

BEFORE THE DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES,
THE DEPARTMENT OF LAND CONSERVATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF
THE STATE OF OREGON

IN THE MATTER OF THE CLAIM FOR) FINAL ORDER
COMPENSATION UNDER ORS 197.352) CLAIM NO. M 118624
(BALLOT MEASURE 37) OF)
Carl and Mozelle Wood,)
Fred and Sydney Wood, Linda Howarth)
And Erin McCormick, CLAIMANTS)

Claimants: Carl and Mozelle Wood, Fred and Sydney Wood, Linda Howarth, and
Erin McCormick (the Claimants)

Property: Township 2S, Range 2E, Section 25, Tax lot 200, Clackamas County (the
property)

Claim: The demand for compensation and any supporting information received
from the Claimants by the State of Oregon (the Claim).

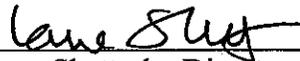
Claimants submitted the Claim to the State of Oregon under ORS 197.352. Under
OAR 125-145-0010 *et seq.*, the Department of Administrative Services (DAS) referred
the Claim to the Department of Land Conservation and Development (DLCD) as the
regulating entity. This order is based on the record herein, including the Findings and
Conclusions set forth in the Final Staff Report and Recommendation of DLCD (the
DLCD Report) attached to and by this reference incorporated into this order.

ORDER

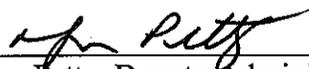
The Claim is denied as to laws administered by DLCD and the Land Conservation and
Development Commission (LCDC) for the reasons set forth in the DLCD Report.

This Order is entered by the Director of the DLCD as a final order of DLCD and the
Land Conservation and Development Commission under ORS 197.352, OAR 660-002-
0010(8), and OAR chapter 125, division 145, and by the Deputy Administrator for the
State Services Division of the DAS as a final order of DAS under ORS 197.352,
OAR chapter 125, division 145, and ORS chapter 293.

FOR DLCD AND THE LAND
CONSERVATION AND DEVELOPMENT
COMMISSION:


Lane Shetterly, Director
DLCD
Dated this 26th day of April, 2006.

FOR the DEPARTMENT OF
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES:


Dugan Petty, Deputy Administrator
DAS, State Services Division
Dated this 26th day of April, 2006.

NOTICE OF RIGHT TO APPEAL OR OTHER JUDICIAL RELIEF

You are entitled, or may be entitled, to the following judicial remedies:

1. Judicial review under ORS 183.484: Judicial review under ORS 183.484 may be obtained by filing a petition for review within 60 days from the service of this order. A petition for judicial review under ORS 183.484 may be filed in the Circuit Court for Marion County or the Circuit Court in the county in which you reside.
2. A cause of action under ORS 197.352 (Measure 37 (2004)): If a land use regulation continues to apply to the subject property more than 180 days after the present owner of the property has made written demand for compensation under ORS 197.352¹, the present owner of the property, or any interest therein, shall have a cause of action in the circuit court in which the real property is located.

(Copies of the documents that comprise the record are available for review at the Department's office at 635 Capitol Street NE, Suite 150, Salem, Oregon 97301-2540)

¹ By order of the Marion County Circuit Court, "all time lines under Measure 37 [were] suspended indefinitely" on October 25, 2005. This suspension was lifted on March 13, 2006 by the court. As a result, a period of 139 days (the number of days the time lines were suspended) has been added to the 180-day time period under ORS 197.352(6) for claims that were pending with the state on October 25, 2005.

ORS 197.352 (BALLOT MEASURE 37) CLAIM FOR COMPENSATION

**OREGON DEPARTMENT OF LAND CONSERVATION AND DEVELOPMENT
Final Staff Report and Recommendation**

April 26, 2006

STATE CLAIM NUMBER: M118624

NAMES OF CLAIMANTS: Carl and Mozelle Wood
Fred and Sydney Wood
Linda Howarth
Erin McCormick

MAILING ADDRESS: 14431 Vera Street
Tustin, California 92780

PROPERTY IDENTIFICATION: Township 2S, Range 2E, Section 25
Tax lot 200
Clackamas County

OTHER CONTACT INFORMATION: Fred and Sydney Wood
17304 South Potter Road
Oregon City, Oregon 97045

Linda Howarth
55 Nunes Road
Watsonville, California 95076

Erin McCormick
800 Arlington Avenue
Berkley, California 94707

DATE RECEIVED BY DAS: June 17, 2005

180-DAY DEADLINE: May 2, 2006¹

I. SUMMARY OF CLAIM

The claimants, Carl, Mozelle, Fred and Sydney Wood, Linda Howarth and Erin McCormick, seek compensation in the amount of \$18 million for the reduction in fair market value as a result of land use regulations that are alleged to restrict the use of certain private real property. The claimants desire compensation or the right to divide the property into one-acre parcels and to

¹ This date reflects 180 days from the date the claim was submitted, as extended by the 139 days that all timelines under Measure 37 were suspended during the pendency of *MacPherson v. Dept. of Admin. Svcs.*, 340 Or 117 (2006).

develop a dwelling on each parcel. The subject property is located at the locational coordinates listed above in Clackamas County. (See claim.)

II. SUMMARY OF STAFF RECOMMENDATION

Based on the findings and conclusions set forth below, the Department of Land Conservation and Development (the department) has determined that this claim is not valid because the claimants have not established their ownership of the property. (See the complete recommendation in Section VI. of this report.)

III. COMMENTS ON THE CLAIM

Comments Received

On August 18, 2005, pursuant to Oregon Administrative Rules (OAR) 125-145-0080, the Oregon Department of Administrative Services (DAS) provided written notice to the owners of surrounding properties. According to DAS, five written comments, evidence or information were received in response to the 10-day notice.

Four of the comments do not address whether the claim meets the criteria for relief under ORS 197.352. Comments concerning the effects a use of the subject property may have on surrounding areas are generally not something that the department is able to consider in determining whether to waive a state law. If funds do become available to pay compensation, then such effects may become relevant in determining which claims to pay compensation for instead of waive a state law.

One comment is relevant to whether a state law restricts the claimants' use of the subject property, whether the restriction of the claimants' use of the subject property reduces the fair market value of the property and whether the laws that are the basis for the claim are exempt under ORS 197.352(3). The comment has been considered by the department in preparing this report. (See the comment letters in the department's claim file.)

IV. TIMELINESS OF CLAIM

Requirement

ORS 197.352(5) requires that a written demand for compensation be made:

1. For claims arising from land use regulations enacted prior to the effective date of Measure 37 (December 2, 2004), within two years of that effective date, or the date the public entity applies the land use regulation as an approval criteria to an application submitted by the owner, whichever is later; or
2. For claims arising from land use regulations enacted after the effective date of Measure 37 (December 2, 2004), within two years of the enactment of the land use regulation, or the date the owner of the property submits a land use application in which the land use regulation is an approval criteria, whichever is later.

Findings of Fact

This claim was submitted to DAS on June 17, 2005, for processing under OAR 125, division 145. The claim identifies Statewide Planning Goal 4 (Forest Lands) as the basis for the claim. Only laws that were enacted or adopted prior to December 2, 2004, are the basis for this claim.

Conclusions

The claim has been submitted within two years of the effective date of Measure 37 (December 2, 2004), based on land use regulations enacted or adopted prior to December 2, 2004, and is therefore timely filed.

V. ANALYSIS OF CLAIM

1. Ownership

ORS 197.352 provides for payment of compensation or relief from specific laws for “owners” as that term is defined in ORS 197.352. ORS 197.352(11)(C) defines “owner” as “the present owner of the property, or any interest therein.”

Findings of Fact

The claim indicates that claimants Carl and Mozelle Wood acquired the subject property on December 5, 1975. However, a title report dated June 10, 2005, included with the claim, establishes that the Carl L. Wood and Mozelle E. Wood Family Limited Partnership, a California limited partnership, is the current owner of the subject property. Transfer of the subject property to a limited partnership is a change of ownership for the purposes of ORS 197.352. The other claimants claim ownership as members of the partnership. However, the partnership, and not the claimants, owns the property. The partnership is not a claimant.

Conclusions

The claimants, Carl, Mozelle, Fred and Sydney Wood, Linda Howarth and Erin McCormick, are not “owners” of the subject property as that term is defined in ORS 197.352(11)(C).

2. The Laws That are the Basis for This Claim

In order to establish a valid claim, ORS 197.352(1) requires, in part, that a law must restrict the claimants’ use of private real property in a manner that reduces the fair market value of the property relative to how the property could have been used at the time the claimants or a family member acquired the property.

As explained in Section V.(1) above, the claimants, Carl, Mozelle, Fred and Sydney Wood, Linda Howarth and Erin McCormick, are not “owners” of the subject property as that term is defined in ORS 197.352(11)(C). Therefore, no laws enforced by the Commission or the department restrict the claimants’ use of private real property in a manner that reduces the fair market value of the property.

3. Effect of Regulations on Fair Market Value

In order to establish a valid claim, ORS 197.352(1) requires that any land use regulation described in Section V.(2) of this report must have “the effect of reducing the fair market value of the property, or any interest therein.”

As explained in Section V.(1) of this report, the claimants, Carl, Mozelle, Fred and Sydney Wood, Linda Howarth and Erin McCormick, are not “owners” of the subject property as that term is defined in ORS 197.352(11)(C). Therefore, no laws restrict their use of the property in a manner that reduces the fair market value of the property.

4. Exemptions Under ORS 197.352(3)

ORS 197.352 does not apply to certain land use regulations. In addition, under ORS 197.352(3), certain types of laws are exempt from ORS 197.352.

As explained in Section V.(1) of this report, the claimants, Carl, Mozelle, Fred and Sydney Wood, Linda Howarth and Erin McCormick, are not “owners” of the subject property as that term is defined in ORS 197.352(11)(C). Therefore, the issue of whether any laws are exempt from ORS 197.352 is not relevant.

VI. FORM OF RELIEF

ORS 197.352(1) provides for payment of compensation to an owner of private real property if the Commission or the department has enforced one or more laws that restrict the use of the property in a manner that reduces its fair market value. In lieu of compensation, the department may choose to not apply the law in order to allow the present owner to carry out a use of the property permitted at the time the current owner acquired the property. The Commission, by rule, has directed that if the department determines a claim is valid, the Director of the department must provide only non-monetary relief unless and until funds are appropriated by the legislature to pay claims.

Findings of Fact

Based on the record, the department finds that the claim is not valid because the claimants are not owners of the subject property.

Conclusions

Based on the record before the department, the claimants, Carl, Mozelle, Fred and Sydney Wood, Linda Howarth and Erin McCormick, have not established that they are entitled to relief under ORS 197.352(1) as a result of land use regulations enforced by the Commission or the department. Therefore, the department staff recommends that this claim be denied.

VII. COMMENTS ON THE DRAFT STAFF REPORT

The department issued its draft staff report on this claim on April 11, 2006. OAR 125-145-0100(3), provided an opportunity for the claimants or the claimants' authorized agent and any third parties who submitted comments under OAR 125-145-0080 to submit written comments, evidence and information in response to the draft staff report and recommendation. Comments received have been taken into account by the department in the issuance of this final report.