



# Juvenile Justice Information System

## Data & Evaluation Reports Detention Charts and Trends (2007)

JJIS Steering Committee  
JJIS Data & Evaluation Sub-Committee

*JJIS – A Shared Information System*

Oregon Youth Authority  
Oregon Juvenile Department Directors' Association



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# Detention Terminology

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## **Admission**

An entry into a detention facility during the reporting year. A youth may have more than one admission during the reporting year. *Unduplicated admissions* refers to the number of unique youth admitted to detention during the reporting year.

## **Average Daily Population (ADP)**

Computed by subtracting the admission time (or the first day of the reporting year, whichever is later) from the release time (or the last day of the year, whichever is earlier) and then dividing by the number of days in the year. It is possible that the admission counted in ADP occurred outside of the reporting year.

## **Average Length of Stay**

Computed by subtracting the admission time from the release time and then dividing by the number of youth released during the reporting year. Length of stay is computed when the youth is released from the detention facility. The admission may have occurred in a prior reporting year.

## **Detention**

A facility established for the detention of youths or youth offenders pursuant to judicial commitment or order.

## **Juvenile Justice Information System (JJIS)**

A statewide electronic case management system used by all Oregon county juvenile departments and the Oregon Youth Authority (OYA). JJIS is maintained by OYA.

## **Length of Stay**

Computed by subtracting the admission date from the release date. Length of stay is calculated when the youth is released from the detention facility. The admission may have occurred in a prior reporting year. Length of stay is one day for a youth admitted and released on the same day.

## **Mandatory Minimum Sentence Law Violation (BM11)**

A pre-adjudicatory admission reason that pertains to youth aged 15 to 17 who are charged with one or more of the offenses listed in ORS 137.707. The law was based on Ballot Measure 11 (BM11), which was passed by Oregon voters in 1994 to create mandatory minimum sentences for certain person crimes.

## **Race and Ethnicity**

Categories defined by the JJIS Steering Committee are based on best practices and available data. Data are recorded by the juvenile department based on police reports and youths' self reporting. When the recorded ethnicity is Hispanic, the youth is categorized as Hispanic, regardless of recorded race.

## **Reporting Year**

The calendar year is used for the reporting period.

## Detention Charts & Trends

### Sources

#### Detention data and youth characteristics:

Juvenile Justice Information System database and annual published JJIS Data and Evaluation Reports. (2002 – 2007). The companion JJIS reports are Admission Reasons by Demographics (216), Length of Stay by Demographics (220), and Length of Stay by Admission Reason (221). Available from <http://www.oregon.gov/OYA/>

#### Oregon population estimates on July 1, 2007, for youth aged 10-17:

Puzzanchera, C., Sladky, A. and Kang, W. (2008). Easy Access to Juvenile Populations. Retrieved December 15, 2008, from <http://www.ojdp.ncjrs.gov/ojstatbb/ezapop/>

### Notes

#### Detention Based Youth Care Centers:

Many county juvenile detention facilities operate Detention Based Youth Care Centers within their detention facilities. Admission and length of stay statistics for these centers are not included in this report.

#### Multnomah County Detention Data:

In 2004, Multnomah County began releasing and re-admitting youth to detention when a court order changed the reason for detention (e.g., from hold on a screening decision to hold at a preliminary hearing to hold at a dispositional hearing). This allows for better monitoring of detention utilization. As a result, admission counts for 2004-2007 are artificially inflated and length of stay is artificially shortened. This data entry practice ended with the implementation of detention status history tracking in 2007.



# Introduction to Detention Charts & Trends

Juvenile detention, as part of the juvenile justice continuum, is a process that includes the temporary and safe custody of youth whose conduct is subject to court jurisdiction and who require a restricted environment for their own and the community's protection.

This document contains selected charts and trends associated with published statewide and county reports describing admissions to and releases from juvenile detention facilities. Average Length of Stay and Average Daily Population are also included.

An *admission* is an entry into a detention facility during the reporting year. It is possible for one youth to have more than one admission in the reporting year. The number of unduplicated youth admitted to detention during the year is also reported.

Different business and data entry practices among counties can influence the comparability of these data. For example:

- A youth with an 8-day detention sanction might serve the 8 days in a single custody episode or over 4 weekends. The former will have a single admission with an 8-day length of stay; the latter will have 4 admissions, each with a 2-day length of stay;
- While the reason a youth remains in detention may change from the original admission reason, length of stay is based on the admission reason. For example, say the original admission reason is pre-adjudicatory "probation violation," but at the detention hearing, the court orders the youth into an extended detention program. The youth's status has changed, but the original admission reason is still reflected. Until recently, there was no way to reflect this status change in JJIS without releasing and readmitting the youth with the new admission reason. This practice was discouraged because it artificially inflated admissions. In 2007, a JJIS feature was introduced that allows for tracking a detention status change; however, not all counties have implemented this feature. Counties that had implemented the former practice may have data that under counts the number of post-adjudication admissions and over counts the pre-adjudicatory length of stay.

## Admission Reason Categories

- *Pre-Adjudicatory*. Oregon law authorizes detention for youth pending legal action when certain statutory criteria are met and there is no means less restrictive to assure the youth's attendance at a hearing or the youth's behavior endangers the physical welfare of the youth, the victim, another person, or the community.<sup>1</sup>
- *Post-Adjudicatory*. Oregon law authorizes detention after adjudication as a short term sanction for up to 8 days or up to 30 days for authorized extended detention programs.
- *Warrant & Other*. Other authorized detention reasons include admissions for warrants and waiver to adult court and could be either pre- or post-adjudicatory.

The table to the right displays how specific admission reasons are classified.

## Comparing Sections of Detention Charts & Trends

Different charts and trend reports are not directly comparable because they are based on different cohorts as follows:

- Admissions are based on admissions during the year.
- Length of Stay and Average Length of Stay are based on releases during the year.
- Average daily population is based on the portion of the youth's custody episode that occurred during the reporting year. Either the admission or release could occur outside the reporting year.

<sup>1</sup> One pre-adjudicatory admission reason pertains to youth aged 15 to 17 who are charged with one or more of the offenses listed in ORS 137.707. The law was based on Ballot Measure 11 (BM11), which was passed by Oregon voters in 1994 to create automatic transfers to adult court and mandatory minimum sentences for certain person crimes. These youth have long lengths of stay while awaiting trial and use a disproportionate amount of detention capacity. These reports isolate these admissions in some charts in order to explore the impact of these youth on detention data.

## Admission Type Categories and Reasons

### Pre-Adjudicatory

- Temporary Hold for Release Planning (36 Hour Hold)
- Mandatory Minimum Sentence Law Violation (BM11)
- New Law Violation
- Runaway from Out of State
- Parole Violation
- Probation Violation
- Traffic Court/Blanket Waiver
- Violation of Conditional Release

### Post-Adjudicatory

- Court Ordered Sanction (1-8 Day)
- Court Ordered Authorized Extended Detention Program
- Unauthorized Absence from OYA Close Custody
- Pending Placement

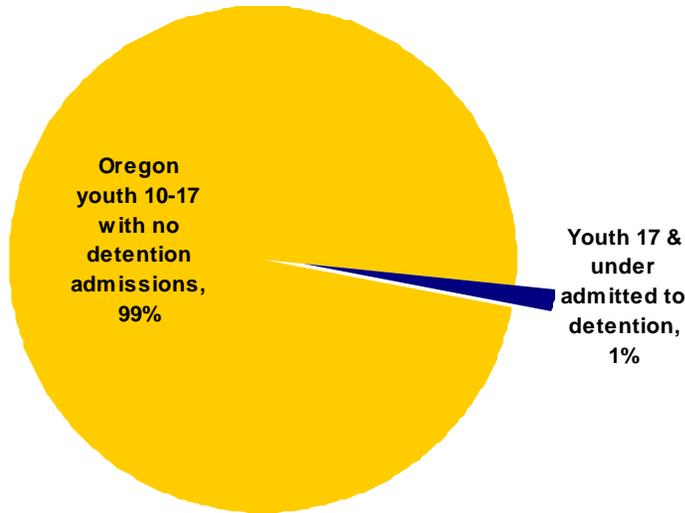
### Warrant & Other

- Waived
- Warrant
- Other



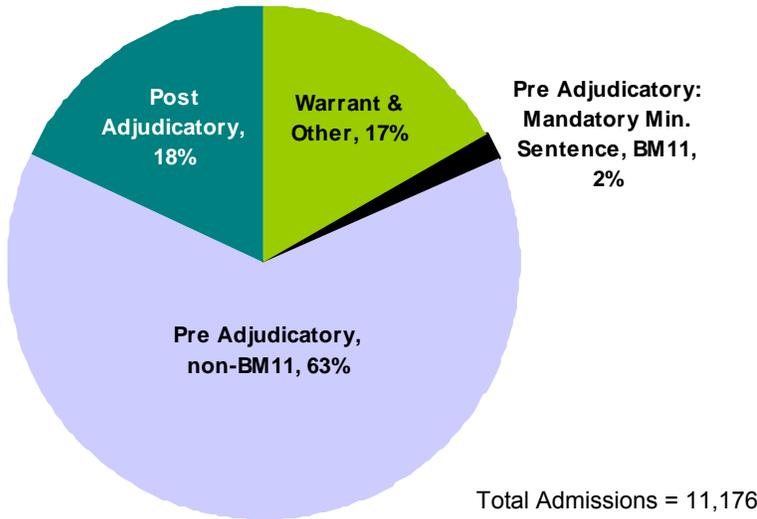
# Detention Admissions in 2007

## Youth Admitted to Detention as a Proportion of Oregon Youth in 2007



Only 1% of the Oregon youth population age 10-17 were admitted into detention in 2007.

## Total Admissions by Admission Reason Category in 2007 – All Youth



The majority of admissions to detention (63%) were for pre-adjudicatory reasons. Only 2% of all admissions to detention were for youth charged with mandatory minimum sentence violations.

### Chart Detail

Throughout this report, chart and table detail may not total 100% because of rounding.

### Oregon Youth vs. Youth Admitted to Detention

	#	Pct.
2007 Oregon Youth with No Detention Admissions	388,710	99%
2007 Unduplicated Admissions (a)	5,301	1%
Total (b)	394,011	100%

(a) Overall, there were 5,669 unduplicated admissions to detention in Oregon. The figure 5,301 is the number of Oregon youth age 17 & under at the time of their first detention admission in 2007. Excluded are youth from another jurisdiction (164) and youth age 18+ at the time of their first detention admission (241). There were 11,176 total detention admissions in 2007; however, some youth were admitted multiple times. (b) Puzanchera, Sladky, and Kang (2008).

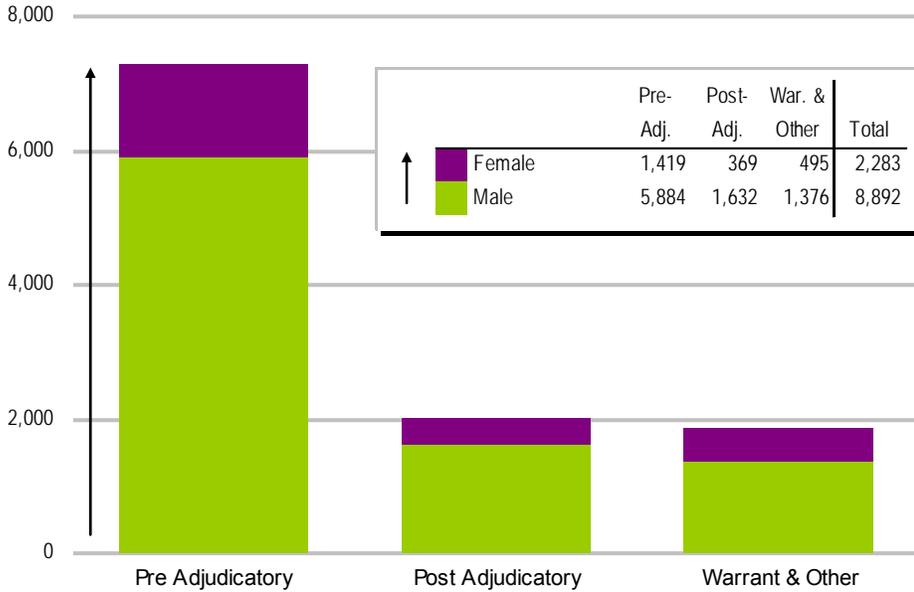
### Share of Total Admissions by Admission Reason Category in 2007

	#	Pct.
Pre Adjudicatory		
Mandatory Minimum Sentence Violation (BM11)	187	2%
Non-BM11	7,116	63%
Post Adjudicatory	2,001	18%
Warrant & Other	1,872	17%
Total	11,176	100%



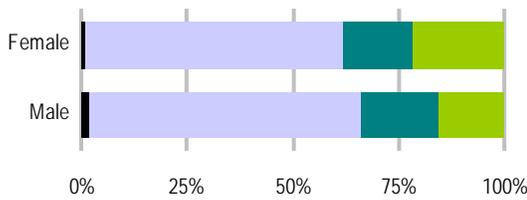
**Total Admissions by Sex in 2007**

**Admissions by Reason Category**



Admissions of males were substantially higher than admissions of females in every admission category.

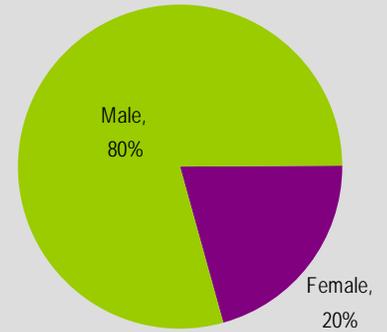
**Admission Reason Category Breakdown**



Sixty-six percent of male admissions were for pre-adjudicatory reasons in contrast to 62% of female admissions. Proportionately more female admissions were for warrants and other reasons than were male admissions. Total admissions were 11,176; sex demographics were available for all but one youth.

**Share of Total Admissions by Sex in 2007**

	#	Pct.
Female	2,283	20%
Male	8,892	80%
Unknown	1	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,176</b>	<b>100%</b>



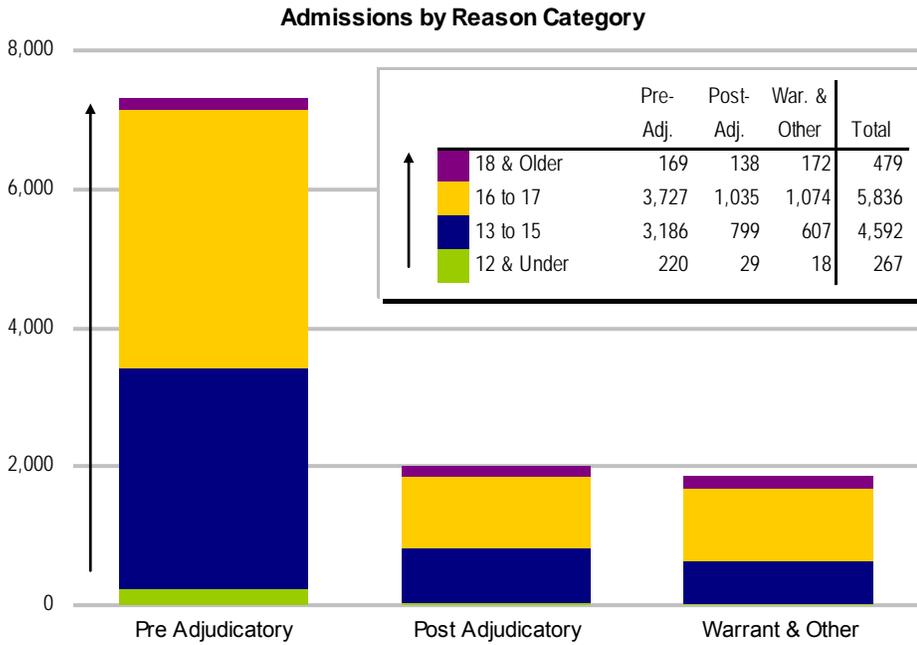
**Sex Composition of Oregon Youth vs. Detention Admissions**

	2007 Oregon Youth Population (a)		2007 Unduplicated Admissions	
	#	Pct.	#	Pct.
Female	191,967	49%	1,223	22%
Male	202,044	51%	4,445	78%
Unknown	NA	NA	1	(b)
<b>Total</b>	<b>394,011</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>5,669</b>	<b>100%</b>

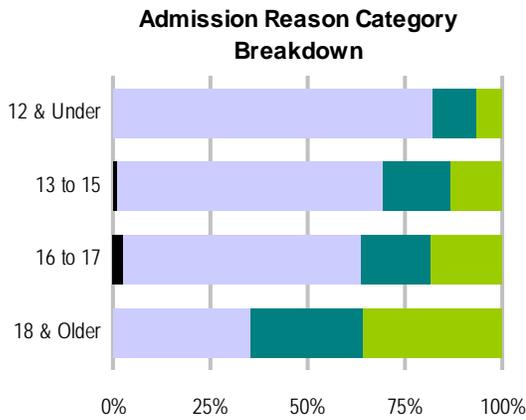
(a) Puzzanchera, Sladky, and Kang (2008). (b) The percentage for youth of unknown sex is not calculated in this table to facilitate comparisons with the Oregon Youth Population data.



**Total Admissions by Age Group in 2007**



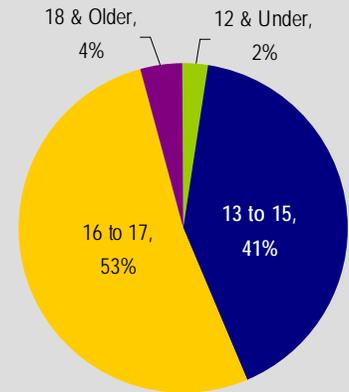
The greatest number of admissions were for youth in the 16 to 17 age group.



The proportion of admissions for pre-adjudicatory reasons declines among youth in older age groups. Proportionately more admissions of youth in the 18 and older age group were for warrants and other reasons. Total admissions were 11,176; age demographics were available for all but two youth.

**Share of Total Admissions by Age Group in 2007**

	#	Pct.
12 & Under	267	2%
13 to 15	4,592	41%
16 to 17	5,836	53%
18 & Older	479	4%
Unknown	2	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,176</b>	<b>100%</b>



**Age Group Composition of Oregon Youth vs. Detention Admissions**

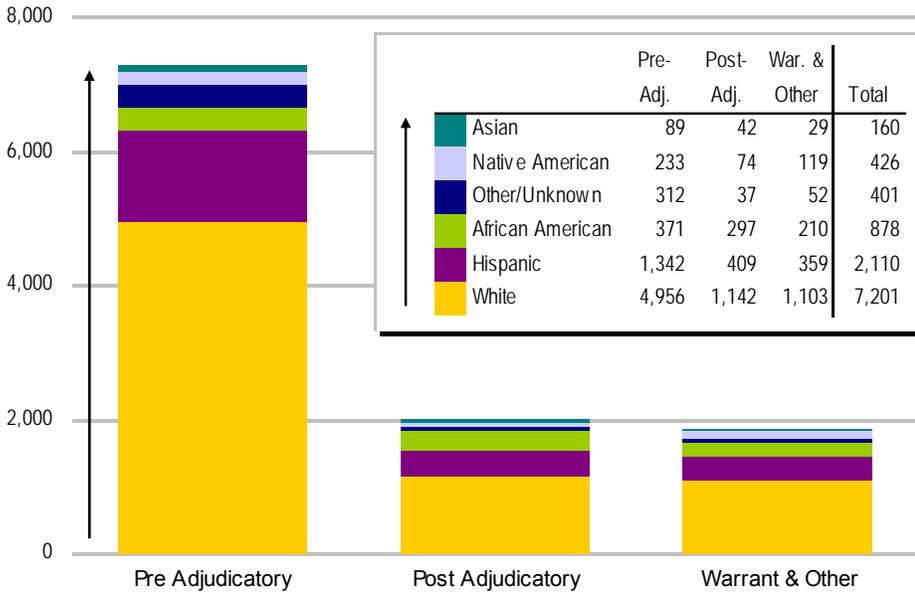
	2007 Oregon Youth Population (a)		2007 Unduplicated Admissions	
	#	Pct.	#	Pct.
10 to 12	142,433	36%	180	3%
13 to 15	146,793	37%	2,259	42%
16 to 17	104,785	27%	2,988	55%
18 & Older	NA	NA	241	(b)
Unknown	NA	NA	1	(b)
<b>Total</b>	<b>394,011</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>5,669</b>	<b>100%</b>

(a) Puzzanchera, Sladky, and Kang (2008). (b) Percentages for youth 18 and older or of unknown age are not calculated in this table to facilitate comparisons with the Oregon Youth Population data.



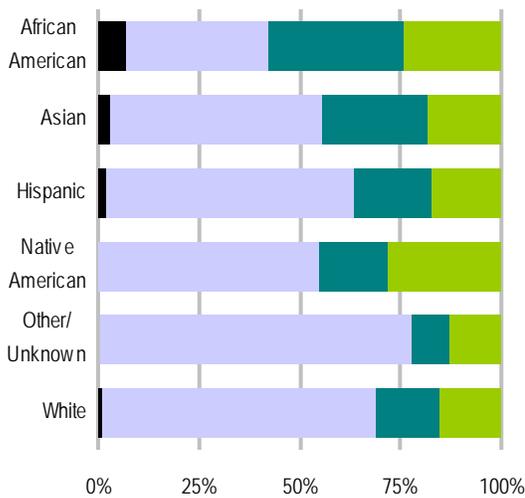
**Total Admissions by Race/Ethnicity in 2007**

**Admissions by Reason Category**



Race/Ethnicity data helps explore issues of disproportionality in detention data. For example, African Americans were 3% of the Oregon youth population, yet they constituted 8% of the total 2007 admissions and 7% of the unduplicated 2007 admissions (see sidebar).

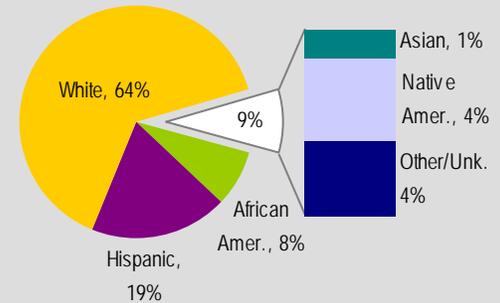
**Admission Reason Category Breakdown**



Compared with youth of other race/ethnicities, African American youth were more likely to be admitted for post-adjudicatory reasons, while Native American youth were more likely to be admitted for warrants and other reasons.

**Share of Total Admissions by Race/Ethnicity in 2007**

	#	Pct.
African American	878	8%
Asian	160	1%
Hispanic	2,110	19%
Native American	426	4%
Other/Unknown	401	4%
White	7,201	64%
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,176</b>	<b>100%</b>



**Race/Ethnicity Composition of Oregon Youth vs. Detention Admissions**

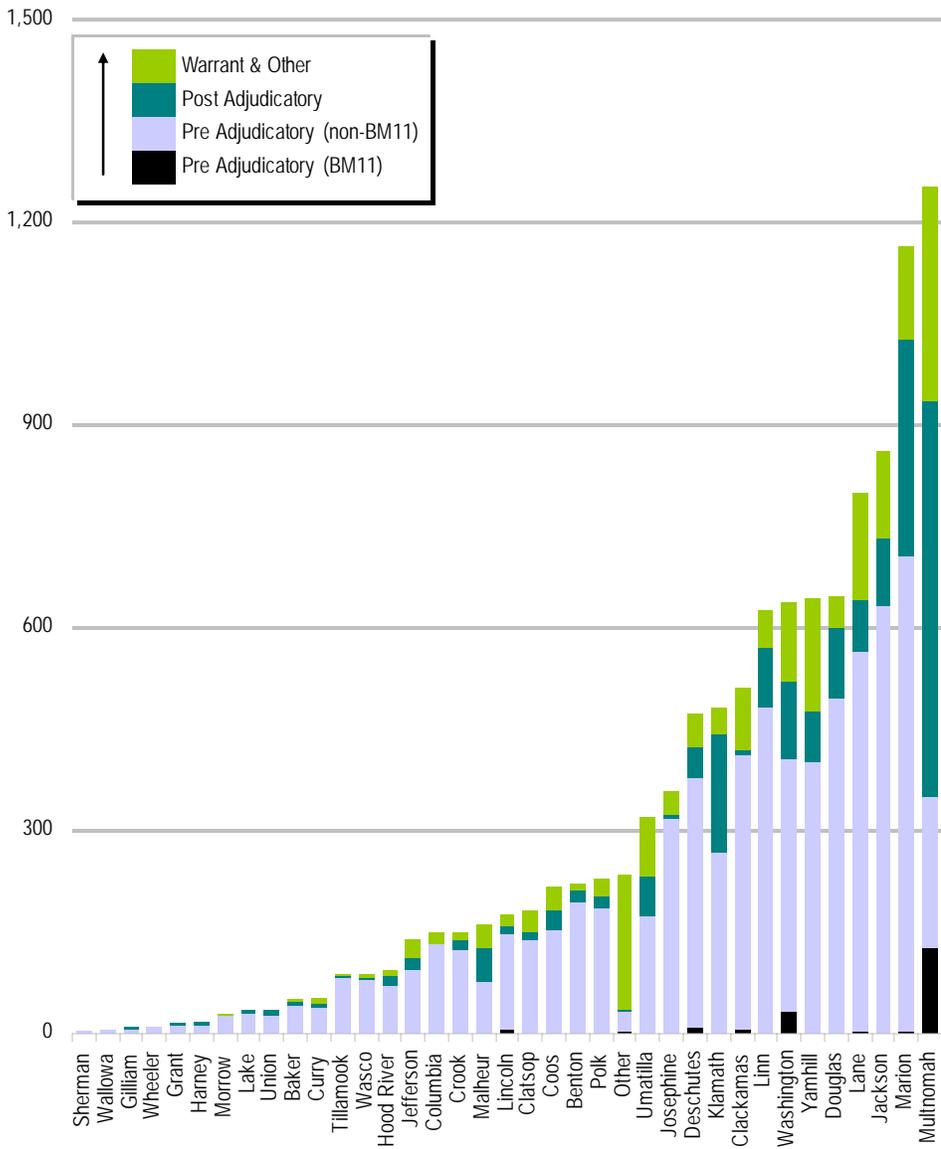
	2007 Oregon Youth Population (a)		2007 Unduplicated Admissions (b)	
	#	Pct.	#	Pct.
African American	12,247	3%	376	7%
Asian	16,439	4%	68	1%
Hispanic	59,980	15%	1,073	20%
Native American	6,535	2%	200	4%
Other/Unknown	NA	NA	235	(b)
White	298,810	76%	3,717	68%
<b>Total</b>	<b>394,011</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>5,669</b>	<b>100%</b>

(a) Puzzanchera, Sladky, and Kang (2008). (b) The percentage of Other/Unknown is not calculated in this table to facilitate comparisons with the Oregon Youth Population data.



DETENTION ADMISSIONS IN 2007

Total Admissions by County in 2007



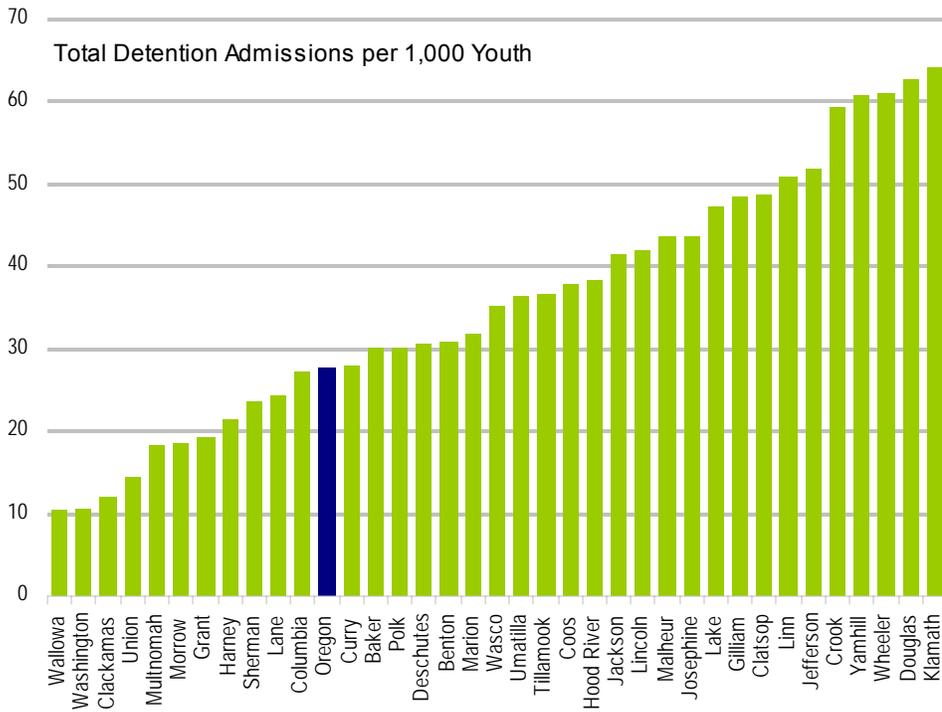
Total Admissions by County in 2007

	Pre-Adj BM11	Pre-Adj non BM11	Post Adj	Warr. & Other	Total
Baker	0	42	4	3	49
Benton	0	195	18	7	220
Clackamas	5	407	10	91	513
Clatsop	0	138	12	32	182
Columbia	0	133	0	16	149
Coos	0	154	29	34	217
Crook	0	123	14	13	150
Curry	0	38	6	9	53
Deschutes	10	368	47	49	474
Douglas	0	496	104	47	647
Gilliam	0	7	1	0	8
Grant	0	11	4	0	15
Harney	0	12	5	0	17
Hood River	0	70	16	9	95
Jackson	0	631	101	131	863
Jefferson	0	95	18	24	137
Josephine	0	317	6	35	358
Klamath	0	267	178	37	482
Lake	0	28	6	2	36
Lane	2	563	76	159	800
Lincoln	5	141	14	16	176
Linn	0	481	91	54	626
Malheur	0	76	51	35	162
Marion	4	702	320	138	1,164
Morrow	0	26	1	2	29
Multnomah	126	225	585	316	1,252
Other	2	30	4	200	236
Polk	0	186	18	25	229
Sherman	0	3	1	0	4
Tillamook	0	82	4	3	89
Umatilla	1	173	58	89	321
Union	0	27	7	2	36
Wallowa	0	5	2	0	7
Wasco	0	79	2	8	89
Washington	31	376	113	118	638
Wheeler	0	8	0	0	8
Yamhill	1	401	75	168	645
<b>Oregon</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>7,116</b>	<b>2,001</b>	<b>1,872</b>	<b>11,176</b>

Admissions are reported in the county that had jurisdiction over the youth at the time the 2007 report was run. *Other* comprises youth admitted from other jurisdictions, i.e., out of state, tribal, and federal.

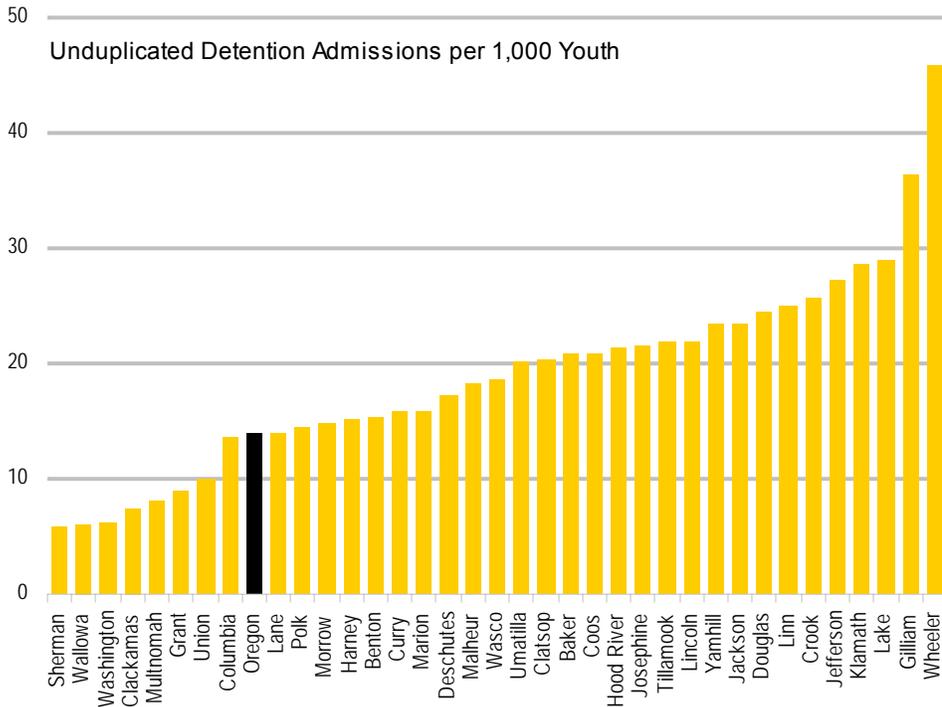


**Total Admission Rates by County in 2007**



In 2007, the statewide detention rate was 27.8. In other words, there were 27.8 detention admissions per 1,000 youth age 10-17 in Oregon.

**Unduplicated Admission Rates by County in 2007**



In 2007, Oregon's unduplicated detention rate was 14.0, meaning 14 out of every 1,000 youth age 10-17 were admitted to detention during the year.

**Admission Counts and Rates by County in 2007**

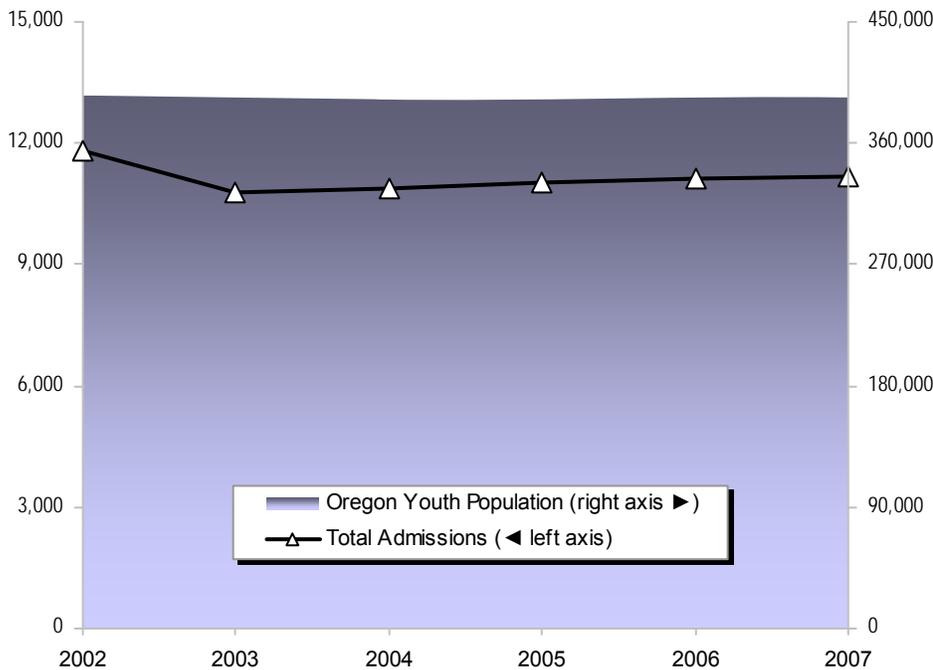
	Youth Population Age 10-17 (a)	Total Admissions		Unduplicated Admissions	
		Count	Rate per 1,000 Youth	Count	Rate per 1,000 Youth
Baker	1,629	49	30.1	34	20.9
Benton	7,099	220	31.0	109	15.4
Clackamas	42,142	513	12.2	309	7.3
Clatsop	3,735	182	48.7	76	20.3
Columbia	5,486	149	27.2	75	13.7
Coos	5,736	217	37.8	120	20.9
Crook	2,524	150	59.4	65	25.8
Curry	1,894	53	28.0	30	15.8
Deschutes	15,452	474	30.7	267	17.3
Douglas	10,318	647	62.7	252	24.4
Gilliam	165	8	48.5	6	36.4
Grant	774	15	19.4	7	9.0
Harney	791	17	21.5	12	15.2
Hood River	2,478	95	38.3	53	21.4
Jackson	20,776	863	41.5	488	23.5
Jefferson	2,643	137	51.8	72	27.2
Josephine	8,192	358	43.7	176	21.5
Klamath	7,509	482	64.2	215	28.6
Lake	759	36	47.4	22	29.0
Lane	32,760	800	24.4	460	14.0
Lincoln	4,200	176	41.9	92	21.9
Linn	12,287	626	50.9	308	25.1
Malheur	3,716	162	43.6	68	18.3
Marion	36,568	1,164	31.8	580	15.9
Morrow	1,555	29	18.6	23	14.8
Multnomah	67,884	1,252	18.4	548	8.1
Polk	7,590	229	30.2	110	14.5
Sherman	169	4	23.7	1	5.9
Tillamook	2,428	89	36.7	53	21.8
Umatilla	8,780	321	36.6	177	20.2
Union	2,492	36	14.4	25	10.0
Wallowa	670	7	10.4	4	6.0
Wasco	2,529	89	35.2	47	18.6
Washington	59,548	638	10.7	367	6.2
Wheeler	131	8	61.1	6	45.8
Yamhill	10,602	645	60.8	248	23.4
<b>Oregon (b)</b>	<b>394,011</b>	<b>10,940</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>5,505</b>	<b>14.0</b>
Other (c)	NA	236	NA	164	NA
<b>Totals</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>11,176</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>5,669</b>	<b>NA</b>

(a) Puzzanchera, Sladky, and Kang (2008). (b) Oregon rate calculations exclude detention admissions for youth from other jurisdictions. (c) Admissions are reported in the county that had jurisdiction over the youth at the time the 2007 report was run. *Other* comprises youth admitted from other jurisdictions, i.e., out of state, tribal, and federal.



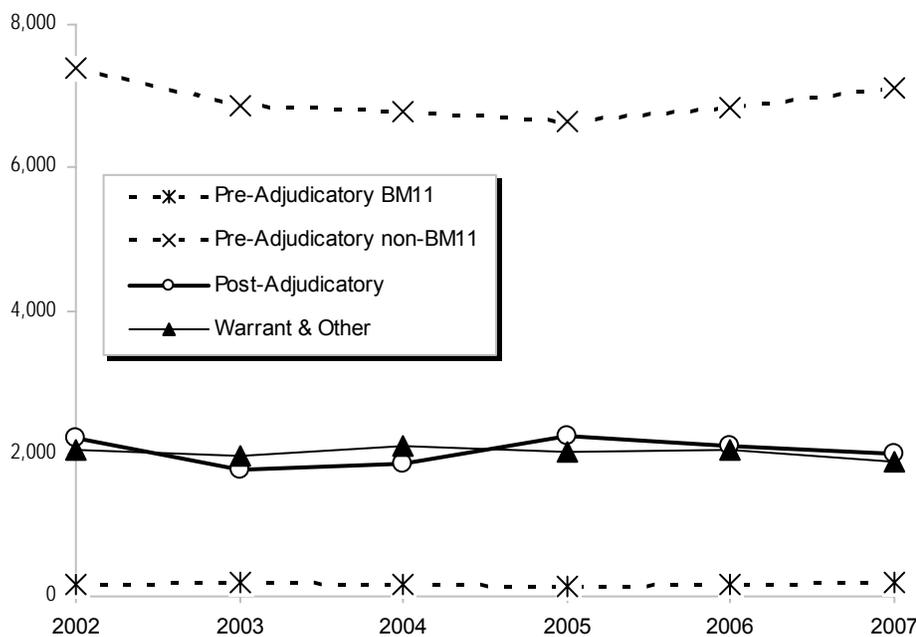
# Detention Admission Trends: 2002- 2007

## Detention Admission Trend vs. Oregon Youth Population Trend



Since 2003, when the number of admissions decreased, detention admissions have remained relatively stable over the last five years. The Oregon youth population experienced little change from 2002 to 2007.

## Admission Trends by Admission Reason Category



There are no clear trends for detention admissions by admission reason category.

## Oregon Youth Population and Total Detention Admissions

	2002	2003	2004
Total Detention Admissions	11,829	10,773	10,893
Oregon Youth Aged 10 -17 (a)	395,002	394,516	392,545
	2005	2006	2007
Total Detention Admissions	11,033	11,139	11,176
Oregon Youth Aged 10 -17 (a)	392,716	394,706	394,011

(a) Estimated Oregon youth population on July 1 of each year. Puzanzchera, Sladky, and Kang (2008).

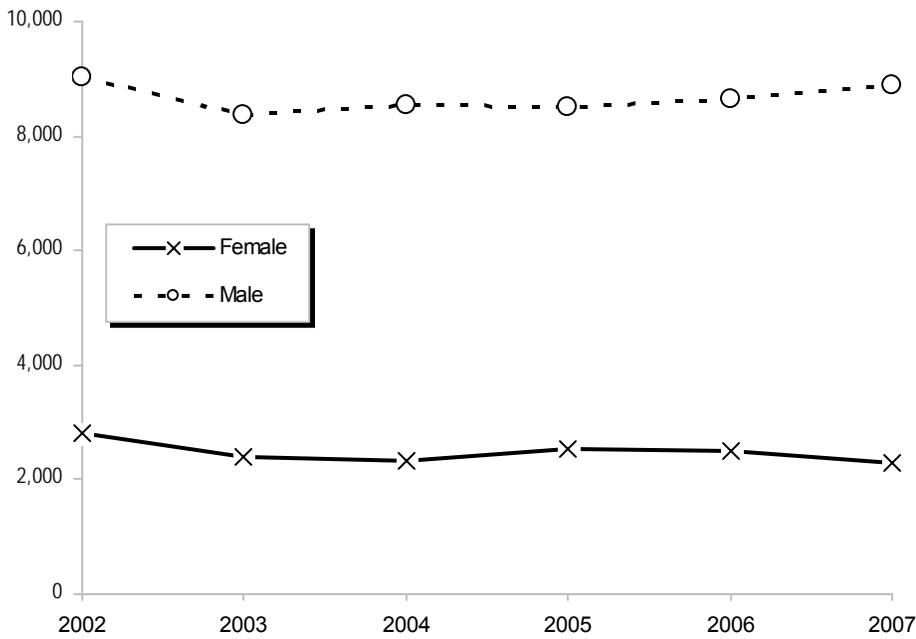
## Detention Admissions by Admission Reason Category

	2002	2003	2004
<b>Pre Adjudicatory</b>			
Mandatory Minimum Sentence Violation (BM11)	165	189	165
Non-BM11	7,402	6,861	6,773
<b>Total</b>	7,567	7,050	6,938
Pct. of Admissions for Year	64%	65%	64%
<b>Post Adjudicatory</b>	2,208	1,762	1,842
Pct. of Admissions for Year	19%	16%	17%
<b>Warrant &amp; Other</b>	2,054	1,961	2,113
Pct. of Admissions for Year	17%	18%	19%
	2005	2006	2007
<b>Pre Adjudicatory</b>			
Mandatory Minimum Sentence Violation (BM11)	136	175	187
Non-BM11	6,643	6,835	7,116
<b>Total</b>	6,779	7,010	7,303
Pct. of Admissions for Year	61%	63%	65%
<b>Post Adjudicatory</b>	2,242	2,094	2,001
Pct. of Admissions for Year	20%	19%	18%
<b>Warrant &amp; Other</b>	2,012	2,035	1,872
Pct. of Admissions for Year	18%	18%	17%



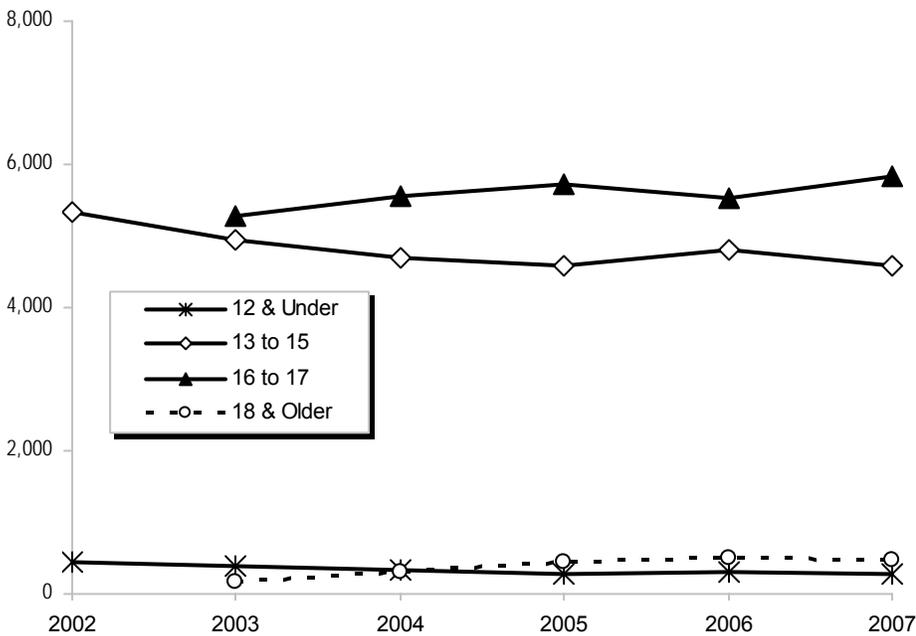
DETENTION ADMISSION TRENDS

**Admission Trends by Sex**



The number of admissions of males and females has varied over the years, but there is no clear trend for admissions of either sex.

**Admission Trends by Age Group**



There has been a small increase in detention admissions for youth in the 16 to 17 age group. In 2002, there are no data points for the 16 to 17 and 18 & Older age groups because the groups were not tracked separately that year.

**Detention Admissions by Sex**

	2002	2003	2004
<b>Female</b>	2,808	2,411	2,340
Pct. of Admissions for Year	24%	22%	21%
<b>Male</b>	9,017	8,360	8,549
Pct. of Admissions for Year	76%	78%	79%

	2005	2006	2007
<b>Female</b>	2,536	2,492	2,283
Pct. of Admissions for Year	23%	22%	20%
<b>Male</b>	8,492	8,646	8,892
Pct. of Admissions for Year	77%	78%	80%

**Detention Admissions by Age Group**

	2002	2003	2004
<b>12 &amp; Under</b>	435	378	329
Pct. of Admissions for Year	4%	4%	3%
<b>13 to 15</b>	5,346	4,945	4,708
Pct. of Admissions for Year	45%	46%	43%
<b>16 to 17</b>	(a)	5,286	5,559
Pct. of Admissions for Year		49%	51%
<b>18 &amp; Older</b>	(a)	163	297
Pct. of Admissions for Year		2%	3%

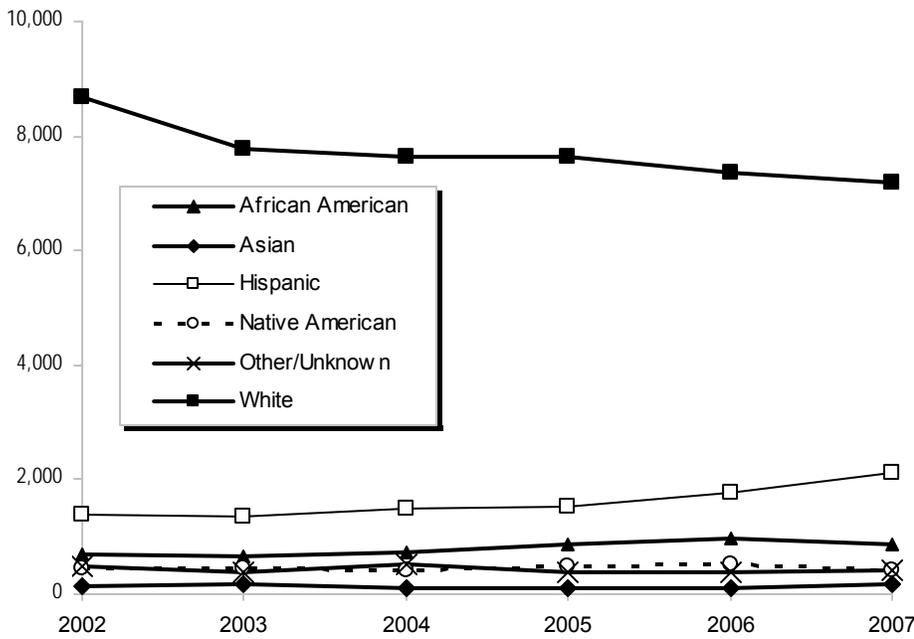
  

	2005	2006	2007
<b>12 &amp; Under</b>	289	293	267
Pct. of Admissions for Year	3%	3%	2%
<b>13 to 15</b>	4,577	4,814	4,592
Pct. of Admissions for Year	41%	43%	41%
<b>16 to 17</b>	5,735	5,521	5,836
Pct. of Admissions for Year	52%	50%	52%
<b>18 &amp; Older</b>	431	502	479
Pct. of Admissions for Year	4%	5%	4%

(a) There were 6,048 youth 16 and Older admitted to detention in 2002. In 2002, there was not a separate breakout for the 18 and Older age group.



**Admission Trends by Race/Ethnicity**



Admissions of White juveniles declined from 2002 to 2007, while admissions of Hispanic youth increased over the same period. There were no clear admission trends for other minority classifications.

**Detention Admissions by Race/Ethnicity**

	2002	2003	2004
<b>African American</b>	700	656	744
Pct. of Admissions for Year	6%	6%	7%
<b>Asian</b>	137	172	110
Pct. of Admissions for Year	1%	2%	1%
<b>Hispanic</b>	1,377	1,338	1,484
Pct. of Admissions for Year	12%	12%	14%
<b>Native American</b>	453	452	417
Pct. of Admissions for Year	4%	4%	4%
<b>Other/Unknown</b>	480	366	505
Pct. of Admissions for Year	4%	3%	5%
<b>White</b>	8,682	7,789	7,633
Pct. of Admissions for Year	73%	72%	70%

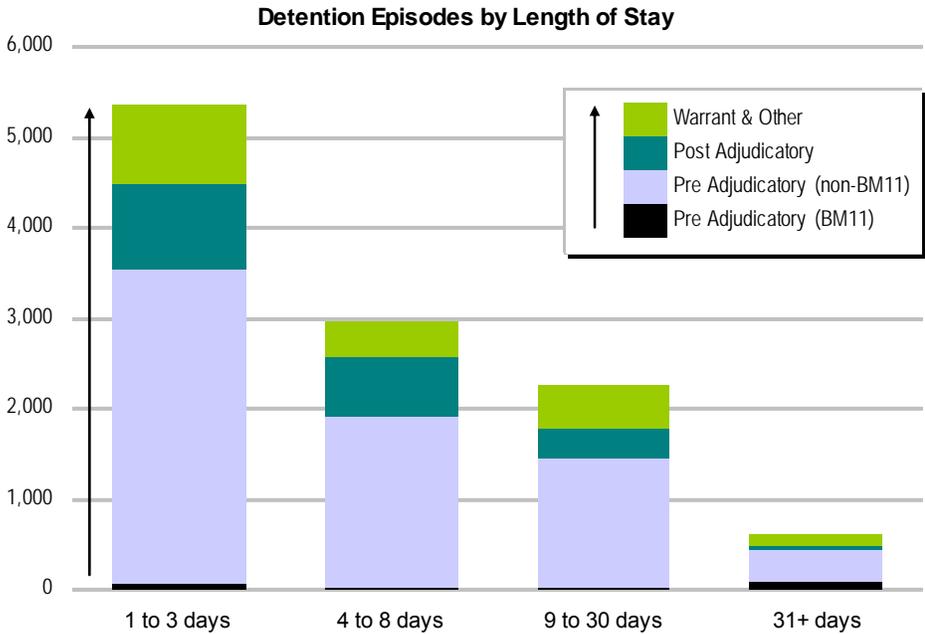
  

	2005	2006	2007
<b>African American</b>	872	989	878
Pct. of Admissions for Year	8%	9%	8%
<b>Asian</b>	120	119	160
Pct. of Admissions for Year	1%	1%	1%
<b>Hispanic</b>	1,518	1,758	2,110
Pct. of Admissions for Year	14%	16%	19%
<b>Native American</b>	495	531	426
Pct. of Admissions for Year	4%	5%	4%
<b>Other/Unknown</b>	386	388	401
Pct. of Admissions for Year	3%	3%	4%
<b>White</b>	7,642	7,354	7,201
Pct. of Admissions for Year	69%	66%	64%

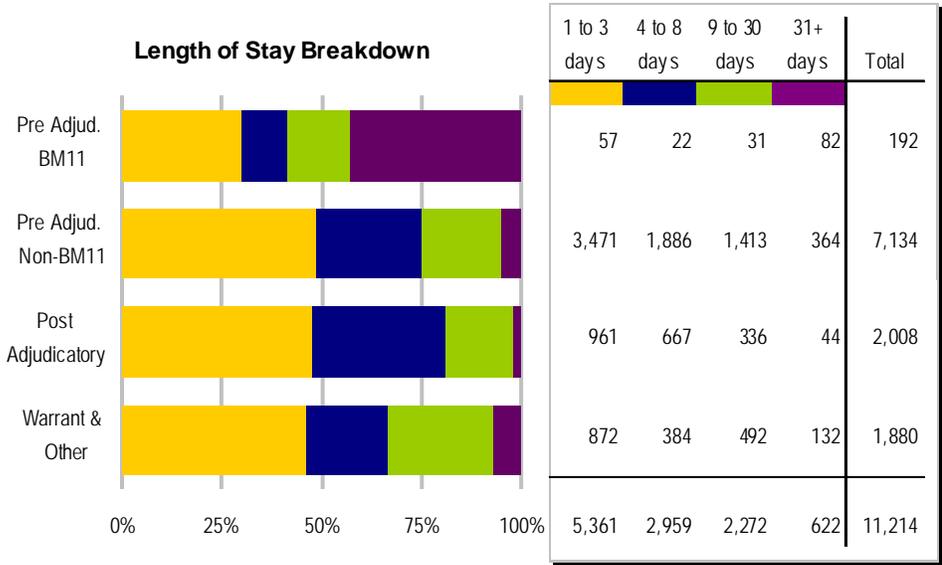


# Detention Length of Stay in 2007

## Length of Stay in Days by Admission Reason Category in 2007



Pre-adjudicatory admissions made up the largest number of admissions, regardless of length of stay.



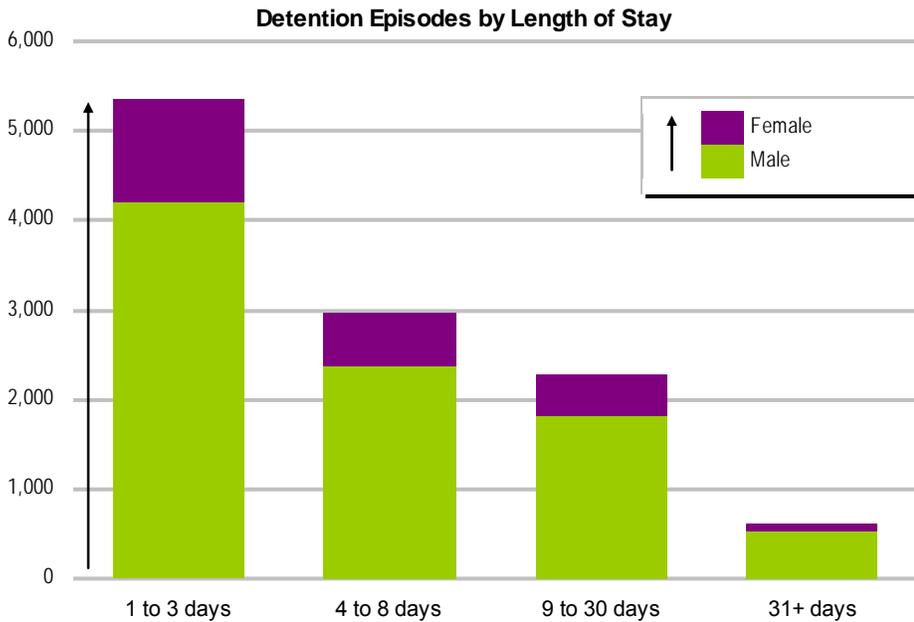
Youth admitted for mandatory minimum sentence violations (Pre-Adj. BM11) were more likely to stay in detention 31+ days than were youth admitted for any other reason.

## Length of Stay by Admission Reason Category

	1 to 3 days	4 to 8 days	9 to 30 days	31+ days
<b>Pre Adjudicatory</b>				
Mand. Min. Sentence Violation (BM11)	57	22	31	82
Non-BM11	3,471	1,886	1,413	364
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,528</b>	<b>1,908</b>	<b>1,444</b>	<b>446</b>
Pct. of Column Total	66%	64%	64%	72%
<b>Post Adjudicatory</b>	961	667	336	44
Pct. of Column Total	18%	23%	15%	7%
<b>Warrant and Other</b>	872	384	492	132
Pct. of Column Total	16%	13%	22%	21%
<b>Column Total</b>	<b>5,361</b>	<b>2,959</b>	<b>2,272</b>	<b>622</b>

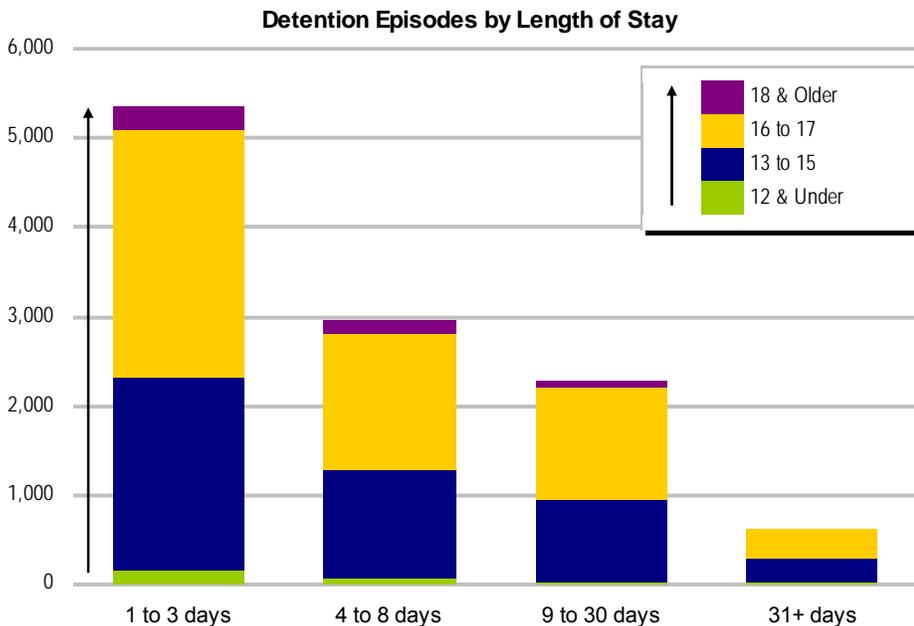


**Length of Stay in Days by Sex in 2007**



Ninety-four females and 527 males stayed 31+ days in detention in 2007.

**Length of Stay in Days by Age Group in 2007**



There were 2,768 youth in the 16 to 17 age group who stayed in detention 1 to 3 days.

**Length of Stay by Sex**

	1 to 3 days	4 to 8 days	9 to 30 days	31+ days
Pct. of Column Total	22%	20%	20%	15%
<b>Male</b>	4,201	2,374	1,819	527
Pct. of Column Total	78%	80%	80%	85%
<b>Column Total (a)</b>	5,361	2,959	2,272	621

(a) Excludes 1 youth with no sex on record.

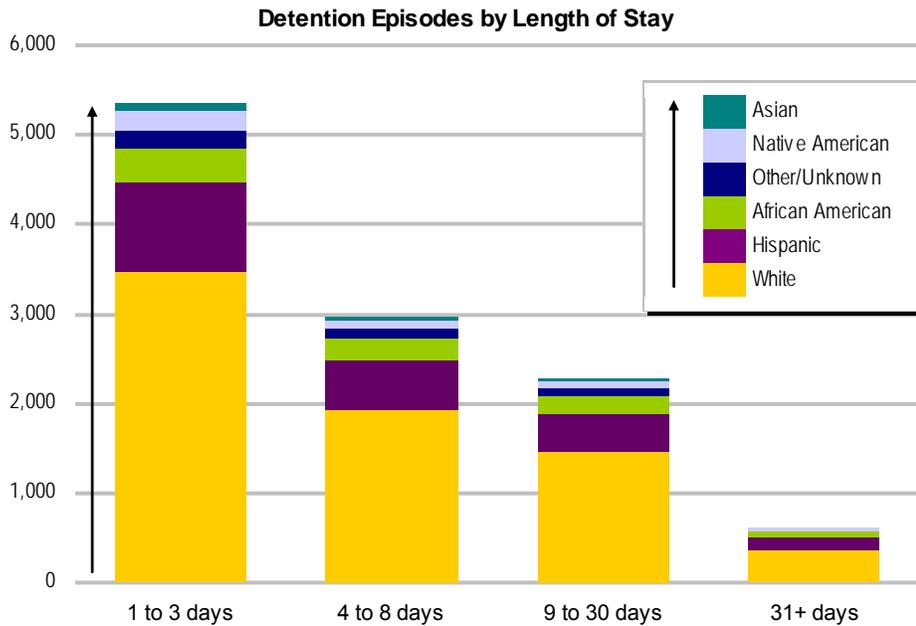
**Length of Stay by Age Group**

	1 to 3 days	4 to 8 days	9 to 30 days	31+ days
12 & Under	150	69	33	16
Pct. of Column Total	3%	2%	1%	3%
13 to 15	2,178	1,218	925	280
Pct. of Column Total	41%	41%	41%	45%
16 to 17	2,768	1,523	1,245	323
Pct. of Column Total	52%	51%	55%	52%
18 & Older	263	149	69	3
Pct. of Column Total	5%	5%	3%	<1%
<b>Column Total (a)</b>	5,359	2,959	2,272	622

(a) Excludes 2 youth with no age on record.



**Length of Stay in Days by Race/Ethnicity in 2007**



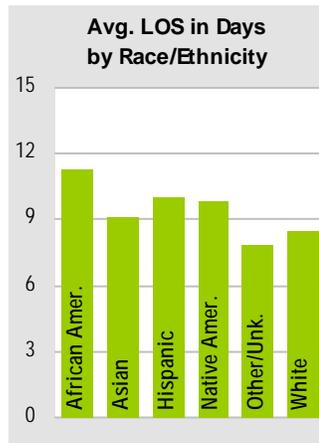
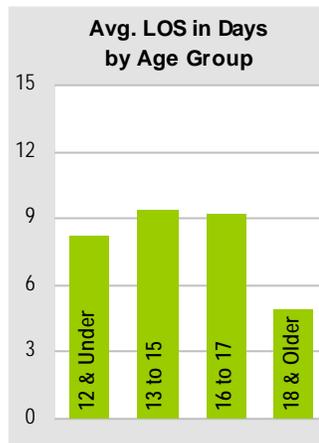
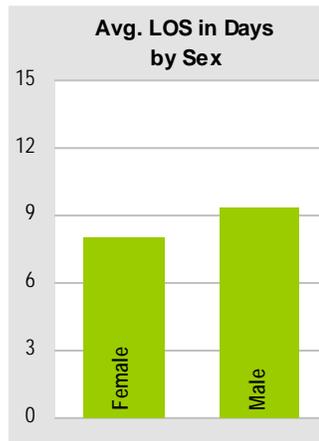
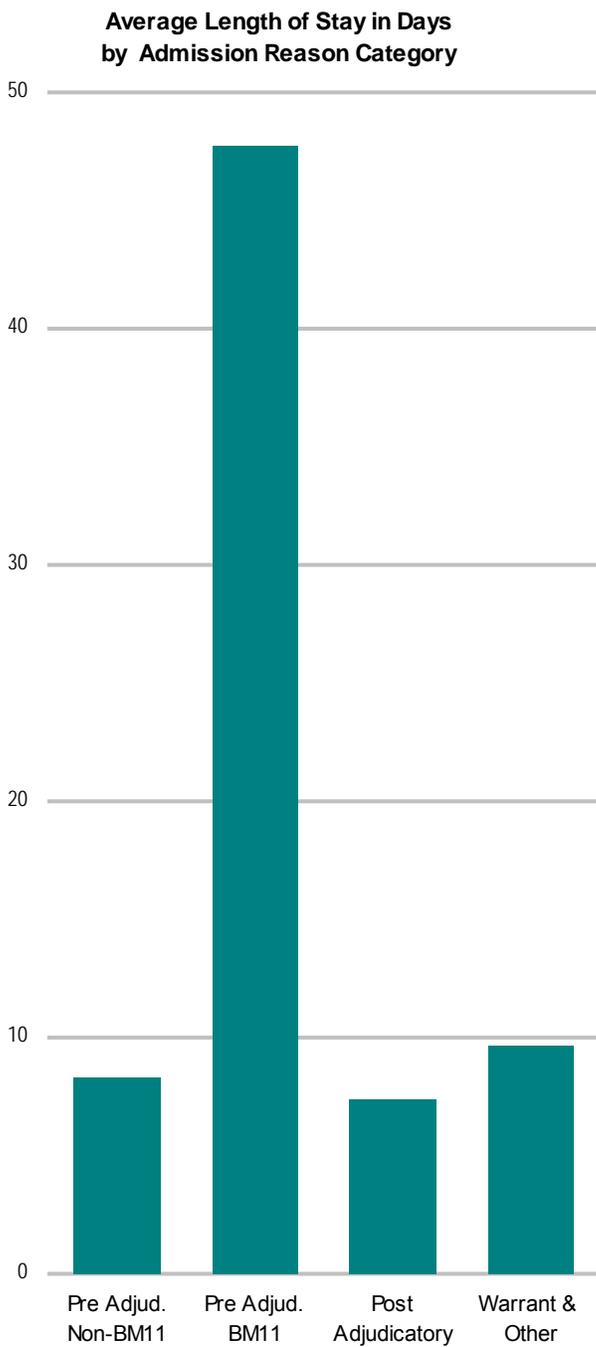
Of detention admissions that were 31+ days, 158 (25%) were Hispanic youth, 66 (11%) were African American youth, and 346 (56%) were White youth.

**Length of Stay by Race/Ethnicity**

	1 to 3 days	4 to 8 days	9 to 30 days	31+ days
<b>African American</b>	390	243	194	66
Pct. of Column Total	7%	8%	9%	11%
<b>Asian</b>	93	36	19	9
Pct. of Column Total	2%	1%	1%	1%
<b>Hispanic</b>	977	545	432	158
Pct. of Column Total	18%	18%	19%	25%
<b>Native American</b>	220	95	92	29
Pct. of Column Total	4%	3%	4%	5%
<b>Other/Unknown</b>	194	115	76	14
Pct. of Column Total	4%	4%	3%	2%
<b>White</b>	3,487	1,925	1,459	346
Pct. of Column Total	65%	65%	64%	56%
<b>Column Total</b>	5,361	2,959	2,272	622



**Average Length of Stay in Days in 2007**

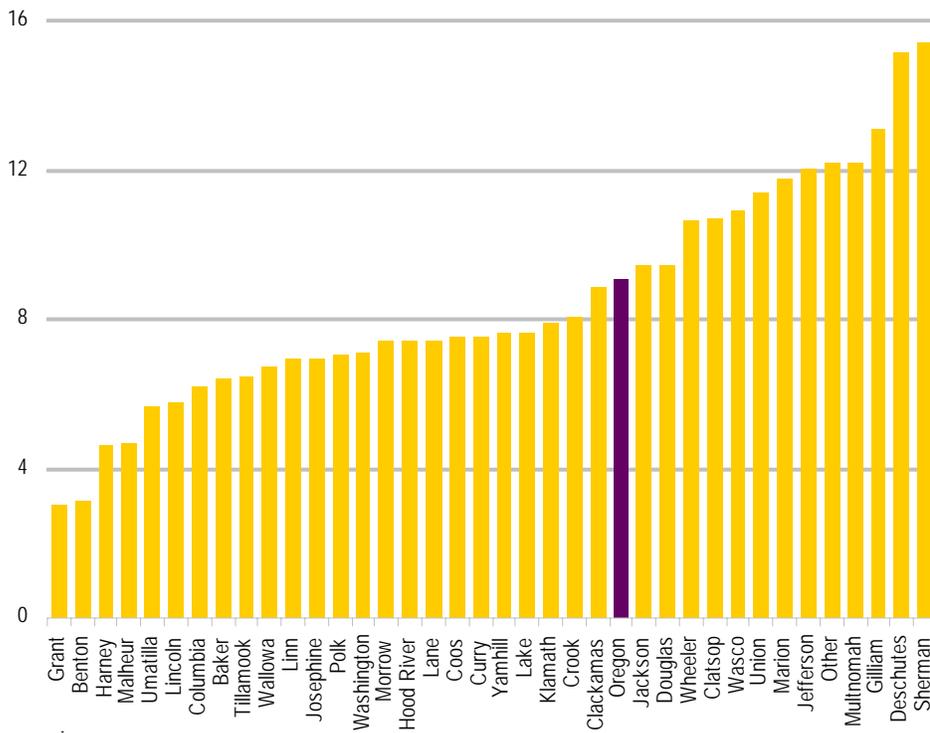


Average Length of Stay in Days	
	Avg. Days
<b>Admission Reason Category</b>	
Pre-Adjudicatory non-BM11	8.3
Pre-Adjudicatory BM11	47.7
Post-Adjudicatory	7.4
Warrant & Other	9.6
<b>Sex</b>	
Female	8.1
Male	9.3
<b>Age Group</b>	
12 & Under	8.2
13 to 15	9.4
16 to 17	9.2
18 & Older	4.9
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>	
African American	11.3
Asian	9.1
Hispanic	10.1
Native American	9.9
Other/Unknown	7.8
White	8.5
<b>Overall</b>	<b>9.1</b>

Pre-adjudicatory BM11 admissions had an average length of stay of 48 days in contrast to the other admission categories, which had an average length of stay of 10 days or less. The average length of stay of minority youth in each identified race/ethnicity category was higher than that of White youth.



**Average Length of Stay in Days by County in 2007**



The statewide average length in detention of stay was 9.1 days in 2007.

**Average Length of Stay by County**

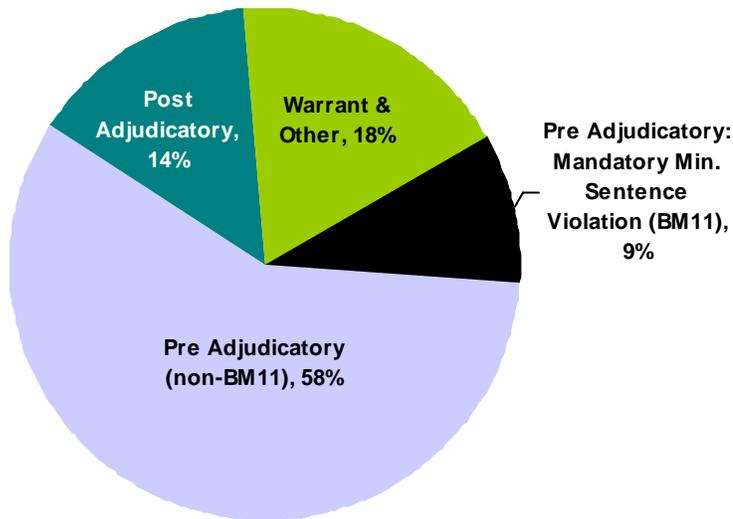
	Pre-Adj BM11	Pre- Adj non BM11	Post Adj	Warr. & Other	Overall
Baker		4.6	23.1	9.3	6.4
Benton		3.2	2.4	3.0	3.1
Clackamas	16.5	8.6	14.3	8.8	8.8
Clatsop		9.8	15.6	12.9	10.7
Columbia		5.7		10.1	6.2
Coos		8.0	7.4	5.4	7.5
Crook		8.3	9.1	4.2	8.0
Curry		7.8	6.3	7.0	7.5
Deschutes	22.7	14.7	15.5	16.9	15.1
Douglas		7.6	19.6	7.7	9.4
Gilliam		7.1	27.2		13.1
Grant		2.6	4.2		3.0
Harney		3.4	7.3		4.6
Hood River		7.7	3.5	12.5	7.4
Jackson		9.4	5.4	12.5	9.4
Jefferson		6.4	10.3	32.0	12.0
Josephine		7.0	2.3	7.6	7.0
Klamath		9.9	4.2	10.9	7.9
Lake		8.5	6.1	1.9	7.7
Lane	18.9	7.7	4.7	7.7	7.4
Lincoln	2.8	6.1	3.4	5.8	5.8
Linn	63.9	6.9	3.9	10.9	6.9
Malheur		3.9	6.9	3.2	4.7
Marion	3.3	13.0	5.6	19.9	11.7
Morrow		7.0	3.5	14.4	7.4
Multnomah	60.5	4.1	8.7	4.1	12.2
Other (a)	77.2	7.3	4.4	12.4	12.2
Polk		6.1	7.1	13.0	7.0
Sherman		9.9	31.9		15.4
Tillamook		6.2	11.4	6.4	6.5
Umatilla	3.1	5.3	5.5	6.5	5.7
Union		9.3	21.5	5.8	11.4
Wallowa		8.4	2.5		6.7
Wasco		10.4	16.3	14.9	10.9
Washington	21.0	7.0	4.0	6.9	7.1
Wheeler		10.7			10.7
Yamhill	2.9	8.0	4.8	8.1	7.6
<b>Oregon</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.1</b>

(a) Admissions are reported in the county that had jurisdiction over the youth at the time the 2007 report was run. *Other* comprises youth admitted from other jurisdictions, i.e., out of state, tribal, and federal.



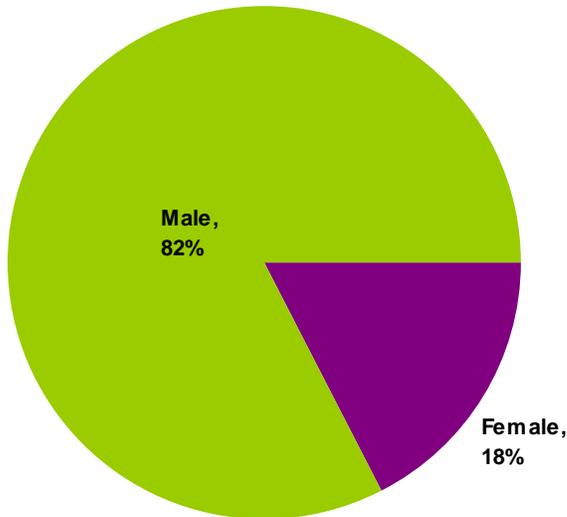
## Average Daily Population in 2007

### Average Daily Population by Admission Reason Category in 2007



The population level in juvenile facilities is generally reported as the average daily population (ADP). On the average day in 2007, there were 275 youth in Oregon's juvenile detention population. About 9% of these youth had been admitted for a pre-adjudicatory mandatory minimum sentence violation (BM11). Note that only 2% of detention admissions were for this same reason (see page 4).

### Average Daily Population by Sex in 2007



In 2007, the average daily population was 82% male and 18% female.

### Average Daily Population by Admission Reason Category

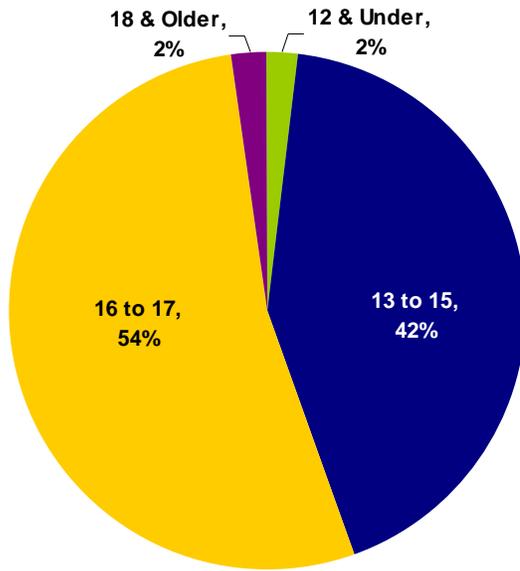
	ADP	Pct.
Pre-Adjudicatory BM11	25.8	9%
Pre-Adjudicatory non-BM11	159.9	58%
Post-Adjudicatory	40.0	14%
Warrant & Other	49.8	18%
Overall ADP	275.5	100%

### Average Daily Population by Sex

	ADP	Pct.
Female	48.3	18%
Male	227.1	82%
Unknown	0.1	0%
Overall ADP	275.5	100%

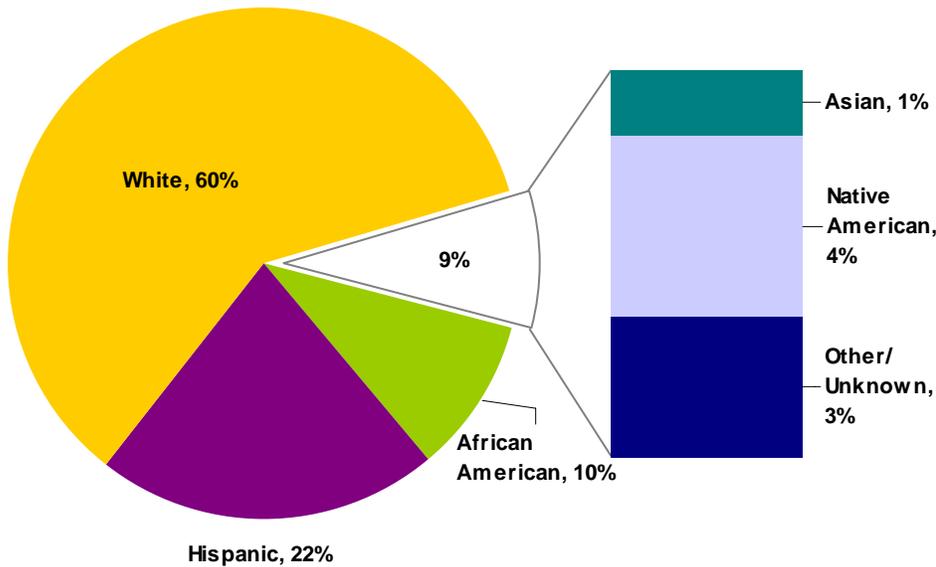


**Average Daily Population by Age Group in 2007**



In 2007, over half of the average daily population in detention was 16 or 17 at the time of admission.

**Average Daily Population by Race/Ethnicity in 2007**



African Americans were 10% of the average daily population in detention in 2007. Note that African Americans represented 3% of the Oregon youth population in 2007 (see sidebar data on page 7).

**Average Daily Population by Age Group**

	ADP	Pct.
12 & Under	5.6	2%
13 to 15	116.5	42%
16 to 17	146.9	54%
18 & Older	6.4	2%
Age Unknown	< 0.1	0%
<b>Overall ADP</b>	<b>275.5</b>	<b>100%</b>

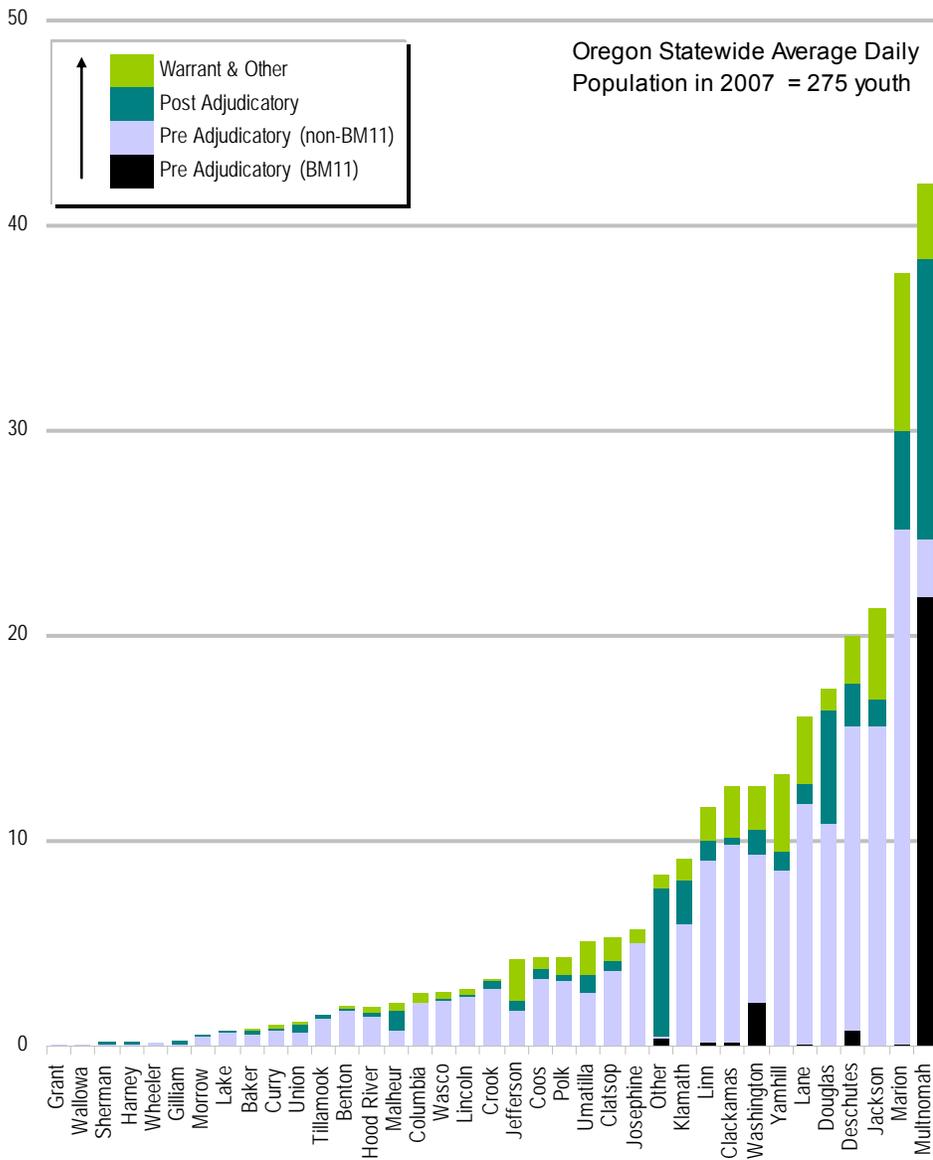
**Average Daily Population by Race/Ethnicity**

	ADP	Pct.
African American	27.1	10%
Asian	4.0	1%
Hispanic	59.3	22%
Native American	11.0	4%
Other/Unknown	8.6	3%
White	165.5	60%
<b>Overall ADP</b>	<b>275.5</b>	<b>100%</b>



DETENTION LENGTH OF STAY 2007

Average Daily Population by County in 2007



Average Daily Population by County

	Pre-Adj BM11	Pre-Adj non BM11	Post Adj	Warr. & Other	Total
Baker	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.9
Benton	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.7	1.9
Clackamas	0.2	0.4	2.4	9.6	12.7
Clatsop	0.0	0.5	1.1	3.6	5.3
Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.1	2.6
Coos	0.0	0.5	0.5	3.3	4.3
Crook	0.0	0.4	0.1	2.8	3.3
Curry	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.0
Deschutes	0.7	2.1	2.3	14.9	20.0
Douglas	0.0	5.5	1.0	10.9	17.4
Gilliam	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3
Grant	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Harney	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Hood River	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.5	1.9
Jackson	0.0	1.3	4.4	15.6	21.3
Jefferson	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.7	4.2
Josephine	0.0	0.0	0.7	5.0	5.7
Klamath	0.0	2.0	1.1	6.0	9.2
Lake	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.8
Lane	0.1	1.0	3.3	11.7	16.0
Lincoln	0.0	0.1	0.3	2.3	2.8
Linn	0.2	1.0	1.7	8.9	11.7
Malheur	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.8	2.1
Marion	0.1	4.8	7.7	25.1	37.7
Morrow	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6
Multnomah	21.9	13.6	3.7	2.8	42.1
Other (a)	0.4	0.0	7.3	0.6	8.3
Polk	0.0	0.3	0.8	3.2	4.3
Sherman	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Tillamook	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.6
Umatilla	0.0	0.9	1.6	2.6	5.1
Union	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.1
Wallowa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Wasco	0.0	0.1	0.3	2.2	2.6
Washington	2.1	1.2	2.1	7.2	12.7
Wheeler	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Yamhill	0.0	1.0	3.7	8.5	13.3
<b>Oregon</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>159.9</b>	<b>275.5</b>

(a) Admissions are reported in the county that had jurisdiction over the youth at the time the 2007 report was run. *Other* comprises youth admitted from other jurisdictions, i.e., out of state, tribal, and federal.

3/25/2009

