

Dental Services

Rulebook

Includes:

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**DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES
MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS**

**DIVISION 123
DENTAL SERVICES**

Update Information (most current Rulebook changes)

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Dental Services Program Rulebook

Update Information

January 1, 2010

The Division of Medical Assistance (DMAP) updated this Rulebook by amending OARs 410-123-1000, 410-123-1160, 410-123-1220, and 410-123-1260 as follows:

- To clarify budget reductions in the DMAP Dental Program as imposed by the Legislatively-approved budget (LAB), which includes the elimination or limitation of some procedures for Oregon Health Plan (OHP) Plus Benefit package non-pregnant adults (age 21 and over) and other limitations for Plus Benefit package clients.
- For procedures discussed with the Health Services Commission's Dental Subcommittee to appropriately cover or limit procedures and to help facilitate provider compliance with eligibility, service coverage and limitations, prior authorizations, and billing requirements.
- Other text is revised to improve readability and to take care of necessary "housekeeping" corrections.
- The Table of Contents is updated.

If you have questions, contact a Provider Services Representative toll-free at 1-800-336-6016 or direct at 503-378-3697.

Other Provider Resources

DMAP has developed the following additional materials not found in this Rulebook to help you bill accurately and receive timely payment for your services.

■ Supplemental Information

The Dental Services Supplemental Information booklet contains important information not found in the rulebook, including:

- ✓ Prior authorization information
- ✓ Billing instructions
- ✓ Information on required forms and claims screening
- ✓ Electronic claims information
- ✓ Medicaid Management Information System (MMIS)

Be sure to download a copy of the Dental Services Supplemental Information booklet at:

<http://www.dhs.state.or.us/policy/healthplan/guides/dental/main.html>

Note: Check the Web page regularly for changes to this document.

■ Provider Contact Booklet

This booklet lists general information phone numbers, frequent contacts, phone numbers to use to request prior authorization, and mailing addresses.

Download the Provider Contact Booklet at:

http://www.dhs.state.or.us/healthplan/data_pubs/add_ph_conts.pdf

■ Other Resources

We have posted other helpful information, including provider announcements, at:

http://www.oregon.gov/DHS/healthplan/tools_prov/main.shtml

■ Medicaid Management Information System (MMIS)

See the Web page called: “Everything you need to know about the new MMIS” found at <http://www.oregon.gov/DHS/healthplan/mmis.shtml>

This Web page includes information about the new Provider Web Portal at:

<https://www.or-medicaid.gov>

And, instructions to use the new Provider Web Portal at:

www.oregon.gov/DHS/healthplan/webportal.shtml

410-123-1000 Eligibility, Providing Services and Billing

(1) Eligibility:

(a) Providers are responsible to verify client eligibility and must do so before providing any service or billing the Division of Medical Assistance Programs (DMAP) or any Oregon Health Plan (OHP) Prepaid Health Plan (PHP);

(b) DMAP will not pay for services provided to an ineligible client even if services were authorized. Refer to General Rules OAR 410-120-1140 (Verification of Eligibility) for details.

(2) Billing:

(a) Providers must follow DMAP rules in effect on the date of service. All DMAP rules are intended to be used in conjunction with the DMAP General Rules (chapter 410, division 120), the OHP Administrative Rules (chapter 410, division 141), Pharmaceutical Services Rules (chapter 410, division 121) and other relevant DMAP OARs applicable to the service provided, where the service is delivered, and the qualifications of the person providing the service including the requirement for a signed provider enrollment agreement;

(b) Third Party Resources: A third party resource (TPR) is an alternate insurance resource, other than DMAP, available to pay for medical/dental services and items on behalf of Medical Assistance Program clients. Any alternate insurance resource must be billed before DMAP or any OHP PHP can be billed. Indian Health Services or Tribal facilities are not considered to be a TPR pursuant to General Rules (OAR 410-120-1280);

(c) Fabricated Prosthetics: If a dentist or denturist provides an eligible client with fabricated prosthetics that require the use of a dental laboratory, and the fabrication extends beyond the client's DMAP eligibility, the dentist/denturist should use the date of final impression as the date of service, but also indicate the date of delivery. The date of delivery must be within 45 days of the date of the final impression.

This is the only exception to General Rules (OAR 410-120-1280). All other services must be billed using the date the service was provided;

(d) Refer to OAR 410-123-1160 for information regarding dental services requiring prior authorization (PA). Refer to OAR 410-123-1100 for information regarding dental services that require providers to submit reports for review ("by report" - BR) prior to reimbursement;

(e) The client's records must include documentation to support the appropriateness of the service and level of care rendered;

(f) The Division of Medical Assistance Programs (DMAP) will only reimburse for dental services that are dentally appropriate as defined in OAR 410-123-1060;

(g) Refer to OAR 410 Division 147 for information about reimbursement for dental services provided through a Federally Qualified Health Center (FQHC) or Rural Health Center (RHC);(3) Treatment Plans: Being consistent with established dental office protocol and the standard of care within the community, scheduling of appointments is at the discretion of the dentist. The agreed upon treatment plan established by the dentist and patient will establish appointment sequencing. Eligibility for medical assistance programs does not entitle a client to any services or consideration not provided to all clients.

Stat. Auth.: ORS 409.050 and 414.065

Stats. Implemented: ORS 414.065

1-1-10

410-123-1060 Definition of Terms

(1) Central Nervous System Anesthesia -- An induced controlled state of unconsciousness or depressed consciousness produced by a pharmacologic method. Refer to Oregon Board of Dentistry administrative rules (OAR Chapter 818 - Division 026) for further details:

(a) Conscious Sedation – An induced controlled state of minimally depressed consciousness in which the patient retains the ability to independently and continuously maintain an airway and to respond purposefully to physical stimulation and to verbal command;

(b) Deep Sedation – An induced controlled state of depressed consciousness in which the patient experiences a partial loss of protective reflexes, as evidenced by the inability to respond purposefully either to physical stimulation or to verbal command but the patient retains the ability to independently and continuously maintain an airway;

(c) General Anesthesia –An induced controlled state of unconsciousness in which the patient experiences complete loss of protective reflexes, as evidenced by the inability to independently maintain an airway, the inability to respond purposefully to physical stimulation, or the inability to respond purposefully to verbal command;

(d) Nitrous Oxide Sedation - An induced controlled state of minimally depressed consciousness, produced solely by the inhalation of a combination of nitrous oxide and oxygen, in which the patient retains the ability to independently and continuously maintain an airway and to respond purposefully to physical stimulation and to verbal command;

(2) Citizen/Alien-Waived Emergency Medical (CAWEM) -- Refer to OAR 410-120-0000 for definition of clients who are eligible for limited emergency services under the CAWEM benefit package. The definition of emergency services does not apply to CAWEM clients.

OAR 410-120-1210 provides a complete description of limited emergency coverage pertaining to the CAWEM benefit package.

(3) Covered Services -- Services on the Health Services Commission's (HSC) Prioritized List of Health Services (List) that have been funded by the Legislature and identified in specific program rules. Services are limited as directed by General Rules – Excluded Services and Limitations (OAR 410-120-1200), the Dental Services Rules (chapter 410, division 123) and the HSC List. Services that are not considered emergency dental services as defined by OAR 410-123-1060(12) are considered routine services.

(4) Dental Hygienist -- A person licensed to practice dental hygiene pursuant to State law.

(5) Dental Hygienist with Limited Access Permit (LAP) -- A person licensed to practice dental hygiene with a LAP and within the scope of a LAP pursuant to State law.

(6) Dental Practitioner -- A person licensed pursuant to State law to engage in the provision of dental services within the scope of the practitioner's license and/or certification.

(7) Dental Services -- Services provided within the scope of practice as defined under State law by or under the supervision of a dentist or dental hygienist, or denture services provided within the scope of practice as defined under State law by a denturist.

(8) Dental Services Documentation -- Must meet the requirements of the Oregon Dental Practice Act statutes; administrative rules for client records and requirements of OAR 410-120-1360, "Requirements for Financial, Clinical and Other Records;" and any other documentation requirements as outlined in the Dental rules.

(9) Dentally Appropriate – In accordance with OAR 410-141-0000, services that are required for prevention, diagnosis or treatment of a dental condition and that are:

(a) Consistent with the symptoms of a dental condition or treatment of a dental condition;

(b) Appropriate with regard to standards of good dental practice and generally recognized by the relevant scientific community, evidence-based medicine and professional standards of care as effective;

(c) Not solely for the convenience of a OHP member or a provider of the service; and

(d) The most cost effective of the alternative levels of dental services that can be safely provided to a Division of Medical Assistance Program (DMAP) member.

(10) Dentist -- A person licensed to practice dentistry pursuant to State law.

(11) Denturist -- A person licensed to practice denture technology pursuant to State law.

(12) Direct Pulp Cap -- The procedure in which the exposed pulp is covered with a dressing or cement that protects the pulp and promotes healing and repair.

(13) Emergency Services:

(a) Refer to OAR 410-120-0000 for the complete definition of emergency services. (This definition of emergency services does not apply to CAWEM clients. OAR 410-120-1210 provides a complete description of limited emergency coverage pertaining to the CAWEM benefit package);

(b) Covered services for an emergency dental condition manifesting itself by acute symptoms of sufficient severity requiring immediate treatment. This includes services to treat the following conditions:

(A) Acute infection;

(B) Acute abscesses;

(C) Severe tooth pain;

(D) Unusual swelling of the face or gums; or

(E) A tooth that has been avulsed (knocked out);

(c) The treatment of an emergency dental condition is limited only to covered services. DMAP recognizes that some non-covered services may meet the criteria of treatment for the emergency condition, however this rule does not extend to those non-covered services. Routine dental treatment or treatment of incipient decay does not constitute emergency care;

(d) The OHP Standard Benefit Package includes a limited emergency dental benefit. Refer to OAR 410-123-1670.

(14) Hospital Dentistry -- Dental services normally done in a dental office setting, but due to specific client need (as detailed in OAR 410-123-1490) are provided in an ambulatory surgical center, inpatient, or outpatient hospital setting under general anesthesia (or IV conscious sedation, if appropriate).

(15) Medical Practitioner -- A person licensed pursuant to State law to engage in the provision of medical services within the scope of the practitioner's license and/or certification.

(16) Procedure Codes – The procedure codes in the Dental Services rulebook (OAR 410, Division 123) refer to Current Dental Terminology (CDT), unless otherwise noted. Codes listed in this rulebook and other documents incorporated in rule by reference are subject to change by the American Dental Association (ADA) without notification.

(17) Standard of Care – What reasonable and prudent practitioners would do in the same or similar circumstances.

Stat. Auth.: ORS 409.050 and 414.065

Stats. Implemented: ORS 414.065
7-1-09

410-123-1085 Client Co-payments

(1) Co-payments for Oregon Health Plan (OHP) clients may be required for certain services under the OHP Plus Benefit package. The co-payment is paid directly to the provider.

(2) Clients receiving benefits under the OHP Standard Benefit package are exempt from co-payments.

(3) Clients enrolled in a dental care organization are exempt from co-payments for any services paid for by their plan.

(4) Refer to OAR 410-120-1230 (Division of Medical Assistance Programs, General Rules) for specific information regarding client co-payments.

Stat. Auth.: ORS 409.050 and 414.065

Stats. Implemented: ORS 414.065

1-1-09

410-123-1100 Services Reviewed by the Division of Medical Assistance Programs (DMAP)

(1) Services requiring prior authorization (PA): See OAR 410-123-1160 for information about services that require PA and how to request PA.

(2) By Report Procedures:

(a) Request for payment for dental services listed as “by report” (BR), or services not included in the procedure code listing must be submitted with a full description of the procedure, including relevant operative or clinical history reports and/or radiographs. Payment for BR procedures will be approved in consultation with a Division of Medical Assistance Program (DMAP) dental consultant;

(b) Refer to the “Covered and Non-Covered Dental Services” document for a list of procedures noted as BR. See OAR 410-123-1220.

(3) Treatment Justification: DMAP may request the treating dentist to submit appropriate radiographs or other clinical information that justifies the treatment:

(a) Before issuing PA;

(b) In the process of utilization/post payment review; or

(c) In determining responsibility for payment of dental services.

Stat. Auth.: ORS 409.050 and 414.065

Stats. Implemented: ORS 414.065

7-1-09

410-123-1160 Prior Authorization (PA)

(1) Division of Medical Assistance Programs (DMAP) PA requirements:

(a) For fee-for-service (FFS) dental clients, the following services require PA:

(A) Crowns (porcelain fused to metal, resin with metal);

(B) Crown repair;

(C) Retreatment of previous root canal therapy – anterior;

(D) Complete dentures;

(E) Immediate dentures;

(F) Partial dentures;

(G) Prefabricated post and core in addition to fixed partial denture retainer;

(H) Fixed partial denture repairs;

(I) Skin graft; and

(J) Orthodontics (when covered pursuant to OAR 410-123-1260);

(b) Hospital dentistry always requires PA, regardless of the client's enrollment status. Refer to OAR 410-123-1490 for more information;

(c) Oral surgical services require PA when performed in an Ambulatory Surgical Center (ASC) or an outpatient or inpatient hospital setting and related anesthesia. Refer to OAR 410-123-1260, Oral Surgery Services, and the current Medical Surgical Services administrative rule OAR 410-130-0200 for information;

(d) Maxillofacial surgeries may require PA in some instances. Refer to the current Medical Surgical Services administrative rule 410-130-0200, for information.

(2) DMAP does not require PA for outpatient or inpatient services related to life-threatening emergencies. The client's clinical record must document any appropriate clinical information that supports the need for the hospitalization.

(3) How to request PA:

(a) Submit the request to DMAP in writing. Refer to the Dental Services Supplemental Information for specific instructions and forms to use. Telephone calls requesting PA will not be accepted;

(b) Treatment justification: DMAP may request the treating dentist to submit appropriate radiographs or other clinical information that justifies the treatment:

(A) When radiographs are required they must be:

(i) Readable copies;

(ii) Mounted or loose;

(iii) In an envelope, stapled to the PA form;

(iv) Clearly labeled with the dentist's name and address and the client's name; and

(v) If digital x-ray, they must be of photo quality;

(B) Do not submit radiographs unless it is required by the Dental Services administrative rules or they are requested during the PA process.

(4) DMAP will issue a decision on PA requests within 30 days of receipt of the request. DMAP will provide PA for services when:

- (a) The prognosis is favorable;
 - (b) The treatment is practical;
 - (c) The services are dentally appropriate; and
 - (d) A lesser-cost procedure would not achieve the same ultimate results.
- (5) PA does not guarantee eligibility or reimbursement. It is the responsibility of the provider to check the client's eligibility on the date of service.
- (6) For certain services and billings, DMAP will seek a general practice consultant or an oral surgery consultant for professional review to determine if a PA will be approved. DMAP will deny PA if the consultant decides that the clinical information furnished does not support the treatment of services.
- (7) For managed care PA requirements:
- (a) For services other than hospital dentistry, contact the client's DCO for PA requirements for individual services and/or supplies listed in the Dental Services administrative rules. DCOs may not have the same PA requirements for dental services as listed in this administrative rule;
 - (b) For hospital dentistry, refer to OAR 410-123-1490 for details regarding PA requirements.

Stat. Auth.: ORS 409.050, 414.051 and 414.065
Stats. Implemented: ORS 414.065

1-1-10

410-123-1200 Services Not To Be Billed Separately

(1) Services that are not to be billed separately may be included in the Current Dental Terminology (CDT) codebook and may not be listed as combined with another procedure, however they are considered to be either minimal, included in the examination, part of another service, or included in routine post-op or follow-up care.

(2) The following services do not warrant an additional fee:

(a) Alveolectomy/Alveoloplasty in conjunction with extractions;

(b) Cardiac and other monitoring;

(c) Curettage and root planing -- per tooth;

(d) Diagnostic casts;

(e) Dietary counseling;

(f) Direct pulp cap (exception: direct pulp cap is covered separately for OHP Standard clients; the Standard benefit plan does not cover restorations);

(g) Discing;

(h) Dressing change;

(i) Electrosurgery;

(j) Equilibration;

(k) Gingival curettage -- per tooth;

(l) Indirect pulp cap;

(m) Local anesthesia;

- (n) Medicated pulp chambers;
- (o) Occlusal adjustments;
- (p) Occlusal analysis;
- (q) Odontoplasty;
- (r) Oral hygiene instruction;
- (s) Periodontal charting, probing;
- (t) Polishing fillings;
- (u) Post extraction treatment for alveolaritis (dry socket treatment) if done by the provider of the extraction;
- (v) Pulp vitality tests;
- (w) Smooth broken tooth;
- (x) Special infection control procedures;
- (y) Surgical procedure for isolation of tooth with rubber dam;
- (z) Surgical splint;
- (aa) Surgical stent; and
- (bb) Suture removal.

Stat. Auth.: ORS 409.050 and 414.065

Stats. Implemented: ORS 414.065

1-1-08

410-123-1220 Coverage according to the Prioritized List of Health Services

(1) This rule incorporates by reference the “Covered and Non-Covered Dental Services” document, dated January 1, 2010, located on the DHS Web site at

www.dhs.state.or.us/policy/healthplan/guides/dental/main.html:

(a) The “Covered and Non-Covered Dental Services” document lists coverage of Current Dental Terminology (CDT) procedure codes according to the Oregon Health Services Commission (HSC) Prioritized List of Health Services and the client’s specific Oregon Health Plan benefit package;

(b) This document is subject to change if there are funding changes to the HSC Prioritized List.

(2) Changes to services funded on the HSC Prioritized List are effective on the date of the List change:

(a) The Division of Medical Assistance Programs (DMAP) administrative rules (Chapter 410-Division 123) will not reflect the most current HSC Prioritized List changes until they have gone through DMAP rule filing process;

(b) For the most current HSC Prioritized List, refer to the HSC Web site at www.oregon.gov/OHPPR/HSC/current_prior.shtml;

(c) In the event of an alleged variation between a DMAP-listed code and a national code, DMAP will apply the national code in effect on the date of request or date of service.

(3) Refer to OAR 410-123-1260 for information about limitations on procedures funded according to the HSC Prioritized List of Health Services. Examples of limitations include frequency and client’s age.

(4) The HSC Prioritized List does not include or fund the following general categories of dental services and DMAP does not cover them

for any client. Several of these services are considered “cosmetic” in nature (i.e., done for the sake of appearance):

- (a) Desensitization;
- (b) Implant and implant services;
- (c) Mastique or veneer procedure;
- (d) Orthodontia (except when it is treatment for cleft palate with cleft lip);
- (e) Overhang removal;
- (f) Procedures, appliances or restorations solely for aesthetic/cosmetic purposes;
- (g) Temporomandibular Joint Dysfunction treatment; and
- (h) Tooth bleaching.

Stat. Auth.: ORS 409.050 and 414.065

Stats. Implemented: ORS 414.065

1-1-10

410-123-1230 Buying-Up

(1) Buying-up as defined in OAR 410-120-0000 is prohibited.

(2) Providers are not permitted to bill and accept payment from the Division of Medical Assistance Programs (DMAP) or a managed care plan for a covered service when:

(a) A non-covered service has been provided; and

(b) Additional payment is sought or accepted from the client.

(3) If a client wants to purchase a non-covered service or item, the client must be responsible for full payment. A payment from DMAP or the managed care plan for a covered service cannot be credited toward the non-covered service and then an additional client payment sought to obtain, for example, a gold crown (not covered) instead of the stainless steel crown (covered).

Stat. Auth.: ORS 409.050 and 414.065

Stats. Implemented: ORS 414.065

1-1-09

410-123-1240 The Dental Claim Invoice

(1) Providers: Refer to the Dental Services Supplemental Information for information regarding claims submissions and billing information.

(2) Providers billing dental services on paper must use the 2006 version of the American Dental Association (ADA) claim form.

(3) Submission of electronic claims directly or through an agent must comply with the DHS Electronic Data Interchange (EDI) rules. OAR 407-120-0100 et.seq.

(4) Specific information regarding Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) requirements can be found on the DMAP Web site.

(5) Providers will not include any client co-payments on the claim when billing for dental services.

Stat. Auth.: ORS 409.050 and 414.065

Stats. Implemented: ORS 414.065

1-1-09

410-123-1260 OHP Plus Dental Benefits

(1) GENERAL:

(a) Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis and Treatment (EPSDT):

(A) Refer to Code of Federal Regulations (42 CFR 441, Subpart B) and OAR 410 Division 120 for definitions of the EPSDT program, eligible clients, and related services. EPSDT dental services includes, but are not limited to:

(i) Dental screening services for eligible EPSDT individuals; and

(ii) Dental diagnosis and treatment which is indicated by screening, at as early an age as necessary, needed for relief of pain and infections, restoration of teeth and maintenance of dental health;

(B) Providers must provide EPSDT services for eligible DMAP clients according to the following documents:

(i) The Dental Services administrative rules (OAR 410 Division123), for dentally appropriate services funded by the Prioritized List of Health Services; and

(ii) The “Oregon Health Plan (OHP) – Recommended Dental Periodicity Schedule,” dated January 1, 2010. This rule incorporates by reference the OHP periodicity schedule posted on the DHS Web site at www.dhs.state.or.us/policy/healthplan/guides/dental/main.html;

(b) Restorative, periodontal and prosthetic treatments:

(A) Such treatments must be consistent with the prevailing standard of care, documentation must be included in the client’s charts to support the treatment, and may be limited as follows:

(i) When prognosis is unfavorable;

(ii) When treatment is impractical;

(iii) A lesser-cost procedure would achieve the same ultimate result; or

(iv) The treatment has specific limitations outlined in this rule;

(B) Prosthetic treatment (including porcelain fused to metal crowns) are limited until rampant progression of caries is arrested and a period of adequate oral hygiene and periodontal stability is demonstrated; periodontal health needs to be stable and supportive of a prosthetic.

(2) DIAGNOSTIC SERVICES:

(a) Exams:

(A) For children (under 19 years of age):

(i) DMAP will reimburse exams (billed as D0120, D0145, D0150, or D0180) a maximum of twice every 12 months with the following limitations:

(I) D0150: once every 12 months when performed by the same practitioner;

(II) D0150: twice every 12 months only when performed by different practitioners;

(III) D0180: once every 12 months;

(ii) DMAP will reimburse D0160 only once every 12 months when performed by the same practitioner;

(B) For adults (19 years of age and older) – DMAP will reimburse exams (billed as D0120, D0150, D0160, or D0180) by the same practitioner once every 12 months;

(C) For each emergent episode, use D0140 for the initial exam. Use D0170 for related dental follow-up exams;

(D) DMAP only covers oral exams by medical practitioners when the medical practitioner is an oral surgeon;

(E) As the American Dental Association's Current Dental Terminology (CDT) codebook specifies the evaluation, diagnosis and treatment planning

components of the exam are the responsibility of the dentist, DMAP does not reimburse dental exams when furnished by a Dental Hygienist (with or without a limited access permit);

(b) Radiographs:

(A) DMAP will reimburse for routine radiographs once every 12 months;

(B) DMAP will reimburse bitewing radiographs for routine screening once every 12 months;

(C) DMAP will reimburse a maximum of six radiographs for any one emergency;

(D) For clients under age six, radiographs may be billed separately every 12 months as follows:

(i) D0220 -- once;

(ii) D0230 -- a maximum of five times;

(iii) D0270 -- a maximum of twice, or D0272 once;

(E) DMAP will reimburse for panoramic (D0330) or intra-oral complete series (D0210) once every five years, but both cannot be done within the five-year period;

(F) Clients must be a minimum of six years old for billing intra-oral complete series (D0210). The minimum standards for reimbursement of intra-oral complete series are:

(i) For clients age six through 11- a minimum of 10 periapicals and two bitewings for a total of 12 films;

(ii) For clients ages 12 and older - a minimum of 10 periapicals and four bitewings for a total of 14 films;

(G) If fees for multiple single radiographs exceed the allowable reimbursement for a full mouth complete series (D0210), DMAP will reimburse for the complete series;

(H) Additional films may be covered if dentally or medically appropriate, e.g., fractures (Refer to OAR 410-123-1060 and 410-120-0000);

(I) If DMAP determines the number of radiographs to be excessive, payment for some or all radiographs of the same tooth or area may be denied;

(J) The exception to these limitations is if the client is new to the office or clinic and the office or clinic was unsuccessful in obtaining radiographs from the previous dental office or clinic. Supporting documentation outlining the provider's attempts to receive previous records must be included in the client's records;

(K) Digital radiographs, if printed, should be on photo paper to assure sufficient quality of images.

(3) PREVENTIVE SERVICES:

(a) Prophylaxis:

(A) For children (under 19 years of age) – Limited to twice every 12 months;

(B) For adults (19 years of age and older) -- Limited to once every 12 months;

(C) Additional prophylaxis benefit provisions may be available for persons with high risk oral conditions due to disease process, pregnancy, medications or other medical treatments or conditions, severe periodontal disease, rampant caries and/or for persons with disabilities who cannot perform adequate daily oral health care;

(D) Are coded using the appropriate Current Dental Terminology (CDT) coding:

(i) D1110 (Prophylaxis – Adult) – Use for clients 14 years of age and older;
and

(ii) D1120 (Prophylaxis – Child) – Use for clients under 14 years of age;

(b) Topical Fluoride Treatment:

(A) For adults (19 years of age and older) -- Limited to once every 12 months;

(B) For children (under 19 years of age) – Limited to twice every 12 months;

(C) For children under 7 years of age who have limited access to a dental practitioner, topical fluoride varnish may be applied by a medical practitioner during a medical visit:

(i) Bill DMAP directly regardless of whether the client is fee-for-service (FFS) or enrolled in a Fully Capitated Health Plan (FCHP) or Physician Care Organization (PCO);

(ii) Bill using a professional claim format with the appropriate CDT code (D1206 – Topical Fluoride Varnish);

(iii) An oral screening by a medical practitioner is not a separate billable service and is included in the office visit;

(D) Additional topical fluoride treatments may be available, up to a total of 4 treatments per client within a 12-month period, when high-risk conditions or oral health factors are clearly documented in chart notes for the following clients who:

(i) Have high-risk oral conditions due to disease process, medications, other medical treatments or conditions, or rampant caries;

(ii) Are pregnant;

(iii) Have physical disabilities and cannot perform adequate, daily oral health care;

(iv) Have a developmental disability or other severe cognitive impairment that cannot perform adequate, daily oral health care; or

(v) Are under seven year old with high-risk oral health factors, such as poor oral hygiene, deep pits and fissures (grooves) in teeth, severely crowded teeth, poor diet, etc;

(c) Sealants:

(A) Are covered only for children under 16 years of age;

(B) DMAP limits coverage to:

(i) Permanent molars; and

(ii) Only one sealant treatment per molar every five years, except for visible evidence of clinical failure;

(d) Tobacco Cessation:

(A) For services provided during a dental visit, bill as a dental service using CDT code D1320 when the following brief counseling is provided:

(i) Ask patients about their tobacco-use status at each visit and record information in the chart;

(ii) Advise patients on their oral health conditions related to tobacco use and give direct advice to quit using tobacco;

(iii) Assess the patient's current level of readiness to quit;

(iv) Assist patients, for example by providing self-help cessation materials, recommending tobacco cessation therapy products through the patient's primary care physician (e.g. nicotine patches, oral medications intended for tobacco cessation treatment and gum) and encouraging the setting of a quit date; and

(v) Arrange to follow up with patients at their next office visit and provide local tobacco-use cessation resources, if needed;

(B) DMAP allows a maximum of 10 services within a three-month period;

(C) For tobacco cessation services provided during a medical visit follow criteria outlined in OAR 410-130-0190;

(e) Space management:

(A) DMAP will cover fixed and removable space maintainers (D1510, D1515, D1520, and D1525) only for clients under 19 years of age;

(B) DMAP will not reimburse for replacement of lost or damaged removable space maintainers.

(4) RESTORATIVE SERVICES:

(a) Restorations -- Amalgam and Composite:

(A) Resin-based composite crowns on anterior teeth (D2390) are only covered for clients under 21 years of age or who are pregnant;

(B) DMAP limits payment to the maximum restoration fee of four surfaces per tooth. Refer to the ADA CDT codebook for definitions of restorative procedures;

(C) Combine and bill one line per tooth using the appropriate code. For example, if tooth #30 has a buccal amalgam and a MOD amalgam, then bill MOD, B, using code D2161;

(D) DMAP will not reimburse for an amalgam or composite restoration and a crown on the same tooth;

(E) DMAP reimburses for a surface once in each treatment episode regardless of the number or combination of restorations;

(F) The restoration fee includes payment for occlusal adjustment and polishing of the restoration;

(G) DMAP reimburses for posterior composite restorations at the same rate as amalgam restorations;

(H) DMAP limits payment for replacement of posterior composite restorations to once every five years;

(b) Crowns:

(A) Acrylic heat or light cured crowns (D2970) -- allowed only for anterior permanent teeth;

(B) The following types of crowns are covered only for clients under 21 years of age or who are pregnant:

(i) Prefabricated plastic crowns (D2932) -- allowed only for anterior teeth, permanent or primary;

(ii) Stainless steel crowns (D2930/D2931) -- allowed only for posterior teeth, permanent or primary;

(iii) Prefabricated stainless steel crowns with resin window (D2933) – allowed only for anterior teeth, permanent or primary;

(C) Permanent crowns:

(i) Limited to teeth numbers 6-11, 22 and 27 only, if dentally appropriate;

(ii) Up to four (4) permanent crowns allowed in a seven-year period;

(iii) A replacement of a crown previously covered under OHP is included in the maximum limit of 4 permanent crowns, and would need to meet the criteria for a replacement crown;

(iv) Resin-based composite - D2710:

(I) Only allowed for clients at least 16 years and under 21 years of age or who are pregnant; and

(II) Rampant caries are arrested and the client demonstrates a period of oral hygiene before prosthetics are proposed;

(v) Porcelain fused to metal (PFM) – D2751 and D2752:

(I) Conditions listed above in this section (Permanent Crowns) have been met;

(II) The dental practitioner has attempted all other dentally appropriate restoration options, and documented failure of those options;

(III) Written documentation in the client's chart indicates that PFM is the only restoration option that will restore function;

(IV) The dental practitioner submits radiographs to DMAP for review; history, diagnosis, and treatment plan may be requested. See OAR 410-123-1100 Services Reviewed by DMAP;

(V) The client has documented stable periodontal status with pocket depths within 1 – 3 millimeters. If PFM crowns are placed with pocket depths of 4 millimeter and over, documentation must be maintained in the client's chart of the dentist's findings supporting stability and why the increased pocket depths will not adversely affect expected long term prognosis;

(VI) The crown has a favorable long-term prognosis; and

(VII) If tooth to be crowned is clasp/abutment tooth in partial denture, both prognosis for crown itself and tooth's contribution to partial denture must have favorable expected long-term prognosis;

(D) The fee for the crown includes payment for preparation of the gingival tissue;

(E) DMAP limits payment for retention pins to four per tooth;

(F) Prefabricated post and core in addition to crowns (D2954 and D2957) is only covered for clients under 21 years of age or who are pregnant;

(G) DMAP covers crowns only when there is significant loss of clinical crown and no other restoration will restore function:

(i) DMAP will cover crowns if the crown-to-root ratio is 50:50 or better and the tooth is restorable without other surgical procedures;

(ii) The following is not covered:

(I) Endodontic therapy alone (with or without a post);

(II) Aesthetics (cosmetics);

(III) Crowns in cases of advanced periodontal disease or when a poor crown/root ratio exists for any reason;

(H) DMAP limits permanent crown replacement to once every seven years and all other crown replacement to once every five years per tooth and only when dentally appropriate. DMAP may make exceptions to this limitation for crown damage due to acute trauma, based on the following factors:

(i) Extent of crown damage;

(ii) Extent of damage to other teeth or crowns;

(iii) Extent of impaired mastication;

(iv) Tooth is restorable without other surgical procedures; and

(v) If loss of tooth would result in coverage of removable prosthetic.

(5) ENDODONTIC SERVICES:

(a) Pulp Capping:

(A) DMAP includes direct and indirect pulp caps in the restoration fee; no additional payment will be made for clients with the OHP Plus Benefit package;

(B) DMAP covers direct pulp caps as a separate service for clients with the OHP Standard Benefit package because restorations are not a covered benefit under this benefit package;

(b) Endodontic Therapy:

(A) Endodontic therapy (D3230, D3240, D3330) is covered only for clients under 21 years of age or who are pregnant;

(B) DMAP covers endodontics only if the crown-to-root ratio is 50:50 or better and the tooth is restorable without other surgical procedures;

(c) Endodontic Retreatment and Apicoectomy/Periradicular Surgery:

(A) DMAP does not cover retreatment of a previous root canal or apicoectomy/periradicular surgery for bicuspid or molars;

(B) DMAP limits either a retreatment or an apicoectomy (but not both procedures for the same tooth) to symptomatic anterior teeth when:

(i) Crown-to-root ratio is 50:50 or better;

(ii) The tooth is restorable without other surgical procedures; or

(iii) If loss of tooth would result in the need for removable prosthodontics;

(C) Retrograde filling (D3430) is covered only when done in conjunction with a covered apicoectomy of an anterior tooth;

(d) DMAP does not allow separate reimbursement for open-and-drain as a palliative procedure when the root canal is completed on the same date of service, or if the same practitioner or dental practitioner in the same group practice completed the procedure;

(e) DMAP does not cover root canal therapy for third molars;

(f) DMAP covers endodontics if the tooth is restorable within the OHP benefit coverage package;

(g) Apexification/Recalcification Procedures:

(A) DMAP limits payment for apexification to a maximum of five treatments on permanent teeth only;

(B) Apexification/Recalcification procedures are covered only for clients under 21 years of age or who are pregnant.

(6) PERIODONTIC SERVICES:

(a) Surgical periodontal services (includes six months routine postoperative care):

(A) D4210 and D4211 – limited to coverage for severe gingival hyperplasia where enlargement of gum tissue occurs that prevents access to oral hygiene procedures, e.g., Dilantin hyperplasia;

(B) DMAP covers the following services only for clients under 21 years of age or who are pregnant:

(i) D4240, D4241, D4260 and D4261 -- allowed once every three years unless there is a documented medical/dental indication;

(ii) D4245 and D4268;

(b) Non-surgical periodontal services:

(A) D4341 and D4342 -- allowed once every two years. A maximum of two quadrants on one date of service is payable, except in extraordinary circumstances. Quadrants are not limited to physical area, but are further defined by the number of teeth with pockets 5 mm or greater;

(B) D4355 – allowed only once every 2 years;

(c) Other periodontal services - D4910 – limited to following periodontal therapy and allowed once every six months. For further consideration of more frequent periodontal maintenance benefits, office records must clearly reflect clinical indication, i.e., chart notes, pocket depths and radiographs;

(d) Records must clearly document the clinical indications for all periodontal procedures, including current pocket depth charting and/or radiographs;

(e) DMAP will not reimburse for procedures identified by the following codes if performed on the same date of service:

(A) D1110 (Prophylaxis – adult);

(B) D1120 (Prophylaxis – child);

(C) D4210 (Gingivectomy or gingivoplasty – four or more contiguous teeth or bounded teeth spaces per quadrant);

(D) D4211 (Gingivectomy or gingivoplasty – one to three contiguous teeth or bounded teeth spaces per quadrant);

(E) D4260 (Osseous surgery, including flap entry and closure – four or more contiguous teeth or bounded teeth spaces per quadrant);

(F) D4261 (Osseous surgery, including flap entry and closure – one to three contiguous teeth or bounded teeth spaces per quadrant);

(G) D4341 (Periodontal scaling and root planning – four or more teeth per quadrant);

(H) D4342 (Periodontal scaling and root planning – one to three teeth per quadrant);

(I) D4355 (Full mouth debridement to enable comprehensive evaluation and diagnosis); and

(J) D4910 (Periodontal maintenance).

(7) REMOVABLE PROSTHODONTIC SERVICES:

(a) Clients age 16 years and older are eligible for removable resin base partial dentures (D5211-D5212) and full dentures (complete or immediate, D5110-D5140);

(b) DMAP limits full dentures for non-pregnant clients age 21 and older to only those clients who are recently edentulous (extractions occurred within 3 months prior to making of denture);

(c) The fee for the partial and full dentures includes payment for adjustments during the six-month period following delivery to clients;

(d) Resin partial dentures (D5211-D5212):

(A) DMAP will not approve resin partial dentures if stainless steel crowns are used as abutments;

(B) The client must have one or more anterior teeth missing or four or more missing posterior teeth per arch with resulting space equivalent to that loss demonstrating inability to masticate. Third molars are not a consideration when counting missing teeth;

(C) The dental practitioner must note the teeth to be replaced and teeth to be clasped when requesting prior authorization (PA);

(e) Replacement of removable partial or full dentures, when it cannot be made clinically serviceable by a less costly procedure (e.g., relines, rebase, repair, tooth replacement), is limited to the following:

(A) For clients at least 16 years and under 21 years of age or who are pregnant - DMAP will replace full or partial dentures once every ten years, only if dentally appropriate. This does not imply that replacement of dentures or partials must be done once every ten years, but only when dentally appropriate;

(B) For non-pregnant clients 21 years of age and older - DMAP will not cover replacement of full dentures, but will cover replacement of partial dentures once every 10 years only if dentally appropriate;

(C) The ten year limitations apply to the client regardless of the client's OHP or Dental Care Organization (DCO) enrollment status at the time client's last denture or partial was received. For example: a client receives a partial on February 1, 2002, and becomes a FFS OHP client in 2005. The client is not eligible for a replacement partial until February 2, 2012. The client gets a replacement partial on February 3, 2012 while FFS and a year later enrolls in a DCO. The client would not be eligible for another partial until February 3, 2022, regardless of DCO or FFS enrollment;

(D) Replacement of partial dentures with full dentures is payable ten years after the partial denture placement. Exceptions to this limitation may be made in cases of acute trauma or catastrophic illness that directly or indirectly affects the oral condition and results in additional tooth loss. This pertains to, but is not limited to, cancer and periodontal disease resulting from pharmacological, surgical and/or medical treatment for

aforementioned conditions. Severe periodontal disease due to neglect of daily oral hygiene will not warrant replacement;

(f) DMAP limits reimbursement of adjustments and repairs of dentures that are needed beyond six months after delivery of the denture as follows for clients 21 years of age and older:

(A) A maximum of 4 times per year per arch for:

(i) Adjusting complete and partial dentures (D5410-D5422);

(ii) Replacing missing or broken teeth on a complete denture – each tooth (D5520);

(iii) Replacing broken tooth on a partial denture – each tooth (D5640);

(iv) Adding tooth to existing partial denture (D5650);

(B) A maximum of 2 times per year per arch for:

(i) Repairing broken complete denture base (D5510);

(ii) Repairing partial resin denture base (D5610);

(iii) Repairing partial cast framework (D5620);

(iv) Repairing or replacing broken clasp (D5630);

(v) Adding clasp to existing partial denture (D5660);

(g) Denture rebase procedures:

(A) Rebase should only be done if a reline will not adequately solve the problem. DMAP limits payment for rebase to once every three years;

(B) DMAP may make exceptions to this limitation in cases of acute trauma or catastrophic illness that directly or indirectly affects the oral condition and results in additional tooth loss. This pertains to, but is not limited to, cancer and periodontal disease resulting from pharmacological, surgical

and/or medical treatment for aforementioned conditions. Severe periodontal disease due to neglect of daily oral hygiene will not warrant rebasing;

(h) Denture reline procedures:

(A) DMAP limits payment for reline of complete or partial dentures to once every three years;

(B) DMAP may make exceptions to this limitation under the same conditions warranting replacement;

(C) Laboratory relines:

(i) Are not payable within five months after placement of an immediate denture; and

(ii) Are limited to once every three years;

(i) Interim partial dentures (D5820-D5821, also referred to as “flippers”):

(A) Are allowed if the client has one or more anterior teeth missing; and

(B) DMAP will reimburse for replacement of interim partial dentures once every 5 years, but only when dentally appropriate;

(j) Tissue conditioning:

(A) Is allowed once per denture unit in conjunction with immediate dentures; and

(B) Is allowed once prior to new prosthetic placement.

(8) MAXILLOFACIAL PROSTHETIC SERVICES:

(a) Maxillofacial prosthetics are medical services. Refer to the “Covered and Non-Covered Dental Services” document and OAR 410-123-1220;

(b) Bill for maxillofacial prosthetics using the professional (CMS-1500, DMAP 505 or 837P) claim format:

(A) For clients receiving services through an FCHP or PCO, bill maxillofacial prosthetics to the FCHP or PCO;

(B) For clients receiving medical services through FFS, bill DMAP.

(9) ORAL SURGERY SERVICES:

(a) Bill the following procedures in an accepted dental claim format using CDT codes:

(A) Procedures that are directly related to the teeth and supporting structures that are not due to a medical, including such procedures performed in an ASC or an inpatient or outpatient hospital setting;

(B) Services performed in a dental office setting (including an oral surgeon's office):

(i) Such services include, but are not limited to, all dental procedures, local anesthesia, surgical postoperative care, radiographs and follow-up visits;

(ii) Refer to OAR 410-123-1160 for any PA requirements for specific procedures;

(b) Bill the following procedures using the professional claim format and the appropriate American Medical Association (AMA) CPT procedure and ICD-9 diagnosis codes:

(A) Procedures that are a result of a medical condition (i.e., fractures, cancer);

(B) Services requiring hospital dentistry that are the result of a medical condition/diagnosis (i.e., fracture, cancer);

(c) Refer to the "Covered and Non-Covered Dental Services" document to see a list of CDT procedure codes on the HSC's Prioritized List of Health Services that may also have CPT medical codes. See OAR 410-123-1220. The procedures listed as "medical" on the table may be covered as medical

procedures, and the table may not be all-inclusive of every dental code that has a corresponding medical code;

(d) For clients enrolled in a DCO, the DCO is responsible for payment of those services in the dental plan package;

(e) Oral surgical services performed in an Ambulatory Surgical Center (ASC) or an inpatient or outpatient hospital setting:

(A) Require PA;

(B) For clients enrolled in a FCHP, the facility charge and anesthesia services are the responsibility of the FCHP. For clients enrolled in a PCO, the outpatient facility charge (including ASCs) and anesthesia are the responsibility of the PCO. Refer to the current Medical Surgical Services administrative rules in OAR Chapter 410 – Division 130 for more information;

(C) If a client is enrolled in a FCHP or a PCO, it is the responsibility of the provider to contact the FCHP or the PCO for any required authorization before the service is rendered;

(f) All codes listed as “by report” require an operative report;

(g) DMAP covers payment for tooth re-implantation only in cases of traumatic avulsion where there are good indications of success;

(h) Biopsies collected are reimbursed as a dental service. Laboratory services of biopsies are reimbursed as a medical service;

(i) DMAP does not cover surgical excisions of soft tissue lesions (D7410 – D7415);

(j) Extractions -- Includes local anesthesia and routine postoperative care, including treatment of a dry socket if done by the provider of the extraction. Dry socket is not considered a separate service;

(k) Surgical extractions:

(l) include local anesthesia and routine post-operative care:

(A) DMAP limits payment for surgical removal of impacted teeth or removal of residual tooth roots to treatment for only those teeth that have acute infection or abscess, severe tooth pain, and/or unusual swelling of the face or gums;

(B) DMAP does not cover alveoloplasty in conjunction with extractions (D7310 and D7311) separately from the extraction;

(C) DMAP covers alveoloplasty not in conjunction with extractions (D7320) only for clients under 21 years of age or who are pregnant.

(10) ORTHODONTIA SERVICES:

(a) DMAP limits orthodontia services and extractions to eligible clients:

(A) With the ICD-9-CM diagnosis of cleft palate with cleft lip; and

(B) Whose orthodontia treatment began prior to 21 years of age; or

(C) Whose surgical corrections of cleft palate with cleft lip were not completed prior to age 21;

(b) PA is required for orthodontia exams and records. A referral letter from a physician or dentist indicating diagnosis of cleft palate/cleft lip must be included in the client's record and a copy sent with the PA request;

(c) Documentation in the client's record must include diagnosis, length and type of treatment;

(d) Payment for appliance therapy includes the appliance and all follow-up visits;

(e) Orthodontists evaluate orthodontia treatment for cleft palate/cleft lip as two phases. Stage one is generally the use of an activator (palatal expander) and stage two is generally the placement of fixed appliances (banding). DMAP will reimburse each phase individually (separately);

(f) DMAP will pay for orthodontia in one lump sum at the beginning of each phase of treatment. Payment for each phase is for all orthodontia-related services. If the client transfers to another orthodontist during treatment, or

treatment is terminated for any reason, the orthodontist must refund to DMAP any unused amount of payment, after applying the following formula: Total payment minus \$300.00 (for banding) multiplied by the percentage of treatment remaining;

(g) DMAP will use the length of the treatment plan from the original request for authorization to determine the number of treatment months remaining;

(h) As long as the orthodontist continues treatment, DMAP will not require a refund even though the client may become ineligible for medical assistance sometime during the treatment period;

(i) Code:

(A) D8660 -- PA required (reimbursement for required orthodontia records is included);

(B) Codes D8010-D8999 -- PA required.

(11) ADJUNCTIVE GENERAL AND OTHER SERVICES:

(a) Anesthesia:

(A) Only use general anesthesia or IV sedation for those clients with concurrent needs: age, physical, medical or mental status, or degree of difficulty of the procedure (D9220, D9221, D9241 and D9242);

(B) DMAP reimburses providers for general anesthesia or IV sedation as follows:

(i) D9220 or D9241: For the first 30 minutes;

(ii) D9221 or D9242: For each additional 15-minute period, up to three hours on the same day of service. Each 15-minute period represents a quantity of one. Enter this number in the quantity column;

(C) DMAP reimburses administration of Nitrous Oxide (D9230) per date of service, not by time;

(D) Oral pre-medication anesthesia for conscious sedation:

(i) Limited to clients under 13 years of age;

(ii) Limited to four times per year;

(iii) Includes payment for monitoring and Nitrous Oxide; and

(iv) Requires use of multiple agents to receive payment;

(E) Upon request, providers must submit to DMAP a copy of their permit to administer anesthesia, analgesia and/or sedation;

(F) For the purpose of Title XIX and Title XXI, DMAP limits payment for code D9630 to those oral medications used during a procedure and is not intended for "take home" medication;

(b) DMAP limits reimbursement of house/extended care facility call (D9410) only for urgent or emergent dental visits that occur outside of a dental office. This code is not reimbursable for provision of preventive services or for services provided outside of the office for the provider or facilities' convenience;

(c) Office visit for observation (D9430):

(A) Is covered only for clients under 21 years of age or who are pregnant; and

(B) DMAP reimburses a maximum of three visits per year;

(d) Oral devices/appliances (E0485, E0486):

(A) These may be placed or fabricated by a dentist or oral surgeon, but are considered a medical service;

(B) Bill DMAP or the FCHP/PCO for these codes using the professional claim format.

Stat. Auth.: ORS 409.050, 414.065, and Oregon Chapter law #732
Stats. Implemented: ORS 414.065 and Oregon Chapter law #732

1-1-10

410-123-1490 Hospital Dentistry

(1) The purpose of hospital dentistry is to provide safe, efficient dental care when providing routine (non-emergency) dental services for Division of Medical Assistance Programs (DMAP) clients who present special challenges that require the use of general anesthesia or IV conscious sedation services in an Ambulatory Surgical Center (ASC), inpatient or outpatient hospital setting. Refer to OAR 410-123-1060 for definitions.

(2) DMAP reimbursement for hospital dentistry is limited to covered services and may be prorated if non-covered dental services are performed during the same hospital visit:

(a) See OAR 410-123-1060 for a definition of DMAP hospital dentistry services;

(b) Refer to OAR 410-123-1220 and the “Covered and Non-Covered Dental Services” document.

(3) Hospital dentistry is intended for the following DMAP clients:

(a) Children (18 or younger) who:

(A) Through age 3 – Have extensive dental needs;

(B) 4 years of age or older – Have unsuccessfully attempted treatment in the office setting with some type of sedation or nitrous oxide;

(C) Have acute situational anxiety, fearfulness, extreme uncooperative behavior, uncommunicative such as a client with developmental or mental disability, a client that is pre-verbal or extreme age where dental needs are deemed sufficiently important that dental care cannot be deferred;

(D) Need the use of general anesthesia (or IV conscious sedation) to protect the developing psyche;

(E) Have sustained extensive orofacial or dental trauma;

(F) Have physical, mental or medically compromising conditions; or

(G) Have a developmental disability or other severe cognitive impairment and one or more of the following characteristics that prevent routine dental care in an office setting:

(i) Acute situational anxiety and extreme uncooperative behavior;

(ii) A physically compromising condition;

(b) Adults (19 or older) who:

(A) Have a developmental disability or other severe cognitive impairment, and one or more of the following characteristics that prevent routine dental care in an office setting:

(i) Acute situational anxiety and extreme uncooperative behavior;

(ii) A physically compromising condition;

(B) Have sustained extensive orofacial or dental trauma; or

(C) Are medically fragile, have complex medical needs, contractures or other significant medical conditions potentially making the dental office setting unsafe for the client.

(4) Hospital dentistry is not intended for:

(a) Client convenience. Refer to OAR 410-120-1200;

(b) A healthy, cooperative client with minimal dental needs; or

(c) Medical contraindication to general anesthesia or IV conscious sedation.

(5) Required documentation: The following information must be included in the client's dental record:

(a) Informed consent: Client, parental or guardian written consent must be obtained prior to the use of general anesthesia or IV conscious sedation;

(b) Justification for the use of general anesthesia or IV conscious sedation. The decision to use general anesthesia or IV conscious sedation must take into consideration:

(A) Alternative behavior management modalities;

(B) Client's dental needs;

(C) Quality of dental care;

(D) Quantity of dental care;

(E) Client's emotional development;

(F) Client's physical considerations;

(c) If treatment in an office setting is not possible, documentation in the client's dental record must explain why, in the estimation of the dentist, the client will not be responsive to office treatment;

(d) DMAP or the FCHP may require additional documentation when reviewing requests for prior authorization (PA) of hospital dentistry services. See OAR 410-123-1160 and section (6) of this rule for additional information;

(e) If the dentist did not proceed with a previous hospital dentistry plan approved by DMAP for the same client, DMAP will also require clinical documentation explaining why the dentist did not complete the previous treatment plan.

(6) Hospital dentistry always requires prior authorization (PA) for the medical services provided by the facility:

(a) If a client is enrolled in a Fully Capitated Health Plan (FCHP) and a Dental Care Organization (DCO):

(A) The dentist is responsible for:

- (i) Contacting the FCHP for PA requirements and arrangements; and
- (ii) Submitting documentation to both the FCHP and DCO;

(B) The FCHP and DCO should review the documentation and discuss any concerns they have, contacting the dentist as needed. This allows for mutual plan involvement and monitoring;

(C) The total response time should not exceed 14 calendar days from the date of submission of all required documentation for routine dental care and should follow urgent/emergent dental care timelines;

(D) The FCHP is responsible for payment of all facility and anesthesia services. The DCO is responsible for payment of all dental professional services;

(b) If a client is fee-for-service (FFS) for medical services and enrolled in a DCO:

(A) The dentist is responsible for faxing documentation and a completed American Dental Association (ADA) form to DMAP. Refer to the Dental Services Supplemental Information;

(B) If the client is assigned to a Primary Care Manager (PCM) through FFS medical, the client must have a referral from the PCM prior to any hospital service being approved by DMAP;

(C) DMAP is responsible for payment of facility and anesthesia services. The DCO is responsible for payment of all dental professional services;

(D) DMAP will issue a decision on PA requests within 30 days of receipt of the request;

(c) If a client is enrolled in an FCHP and is FFS dental:

(A) The dentist is responsible for contacting the FCHP to obtain the PA and arrange for the hospital dentistry;

(B) The dentist is responsible for submitting required documentation to the FCHP;

(C) The FCHP is responsible for all facility and anesthesia services. DMAP is responsible for payment of all dental professional services;

(d) If a client is FFS for both medical and dental:

(A) The dentist is responsible for faxing documentation and a completed ADA form to DMAP. Refer to the Dental Services Supplemental Information;

(B) DMAP is responsible for payment of all facility, anesthesia services and dental professional charges.

Stat. Auth.: ORS 409.050, 414.051 and 414.065

Stats. Implemented: ORS 414.065

7-1-09

410-123-1540 Citizen/Alien-Waived Emergency Medical

(1) The Citizen/Alien-Waived Emergency Medical (CAWEM) program provides treatment of emergency medical conditions, including delivery of newborns. CAWEM is defined in OAR 410-120-0000 and further explained in OAR 410-120-1210 of the Division of Medical Assistance Programs (DMAP) General Rules.

(2) People covered under the CAWEM program are NOT Oregon Health Plan clients. They DO NOT receive the Basic Benefit Package and ARE NOT enrolled into managed care plans.

(3) Refer to General Rules 410-120-1140 (Verification of Eligibility) for details regarding verifying client eligibility for services.

(4) Emergency services provided for anyone eligible under the CAWEM program should continue to be billed directly to DMAP.

(5) Dental services provided outside of an Emergency Department Hospital setting are not covered for CAWEM clients. See OAR 410-120-1210.

Stat. Auth.: ORS 409.050 and 414.065

Stats. Implemented: ORS 414.065

7-1-08

410-123-1600 Managed Care Organizations

(1) The Division of Medical Assistance Programs (DMAP) contracts with Managed Care Organizations (MCO) and Primary Care Managers (PCM) to provide medical services for clients under DMAP (Title XIX and Title XXI services):

(a) MCOs for dental services are called Dental Care Organizations (DCO). See General Rules OAR 410-120-0250 – Managed Care Organizations for definitions and responsibilities of MCOs;

(b) See General Rules OAR 410-120-1210(4) – Medical Assistance Programs and Delivery Systems for a description of how clients receive services through MCOs and PCMs.

(2) DMAP prepays DCOs to cover dental services, including the professional component of any services provided in an Ambulatory Surgical Center (ASC) or an outpatient or inpatient hospital setting for hospital dentistry. See OAR 410-123-1490 for more information about hospital dentistry.

(3) DMAP will not pay for services covered by a MCO; reimbursement is a matter between the MCO and the provider.

(4) For clients enrolled in a DCO, it is the responsibility of the dental provider to coordinate all dental services with the client's DCO prior to providing services.

Stat. Auth.: ORS 409.050, ORS 414.065 and 414.725

Stats. Implemented: ORS 414.725

7-1-09

410-123-1620 Procedure and Diagnosis Codes

(1) DMAP requires providers to use the standardized code sets adopted by the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) and the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS). Unless otherwise directed in rule, providers must accurately code claims according to the national standards in effect for the date the service(s) was provided.

(2) Procedure codes:

(a) For dental services, use Current Dental Terminology (CDT) codes as maintained and distributed by the American Dental Association. Contact the American Dental Association (ADA) to obtain a current copy of the CDT reference manual. Current Dental Terminology (including procedure codes, definitions (descriptors) and other data) is copyrighted by the ADA. © 2008 American Dental Association. All rights reserved. Applicable FARS/DFARS apply;

(b) For physician services and other health care services, use Health Care Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) and Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) codes.

(3) Diagnosis codes:

(a) ICD-9-CM diagnosis codes are not required for dental services submitted on an ADA claim form;

(b) When Oregon Administrative Rule (OAR) 410-123-1260 requires services to be billed on a professional claim form, ICD-9-CM diagnosis codes are required. Refer to the Medical-Surgical administrative rules for additional information, OAR 410 Division 130.

Stat. Auth.: ORS 409.050 and 414.065

Stats. Implemented: ORS 414.065

7-1-09

410-123-1640 Prescriptions

(1) Follow criteria outlined in OAR 410-121-0144.

(2) Practitioner-Managed Prescription Drug Plan (PMPDP) -- Follow criteria outlined in PMPDP -- OAR 410-121-0030.

Stat. Auth.: ORS 409

Stats. Implemented: ORS 414.065

2-1-07

410-123-1670 OHP Standard Limited Emergency Dental Benefit

(1) The Oregon Health Plan (OHP) Standard Limited Emergency Dental benefit is intended to provide services requiring immediate treatment and is not intended to restore teeth.

(2) Refer to the “Covered and Non-Covered Dental Services” document . See OAR 410-123-1220. Procedures listed as “Yes” for the OHP Standard Benefit Package in the Covered and Non-Covered Dental Services document are covered but are limited to treatment for conditions such as:

- (a) Acute infection;
- (b) Acute abscesses;
- (c) Severe tooth pain;
- (d) Tooth re-implantation when clinically appropriate; and
- (e) Extraction of teeth, limited only to those teeth that are symptomatic.

(3) Hospital Dentistry is not a covered benefit for the OHP Standard population, with the following exceptions:

(a) Clients who have a developmental disability or other severe cognitive impairment, with acute situational anxiety and extreme uncooperative behavior that prevents dental care without general anesthesia (or IV conscious sedation, if appropriate); or

(b) Clients who have a developmental disability or other severe cognitive impairments and have a physically compromising condition that prevents dental care without general anesthesia (or IV conscious sedation, if appropriate).

(4) Any limitations or prior authorization requirements on services listed in OAR 410-123-1260 or 410-123-1160 will also apply to services in the OHP Standard benefit.

Stat. Auth.: ORS 409.050 and 414.065

Stats. Implemented: ORS 414.065

7-1-09