

Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS) Results for 2016 births by topic

Survey questions and results may be presented under more than one topic where applicable.

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Alcohol Consumption

During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker ask you any of the things listed below? (Q18d)

If I was drinking alcohol

	Valid Percent
No	3.7
Yes	96.3

(n = 1,485)

Have you had any alcoholic drinks in the *past 2 years*? A drink is 1 glass of wine, wine cooler, can or bottle of beer, shot of liquor, or mixed drink. (Q30)

	Valid Percent
No	30.2
Yes	69.8

(n = 1,499)

During the *3 months before* you got pregnant, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week? (Q31)

	Valid Percent
14 drinks or more a week	1.6
8 to 13 drinks a week	2.5
4 to 7 drinks a week	11.4
1 to 3 drinks a week	16.1
Less than 1 drink a week	28.5
I didn't drink then	40.0

(n = 1,500)

Alcohol Consumption

In the *past 12 months*, have you needed or received any of the following? (Q71c)

c. Help with an alcohol or drug problem

	Valid Percent
Didn't need it	97.7
Needed it, but did not get it	0.8
Needed it, and did get it	1.5

(n = 1,481)

Footnotes:

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Birth Certificate Variables

Combined mother's race and ethnicity

	Valid Percent
Non-Hispanic White	68.0
Hispanic	18.9
Non-Hispanic African American	2.0
Non-Hispanic American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.8
Non-Hispanic Asian	5.2
Non-Hispanic Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.7
Non-Hispanic Multiple race	3.8
Non-Hispanic Unknown Other/Blank	0.7

(n = 1,516)

Marital status

	Valid Percent
Not married	33.2
Married	66.8

(n = 1,516)

Type of county of mother's residence: urban or rural

	Valid Percent
Rural	22.4
Urban	77.6

(n = 1,516)

Mother age groups (age in years)

	Valid Percent
< 18	0.8
18 to 19	2.6
20 to 24	16.1
25 to 29	29.9
30 to 34	31.5
>= 35	19.1

(n = 1,516)

Birth Certificate Variables

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Breastfeeding

During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker ask you any of the things listed below? (Q18i)

i. If I planned to breastfeed my new baby

	Valid Percent
No	6.1
Yes	93.9

(n = 1,486)

Before or after your new baby was born, did you receive information about breastfeeding from any of the following sources? For each one, check **No** if you did not receive information from this source or **Yes** if you did. (Q40)

a. My doctor

	Valid Percent
No	20.4
Yes	79.6

(n = 1,449)

b. A nurse, midwife, or doula

	Valid Percent
No	16.8
Yes	83.2

(n = 1,428)

c. A breastfeeding or lactation specialist

	Valid Percent
No	19.3
Yes	80.7

(n = 1,438)

Breastfeeding

d. My baby's doctor or health care provider

	Valid Percent
No	22.4
Yes	77.6

(n = 1,422)

e. A breastfeeding support group

	Valid Percent
No	76.1
Yes	23.9

(n = 1,384)

f. A breastfeeding hotline or toll-free number

	Valid Percent
No	91.9
Yes	8.1

(n = 1,360)

g. Family or friends

	Valid Percent
No	33.8
Yes	66.2

(n = 1,410)

h. Other

	Valid Percent
No	84.3
Yes	15.7

(n = 1,071)

Breastfeeding

Did you ever breastfeed or pump breast milk to feed your new baby, even for a short period of time? (Q41)

	Valid Percent
No	3.7
Yes	96.3

(n = 1,481)

Are you currently breastfeeding or feeding pumped milk to your new baby? (Q42)

	Valid Percent
No	22.5
Yes	77.5

(n = 1,417)

How many weeks or months did you breastfeed or feed pumped milk to your baby? (weeks) (Q43)

	Valid Percent
I did not breastfeed my baby	3.8
Less than 4 weeks	4.2
4 to 7.9 weeks	6.4
At least 8.0 weeks	85.7

(n = 1,460)

This question asks about things that may have happened at the hospital where your new baby was born. For each item, check **No if it did not happen or **Yes** if it did.**

(Q44)

a. Hospital staff gave me information about breastfeeding

	Valid Percent
No	4.3
Yes	95.7

(n = 1,368)

Breastfeeding

b. My baby stayed in the same room with me at the hospital

	Valid Percent
No	5.2
Yes	94.8

(n = 1,372)

c. I breastfed my baby in the hospital

	Valid Percent
No	1.8
Yes	98.2

(n = 1,371)

d. Hospital staff helped me learn how to breastfeed

	Valid Percent
No	13.9
Yes	86.1

(n = 1,368)

e. I breastfed in the first hour after my baby was born

	Valid Percent
No	14.8
Yes	85.2

(n = 1,366)

f. My baby was placed in skin-to-skin contact within the first hour of life

	Valid Percent
No	7.5
Yes	92.5

(n = 1,370)

g. My baby was fed only breast milk at the hospital

	Valid Percent
No	17.1
Yes	82.9

(n = 1,368)

Breastfeeding

h. Hospital staff told me to breastfeed whenever my baby wanted

	Valid Percent
No	7.0
Yes	93.0

(n = 1,364)

i. The hospital gave me a breast pump to use

	Valid Percent
No	59.9
Yes	40.1

(n = 1,364)

j. The hospital gave me a gift pack with formula

	Valid Percent
No	78.3
Yes	21.7

(n = 1,356)

k. The hospital gave me a telephone number to call for help with breastfeeding

	Valid Percent
No	17.6
Yes	82.4

(n = 1,360)

l. Hospital staff gave my baby a pacifier

	Valid Percent
No	69.3
Yes	30.7

(n = 1,364)

Breastfeeding

How old was your new baby the first time he or she had liquids other than breast milk (such as formula, water, juice, or cow's milk)? (Q45)

	Valid Percent
My baby was less than 1 week old	17.7
1.0 to 2.9 weeks	6.5
3.0 to 4.9 weeks	6.0
5.0 to 6.9 weeks	2.3
7.0 to 8.9 weeks	4.2
9.0 to 10.9 weeks	0.9
11.0 or more weeks	12.1
My baby has not had any liquids other than breast milk	50.2

(n = 1,399)

PRAMS respondent mothers can respond to the survey starting when their baby is 2 months old and ending when their baby is 9 months old. Therefore, the overall percent response for “My baby has not had any liquids other than breast milk” does not necessarily reflect how old babies are when they begin receiving liquids other than breast milk. Therefore, we also present data from these mothers by the age of their baby at the time they answered the PRAMS survey.

Percent of “Yes” responses to **My baby has not had any liquids other than breast milk, by age of baby at time of survey response**

Baby's age at time of survey	Weighted percent “Yes” responses
Up to 12 weeks old	66.1%
More than 12 weeks up to 16 weeks	60.8%
More than 16 weeks up to 20 weeks	48.4%
More than 20 weeks up to 24 weeks	39.4%
More than 24 weeks up to 28 weeks	18.0%
More than 28 weeks	3.1%

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Demographics

Is your baby alive now? (Q38)

	Valid Percent
No	0.4
Yes	99.6

(n = 1,488)

Is your baby living with you now? (Q39)

	Valid Percent
No	0.4
Yes	99.6

(n = 1,478)

In what country were you born? (Q78)

	Valid Percent
United States	78.9
Other country	21.1

(n = 1,485)

How old were you when you moved to the United States? (Age in years) (Q79)

	Valid Percent
< 18	38.5
18 to 19	12.0
20 to 24	19.8
25 to 29	17.2
30 to 34	10.6
>= 35	1.9

(n = 527)

Demographics

During the 12 months before your new baby was born, what was your yearly total household income before taxes? Include your income, your husband's or partner's income, and any other income you may have received. *All information will be kept private* and will not affect any services you are now getting. (Q80)

	Valid Percent
\$0 to \$16,000	16.9
\$16,001 to \$20,000	9.9
\$20,001 to \$24,000	6.2
\$24,001 to \$28,000	4.5
\$28,001 to \$32,000	6.0
\$32,001 to \$40,000	6.5
\$40,001 to \$48,000	4.9
\$48,001 to \$57,000	5.0
\$57,001 to \$60,000	3.5
\$60,001 to \$73,000	7.7
\$73,001 to \$85,000	4.3
\$85,001 or more	24.4

(n = 1,414)

During the 12 months before your new baby was born, how many people, including yourself, depended on this income? (Q81)

	Valid Percent
1	9.8
2	34.9
3	28.5
4	14.8
5	7.6
6	3.0
7	0.8
8	0.1
9	0.0
10	0.4
11	0.2

(n = 1,460)

Demographics

Post-survey calculated variable: Federal Poverty Level

	Valid Percent
At or below 100% FPL	24.8
More than 100% FPL	75.2

(n = 1,393)

Post-survey calculated variable: Federal Poverty Level Groups (4)

	Valid Percent
At or below 100% FPL	24.8
100.1% to 200.0% FPL	22.2
200.1% to 400.0% FPL	23.2
> 400% FPL	29.8

(n = 1,393)

Post-survey calculated variable: Federal Poverty Level Groups (3)

	Valid Percent
At or below 100% FPL	24.8
100.1% to 200.0% FPL	22.2
> 200% FPL	53.0

(n = 1,393)

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Depression

What type of health care visit did you have in the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby? (Q7f)

	Percent of Cases
Visit for depression or anxiety	12.1%

(n = 958)

During any of your health care visits in the 12 months before you got pregnant, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker do any of the following things?

(Q8j)

j. Ask me if I was feeling down or depressed

	Valid Percent
No	44.8
Yes	55.2

(n = 942)

During the 3 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have any of the following health conditions? (Q4c)

c. Depression

	Valid Percent
No	87.9
Yes	12.1

(n = 1,497)

During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker ask you any of the things listed below? (Q18f)

f. If I was feeling down or depressed

	Valid Percent
No	13.8
Yes	86.2

(n = 1,484)

Depression

During *your most recent* pregnancy, did you have any of the following health conditions? (Q22c)

c. Depression

	Valid Percent
No	86.8
Yes	13.2

(n = 1,485)

During *your most recent* pregnancy, how often did you feel down, depressed, or hopeless? (Q60)

	Valid Percent
Always	1.0
Often	6.2
Sometimes	18.3
Rarely	30.7
Never	43.7

(n = 1,483)

During *your most recent* pregnancy, how often did you have little interest or little pleasure in doing things you usually enjoyed? (Q61)

	Valid Percent
Always	3.4
Often	6.3
Sometimes	15.9
Rarely	32.8
Never	41.6

(n = 1,488)

Depression

Since your new baby was born, how often have you felt down, depressed, or hopeless? (Q56)

	Valid Percent
Always	1.0
Often	4.9
Sometimes	23.8
Rarely	34.5
Never	35.7

(n = 1,480)

Since your new baby was born, how often have you had little interest or little pleasure in doing things you usually enjoyed? (Q57)

	Valid Percent
Always	2.4
Often	6.9
Sometimes	17.3
Rarely	31.4
Never	42.0

(n = 1,488)

During your postpartum checkup, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker do any of the following things? (Q55i)

i. Ask me if I was feeling down or depressed

	Valid Percent
No	6.7
Yes	93.3

(n = 1,354)

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Disability

Are you limited in any way in any activities because of physical, mental, or emotional problems? (Q75)

	Valid Percent
No	91.8
Yes	8.2

(n = 1,484)

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Discrimination – Health Care

Have you ever experienced discrimination (felt like you were treated worse than other people) while getting any type of health or medical care?

For each item, check **No** if you have never experienced discrimination because of it or **Yes** if you have. (Q76)

a. My race or skin color

	Valid Percent
No	98.1
Yes	1.9

(n = 1,485)

b. My immigration status

	Valid Percent
No	99.0
Yes	1.0

(n = 1,488)

c. My age

	Valid Percent
No	92.8
Yes	7.2

(n = 1,486)

d. My income

	Valid Percent
No	92.1
Yes	7.9

(n = 1,487)

e. My sex/gender

	Valid Percent
No	96.6
Yes	3.4

(n = 1,488)

Discrimination – Health Care

f. My sexual orientation

	Valid Percent
No	99.6
Yes	0.4

(n = 1,489)

g. My religion

	Valid Percent
No	98.5
Yes	1.5

(n = 1,487)

h. Because I was pregnant

	Valid Percent
No	94.6
Yes	5.4

(n = 1,487)

i. The language I speak

	Valid Percent
No	98.1
Yes	1.9

(n = 1,486)

j. My type of health insurance or my lack of health insurance

	Valid Percent
No	92.0
Yes	8.0

(n = 1,486)

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Discrimination – Non-Health Care

Have you ever experienced discrimination (felt like you were treated worse than other people) in a situation other than getting any type of health or medical care? For each item, check **No** if you have never experienced discrimination because of it or **Yes** if you have. (Q77)

a. My race or skin color

	Valid Percent
No	92.7
Yes	7.3

(n = 1,482)

b. My immigration status

	Valid Percent
No	98.5
Yes	1.5

(n = 1,481)

c. My age

	Valid Percent
No	87.3
Yes	12.7

(n = 1,480)

d. My income

	Valid Percent
No	89.0
Yes	11.0

(n = 1,483)

e. My sex/gender

	Valid Percent
No	83.0
Yes	17.0

(n = 1,482)

Discrimination – Non-Health Care

f. My sexual orientation

	Valid Percent
No	98.6
Yes	1.4

(n = 1,480)

g. My religion

	Valid Percent
No	95.3
Yes	4.7

(n = 1,481)

h. Because I was pregnant

	Valid Percent
No	87.0
Yes	13.0

(n = 1,481)

i. The language I speak

	Valid Percent
No	96.9
Yes	3.1

(n = 1,484)

j. My type of health insurance or my lack of health insurance

	Valid Percent
No	93.3
Yes	6.7

(n = 1,480)

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Employment and Leave

During any of your health care visits in the *12 months before you got pregnant*, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker do any of the following things?

(Q8k)

k. Ask me about the kind of work I do

	Valid Percent
No	34.9
Yes	65.1

(n = 943)

At any time during *your most recent pregnancy*, did you work at a job for pay?

(Q65)

	Valid Percent
No	32.4
Yes	67.6

(n = 1,486)

Have you returned to the job you had during *your most recent pregnancy*?

(Q66)

	Valid Percent
No, and I do not plan to return	28.5
No, but I will be returning	23.8
Yes	47.7

(n = 935)

Did you take leave from work *after your new baby was born*?

(Q67)

	Percent of Cases
I took <i>paid</i> leave from my job	43.7%
I took <i>unpaid</i> leave from my job	71.1%
I did not take any leave	5.7%

(n = 688)

(Respondents could check both paid and unpaid leave)

Employment and Leave

How many weeks or months of leave, in total, did you take or will you take?

(reported in weeks)

(Q68)

	Valid Percent
0.0 to 6 weeks	13.8
6.1 to 12.0 weeks	36.6
12.1 to 24.0 weeks	42.9
24.1 to 52.0 weeks	5.7
52.1 weeks or more	1.0

(n = 646)

Did any of the things listed below affect your decision about taking leave from work *after* your new baby was born?

(Q69)

a. I could not financially afford to take leave

	Valid Percent
No	69.1
Yes	30.9

(n = 680)

b. I was afraid I'd lose my job if I took leave or stayed out longer

	Valid Percent
No	84.0
Yes	16.0

(n = 678)

c. I had too much work to do to take leave or stay out longer

	Valid Percent
No	79.6
Yes	20.4

(n = 677)

Employment and Leave

d. My job does not have paid leave

	Valid Percent
No	56.1
Yes	43.9

(n = 677)

e. My job does not offer a flexible work schedule

	Valid Percent
No	81.1
Yes	18.9

(n = 672)

f. I had not built up enough leave time to take any or more time off

	Valid Percent
No	72.3
Yes	27.7

(n = 679)

This question is about things that may have happened during the 12 months before your new baby was born.

(Q32e-g)

e. My husband or partner lost their job

	Valid Percent
No	88.6
Yes	11.4

(n = 1,488)

f. I lost my job even though I wanted to go on working

	Valid Percent
No	92.0
Yes	8.0

(n = 1,494)

Employment and Leave

g. My husband, partner, or I had a cut in work hours or pay

	Valid Percent
No	81.2
Yes	18.8

(n = 1,492)

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Family Planning

During any of your health care visits in the 12 months before you got pregnant, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker do any of the following things? (Q8e)

e. Talk to me about using birth control to prevent pregnancy

	Valid Percent
No	53.3
Yes	46.7

(n = 937)

What type of health care visit did you have in the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby? (Q7e)

	Percent of Cases
Visit for family planning or birth control	21.2%

(n = 958)

During any of your health care visits in the 12 months before you got pregnant, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker do any of the following things? (Q8d)

d. Talk to me about my desire to have or not have children

	Valid Percent
No	49.6
Yes	50.4

(n = 943)

During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker ask you any of the things listed below? (Q18j)

j. If I planned to use birth control after my baby was born

	Valid Percent
No	9.3
Yes	90.7

(n = 1,483)

Family Planning

What method of birth control were you using when you got pregnant? (Q16)
Percent of Cases

Birth control pills	23.0%
Condoms	38.6%
Shots or injections (Depo-Provera®)	7.5%
Contraceptive implant in the arm (Nexplanon® or Implanon®)	0.9%
Contraceptive patch (OrthoEvra®) or vaginal ring (NuvaRing®)	2.5%
IUD (including Mirena®, ParaGard®, Liletta®, or Skyla®)	4.3%
Natural family planning (including rhythm method)	19.5%
Withdrawal (pulling out)	45.4%
Other	5.1%

(n = 269)

These responses were for women who were not trying to get pregnant and who indicated that they were using some method of birth control to prevent pregnancy. Women could check more than one response for this question.

Are you or your husband or partner doing anything *now* to keep from getting pregnant? (Q51)

Some things people do to keep from getting pregnant include having their tubes tied, using birth control pills, condoms, withdrawal, or natural family planning.

	Valid Percent
No	17.5
Yes	82.5

(n = 1,493)

Family Planning

What are your reasons or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant *now*? (Q52)

	Percent of Cases
I want to get pregnant	22.7%
I am pregnant now	1.2%
I had my tubes tied or blocked	3.6%
I don't want to use birth control	32.8%
I am worried about side effects from birth control	24.6%
I am not having sex	37.3%
My husband or partner doesn't want to use anything	11.5%
I have problems paying for birth control	2.9%
Other	23.0%

(n = 280)

What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using *now* to keep from getting pregnant? (Q53)

	Percent of Cases
Tubes tied or blocked (female sterilization or Essure®)	8.2%
Vasectomy (male sterilization)	2.9%
Birth control pills	21.5%
Condoms	27.8%
Shots or injections (Depo-Provera®)	5.2%
Contraceptive implant in the arm (Nexplanon® or Implanon®)	6.3%
Contraceptive patch (OrthoEvra®) or vaginal ring (NuvaRing®)	0.8%
IUD (including Mirena®, ParaGard®, Liletta®, or Skyla®)	24.6%
Natural family planning (including rhythm method)	6.0%
Withdrawal (pulling out)	18.1%
Not having sex (abstinence)	13.2%
Other	0.9%

(n = 1,208)

Family Planning

During your postpartum checkup, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker do any of the following things? (Q55c-f)

c. Talk to me about how long to wait before getting pregnant again

	Valid Percent
No	52.1
Yes	47.9

(n = 1,346)

d. Talk to me about birth control methods I can use after giving birth

	Valid Percent
No	7.9
Yes	92.1

(n = 1,352)

e. Give or prescribe me a contraceptive method such as the pill, patch, shot (Depo-Provera®), NuvaRing® or condoms

	Valid Percent
No	61.4
Yes	38.6

(n = 1,344)

f. Insert an IUD (Mirena®, ParaGard®, Liletta®, or Skyla®) or a contraceptive implant (Nexplanon® or Implanon®)

	Valid Percent
No	72.9
Yes	27.1

(n = 1,336)

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Flu Shots and Immunizations

During the 12 months *before the delivery* of your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker *offer* you a flu shot or *tell* you to get one? (Q19)

	Valid Percent
No	12.5
Yes	87.5

(n = 1,499)

During the 12 months *before the delivery* of your new baby, did you *get* a flu shot? (Q20)

	Valid Percent
No	33.1
Yes, before my pregnancy	7.2
Yes, during my pregnancy	57.9

(n = 1,486)

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Folic Acid

During any of your health care visits in the 12 months before you got pregnant, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker do any of the following things?

(Q8a)

a. Tell me to take a vitamin with folic acid

	Valid Percent
No	62.4
Yes	37.6

(n = 942)

During your postpartum checkup, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker do any of the following things?

(Q55a)

a. Tell me to take a vitamin with folic acid

	Valid Percent
No	38.5
Yes	61.5

(n = 1,341)

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Food Security

During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did you ever eat less than you felt you should because there wasn't enough money to buy food? (Q33)

	Valid Percent
No	90.5
Yes	9.5

(n = 1,483)

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HIV Testing

During any of your health care visits in the 12 months before you got pregnant, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker do any of the following things?

(Q8i)

I. Test me for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS)

	Valid Percent
No	78.2
Yes	21.8

(n = 921)

During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker ask you any of the things listed below?

(Q18h)

h. If I wanted to be tested for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS)

	Valid Percent
No	42.3
Yes	57.7

(n = 1,455)

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Home Visiting

During *your most recent* pregnancy, were you *offered* home visiting services? (Q62)

Home visiting is when a nurse, health care worker, social worker or other person who works for a program that helps pregnant women comes to your home. (Q62)

	Valid Percent
No	84.2
Yes	15.8

(n = 1,489)

Did you accept the offer of home visiting services? (Q63)

	Valid Percent
No	48.4
Yes	51.6

(n = 283)

Why did you not accept the offer of home visiting services? (Q64)

	Percent of Cases
I didn't think I needed it	72.7%
I didn't understand how it would help me	16.8%
I did not want anyone in my home	20.3%
Household member(s) didn't want anyone in my home	6.9%
Other	14.4%

(n = 122)

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Infant Hospitalization

After your baby was delivered, how long did he or she stay in the hospital? (Q37)

	Valid Percent
Less than 24 hours (less than 1 day)	3.4
24 to 48 hours (1 to 2 days)	59.7
3 to 5 days	27.7
6 to 14 days	2.9
More than 14 days	2.9
My baby was not born in a hospital	3.5
My baby is still in the hospital	0.0

(n = 1,495)

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Infant Sleep Position, Co-sleeping and Sleep Conditions

In which *one* position do you ***most often*** lay your baby down to sleep now? (Q46)

	Valid Percent
On his or her side	8.7
On his or her back	83.9
On his or her stomach	5.0
On his or her side or back	1.3
On his or her side or stomach	0.1
On his or her back or stomach	0.3
All 3 positions	0.8

(n = 1,483)

We accepted multiple answers for this question.

In the ***past 2 weeks***, how often has your new baby slept alone in his or her own crib or bed? (Q47)

	Valid Percent
Always	44.6
Often	23.5
Sometimes	10.9
Rarely	7.3
Never	13.8

(n = 1,476)

When your new baby sleeps alone, is his or her crib or bed in the same room where ***you*** sleep? (Q48)

	Valid Percent
No	19.2
Yes	80.8

(n = 1,228)

Infant Sleep Position, Co-sleeping and Sleep Conditions

Listed below are some more things about how babies sleep. How did your new baby *usually* sleep in the past 2 weeks? For each item, check **No** if your baby did not *usually* sleep like this or **Yes** if he or she did. (Q49)

a. In a crib, bassinet, or pack and play

	Valid Percent
No	19.4
Yes	80.6

(n = 1,468)

b. On a twin or larger mattress or bed

	Valid Percent
No	56.4
Yes	43.6

(n = 1,455)

c. On a couch, sofa, or armchair

	Valid Percent
No	88.6
Yes	11.4

(n = 1,442)

d. In an infant car seat or swing

	Valid Percent
No	48.1
Yes	51.9

(n = 1,455)

e. In a sleeping sack or wearable blanket

	Valid Percent
No	66.8
Yes	33.2

(n = 1,445)

Infant Sleep Position, Co-sleeping and Sleep Conditions

f. With a blanket

	Valid Percent
No	39.6
Yes	60.4

(n = 1,442)

g. With toys, cushions, or pillows, including nursing pillows

	Valid Percent
No	88.3
Yes	11.7

(n = 1,447)

h. With crib bumper pads (mesh or non-mesh)

	Valid Percent
No	85.7
Yes	14.3

(n = 1,435)

Did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker tell you any of the following things? For each thing, check **No** if they did not tell you or **Yes** if they did. (Q50)

a. Place my baby on his or her back to sleep

	Valid Percent
No	6.4
Yes	93.6

(n = 1,473)

b. Place my baby to sleep in a crib, bassinet, or pack and play

	Valid Percent
No	21.7
Yes	78.3

(n = 1,462)

Infant Sleep Position, Co-sleeping and Sleep Conditions

c. Place my baby's crib or bed in my room

	Valid Percent
No	53.3
Yes	46.7

(n = 1,459)

d. What things should and should not go in bed with my baby

	Valid Percent
No	20.8
Yes	79.2

(n = 1,471)

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Insurance Coverage

During the **month before** you got pregnant with your new baby, what kind of health insurance did you have? (Q9)

	Percent of Cases
Private health insurance from my job or the job of my husband or partner	49.3%
Private health insurance from my parents	6.2%
Private health insurance from the Oregon Health Insurance Marketplace, Care Oregon, or HealthCare.gov	5.4%
Oregon Health Plan or Medicaid	30.9%
TRICARE or other military health care	0.9%
Indian Health Service	0.7%
Other health insurance	4.8%
I did not have any health insurance during the month before I got pregnant	9.1%

(n = 1,501)

During your **most recent pregnancy**, what kind of health insurance did you have for your prenatal care? (Q10)

	Percent of Cases
I did not go for prenatal care	0.8%
Private health insurance from my job or the job of my husband or partner	47.8%
Private health insurance from my parents	4.4%
Private health insurance from the Oregon Health Insurance Marketplace, Care Oregon, or HealthCare.gov	5.8%
Oregon Health Plan or Medicaid	49.5%
TRICARE or other military health care	0.9%
Indian Health Service	0.6%
Other health insurance	4.4%
I did not have any health insurance for my prenatal care	1.0%

(n = 1,500)

Insurance Coverage

What kind of health insurance do you have now? (Q11)

	Percent of Cases
Private health insurance from my job or the job of my husband or partner	45.4%
Private health insurance from my parents	2.9%
Private health insurance from the Oregon Health Insurance Marketplace, Care Oregon, or HealthCare.gov	4.2%
Oregon Health Plan or Medicaid	41.7%
TRICARE or other military health care	0.5%
Indian Health Service	0.6%
Other health insurance	4.4%
I do not have health insurance now	8.2%

(n = 1,492)

Have you ever experienced discrimination (felt like you were treated worse than other people) while getting any type of health or medical care?

For each item, check **No** if you have never experienced discrimination because of it or **Yes** if you have. (Q76j)

j. My type of health insurance or my lack of health insurance

	Valid Percent
No	92.0
Yes	8.0

(n = 1,486)

Insurance Coverage

Have you ever experienced discrimination (felt like you were treated worse than other people) in a situation other than getting any type of health or medical care?

For each item, check **No** if you have never experienced discrimination because of it or **Yes** if you have. (Q77j)

j. My type of health insurance or my lack of health insurance

	Valid Percent
No	93.3
Yes	6.7

(n = 1,480)

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Intimate Partner Violence (IPV)

In the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did any of the following people push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way? For each person, check **No** if they did not hurt you during this time or **Yes** if they did. (Q34)

a. My husband or partner

	Valid Percent
No	98.6
Yes	1.4

(n = 1,440)

b. My ex-husband or ex-partner

	Valid Percent
No	98.3
Yes	1.7

(n = 1,425)

During your most recent pregnancy, did any of the following people push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way? For each person, check **No** if they did not hurt you during this time or **Yes** if they did. (Q35)

a. My husband or partner

	Valid Percent
No	98.8
Yes	1.2

(n = 1,441)

b. My ex-husband or ex-partner

	Valid Percent
No	99.3
Yes	0.7

(n = 1,424)

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Intimate Partner Violence (IPV)

During any of your health care visits in the 12 months before you got pregnant, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker do any of the following things?

(Q8i)

i. Ask me if someone was hurting me emotionally or physically

	Valid Percent
No	44.0
Yes	56.0

(n = 940)

During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker ask you any of the things listed below?

(Q18e)

e. If someone was hurting me emotionally or physically

	Valid Percent
No	13.6
Yes	86.4

(n = 1,480)

During your postpartum checkup, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker do any of the following things?

(Q55h)

h. Ask me if someone was hurting me emotionally or physically

	Valid Percent
No	33.4
Yes	66.6

(n = 1,351)

Intimate Partner Violence (IPV)

In the *past 12 months*, have you needed or received any of the following? (Q71g)

g. Help with a family violence problem

	Valid Percent
Didn't need it	98.4
Needed, but did not get it	0.8
Needed, and did get it	0.9

(n = 1,478)

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Medical Home

Do you have one or more persons you think of as *your* personal doctor or nurse?

A personal doctor or nurse is a health professional who is familiar with your health history. This can be a general doctor, a specialist doctor, a nurse practitioner, or a physician assistant.

(Q74)

	Valid Percent
No	35.6
Yes	64.4

(n = 1,483)

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Marijuana

During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker ask you any of the things listed below? (Q18g)

g. If I was using drugs such as marijuana, cocaine, crack, or meth

	Valid Percent
No	12.2
Yes	87.8

(n = 1,486)

During any of the following time periods, did you use marijuana or hash in any form? For each time period, check **No** if you did not use then or **Yes** if you did. (Q58)

a. During the 12 months before I got pregnant

	Valid Percent
No	82.0
Yes	18.0

(n = 1,483)

b. During my most recent pregnancy

	Valid Percent
No	93.2
Yes	6.8

(n = 1,479)

c. Since my new baby was born

	Valid Percent
No	93.4
Yes	6.6

(n = 1,477)

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Oral Health

What type of health care visit did you have in the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby? (Q7g)

	Percent of Cases
Visit to have my teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist	65.6%

(n = 958)

During your most recent pregnancy, did you have your teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist? (Q21)

	Valid Percent
No	46.3
Yes	53.7

(n = 1,506)

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Physical Activity

During your postpartum checkup, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker do any of the following things? (Q55b)

b. Talk to me about healthy eating, exercise, and losing weight gained during pregnancy

	Valid Percent
No	39.6
Yes	60.4

(n = 1,353)

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Post-partum Check-up

Since your new baby was born, have you had a postpartum checkup for yourself?

A postpartum checkup is the regular checkup a woman has about 4-6 weeks after she gives birth. (Q54)

	Valid Percent
No	9.8
Yes	90.2

(n = 1,488)

During your postpartum checkup, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker do any of the following things? For each item, check **No** if they did not do it or **Yes** if they did. (Q55)

a. Tell me to take a vitamin with folic acid

	Valid Percent
No	38.5
Yes	61.5

(n = 1,341)

b. Talk to me about healthy eating, exercise, and losing weight gained during pregnancy

	Valid Percent
No	39.6
Yes	60.4

(n = 1,353)

c. Talk to me about how long to wait before getting pregnant again

	Valid Percent
No	52.1
Yes	47.9

(n = 1,346)

Post-partum Check-up

d. Talk to me about birth control methods I can use after giving birth

	Valid Percent
No	7.9
Yes	92.1

(n = 1,352)

e. Give or prescribe me a contraceptive method such as the pill, patch, shot (Depo-Provera®), NuvaRing® or condoms

	Valid Percent
No	61.4
Yes	38.6

(n = 1,344)

f. Insert an IUD (Mirena®, ParaGard®, Liletta®, or Skyla®) or a contraceptive implant (Nexplanon® or Implanon®)

	Valid Percent
No	72.9
Yes	27.1

(n = 1,336)

g. Ask me if I was smoking cigarettes

	Valid Percent
No	39.0
Yes	61.0

(n = 1,343)

h. Ask me if someone was hurting me emotionally or physically

	Valid Percent
No	33.4
Yes	66.6

(n = 1,351)

Post-partum Check-up

i. Ask me if I was feeling down or depressed

	Valid Percent
No	6.7
Yes	93.3

(n = 1,354)

j. Test me for diabetes

	Valid Percent
No	80.1
Yes	19.9

(n = 1,333)

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Preconception Health

In the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have any health care visits with a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker, including a dental or mental health worker? (Q6)

	Valid Percent
No	31.4
Yes	68.6

(n = 1,512)

What type of health care visit did you have in the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby? (Q7)

	Percent of Cases
Regular checkup at my family doctor's office	50.7%
Regular checkup at my OB/GYN's office	48.5%
Visit for an illness or chronic condition	21.3%
Visit for an injury	5.8%
Visit for family planning or birth control	21.2%
Visit for depression or anxiety	12.1%
Visit to have my teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist	65.6%
Other	16.9%

(n = 958)

During any of your health care visits in the 12 months before you got pregnant, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker do any of the following things? For each item, check **No** if they did not or **Yes** if they did. (Q8)

a. Tell me to take a vitamin with folic acid

	Valid Percent
No	62.4
Yes	37.6

(n = 942)

Preconception Health

b. Talk to me about maintaining a healthy weight

	Valid Percent
No	66.2
Yes	33.8

(n = 941)

c. Talk to me about controlling any medical conditions such as diabetes or high blood pressure

	Valid Percent
No	87.9
Yes	12.1

(n = 935)

d. Talk to me about my desire to have or not have children

	Valid Percent
No	49.6
Yes	50.4

(n = 943)

e. Talk to me about using birth control to prevent pregnancy

	Valid Percent
No	53.3
Yes	46.7

(n = 937)

f. Talk to me about how I could improve my health before a pregnancy

	Valid Percent
No	67.3
Yes	32.7

(n = 934)

Preconception Health

g. Talk to me about sexually transmitted infections such as chlamydia, gonorrhea, or syphilis

	Valid Percent
No	76.6
Yes	23.4

(n = 939)

h. Ask me if I was smoking cigarettes

	Valid Percent
No	24.5
Yes	75.5

(n = 944)

i. Ask me if someone was hurting me emotionally or physically

	Valid Percent
No	44.0
Yes	56.0

(n = 940)

j. Ask me if I was feeling down or depressed

	Valid Percent
No	44.8
Yes	55.2

(n = 942)

k. Ask me about the kind of work I do

	Valid Percent
No	34.9
Yes	65.1

(n = 943)

Preconception Health

I. Test me for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS)

	Valid Percent
No	78.2
Yes	21.8

(n = 921)

During the 3 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have any of the following health conditions? For each one, check **No** if you did not have the condition or **Yes** if you did. (Q4)

a. Type 1 or Type 2 diabetes (**not** gestational diabetes or diabetes that starts during pregnancy)

	Valid Percent
No	97.2
Yes	2.8

(n = 1,500)

b. High blood pressure or hypertension

	Valid Percent
No	96.5
Yes	3.5

(n = 1,502)

c. Depression

	Valid Percent
No	87.9
Yes	12.1

(n = 1,497)

Preconception Health

During the *month before* you got pregnant with your new baby, how many times a week did you take a multivitamin, a prenatal vitamin, or a folic acid vitamin? (Q5)

	Valid Percent
I didn't take a multivitamin, prenatal vitamin, or folic acid vitamin in the <i>month before</i> I got pregnant	45.9
1 to 3 times a week	8.1
4 to 6 times a week	9.5
Every day of the week	36.5

(n = 1,512)

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Pregnancy Intendedness

Thinking back to *just before* you got pregnant with your new baby, how did you feel about becoming pregnant? (Q12)

	Valid Percent
I wanted to be pregnant later	20.2
I wanted to be pregnant sooner	13.1
I wanted to be pregnant then	49.5
I didn't want to be pregnant then or at any time in the future	3.3
I wasn't sure what I wanted	14.0

(n = 1,497)

When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you trying to get pregnant? (Q13)

	Valid Percent
No	39.5
Yes	60.5

(n = 1,495)

When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you or your husband or partner doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? Some things people do to keep from getting pregnant include having their tubes tied, using birth control pills, condoms, withdrawal, or natural family planning. (Q14)

	Valid Percent
No	55.8
Yes	44.2

(n = 605)

Pregnancy Intendedness

What were your reasons or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Q15)

	Percent of Cases
I didn't mind if I got pregnant	64.9%
I thought I could not get pregnant at that time	25.6%
I had side effects from the birth control method I was using	11.6%
I had problems getting birth control when I needed it	2.8%
I thought my husband or partner or I was sterile (could not get pregnant at all)	10.6%
My husband or partner didn't want to use anything	14.1%
I forgot to use a birth control method	12.6%
Other	16.3%

(n = 341)

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Pregnancy Weight

During any of your health care visits in the *12 months before you got pregnant*, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker do any of the following things?

(Q8b)

b. Talk to me about maintaining a healthy weight

	Valid Percent
No	66.2
Yes	33.8

(n = 941)

During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker ask you any of the things listed below?

(Q18a)

a. If I knew how much weight I should gain during pregnancy

	Valid Percent
No	41.6
Yes	58.4

(n = 1,475)

During your postpartum checkup, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker do any of the following things?

(Q55b)

b. Talk to me about healthy eating, exercise, and losing weight gained during pregnancy

	Valid Percent
No	39.6
Yes	60.4

(n = 1,353)

Pregnancy Weight

During any of your health care visits in the *12 months before you got pregnant*, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker do any of the following things?

(Q8b)

b. Talk to me about maintaining a healthy weight

	Valid Percent
No	66.2
Yes	33.8

(n = 941)

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Prenatal Care

How many weeks or months pregnant were you when you had your first visit for prenatal care? (Q17)
(reported in months)

	Valid Percent
I did not go for prenatal care	0.7
Less than 3 months	90.6
3 or more months	8.6

(n = 1,483)

During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker ask you any of the things listed below? For each item, check **No** if they did not ask you about it or **Yes** if they did. (Q18)

a. If I knew how much weight I should gain during pregnancy

	Valid Percent
No	41.6
Yes	58.4

(n = 1,475)

b. If I was taking any prescription medication

	Valid Percent
No	4.0
Yes	96.0

(n = 1,487)

c. If I was smoking cigarettes

	Valid Percent
No	2.6
Yes	97.4

(n = 1,487)

Prenatal Care

d. If I was drinking alcohol

	Valid Percent
No	3.7
Yes	96.3

(n = 1,485)

e. If someone was hurting me emotionally or physically

	Valid Percent
No	13.6
Yes	86.4

(n = 1,480)

f. If I was feeling down or depressed

	Valid Percent
No	13.8
Yes	86.2

(n = 1,484)

g. If I was using drugs such as marijuana, cocaine, crack, or meth

	Valid Percent
No	12.2
Yes	87.8

(n = 1,486)

h. If I wanted to be tested for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS)

	Valid Percent
No	42.3
Yes	57.7

(n = 1,455)

i. If I planned to breastfeed my new baby

	Valid Percent
No	6.1
Yes	93.9

(n = 1,486)

Prenatal Care

j. If I planned to use birth control after my baby was born

	Valid Percent
No	9.3
Yes	90.7

(n = 1,483)

During *your most recent* pregnancy, did you have your teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist? (Q21)

	Valid Percent
No	46.3
Yes	53.7

(n = 1,506)

During *your most recent* pregnancy, did you have any of the following health conditions? For each one, check **No** if you did not have the condition or **Yes** if you did. (Q22)

a. Gestational diabetes (diabetes that **started** during *this* pregnancy)

	Valid Percent
No	89.6
Yes	10.4

(n = 1,500)

b. High blood pressure (that **started** during *this* pregnancy), pre-eclampsia or eclampsia

	Valid Percent
No	87.2
Yes	12.8

(n = 1,491)

Prenatal Care

c. Depression

	Valid Percent
No	86.8
Yes	13.2

(n = 1,485)

During any of your prenatal care visits or after your most recent delivery, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker ever advise you to quit smoking? (Q59)

	Valid Percent
No	20.2
Yes, during my prenatal care visits	4.4
Yes, after my delivery	0.6
Yes, both times	6.8
I did not smoke at that time	67.9

(n = 1,410)

During your most recent pregnancy, what kind of health insurance did you have for your *prenatal care*? (Q10)

	Percent of Cases
I did not go for prenatal care	0.8%
Private health insurance from my job or the job of my husband or partner	47.8%
Private health insurance from my parents	4.4%
Private health insurance from the Oregon Health Insurance Marketplace, Care Oregon, or HealthCare.gov	5.8%
Oregon Health Plan or Medicaid	49.5%
TRICARE or other military health care	0.9%
Indian Health Service	0.6%
Other health insurance	4.4%
I did not have any health insurance for my prenatal care	1.0%

(n = 1,500)

Prenatal Care

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Prenatal Stress

This question is about things that may have happened during the 12 months before your new baby was born. For each item, check **No** if it did not happen to you or **Yes** if it did. (It may help to look at the calendar when you answer these questions.)

(Q32)

a. A close family member was very sick and had to go into the hospital

	Valid Percent
No	78.8
Yes	21.2

(n = 1,497)

b. I got separated or divorced from my husband or partner

	Valid Percent
No	94.1
Yes	5.9

(n = 1,496)

c. I moved to a new address

	Valid Percent
No	62.0
Yes	38.0

(n = 1,496)

d. I was homeless or had to sleep outside, in a car, or in a shelter

	Valid Percent
No	96.2
Yes	3.8

(n = 1,498)

e. My husband or partner lost their job

	Valid Percent
No	88.6
Yes	11.4

(n = 1,488)

Prenatal Stress

f. I lost my job even though I wanted to go on working

	Valid Percent
No	92.0
Yes	8.0

(n = 1,494)

g. My husband, partner, or I had a cut in work hours or pay

	Valid Percent
No	81.2
Yes	18.8

(n = 1,492)

h. I was apart from my husband or partner due to military deployment or extended work-related travel

	Valid Percent
No	96.8
Yes	3.2

(n = 1,496)

i. I argued with my husband or partner more than usual

	Valid Percent
No	80.3
Yes	19.7

(n = 1,494)

j. My husband or partner said they didn't want me to be pregnant

	Valid Percent
No	94.8
Yes	5.2

(n = 1,496)

k. I had problems paying the rent, mortgage, or other bills

	Valid Percent
No	81.3
Yes	18.7

(n = 1,494)

Prenatal Stress

l. My husband, partner, or I went to jail

	Valid Percent
No	96.3
Yes	3.7

(n = 1,493)

m. Someone very close to me had a problem with drinking or drugs

	Valid Percent
No	83.8
Yes	16.2

(n = 1,499)

n. Someone very close to me died

	Valid Percent
No	81.9
Yes	18.1

(n = 1,498)

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Social Services

In the *past 12 months*, have you needed or received any of the following? (Q71)

For each item, check:

DN if you *didn't need it*

N if you *needed it, but did not get it*

NG if you *needed it and did get it*

a. Food Stamps or money to buy food

	Valid Percent
Didn't need it	56.0
Needed it, but did not get it	8.6
Needed it, and did get it	35.4

(n = 1,485)

b. Other financial assistance (for example, AFDC, TANF, subsidized rent, etc.)

	Valid Percent
Didn't need it	78.6
Needed it, but did not get it	11.2
Needed it, and did get it	10.1

(n = 1,479)

c. Help with an alcohol or drug problem

	Valid Percent
Didn't need it	97.7
Needed it, but did not get it	0.8
Needed it, and did get it	1.5

(n = 1,481)

d. Help to stop smoking

	Valid Percent
Didn't need it	97.6
Needed it, but did not get it	1.1
Needed it, and did get it	1.3

(n = 1,482)

Social Services

e. Help with transportation

	Valid Percent
Didn't need it	92.9
Needed it, but did not get it	3.2
Needed it, and did get it	3.9

(n = 1,479)

f. Help paying for education or job training

	Valid Percent
Didn't need it	93.3
Needed it, but did not get it	4.5
Needed it, and did get it	2.2

(n = 1,480)

g. Help with a family violence problem

	Valid Percent
Didn't need it	98.4
Needed it, but did not get it	0.8
Needed it, and did get it	0.9

(n = 1,478)

h. Help or counseling for other family or personal problems

	Valid Percent
Didn't need it	89.0
Needed it, but did not get it	4.4
Needed it, and did get it	6.6

(n = 1,476)

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Social Support

Would you have the kinds of help listed below if you needed them? For each item, check **No** if you would not have it or check **Yes** if you would. (Q72)

a. Someone to loan me money for food or bills if I needed it

	Valid Percent
No	22.7
Yes	77.3

(n = 1,484)

b. Someone who would help me if I were sick and needed to be in bed

	Valid Percent
No	14.3
Yes	85.7

(n = 1,482)

c. Someone who would take me to the clinic or doctor's office if I needed a ride

	Valid Percent
No	10.5
Yes	89.5

(n = 1,483)

d. Someone I can count on to listen to me when I need to talk

	Valid Percent
No	11.1
Yes	88.9

(n = 1,482)

e. Someone who shows me love and affection other than a child

	Valid Percent
No	9.6
Yes	90.4

(n = 1,480)

Social Support

Below is a list of items neighbors sometimes do for each other. (Q73)

For each item, check:

N if they *never* do

AN if they *almost never* do

S if they *sometimes* do

F if they *fairly often* do

VO if they *very often* do

How often do your neighbors—

a. Do favors for each other?

	Valid Percent
Never	40.9
Almost never	11.7
Sometimes	27.4
Fairly often	10.4
Very often	9.5

(n = 1,463)

b. Ask each other advice about personal things such as child rearing or job openings?

	Valid Percent
Never	56.8
Almost never	12.5
Sometimes	17.3
Fairly often	5.9
Very often	7.5

(n = 1,458)

Social Support

c. Have parties or other get-togethers where other people in the neighborhood are invited?

	Valid Percent
Never	57.2
Almost never	13.8
Sometimes	18.8
Fairly often	4.0
Very often	6.2

(n = 1,462)

d. Visit in each other's homes or on the street?

	Valid Percent
Never	41.8
Almost never	9.1
Sometimes	26.3
Fairly often	11.6
Very often	11.2

(n = 1,462)

e. Watch over each other's property?

	Valid Percent
Never	34.9
Almost never	8.1
Sometimes	24.9
Fairly often	13.6
Very often	18.4

(n = 1,457)

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Smoking and Tobacco

During any of your health care visits in the *12 months before you got pregnant*, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker do any of the following things?

(Q8)

h. Ask me if I was smoking cigarettes

	Valid Percent
No	24.5
Yes	75.5

(n = 944)

During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker ask you any of the things listed below?

(Q18c)

c. If I was smoking cigarettes

	Valid Percent
No	2.6
Yes	97.4

(n = 1,487)

Have you smoked any cigarettes in the *past 2 years*?

(Q23)

	Valid Percent
No	79.4
Yes	20.6

(n = 1,503)

Smoking and Tobacco

In the 3 months before you got pregnant, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? A pack has 20 cigarettes. (Q24)

	Valid Percent
41 cigarettes or more	0.4
21 to 40 cigarettes	0.4
11 to 20 cigarettes	2.6
6 to 10 cigarettes	5.7
1 to 5 cigarettes	5.1
Less than 1 cigarette	2.7
I didn't smoke then	83.0

(n = 1,502)

In the last 3 months of your pregnancy, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? A pack has 20 cigarettes. (Q25)

	Valid Percent
41 cigarettes or more	NR
21 to 40 cigarettes	NR
11 to 20 cigarettes	1.1
6 to 10 cigarettes	1.2
1 to 5 cigarettes	4.2
Less than 1 cigarette	0.6
I didn't smoke then	92.9

(n = 1,503) NR = No responses in this category

How many cigarettes do you smoke on an average day now? A pack has 20 cigarettes. (Q26)

	Valid Percent
41 cigarettes or more	NR
21 to 40 cigarettes	0.0
11 to 20 cigarettes	1.6
6 to 10 cigarettes	2.9
1 to 5 cigarettes	3.5
Less than 1 cigarette	1.1
I don't smoke now	90.9

(n = 1,504) NR = No responses in this category

Smoking and Tobacco

During your postpartum checkup, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker do any of the following things? (Q55g)

g. Ask me if I was smoking cigarettes

	Valid Percent
No	39.0
Yes	61.0

(n = 1,343)

During any of your prenatal care visits or after your most recent delivery, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker ever advise you to quit smoking? (Q59)

	Valid Percent
No	20.2
Yes, during my prenatal care visits	4.4
Yes, after my delivery	0.6
Yes, both times	6.8
I did not smoke at that time	67.9

(n = 1,410)

Not including yourself, is there anyone in your household who smokes cigarettes, cigars, or pipes? (Q70)

	Valid Percent
No	83.5
Yes	16.5

(n = 1,489)

In the *past 12 months*, have you needed or received any of the following? (Q71d)

d. Help to stop smoking

	Valid Percent
Didn't need it	97.6
Needed it, but did not get it	1.1
Needed it, and did get it	1.3

(n = 1,482)

Smoking and Tobacco

Have you used any of the following products in the *past 2 years*? (Q27)

a. E-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products

	Valid Percent
No	92.7
Yes	7.3

(n = 1,496)

b. Hookah

	Valid Percent
No	96.7
Yes	3.3

(n = 1,485)

During the *3 months before* you got pregnant, on average, how often did you use e-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products? (Q28)

	Valid Percent
More than once a day	9.3
Once a day	3.0
2-6 days a week	1.7
1 day a week or less	46.8
I did not use e-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products then	39.2

(n = 99)

During the *last 3 months* of your pregnancy, on average, how often did you use e-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products? (Q29)

	Valid Percent
More than once a day	0.4
Once a day	0.4
2-6 days a week	NR
1 day a week or less	7.1
I did not use e-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products then	92.0

(n = 102) NR = No responses in this category

Smoking and Tobacco

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