

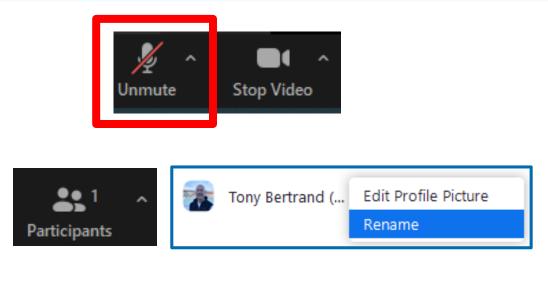
## Effectively Using OSAS Data to Inform Continuous Improvement

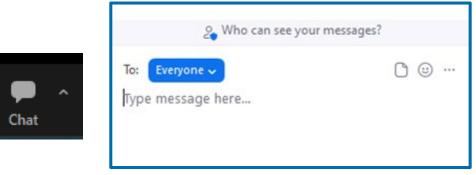
### ODE Assessment Team June 2023

## **Pre-Flight Checklist**

### **Zoom Meeting features:**

- Please verify your microphone is muted.
- Please rename yourself to include your first and last name, district, and preferred pronouns (if you wish).
- If you have a question during the presentation, please use the chat.





## **Optional Notes Organizer**

Google Docs

### Copy document

Would you like to make a copy of Notes from "Effectively Using OSAS Data to Inform Continuous Improvement" Workshop?

Make a copy



Make a copy to capture your notes, key learnings, and action steps.



### **OSAS** Target Trend Reports



ODE has provided OSAS Target Report trainings throughout Oregon for the past several years.

Target Reports show the performance of <u>student groups</u> within a district or school on <u>grade-level targets</u> compared to <u>proficiency</u> in Oregon State Standards, as well as which of these targets are <u>relative strengths or growth areas</u>.

## ODE Target Reports (Now Legacy!)

3rd Grade English Language Arts		2016-17 2017-18			2018-19						
Sample School District		37% of students proficient 33% of students proficient		cient	39% of students proficient						
Claim 1: Reading	Overall Performance	Performance Relative to Proficiency	Performance Relative to the Test as a Whole	Overall Performance	Performance Relative to Proficiency	Performance Relative to the Test as a Whole	Overall Performance	Performance Relative to Proficiency	Performance Relative to the Test as a Whole	Combined Values	Avg. 3 Year Value
(Informational Text) KEY DETAILS: Given an inference or conclusion, use explicit details and implicit information from the text to support the inference or conclusion provided.	- =	-	=	- =	-	=	- +	-	+	1	0.33
(Informational Text) CENTRAL IDEAS: Identify or determine a main idea and the key details that support it.		-	-	+ +	+	+	++	+	+	4	1.33
(Informational Text) WORD MEANINGS: Determine intended meanings of words, including academic/tier 2 words, domain-specific (tier 3) words, and words with multiple meanings, based on context, structure (e.g., common Greek or Latin roots, affixes), or use of reference materials (e.g., dictionary) with primary focus on the academic vocabulary common to complex texts in all disciplines.		-	-	- +	-	+	. =	-	=	0.75	0.25
(Informational Text) REASONING & EVIDENCE: Make an inference or draw a conclusion about a text OR make inferences or draw conclusions in order to compare texts (e.g., events, ideas, concepts, procedures; point of view; use of information from illustrations; compare and contrast points or key details) and use supporting evidence as justification/explanation.	- +	-	+	- +	-	+	- =	-	=	1.25	0.42
(Informational Text) ANALYSIS WITHIN OR ACROSS TEXTS: Describe information within or across texts (e.g., events, ideas, concepts, procedures, sequence or cause/effect) or distinguish the author's point of view.	- =	-	=	- +	-	+	+ +	+	+	2.75	0.92
(Informational Text) TEXT STRUCTURES OR FEATURES: Relate knowledge of text features (e.g., maps, photographs) to demonstrate understanding of the text.	- +	-	+	- =	-	=	- +	-	+	1.25	0.42
(Informational Text) LANGUAGE USE: Demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances, literal and non-literal words and phrases used in context, or identify connections between words and their uses.	- =	-	=	- =	-	=	- =	-	=	0.75	0.25

### New OSAS Cross-Sectional Target Report

→ Introducing the Cross Sectional Target Report! ←

This tool allows districts/schools to select up to three years of OSAS ELA, Math, or Science target data for viewing trends in system performance.



## Uses of Cross Sectional Target Reports

Overall and Reporting Category Level Performance

1. Analyzing Multiyear Trends in Overall OSAS Scores and Performance Levels

Desfermence Levels Coheel Veen & Teet Desser									
Performance Levels	School Year & Test Reason								
	2018 - 2019	2021 - 2022	2022 - 2023						
	Spring 2019 (OSAS)	Spring 2022 (OSAS)	Spring 2023 (OSAS)						
Overall									
Average Score	2501 🚺	2485 🚹	2488 🚹						
%Level 1	25%	33%	33%						
%Level 2	21%	21%	21%						
%Level 3	38%	31%	28%						
%Level 4	15%	15%	18%						

### **Uses of Cross Sectional Target Reports**

Performance Levels	School Year & Test Reason							
	2018 - 2019 2021 - 2022		2022 - 2023					
	Spring 2019 (OSAS)	Spring 2022 (OSAS)	Spring 2023 (OSAS)					
Overall								
3-Dimensional Earth and Space Science								
3-Dimensional Life Science								
3-Dimensional Physical Science								
Average Score	3155 🚯	3143 🔒	3143 🚹					
%Below Standard	%Below Standard 23% 38% 34%							
%At/Near Standard	ear Standard 68% 58% 56%							
%Above Standard	9%	5%	10%					

2. Analyzing Multiyear Trends in Reporting Category Level Performance

### **Uses of Cross Sectional Target Reports**

3. Analyzing Multiyear Trends in Target Level Performance

Targets	School Year & Test Reason								
	2018	- 2019	2021	- 2022	2022	2022 - 2023			
	Spring 20	19 (OSAS)	Spring 202	Spring 2022 (OSAS)		Spring 2023 (OSAS)			
	Proficient?	Strength?	Proficient? () Strength? ()		Proficient?	Strength?			
🔵 1 - Reading	ļ								
			A. Literary Texts						
Target 01 🔒	At/Near	=	At/Near	=	At/Near	=			
Target 02 🔒	At/Near	=	Above	=	Below	_			
Target 03 🔒	At/Near	+	Below		Below				
Target 04 🔒	At/Near	+	At/Near	=	Below	=			
Target 05 🔒	Above	+	Below	=	Below				
Target 06 🔒	At/Near	=	At/Near	=	Above	+			
Target 07 🔒	Below	_	Below	_	Below				

### **OSAS Summative Assessment Webinar Goals**

- Understanding OSAS Test Design and Different Layers of Available Data
- ► Accessing OSAS Data and Cross-Sectional Target Reports
- Using OSAS Target Data to Develop District and School Goals



# Understanding OSAS Test Design and Different Layers of Available Data

## **Grounding in Purpose**

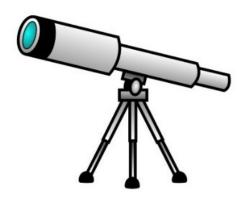
"The Right Assessment for the Right Purpose"

### Summative assessments . . .

- → Reflect the full depth, breadth, and complexity of grade level content standards
- → Reflect a full continuum of student performance, including features that give ALL students access to show their brilliance

**Summative data** is typically used to inform decision-making on a *systems-level*, such as identifying strengths and opportunities for growth in educational programming within a district or school.

## Layers of OSAS Summative Data



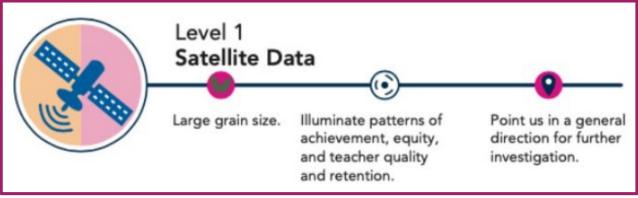
**Overall Scores & Performance Levels** 

### **Reporting Category Scores & Performance Levels**

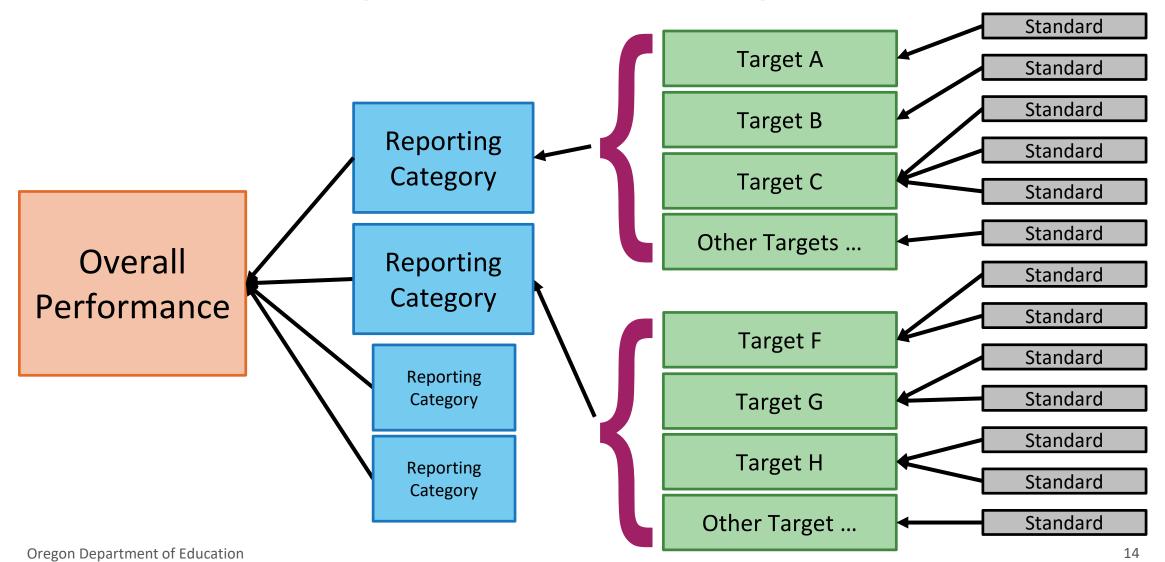
Claim Scores (ELA & Math) Domain Scores (Science)

**OSAS Target Level Performance** 

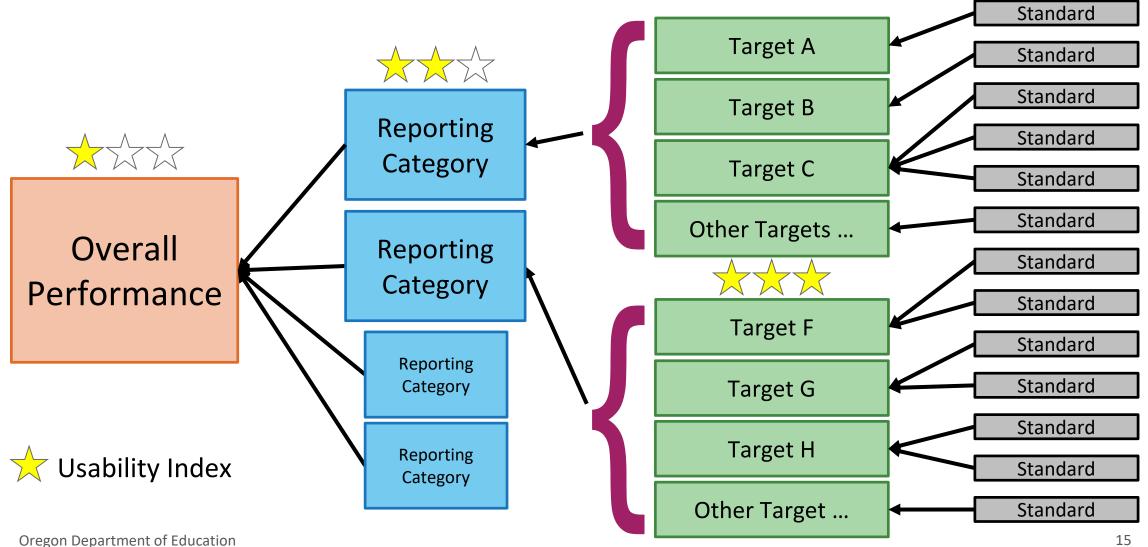
Above, At/Near, Below



### **Understanding OSAS Test Design**



### **Connecting OSAS Test Design to Available Data**

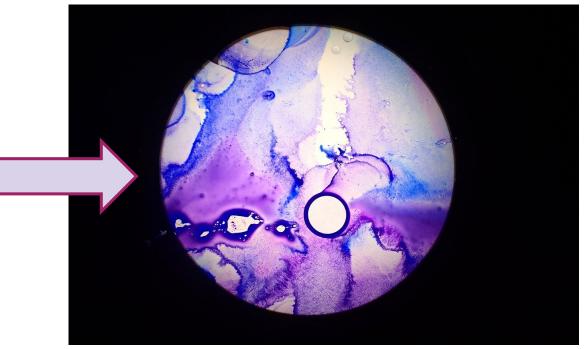


### Each Deeper Layer of Data Focuses the Image

### From Overall Performance . . .



### **To Target Level Performance**



### Image by <u>Tina Jereb</u> from <u>Pixabay</u>

## Reflect and Connect



**Poll**: Indicate how familiar you are with the design of OSAS summative assessments:

1 = "This is all new learning for me."

2 = "Sounds vaguely familiar..."

3 = "Oh, that's right. I remember now."

4 = "I've got it!"

5 = "I can confidently explain it to another."

<u>**Reflect</u>**: What are some reasons why state summative assessments don't provide data at the standards-level? Where might we get standards-level data?</u>



# Accessing OSAS Data and Cross-Sectional Target Reports

### Access Reporting on the OSAS Portal

### osasportal.org



USER

### **Test Administrators**

Access systems used before, during, and after testing and review key resources.

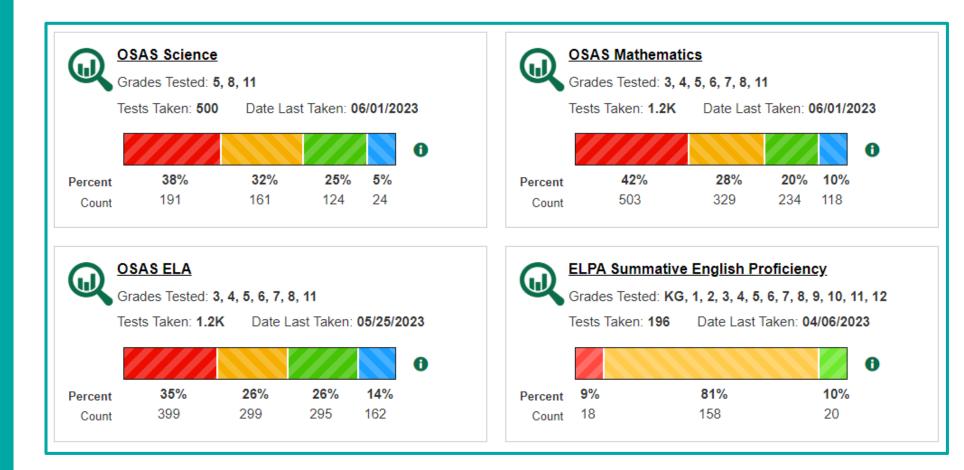


### Reporting

Access and download state assessment results and view reports on student performance.

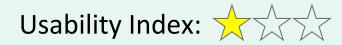
0

## **OSAS** Data Dashboard (CRS)

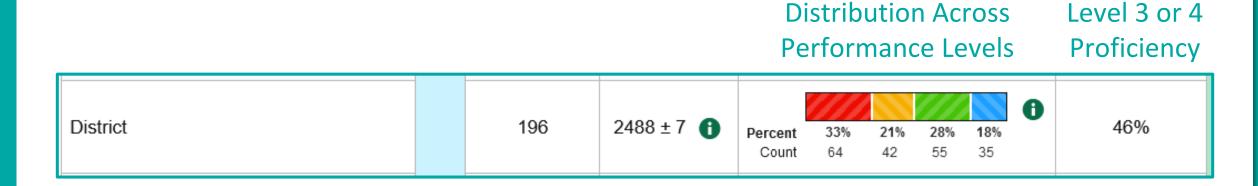


From this main dashboard, filter to:

- subject
- grade level
- school
- roster
- student



## **Overall Performance Indicators**



### **Overall Scores provide information across the performance levels (1 - 4)**

→ Levels 3 and 4 are considered proficient for state and federal accountability



## **Overall Performance Indicators**

Distribution Across Performance Levels Level 3 or 4 Proficiency

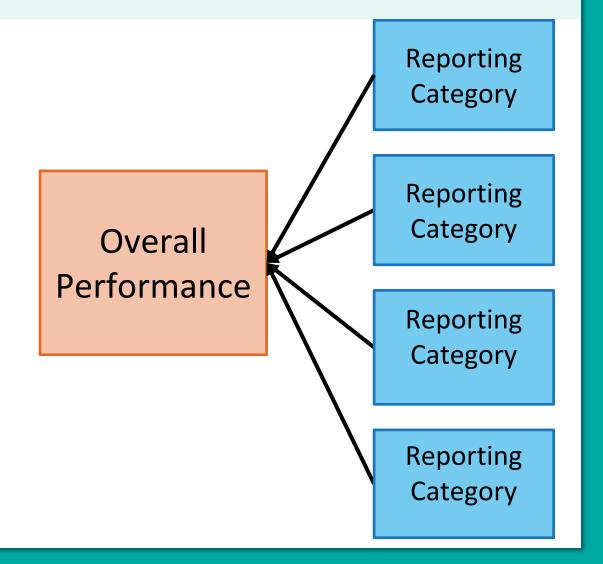
Overall Scores also show performance across student groups. This is one quick way to monitor gap-closing efforts.

			Terrormance Levels Tronclency
All	198	2488 ± 7 🚺	Percent 33% 21% 28% 18% Count 65 42 56 35
White	145	2494 ± 8 🚯	Percent 30% 19% 30% 21% Count 44 27 44 30
Hispanic	41	2466±14 🚺	Percent 41% 32% 17% 10% 27% Count 17 13 7 4
Multi-Racial	6	2508 ± 41 🚺	Percent 33% 17% 33% 17% 50% Count 2 1 2 1
Asian Race	3	2492 ± 40 🚺	Image: Percent 33% 67% Count 1         Image: 67% 67% 67% 67% 67% 67% 67% 67% 67% 67%
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2	2408±51 🚺	Image: Percent         50%         0%           Count         1         1
Pacific Islander Race	1	2561 🚯	Percent 100% Count 1 100%

### **OSAS Reporting Categories**

**Reporting Categories** refer to subscores that are reported for each OSAS summative test. These represent the major foci of each content area.

- → In ELA and Math, these are called claims
- → In Science, these are called domains



### ELA Reporting Categories (Claims)

Overall performance in English Language Arts is composed of performance across all areas of literacy.



### **Integrated Application Connection**

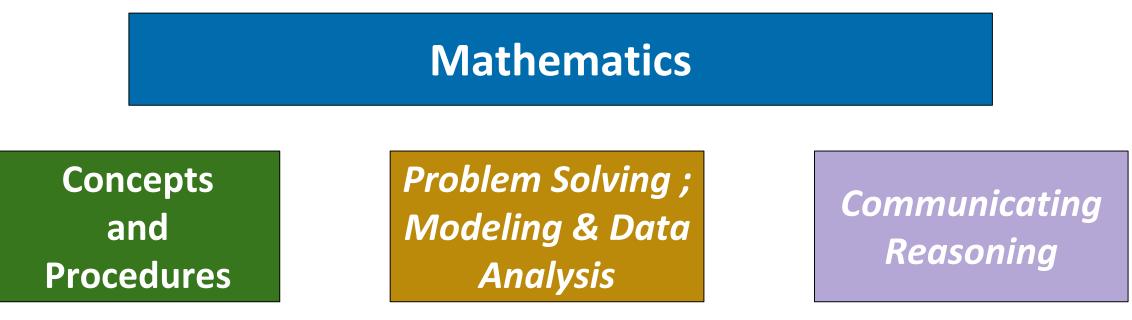
Most districts must create a Longitudinal Performance Growth Target (LPGT) for Grade 3 ELA Proficiency.

### ELA Proficiency = Reading + Writing + Listening + Research

Districts investing in Grade 3 Reading may wish to monitor both ELA Performance (Overall) as well as the various Reporting Categories that contribute to the overall performance and levels.

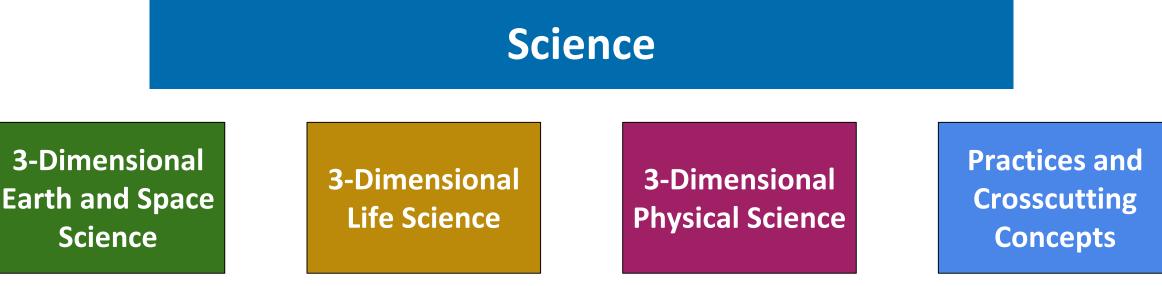
## Math Reporting Categories (Claims)

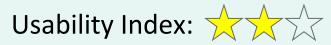
Overall performance in Mathematics is composed of performance in both <u>content</u> and <u>practice</u> standards.



## Science Reporting Categories (Domains)

Overall performance in Science is composed of performance within all three dimensions of Performance Expectations.





### **Reporting Category Performance Indicators**



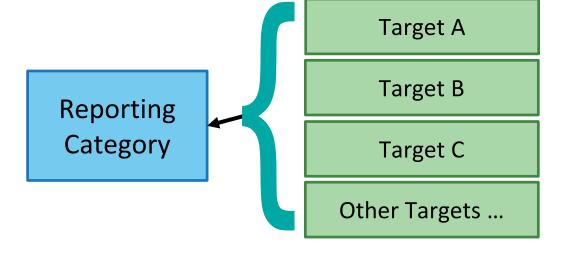
Monitoring Reporting Category performance allows for identifying how all claim areas are impacting overall system-level performance.

### **OSAS** Assessment Targets

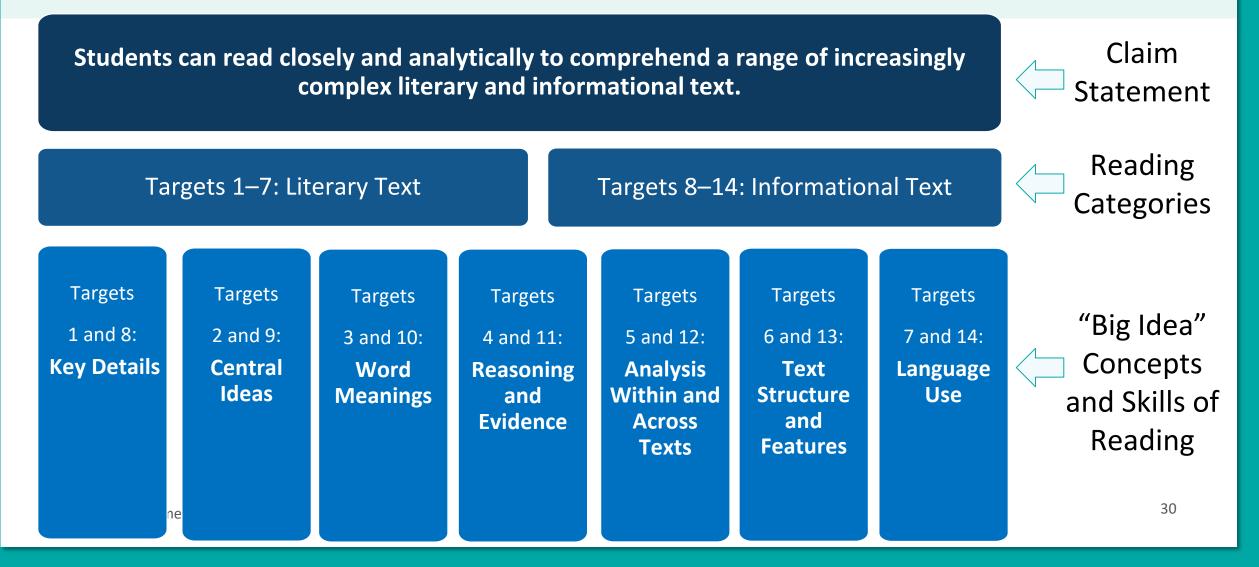
**Assessment Targets** are the "big ideas" of a content area. They reflect learning progressions and a range of cognitive complexity.

- → In ELA, targets repeat from grade to grade
- → In Math, targets represent the key concepts and skills of each grade level
- → In Science, targets represent the three dimensions of Performance





### **OSAS ELA Claim 1 Reading Targets**





### **Target Performance Indicators**



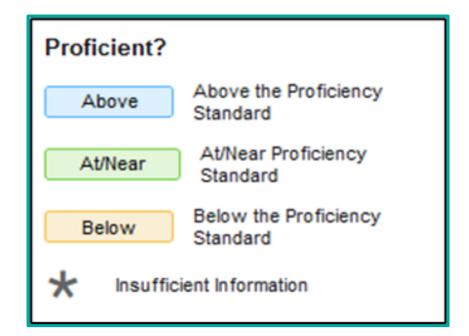
Target Performance Indicators provide the deepest layer of performance data within a content area because they have **direct connections to specific Oregon State Standards**.

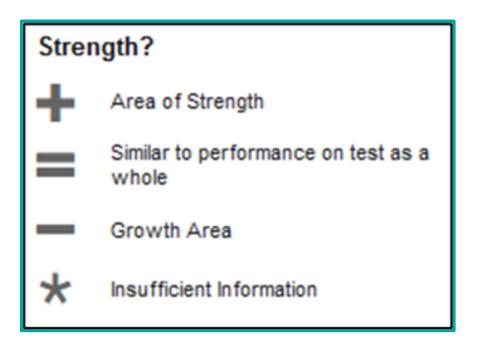
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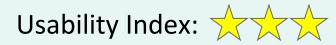
### **Understanding Target Performance**

### Performance Relative to Proficiency

### Area of Relative Strength or Growth







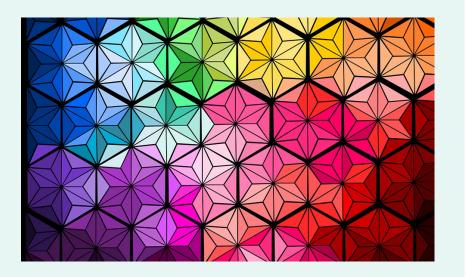
## **Example Using Target Performance**



As a district, our system *this year* is functioning such that the aggregated performance of all students in this grade level is below proficiency in Word Meanings (Target 3), and is in need of growth.

This is a much more specific data point than an overall percentage. **Oregon Department of Education** 

Cross-Sectional Target Reports: From Snapshot to Pattern



Looking at one year provides a detailed snapshot in time, but doesn't help us look at change over time.

Analyzing OSAS performance across multiple years focuses the image of how our system is set up to serve students, and where we have opportunities for growth.

It helps us stay curious, ask more pointed questions, and begin to weave the narrative of teaching and learning in our local context.

### **Overall** & Reporting Category Level Performance

A cross-sectional report allows districts and schools to analyze system performance across multiple years.

< Overall and Repo	orting Category Level	Performance							
Performance Levels School Year & Test Reason					Performance Levels	Sc	hool Year & Test Reas	on	
	2018 - 2019	2021 - 2022	2022 - 2023			2018 - 2019	2021 - 2022	2022 - 2023	
	Spring 2019 (OSAS)	Spring 2022 (OSAS)	Spring 2023 (OSAS)			Spring 2019 (OSAS)	Spring 2022 (OSAS)	Spring 2023 (OSAS)	
Overall	Overall				Overall				
🕂 1 - Reading	1 - Reading				Average Score	2510 🔒	2473 🔒	2505 🔒	
🕂 2 - Writing	2 - Writing				%Level 1	19%	35%	29%	
3 - Listening				%Level 2	19%	25%	20%		
				%Level 3	51%	33%	27%		
4 - Research / Ir	nquiry				%Level 4	11%	8%	24%	

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### **Overall & <u>Reporting Category</u>** Level Performance

### Reporting Categories are content-specific foci: *Claims* in ELA and Math, *Domains* in Science

Performance Levels	Levels School Year & Test Reason						
	2018 - 2019	2021 - 2022	2022 - 2023				
	Spring 2019 (OSAS)	Spring 2022 (OSAS)	Spring 2023 (OSAS)				
Overall							
1 - Reading							
2 - Writing	2 - Writing						
3 - Listening							
4 - Research / Inquiry							

Performance Levels	School Year & Test Reason						
	2018 - 2019	2021 - 2022	2022 - 2023				
	Spring 2019 (OSAS)	Spring 2022 (OSAS)	Spring 2023 (OSAS)				
Overall							
1 - Reading							
Average Score	2515 🚹	2459 🚹	2482 🕦				
%Below Standard	21%	38%	29%				
%At/Near Standard	53%	50%	49%				
%Above Standard	26%	13%	22%				
2 - Writing							
Average Score	2503 🚹	2472 🔒	2526 🚹				
%Below Standard	21%	18%	17%				
%At/Near Standard	64%	73%	59%				
%Above Standard	15%	10%	24%				
🕂 3 - Listening							
4 - Research / Ir	nquiry						

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## **Target** Level Performance

Assessment targets are bundles of standards that form the "big ideas" or key skills of a gradelevel content area.

Analyzing multiyear trends in target-level performance is the most effective use of OSAS state test data.

Targets	School Year & Test Reason							
	2018	- 2019	2021 - 2022		2022 - 2023			
	Spring 2019 (OSAS)		Spring 2022 (OSAS)		Spring 2023 (OSAS)			
	Proficient? 🔒	Strength? 🚹	Proficient? 🔒	Strength?	Proficient? 🚹	Strength? 🚹		
1 - Reading	O 1 - Reading							
			A. Literary Texts					
Target 01 🔒	At/Near	=	At/Near	=	At/Near	=		
Target 02 🔒	At/Near	=	At/Near	=	At/Near	—		
Target 03 🔒	At/Near	=	At/Near	=	At/Near	=		
Target 04 🔒	At/Near	=	Below	=	At/Near	=		
Target 05 🔒	Above	=	Below	—	At/Near	=		
Target 06 🔒	At/Near	=	At/Near	=	Above	+		
Target 07 🔒	Below	_	Below	=	Below	—		

# Reflect and Connect

<u>**Reflect</u>**: Why is analyzing multiyear trends in target-level performance the most effective use of OSAS state test data?</u>



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# Using OSAS Target Data to Develop District and School Goals

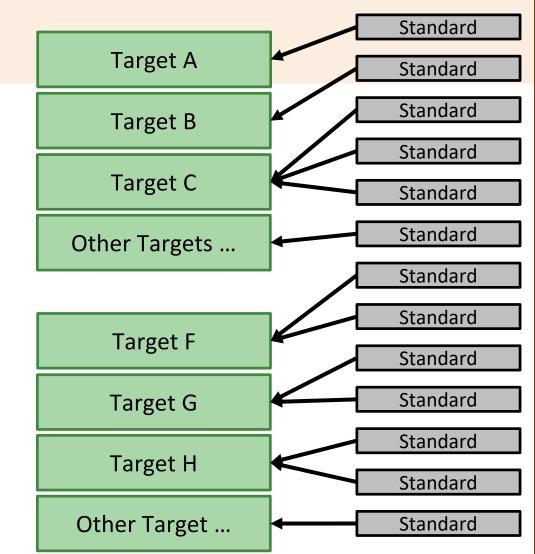
# From Targets to Standards

OSAS performance indicators can only take us as far as targets.

Taking meaningful action within our system requires us to connect to standards.

- Instructional materials
- Teacher content knowledge
- Instructional emphasis and pacing
- Connecting to prior learning and funds of knowledge
- Local assessment systems
- So much more . . .





## **Tools to Connect Targets and Standards**

### English Language Arts Assessment

#### Purpose

Oregon's Statewide English Language Arts Assessments include the Kindergarten Assessment, and for grades 3-8 and high school, local performance assessments as well as computer-based tests.

Oregon's English Language Arts Assessment Resources

 $\times$ 

Oregon ELA Assessment Claim, Target, and Standards Crosswalk
 These documents align the Oregon ELA Assessment claims and targets with the Oregon CCSS - English Language Arts
 (ELA) standards. The claims and targets can be used to design classroom lessons and district assessments. In addition, the
 document provides Claim Achievement Level Descriptors and serves as a guide in understanding the Oregon ELA
 Assessment reports.

Grade 3, Grade 4, Grade 5, Grade 6, Grade 7, Grade 8, High School

# Connecting OSAS ELA Targets to Standards

Target 0: (Literary Text) WORD MEANINGS: Determine intended or precise meanings of words, including words with multiple meanings (academic/tier 2 words), based on context, figurative language such as metaphors and similes, word relationships (e.g., antonyms, synonyms), word structure (e.g., common Greek or Latin roots, affixes), or use of reference materials (e.g., dictionary), with primary focus on determining meaning based on context and the academic (tier 2) vocabulary common to complex texts in all disciplines.

ength?

5.RL.4 - Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative language such as metaphors and similes. **5.L.4** - Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 5 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies. 5.L.4a - Use context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. 5.L.4b - Use common, gradeappropriate Greek and Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word. **5.L.4c** – Consult dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses, and other reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.

**5.L.5c** - Use the relationship between particular words to better understand each of the words.

### Connecting OSAS Math Targets to Standards

1 - Target I 🚹

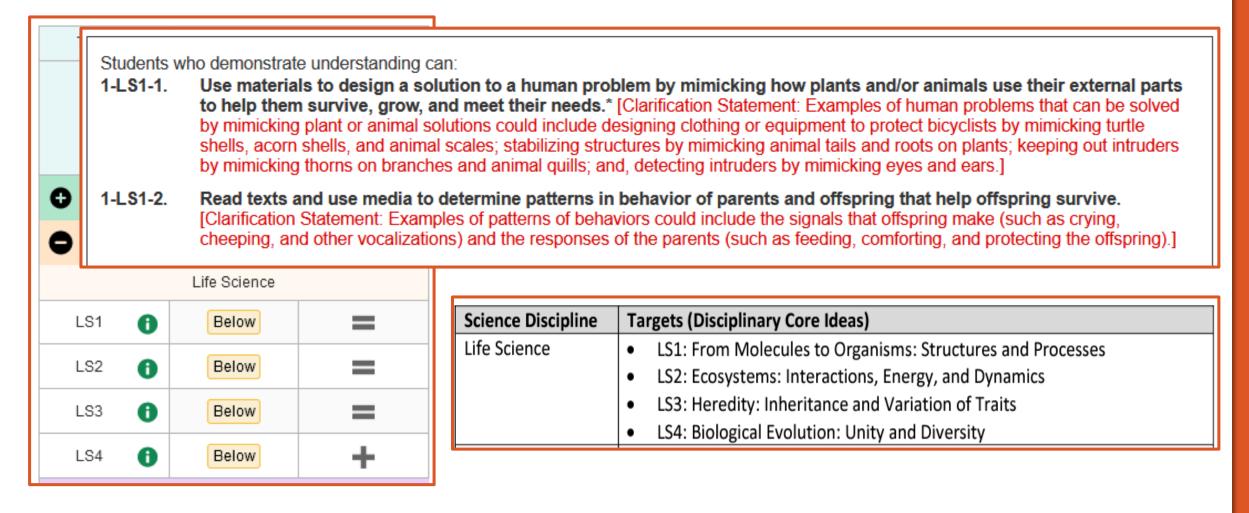
1 - Target

Claim 1, Target J: Graph points on the coordinate plane to solve real-world and mathematical problems.

Target J Graph points on the coordinate plane to solve real-world and mathematical problems. (DOK 1) **5.G.1**: Use a pair of perpendicular number lines, called axes, to define a coordinate system, with the intersection of the lines (the origin) arranged to coincide with the 0 on each line and a given point in the plane located by using an ordered pair of numbers, called its coordinates. Understand that the first number indicates how far to travel from the origin in the direction of one axis, and the second number indicates how far to travel in the direction of the second axis, with the convention that the names of the two axes and the coordinates correspond (e.g., x-axis and x-coordinate, y-axis and y-coordinate).

**5.G.2**: Represent real world and mathematical problems by graphing points in the first quadrant of the coordinate plane, and interpret coordinate values of points in the context of the situation.

### **Connecting OSAS Science Targets to Standards**



# Using the Content Explorer (ELA and Math Only)

### O Range Achievement Level Descriptors

#### - Level 1 🔵

Students should be able to graph whole-number coordinate pairs in the first quadrant of a coordinate plane with unit axis increments.

#### - Level 2 🔴

Students should be able to graph whole-number coordinate pairs on a coordinate plane with whole-number axis increments to solve problems.

#### - Level 3 🔴

Students should be able to graph coordinate pairs where one term is a whole number and one is a fraction on a coordinate plane with whole-number axis increments.

#### - Level 4

Students should be able to graph coordinate pairs where both terms are fractions on a coordinate plane with fractional axis increments.

#### MATHEMATICS

#### **Target J**

Graph points on the coordinate plane to solve real-world and mathematical problems

Sample Item	
GRADE 5	
Test	
GRADE 5	

### **i** Evidence Required

1

The student interprets coordinate values of points graphed on a coordinate plane, or in the context of a given situation.

Less

#### 2

The student graphs points on the coordinate plane representing real-world or mathematical problems.

### Productive Uses of Target Level Performance Indicators

Technical Challenge Top 3 Uses for Target Reports Adaptive Challenge							
Is our teaching and learning system aligned to standards?	Is our pacing appropriate?	Is our instruction effective?					
Target reports provide an opportunity to evaluate <b>instructional materials</b> and district/school assessment systems for alignment to <b>state standards</b> .	Target reports can indicate whether inadequate or inconsistent amounts of <b>instructional time</b> are dedicated to associated standards.	Target reports can be used by Professional Learning Teams (PLTs) to analyze the <b>effectiveness of</b> <b>instructional practices</b> .					

# What do you notice in these data?

What questions do you have about the system based on these data?

Performance Levels	Sc	School Year & Test Reason					
	2018 - 2019	2021 - 2022	2022 - 2023				
	Spring 2019 (OSAS)	Spring 2022 (OSAS)	Spring 2023 (OSAS)				
Overall							
Average Score	2490 🚺	2477 🚹	2473 🚹				
%Level 1	38%	38%	44%				
%Level 2	30%	33%	28%				
%Level 3	13%	18%	17%				
%Level 4	18%	11%	12%				
1 - Concepts and Procedures							
Average Score	2491 🔒	2480 🔒	2474 🔒				
%Below Standard	49%	39%	41%				
%At/Near Standard	27%	47%	47%				
%Above Standard	23%	14%	12%				

47

# What do you notice in these data?

What questions do you have about the system based on these data? Target Level Performance Targets School Year & Test Reason 2018 - 2019 2021 - 2022 2022 - 2023 Spring 2019 (OSAS) Spring 2022 (OSAS) Spring 2023 (OSAS) Proficient? Strength? Proficient? Strength? Proficient? Strength? 0 1 - Concepts and Procedures Concepts and Procedures +1 - Target A 🔒 Below = Below = At/Near +1 - Target B Below = Below = At/Near 1 - Target C 🔒 ÷ +Below = Below Below +1 - Target D 🔒 Below = = Below Below 1 - Target E 🔒 Below Below Below \_ \_ +1 - Target F 🔒 Below Below Below = 1 - Target G 🔒 Below = At/Near = Below +÷ +1 - Target H 🔒 At/Near At/Near At/Near ÷ +0 1 - Target I Below Below Below ÷ 1 - Target J 🔒 At/Near Below Below \_ +1 - Target K 🔒 Below = Below = Below

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# Reflect and Connect

**<u>Reflect</u>**: Why is it necessary to connect targets to standards in order to monitor the effectiveness of our systems of teaching and learning?



<u>**Connect</u>**: Login to the Reporting System in the OSAS Portal and generate a Cross-Sectional Target Report for your district or school. Begin to analyze the trend of performance you see.</u>

## **OSAS Summative Assessment Webinar Goals**

- Understanding OSAS Test Design and Different Layers of Available Data
- ► Accessing OSAS Data and Cross-Sectional Target Reports
- Using OSAS Target Data to Develop District and School Goals



# Thank You!

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