

GENERAL RULES

- **First: That the boundaries of the public lands, when approved and accepted, are unchangeable.**

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- **Second**: That the original township, section, and quarter-section corners must stand as the true corners which they were intended to represent, whether in the place shown by the field notes or not.

GENERAL RULES

- **Third: That quarter-quarter-section corners not established in the original survey shall be placed on the line connecting the section and quarter-section corners, and midway between them, except on the last half mile of section lines closing on the north and west boundaries of the township, or on the lines between fractional or irregular sections.**

GENERAL RULES

- **Fourth**: That the center lines of a section are to be straight, running from the quarter-section corner on one boundary to the corresponding corner on the opposite boundary.

GENERAL RULES

- **Fifth**: That in a fractional section where no opposite corresponding quarter section corner has been or can be established, the center line must be run from the proper quarter-section corner as nearly in a cardinal direction to the meander line, reservation, or other boundary of such fractional section, as due parallelism with the section boundaries will permit.

RESTORATION OF LOST OR OBLITERATED CORNERS

- **An existent corner**
- **An obliterated corner**
- **A lost corner**
- **Existing original corners**

PROPORTIONATE MEASUREMENT

- gives concordant relation
- Single Proportion
- Double Proportion

STANDARD PARALLELS

- ...usually 24 miles apart....

SUBDIVISION OF SECTIONS

- **run straight lines**
- **point of intersection**

SUBDIVISION OF QUARTER SECTIONS

-sixteenth-section corners will be established at points midway
- except on the last half mile of the lines closing on township boundaries