

Child & Family Well-Being Measures Workgroup Meeting #8

April 9, 2015

Agenda

1. Bundled Measure Proposals for Early Childhood Care and Education
2. Quick Summary of Measures Endorsed to Date
3. Continued Review of Prospective Measures for Adoption
 - Community
 - Person-Centered System Integration
4. Next Steps
 - a. Proposed Timeline
 - b. Scoring Measure Set Against Measure Selection Criteria

Kindergarten Readiness

How much has the question
“Is this child ready for school?”
changed over 36 years?

1979 Checklist for First Grade Readiness

1. Will your child be six years, six months or older when he begins first grade and starts receiving reading instruction?
2. Does your child have two to five permanent or second teeth?
3. Can your child tell, in such a way that his speech is understood by a school crossing guard or policeman, where he lives?
4. Can he draw and color and stay within the lines of the design being colored?
5. Can he stand on one foot with eyes closed for five to ten seconds?

1979 Checklist for First Grade Readiness (continued)

6. Can he ride a small two-wheeled bicycle without helper wheels?
7. Can he tell left hand from right?
8. Can he travel alone in the neighborhood (four to eight blocks) to store, school, playground, or to a friend's home?
9. Can he be away from you all day without being upset?
10. Can he repeat an eight- to ten-word sentence, if you say it once, as "The boy ran all the way home from the store"?
11. Can he count eight to ten pennies correctly?
12. Does your child try to write or copy letters or numbers?

Kindergarten Readiness Bundle

Option 1: Health Care Focus

1. Vision normal or corrected
2. Hearing normal or addressed
3. Immunizations up to date
4. Dental exam with no active decay
5. Children with a special health care need have a cross-system, family-centered, actionable shared care plan in place

Kindergarten Readiness Bundle

Option 2: Health Care plus early learning

1. Vision normal or corrected
2. Hearing normal or addressed
3. Immunizations up to date
4. Dental exam with no active decay
5. Children with a special health care need have a cross-system, family-centered, actionable shared care plan in place
6. Children have behavior that facilitates learning (CBRS)
7. Children have literacy skills
8. Children have numeracy skills

Kindergarten Readiness Bundle

Option 3: Health Care plus Early Learning Plus Parents

1. Vision normal or corrected
2. Hearing normal or addressed
3. Immunizations up to date
4. Dental exam with no active decay
5. Children with a special health care need have a cross-system, family-centered, actionable shared care plan in place
6. Children have behavior that facilitates learning (CBRS)
7. Children have literacy skills
8. Children have numeracy skills
9. Parent/caregiver assessed for depression
10. Parent/caregiver assessed for substance use disorder
11. Parent/caregiver assessed for domestic violence

Kindergarten Readiness Bundle

Add in or leave out?

- Screen children for food insecurity/hunger
- Well-child check
- Developmental screen
- Early literacy support
- Social–emotional development screen

Should we phase in the Kindergarten Readiness bundle measure?

Phase 1

Health Care
Components

Phase 2

Early Learning
Components

Phase 3

Full Bundle
Reported

Vision, hearing,
immuniz, dental,
CYSCHN care plan
(food insecurity)
(parent
assessments)

Literacy, numeracy,
CBRS, (food
insecurity), (parent
assessments)

All bundle elements
reported to get
incentive

Year 1:

Reporting on
these
components
gets CCO \$

Year 2:

Health components
continue; these
components reported
separately for Hub-
based incentive

Year 3:

CCOs and Hubs
report jointly for
shared incentive

Measures Endorsed To Date

Domain	Number of Measures
Economic Stability	8
Early Childhood Care and Education	14
Comprehensive Person-Centered Health Care	26 4 – CCO Measures That Require Further Discussion 3 – Measures to Revisit
Positive Relationships	7 1 - Measure for Childhood Adverse Experience to Develop

Community

#	Measure Name	Description	Data Source	Used by/Steward
50	Population Receiving Fluoridated Water	Percentage of Oregon population on public water systems receiving fluoridated water.	CDC Water Fluoridation Reporting System and US Census	CDC
51	Teen Pregnancy Rate, Ages 15-17 Years	Rate of pregnancies among women ages 15 - 17 years.	OHA Public Health Division, Birth Certificate Records	OHA

Community (Continued)

#	Measure Name	Description	Data Source	Used by/Steward
229	Incarcerated Parents – Children at Time of Intake	<p>Inmates fill out a family survey, which asks them to list each child and their age. Information from this survey would be current at the moment of the inmates' intake.</p> <p>If a child/children was born after the inmate's Intake this information would not be captured.</p> <p>If one wanted to calculate the current (i.e., post-Intake) age(s) of an inmate's child(ren), one would have to add the appropriate number of years to the figure reported at intake.</p>	Family Survey	Department of Corrections
230	Incarcerated Parents – Children at Time of Arrest	Other intake paperwork asks the inmate to report the number of children who were living with them at the time of their arrest, which often can be a number of months or even years prior to their incarceration.	Intake Paper work	Department of Corrections

Community (continued)

#	Measure Name	Description	Data Source	Used by/Steward
231	Youth in OYA Care/Custody That Are Parents	Percentage of youth in Oregon Youth Authority care/custody that are the biological parent of a child.	Youth Bio- psychosocial Summary (conducted every 2 years)	Oregon Youth Authority

Person-Centered System Integration

#	Measure Name	Description	Data Source	Used by/Steward
228	Low Income Children with and Without Safety Net Support	Percentage of children that would be below the poverty line without safety net programs and percentage that are below the poverty line with safety net programs.	Census Data: Supplemental Poverty Measure Public Use Research Files and Current Population Survey	Children First for Oregon/ Annie E Casey Foundation
39	SNAP Utilization	The ratio of Oregonians served by SNAP to the number of low-income Oregonians. (note: This measure was reclassified from Domain 2.)	DHS Food Stamp Management Information System and Census Estimates	DHS

Person-Centered System Integration (continued)

#	Measure Name	Description	Data Source	Used by/Steward
177	CYSHN Who Needed Mental Health/Counseling	Among CYSHN who needed mental health/counseling, the percentage of CYHSN who received all needed care.	National Survey of Children and Youth with Special Health Needs	Oregon Title V Grant/The Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative
178	CYSHN Who Needed Specialized Services	Among CYSHN who needed specialized services, the percentage of CYHSN who received all needed care.	National Survey of Children and Youth with Special Health Needs	Oregon Title V Grant/The Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative

Next Steps: Proposed Timeline

- **May**
 - Review feedback from Joint ELC/OHPB Committee meeting
 - Review results of scoring against criteria
 - Review remaining measures that were requested in previous meetings (Intimate Partner Violence, Housing, other)
- **June/July**
 - Second review of measures
- **August**
 - Finalize recommendations/report to Joint ELC/OHPB Committee

Scoring the Measure Set Against Measure Selection Criteria

- Measures that have been initially endorsed by the group will be evaluated against the previously adopted measure selection criteria.
- State staff and consultants will review the measures and perform initial scoring.
- Measures will earn different points based on how well they meet the criteria, 2 points for “yes”, 1 point for a “sometimes” and 0 points for a no.
- The purpose of scoring is to identify measures that misalign with the criteria so that the group can discuss if the measures should be retained in the initial measure set.

Previously Adopted Measure Selection Criteria

1. **Promotes Alignment**: potential alignment with local and/or national efforts
2. **Actionable and Timely**: measurement results are available soon after the event(s) being measured and can be applied by those being measured or those conducting measurement to initiate change
3. **Outcome-Related**: addresses actual outcomes or evidence supports link to outcomes
4. **High Impact**: generates valuable information where potential improvement is greatest
5. **Endorsed/ Evidence-Based**: have been endorsed by a national body and/or there is peer-reviewed research evidence supporting the measure's validity and reliability
6. **Transformative**: reflect innovative and transformative practices
7. **Appropriate for Audience**: meaningful and useful to those evaluating or monitoring performance
8. **Data are Readily Available**: the entity responsible for generating or otherwise obtaining measurements can do so with currently available resources and with large enough denominators to produce reliable results

Measures Previously Endorsed for Inclusion

1. Economic Stability
2. Early Childhood Care and Education
3. Comprehensive Person-Centered Health Care
 - Includes a) CCO incentive measures that were considered but require further discussion and b) 3 measures that were marked for revisitation.
4. Positive Relationships

Economic Stability

#	Measure Name	Description	Data Source	Used by/ Steward
42(a)	TANF Family Stability	The quarterly rate per 1,000 of children who received TANF who then enter foster care. This is a proposed KPM for 2015-17 replacing a measure that measured the % of children entering foster care who had received TANF.	AFCARS and Client Maintenance System	DHS
6	Child Poverty Rate	Percentage of children estimated to live in families with incomes at or below the Federal Poverty Level.	US Census Bureau Data	Children First for Oregon

Economic Stability (continued)

#	Measure Name	Description	Data Source	Used by/ Steward
203	Food Insecurity Among Households with Children	<p>Percentage of households with children that report reduced quality, variety, or desirability of diet or uncertainty about having enough food for all household members.</p> <p>In these households, some members are experiencing food insecurity, which may indirectly impact children's health; often times adults shield children from the direct experience of hunger.</p>	The Household Food Security Survey - annual supplement to the U.S. Census Bureau's Current Population Survey	US Census
15	Homeless Students	Percentage of all public school students without a decent, safe, stable, or permanent place to live during the school year.	<p>Oregon school districts report this data</p> <p>www.ode.state.or.us/search/page/?id=1976</p>	School districts, Children First for Oregon

Economic Stability (continued)

#	Measure Name	Description	Data Source	Used by/Steward
21	Median Family Income	Median Family Income at the State Level as well as a rank among all states.	US Census Bureau	Children First for Oregon
11	Distribution of Total Population by Federal Poverty Level	Percentage of state population by Federal Poverty Level.	US Census Bureau	Kaiser Family Foundation

Economic Stability (continued)

#	Measure Name	Description	Data Source	Used by/ Steward
197	Children In Low-Income Working Families By Age Group	Percentage of children under age 18 living in families that met two criteria: a) the family income was less than twice the federal poverty level; b) at least one parent worked 50 or more weeks during the prior yr.	Population Reference Bureau, analysis of data from the U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 - 2012 American Community Survey.	National Kids Count
199(a)	Children Living In Low-Income Households Where No Adults Work	Percentage of children under the age of 18 who live in low income households where no adults worked.	Population Reference Bureau, analysis of data from the U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 - 2012 American Community Survey.	National Kids Count

Early Childhood Care and Education

#	Measure Name	Description	Data Source	Used by/ Steward	Proposed by
209	Child Care Affordability Index	Using 2004 as the baseline year, the percentage change in child care prices and in household income.	Biennial Oregon Market Price Survey, US Census ACS Oregon Median HH Income for 2-parent and single parent households with children	Oregon Child Care Research Partnership	Bobbie Webber

Early Childhood Care and Education (continued)

#	Measure Name	Description	Data Source	Used by/ Steward	Proposed by
211	Childcare and Education Availability	Childcare and education availability as measured by slots per 100 children, segmented by county, HUB, state.			Bobbie Weber
212	Availability of Rated Child Care Programs	Percentage of regulated programs that have earned a step 3 or higher. Can be calculated at multiple levels.			Bobbie Weber
213	Compensation of Early Learning Center Workforce	Median low and median high wages for early learning center teachers and number of benefits offered.			Bobbie Weber

Early Childhood Care and Education (continued)

#	Measure Name	Description	Data Source	Used by/ Steward	Proposed by
215	Enrollment of Children at Risk in Rated Programs	Percentage of children receiving subsidy in programs with a rating of 3 or higher. Data includes zip code and county so could be calculated a multiple levels.			Bobbie Weber

Early Childhood Care and Education (continued)

#	Measure Name	Description	Data Source	Used by/ Steward
164	Reading to Young Children	During the past week, how many days did you or other family members read stories to [child name]? National and state-level data available.	2011/12 National Survey of Children's Health	
143	3 rd Grade Reading and Math	Percentage of students who meet or exceed performance standards for 3 rd grade reading and math.	Student Test Results	K-12 Progress/ Oregon Department of Education
145	5-year Completion Rate	Percentage of first-time 9th graders in the stated year that earned a regular high school diploma, modified diploma, extended diploma, adult high school diploma or GED within five years of entering 9th grade.	ODE High School Completers data collection	K-12 Completion/ Oregon Investment Education Board

Early Childhood Care and Education (continued)

#	Measure Name	Description	Data Source	Used by/ Steward
162	Exclusionary Discipline	Measures the distribution of exclusionary discipline (suspension, expulsion); total and by race and ethnicity.	School records	Oregon Education Investment Board
218	Follow-up to EI After Referral	Percentage of children referred to EI, screened, evaluated and receiving services		Oregon Education Department
220	EI/ECSE Child Outcomes	Percentage of children 1) showing greater than expected growth and 2) exiting the program within age expectations across three areas (social skills, cognitive skills and adaptive skills). This also is a key performance measure. It may possible to report this by county but the “n” is so low for some counties that we cannot report it for all of them.		Oregon Education Department

Early Childhood Care and Education (continued)

#	Measure Name	Description	Data Source	Used by/Steward	Proposed by
223	Kindergarten Attendance	Rate of kindergarten attendance.		OIEB	Proposed during work group meeting
N/A	Availability of Affordable Child Care for Special Needs Children.	Availability of affordable child care for special needs children.			Work group would like to explore developing such a measure.

Early Childhood Care and Education (Kindergarten Readiness)

#	Measure Name	Description	Data Source	Used by/Steward
166	Kindergarten Readiness	<p>This measure is based on the Oregon Kindergarten Assessment which is administered in the first 6 weeks of the start of each school year. It assesses all entering kindergarten student's selected knowledge and skills in three areas: early literacy, early mathematics, and approaches to learning.</p> <p>Each of the KA segments were selected based on strong, research-based evidence of their reliability and validity, and include: the Easy CBM Letter Names and Mathematics measures, an adapted EasyCBM Letter Sounds measure, and the Child Behavior Rating Scale (CBRS).</p> <p>Results are currently reported at the statewide, district, school and Early Learning Hub levels and disaggregated by race, ethnicity, and gender.</p>	Kindergarten Assessments	Early Childhood & K-12 Connections/ Oregon Department of Education

Comprehensive Person-Centered Health Care

#	Measure Name	Description	Data Source	Used by/Steward
75	<i>Child and Adolescent Access to Primary Care Practitioners</i>	Children ages 12 to 24 months and 25 months to 6 years who had a visit with a PCP during the measurement year. (note: adolescent age ranges 7-11 and 12-19 are also part of this measure)	Health Plan Claims	OHA: CCO (T) NCQA
141	Well-Child Visits in the First 15 Months of Life	Percentage of children that turned 15 months old during the measurement year and had zero, one, two, three, four, five, or six or more well-child visits with a PCP during their first 15 months of life.	Health Plan Claims	OHA: CCO (T) NCQA
76	Childhood Immunization Status	Number of children who turned 2 years old during the measurement year who had specific vaccines by their second birthday.	Claims and ALERT or Oregon 17 data	OHA: CCO (T) NCQA

Comprehensive Person-Centered Health Care (continued)

#	Measure Name	Description	Data Source	Used by/Steward
207	School Immunization Data	Percentage of children with specific immunizations, religious exemptions and medical exemptions by county. Data available for kindergarten-age children.	Oregon Immunization Data and ALERT or Oregon 17 data	OHA
84	Developmental Screening by 36 Months	Number of children screened for risk of developmental, behavioral and social delays using a standardized screening tool in the first three years of life.	Claims	OHA:CCO (I,T) NCQA
104	Patient Centered Primary Care Home Enrollment	Percentage of patients who were enrolled in a recognized Patient Centered Primary Care Home (PCPCH).	CCO Enrollment Data and health plan self report of member assignment	OHA: CCO (I,T)

Comprehensive Person-Centered Health Care (continued)

#	Measure Name	Description	Data Source	Used by/Steward
100	Mental and Physical Health Assessment within 60 Days for Children in DHS Custody	Percentage of children age 4+ who receive a mental health assessment, physical health assessment and dental assessment within 60 days of the state notifying CCOs that the children were placed into custody with the Department of Human Services (foster care).	Claims and DHS Data (OrKids)	OHA: CCO (I)
116	Percentage of Persons with Health Insurance	Percentage of persons with medical insurance (can be stratified by different views including: families, one or two parent families with children, mothers, children and adolescents with medical insurance).	National Health Interview Survey (NHIS); Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics (CDC/NCHS) and Oregon Health Insurance Survey (OHIS)	Healthy People 2020

Comprehensive Person-Centered Health Care (continued)

#	Measure Name	Description	Data Source	Used by/Steward
125	Prenatal and Postpartum Care: Timeliness of Prenatal Care	Percentage of women with a prenatal visit within the first trimester.	Claims and Clinical Data	OHA: CCO (I,T) NCQA
126	Prenatal and Postpartum Care: Postpartum Care Rate	Percentage of women with a postpartum visit for a pelvic exam or postpartum care on or between 21 and 56 days after delivery.	Claims and Clinical Data	OHA: CCO (T) NCQA
114	Live Births Weighing Less Than 2500 Grams	Percentage of live births weighing less than 2500 grams.	Claims	CHIPRA

Comprehensive Person-Centered Health Care (continued)

#	Measure Name	Description	Data Source	Used by/Steward
82	Alcohol Use Among Preconception and Pregnant Women	<p>During the 3 months before you got pregnant:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week? • how many times did you drink 4 alcoholic drinks or more in one sitting? (A sitting is a 2-hour time span.) <p>During the last 3 months of your pregnancy:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week? • how many times did you drink 4 alcoholic drinks or more in one sitting? (A sitting is a 2-hour time span.) <p>During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker ask if you were drinking alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, wine cooler, or liquor)?</p>	Survey	PRAMS

Comprehensive Person-Centered Health Care (continued)

#	Measure Name	Description	Data Source	Used by/Steward
101	Breastfeeding 8 Weeks After Delivery	Percentage of mothers breastfeeding 8 weeks after delivery.	Survey	PRAMS
96	Maternal Depression During and/or After Pregnancy	During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below? What to do if I feel depressed during my pregnancy or after my baby is born?	Survey	PRAMS
123	Adolescent Pregnancy Rate	<i>Percentage of adolescent females ages 10-17 who are pregnant.</i>	<i>Birth Certificate Data</i>	<i>Vital Statistics</i>
94	Infant Mortality Rate	Mortality rate for infants.	Death Certificate Data	Vital Statistics

Comprehensive Person-Centered Health Care (Cont'd)

CCO Measures Requiring Further Discussion

#	Measure Name	Description	Data Source	Used by/Steward
55	Adolescent Well-Care Visit	Percentage of adolescents ages 12 to 21 who had at least one comprehensive well-care visit with a PCP or an OB/GYN practitioner during the measurement year.	Health Plan Claims	OHA: CCO (I,T) NCQA
86	Elective Delivery Prior to 39 Completed Weeks Gestation (PC-01)	Percentage of patients with elective deliveries at ≥ 37 and < 39 weeks of gestation completed.	Clinical Data and Hospital Report	OHA: CCO (T) CMS/Joint Commission
66	Appropriate Testing For Children with Pharyngitis	Percentage of children ages 2 to 18 that were diagnosed with pharyngitis, dispensed an antibiotic, and received a group A streptococcus test for the episode	Health Plan Claims	OHA: CCO (T) NCQA
90	Follow-up Care for Children on ADHD Medications	Children six to 12 years of age with one face-to-face outpatient, intensive outpatient, or partial hospitalization follow-up visit with a practitioner with prescribing authority, within 30 days of the Index Prescription Start Date (IPSD).	Health Plan Claims	OHA: CCO (T) NCQA

Comprehensive Person-Centered Health Care (Measures to Revisit)

#	Measure Name	Description	Data Source	Used by/Steward
111	Soda Consumption Among 8 th graders	Percentage of 8th-graders who drank 7 or more soft drinks/week.	Survey	Oregon Healthy Teens Survey
129	Diabetes Among Preconception and Pregnant Women	Percentage of women who reported having diabetes before they became pregnant or while pregnant.	Survey	PRAMS
225	Gestational Diabetes Rate	Rate of gestational diabetes during pregnancy among women who had a live birth.	Birth Certificate Data	OHA

Comprehensive Person-Centered Health Care (continued)

#	Measure Name	Description	Data Source	Used by/Steward
75	<i>Child and Adolescent Access to Primary Care Practitioners</i>	Children ages 12 to 24 months and 25 months to 6 years who had a visit with a PCP during the measurement year. (note: adolescent age ranges 7-11 and 12-19 are also part of this measure)	Health Plan Claims	OHA: CCO (T) NCQA
141	Well-Child Visits in the First 15 Months of Life	Percentage of children that turned 15 months old during the measurement year and had zero, one, two, three, four, five, or six or more well-child visits with a PCP during their first 15 months of life.	Health Plan Claims	OHA: CCO (T) NCQA
140	Well-Child Visits in the 3rd, 4th, 5th, and 6th Years of Life	Percentage of children ages 3 to 6 who had one or more well-child visits with a PCP during the measurement year.	Health Plan Claims	NCQA
55	<i>Adolescent Well-Care Visit</i>	<i>Percentage of adolescents ages 12 to 21 who had at least one comprehensive well-care visit with a PCP or an OB/GYN practitioner during the measurement year.</i>	<i>Health Plan Claims</i>	<i>OHA: CCO (I,T) NCQA</i>

Comprehensive Person-Centered Health Care (continued)

#	Measure Name	Description	Data Source	Used by/Steward
58	Alcohol or Other Substance Misuse Screening, Brief Intervention and Referral to Treatment (SBIRT)	Percentage of patients ages 12 years and older who have had a qualifying outpatient visit or home visit during the measurement year, and who completed a full, standardized screening tool because they indicated risky or problematic substance use during the brief, annual screen. (12-17 years of age)	Claims	OHA: CO (I,T) OHA
85	Effective Contraception use Among Women at Risk of Unintended Pregnancy	Percentage of women ages 15-50 who adopted or continued use of contraception. Two rates are reported: ages 15-17 and ages 18-50.	Claims	OHA: CCO (I)

Comprehensive Person-Centered Health Care (continued)

#	Measure Name	Description	Data Source	Used by/Steward
70	Getting Care Quickly Composite	<p>Got care for illness/injury/condition as soon as you thought you/child needed.</p> <p>Got an appointment for routine care as soon as you thought you/child needed.</p> <p>Use child only and report separately for children with chronic conditions and those without.</p>	CAHPS Survey	OHA: CCO (I,T) AHRQ
224	Getting Needed Care Composite	<p>Got care, tests, or treatment you thought you/your child needed</p> <p>Got appointments with specialists for you/your child</p> <p>Use child only and report separately for children with chronic conditions and those without.</p>	CAHPS Survey	AHRQ

Comprehensive Person-Centered Health Care (continued – Dental Measures)

#	Measure Name	Description	Data Source	Used by/Steward
188	Children Receiving Preventive Dental Services	Percentage of children less than 4 years of age on Medicaid who received preventive dental services from a dental provider in the year.	Claims	Division of Medical Assistance Programs – Medicaid/ Part of Title V Block Grant
205	Sealants on Permanent Molars for Children	Percentage of children ages 6-9 and 10-14 receiving a dental sealant on permanent molars.	Claims	OHA: CCO (I)

Positive Relationships

#	Measure Name	Description	Data Source	Used by/Steward
2	Absence of Repeat Maltreatment	The percentage of abused/neglected children who were not subsequently victimized within 6 months of prior victimization.	State Child Welfare SACWIS Info. System	DHS – Child Safety Program
8	Cumulative Number of Adverse Childhood Experiences <i>The Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACE) Study is one of the largest investigations ever conducted to assess associations between childhood maltreatment and later-life health and well-being.</i>	Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) is a term used to describe neglect, abuse, violence and/or distressed family environments that children under the age of 18 years may experience. In the Oregon BRFSS survey, respondents were asked 11 questions to establish eight categories of ACEs. This survey asks adults to recall their childhood experiences. (note: develop additional measure from NSCH survey for children)	BRFSS	CDC (CDC/Kaiser for ACE Study)

Positive Relationships (continued)

#	Measure Name	Description	Data Source	Used by/Steward
36	Child Abuse and Neglect per 1000	Rates of child abuse and neglect as reported using the State Automated Child Welfare Information System. Data can be reported by age, as well as other demographic factors.	State Automated Child Welfare Information System (SACWIS)	DHS Child Welfare Department
29	Child Population Spending at Least One Day in Foster Care	Percentage of child population spending at least one day in foster care during federal fiscal year, reported at the state and county level.	State Automated Child Welfare Information System (SACWIS)	DHS Child Welfare Department

Positive Relationships (continued)

#	Measure Name	Description	Data Source	Used by/Steward
10	Disproportionality in Foster Care	Percentage of children in out-of-home placement by race and ethnicity compared to overall percentage of the under-18 population by race and ethnicity.	US Census Data, US HHS Foster Care Data	Children First for Oregon
192	Foster Youth Not Served by Independent Living Program Services	Percentage of eligible foster youth not served by Independent Living Program services.	State Automated Child Welfare Information System (SACWIS)	DHS Child Welfare Department
25	Children Qualifying for Child Welfare Services at Home	Percentage of children qualifying for child welfare services who are receiving services at home in lieu of foster care placement.	State Automated Child Welfare Information System (SACWIS)	DHS Child Welfare Department