

# OPERATION & MAINTENANCE MANUAL

**DFI No. : D00187**

**Facility Type: Water Quality Biofiltration  
Swale**



**JUNE, 2011**

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## 1. Identification

Drainage Facility ID (DFI): **D00187**

Facility Type: Water Quality Biofiltration Swale

Construction Drawings: (V-File Number) 26V-092

Location: District: 1 (Old 2A)

Highway No.: 092

Mile Post: 26.66; 26.74 (beg./end)

Description: This facility is located along the east side Hwy. 92 between Millard Road and Wilson Lane. It is adjacent to the northbound travel lanes and railroad tracks. Unobstructed access can be obtained from the right shoulder of Hwy. 92.

## 2. Facility Contact Information

Contact the Engineer of Record, Region Technical Center, or Geo-Environmental's Senior Hydraulics Engineer for:

- Operational clarification
- Maintenance clarification
- Repair or restoration assistance

### Engineering Contacts:

Region Technical Center Hydro Unit Manager

Or

Geo-Environmental Senior Hydraulics Engineer (503) 986-3365.

## 3. Construction

Engineer of Record:

Consultant Designer - W&H Pacific, William Evans,  
P.E., (503) 362-4675

Facility construction: 1996

Contractor: N/A

#### 4. Storm Drain System and Facility Overview

A water quality swale is a flat-bottomed open channel designed to treat stormwater runoff from highway pavement areas. This type of facility is lined with grass. Treatment by trapping sedimentation occurs when stormwater runoff flows through the grass.

This 405-ft water quality biofiltration swale facility is located along the east side Hwy. 92 between Millard Road and Wilson Lane and adjacent to both the northbound travel lanes and railroad tracks. The swale primarily receives stormwater runoff as it sheet flows from the northbound travel lane of the Columbia River Highway (Hwy 092). The swale also treats water from other sources such as what is conveyed from the drainage ditch alignment it is a part of, and one 12-inch pipe directed from a localized storm drain system; see Points A and B, respectively, on the Operational Plan; Appendix A. Water, reaching the swale when flowing along the ditch, overtops a reinforced concrete flow spreader, and a layer of riprap represented by Point C. Point B indicates the culvert pipe inlet.

After treatment the swale directs the water quality flow into an 18-inch or larger-sized culvert pipe at the middle-third of the swale (Point D on the Operational Plan). The culvert collects water before being redirected beneath the railroad tracks and later discharged toward the Columbia River.

A. Maintenance equipment access:

Unobstructed access can be obtained from the right shoulder of Hwy. 92.

B. Heavy equipment access into facility:

- Allowed (no limitations)
- Allowed (with limitations)
- Not allowed

C. Special Features:

- Amended Soils
- Porous Pavers
- Liners
- Underdrains



Photo 1: Winter season, looking south toward the middle of the swale.



Photo 2: Winter season, looking west at one of the riprap/culvert flow spreaders; Point C.



Photo 3: Looking north toward the middle of the swale and a facility inlet, Point B.



Photo 4: Looking down at the facility outlet pipe, Point D, from railroad grade.

## 5. Facility Haz Mat Spill Feature(s)

The water quality biofiltration swale can be used to store a volume of liquid by blocking the 18-inch or larger-sized diameter outlet pipe serving as an

outlet to the swale. This pipe is noted as point D in Operational Plan; Appendix A.

## 6. Auxiliary Outlet (High Flow Bypass)

Auxiliary Outlets are provided if the primary outlet control structure can not safely pass the projected high flows. Broad-crested spillway weirs and over flow risers are the two most common auxiliary outlets used in stormwater treatment facility design. The auxiliary outlet feature is either a part of the facility or an additional storm drain feature/structure.

The auxiliary outlet feature for this facility is:

Designed into facility

Other, as noted below

There are no auxiliary outlet features for this facility.

## 7. Maintenance Requirements

Routine maintenance table for non-proprietary stormwater treatment and storage/detention facilities have been incorporated into ODOT's Maintenance Guide. These tables summarize the maintenance requirements for ponds, swales, filter strips, bioslopes, and detention tanks and vaults. Special maintenance requirements in addition to the routine requirements are noted below when applicable.

The ODOT Maintenance Guide can be viewed at the following website:

<http://www.oregon.gov/ODOT/HWY/OOM/MGuide.shtml>

Maintenance requirements for proprietary structures, such as underground water quality manholes and/or vaults with filter media are noted in Appendix C when applicable.

The following stormwater facility maintenance table (See ODOT Maintenance Guide) should be used to maintain the facility outlined in this Operation and Maintenance Manual or follow the Maintenance requirements outlined in Appendix C when proprietary structure is selected below:

Mark as Required and always include Table 1:

- Table 1 (general maintenance)
- Table 2 (stormwater ponds)
- Table 3 (water quality biofiltration swales)
- Table 4 (water quality filter strips)

- Table 5 (water quality bioslopes)
- Table 6 (detention tank)
- Table 7 (detention vault)
- Appendix C (proprietary structure)
- Special Maintenance requirements:

Note: Special maintenance Requirements Require Concurrence from ODOT SR Hydraulics Engineer.

## **8. Waste Material Handling**

Material removed from the facility is defined as waste by DEQ. Refer to the roadwaste section of the ODOT Maintenance Yard Environmental Management System (EMS) Policy and Procedures Manual for disposal options: <http://egov.oregon.gov/ODOT/HWY/OOM/EMS.shtml>

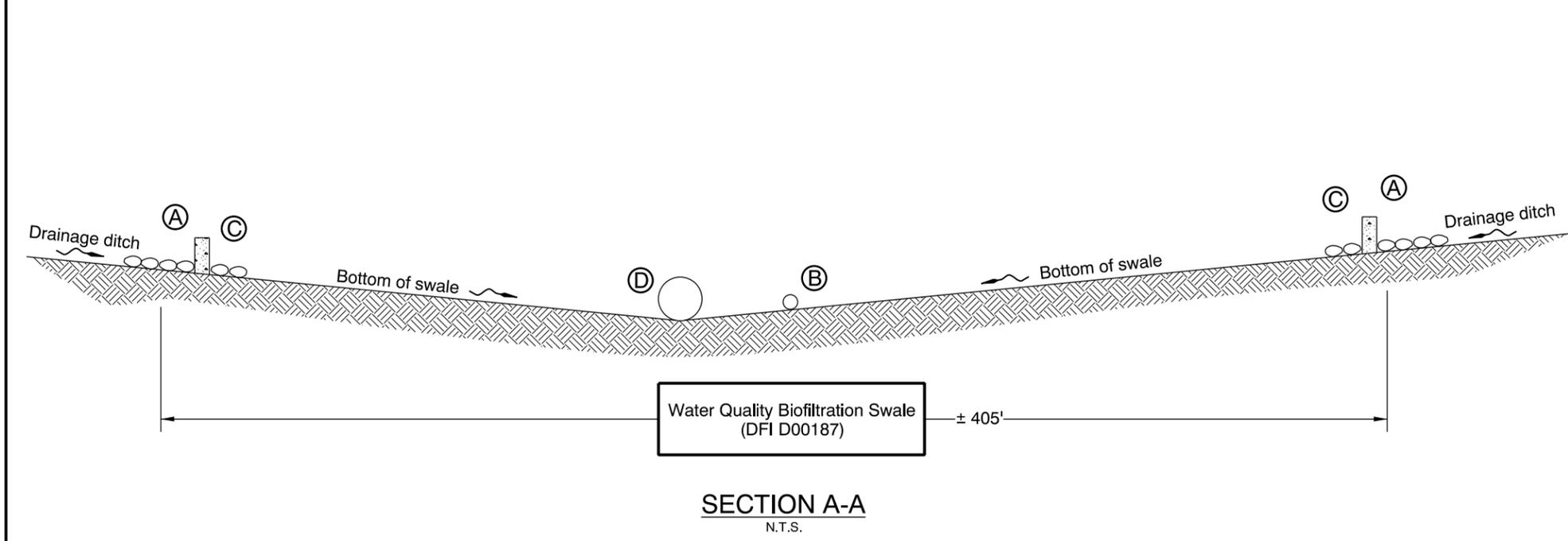
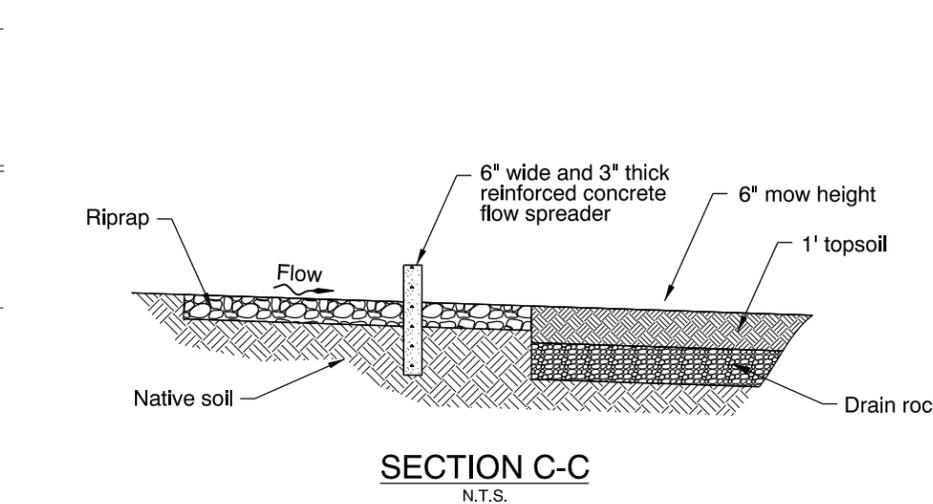
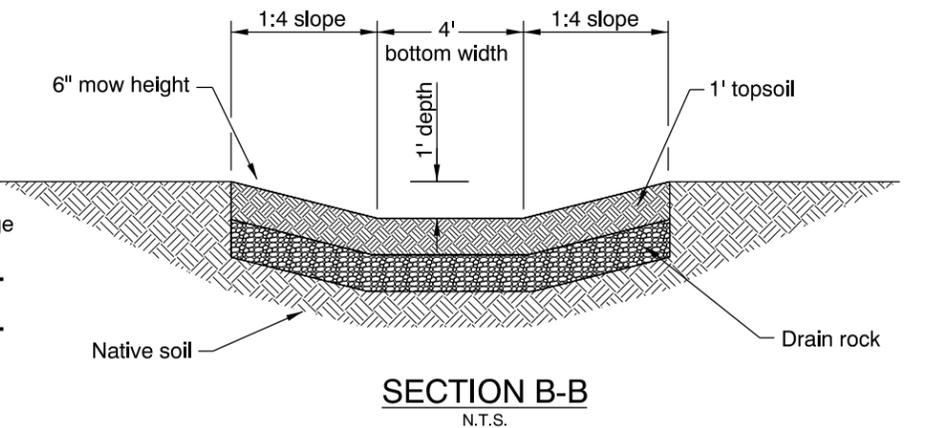
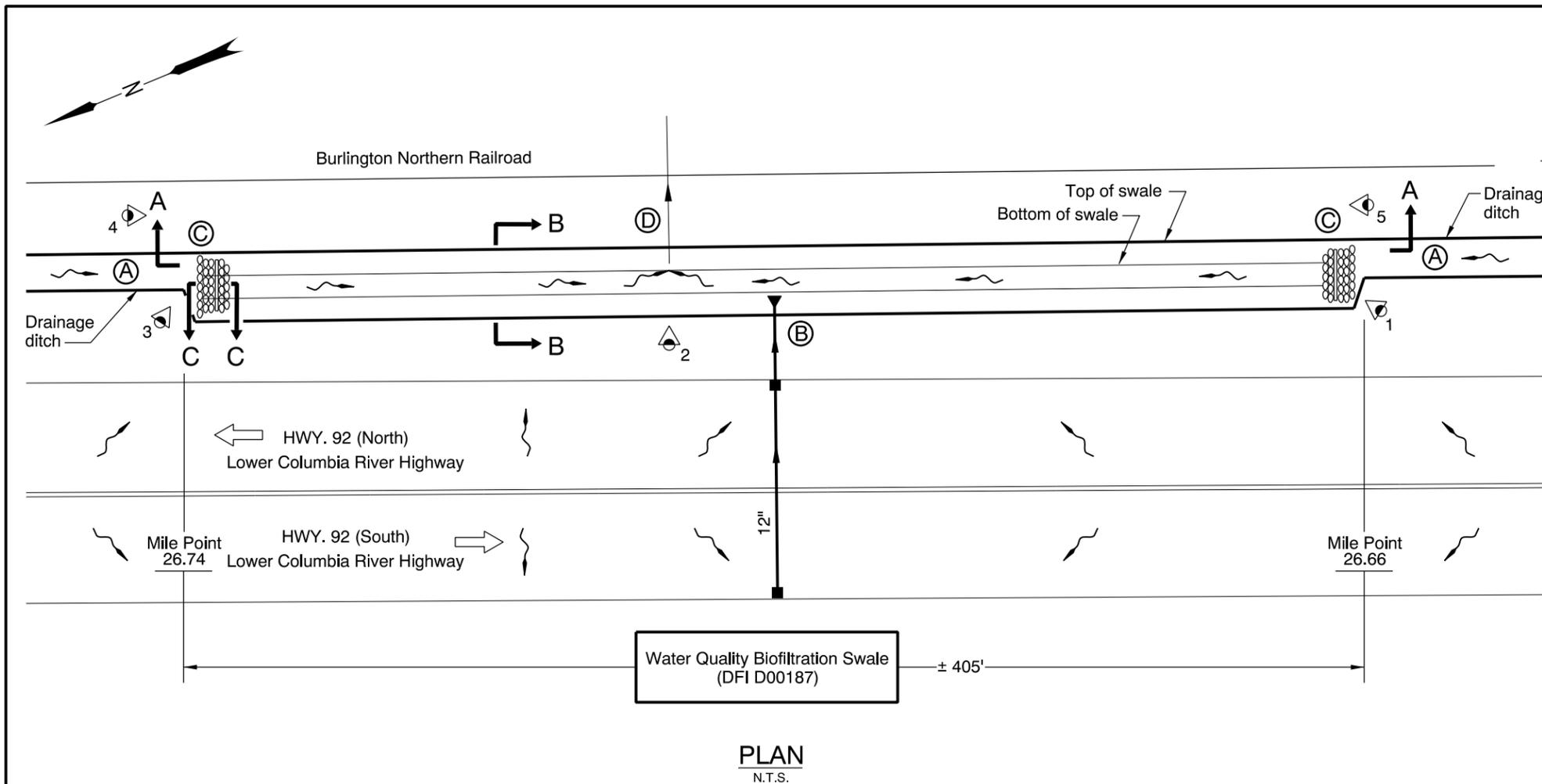
Contact any of the following for more detailed information about management of waste materials found on site:

ODOT Clean Water Unit	(503) 986-3008
ODOT Statewide Hazmat Coordinator	(503) 229-5129
ODOT Region Hazmat Coordinator	(503) 731-8304
ODEQ Northwest Region Office	(503) 229-5263

# Appendix A

## Content:

- **Operational Plan and Profile Drawing(s)**



- LEGEND:**
- ◁ Photo Location / Direction
  - Ⓐ Swale Inlet from Drainage Ditch
  - Ⓑ Swale Inlet is 12" Diameter Pipe
  - Ⓒ Riprap and Concrete Flow Spreader at Inlet
  - Ⓓ Swale Outlet Pipe, diameter unknown
  - ⊙ and ⊚ Manhole
  - and □ Inlet
  - ← Traffic Flow / Direction
  - Storm Pipe (Facility)
  - Storm Pipe
  - Conveyance Direction
  - ~ Pavement / Facility Flow Path
  - ▒ Riprap

Sht. 1 of 1

**OREGON DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION**

**DFI D00187**  
**MAINTENANCE DISTRICT 1 HWY 92**  
**WATER QUALITY BIOFILTRATION SWALE**  
LOWER COLUMBIA R. HWY. MP 26.66-26.74  
COLUMBIA COUNTY

Prepared By: J.D. Koziol

Drafted By: Ed Gahan/HDR

# Appendix B

## Content:

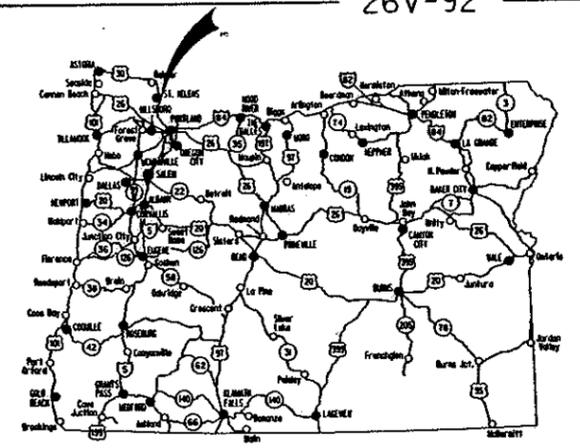
- **ODOT Project Plan Sheets**
  - *Cover/Title Sheet*
  - *Water Quality/Detention Plan Sheets*
  - *Other Details*

STATE OF OREGON  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

PLANS FOR PROPOSED PROJECT

REVISED AS CONSTRUCTED  
10/1998 CONTRACT C11695  
PROJ. MGR.

GRADING, STRUCTURES, PAVING, SIGNING, SIGNALS, & LANDSCAPING  
**COLUMBIA CITY N.C.L. - WARREN SEC.**  
COLUMBIA RIVER HIGHWAY (LOWER)  
COLUMBIA COUNTY  
JANUARY 1996

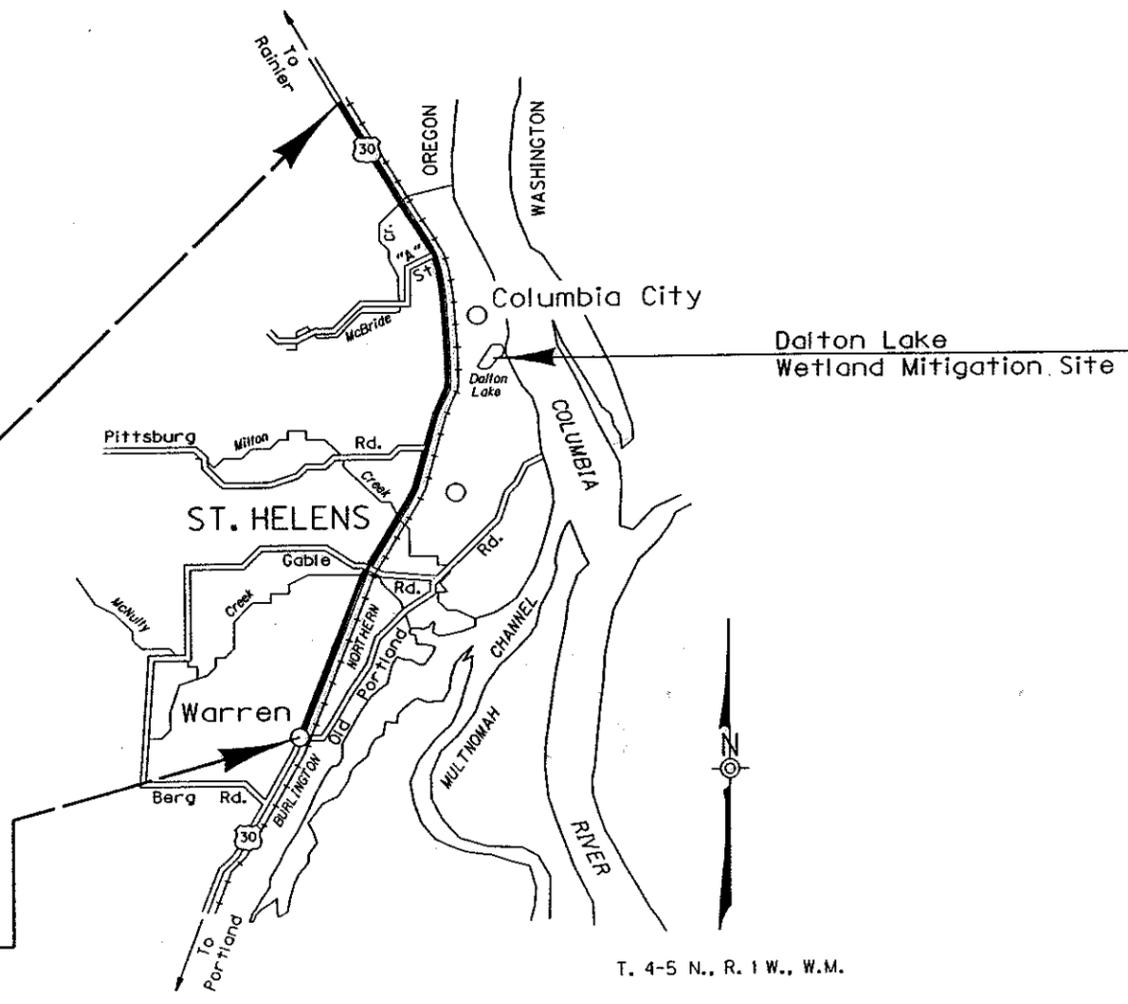


Overall Length Of Project - 7.25 Miles

THE TRAFFIC CONTROL YOU PROVIDE PROTECTS YOU AS WELL AS THE PUBLIC. LET'S ALL WORK TOGETHER TO MAKE THIS JOB SAFE.

INDEX OF SHEETS	
SHEET NO.	DESCRIPTION
1	Title Sheet
1A	Index Of Sheets Cont'd. & Standard Drawing Nos.
2, 2A Thru 2A-6 Incl.	Typical Sections
2B Thru 2B-8 Incl., 2B-8A, 2B-9, 2B-9A, 2B-10, 2B-11, 2B-12, 2B-13 Thru 2B-16 Incl., 2B-16A, 2B-17 Thru 2B-26 Incl.	Details
2C Thru 2C-19 Incl.	Temporary Protection & Direction Of Traffic
2D Thru 2D-9 Incl.	Pipe Data
2E, 2E-2, 2E-3	Summary
3, 3A, 3B, 4, 5, 6, 7, 7A, 7B, 8, 8A, 8B, 8C, 9, 9A, 10, 10A, 10B, 11, 12, 12A, 12B, 13, 14, 14A, 14B, 14C, 15, 16, 16A, 17, 18, 19, 19A, 20, 20A, 21, 21A, 21B, 22, 22A, 22B, 23, 23A, 23B, 23C, 24, 24A, 25, 26, 26A, 26B, 27, 27A, 28, 28A, 29, 30, 30A, 30B, 30C, 31, 32, 33, 33A, 34, 35, 35A, 35B, 36,	Plans & Profiles
37, 37A, 37B	Landscaping

CONT'D. ON SHT. 1A



NH-S02W(9)  
**BEGINNING OF PROJECT**  
STA. 525 + 00 M.P. 33.02)

**END OF PROJECT** NH-S02W(9)  
STA. 906 + 50 M.P. 25.77)

- OREGON TRANSPORTATION COMMISSION
- Henry H. Hewitt CHAIRMAN
  - Susan Brody VICE CHAIRMAN
  - Cynthia J. Ford COMMISSIONER
  - Steven H. Corey COMMISSIONER
  - Stuart Foster COMMISSIONER
  - Kenneth E. Husby INTERIM DIRECTOR OF TRANSPORTATION

PLANS PREPARED BY:  
**WHPACIFIC**  
1000 S.W. Market Avenue  
Portland, Oregon 97204  
503-441-4444



OREGON DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
CONCURRENCE  
*Thomas Dulaney* 11/30/95  
TECHNICAL SERVICES MANAGING ENGINEER DATE

**COLUMBIA CITY N.C.L. - WARREN SEC.**  
COLUMBIA RIVER HIGHWAY (LOWER)  
COLUMBIA COUNTY

FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION	PROJECT NUMBER	SHEET NO.
REGION 10 OREGON DIVISION	NH-S02W(9)	1

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INDEX OF SHEETS CONT'D.	
DRAWING NO.	DESCRIPTION
38, 38A, 38B, 38C, 38D, 38E, 38F, 38G, 38H, 38J, 38K, 38L, 38M, 38N, 38P, 38Q, 38R, 38R-2, 38S, 38T, 38U, 38V, 38V-2, 38V-3, 38V-4, 38V-5, 38V-6, 38W	St. Helens Utility Relocation
39, 39A, 39B, 39C, 39D	Columbia City Water Main
40, 40A, 40B, 40C, 40D, 40D-2, 40E, 40F, 40F-2, 40G, 40G-2, 40H, 40H-2, 40J, 40K, 40L, 40L-2, 40M, 40N, 40N-2, 40P, 40Q, 40Q-2, 40R, 40S, 40T, 40T-2, 40U, 40V	US Sprint Fiber Optic Conduit
MILTON CREEK BRIDGE NO. 17434	
51043	Plan & Elevation
51044	Stage Construction Details
51045	Deck Sections
51046	Bent 2 Plan & Elevation
51047	Bent 2 & 3 Details
51048	Bent 1 Plan & Elevation
51049	Bent 1 & 4 Details
51050	Wingwall Details
51051	Pedestrian/Bridge Rail Details
51052	Retaining Wall Details
McNULTY CREEK BRIDGE NO. 17435	
51053	Plan & Elevation
51054	Stage Construction Details
51055	Deck Sections
51056	Bent 1 Plan & Elevation
51057	Bent 1 & 2 Details
51058	Wingwall Details
51059	Pedestrian/Bridge Rail Details
SOUNDWALL BRIDGE NO. 17432	
51061	Plan, Elevation, & Details
PERMANENT SIGNING	
S-2424 Thru S-2445 Incl.	Signing Installation
TRAFFIC SIGNALS	
TE-10788, TE-10804	Signal Installation

Standard Drg. Nos.

- 2050, 2050A
  - 2070
  - 2077
  - 2077A
  - 2077B
  - 2085
  - 2091
  - 2091A
  - 2091B
  - 2104, 2104A
  - 2105, 2105A
  - 2112, 2121
  - 2115
  - 2117
  - 2123
  - 2126, 2126A, 2126B, 2126C,  
2126D, 2126E, 2126F,  
2126G, 2126H
  - 2127
  - 2128
  - 2129, 2130
  - 2133, 2133A
  - 2134
  - 2135
  - 2136
  - 2137
  - 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203  
2204, 2205, 2206
  - 40562, 40570, 43422, 43495,  
43496, 46610, 47168
  - S-1 Thru S-8 Incl.,  
S-11, S-13, S-14
  - TS-120 Thru TS-133 Incl.,  
47228 Thru 47231 Incl.
  - 46674
- Miscellaneous Structures
  - Portland Cement Concrete Pavement
  - Curbs
  - Islands & Traffic Separators
  - Driveways & Approaches
  - Barbed & Woven Wire Fences
  - Metal Pipe Slope Anchors
  - Pipe Backfill/Compaction
  - Coupling Bands
  - Channelization & Intersection Details
  - Concrete Inlets
  - Sloped Ends
  - R.R. Grade Crossings
  - Chain Link Fence
  - Paved End Slope
  - Guard Rail
  - Precast Concrete Barrier
  - Barricades
  - Traffic Delineators
  - Safety End Section
  - Concrete Barrier Poured In Place
  - Concrete Barrier Terminal
  - Mailbox Installation
  - Large Precast Manhole
  - Temporary Protection &  
Direction Of Traffic
  - Bridge
  - Signing
  - Traffic Signals
  - Soundwall

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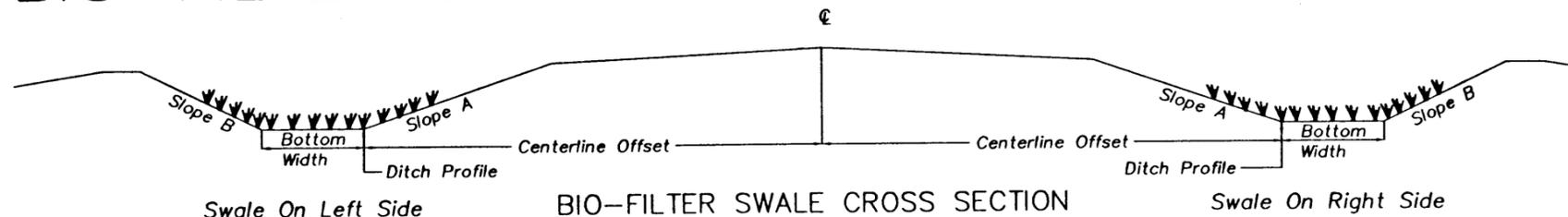
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<b>COLUMBIA CITY N.C.L. - WARREN SEC.</b>		
COLUMBIA RIVER HIGHWAY (LOWER)		
COLUMBIA COUNTY		
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION	PROJECT NUMBER	SHEET NO.
REGION 10	OREGON DIVISION	1A

# BIO-FILTER SWALE

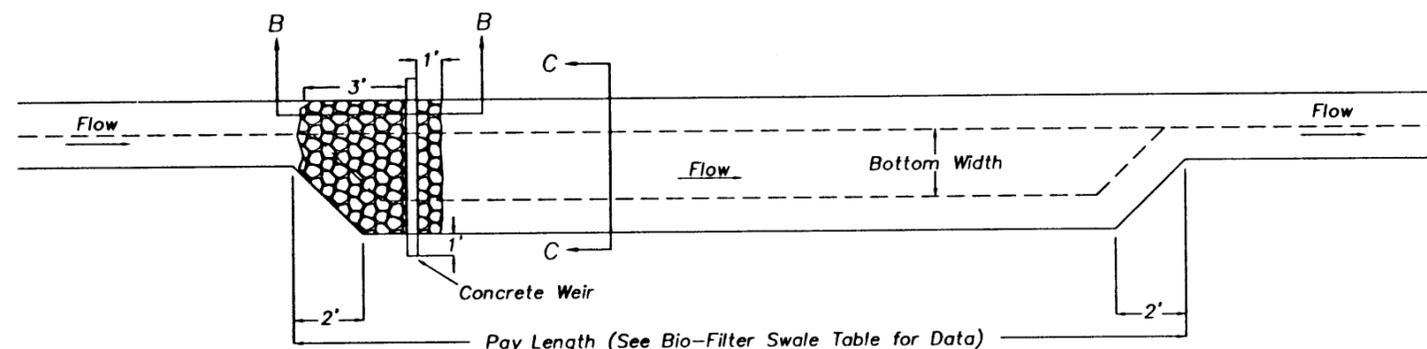
Bio-Filter Swale Table

Station From	Station To	Left Or Right	Slope A	Slope B	Bottom Width (Ft)	Depth (Ft)	Length (Ft)	Channel Slope (%)
573+00	575+50	Rt	6:1	4:1	4	1	250	1.83
610+50	613+50	Rt	6:1	4:1	4	1	300	1.10
615+20	618+20	Rt	6:1	1 1/2:1	4	1	300	0.57
719+70	720+90	Rt	6:1	4:1	4	1	120	1.57
720+90	722+60	Rt	6:1	4:1	4	1	170	1.33
797+90	800+08	Lt	3:1	2:1	4	1	218	0.83
839+45	-	Lt	2:1	2:1	10	1	160	3.12
856+70	860+75	Lt	4:1	4:1	4	1	405	0.75-2.0
897+37	-	Lt	3:1	3:1	6	1	290	1.20
898+50	900+75	Rt	4:1	1 1/2:1	4	1	225	0.98

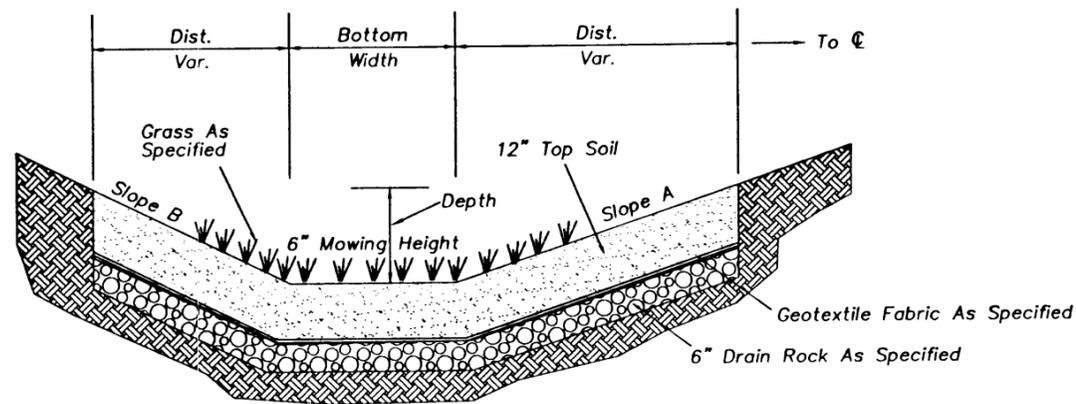


BIO-FILTER SWALE CROSS SECTION

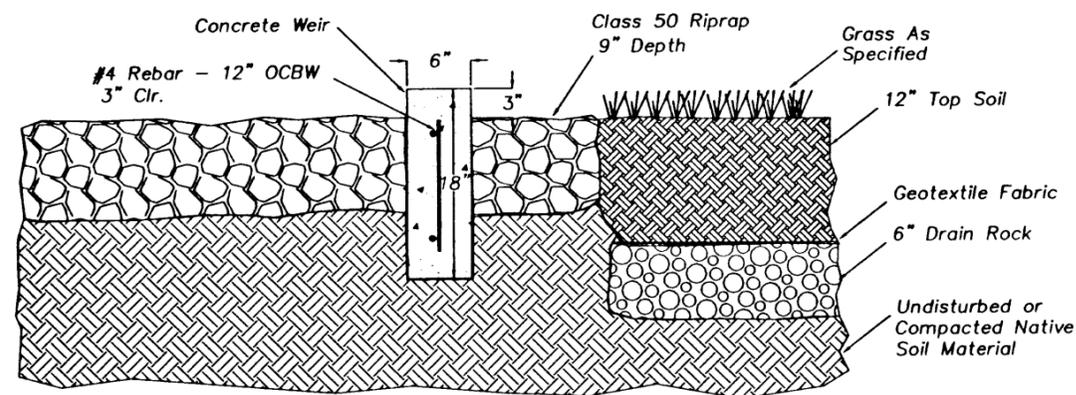
(See Bio-Filter Swale Table For Data)



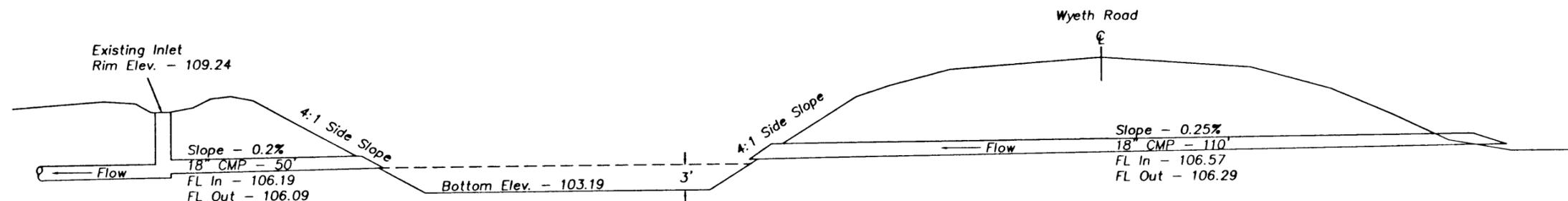
TYPICAL PLAN VIEW - BIO-FILTER SWALE



TYPICAL SECTION C-C



SECTION B - B



WYETH POND - SECTION A-A (FOR LOCATION SEE SHT 21)

COLUMBIA CITY N.C.L. - WARREN SEC. COLUMBIA RIVER HIGHWAY (LOWER) COLUMBIA COUNTY		
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION	PROJECT NUMBER	SHEET NO.
REGION 10	OREGON DIVISION	2B-17

2B-17.DWG 05-OCT-1995 MOM

