

BEFORE THE DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES,
THE DEPARTMENT OF LAND CONSERVATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF
THE STATE OF OREGON

IN THE MATTER OF THE CLAIM FOR)	FINAL ORDER
COMPENSATION UNDER ORS 197.352)	CLAIM NO. M125050
(BALLOT MEASURE 37) OF)	
Gwendolyn and Donald S. Johnston)	
CLAIMANTS)	

Claimants: Gwendolyn and Donald S. Johnston (the Claimants)

Property: Township 39S, Range 8E, Section 29, Tax lot 300
Township 39S, Range 8E, Section 30, Tax lot 1200
Township 39S, Range 8E, Section 30C, Tax lot 100
Township 39S, Range 8E, Section 31A, Tax lot 100
Township 39S, Range 8E, Section 32, Tax lot 100
Township 39S, Range 8E, Section 32C, Tax lot 100
Klamath County (the property)

Claim: The demand for compensation and any supporting information received from the Claimants by the State of Oregon (the Claim).

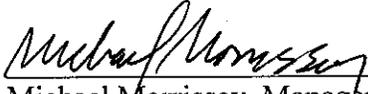
Claimants submitted the Claim to the State of Oregon under ORS 197.352. Under OAR 125-145-0010 *et seq.*, the Department of Administrative Services (DAS) referred the Claim to the Department of Land Conservation and Development (DLCD) as the regulating entity. This order is based on the record herein, including the Findings and Conclusions set forth in the Final Staff Report and Recommendation of DLCD (the DLCD Report) attached to and by this reference incorporated into this order.

ORDER

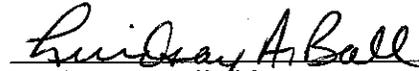
The Claim is denied as to laws administered by DLCD and the Land Conservation and Development Commission (LCDC) for the reasons set forth in the DLCD Report.

This Order is entered by the Director of the DLCD as a final order of DLCD and the Land Conservation and Development Commission under ORS 197.352, OAR 660-002-0010(8), and OAR chapter 125, division 145, and by the Director for the State Services Division of the DAS as a final order of DAS under ORS 197.352, OAR chapter 125, division 145, and ORS chapter 293.

FOR DLCD AND THE LAND
CONSERVATION AND
DEVELOPMENT COMMISSION:
Lane Shetterly, Director


Michael Morrissey, Manager
DLCD, Measure 37 Services Division
Dated this 12th day of October, 2006.

FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES:


Lindsay A. Ball, Director
DAS, State Services Division
Dated this 12th day of October, 2006.

NOTICE OF RIGHT TO APPEAL OR OTHER JUDICIAL RELIEF

You are entitled, or may be entitled, to the following judicial remedies:

1. Judicial review under ORS 183.484: Judicial review under ORS 183.484 may be obtained by filing a petition for review within 60 days from the service of this order. A petition for judicial review under ORS 183.484 may be filed in the Circuit Court for Marion County or the Circuit Court in the county in which you reside.
2. A cause of action under ORS 197.352 (Measure 37 (2004)): If a land use regulation continues to apply to the subject property more than 180 days after the present owner of the property has made written demand for compensation under ORS 197.352, the present owner of the property, or any interest therein, shall have a cause of action in the circuit court in which the real property is located.

(Copies of the documents that comprise the record are available for review at the Department's office at 635 Capitol Street NE, Suite 150, Salem, Oregon 97301-2540)

ORS 197.352 (BALLOT MEASURE 37) CLAIM FOR COMPENSATION
OREGON DEPARTMENT OF LAND CONSERVATION AND DEVELOPMENT
Final Staff Report and Recommendation

October 12, 2006

STATE CLAIM NUMBER: M125050

NAMES OF CLAIMANTS: Gwendolyn and Donald S. Johnston

MAILING ADDRESS: 13619 Highway 66
Klamath Falls, Oregon 97601

PROPERTY IDENTIFICATION: Township 39S, Range 8E
Section 29: tax lot 300
Section 30: tax lot 1200
Section 30C: tax lot 100
Section 31A: tax lot 100
Section 32: tax lot 100
Section 32C: tax lot 100
Klamath County

OTHER CONTACT INFORMATION: Michael L. Spencer
419 Main Street
Klamath Falls, Oregon 97601

OTHER INTEREST IN PROPERTY: Don Johnston and Son

DATE RECEIVED BY DAS: April 20, 2006

180-DAY DEADLINE: October 17, 2006

I. SUMMARY OF CLAIM

The claimants, Gwendolyn and Donald Johnston, seek compensation in the amount of \$1 million for the reduction in fair market value as a result of land use regulations that are alleged to restrict the use of certain private real property. The claimants desire compensation or the right to: divide the 586.27-acre subject property into parcels less than one-acre in size, develop a dwelling on each parcel, develop a community water and sewer system and develop "commercial activities." The subject property is located at the geographic coordinates listed above, north of Keno, in Klamath County. (See claim.)

II. SUMMARY OF STAFF RECOMMENDATION

Based on the findings and conclusions set forth below, the Department of Land Conservation and Development (the department) has determined that this claim is not valid because the claimants

have not established their ownership of the subject property. (See the complete recommendation in Section VI of this report.)

III. COMMENTS ON THE CLAIM

Comments Received

On August 10, 2006, pursuant to Oregon Administrative Rule (OAR) 125-145-0080, the Oregon Department of Administrative Services (DAS) provided written notice to the owners of surrounding properties. According to DAS, two written comments were received in response to the 10-day notice.

One of the comment letters does not address whether the claim meets the criteria for relief under ORS 197.352. Comments concerning the effects a use of the subject property may have on surrounding areas are generally not something that the department is able to consider in determining whether to waive a state law. If funds do become available to pay compensation, then such effects may become relevant in determining which claims to pay compensation for instead of waive a state law.

The other comment letter is relevant to whether the claimants are owners of the subject property. The comment has been considered by the department in preparing this report. (See the comment letters in the department's claim file).

IV. TIMELINESS OF CLAIM

Requirement

ORS 197.352(5), requires that a written demand for compensation be made:

1. For claims arising from land use regulations enacted prior to the effective date of Measure 37 (December 2, 2004), within two years of that effective date, or the date the public entity applies the land use regulation as an approval criteria to an application submitted by the owner, whichever is later; or
2. For claims arising from land use regulations enacted after the effective date of Measure 37 (December 2, 2004), within two years of the enactment of the land use regulation, or the date the owner of the property submits a land use application in which the land use regulation is an approval criterion, whichever is later.

Findings of Fact

This claim was submitted to DAS on April 20, 2006, for processing under OAR 125, division 145. The claim identifies the interim goals, Goals 3 (Agricultural Lands), 4 (Forest Lands), 12 (Transportation) and 14 (Urbanization) and provisions of ORS 215 as restricting the claimants' desired use of the subject property. Only laws that were enacted or adopted prior to December 2, 2004, are the basis for this claim.

Conclusions

The claim has been submitted within two years of the effective date of Measure 37 (December 2, 2004), based on land use regulations enacted or adopted prior to December 2, 2004, and is therefore timely filed.

V. ANALYSIS OF CLAIM

1. Ownership

ORS 197.352 provides for payment of compensation or relief from specific laws for “owners” as that term is defined in ORS 197.352. ORS 197.352(11)(C) defines “owner” as “the present owner of the property, or any interest therein.”

Findings of Fact

The claimant, Gwendolyn Johnston, acquired the subject property in March 1959, as reflected by a contract included with the claim. The claim does not establish when Donald Johnston acquired an interest in the subject property. However, on December 28, 1978, the claimants transferred the property to the partnership of Don Johnston and Son, as reflected by a quitclaim deed included with the claim.

The Klamath County Assessor’s Office confirms that the partnership of Don Johnston and Son is the current owner of the subject property. The claimants, Gwendolyn and Donald Johnston, no longer own the subject property.

Conclusions

The claimants, Gwendolyn and Donald Johnston, are not “owners” of the subject property as that term is defined in ORS 197.352(11)(C).

2. The Laws That are the Basis for This Claim

In order to establish a valid claim, ORS 197.352(1) requires, in part, that a law must restrict the claimants’ use of private real property in a manner that reduces the fair market value of the property relative to how the property could have been used at the time the claimants or a family member acquired the property.

As explained in Section V.(1), the claimants, Gwendolyn and Donald Johnston, are not “owners” of the subject property as that term is defined in ORS 197.352(11)(C). Therefore, no laws enforced by the Land Conservation and Development Commission (the Commission) or the department restrict the claimants’ use of private real property with the effect of reducing the fair market value of the property.

3. Effect of Regulations on Fair Market Value

In order to establish a valid claim, ORS 197.352(1) requires that the land use regulation(s) (described in Section V.(2) of this report) must have “the effect of reducing the fair market value of the property, or any interest therein.”

As explained in Section V.(1) of this report, the claimants, Gwendolyn and Donald Johnston, are not “owners” of the subject property as that term is defined in ORS 197.352(11)(C). Therefore, no laws restrict their use of the subject property in a manner that reduces the fair market value of the property.

4. Exemptions Under ORS 197.352(3)

ORS 197.352 does not apply to certain land use regulations. In addition, under ORS 197.352(3), certain types of laws are exempt from ORS 197.352. As explained in Section V.(1) of this report, the claimants, Gwendolyn and Donald Johnston, are not “owners” of the subject property as that term is defined in ORS 197.352(11)(C). Therefore, the issue of whether any laws are exempt from ORS 197.352 is not relevant.

VI. FORM OF RELIEF

ORS 197.352(1) provides for payment of compensation to an owner of private real property if the Commission or the department has enforced one or more laws that restrict the use of the property in a manner that reduces its fair market value. In lieu of compensation, the department may choose to not apply the law in order to allow the present owner to carry out a use of the property permitted at the time the present owner acquired the property. The Commission, by rule, has directed that if the department determines a claim is valid, the Director of the department must provide only non-monetary relief unless and until funds are appropriated by the legislature to pay claims.

Findings of Fact

Based on the record, the department finds that the claim is not valid because the claimants are not owners of the subject property.

Conclusions

Based on the record before the department, the claimants, Gwendolyn and Donald Johnston, have not established that they are entitled to relief under ORS 197.352(1) as a result of land use regulations enforced by the Commission or the department. Therefore, the department recommends that this claim be denied.

VII. COMMENTS ON THE DRAFT STAFF REPORT

The department issued its draft staff report on this claim on September 26, 2006. OAR 125-145-0100(3), provided an opportunity for the claimants or the claimants’ authorized agent and any third parties who submitted comments under OAR 125-145-0080 to submit written comments,

evidence and information in response to the draft staff report and recommendation. Comments received have been taken into account by the department in the issuance of this final report.