

---

**Adverse Childhood Experiences Course Posttest**

1. Which of the following statements are true? Select ALL that apply.
  - a. Participants in the home visiting program are unlikely to have experienced ACEs.
  - b. The higher the ACE score, the more likely it affects someone's health.
  - c. ACEs happen in clusters. If someone has one ACE, it's likely they have at least one more ACE.
  - d. ACEs have strong effects on mental health but not on physical health.
  - e. Risky behaviors such as using alcohol may be ways of temporarily coping with unresolved trauma.
2. How do ACEs affect children and adolescents? Select ALL that apply.
  - a. ACEs can cause children to have trouble trusting adults.
  - b. Adolescents who experienced ACEs are more likely to drink and smoke.
  - c. ACEs reduce development in the lower part of the brain where survival instincts are controlled.
  - d. Once children reach adolescence, their brains stop growing. Damage from ACEs becomes irreversible after childhood.
  - e. ACEs are linked to learning and behavioral problems in children.
3. Which of the following is an open-ended question?
  - a. You aren't being abused, are you?
  - b. How do you feel about your safety in your relationship?
  - c. Are you being abused by your partner?
  - d. Do you feel safe in your home?
4. A participant who is safe in her current relationship sometimes recalls her experience of childhood sexual abuse. What would be a helpful response from a WIC counselor or Home Visitor?
  - a. No one can change the past. It's time to put it behind you.
  - b. It's important to focus on the current situation and not dwell on past experiences.
  - c. I can see that talking about this is upsetting you, so let's talk about something else instead.
  - d. Recovery from trauma is a process. It takes time, often years.
5. Anna is a mom in an abusive relationship. She confides in you, "I'm worried I've really messed up my kids. My oldest has so much trouble at school. What if I've ruined their lives forever?" What response is most appropriate according to the principles of trauma-informed care?
  - a. You can help change your children's lives. Kids are resilient. They can thrive with support even after bad experiences. Would you like to hear about some ways you can help them?
  - b. I know this is hard to talk about. I'm going to make a call for you to a local group that provides support to women in your situation.

- 
- c. Traumatic experiences can change how children's brains grow and develop. Exposure to violence can make it harder to learn. That's probably why your oldest is having trouble at school.
- d. If you really loved your kids, you'd move out and leave this bad relationship.
6. Which of the following statements are examples of creating a safe environment as part of trauma-informed care? Check ALL that apply.
- a. Lauren calmly explains the process and expectations at the beginning of her visit.
- b. Julia firmly maintains her role as the expert in the relationship and is clear that her views on parenting are better than the participant's opinions.
- c. Alex asks permission before offering a referral to a participant.
- d. Destiny works to earn the trust of her participants. She is patient when they are wary of people in position of authority.
7. Which of these factors provides protection against ACEs and can improve resilience? Check ALL that apply.
- a. Nurturing relationships with adults
- b. Solving problems alone, without support
- c. Social and community connections
- d. Attentive parenting
- e. Avoiding excessive attention to the child to prevent "spoiling"
- f. Understanding child development
- g. Knowledge of effective parenting strategies
8. A participant tells you, "I feel kind of guilty that my kids always see me and my boyfriend fighting. When he's not around, I let the kids get away with almost anything. I feel like I owe it to them for all the times when things are bad." What is the most appropriate response, according to the principles explained in the course?
- a. Many moms feel the way you do. Did you know that being consistent with rules actually helps protect your kids? They'll feel safer if they know what to expect all the time.
- b. That's understandable. No mom is perfect.
- c. You should be consistent with your rules. Consistent, fair discipline provides protection against ACEs.
- d. You're helping your children become stronger by letting them get away with bad behavior because you feel guilty about the fighting.
9. What is the most appropriate way to offer a warm referral to participant, according to the principles of trauma-informed care?
- a. I can see that you're really struggling. You should really call this local support group for help. Many moms have found this group helpful.
- b. If you really loved your kids, you'd call this local support group and get yourself some help.

- c. I know this is hard to talk about. I'll give you the number for a local support group so you can get some more help.
  - d. There's a program here in town that many moms have found helpful. I could call them for you to help you get started. Would that be OK?
10. Which of these statements is true?
- a. Secondary trauma is very rare among people who work with trauma survivors.
  - b. Empathy is a liability when working with trauma survivors and should be avoided.
  - c. Self-care strategies such as engaging in wellness activities are important to reduce the effects of secondary trauma for WIC Counselors and Home Visitors.
  - d. Only people who directly experience trauma are at risk. Providers who help trauma survivors don't need any help.