

Music - Traditional and Emerging Ensembles Strand

CREATING						
Anchor Standard 1: Generate and conceptualize artistic ideas and work. Enduring Understanding: The creative ideas, concepts, and feelings that influence musicians' work emerge from a variety of sources. Essential Question(s): How do musicians generate creative ideas?						
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> Novice Intermediate HS Proficient HS Accomplished HS Advanced </div>						
Imagine	MU:Cr1.1.E.5a Compose and improvise melodic and rhythmic ideas or motives that reflect characteristic(s) of music or text(s) studied in rehearsal.	MU:Cr1.1.E.8a Compose and improvise ideas for <i>melodies and rhythmic passages</i> based on characteristic(s) of music or text(s) studied in rehearsal.	MU:Cr1.1.E.1a Compose and improvise ideas for <i>melodies, rhythmic passages, and arrangements</i> for specific purposes that reflect characteristic(s) of music from a variety of <i>historical periods</i> studied in rehearsal.	MU:Cr1.1.E.1la Compose and improvise ideas for <i>arrangements, sections, and short compositions</i> for specific purposes that reflect characteristic(s) of music from a variety of <i>cultures</i> studied in rehearsal.	MU:Cr1.1.E.1lla Compose and improvise musical ideas for a variety of <i>purposes and contexts</i> .	Imagine
CREATING						
Anchor Standard 2: Organize and develop artistic ideas and work. Enduring Understanding: Musicians' creative choices are influenced by their expertise, context, and expressive intent. Essential Question(s): How do musicians make creative decisions?						
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> Novice Intermediate HS Proficient HS Accomplished HS Advanced </div>						
Plan and Make	MU:Cr2.1.E.5a Select and develop draft melodic and rhythmic ideas or motives that demonstrate understanding of characteristic(s) of music or text(s) studied in rehearsal.	MU:Cr2.1.E.8a Select and develop draft <i>melodies and rhythmic passages</i> that demonstrate understanding of characteristic(s) of music or text(s) studied in rehearsal.	MU:Cr2.1.E.1a Select and develop draft <i>melodies, rhythmic passages, and arrangements</i> for specific purposes that demonstrate understanding of characteristic(s) of music from a variety of <i>historical periods</i> studied in rehearsal.	MU:Cr2.1.E.1la Select and develop <i>arrangements, sections, and short compositions</i> for specific purposes that demonstrate understanding of characteristic(s) of music from a variety of <i>cultures</i> studied in rehearsal.	MU:Cr2.1.E.1lla Select and develop composed and improvised ideas into draft <i>musical works</i> organized for a variety of <i>purpose s and contexts</i> .	Plan and Make
	MU:Cr2.1.E.5b Preserve draft compositions and improvisations through standard notation and audio recording.	MU:Cr2.1.E.8b Preserve draft compositions and improvisations through standard notation and audio recording.	MU:Cr2.1.E.1b Preserve draft compositions and improvisations through standard notation and audio recording.	MU:Cr2.1.E.1lb Preserve draft compositions and improvisations through standard notation, audio, or video recording.	MU:Cr2.1.E.1llb Preserve draft <i>musical works</i> through standard notation, audio, or video recording.	
CREATING						
Anchor Standard 3: Refine and complete artistic work. Enduring Understanding: Musicians evaluate, and refine their work through openness to new ideas, persistence, and the application of appropriate criteria. Essential Question(s): How do musicians improve the quality of their creative work?						
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> Novice Intermediate HS Proficient HS Accomplished HS Advanced </div>						
Evaluate and Refine	MU:Cr3.1.E.5a Evaluate and refine draft compositions and improvisations based on knowledge, skill, and teacher provided criteria .	MU:Cr3.1.E.8a Evaluate and refine draft compositions and improvisations based on knowledge, skill, and <i>collaboratively-developed criteria</i> .	MU:Cr3.1.E.1a Evaluate and refine draft <i>melodies, rhythmic passages, arrangements</i> , and improvisations based on <i>established criteria</i> , including the extent to which they address <i>identified purposes</i> .	MU:Cr3.1.E.1la Evaluate and refine draft <i>arrangements, sections, short compositions</i> , and improvisations based on <i>personally-developed criteria</i> , including the extent to which they address <i>identified purposes</i> .	MU:Cr3.1.E.1lla Evaluate and refine varied draft <i>musical works</i> based on <i>appropriate criteria, including the extent to which they address identified purposes and contexts</i> .	Evaluate and Refine
Enduring Understanding: Musicians' presentation of creative work is the culmination of a process of creation and communication Essential Question(s): When is creative work ready to share?						
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> Novice Intermediate HS Proficient HS Accomplished HS Advanced </div>						
Present	MU:Cr3.2.E.5a Share personally-developed melodic and rhythmic ideas or motives – individually or as an ensemble – that demonstrate understanding of characteristics of music or texts studied in rehearsal.	MU:Cr3.2.E.8a Share personally-developed <i>melodies and rhythmic passages</i> – individually or as an ensemble – that demonstrate understanding of characteristics of music or texts studied in rehearsal.	MU:Cr3.2.E.1a Share personally-developed <i>melodies, rhythmic passages, and arrangements</i> – individually or as an ensemble – that address <i>identified purposes</i> .	MU:Cr3.2.E.1la Share personally-developed <i>arrangements, sections, and short compositions</i> – individually or as an ensemble – that address <i>identified purposes</i> .	MU:Cr3.2.E.1lla Share varied, personally-developed <i>musical works</i> – individually or as an ensemble – that address <i>identified purposes and contexts</i> .	Present

Music - Traditional and Emerging Ensembles Strand

PERFORM	Anchor Standard 4: Select, analyze, and interpret artistic work for presentation. Enduring Understanding: Performers' interest in and knowledge of musical works, understanding of their own technical skill, and the context for a performance influence the selection of repertoire. Essential Question(s): How do performers select repertoire?				
	Novice	Intermediate	HS Proficient	HS Accomplished	HS Advanced
Select	MU:Pr4.1.E.5a Select varied repertoire to study based on interest, music reading skills (where appropriate), an understanding of the structure of the music, context , and the technical skill of the individual or ensemble .	MU:Pr4.1.E.8a Select a varied repertoire to study based on music reading skills (where appropriate), an understanding of formal design in the music, context , and the technical skill of the individual and ensemble .	MU:Pr4.1.E.1a Explain the criteria used to select a varied repertoire to study based on an understanding of theoretical and structural characteristics of the music , the technical skill of the individual or ensemble , and the purpose or context of the performance .	MU:Pr4.1.E.11a Develop and apply criteria to select a varied repertoire to study and perform based on an understanding of theoretical and structural characteristics and expressive challenges in the music , the technical skill of the individual or ensemble , and the purpose and context of the performance .	MU:Pr4.1.E.111a Develop and apply criteria to select varied programs to study and perform based on an understanding of theoretical and structural characteristics and expressive challenges in the music , the technical skill of the individual or ensemble , and the purpose and context of the performance .
	Enduring Understanding: Analyzing creators' context and how they manipulate elements of music provides insight into their intent and informs performance. Essential Question(s): How does understanding the structure and context of musical works inform performance?				
	Novice	Intermediate	HS Proficient	HS Accomplished	HS Advanced
Analyze	MU:Pr4.2.E.5a Demonstrate, using music reading skills where appropriate, how knowledge of formal aspects in musical works inform prepared or improvised performances .	MU:Pr4.2.E.8a Demonstrate, using music reading skills where appropriate, how the setting and formal characteristics of musical works contribute to understanding the context of the music in prepared or improvised performances .	MU:Pr4.2.E.1a Demonstrate, using music reading skills where appropriate, how compositional devices employed and theoretica l and structural aspects of musical works impact and inform prepared or improvised performances .	MU:Pr4.2.E.11a Document and demonstrate, using music reading skills where appropriate, how compositional devices employed and theoretical and structural aspects of musical works may impact and inform prepared and improvised performances .	MU:Pr4.2.E.111a Examine, evaluate, and critique, using music reading skills where appropriate, how the structure and context impact and inform prepared and improvised performances .
	Enduring Understanding: Performers make interpretive decisions based on their understanding of context and expressive intent. Essential Question(s): How do performers interpret musical works?				
	Novice	Intermediate	HS Proficient	HS Accomplished	HS Advanced
Interpret	MU:Pr4.3.E.5a Identify expressive qualities in a varied repertoire of music that can be demonstrated through prepared and improvised performances .	MU:Pr4.3.E.8a Demonstrate understanding and application of expressive qualities in a varied repertoire of music through prepared and improvised performances .	MU:Pr4.3.E.1a Demonstrate an understanding of context in a varied repertoire of music through prepared and improvised performances .	MU:Pr4.3.E.11a Demonstrate how understanding the style, genre, and context of a varied repertoire of music influences prepared and improvised performances as well as performers' technical skill to connect with the audience .	MU:Pr4.3.E.111a Demonstrate how understanding the style, genre, and context of a varied repertoire of music informs prepared and improvised performances as well as performers' technical skill to connect with the audience .
PERFORM	Anchor Standard 5: Develop and refine artistic techniques and work for presentation. Enduring Understanding: To express their musical ideas, musicians analyze, evaluate, and refine their performance over time through openness to new ideas, persistence, and the application of appropriate criteria. Essential Question(s): How do musicians improve the quality of their performance?				
	Novice	Intermediate	HS Proficient	HS Accomplished	HS Advanced
Rehearse, Evaluate and Refine	MU:Pr5.3.E.5a Use self-reflection and peer feedback to refine individual and ensemble performances of a varied repertoire of music.	MU:Pr5.1.E.8a Develop strategies to address technical challenges in a varied repertoire of music and evaluate their success using feedback from ensemble peers and other sources to refine performances .	MU:Pr5.1.E.1a Develop strategies to address expressive challenges in a varied repertoire of music, and evaluate their success using feedback from ensemble peers and other sources to refine performances .	MU:Pr5.1.E.11a Develop and apply appropriate rehearsal strategies to address individual and ensemble challenges in a varied repertoire of music, and evaluate their success.	MU:Pr5.1.E.111a Develop, apply, and refine appropriate rehearsal strategies to address individual and ensemble challenges in a varied repertoire of music.
PERFORMING	Anchor Standard 6: Convey meaning through the presentation of artistic work. Enduring Understanding: Musicians judge performance based on criteria that vary across time, place, and cultures. Essential Question(s): When is a performance judged ready to present? How do context and the manner in which musical work is presented influence audience response?				
	Novice	Intermediate	HS Proficient	HS Accomplished	HS Advanced
Present	MU:Pr6.1.E.5a Demonstrate attention to technical accuracy and expressive qualities in prepared and improvised performances of a varied repertoire of music.	MU:Pr6.1.E.8a Demonstrate attention to technical accuracy and expressive qualities in prepared and improvised performances of a varied repertoire of music representing diverse cultures and styles .	MU:Pr6.1.E.1a Demonstrate attention to technical accuracy and expressive qualities in prepared and improvised performances of a varied repertoire of music representing diverse cultures, styles, and genres .	MU:Pr6.1.E.11a Demonstrate mastery of the technical demands and an understanding of expressive qualities of the music in prepared and improvised performances of a varied repertoire representing diverse cultures, styles, genres, and historical periods .	MU:Pr6.1.E.111a Demonstrate an understanding and mastery of the technical demands and expressive qualities of the music through prepared and improvised performances of a varied repertoire representing diverse cultures, styles, genres, and historical periods in multiple types of ensemble s .
	MU:Pr6.1.E.5b Demonstrate an awareness of the context of the music through prepared and improvised performances .	MU:Pr6.1.E.8b Demonstrate an understanding of the context of the music through prepared and improvised performances .	MU:Pr6.1.E.1b Demonstrate an understanding of expressive intent by connecting with an audience through prepared and improvised performances .	MU:Pr6.1.E.11b Demonstrate an understanding of intent as a means for connecting with an audience through prepared and improvised performances .	MU:Pr6.1.E.111b Demonstrate an ability to connect with audience members before and during the process of engaging with and responding to them through prepared and improvised performances .

Music - Traditional and Emerging Ensembles Strand

RESPONDING	Anchor Standard 7: Perceive and analyze artistic work Enduring Understanding: Individuals' selection of musical works is influenced by their interests, experiences, understandings, and purposes. Essential Question(s): How do individuals choose music to experience?					
	Novice	Intermediate	HS Proficient	HS Accomplished	HS Advanced	
Select	MU:Re7.1.E.5a Identify reasons for selecting music based on characteristics found in the music, connection to interest, and purpose or context .	MU:Re7.1.E.8a <i>Explain</i> reasons for selecting music <i>citing</i> characteristics found in the music and connections to interest, purpose , and context .	MU:Re7.1.E.1a <i>Apply criteria</i> to select music for <i>specified purposes</i> , <i>supporting choices</i> by <i>citing</i> characteristics found in the music and connections to interest, purpose , and context .	MU:Re7.1.E.1a <i>Apply criteria</i> to select music for a <i>variety of purposes</i> , <i>justifying choices</i> <i>citing knowledge of the music and the specified purpose</i> and context .	MU:Re7.1.E.11a <i>Use research and personally-developed criteria</i> to <i>justify choices</i> made when selecting music, <i>citing knowledge of the music, and individual and ensemble purpose</i> and context .	Select
RESPONDING	Enduring Understanding: Response to music is informed by analyzing context (social, cultural, and historical) and how creators and performers manipulate the elements of music. Essential Question(s): How do individuals choose music to experience?					
	Novice	Intermediate	HS Proficient	HS Accomplished	HS Advanced	
Analyze	MU:Re7.2.E.5a Identify how knowledge of context and the use of repetition, similarities, and contrasts inform the response to music.	MU:Re7.2.E.8a Describe how <i>understanding context</i> and the way the elements of music are manipulated inform the response to music.	MU:Re7.2.E.1a <i>Explain</i> how the analysis of <i>passages</i> and understanding the way the elements of music are manipulated inform the response to music.	MU:Re7.2.E.1a Explain how the analysis of structures and contexts inform the response to music.	MU:Re7.2.E.11a <i>Demonstrate and justify</i> how the analysis of structures, contexts, and performance decisions inform the response to music.	Analyze
RESPONDING	Anchor Standard 8: Interpret intent and meaning in artistic work. Enduring Understanding: Through their use of elements and structures of music, creators and performers provide clues to their expressive intent. Essential Question(s): How do we discern the musical creators' and performers' expressive intent?					
	Novice	Intermediate	HS Proficient	HS Accomplished	HS Advanced	
Interpret	MU:Re8.1.E.5a Identify interpretations of the expressive intent and meaning of musical works , referring to the elements of music, contexts , and (when appropriate) the setting of the text .	MU:Re8.1.E.8a Identify and support interpretations of the expressive intent and meaning of musical works , <i>citing as evidence</i> the treatment of the elements of music, contexts , and (when appropriate) the setting of the text .	MU:Re8.1.E.1a <i>Explain</i> and support interpretations of the expressive intent and meaning of musical works , <i>citing as evidence</i> the treatment of the elements of music, contexts , (when appropriate) the setting of the text , and <i>personal research</i> .	MU:Re8.1.E.1a Support interpretations of the expressive intent and meaning of musical works <i>citing as evidence</i> the treatment of the elements of music, contexts , (when appropriate) the setting of the text , and <i>varied researched sources</i> .	MU:Re8.1.E.11a <i>Justify</i> interpretations of the expressive intent and meaning of musical works by <i>comparing and synthesizing</i> varied researched sources, <i>including reference to other art forms</i> .	Interpret
RESPONDING	Anchor Standard 9: Apply criteria to evaluate artistic work. Enduring Understanding: The personal evaluation of musical work(s) and performance(s) is informed by analysis, interpretation, and established criteria. Essential Question(s): How do we judge the quality of musical work(s) and performance(s)?					
	Novice	Intermediate	HS Proficient	HS Accomplished	HS Advanced	
Evaluate	MU:Re9.1.E.5a Identify and describe the effect of interest, experience, analysis, and context on the evaluation of music.	MU:Re9.1.E.8a <i>Explain the influence</i> of experiences, analysis, and context on <i>interest in</i> and evaluation of music.	MU:Re9.1.E.1a <i>Evaluate works and performances based on personally- or collaboratively-developed criteria</i> , including analysis of the structure and context .	MU:Re9.1.E.1a Evaluate works and performances based on <i>research</i> as well as personally- and collaboratively-developed criteria , including analysis and interpretation of the structure and context .	MU:Re9.1.E.11a <i>Develop and justify</i> evaluations of music, programs of music, and performances based on criteria , <i>personal decision-making, research, and understanding of contexts</i> .	Evaluate

Music - Traditional and Emerging Ensembles Strand

CONNECTING	Anchor Standard 10: Synthesize and relate knowledge and personal experiences to make art. Enduring Understanding: Musicians connect their personal interests, experiences, ideas, and knowledge to creating, performing, and responding. Essential Question(s): How do musicians make meaningful connections to creating, performing, and responding?				
	Novice	Intermediate	HS Proficient	HS Accomplished	HS Advanced
	<p>MU:Cn10.0.E.5a Demonstrate how interests, knowledge, and skills relate to personal choices and intent when creating, performing, and responding to music.</p> <p>Embedded within: MU:Cr3.2.E.5a Share personally-developed melodic and rhythmic ideas or motives – individually or as an ensemble – that demonstrate understanding of characteristics of music or texts studied in rehearsal.</p> <p>MU:Pr4.1.E.5a Select varied repertoire to study based on interest, music reading skills (where appropriate), an understanding of the structure of the music, context, and the technical skills of the individual or ensemble.</p> <p>MU:Pr4.3.E.5a Identify expressive qualities in a varied repertoire of music that can be demonstrated through prepared and improvised performances.</p> <p>MU:Re7.1.E.5a Identify reasons for selecting music based on characteristics found in the music, connection to interest, and purpose or context.</p>	<p>MU:Cn10.0.E.8a Demonstrate how interests, knowledge, and skills relate to personal choices and intent when creating, performing, and responding to music.</p> <p>Embedded within: MU:Cr3.2.E.8a Share personally-developed melodies and rhythmic passages – individually or as an ensemble – that demonstrate understanding of characteristics of music or texts studied in rehearsal.</p> <p>MU:Pr4.2.E.5a Select a varied repertoire to study based on music reading skills (where appropriate), an understanding of formal design in the music, context, and the technical skills of the individual and ensemble.</p> <p>MU:Pr6.1.E.5c Demonstrate understanding and application of expressive qualities in a varied repertoire of music through prepared and improvised performances.</p> <p>MU:Re7.1.E.8a Explain reasons for selecting music citing characteristics found in the music and connections to interest, purpose, and context.</p>	<p>MU:Cn10.0.E.1a Demonstrate how interests, knowledge, and skills relate to personal choices and intent when creating, performing, and responding to music.</p> <p>Embedded within: MU:Cr3.2.E.1a Share personally-developed melodies, rhythmic passages, and arrangements – individually or as an ensemble – that address identified purposes.</p> <p>MU:Pr4.1.E.1a Explain the criteria used to select a varied repertoire to study based on an understanding of theoretical and structural characteristics of the music, the technical skills of the individual or ensemble, and the purpose or context of the performance.</p> <p>MU:Pr4.3.E.1a Demonstrate an understanding of context in a varied repertoire of music through prepared and improvised performances.</p> <p>MU:Re7.1.E.1a Apply criteria to select music for specified purposes, supporting choices by citing characteristics found in the music and connections to interest, purpose, and context.</p>	<p>MU:Cn10.0.E.11a Demonstrate how interests, knowledge, and skills relate to personal choices and intent when creating, performing, and responding to music.</p> <p>Embedded within: MU:Re7.1.E.11a Apply criteria to select music for a variety of purposes, justifying choices citing knowledge of the music and the specified purpose and context.</p> <p>MU:Cr3.2.E.11a Share personally-developed arrangements, sections, and short compositions – individually or as an ensemble – that address identified purposes.</p> <p>MU:Pr4.1.E.11a Develop and apply criteria to select a varied repertoire to study and perform based on an understanding of theoretical and structural characteristics and expressive challenges in the music, the technical skills of the individual or ensemble, and the purpose and context of the performance.</p> <p>MU:Pr4.3.E.11a Demonstrate how understanding the style, genre, and context of a varied repertoire of music informs prepared and improvised performances as well as performers’ technical skill to connect with the audience.</p> <p>MU:Re7.1.E.11a Use research and personally-developed criteria to justify choices made when selecting music, citing knowledge of the music, and individual and ensemble purpose and context.</p>	<p>MU:Cn10.0.E.111a Demonstrate how interests, knowledge, and skills relate to personal choices and intent when creating, performing, and responding to music.</p>
CONNECTING	Anchor Standard 11: Relate artistic ideas and works with societal, cultural, and historical context to deepen understanding Enduring Understanding: Understanding connections to varied contexts and daily life enhances musicians’ creating, performing, and responding. Essential Question(s): How do the other arts, other disciplines, contexts, and daily life inform creating, performing, and responding to music?				
	Novice	Intermediate	HS Proficient	HS Accomplished	HS Advanced
	<p>MU:Cn11.0.E.5a Demonstrate understanding of relationships between music and the other arts, other disciplines, varied contexts, and daily life.</p> <p>Embedded within: MU:Cr1.1.E.5a Compose and improvise melodic and rhythmic ideas or motives that reflect characteristic(s) of music or text(s) studied in rehearsal.</p> <p>MU:Cr3.2.E.5a Share personally-developed melodic and rhythmic ideas or motives – individually or as an ensemble – that demonstrate understanding of characteristics of music or texts studied in rehearsal.</p> <p>MU:Pr6.1.E.5b Demonstrate an awareness of the context of the music through prepared and improvised performances.</p> <p>MU:Re9.1.E.5a Identify and describe the effect of interest, experience, analysis, and context on the evaluation of music.</p>	<p>MU:Cn11.0.E.8a Demonstrate how interests, knowledge, and skills relate to personal choices and intent when creating, performing, and responding to music.</p> <p>Embedded within: MU:Cr1.1.E.8a Compose and improvise ideas for melodies and rhythmic passages based on characteristic(s) of music or text(s) studied in rehearsal.</p> <p>MU:Cr3.2.E.8a Share personally-developed melodies and rhythmic passages – individually or as an ensemble – that demonstrate understanding of characteristics of music or texts studied in rehearsal.</p> <p>MU:Pr6.1.E.5b Demonstrate an understanding of the context of the music through prepared and improvised performances.</p> <p>MU:Re9.1.E.8a Explain the influence of experiences, analysis, and context on interest in and evaluation of music.</p>	<p>MU:Cn11.0.E.1a Demonstrate how interests, knowledge, and skills relate to personal choices and intent when creating, performing, and responding to music.</p> <p>Embedded within: MU:Cr1.1.E.1a Compose and improvise ideas for melodies, rhythmic passages, and arrangements for specific purposes that reflect characteristic(s) of music from a variety of historical periods studied in rehearsal.</p> <p>MU:Cr3.2.E.1a Share personally-developed melodies, rhythmic passages, and arrangements – individually or as an ensemble – that address identified purposes.</p> <p>MU:Pr6.1.E.1b Demonstrate an understanding of expressive intent by connecting with an audience through prepared and improvised performances.</p> <p>MU:Re9.1.E.1a Evaluate works and performances based on personally- or collaboratively-developed criteria, including analysis of the structure and context.</p>	<p>MU:Cn11.0.E.11a Demonstrate understanding of relationships between music and the other arts, other disciplines, varied contexts, and daily life.</p> <p>Embedded within: MU:Cr1.1.E.11a Compose and improvise ideas for arrangements, sections, and short compositions for specific purposes that reflect characteristic(s) of music from a variety of cultures studied in rehearsal.</p> <p>MU:Cr3.2.E.11a Share personally-developed arrangements, sections, and short compositions – individually or as an ensemble – that address identified purposes.</p> <p>MU:Pr6.1.E.11b Demonstrate an understanding of intent as a means for connecting with an audience through prepared and improvised performances.</p> <p>MU:Re9.1.E.11a Evaluate works and performances based on research as well as personally- and collaboratively-developed criteria, including analysis and interpretation of the structure and context.</p>	<p>MU:Cn11.0.E.111a Demonstrate understanding of relationships between music and the other arts, other disciplines, varied contexts, and daily life.</p> <p>Embedded within: MU:Cr1.1.E.111a Compose and improvise musical ideas for a variety of purposes and contexts.</p> <p>MU:Cr3.2.E.111b Share varied, personally- developed musical works – individually or as an ensemble – that address identified purposes and contexts.</p> <p>MU:Pr6.1.E.111b Demonstrate an ability to connect with audience members before and during the process of engaging with and responding to them through prepared and improvised performances.</p> <p>MU:Re9.1.E.111a Develop and justify evaluations of music, programs of music, and performances based on criteria, personal decision-making, research, and understanding of contexts.</p>