



# Oregon

Theodore R. Kulongoski, Governor

## Department of Land Conservation and Development

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November 6, 2007

To: Interested Persons

From: Cora R. Parker, Acting Director



*Re: Ballot Measure 37 (ORS 197.352) Claim Number M131333*

*Claimants: Curtis L. and Lila Gottman*

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Enclosed, in regard to the above-referenced claim for compensation under Ballot Measure 37 (ORS 197.352), is the Final Staff Report and Recommendation of the Department of Land Conservation and Development, and the Final Order.

This Final Staff Report and Recommendation and the Final Order constitute the final decision on this claim. No further action will be taken on this matter.

BEFORE THE DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES,  
THE DEPARTMENT OF LAND CONSERVATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF  
THE STATE OF OREGON

IN THE MATTER OF THE CLAIM FOR	)	FINAL ORDER A
COMPENSATION UNDER ORS 197.352	)	CLAIM NO. M131333
(BALLOT MEASURE 37) OF	)	
Curtis L. Gottman, CLAIMANT	)	

Claimant: Curtis L. Gottman (the Claimant)

Property: Township 4S, Range 1E, Section 2, Tax lot 900, Clackamas County (the Property)

Claim: The demand for compensation and any supporting information received from the Claimant by the State of Oregon (the Claim).

Claimant submitted the Claim to the State of Oregon under ORS 197.352. Under OAR 125-145-0010 *et seq.*, the Department of Administrative Services (DAS) referred the Claim to the Department of Land Conservation and Development (DLCD) as the regulating entity. This order is based on the record herein, including the Findings and Conclusions set forth in the Final Staff Report and Recommendation of DLCD (the DLCD Report) attached to and by this reference incorporated into this order.

ORDER

The Claim is approved as to laws administered by DLCD and the Land Conservation and Development Commission (LCDC) for the reasons set forth in the DLCD Report, and subject to the following terms:

1. In lieu of compensation under ORS 197.352, the State of Oregon will not apply the following laws to Curtis Gottman's use of the 72.38-acre subject property as a private recreational park for paintball: applicable provisions of Goal 3, ORS 215 and OAR 660, division 33, enacted or adopted after April 28, 1978. These land use regulations will not apply to Curtis Gottman only to the extent necessary to allow him to use the subject property for the use described in this report, and only to the extent that use was permitted when he acquired the property on April 28, 1978.
2. The action by the State of Oregon provides the state's authorization to Curtis Gottman to use the property for the use described in this report, subject to the standards in effect on April 28, 1978. On that date, the property was subject to applicable provisions of Goal 3 and ORS 215 then in effect.
3. To the extent that any law, order, deed, agreement or other legally enforceable public or private requirement provides that the subject property may not be used without a permit, license or other form of authorization or consent, the order will not authorize the use of the property unless Curtis Gottman first obtains that permit, license or other form of authorization or consent.

Such requirements may include, but are not limited to: a building permit, a land use decision, a "permit" as defined in ORS 215.402 or 227.160, other permits or authorizations from local, state or federal agencies and restrictions on the use of the subject property imposed by private parties.

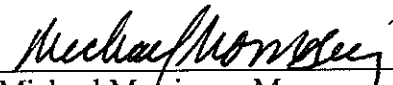
4. Any use of the subject property by Curtis Gottman under the terms of the order will remain subject to the following laws: (a) those laws not specified in (1) above; (b) any laws enacted or enforced by a public entity other than the Commission or the department; and (c) those laws not subject to ORS 197.352 including, without limitation, those laws exempted under ORS 197.352(3).

5. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing terms and conditions, in order for Curtis Gottman to use the subject property, it may be necessary for him to obtain a decision under ORS 197.352 from a city and/or county and/or metropolitan service district that enforces land use regulations applicable to the property. Nothing in this order relieves Curtis Gottman from the necessity of obtaining a decision under ORS 197.352 from a local public entity that has jurisdiction to enforce a land use regulation applicable to a use of the subject property by him.

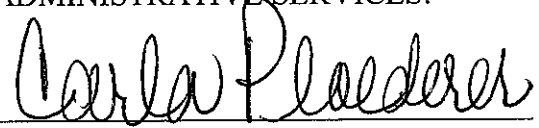
6. Nothing in this report or the state's final order for this claim constitutes any determination of ownership by the State of Oregon as to submerged or submersible lands, or as to public rights to the use of waters of the state.

This Order is entered by the Manager for the Measure 37 Services Division of DLCD and the Land Conservation and Development Commission under ORS 197.352, OAR 660-002-0010(8), and OAR 125, division 145, and by the Manager of the Measure 37 Services Unit of the DAS as a final order of DAS under ORS 197.352, OAR 125, division 145, and ORS 293.

FOR DLCD AND THE LAND  
CONSERVATION AND  
DEVELOPMENT COMMISSION:  
Cora R. Parker, Acting Director

  
Michael Morrissey, Manager  
DLCD, Measure 37 Services Division  
Dated this 6<sup>th</sup> day of November, 2007.

FOR the DEPARTMENT OF  
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES:

  
Carla Ploederer, Manager  
DAS, Measure 37 Services Unit  
Dated this 6<sup>th</sup> day of November, 2007.

#### NOTICE OF RIGHT TO APPEAL OR OTHER JUDICIAL RELIEF

You are entitled, or may be entitled, to judicial remedies including the following:

1. Judicial review under ORS 183.484: Judicial review under ORS 183.484 may be obtained by filing a petition for review within 60 days from the service of this order. A petition for judicial

review under ORS 183.484 may be filed in the Circuit Court for Marion County or the Circuit Court in the county in which you reside.

2. A cause of action under ORS 197.352 (Measure 37 (2004)): If a land use regulation continues to apply to the subject property more than 180 days after the present owner of the property has made written demand for compensation under ORS 197.352, the present owner of the property, or any interest therein, shall have a cause of action in the circuit court in which the real property is located.

(Copies of the documents that comprise the record are available for review at the Department's office at 635 Capitol Street NE, Suite 150, Salem, Oregon 97301-2540)

### **FOR INFORMATION ONLY**

The Oregon Department of Justice has advised the Department of Land Conservation and Development that “[i]f the current owner of the real property conveys the property before the new use allowed by the public entity is established, then the entitlement to relief will be lost.”

BEFORE THE DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES,  
THE DEPARTMENT OF LAND CONSERVATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF  
THE STATE OF OREGON

IN THE MATTER OF THE CLAIM FOR ) FINAL ORDER B  
COMPENSATION UNDER ORS 197.352 ) CLAIM NO. M131333  
(BALLOT MEASURE 37) OF )  
Lila J. Gottman, CLAIMANT )

Claimant: Lila J. Gottman (the Claimant)

Property: Township 4S, Range 1E, Section 2, Tax lot 900  
Clackamas County (the property)

Claim: The demand for compensation and any supporting information received  
from the Claimant by the State of Oregon (the Claim).

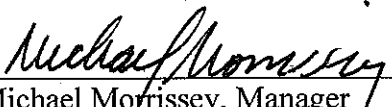
Claimant submitted the Claim to the State of Oregon under ORS 197.352. Under OAR 125-145-0010 *et seq.*, the Department of Administrative Services (DAS) referred the Claim to the Department of Land Conservation and Development (DLCD) as the regulating entity. This order is based on the record herein, including the Findings and Conclusions set forth in the Final Staff Report and Recommendation of DLCD (the DLCD Report) attached to and by this reference incorporated into this order.

ORDER


The Claim is denied as to laws administered by DLCD and the Land Conservation and Development Commission (LCDC) for the reasons set forth in the DLCD Report.

This Order is entered by the Manager of the Measure 37 Services Division of the DLCD as a final order of DLCD and the Land Conservation and Development Commission under ORS 197.352, OAR 660-002-0010(8), and OAR chapter 125, division 145, and by the Manager of the Measure 37 Services Unit of the DAS as a final order of DAS under ORS 197.352, OAR chapter 125, division 145, and ORS chapter 293.

FOR DLCD AND THE LAND  
CONSERVATION AND  
DEVELOPMENT COMMISSION:  
Cora R. Parker, Acting Director

  
Michael Morrissey, Manager  
DLCD, Measure 37 Services Division  
Dated this 6<sup>th</sup> day of November, 2007.

FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF  
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES:

  
Carla Ploederer, Manager  
DAS, Measure 37 Services Unit  
Dated this 6<sup>th</sup> day of November, 2007.

## **NOTICE OF RIGHT TO APPEAL OR OTHER JUDICIAL RELIEF**

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2. A cause of action under ORS 197.352 (Measure 37 (2004)): If a land use regulation continues to apply to the subject property more than 180 days after the present owner of the property has made written demand for compensation under ORS 197.352, the present owner of the property, or any interest therein, shall have a cause of action in the circuit court in which the real property is located.

(Copies of the documents that comprise the record are available for review at the Department's office at 635 Capitol Street NE, Suite 150, Salem, Oregon 97301-2540)

**ORS 197.352 (BALLOT MEASURE 37) CLAIM FOR COMPENSATION**  
**OREGON DEPARTMENT OF LAND CONSERVATION AND DEVELOPMENT**  
**Final Staff Report and Recommendation**

November 6, 2007

**STATE CLAIM NUMBER:** M131333

**NAMES OF CLAIMANTS:** Curtis L. and Lila J. Gottman

**MAILING ADDRESS:** 10381 S Mulino Road  
Canby, Oregon 97013

**PROPERTY IDENTIFICATION:** Township 4S, Range 1E, Section 2  
Tax lot 900  
Clackamas County

**DATE RECEIVED BY DAS:** November 27, 2006

**DEADLINE FOR FINAL ACTION:<sup>1</sup>** May 20, 2008

**I. SUMMARY OF CLAIM**

The claimants, Curtis and Lila Gottman, seek compensation in the amount of “\$27,000 per year”<sup>2</sup> for the reduction in fair market value as a result of land use regulations that are alleged to restrict the use of certain private real property. The claimants desire compensation or the right to continue operating a “private recreational park for paintball” on the 72.38-acre subject property.<sup>3</sup> The subject property is located at 10381 S. Mulino Road, near Canby, in Clackamas County. (See claim).

**II. SUMMARY OF STAFF RECOMMENDATION**

Based on the findings and conclusions set forth below, the Department of Land Conservation and Development (the department) has determined that the claim is valid in part. Department staff recommends that, in lieu of compensation, the requirements of the following state laws enforced by the Land Conservation and Development Commission (the Commission) or the department not apply to Curtis Gottman’s use of the 72.38-acre subject property as a private recreational

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<sup>1</sup> ORS 197.352, as originally enacted, required that final action on claims made under Measure 37 be made within 180 days of the date the claim was filed. In response to the large volume of claims filed in late 2006, the Oregon legislature passed House Bill 3546, which became effective on May 10, 2007. This legislation increased the amount of time state and local governments have to take final action on Measure 37 claims filed on or after November 1, 2006, by 360 days, to a total of 540 days.

<sup>2</sup> The claimants seek compensation of “\$27,000 per year;” however, the claimants have not specified the applicable number of years.

<sup>3</sup> According to Clackamas County, the claimants have not received approval for the existing paintball game park, and are in violation of the current zoning.

park for paintball: applicable provisions of Statewide Planning Goal 3 (Agricultural Lands), ORS 215 and Oregon Administrative Rules (OAR) 660, division 33, enacted or adopted after April 28, 1978. These laws will not apply to Curtis Gottman only to the extent necessary to allow him to use the subject property for the use described in this report, and only to the extent that use was permitted when he acquired the property on April 28, 1978.

The department further recommends that the claim for Lila Gottman be denied because she is not an owner of the subject property. (See the complete recommendation in Section VI. of this report).

### **III. COMMENTS ON THE CLAIM**

#### **Comments Received**

On July 12, 2007, pursuant to OAR 125-145-0080, the Oregon Department of Administrative Services (DAS) provided written notice to the owners of surrounding properties. According to DAS, four written comments were received in response to the 15-day notice.

Three comments do not address whether the claim meets the criteria for relief under ORS 197.352. Comments concerning the effects a use of the subject property may have on surrounding areas are generally not something that the department is able to consider in determining whether to waive a state law. If funds do become available to pay compensation, then such effects may become relevant in determining which claims to pay compensation for instead of waive a state law.

One comment is relevant to whether a claimant is an owner; when a claimant became the present owner of the subject property; and whether the laws that are the basis for the claim are exempt under ORS 197.352(3). The comments have been considered by the department in preparing this report. (See the comment letters in the department's claim file).

### **IV. TIMELINESS OF CLAIM**

#### **Requirement**

ORS 197.352(5) requires that a written demand for compensation be made:

1. For claims arising from land use regulations enacted prior to the effective date of Measure 37 (December 2, 2004), within two years of that effective date, or the date the public entity applies the land use regulation as an approval criteria to an application submitted by the owner, whichever is later; or
2. For claims arising from land use regulations enacted after the effective date of Measure 37 (December 2, 2004), within two years of the enactment of the land use regulation, or the date the owner of the property submits a land use application in which the land use regulation is an approval criteria, whichever is later.

## **Findings of Fact**

This claim was submitted to DAS on November 27, 2006, for processing under OAR 125, division 145. The claim identifies Measure 5, Senate Bill 100, Measure 37 and OAR 660-33-120, Table 1, as the basis for the claim. Only laws that were enacted or adopted prior to December 2, 2004, are the basis for this claim.

## **Conclusions**

The claim has been submitted within two years of the effective date of Measure 37 (December 2, 2004), based on land use regulations enacted or adopted prior to December 2, 2004, and is therefore timely filed.

## **V. ANALYSIS OF CLAIM**

### **1. Ownership**

ORS 197.352 provides for payment of compensation or relief from specific laws for “owners” as that term is defined in ORS 197.352. ORS 197.352(11)(C) defines “owner” as “the present owner of the property, or any interest therein.”

## **Findings of Fact**

Claimant Curtis Gottman acquired the subject property on April 28, 1978, as reflected by a land sale contract included with the claim. The claimants assert that Lila Gottman acquired an interest in the subject property on August 9, 1989, through her marriage to Curtis Gottman. However, marriage does not establish an ownership interest in the property. The claimants have not submitted any other documentation to establish Lila Gottman’s ownership of the subject property. The Clackamas County Assessor’s Office confirms Curtis Gottman’s current ownership of the subject property.

## **Conclusions**

Claimant Curtis Gottman is an “owner” of the subject property as that term is defined by ORS 197.352(11)(C), as of April 28, 1978. Claimant Lila Gottman is not an “owner” of the subject property as that term is defined by ORS 197.352(11)(C).

### **2. The Laws That are the Basis for This Claim**

In order to establish a valid claim, ORS 197.352(1) requires, in part, that a law must restrict the claimants’ use of private real property in a manner that reduces the fair market value of the property relative to how the property could have been used at the time the claimants acquired the property.

## Findings of Fact

The claim indicates that the claimants desire to continue operating a private recreational park for paintball on the 72.38-acre subject property, and that current land use regulations prevent the desired use.<sup>4</sup>

The claim is based generally on the applicable provisions of state law that require Exclusive Farm Use (EFU) zoning and restrict uses on EFU-zoned land. The claimants' property is zoned EFU by Clackamas County as required by Goal 3, in accordance with ORS 215 and OAR 660, division 33, because the claimants' property is "agricultural land" as defined by Goal 3.<sup>5</sup> Goal 3 became effective on January 25, 1975, and required that agricultural lands as defined by Goal 3 be zoned EFU pursuant to ORS 215.

Current land use regulations, particularly ORS 215.283 and OAR 660, division 33, enacted or adopted pursuant to Goal 3, restrict commercial uses and establish standards for development of private parks on EFU-zoned lands.

ORS 215.283(2)(c) generally allows "private parks" on EFU-zoned land, subject to approval by the local governing body. Uses generally allowed under ORS 215.283(2) are also subject to compliance with ORS 215.296(1)(a) and (b). OAR 660-033-0120(3) (limiting uses on high-value farm land) was adopted by the Commission to comply with HB 3661 and became effective on March 1, 1994. Under OAR 660-033-0120, Table 1, which lists allowed uses on agricultural lands, private parks are allowed subject to local government approval on EFU-zoned land that is not high-value farmland. Private parks are not allowed on high-value farmland. The subject property constitutes high-value farmland.

Claimant Curtis Gottman acquired the subject property on April 28, 1978, after the adoption of the statewide planning goals, but before the Commission acknowledged Clackamas County's land use regulations to be in compliance with the statewide planning goals pursuant to ORS 197.250 and 197.251.<sup>6</sup> Because the Commission had not acknowledged the county's plan and land use regulations when Curtis Gottman acquired the property on April 28, 1978, the statewide planning goals, and Goal 3 in particular, applied directly to the property when Curtis Gottman acquired it.<sup>7</sup>

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<sup>4</sup> The claimants summarily list numerous state land use laws as applicable to this claim, but do not establish how the laws either apply to the claimants' desired use of the subject property or restrict its use with the effect of reducing its fair market value. On their face, most of the regulations either do not apply to the claimants' property or do not restrict the claimants' desired use of the property with the effect of reducing its fair market value. This report addresses only those regulations that the department finds are applicable to and restrict the claimants' desired use of the subject property, based on the claimants' description of their desired use.

<sup>5</sup> The claimants' property is "agricultural land" because it contains Natural Resources Conservation Service Class I-IV soils.

<sup>6</sup> Clackamas County's comprehensive plan and land use regulations were acknowledged by the Commission for compliance with Goal 3 on December 31, 1981.

<sup>7</sup> The statewide planning goals became effective on January 25, 1975, and were applicable to legislative land use decisions and some quasi-judicial land use decisions prior to the Commission's acknowledgment of each county's comprehensive plan and implementing regulations. *Perkins v. City of Rajneeshpuram*, 300 Or 1 (1985); *Alexanderson v. Polk County*, 289 Or 427, rev. den 290 Or 137 (1980); *Sunnyside Neighborhood Assn. v. Clackamas County*, 280 Or 3 (1977); *Jurgenson v. Union County*, 42 Or App 505 (1979); and *1000 Friends of Oregon v. Benton County*, 32 Or App 413 (1978). After the county's plan and land use regulations were acknowledged by the

As adopted on January 25, 1975, Goal 3 required that agricultural land be preserved and zoned for EFU pursuant to ORS 215. Under the Goal 3 standards in effect in April 1978 and ORS 215.213(2)(c) (1977 edition), private parks were allowed in EFU zones, subject to approval by the local governing body. According to the NRCS soil survey for Clackamas County, approximately seventy-seven percent of the soils on the property are classified as prime farmland.

The claim does not establish whether or to what extent the claimants' desired private recreational park for paintball could have satisfied the standards for a private park under ORS 215.213 (1977) in effect when Curtis Gottman acquired the property.

### **Conclusions**

The current zoning requirements and non-farm use standards established by applicable provisions of Goal 3, ORS 215 and OAR 660, division 33, were all enacted or adopted after claimant Curtis Gottman acquired the subject property in 1978, and do not allow the claimants' desired development of the subject property. However, the claim does not establish whether or the extent to which the claimants' desired use of the subject property complies with the standards for development under the requirements of Goal 3 and ORS 215 in effect when Curtis Gottman acquired the property on April 28, 1978. .

As explained in Section V.(1), claimant Lila Gottman is not an "owner" of the subject property as that term is defined in ORS 197.352(11)(C). Therefore, no laws enforced by the Commission or the department restrict Lila Gottman's use of the subject real property with the effect of reducing the fair market value of the property.

This report addresses only those state laws that are identified in the claim, or that the department is certain apply to the subject property based on the use that the claimants have identified. There may be other laws that currently apply to Curtis Gottman's use of the subject property, and that may continue to apply to his use of the property, that have not been identified in the claim. In some cases, it will not be possible to know which laws apply to a use of the subject property until there is a specific proposal for that use. When Curtis Gottman seeks a building or development permit to carry out a specific use, it may become evident that other state laws apply to that use.

### **3. Effect of Regulations on Fair Market Value**

In order to establish a valid claim, ORS 197.352(1) requires that the land use regulations (described in Section V.(2) of this report) must have "the effect of reducing the fair market value of the property, or any interest therein."

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Commission, the statewide planning goals and implementing rules no longer applied directly to such local land use decisions. *Byrd v. Stringer*, 295 Or 311 (1983). However, statutory requirements continue to apply, and insofar as the state and local provisions are materially the same, the local provisions must be interpreted consistent with the substance of the goals and implementing rules. *Forster v. Polk County*, 115 Or App 475 (1992) and *Kenagy v. Benton County*, 115 Or App 131 (1992).

## **Findings of Fact**

The claim includes an estimate of "\$27,000 per year" as the reduction in the subject property's fair market value due to the regulations that restrict the claimants' desired use of the property. This amount is based on the claimants' assessment of the subject property's value.

## **Conclusions**

As explained in Section V.(1) of this report, the claimants are Curtis Gottman who acquired the subject property on April 28, 1978, and his wife, Lila Gottman. As explained in Section V.(1), Lila Gottman is not an "owner" of the subject property as that term is defined in ORS 197.352(11)(C). Therefore, no laws restrict her use of the subject property with the effect of reducing the fair market value of the property. Under ORS 197.352, Curtis Gottman is due compensation for land use regulations that restrict the use of the subject property and have the effect of reducing its fair market value. Based on the findings and conclusions in Section V.(2) of this report, laws enacted or adopted since Curtis Gottman acquired the subject property restrict the claimants' desired use of the property. The claimants estimate that the effect of the regulations on the fair market value of the subject property is a reduction of "\$27,000 per year."

Without an appraisal or other documentation and without verification of whether or the extent to which the claimants' desired use of the subject property was allowed under the standards in effect when Curtis Gottman acquired the property, it is not possible to substantiate the specific dollar amount by which the land use regulations have reduced the fair market value of the property. Nevertheless, based on the evidence in the record for this claim, the department determines that the fair market value of the subject property has been reduced to some extent as a result of land use regulations enforced by the Commission or the department.

## **4. Exemptions Under ORS 197.352(3)**

ORS 197.352 does not apply to certain land use regulations. In addition, under ORS 197.352(3), certain types of laws are exempt from ORS 197.352.

## **Findings of Fact**

The claim is based on state land use regulations that restrict the use of the subject property, including applicable provisions of Goal 3, ORS 215 and OAR 660, division 33, which Clackamas County has implemented through its current EFU zone. With the exception of provisions of Goal 3 and ORS 215 in effect when claimant Curtis Gottman acquired the subject property on April 28, 1978, these land use regulations were enacted or adopted after Curtis Gottman acquired the property.

## **Conclusions**

Without a specific development proposal for the subject property, it is not possible for the department to determine all the laws that may apply to a particular use of the property, or whether those laws may fall under one or more of the exemptions under ORS 197.352. It appears that with the exception of provisions of Goal 3 and ORS 215 in effect in 1978, the statutory, goal and rule restrictions on development of the claimants' property were not in effect

when Curtis Gottman acquired it, and therefore, these laws are not exempt under ORS 197.352(3)(E). Provisions of Goal 3 and ORS 215 in effect when Curtis Gottman acquired the subject property in 1978 are exempt under ORS 197.352(3)(E) and will continue to apply to the property.

As explained in Section V.(1) of this report, claimant Lila Gottman is not an “owner” of the subject property as that term is defined in ORS 197.352(11)(C). Therefore, the issue of whether any laws are exempt from ORS 197.352 is not relevant to her.

Other laws in effect when Curtis Gottman acquired the subject property are also exempt under ORS 197.352(3)(E) and will continue to apply to his use of the property. There may be other laws that continue to apply to Curtis Gottman’s use of the subject property that have not been identified in the claim. In some cases, it will not be possible to know which laws apply to a use of property until there is a specific proposal for that use. When Curtis Gottman seeks a building or development permit to carry out a specific use, it may become evident that other state laws apply to that use. In some cases, some of these laws may be exempt under ORS 197.352(3)(A) to (D).

This report addresses only those state laws that are identified in the claim, or that the department is certain apply to the subject property based on the use that the claimants have identified. Similarly, this report only addresses the exemptions provided for under ORS 197.352(3) that are clearly applicable, given the information provided to the department in the claim. The claimants should be aware that the less information they have provided to the department in the claim, the greater the possibility that there may be additional laws that will later be determined to continue to apply to Curtis Gottman’s use of the subject property.

## **VI. FORM OF RELIEF**

ORS 197.352(1) provides for payment of compensation to an owner of private real property if the Commission or the department has enforced one or more laws that restrict the use of the property in a manner that reduces its fair market value. In lieu of compensation, the department may choose to not apply the law in order to allow the present owner to carry out a use of the property permitted at the time the present owner acquired the property. The Commission, by rule, has directed that if the department determines a claim is valid, the Director of the department must provide only non-monetary relief unless and until funds are appropriated by the legislature to pay claims.

### **Findings of Fact**

Based on the record, the department finds that the claim is not valid as to Lila Gottman because she is not an owner of the subject property. The department further finds that laws enforced by the Commission or the department restrict Curtis Gottman’s desired use of the subject property. The claim asserts that existing state land use regulations enforced by the Commission or the department have the effect of reducing the fair market value of the subject property by “\$27,000 per year.” However, because the claim does not provide an appraisal or other relevant evidence demonstrating that the land use regulations described in Section V.(2) reduce the fair market value of the subject property, a specific amount of compensation cannot be determined. In order to determine a specific amount of compensation due for this claim, it would also be necessary to

