



2010

Oregon Juvenile Justice System
Symposium

Juvenile Justice System Data

Juvenile Justice Symposium – Contents

- Acronyms
- Oregon Youth Population
- System Diagram
- Referrals
- Dispositions
- Average Daily Population & Average Length of Stay
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- System Capacity - Beds
- Risk/Needs Assessments
- Recidivism – 2 Measures

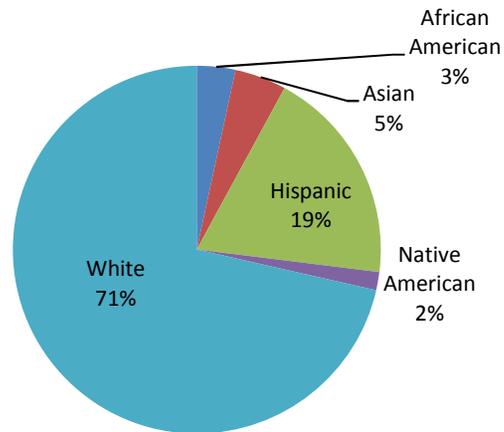
Acronyms

Acronym	Meaning
ADP	Average Daily Population
DBA	Discretionary Bed Allocation
DHS	Department of Human Services
DOC	Department of Corrections
JCP	Juvenile Crime Prevention
JDEP	Juvenile Detention Education Program
LOS	Length of Stay
M11	Ballot Measure 11 – (Automatic Transfer to Adult Court and Mandatory Minimum Sentence)
OYA	Oregon Youth Authority
PSR	Public Safety Reserve
RNA	Risk/Needs Assessment
YCEP	Youth Corrections Education Program
YCF	Youth Correctional Facility

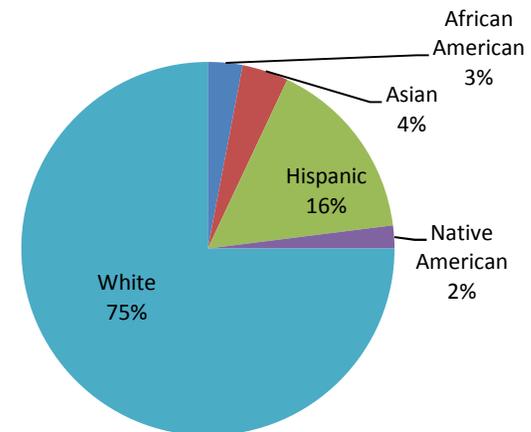
2008 Oregon Youth Population

Male – 51%; Female – 49%

Ages 0-17 (N = 867,575)

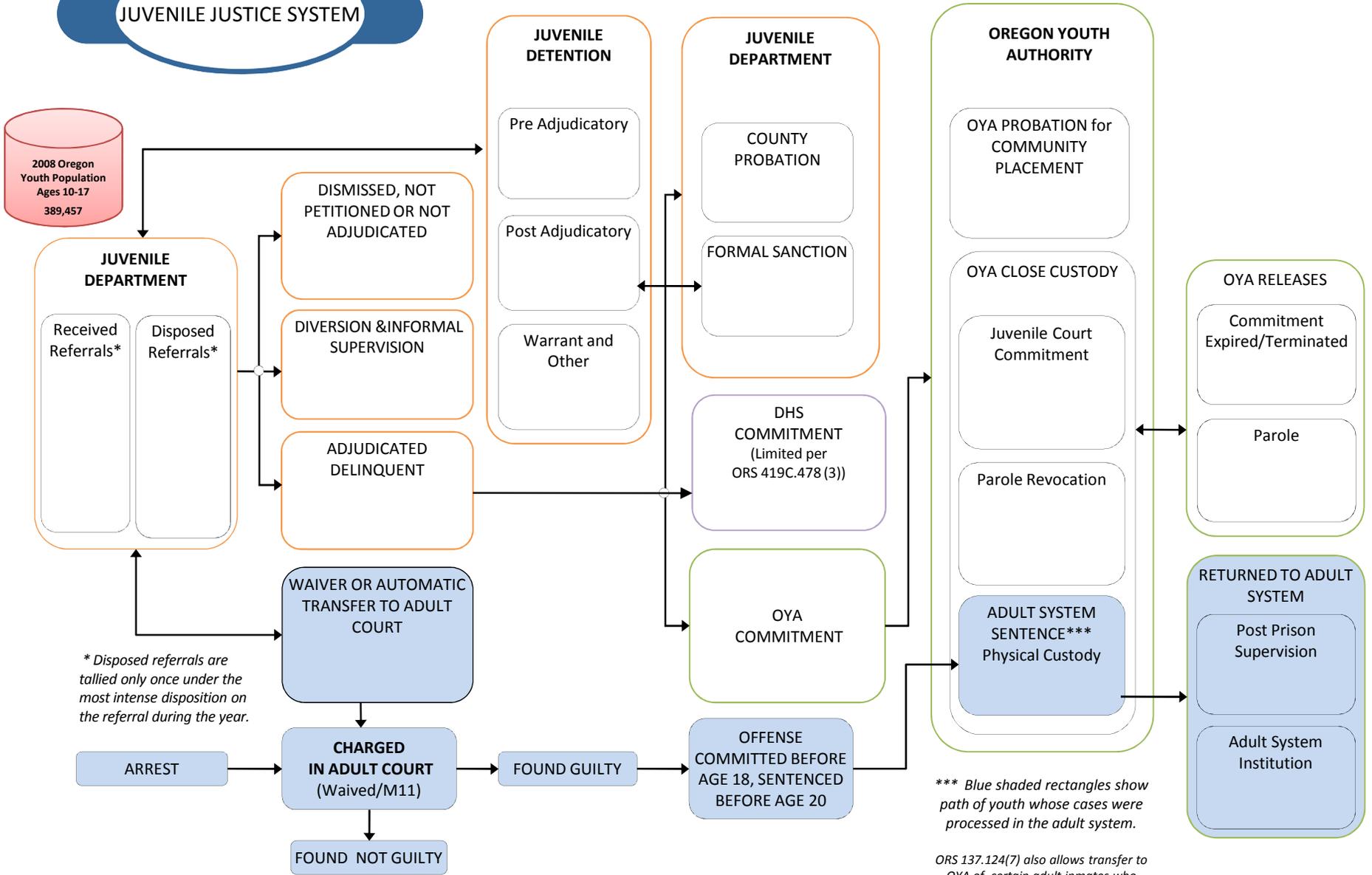


Ages 10-17 (N = 389,457)



Estimated percent **2008** Oregon population age 10-17 - Source: Puzzanchera, et.al. (2009) "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations"

OREGON'S JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM



** Criminal = Felony & Misdemeanor
 Non-Criminal = Violations
 Status Offenses = Runaway, Curfew, etc.

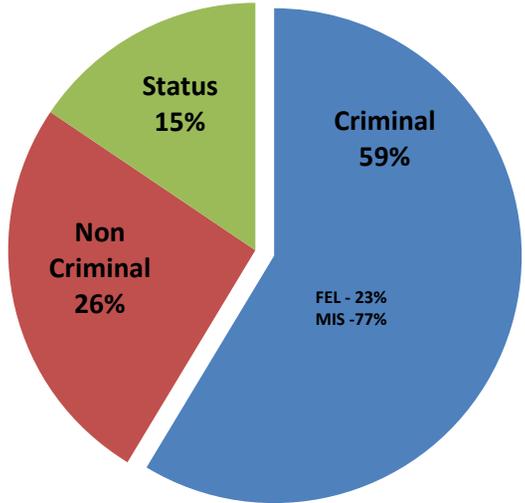
*Referrals received may be disposed after the end of the year;
 *Disposed Referrals may have been received prior to the beginning of the year.

*** Blue shaded rectangles show path of youth whose cases were processed in the adult system.

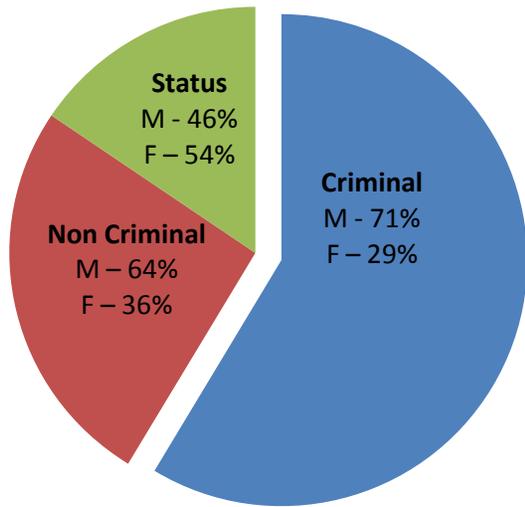
ORS 137.124(7) also allows transfer to OYA of certain adult inmates who commit their offense between 18-20.

2009 - Referrals Received – by Type

Total - N= 34,407

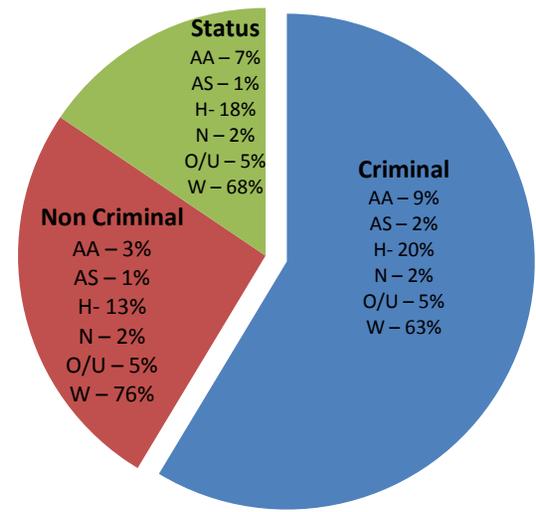


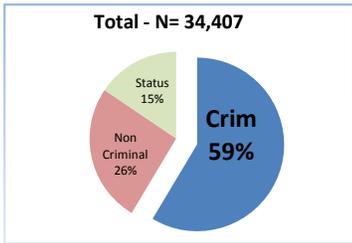
By Sex - N= 34,407
Male – 65%; Female – 35%



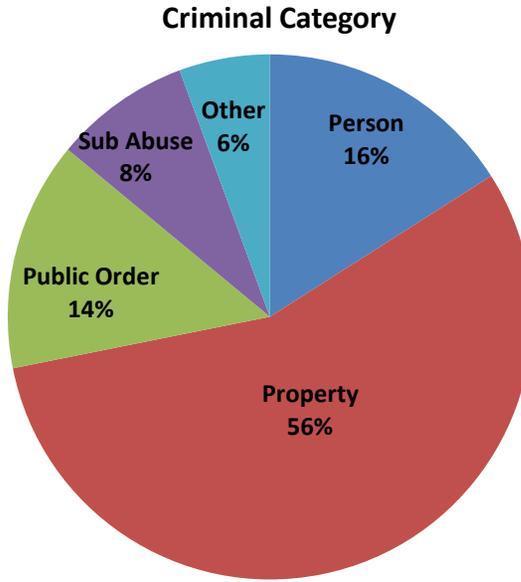
By Race/Ethnicity - N = 34,407

Afr Amer-6.8%; Asian-1%; Hisp-18%; Nat Amer-2%; Other/Unk-5%; White-67%

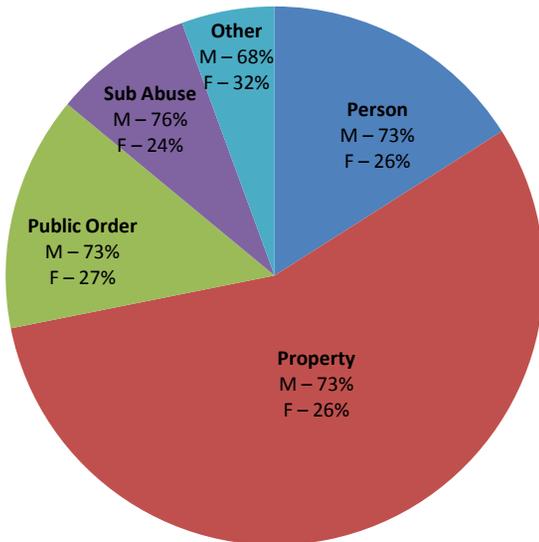




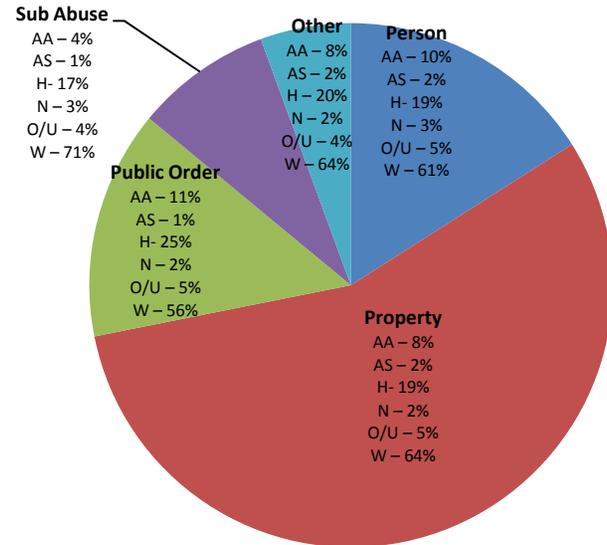
2009 - Criminal Referrals Received – N=20,179

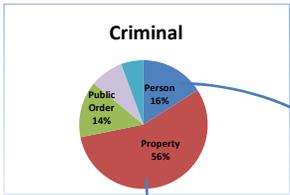


Criminal Category by Sex
Male – 71%; Female – 29%



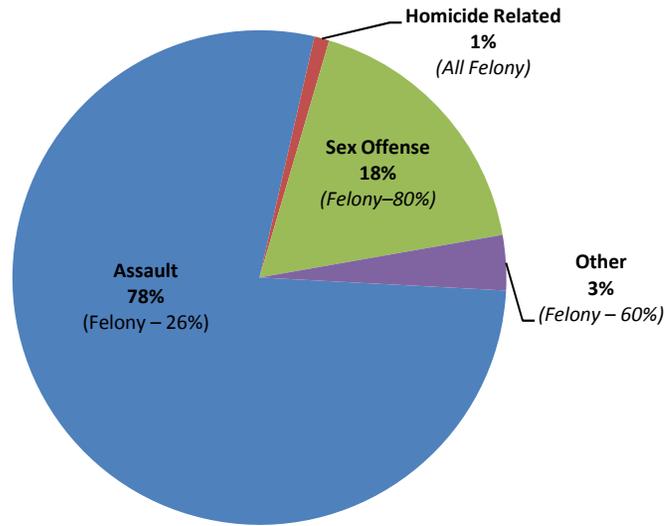
Criminal Category by Race/Ethnicity
Afr Am–9%; As–2%; H–21%; Nat Am–2%; Other/Ukn–5%; W–63%



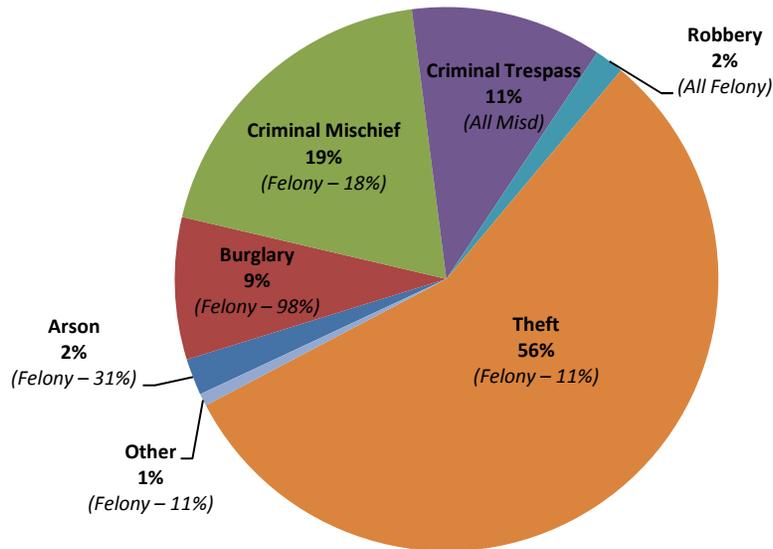


2009 - Criminal Referrals Received – by Type - N = 20,179

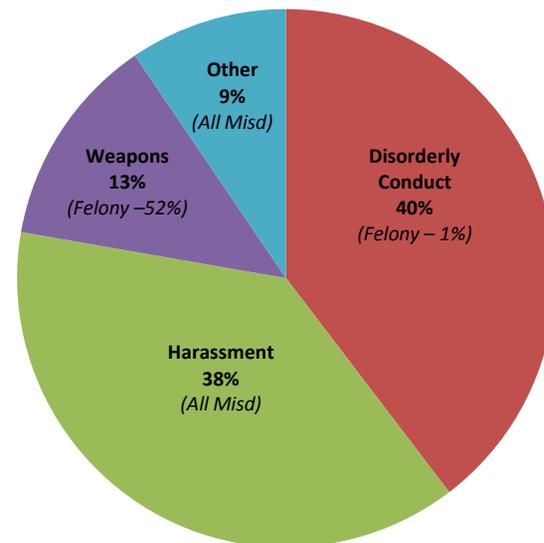
Person Crimes - N = 3,225; Felony – 38%; Misdemeanor – 62%



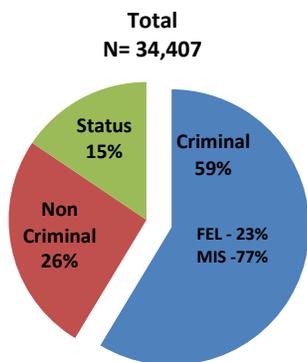
Property Crimes - N = 11,275; Felony – 41%; Misd – 49%



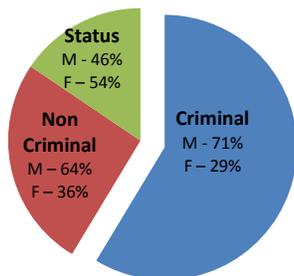
Public Order Crimes - N = 2852; Felony - 9%; Misd – 91%



2009 - Referrals Received – by Type

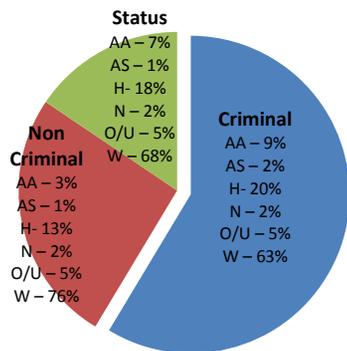


By Sex
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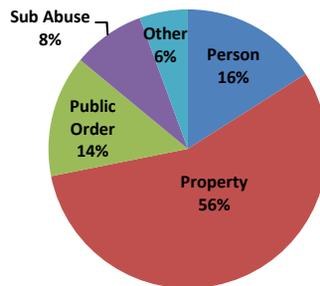


By Race/Ethnicity

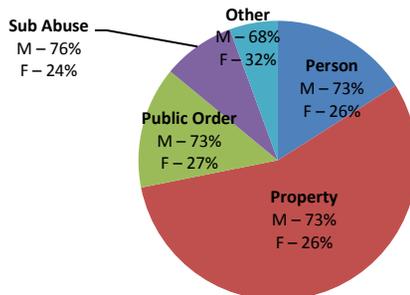
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Criminal Category
N = 20,179

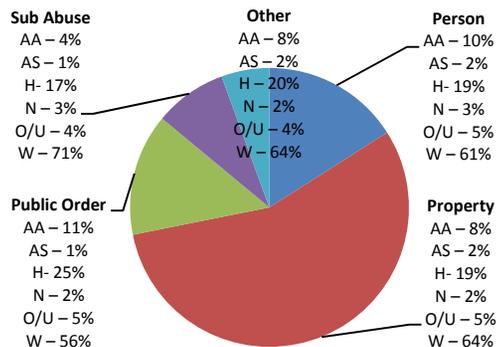


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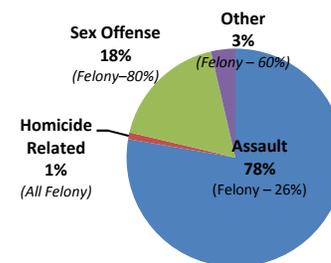
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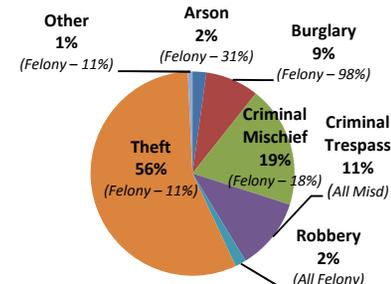
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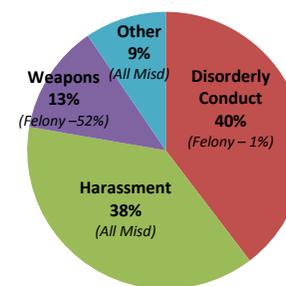
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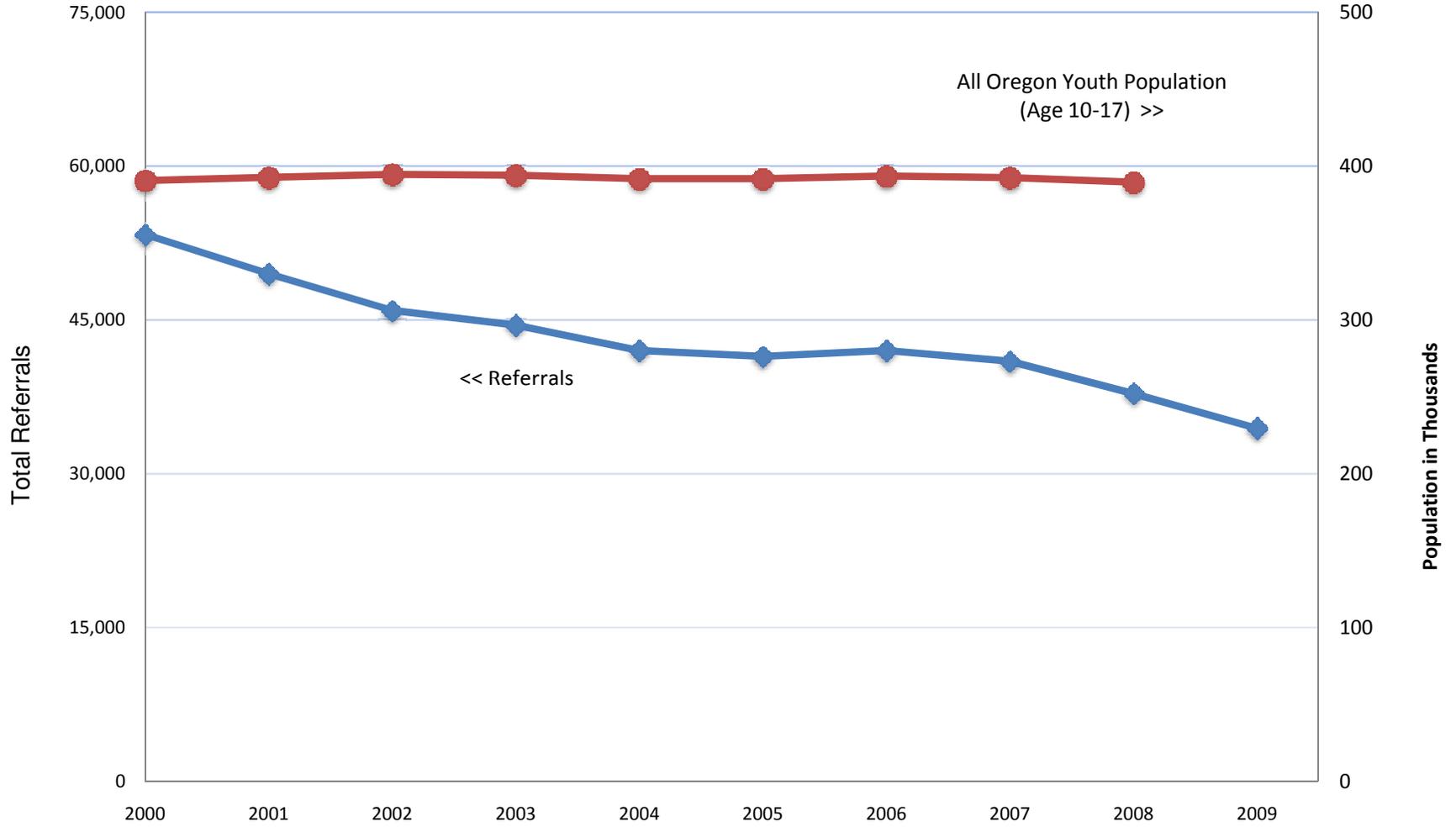


Public Order Crimes

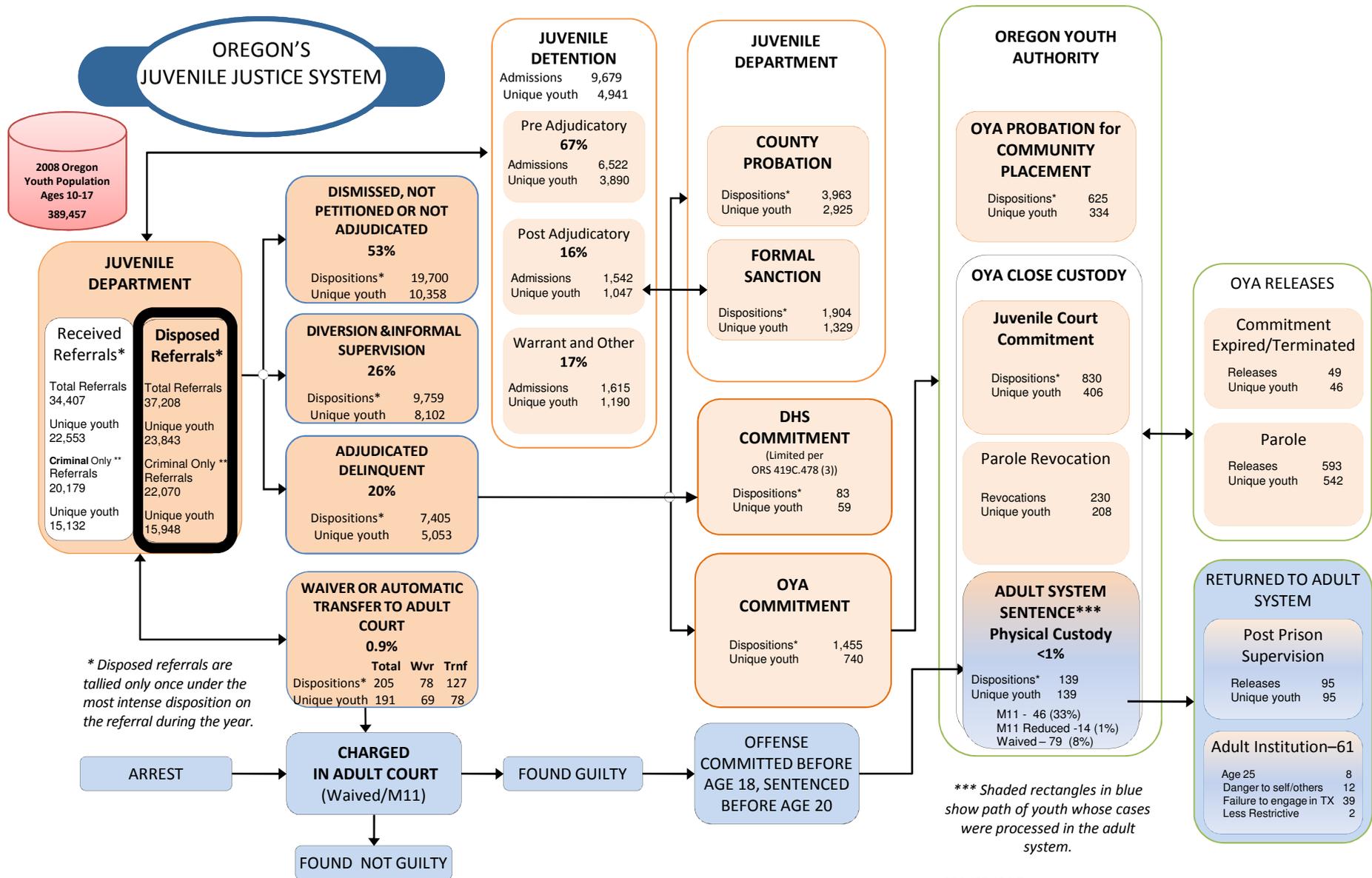
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Referral Trends - 2000 - 2009



2009 - Annual Volume of Disposed Referrals

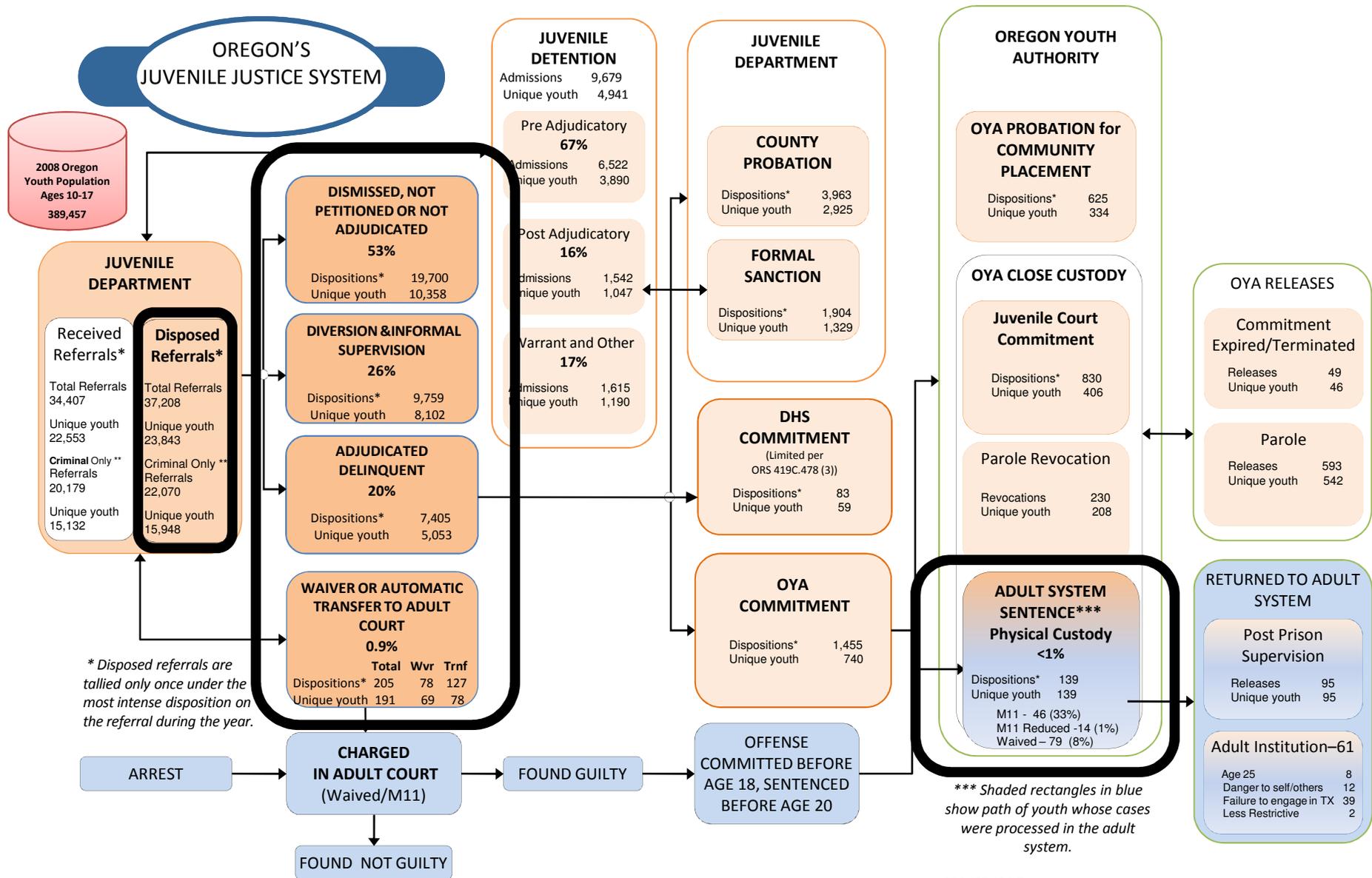


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*Disposed Referrals may have been received prior to the beginning of the year.
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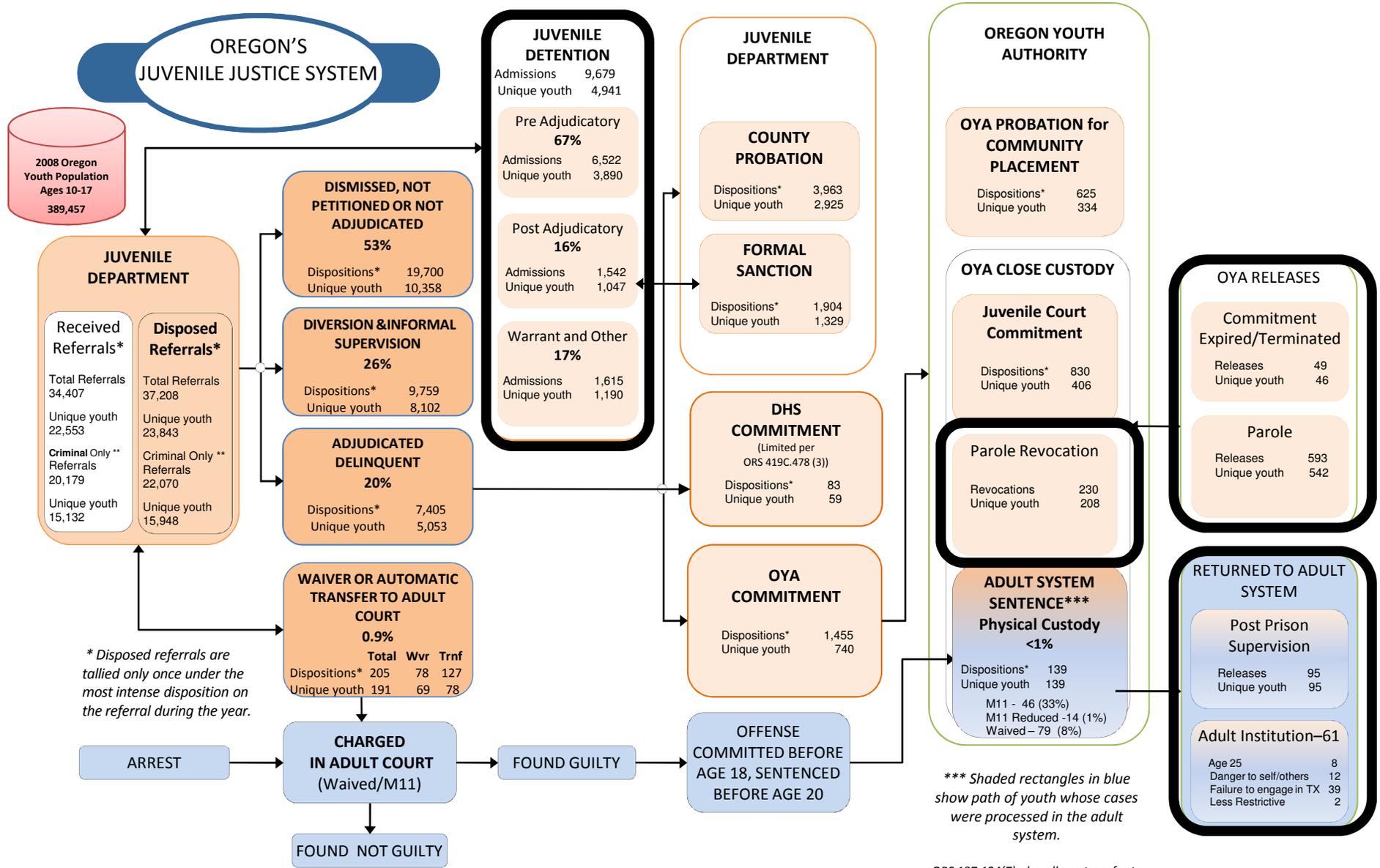


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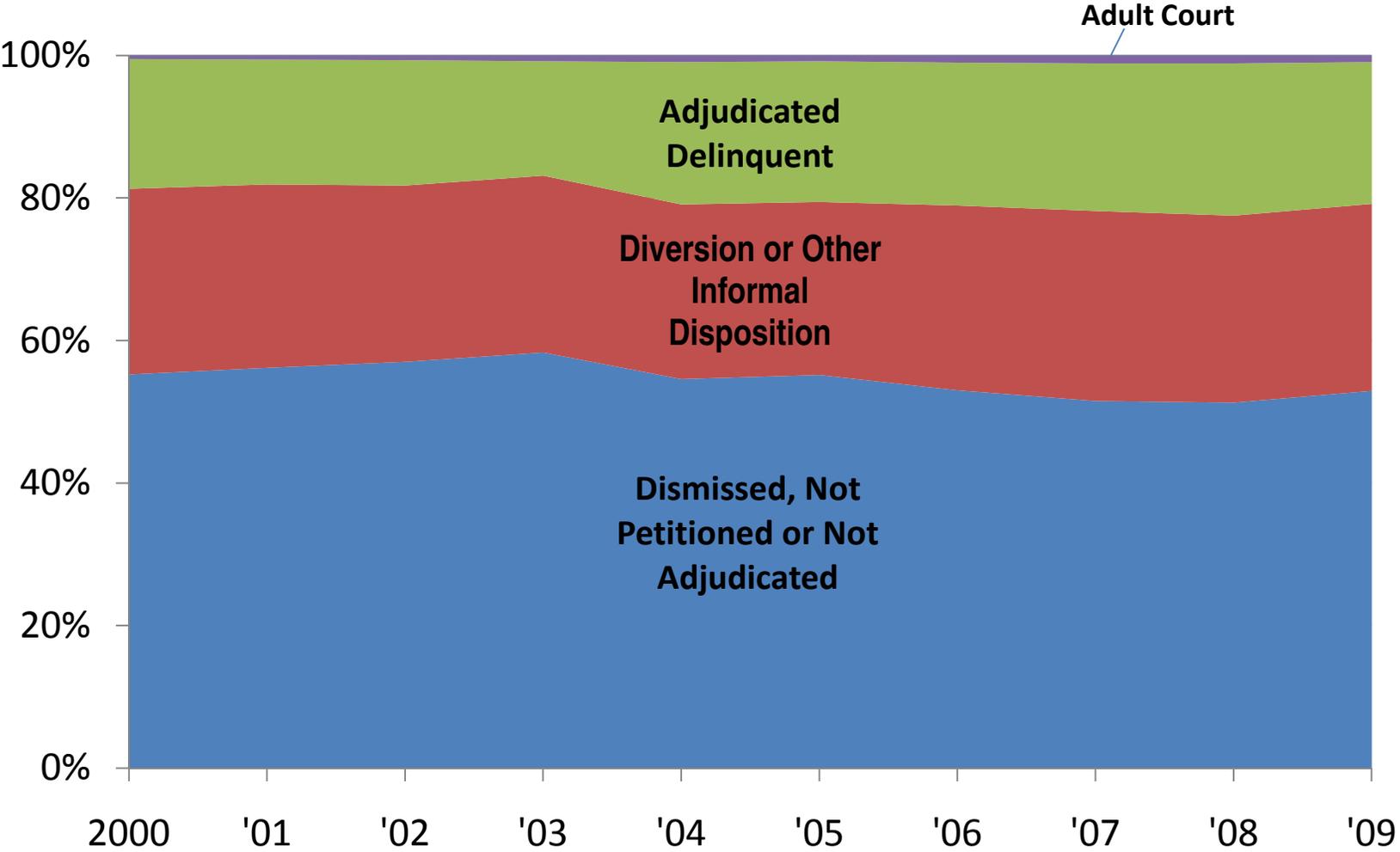
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Juvenile Justice System Disposition Definitions

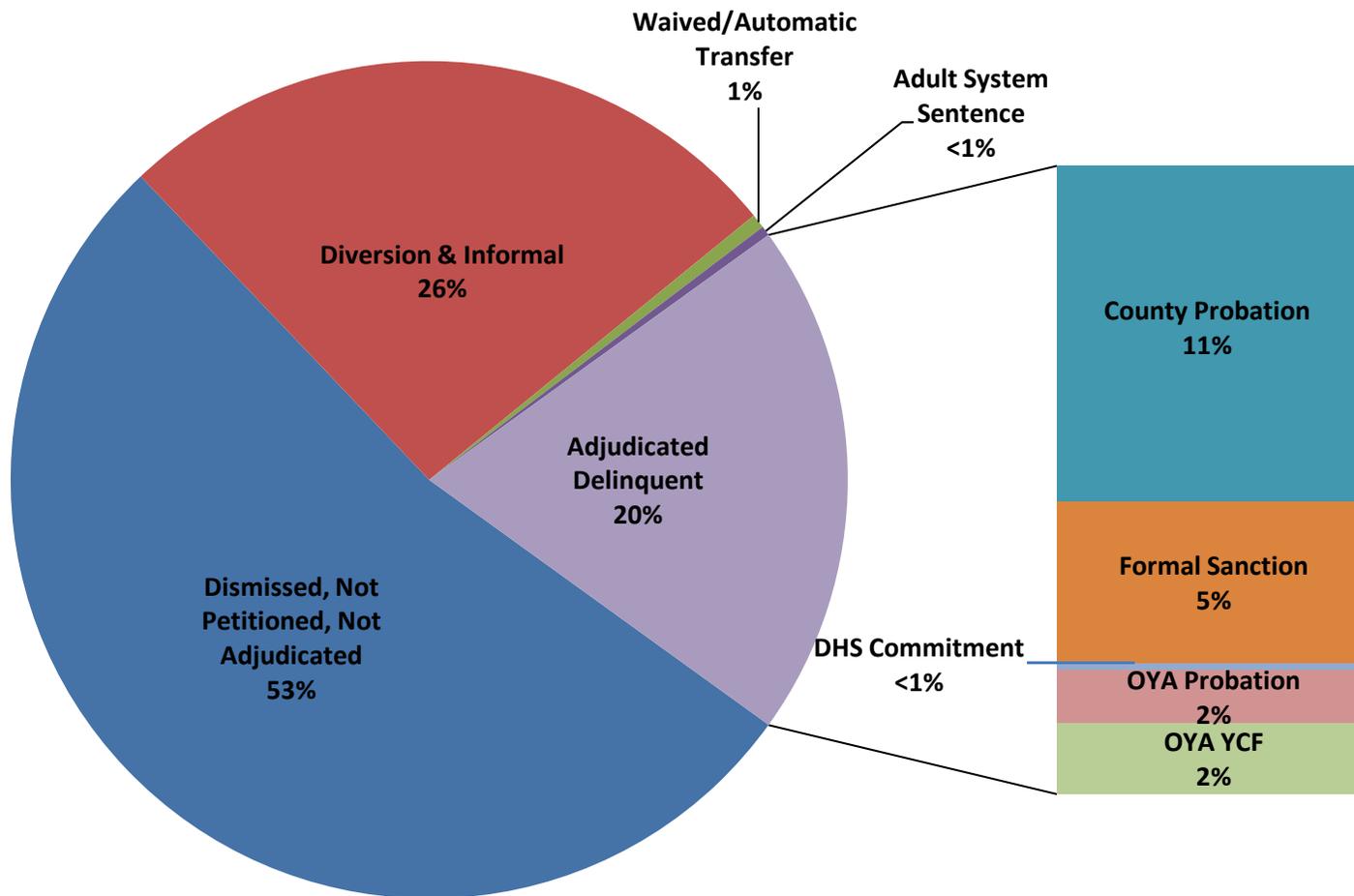
Disposition	Definition
Diversion/ Informal	A type of directive from a juvenile department, such as a formal accountability agreement under ORS 419C.230, requiring a youth to complete certain conditions or participate in an authorized Diversion program under ORS 419C.255, for the purpose of providing consequences and reformation, (e.g. youth court, mediation, crime prevention program, substance abuse education or treatment).
Formal Sanction	After adjudication, conditions are imposed on a youth that, when completed, the allegation is closed and the youth is not supervised; (e.g. restitution, community service, 8 days detention).
County Probation	After adjudication, the youth offender is ordered by the court to a period of probation with certain conditions consistent with recognized juvenile court practice. (ORS 419C.446)
OYA Commitment (two types)	After adjudication, the court orders commitment of a youth to the legal custody of the Youth Authority for either: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • care, residential placement, and supervision in addition to probation - (419C.478); or • placement in a youth correctional facility – (419C.495)
OYA Probation	After adjudication, the youth offender is placed on probation, and committed to the legal custody of OYA for care, placement and supervision. (ORS 419C.478)
OYA Close Custody Juvenile	After adjudication, the court orders commitment of a youth to the legal custody of OYA for placement in a youth correctional facility. OYA manages its juvenile close custody population with categories of beds: <p>Public Safety Reserve – a category of beds in youth correctional facilities that are reserved for the most serious offenders.</p> <p>Discretionary Bed Allocation – A category of beds in youth correctional facilities reserved for offenders not in the PSR or in the legal custody of DOC. Each county will be allocated a percentage of the total number of DBA beds based on a formula agreed to jointly by the OYA and the Oregon Juvenile Department Directors' Association (OJDDA).</p>
OYA Close Custody DOC M11	The youth is convicted in adult court of a Mandatory Minimum Sentence (BM11) offense and sentenced to the Department of Corrections. The youth is placed in a youth correctional facility to serve all or part of the sentence and may be transferred to adult prison at some time in the future.
OYA Close Custody DOC M11 Reduced	The youth is convicted in adult court of a Mandatory Minimum Sentence (BM11) offense and sentenced to the Department of Corrections and the youth is placed in a youth correctional facility. However, due to the specific charge defined by statute, the judge has utilized sentencing guidelines to determine the sentence rather than imposing the strict mandatory minimum BM11 sentence. The youth may or may not serve the entire sentence in a youth correctional facility and may be transferred to adult prison at some time in the future.
OYA Close Custody DOC Waived	After Waiver to an adult court for a non-BM11 offense, the youth is convicted and sentenced to the Department of Corrections for a duration of time and placed in a youth correctional facility. The youth may or may not serve the entire sentence in a youth correctional facility and may be transferred to adult prison at some time in the future. The original charge may have been a Mandatory Minimum BM11 offense, but the conviction is for an offense eligible for waiver, or the youth is waived as part of a plea agreement.
Waiver/Automatic Transfer	Dispositions used by county juvenile departments to close referrals that are being transferred to adult court for processing. Waived includes referrals transferred by a juvenile court after a formal waiver hearing as well as blanket waivers to municipal and traffic court. Automatic transfers are referrals charged by the District Attorney that qualify for an automatic transfer to adult court (BM11 offenses).

Disposition Trends - 2000 - 2009

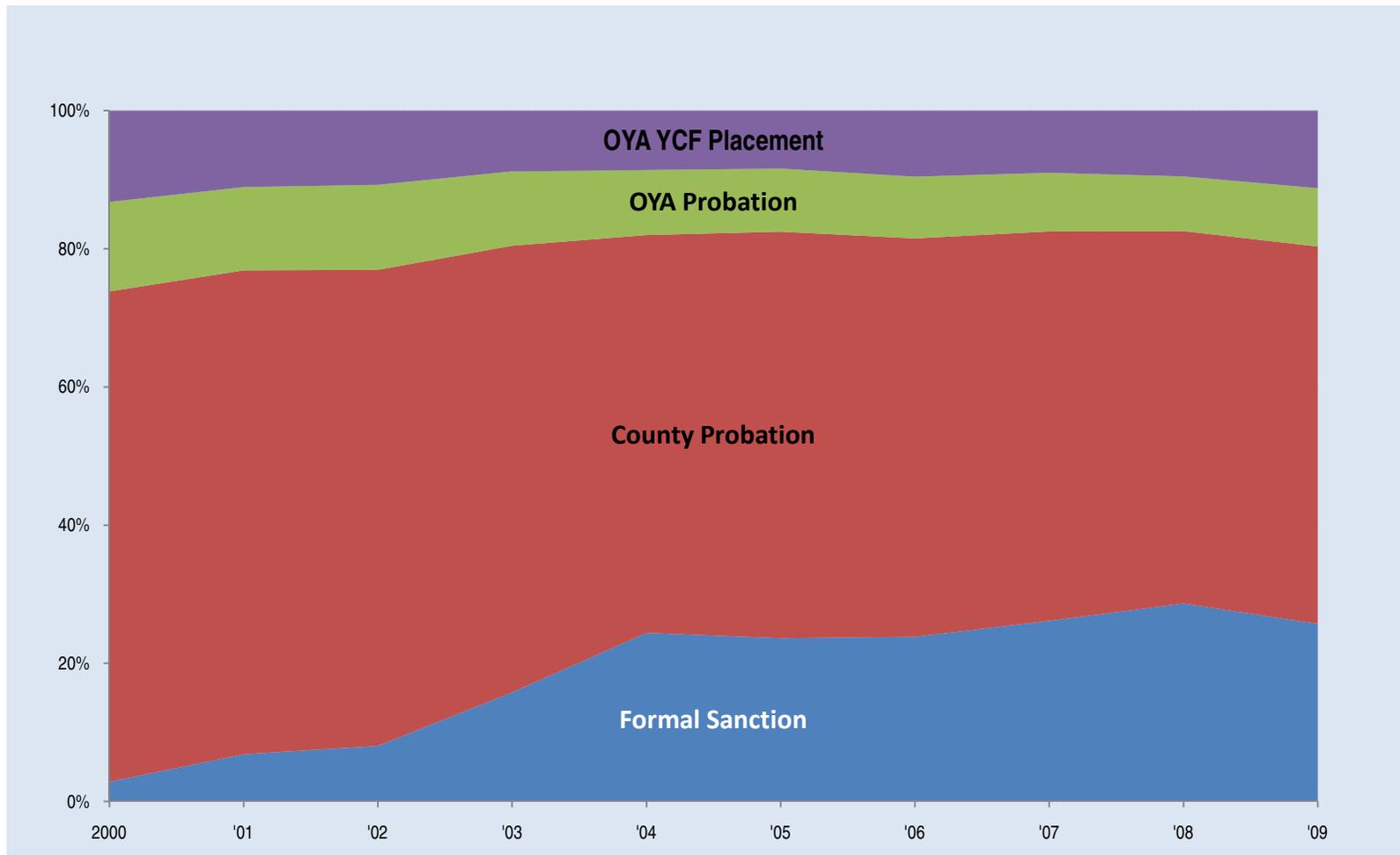


2009 – Referrals Disposed

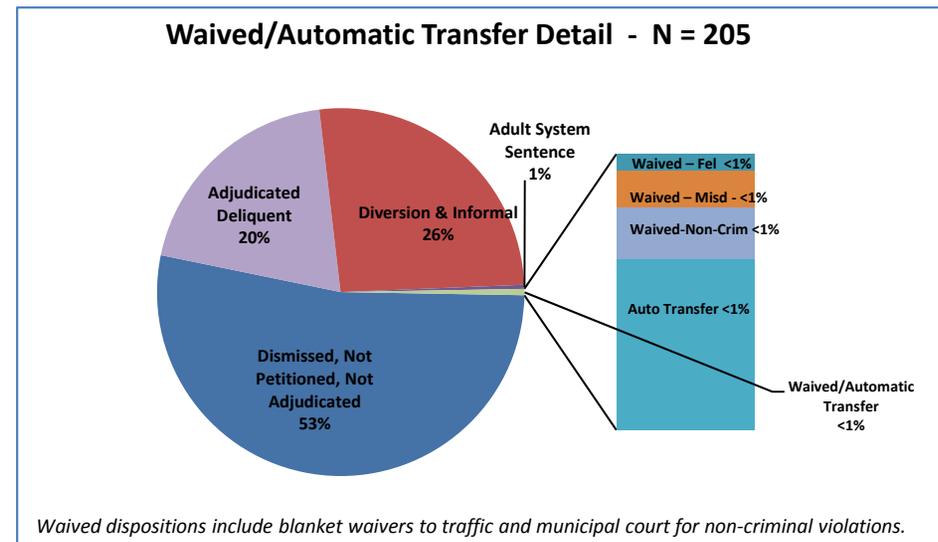
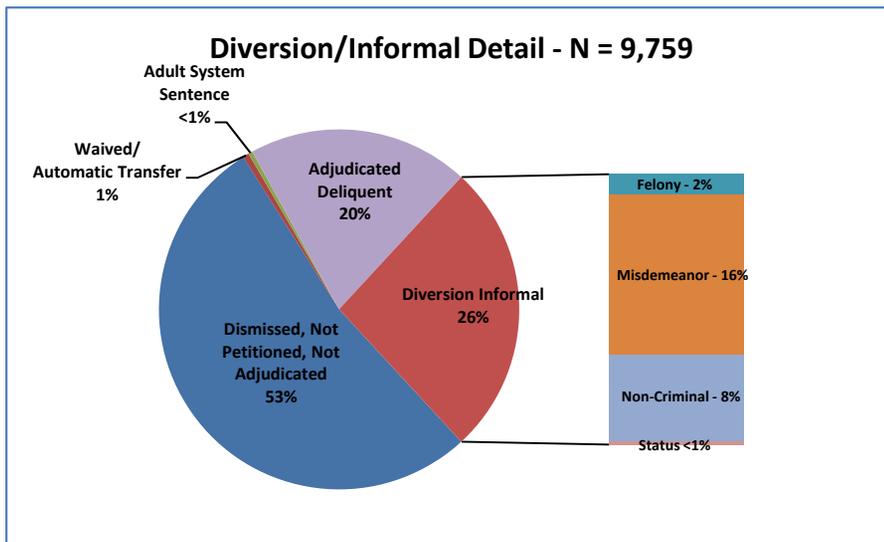
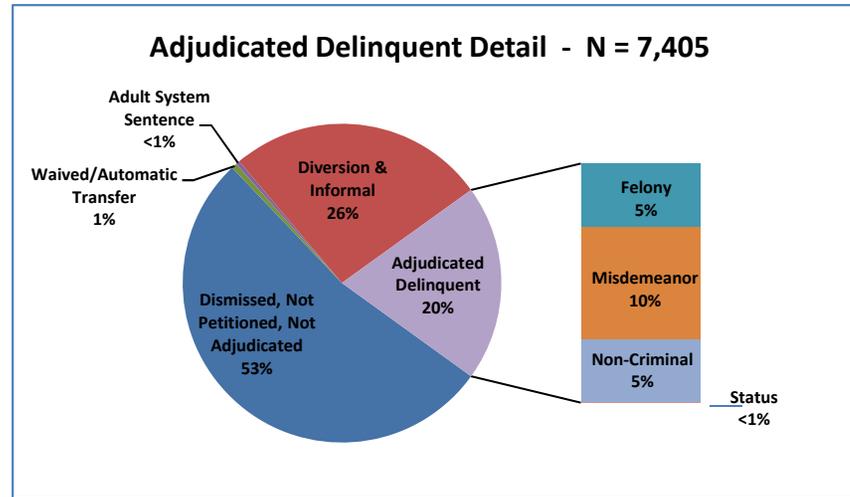
N = 37,208



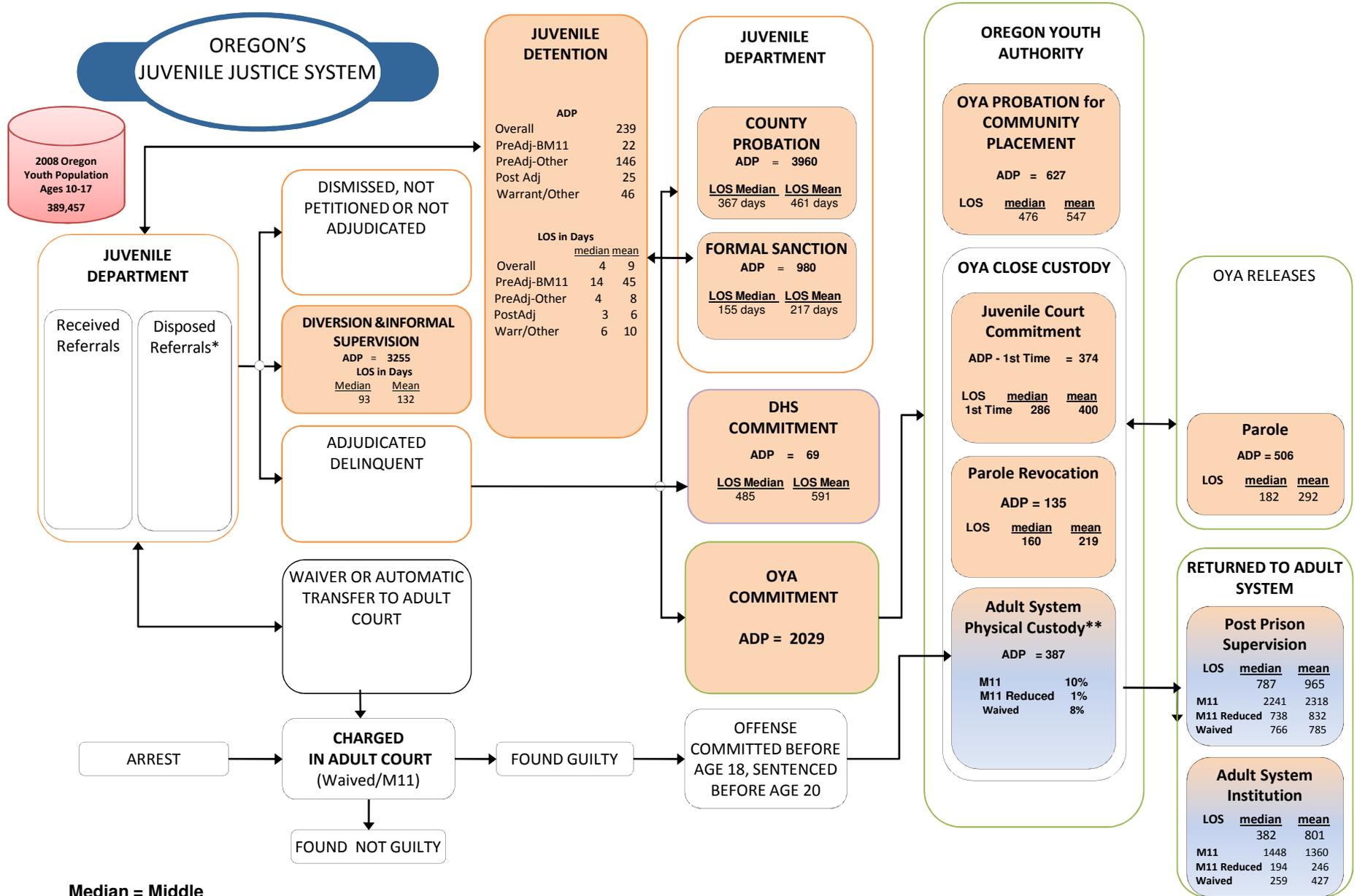
Adjudicated Delinquent Disposition Trends – 2000 - 2009



2009 – Disposed Referrals Detail Felony/Misdemeanor by Disposition Type

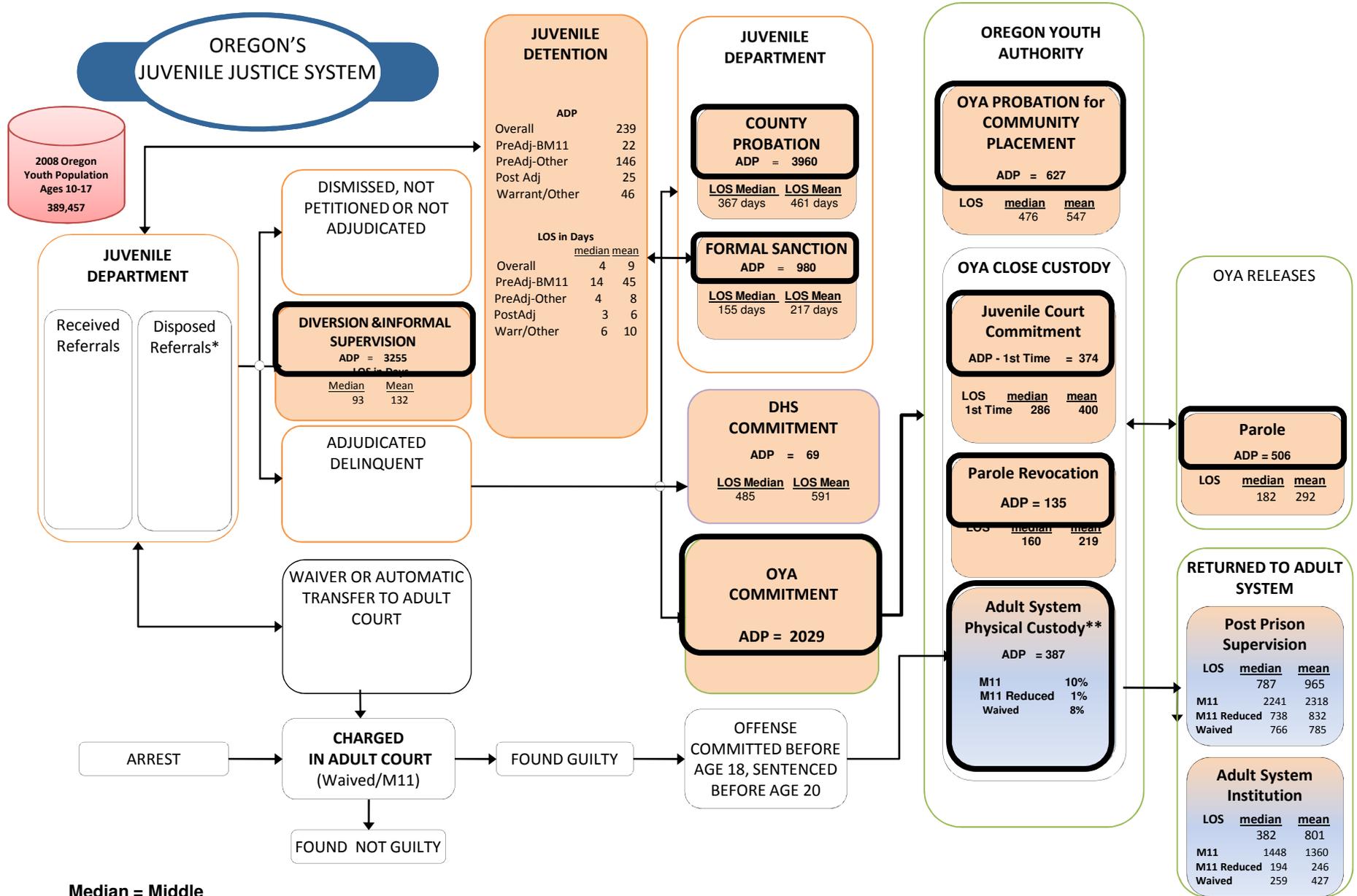


2009-Average Daily Caseload or Population (ADP) & Average Length of Stay/Supervision (LOS)



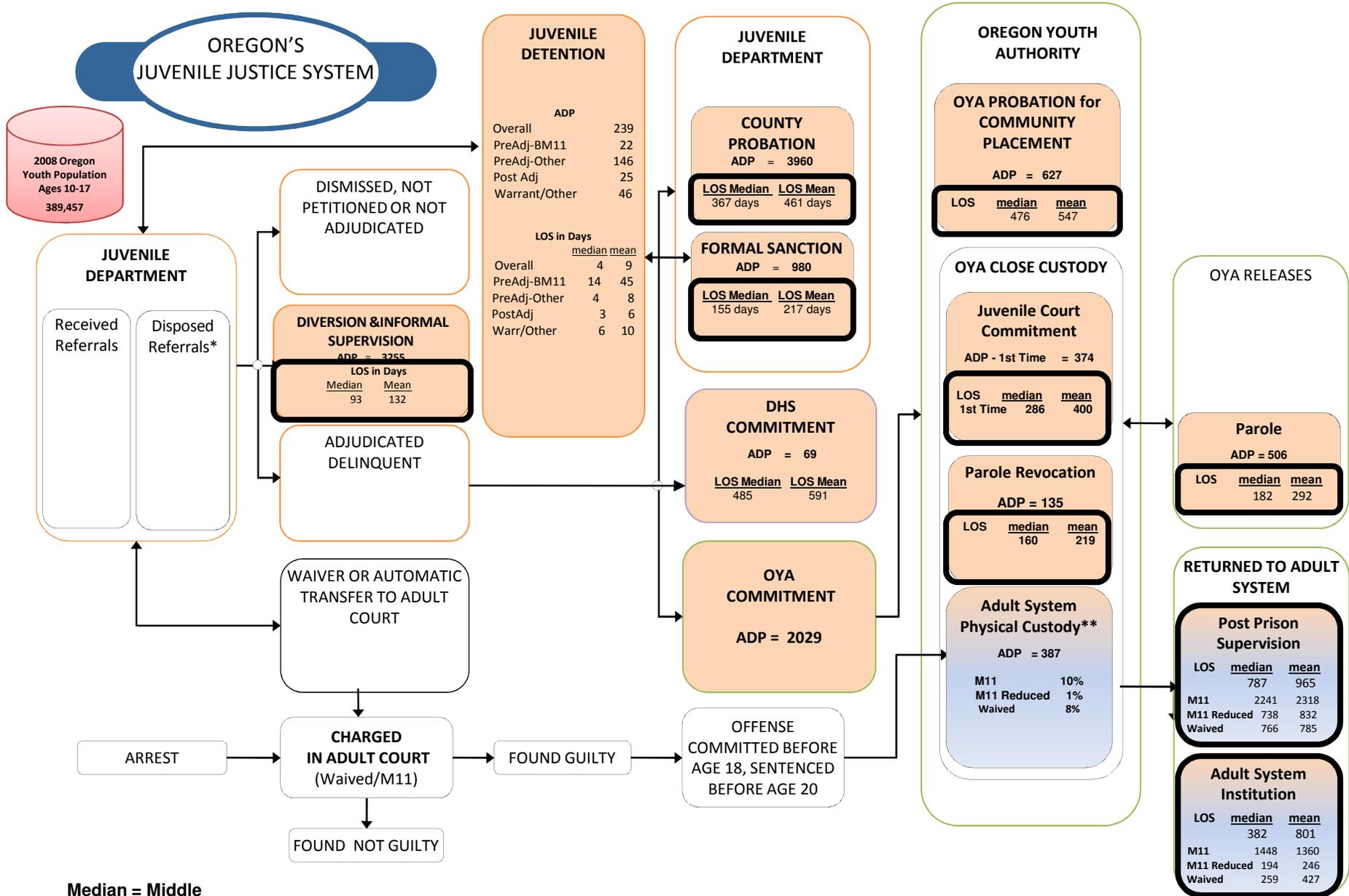
Median = Middle
Mean = Average

2009-Average Daily Caseload or Population (ADP) & Average Length of Stay/Supervision (LOS)



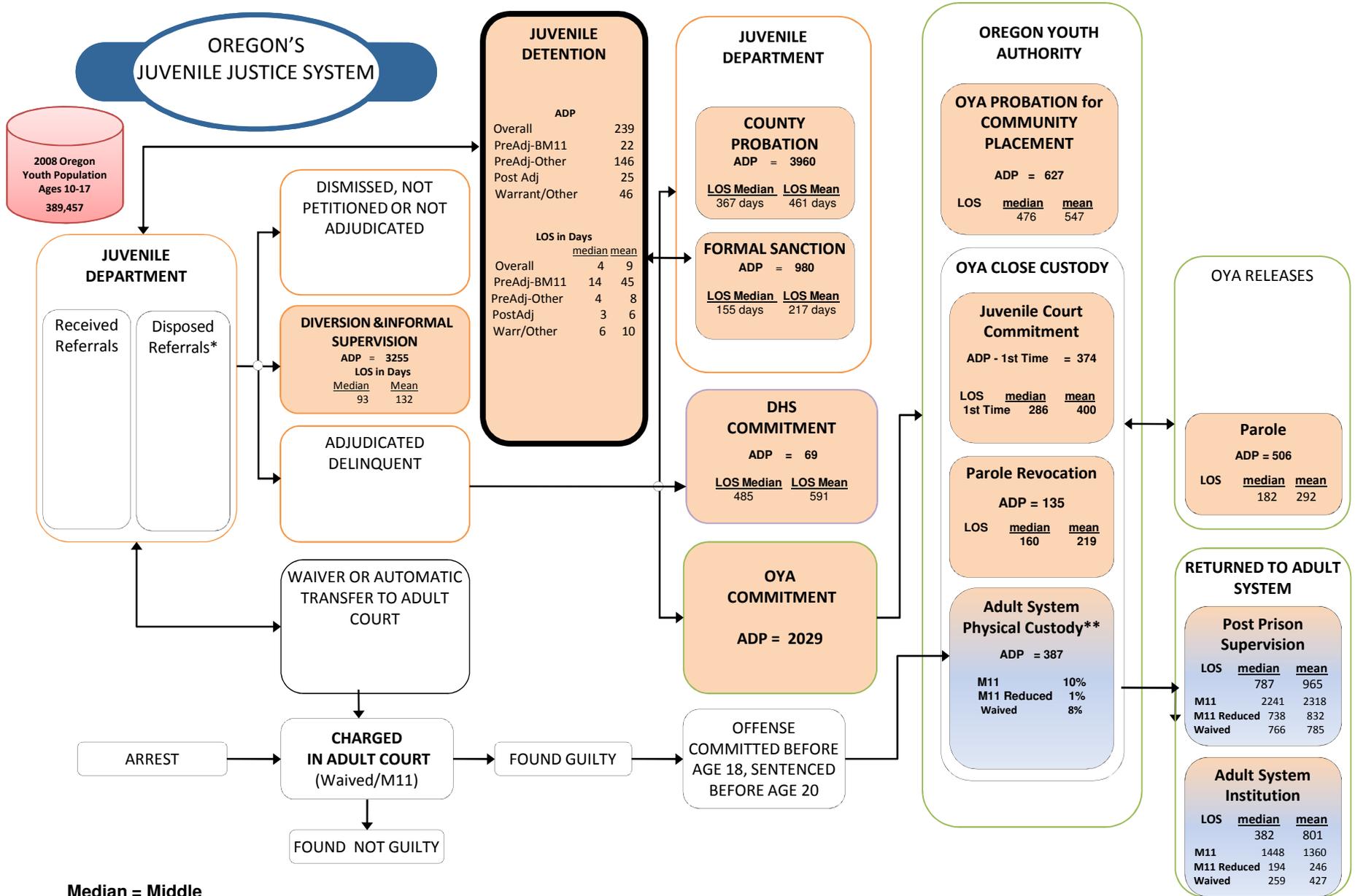
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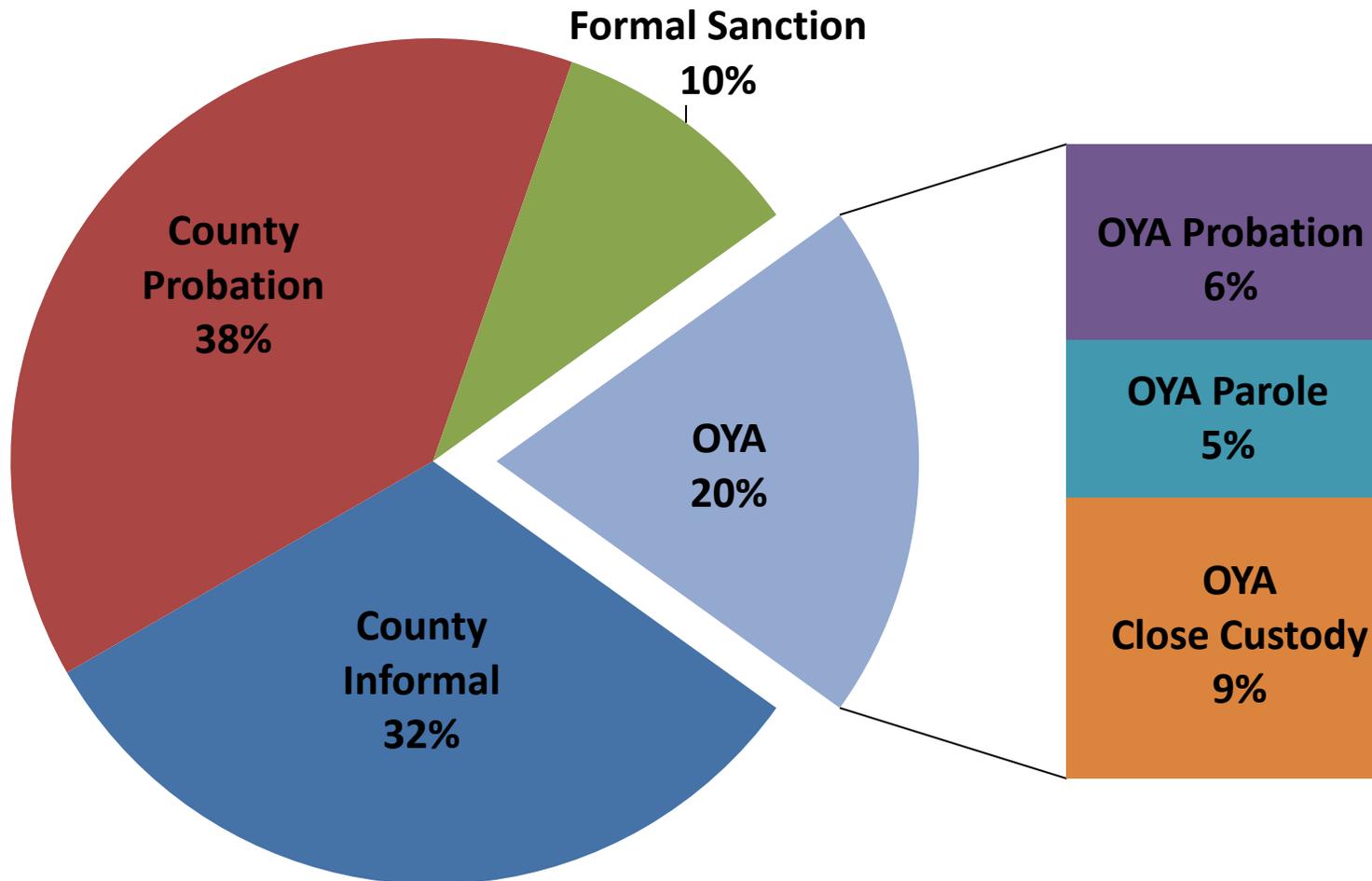
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2009-Average Daily Caseload or Population (ADP) & Average Length of Stay/Supervision (LOS)

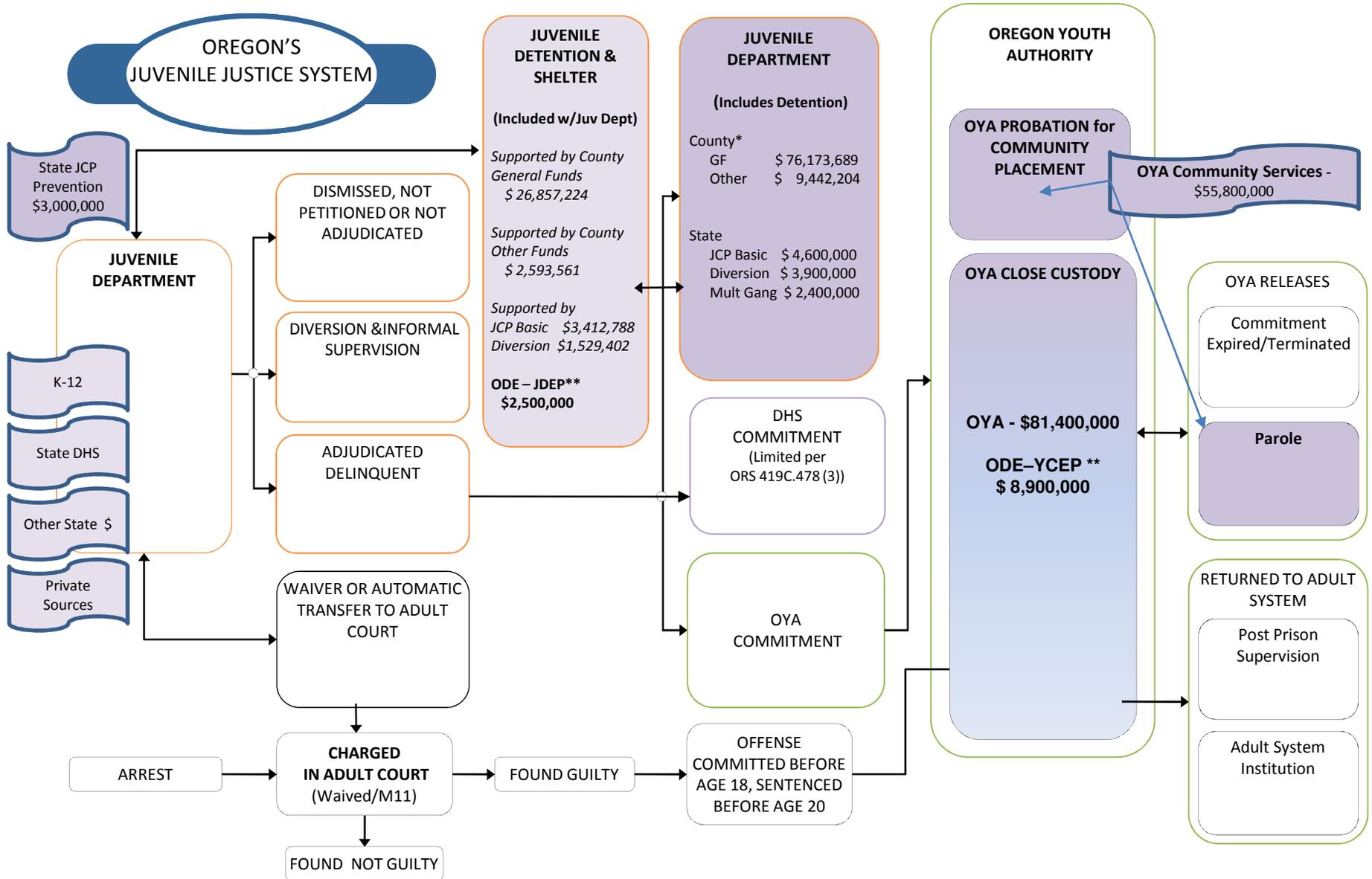


Median = Middle
Mean = Average

Average Daily Population/Caseload – N = 10,244



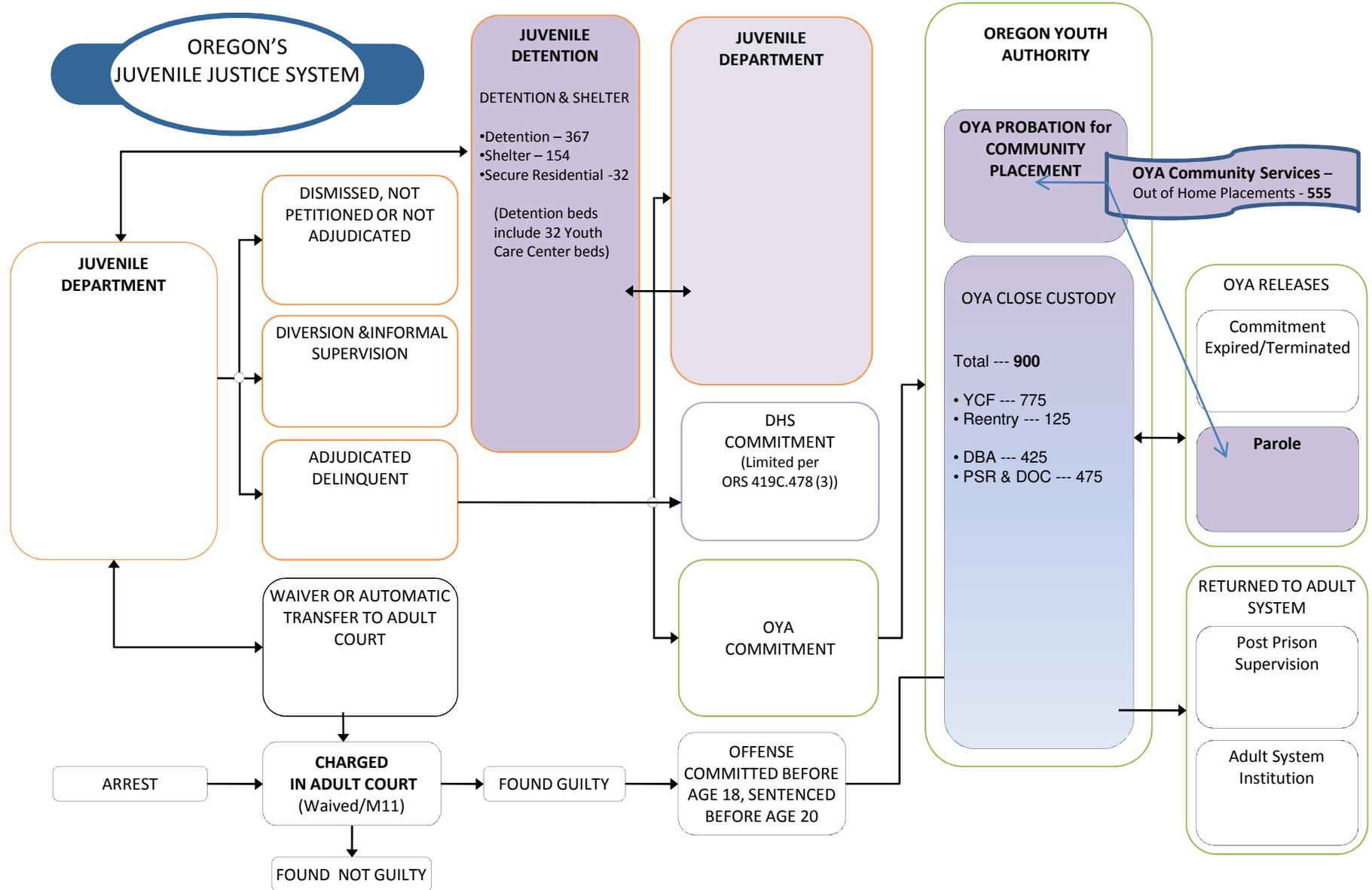
System Resources – Projected Annual – 2010/11 – (Before Reductions)



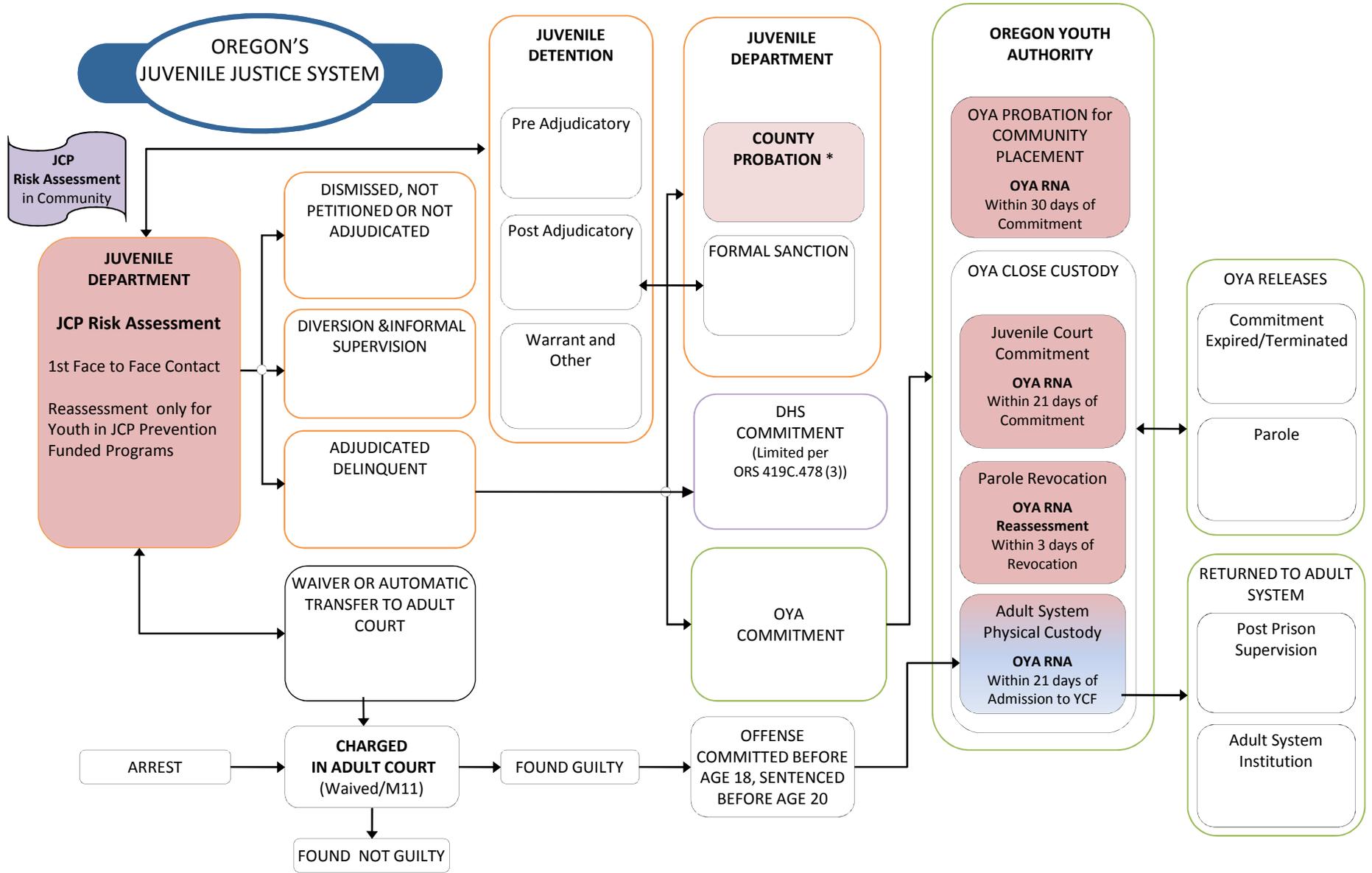
* Approximately - \$90 Million – 30 counties reporting

** JDEP = Juvenile Detention Education Program; YCEP = Youth Corrections Education Program

Budgeted Beds – (2010 - Before Reductions)



Risk/Needs Assessments – Two Instruments

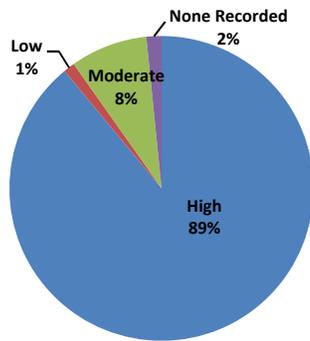


Except for youth in JCP Prevention funded programs, there is no statewide policy for routine reassessment.

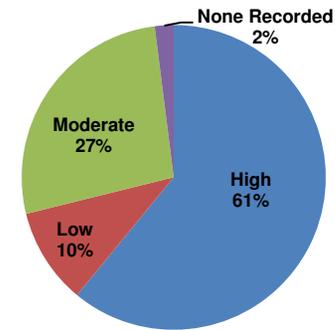
* Some county juvenile departments conduct reassessments with the JCP for youth on Probation; some are exploring the use of OYA's RNA.

OYA Populations by Risk Levels – OYA RNA

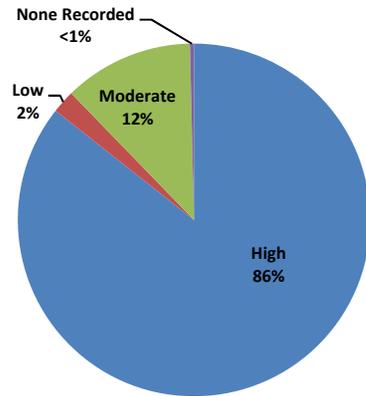
Juveniles in Facility - N = 500



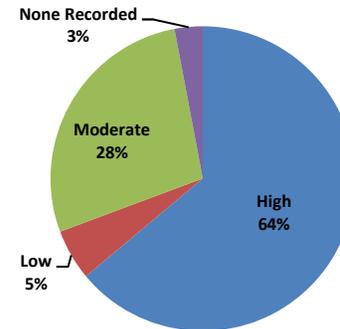
Adult (DOC) Commitments – N = 402



Juvenile Parole - N= 522



Juvenile Probation - N = 571

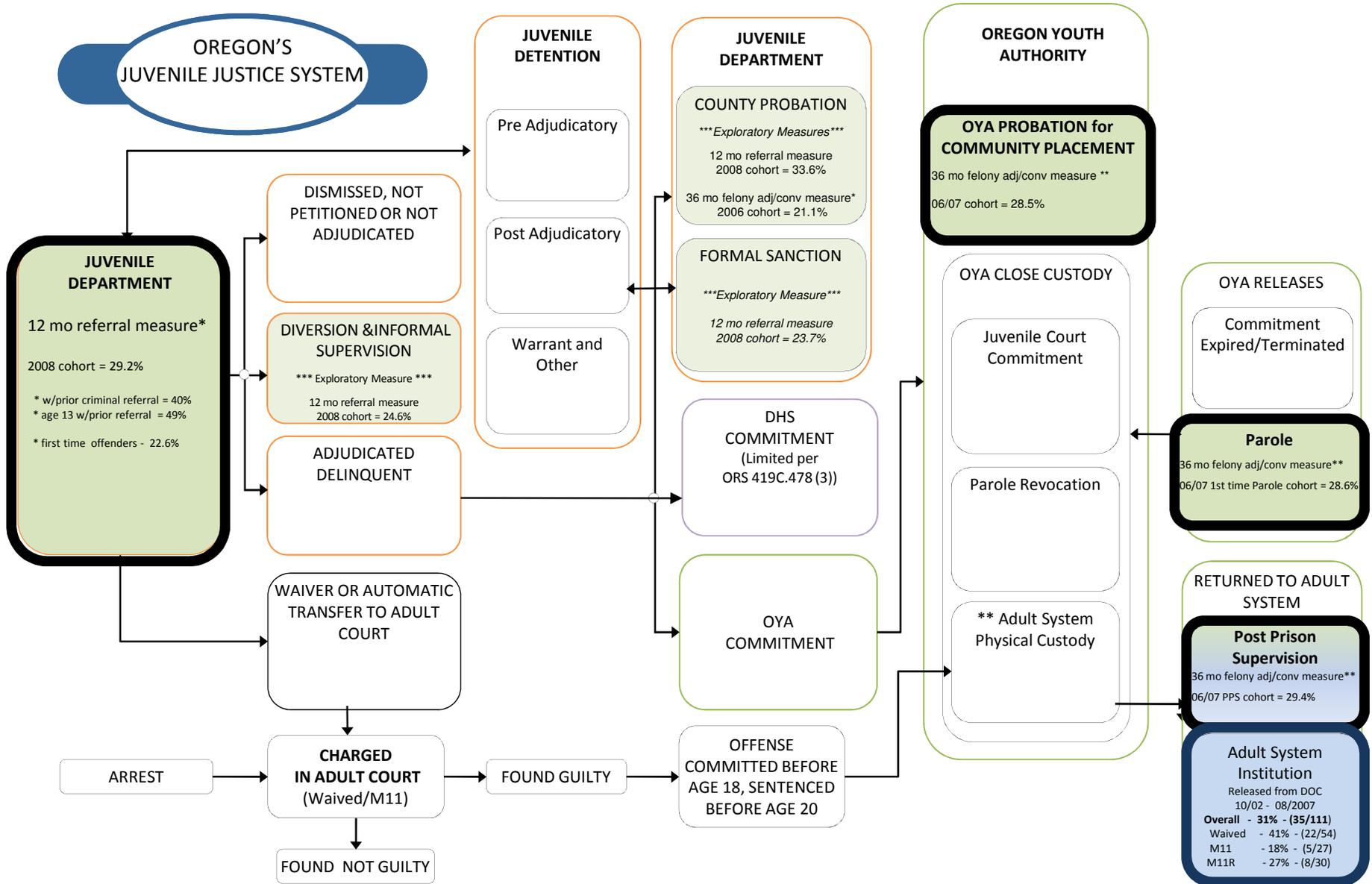


Recidivism Consists of 4 Variables

- A group of youth
- A date to track from
- An indicator of recidivism
- A specified time period to track

-
- The combination of variables is infinite.
 - Very different variables often result in similar results.
 - A change in one variable can drastically alter results.
 - Two official measures in Oregon.

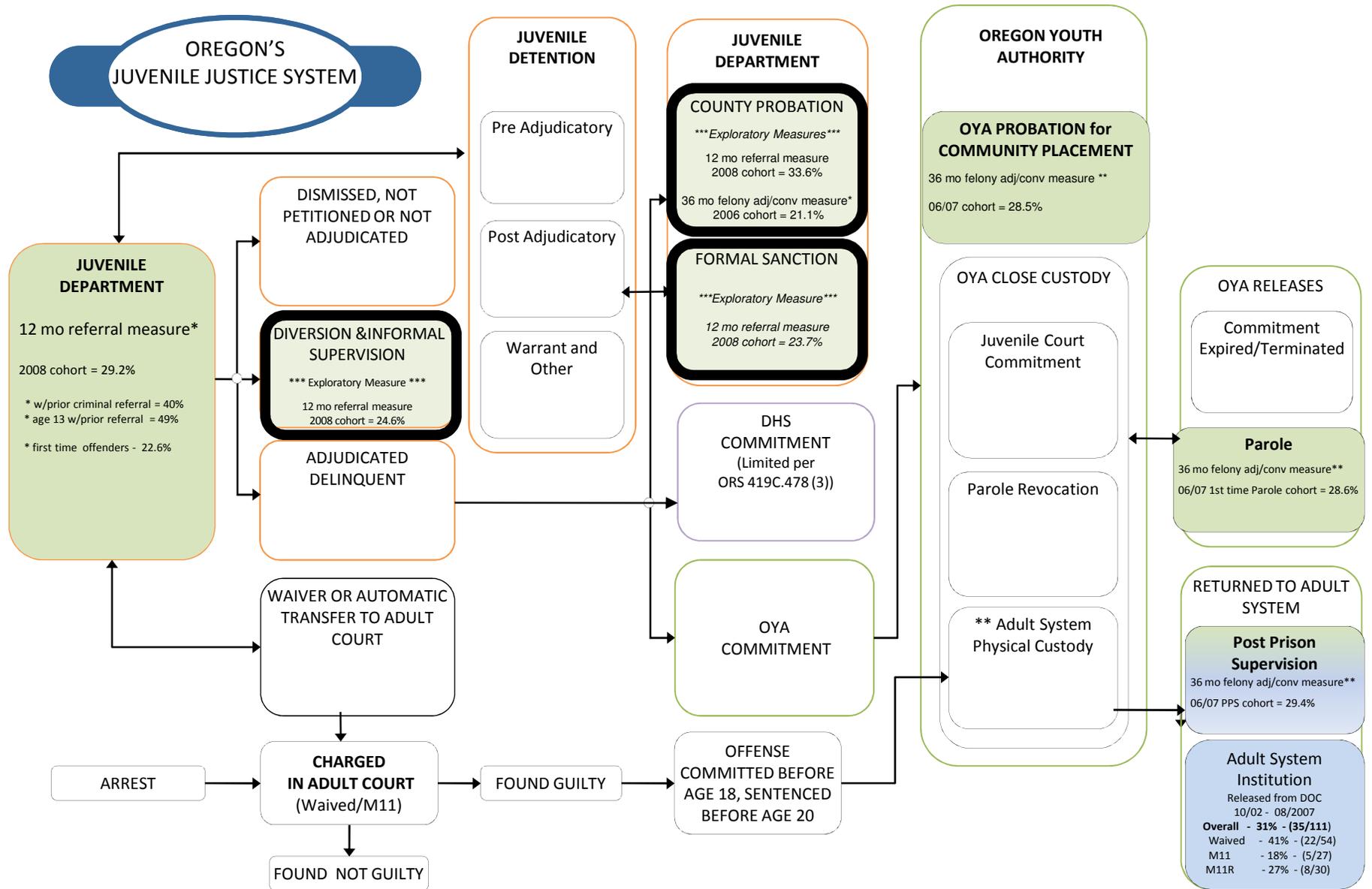
Recidivism – 2 Measures



* Referral Recidivism = Subsequent Criminal Referral within 12 months of referral to juvenile department - Official Statewide Measure

** Felony Adjudication Measure = Subsequent felony juvenile adjudication or adult conviction within 36 months from designated date - OYA Measure

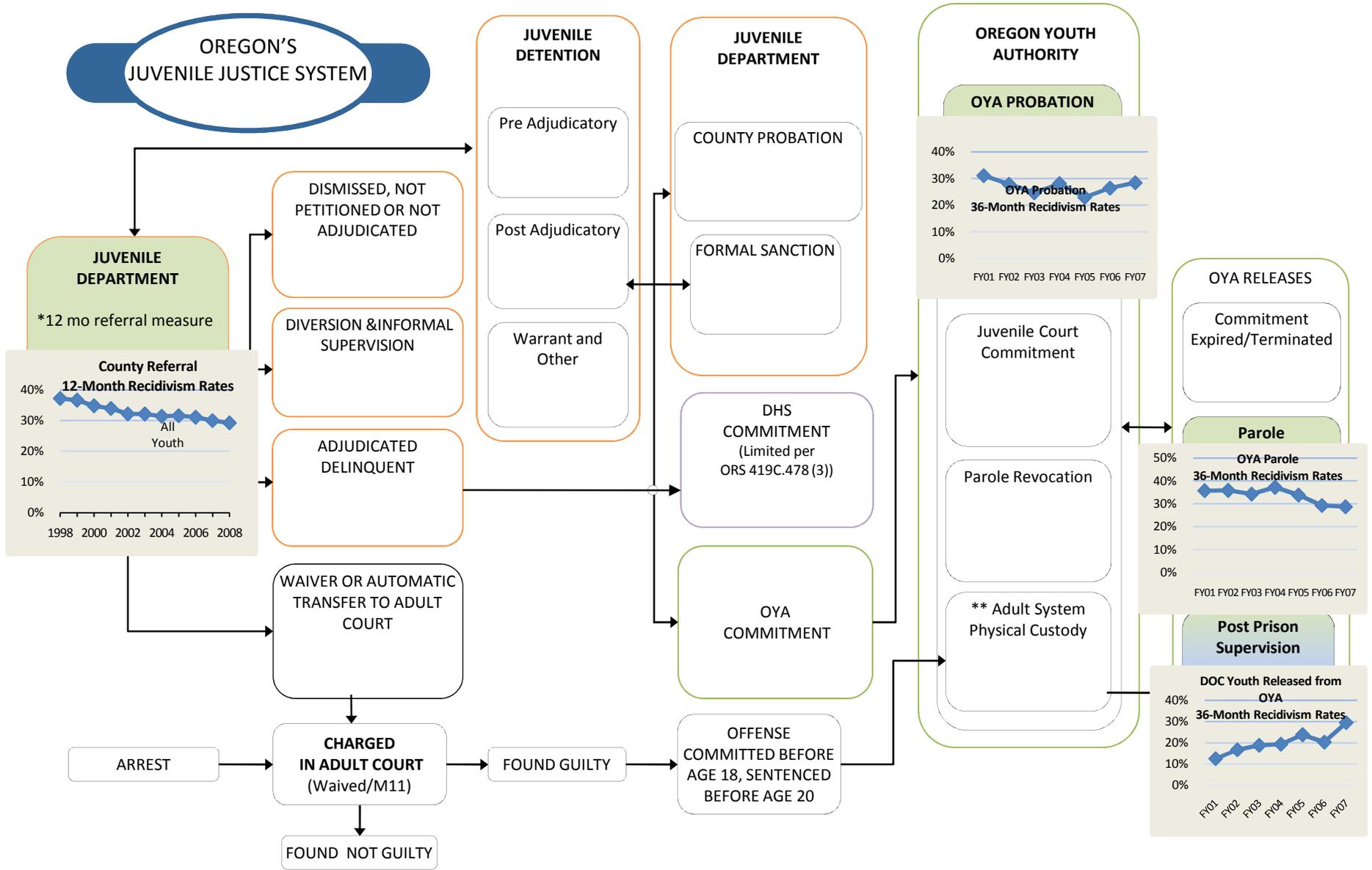
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Data compiled by Cherie Lingelbach, JJIS Policy and Standards Manager

with special thanks to:

**Juvenile Justice Information System
Oregon County Juvenile Departments
OYA Research Unit
OYA Budget Office**