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**PERMANENT ADMINISTRATIVE RULES**

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Date prior to or same as filing date

Oregon Health Authority (Authority), Division of Medical Assistance Programs (Division) 410  
Agency and Division Administrative Rules Chapter Number

Cheryl Peters 500 Summer St Ne, Salem, OR 97301 503-945-6527  
Rules Coordinator Address Telephone

to become effective [ 10/23/2013 ]. Rulemaking Notice was published in the [ 9/1/2013 ] Oregon Bulletin.\*\*  
Date upon filing or later Month and Year

**RULE CAPTION**

Amend rules governing payment for Medicaid EHR Incentive Program

**Not more than 15 words that reasonably identifies the subject matter of the agency's intended action.**

**RULEMAKING ACTION**

List each rule number separately (000-000-0000)

Secure approval of new rule numbers (Adopted or Renumbered rules) with the Administrative Rules Unit prior to filing.

**ADOPT:**

**AMEND:** OAR 410-165-0000, 410-165-0020, 410-165-0060, 410-165-0080, 410-165-0100, 410-165-0120 and 410-165-0140  
:

Stat. Auth.: ORS 413.042

Other Auth.: None

Stats. Implemented: ORS 413.042 and 414.033

**RULE SUMMARY**

The Division needs to amend these rules because new federal legislation from the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) affects how providers are eligible for the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program. These amended rules incorporate these changes including how a key eligibility criterion, Medicaid patient volume (or for some providers, needy individual patient volume), is determined and calculated.

*Rhonda Busek*

*Rhonda Busek*

*10-17-2013*

Authorized Signer

Printed name

Date

\*With this original, file one photocopy of certificate, one paper copy of rules listed in Rulemaking Actions, and electronic copy of rules. \*\*The Oregon Bulletin is published the 1st of each month and updates rules found in the OAR Compilation. For publication in Bulletin, rule and notice filings must be submitted by 5:00 pm on the 15th day of the preceding month unless this deadline falls on a weekend or legal holiday, when filings are accepted until 5:00 pm on the preceding workday.

ARC 930-2005



# Medicaid Electronic Health Record Incentive Program Administrative Rulebook

## Chapter 410, Division 165

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## Medicaid Electronic Health Record Incentive Program Rules

### **410-165-0000 Basis and Purpose**

(1) These rules (OAR chapter 410 division 165) govern the Oregon Health Authority (Authority), Division of Medical Assistance Programs (Division), Medicaid Electronic Health Record (EHR) Incentive Program. The Medicaid EHR Incentive Program provides incentive payments, consistent with federal law concerning such payments, to eligible providers participating in the Medicaid program who adopt, implement or upgrade, or successfully demonstrate meaningful use of certified EHR technology and who are qualified by the program.

(2) The Medicaid EHR Incentive Program is implemented pursuant to:

(a) The American Reinvestment and Recovery Act of 2009, Pub. L. No. 111-5, section 4201;

(b) The Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) federal regulation 42 CFR Part 495 (2010 & 2012) pursuant to the Social Security Act sections 1903(a)(3)(F) and 1903(t);

(c) The Division's General Rules Program, OAR chapter 410, division 120;

(d) The Authority's Provider Rules, OAR chapter 943, division 120.

(3) The following retroactive effective dates apply to these rules:

(a) For eligible hospitals, the effective date is October 1, 2012, the start date for program year 2013;

(b) For eligible professionals, the effective date is January 1, 2013 the start date for program year 2013.

Statutory Authorization: ORS 413.042

Statutes Implemented: ORS 413.042 & 414.033

## 410-165-0020 Definitions

The following definitions apply to OAR 410-165-0010 through 410-165-0140:

(1) Acceptance documents -- Written evidence supplied by a provider demonstrating that the provider met Medicaid EHR Incentive Program eligibility criteria or participation requirements according to standards specified by the Oregon Health Authority's (Authority) Division of Medicaid Assistance Programs.

(2) Acute care hospital -- A healthcare facility, including but not limited to a critical access hospital, with a Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services' (CMS) certification number (CCN) that ends in 0001-0879 or 1300-1399; and where the average length of patient stay is 25 days or fewer.

(3) Adopt, implement or upgrade:

(a) Acquire, purchase, or secure access to certified EHR technology capable of meeting meaningful use requirements;

(b) Install or commence utilization of certified EHR technology capable of meeting meaningful use requirements; or

(c) Expand the available functionality of certified EHR technology capable of meeting meaningful use requirements at the practice site, including staffing, maintenance, and training, or upgrade from existing EHR technology to certified EHR technology.

(4) Attestation -- A statement that

(a) Is made by an eligible provider or preparer during the application process,

(b) Represents that the eligible provider met the thresholds and requirements of the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program and

(c) Is made under penalty of prosecution for falsification or concealment of a material fact.

(5) Certified EHR technology -- As defined in 42 CFR 495.4 (2010 and 2012) and 45 CFR 170.102 (2010, 2011 and 2012) per the Office of the National Coordinator for Health Information Technology EHR certification criteria.

(6) Children's hospital -- A separately certified hospital, either freestanding or hospital-within hospital that predominantly treats individuals under 21 years of age and that either

(a) Has a CMS Certification Number (CCN) that ends in 3300–3399; or

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(b) Does not have a CCN but has been provided an alternative number by CMS for purposes of enrollment in the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program as a children's hospital.

(7) Dentist -- As defined in OAR 410-120-0000; and as defined in 42 CFR 440.100.

(8) Eligible hospital -- An acute care hospital with at least 10% Medicaid patient volume or a children's hospital.

(9) Eligible professional -- A professional who

(a) Is a physician; a dentist; a nurse practitioner, including a nurse-midwife nurse practitioner; or a physician assistant practicing in a Federally Qualified Health Center (FQHC) or a Rural Health Clinic (RHC), that is so led by a physician assistant,

(b) Meets patient volume requirements described in OAR 410-165-0060; and

(c) Is not a hospital-based professional.

(10) Eligible provider -- Eligible hospital or eligible professional.

(11) Encounter:

(a) For an eligible hospital, either

(A) Services rendered to an individual per inpatient discharge; or

(B) Services rendered to an individual in an emergency department on any one day;

(b) For an eligible professional, services rendered to an individual on any one day.

(12) Enrolled provider -- A hospital or health care practitioner who is actively registered with the Authority pursuant to OAR 943-120-0320.

(13) Entity promoting the adoption of certified EHR technology -- An entity, designated by the Authority, that promotes the adoption of certified EHR technology by enabling: oversight of the business, operational and legal issues involved in the adoption and implementation of certified EHR technology; or the exchange and use of electronic clinical and administrative data between participating providers, in a secure manner, including but not limited to maintaining the physical and organizational relationship integral to the adoption of certified EHR technology by eligible providers.

(14) Federal fiscal year (FFY) -- October 1 to September 30.

(15) Federally Qualified Health Center (FQHC) -- As defined in OAR 410-120-0000.

(16) Grace period -- A period of time following the end of a payment year when an eligible provider may submit an application to the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program for that payment year:

(a) For program years 2011 and 2012, the following applies:

(i) For a first year application, the grace period is 60 days;

(ii) For all subsequent years, the grace period is 90 days.

(b) For program year 2013 and later, the grace period is 90 days.

(17) Group -- A clinic as defined in OAR 407-120-0100.

(18) Hospital-based professional -- A professional who furnishes 90 percent or more of his or her Medicaid-covered services in a hospital emergency room (place of service code 23), or inpatient hospital (place of service code 21) in the calendar year (CY) preceding the payment year, except that hospital-based professional does not include a professional practicing predominantly at a Federally Qualified Health Center (FQHC) or a Rural Health Clinic (RHC).

(19) Individuals receiving Medicaid -- Individuals served by an eligible provider where the services rendered would qualify under the Medicaid encounter definition.

(20) Meaningful EHR user -- An eligible provider that, for an EHR reporting period for a payment year, demonstrates (in accordance with 42 CFR 495.5 and 42 CFR 495.8) meaningful use of certified EHR technology by meeting the applicable objectives and associated measures in 42 CFR 495.6 and as prescribed by 42 CFR Part 495.

(21) Medicaid encounter:

(a) For an eligible hospital applying for payment year 2011 or 2012, either:

(A) Services rendered to an individual per inpatient discharge where Medicaid (or a Medicaid demonstration project approved under the Social Security Act section 1115) paid for part or all of the service; or Medicaid (or a Medicaid demonstration project approved under the Social Security Act section 1115) paid all or part of the individual's premiums, copayments, or cost-sharing; or

(B) Services rendered in an emergency department on any one day where Medicaid (or a Medicaid demonstration project approved under the Social Security Act section 1115) paid for part or all of the service; or Medicaid (or a Medicaid demonstration project approved under the Social Security Act section 1115) paid all or part of the individual's premiums, copayments, and cost-sharing;

(b) For an eligible hospital applying for payment year 2013 or later, either

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(A) Services rendered to an individual per inpatient discharge where the individual was enrolled in Medicaid (or a Medicaid demonstration project approved under the Social Security Act section 1115) or Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) if part of a state's Medicaid expansion (does not apply to Oregon's as it is designated as a separate CHIP state), at the time the billable service was provided; or

(B) Services rendered in an emergency department on any one day where the individual was enrolled in Medicaid (or a Medicaid demonstration project approved under the Social Security Act section 1115) or Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) if part of a state's Medicaid expansion (does not apply to Oregon's as it is designated as a separate CHIP state), at the time the billable service was provided;

(c) For an eligible professional applying for payment year 2011 or 2012, either

(A) Services rendered to an individual on any one day where Medicaid (or a Medicaid demonstration project approved under the Social Security Act section 1115) paid for part or all of the service; or

(B) Medicaid (or a Medicaid demonstration project approved under the Social Security Act section 1115) paid all or part of the individual's premiums, copayments, and cost-sharing.

(d) For an eligible professional applying for payment year 2013 or later, services rendered to an individual on any one day where the individual was enrolled in a Medicaid program (or a Medicaid demonstration project approved under the Social Security Act section 1115) or Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) if part of a state's Medicaid expansion (does not apply to Oregon's as it is designated as a separate CHIP state), at the time the billable service was provided.

(22) National Provider Identifier -- As defined in 45 CFR Part 160 and OAR 410-120-0000.

(23) Needy individual -- Individuals served by an eligible professional where the services rendered qualify under the needy individual encounter definition.

(24) Needy individual encounter –

(a) For an eligible professional applying for program year 2011 or 2012, services rendered to an individual on any one day where:

(A) Medicaid or Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) (or a Medicaid or CHIP demonstration project approved under the Social Security Act section 1115) paid for part or all of the service;

(B) Medicaid or CHIP (or a Medicaid or CHIP demonstration project approved under the Social Security Act section 1115) paid all or part of the individual's premiums, copayments, or cost-sharing;

(C) The services were furnished at no cost, and calculated consistent with 42 CFR 495.310(h); or

(D) The services were paid for at a reduced cost based on a sliding scale determined by the individual's ability to pay.

(b) For an eligible professional applying for program year 2013 or later, services rendered to an individual on any one day where:

(A) The services were rendered to an individual enrolled in a Medicaid program (or a Medicaid demonstration project approved under the Social Security Act section 1115) or Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), at the time the billable service was provided;

(B) The services were furnished at no cost, and calculated consistently with 42 CFR 495.310(h); or

(C) The services were paid for at a reduced cost based on a sliding scale determined by the individual's ability to pay.

(25) Nurse practitioner -- As defined in OAR 410-120-0000; and as defined in 42 CFR 440.166.

(26) Panel -- A managed care panel, medical or health home program panel, or similar provider structure with capitation or case assignment that assigns patients to providers.

(27) Patient volume --

(a) For eligible hospitals: The proportion of Medicaid encounters to total encounters expressed as a percentage;

(b) For eligible professionals who do not meet the definition of "practices predominantly": The proportion of Medicaid encounters to total encounters expressed as a percentage;

(c) For eligible professionals who meet the definition of "practices predominantly": The proportion of Needy Individual encounters to total encounters expressed as a percentage.

(28) Payment year --

(a) The calendar year (CY) for an eligible professional; or

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- (b) The federal fiscal year (FFY) for an eligible hospital.
- (29) Pediatrician -- A physician who predominantly treats individuals under 21.
- (30) Physician -- As defined in OAR 410-120-0000; and as defined in 42 CFR 440.50.
- (31) Physician assistant -- As defined in OAR 410-120-0000; and as defined in 42 CFR 440.60.
- (32) Practices predominantly -- An eligibility criterion to permit use of needy individual patient volume. An eligible professional “practices predominantly” if:
  - (a) For program year 2011 or 2012, more than 50 percent of an eligible professional’s total patient encounters over a period of six months in the calendar year preceding the payment year occur at an FQHC or RHC.
  - (b) For program year 2013 and later, more than 50 percent of an eligible professional’s total patient encounters occur at an FQHC or RHC:
    - (A) During a six month period in the calendar year preceding the payment year; or
    - (B) During a six month period in the most recent 12 months prior to attestation.
- (33) Preparer -- A person authorized by an eligible provider to act on behalf of the provider to complete an application for a Medicaid EHR incentive via an electronic media connection with the Authority.
- (34) Provider Web Portal -- The Department of Human Services’ web site that provides a secure gateway for eligible providers or preparers to apply for the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program.
- (35) Qualify -- Meet the eligibility criteria and participation requirements to receive a Medicaid EHR incentive payment for the payment year. The Medicaid EHR Incentive Program (Program) makes the determination whether an eligible provider qualifies.
- (36) Rural Health Clinic (RHC) -- A clinic located in a rural and medically underserved community, designated as an RHC by CMS. Payment by Medicare and Medicaid to an RHC is on a cost-related basis for outpatient physician and certain non-physician services.
- (37) So led -- When an FQHC or RHC has a physician assistant who is:
  - (a) The primary provider in the clinic;
  - (b) A clinical or medical director at the clinical site of practice; or

(c) An owner of the RHC.

Statutory Authorization: ORS 413.042

Statutes Implemented: ORS 413.042 & 414.033

### **410-165-0060 Eligibility**

For the purposes of the Medicaid Electronic Health Record (EHR) Incentive Program Oregon Administrative Rules, chapter 410, division 165, there are three categories of eligibility criteria: criteria for an eligible professional, criteria for an eligible professional practicing predominately in a Federally Qualified Health Center (FQHC) or a Rural Health Clinic (RHC), and criteria for an eligible hospital.

(1) To be eligible for a Medicaid EHR incentive payment for the payment year, a eligible professional, as listed in Table 165-0060-1, must meet the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program criteria each year:

(a) To be eligible for an incentive payment, an eligible professional must, at a minimum:

(A) Meet and follow the scope of practice regulations, as applicable for each professional as defined in 42 CFR Part 440;

(B) Meet the following certified EHR technology and meaningful use requirements for the corresponding payment year:

(i) First payment year: Adopt, implement, or upgrade certified EHR technology; and

(ii) Subsequent payment years: Demonstrate meaningful use as prescribed by 42 CFR 495.8 and meet the corresponding meaningful use criteria for the payment year as prescribed by 42 CFR 495.6; or

(ii) In all payment years, demonstrate meaningful use as prescribed by 42 CFR 495.8 and meet the corresponding meaningful use criteria for the payment year as prescribed by 42 CFR 495.6; or

(C) Either not be a hospital-based professional or for program year 2013 or later, meet the requirements that allow a reversal of a hospital based determination. To be considered non-hospital-based in future program years after an initial reversal determination, the professional must attest in each subsequent program year that the professional continues to meet the requirements. To meet the requirements, the professional must do all of the following:

(i) Fund the acquisition, implementation and maintenance of Certified EHR Technology, including supporting hardware and interfaces needed for meaningful use, without reimbursement from an eligible hospital, and use such Certified EHR Technology in the inpatient or emergency department of a hospital;

(ii) Provide documentation to the Program for review and approval for the program year and in accordance with the program application rules in OAR 410-165-0040;

(iii) Meet all applicable requirements to receive an incentive payment;

(d) If attesting to meaningful use, demonstrate using all encounters at all locations equipped with Certified EHR Technology, including those in the inpatient and emergency departments of the hospital; and

(D) Meet one of the following criteria:

(i) Have a minimum of 30 percent patient volume attributable to individuals receiving Medicaid; or

(ii) Be a pediatrician who has a minimum of 20 percent patient volume attributable to individuals receiving Medicaid;

(b) An eligible professional must calculate patient volume, as listed in Table 165-0060-2, by using the patient volume calculation method either of patient encounter or of patient panel. The patient panel volume calculation method may be used only when all of the following apply:

(A) The patient panel is appropriate as a patient volume calculation method for the eligible professional; and

(B) There is an auditable data source to support the patient panel data;

(c) An eligible professional must calculate patient volume, as listed in Table 165-0060-2, by using either the patient volume of the eligible professional or the patient volume of the group. The patient volume of the group may be used only when all of the following apply:

(A) The group's patient volume is appropriate as a patient volume methodology calculation for the eligible professional;

(B) There is an auditable data source to support the group's patient volume determination;

(C) All eligible professionals in the group must use the same patient volume calculation method for the payment year;

(D) The group uses the entire practice or clinic's patient volume and does not limit patient volume in any way; and

(E) If an eligible professional works inside and outside of the group, then the patient volume calculation includes only those encounters associated with the group, and not the eligible professional's outside encounters.

(d) An eligible professional's patient volume must be calculated using one of the following methods:

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(A) The patient encounter calculation method based on the patient volume of the eligible professional requires that:

(i) For program year 2011 or 2012, the eligible professional must divide the total Medicaid encounters by the total patient encounters that were rendered by the eligible professional in any representative, continuous 90-day period in the preceding calendar year; or

(ii) For program year 2013 and later, the eligible professional must divide the total Medicaid encounters by the total patient encounters that were rendered by the eligible professional in any representative, continuous 90-day period either in the preceding calendar year or in the twelve month timeframe preceding the date of attestation. The eligible professional may not use the same 90-day timeframe to calculate patient volume in different program years.

(B) The patient encounter calculation method based on the patient volume of the group requires that:

(i) For program year 2011 or 2012, the eligible professional must divide the group's total Medicaid encounters by the group's total patient encounters in any representative, continuous 90-day period in the preceding calendar year;

(ii) For program year 2013 and later, the eligible professional must divide the group's total Medicaid encounters by the group's total patient encounters in any representative, continuous 90-day period either in the preceding calendar year or in the twelve month timeframe preceding the date of attestation. The eligible professional may not use the same 90-day timeframe to calculate patient volume in different program years.

(C) The patient panel calculation method based on the patient volume of the eligible professional requires that:

(i) For program year 2011 or 2012 the eligible professional must:

(I) Add the total Medicaid patients assigned to the eligible professional's panel in any representative 90-day period in the prior calendar year, provided at least one Medicaid encounter took place with the patient in the preceding calendar year, to the eligible professional's unduplicated Medicaid encounters rendered in the same 90-day period; and

(II) Divide the result calculated above in (1)(d)(C)(i)(I) by the sum of the total patients assigned to the eligible professional's panel in the same 90-day period, provided at least one encounter took place with the patient during the preceding calendar year, plus all of the unduplicated patient encounters in the same 90-day period;

(ii) For program year 2013 and later, the eligible professional must:

(I) Add the total Medicaid patients assigned to the eligible professional's panel in any representative 90-day period in either the preceding calendar year or during the 12 month timeframe preceding the attestation date, provided at least one Medicaid encounter took place with the individual during the 24 months before the beginning of the 90-day period, to the eligible professional's unduplicated Medicaid encounters rendered same 90-day period; and

(II) Divide the result calculated above in (1)(d)(C)(ii)(I) by the sum of the total patients assigned to the eligible professional's panel in the same 90-day period, provided at least one encounter took place with the patient during the 24 months before the beginning of the 90-day period, plus all of the unduplicated patient encounters in the same 90-day period; and

(III) Not use the same 90-day timeframe to calculate patient volume in different program years;

(D) The patient panel calculation method based on the patient volume of the group requires that:

(i) For program year 2011 or 2012 the eligible professional must:

(I) Add the total Medicaid patients assigned to the group's panel in any representative 90-day period in the prior calendar year, provided at least one Medicaid encounter took place with the patient in the preceding calendar year, to the group's unduplicated Medicaid encounters in the same 90-day period; and

(II) Divide the result calculated above in (1)(d)(D)(i)(I) by the sum of the total patients assigned to the group's panel in the same 90-day period, provided at least one encounter took place with the patient during the preceding calendar year, plus all of the unduplicated patient encounters in the same 90-day period;

(ii) For program year 2013 and later, the eligible professional must:

(I) Add the total Medicaid patients assigned to the group's panel in any representative 90-day period in either the preceding calendar year or during the 12 month timeframe preceding the attestation date, provided at least one Medicaid encounter took place with the individual during the 24 months before the beginning of the 90-day period, to the group's unduplicated Medicaid encounters that same 90-day period; and

(II) Divide the result calculated above in (1)(d)(D)(ii)(I) by the sum of the total patients assigned to the group's panel in the same 90-day period, provided at least one encounter took place with the patient during the 24 months before the beginning of the 90-day period, plus all of the unduplicated patient encounters in the same 90-day period; and

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(III) Not use the same 90-day timeframe to calculate patient volume in different program years;

(2) To be eligible for a Medicaid EHR incentive payment for the payment year, an eligible professional practicing predominantly in an FQHC or an RHC, as listed in Table 165-0060-1, must meet the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program professional eligibility criteria each year, by meeting either the above section (1) of this rule or by meeting the following FQHC- and RHC-specific criteria:

(a) To be eligible for an incentive payment, an eligible professional must, at a minimum:

(A) Meet and follow the scope of practice regulations, as applicable for each professional as prescribed by 42 CFR Part 440;

(B) Meet the following certified EHR technology and meaningful use requirements for the corresponding payment year:

(i) First payment year:

(I) Adopt, implement, or upgrade certified EHR technology; or

(II) Demonstrate meaningful use as prescribed by 42 CFR 495.8 and meet the corresponding meaningful use requirements for the payment year as prescribed by 42 CFR 495.6;

(ii) Subsequent payment years: Demonstrate meaningful use as prescribed by 42 CFR 495.8 and meet the corresponding meaningful use requirements for the payment year as prescribed by 42 CFR 495.6; and

(C) Have a minimum of 30 percent patient volume attributable to needy individuals;

(b) An eligible professional must calculate patient volume, as listed in Table 165-0060-3, by using the patient volume calculation method either of patient encounter or of patient panel. The patient panel volume calculation method may be used only when all of the following apply:

(A) The patient panel is appropriate as a patient volume calculation method for the eligible professional; and

(B) There is an auditable data source to support the patient panel data;

(c) An eligible professional must calculate patient volume, as listed in Table 165-0060-3, by using either the patient volume of the (eligible professional or the patient volume of the group. The group's patient volume may be used only when all of the following apply:

(A) The group's patient volume is appropriate as a patient volume methodology calculation for the eligible professional;

(B) There is an auditable data source to support the group's patient volume determination;

(C) All eligible professionals in the group must use the same patient volume calculation method for the payment year;

(D) The group uses the entire practice or clinic's patient volume and does not limit patient volume in any way; and

(E) If an eligible professional works inside and outside of the group, then the patient volume calculation includes only those encounters associated with the group, and not the eligible professional's outside encounters;

(d) An eligible professional's needy individual patient volume must be calculated using one of the following methods:

(A) The patient encounter calculation method based on the patient volume of the eligible professional:

(i) For program year 2011 or 2012, the eligible professional must divide the total needy individual encounters by the total patient encounters that were rendered by the eligible professional in any representative, continuous 90 day period in the preceding calendar year;

(ii) For program year 2013 and later, the eligible professional must divide the total needy individual encounters by the total patient encounters that were rendered by the eligible professional in any representative, continuous 90-day period either in the preceding calendar year or in the twelve month timeframe preceding the date of attestation. The eligible professional may not use the same 90-day timeframe to calculate patient volume in different program years;

(B) The patient encounter calculation method based on the patient volume of the group requires that:

(i) For program year 2011 or 2012, the eligible professional must divide the group's total needy individual encounters by the group's total patient encounters in any representative, continuous 90-day period in the preceding calendar year;

(ii) For program year 2013 and later, the eligible professional must divide the group's total needy individual encounters by the group's total patient encounters in any representative, continuous 90-day period either in the preceding calendar year or in the twelve month timeframe preceding the date of attestation. The eligible professional may

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not use the same 90-day timeframe to calculate patient volume in different program years.

(C) The patient panel calculation method based on the patient volume of the eligible professional requires that:

(i) For program year 2011 or 2012, the eligible professional must:

(I) Add the total needy individual patients assigned to the eligible professional's panel in any representative 90-day period in the prior calendar year, provided at least one Medicaid encounter took place with the patient in the preceding calendar year, to the eligible professional's unduplicated needy individual encounters rendered in the same 90-day period; and

(II) Divide the result calculated above in (1)(d)(C)(i)(I) by the sum of the total patients assigned to the eligible professional's panel in the same 90-day period, provided at least one encounter took place with the patient during the preceding calendar year, plus all of the unduplicated patient encounters in the same 90-day period;

(ii) For program year 2013 and later, the eligible professional must:

(I) Add the total needy individual patients assigned to the eligible professional's panel in any representative 90-day period either in the preceding calendar year or during the twelve month timeframe preceding the attestation date, provided at least one Medicaid encounter took place with the individual during the 24 months before the beginning of the 90-day period, to the eligible professional's unduplicated needy individual encounters rendered same 90-day period; and

(II) Divide the result calculated above in (1)(d)(C)(ii)(I) by the sum of the total patients assigned to the eligible professional's panel in the same 90-day period, provided at least one encounter took place with the patient during the 24 months before the beginning of the 90-day period, plus all of the unduplicated patient encounters in the same 90-day period; and

(III) Not use the same 90-day timeframe to calculate patient volume in different program years;

(D) The patient panel calculation method based on the patient volume of the group requires that:

(i) For program year 2011 or 2012 the eligible professional must:

(I) Add the total needy individual patients assigned to the group's panel in any representative 90-day period in the prior calendar year, provided at least one needy individual encounter took place with the patient in the preceding calendar year, to the group's unduplicated Medicaid encounters in the same 90-day period; and

(II) Divide the result calculated above in (1)(d)(D)(i)(I) by the sum of the total patients assigned to the group's panel in the same 90-day period, provided at least one encounter took place with the patient during the preceding calendar year, plus all of the unduplicated patient encounters in the same 90-day period;

(ii) For program year 2013 and later, the eligible professional must:

(I) Add the total needy individual patients assigned to the group's panel in any representative 90-day period either in the preceding calendar year or during the twelve month timeframe preceding the attestation date, provided at least one needy individual encounter took place with the individual during the 24 months before the beginning of the 90-day period, to the group's unduplicated Medicaid encounters that same 90-day period; and

(II) Divide the result calculated above in (1)(d)(D)(ii)(I) by the sum of the total patients assigned to the group's panel in the same 90-day period, provided at least one encounter took place with the patient during the 24 months before the beginning of the 90-day period, plus all of the unduplicated patient encounters in the same 90-day period; and

(III) Not use the same 90-day timeframe to calculate patient volume in different program years.

(3) To be eligible for a Medicaid EHR incentive payment for the payment year, an eligible hospital must meet the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program criteria each year:

(a) To be eligible for an incentive payment, an eligible hospital must, at a minimum, meet the certified EHR technology and meaningful use requirements for the corresponding payment year:

(A) First payment year:

(i) Adopt, implement, or upgrade certified EHR technology; or

(ii) Demonstrate meaningful use under the Medicare EHR Incentive Program to Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) and be deemed a meaningful EHR user for the payment year, as prescribed by 42 CFR 495.8 and 42 CFR 495.6;

(B) Subsequent payment years:

(i) For eligible hospitals that participate in both the Medicare and Medicaid EHR Incentive Programs, demonstrate meaningful use under the Medicare EHR Incentive Program to Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) and be deemed a meaningful EHR user for the payment year, as prescribed by 42 CFR 495.8 and 42 CFR 495.6;

## Medicaid Electronic Health Record Incentive Program Rules

(ii) For eligible hospitals that participate in the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program only, demonstrate meaningful use as prescribed by 42 CFR 495.8 and meet the corresponding meaningful use criteria for the payment year as prescribed by 42 CFR 495.6;

(b) If an eligible hospital is an acute care hospital, it must calculate patient volume by dividing the total eligible hospital Medicaid encounters by the total encounters in any representative, continuous 90-day period:

(A) For program year 2011 and 2012, in the preceding federal fiscal year;

(B) For program year 2013 and later, either in the preceding federal fiscal year or in the twelve month timeframe preceding the attestation date. The eligible hospital may not use the same 90-day timeframe to calculate patient volume in different program years;

(4) Table 165-0060-1

(5) Table 165-0060-2

(6) Table 165-0060-3

Statutory Authorization: ORS 413.042

Statutes Implemented: ORS 413.042 & 414.033

7-1-13

**Table 165-0060-1 Eligible professional eligibility criteria comparison**

Practice Location	Eligible professional eligibility criteria (see section 1 of this rule):	Eligible professional FQHC-and RHC- specific eligibility criteria (see section 2 of this rule):
	Cannot be hospital-based	Must practice predominantly in an FQHC or RHC
Eligible Professional Types	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Physician</li> <li>2. Dentist</li> <li>3. Nurse Practitioner (including a Nurse-Midwife Nurse Practitioner)</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Physician</li> <li>2. Dentist</li> <li>3. Nurse Practitioner (including a Nurse-Midwife Nurse Practitioner)</li> <li>4. Physician Assistant practicing in an FQHC or an RHC that is so led by a physician assistant</li> </ol>
Patient Volume Minimum	30% Medicaid patient volume, except 20% for Pediatricians	30% Needy Individual patient volume

**Table 165-0060-2 Patient volume calculation choices for an eligible professional (using the eligibility criteria in section 1 of this rule)**

Patient Encounter	Individual calculation		Group calculation	
	(Eligible Professional's Medicaid patient encounters*)		(Group's Medicaid patient encounters*)	
	(Eligible Professional's total patient encounters*)		(Group's total patient encounters*)	
Patient Panel	(Eligible Professional's assigned** Medicaid patients* )	+ (Eligible Professional's unduplicated *** Medicaid patient encounters*)	(Group's assigned Medicaid patients with at least one encounter**)	+ (Group's unduplicated *** Medicaid patient encounters*)
	(Eligible Professional's total assigned patients* )	+ (Eligible Professional's total unduplicated *** patient encounters*)	(Group's assigned total patients*)	+ (Group's total unduplicated *** patient encounters*)

\*If applying in program years 2011 or 2012, include encounters in any representative, continuous 90-day period in the preceding calendar year. If applying in program year 2013 or later, include encounters in any representative, continuous 90-day period either in the preceding calendar year or in the 12 month timeframe preceding the attestation date.

\*\*If applying in program years 2011 or 2012, include assigned patients who have had at least one encounter in the prior calendar year. If applying in program year 2013 or later, include assigned patients who have had at least one encounter in the 24 months that occurred prior to the start date of the selected representative, continuous 90-day period.

\*\*\*Unduplicated: A patient should not be counted more than once in totaling assignments and encounters. In other words, if a patient is assigned to a panel for an eligible professional or a group, that patient should be counted only once in the calculation of the total assigned patients and the total unduplicated patient encounters.

**Table 165-0060-3 Patient volume calculation choices for an eligible professional who practices predominantly in an FQHC or an RHC (using the FQHC-and RHC-specific eligibility criteria in section 2 of this rule)**

Patient Encounter	Individual calculation	Group calculation
	$\frac{\text{(Eligible Professional's Needy Individual patient encounters*)}}{\text{(Eligible Professional's total patient encounters*)}}$	$\frac{\text{(Group's Needy Individual patient encounters*)}}{\text{(Group's total patient encounters*)}}$
Patient Panel	$\begin{matrix} \text{(Eligible Professional's assigned**} \\ \text{Needy Individual patients*)} \end{matrix} + \begin{matrix} \text{(Eligible Professional's unduplicated} \\ \text{*** Needy Individual patient} \\ \text{encounters*)} \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} \text{(Group's assigned**} \\ \text{Needy Individual patients*)} \end{matrix} + \begin{matrix} \text{(Group's unduplicated} \\ \text{*** Needy Individual patient} \\ \text{encounters*)} \end{matrix}$
	$\begin{matrix} \text{(Eligible Professional's assigned**} \\ \text{total patients*)} \end{matrix} + \begin{matrix} \text{(Eligible Professional's total} \\ \text{unduplicated} \\ \text{*** patient} \\ \text{encounters*)} \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} \text{(Group's assigned**} \\ \text{total patients*)} \end{matrix} + \begin{matrix} \text{(Group's total unduplicated} \\ \text{*** patient} \\ \text{encounters*)} \end{matrix}$

\* If applying in program years 2011 or 2012, include encounters in any representative, continuous 90-day period in the preceding calendar year. If applying in program year 2013 or later, include encounters in any representative, continuous 90-day period either in the preceding calendar year or in the 12 month time period preceding the attestation date.

\*\*If applying in program years 2011 or 2012, include assigned patients who have had at least one encounter in the prior calendar year. If applying in program year 2013 or later, include assigned patients who have had at least one encounter in the 24 months that occurred prior to the start date of the selected representative, continuous 90-day period.

\*\*\* A patient should not be counted more than once in totaling assignments and encounters. In other words, if a patient is assigned to a panel for an eligible professional or a group, that patient should be counted only once in the calculation of the total assigned patients and the total unduplicated patient encounters.

**410-165-0080 Meaningful Use**

(1) An eligible provider must demonstrate being a meaningful Electronic Health Record (EHR) user as prescribed by 42 CFR 495.4 (2010 and 2012), 42 CFR 495.6 (2012), and 42 CFR 495.8 (2010 and 2012).

(2) An eligible provider must satisfy meaningful use objectives and measures as prescribed by 42 CFR 495.6. In Stage 1, the state of Oregon requires an eligible provider to satisfy the objective “Capability to submit electronic data to immunization registries or immunization information systems and actual submission in accordance with applicable law and practice”.

(a) If Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) deem an eligible hospital to be a meaningful EHR user for the Medicare EHR Incentive Program for a payment year, then the eligible hospital is automatically deemed to be a meaningful EHR user for the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program for the same payment year;

(b) An eligible hospital deemed to be a meaningful EHR user by Medicare for a payment year does not have to also meet Oregon’s Stage 1 requirement to satisfy the objective “Capability to submit electronic data to immunization registries or immunization information systems and actual submission in accordance with applicable law and practice” for the Medicaid EHR incentive payment for the same payment year.

Statutory Authorization: ORS 413.042 Statutes Implemented: ORS, 413.042 & 414.033

## **410-165-0100 Participation and Incentive Payments**

(1) To qualify for an incentive payment, an eligible provider applying for a Medicaid Electronic Health Record (EHR) incentive payment must meet the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program eligibility criteria and participation requirements for each year that the eligible provider applies. a) An eligible provider must meet the eligibility criteria for each payment year of:

(A) Type of eligible provider;

(B) Patient volume minimum; and

(C) Certified EHR technology adoption, implementation, or upgrade requirements for the first payment year and meaningful use requirements for the subsequent payment years;

(b) An eligible provider must meet the participation requirements for each payment year including:

(A) Be an enrolled Medicaid provider with the Oregon Health Authority's (Authority) Division of Medical Assistance Programs (Division);

(B) Maintain current provider information with the Division;

(C) Possess an active professional license and comply with all licensing statutes and regulations within the state where the eligible provider practices;

(D) Have an active Provider Web Portal account;

(E) Ensure the designated payee is able to receive electronic funds transfer from the Authority; and

(F) Comply with all applicable Oregon Administrative Rules (OAR), including chapter , chapter 410, division 120, and chapter 943, division 120;

(c) An eligible professional may reassign the entire amount of the incentive payment to:

(A) The eligible professional's employer with which the eligible professional has a contractual arrangement allowing the employer to bill and receive payments for the eligible professional's covered professional services;

(B) An entity with which the eligible professional has a contractual arrangement allowing the entity to bill and receive payments for the eligible professional's covered professional services; or

(C) An entity promoting the adoption of certified EHR technology.

## Medicaid Electronic Health Record Incentive Program Rules

(2) An eligible professional must follow the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program participation conditions including requirements that an eligible professional must:

- (a) Receive an incentive payment from only one state for a payment year;
- (b) Only receive an incentive payment from either Medicare or Medicaid for a payment year, but not both;
- (c) Not receive more than the maximum incentive amount of \$63,750 over a six-year period; or the maximum incentive of \$42,500 over a six-year period if the eligible professional qualifies as a pediatrician who meets the 20 percent patient volume minimum and less than the 30 percent patient volume;
- (d) Participate in the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program:
  - (A) Starting as early as calendar year (CY) 2011, but no later than CY 2016;
  - (B) Ending no later than CY 2021;
  - (C) For a maximum of six years; and
  - (D) On a consecutive or non-consecutive annual basis;
- (e) Be allowed to switch between the Medicare and Medicaid EHR Incentive Program only one time after receiving at least one incentive payment, and only for a payment year before 2015.

(3) Payments are disbursed to an eligible professional following verification of eligibility for the payment year:

- (a) An eligible professional is paid an incentive amount for the corresponding payment year for each year of qualified participation in the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program;
- (b) The payment structure is as follows for:
  - (A) An eligible professional qualifying with 30 percent minimum patient volume:
    - (i) The first payment year incentive amount is \$21,250; and
    - (ii) The second, third, fourth, fifth, or sixth payment year incentive amount is \$8,500; or
  - (B) An eligible pediatrician qualifying with 20 percent, but less than 30 percent minimum patient volume:
    - (i) The first payment year incentive amount is \$14,167; and

(ii) The second, third, fourth, fifth, or sixth payment year incentive amount is \$5,667.

(4) An eligible hospital must follow the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program participation conditions including requirements that the eligible hospital:

(a) Receives a Medicaid EHR incentive payment from only one state for a payment year;

(b) May participate in both the Medicare and Medicaid EHR Incentive Programs only if the eligible hospital meets all eligibility criteria for the payment year for both programs;

(c) Participates in the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program:

(A) Starting as early as federal fiscal year (FFY) 2011 but no later than FFY 2016;

(B) Ending no later than FFY 2021;

(C) For a maximum of three years;

(D) On a consecutive or non-consecutive annual basis for federal fiscal years prior to FFY 2016; and

(E) On a consecutive annual basis for federal fiscal years starting in FFY 2016;

(d) A multi-site hospital with one Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services' Certification Number (CCN) is considered one hospital for purposes of calculating payment.

(5) Payments are disbursed to an eligible hospital following verification of eligibility for the payment year. An eligible hospital is paid the aggregate incentive amount over three years of qualified participation in the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program:

(a) The payment structure as listed in Table 165-0100-1 is as follows:

(A) The first payment year incentive amount is equal to 50% of the aggregate EHR amount;

(B) The second payment year incentive amount is equal to 40% of the aggregate EHR amount; and

(C) The third payment year incentive amount is equal to 10% of the aggregate EHR amount;

(b) The aggregate EHR amount is calculated as the product of the "overall EHR amount" times the "Medicaid Share" as listed in Table 165-00100-2. The aggregate

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EHR amount is calculated once, for the first year participation, and then paid over three years according to the payment schedule:

(A) The overall EHR amount for an eligible hospital is based upon a theoretical four years of payment the hospital would receive, and is the sum of the following calculation performed for each of such four years. For each year, the overall EHR amount is the product of the initial amount, the Medicare share and the transition factor:

(i) The initial amount as listed in Table 165-0100-3 is equal to the sum of the base amount, which is set at \$2,000,000 for each of the theoretical four years, plus the discharge-related amount, that is calculated for each of the theoretical four years:

(I) For initial amounts calculated in program years 2011 or 2012, the discharge-related amount is \$200 per discharge for the 1,150<sup>th</sup> through the 23,000<sup>th</sup> discharge, based upon the total discharges for the eligible hospital (regardless of source of payment) from the hospital fiscal year that ends during the federal fiscal year (FFY) prior to the FFY year that serves as the first payment year. No discharge-related amount is added for discharges prior to the 1,150<sup>th</sup> or any discharges after the 23,000<sup>th</sup>;

(II) For initial amounts calculated in program year 2013 or later, the discharge-related amount is \$200 per discharge for the 1,150<sup>th</sup> through the 23,000<sup>th</sup> discharge, based upon the total discharges for the eligible hospital (regardless of source of payment) from the hospital fiscal year that ends before the FFY that serves as the first payment year. No discharge-related amount is added for discharges prior to the 1,150<sup>th</sup> or any discharges after the 23,000<sup>th</sup>;

(III) For purposes of calculating the discharge-related amount for the last three of the theoretical four years of payment, discharges are assumed to increase each year by the hospital's average annual rate of growth; negative rates of growth must also be applied. Average annual rate of growth is calculated as the average of the annual rate of growth in total discharges for the most recent three years for which data are available per year.

(ii) The Medicare share that equals 1;

(iii) The transition factor, that equals:

(I) 1 for the first of the theoretical four years;

(II) 0.75 for the second of the theoretical four years;

(III) 0.5 for the third of the theoretical four years; and

(IV) 0.25 for the fourth of the theoretical four years;

(B) The Medicaid share for an eligible hospital is equal to a fraction:

- (i) The numerator for the FFY and with respect to the eligible hospital is the sum of:
- (I) The estimated number of inpatient-bed-days that are attributable to Medicaid individuals; and
  - (II) The estimated number of inpatient-bed-days that are attributable to individuals who are enrolled in a managed or coordinated care organization, a pre-paid inpatient health plan, or a pre-paid ambulatory health plan administered under 42 CFR Part 438;
- (ii) The denominator is the product of:
- (I) The estimated total number of inpatient-bed-days with respect to the eligible hospital during such period; and
  - (II) The estimated total amount of the eligible hospital's charges during such period, not including any charges that are attributable to charity care, divided by the estimated total amount of the hospital's charges during such period;
- (iii) In computing inpatient-bed-days for the Medicaid share, an eligible hospital may not include either of the following:
- (I) Estimated inpatient-bed-days attributable to individuals that may be made under Medicare Part A; or
  - (II) Inpatient-bed-days attributable to individuals who are enrolled with a Medicare Advantage organization under Medicare Part C;
- (iv) If an eligible hospital's charity care data necessary to calculate the portion of the formula for the Medicaid share are not available, the eligible hospital's data on uncompensated care may be used to determine an appropriate proxy for charity care, but must include a downward adjustment to eliminate bad debt from uncompensated care data if bad debt is not otherwise differentiated from uncompensated care. Auditable data sources must be used; and
- (v) If an eligible hospital's data necessary to determine the inpatient bed-days attributable to Medicaid managed care patients are not available, that amount is deemed to equal 0. In the absence of an eligible hospital's data necessary to compute the percentage of inpatient bed days that are not charity care as described under (B)(ii)(II) in this section, that amount is deemed to be 1.
- (6) The aggregate EHR amount is determined by the State from which the eligible hospital receives its first incentive payment. If a hospital receives incentive payments from other States in subsequent years, total incentive payments received over all payment years of the program can be no greater than the aggregate EHR amount calculated by the State from which the eligible hospital received its first incentive payment.

## Medicaid Electronic Health Record Incentive Program Rules

(7) Table 165-0100-1

(8) Table 165-0100-2

(9) Table 165-0100-3

Statutory Authorization: ORS 413.042

Statutes Implemented: ORS, 413.042 & 414.033

**Table 165-0100-1 Incentive Payment Schedule for an Eligible Hospital**

Actual Payment Year*	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Total
Payment amount	50% of Aggregate EHR Amount	40% of Aggregate EHR Amount	10% of Aggregate EHR Amount	100% of Aggregate EHR Amount
*Hospital must meet eligibility criteria and participation requirements for each payment year.				

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**Table 165-0100-2 Initial Amount for an Eligible Hospital (calculated for each theoretical payment year)**

	Hospitals with $\leq 1,149$ discharges during the payment year	Hospitals with $\geq 1,150 \leq 23,000$ discharges during the payment year	Hospitals with $\geq 23,001$ discharges during the payment year
Base Amount	\$2,000,000	\$2,000,000	\$2,000,000
Discharge-Related Amount*	\$0	$\$200 \times (n - 1,149)$ (n is the number of discharges during the payment year)	$\$200 \times (23,001 - 1,149)$
*Adjusted by average annual rate of growth	Average of most recent three years annual rate of growth in total discharges		
Total Initial Amount	\$2,000,000	Between \$2,000,000 and \$6,370,400 depending on the number of discharges	Limited by law to \$6,370,400



### **410-165-0120 Appeals**

(1) The appeals process for the Medicaid Electronic Health Record (EHR) Incentive Program is pursuant to 42 CFR 495.370 and the Oregon Health Authority's (Authority) Provider Appeals Rules in the Oregon Administrative Rules (OAR) chapter 410, division 120.

(2) The Authority exercises its option, pursuant to 42 CFR 495.312 and 42 CFR 495.370, to have the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) conduct the audits and handle any subsequent appeals, of whether eligible hospitals are meaningful EHR users.

(3) For purposes of OAR chapter 410, division 165, a provider who applies for a Medicaid EHR incentive payment may appeal a decision by the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program as outlined in the Authority's Division of Medical Assistance Programs' Provider Appeal Rules (OAR chapter 410, division 120). The provider's appeal must note the specific reason for the appeal, which must be due to one or more of the following issues:

- (a) An incentive payment;
- (b) An incentive payment amount;
- (c) A provider eligibility determination;
- (d) The demonstration of adopting, implementing or upgrading; or
- (e) Meaningful use eligibility other than a meaningful use eligibility issue where CMS handles the appeal, as provided in section (2) of this section.

Statutory Authorization: ORS 413.042

Statutes Implemented: ORS, 413.042 & 414.033

## **410-165-0140 Oversight and Audits**

(1) A provider who qualifies for a Medicaid Electronic Health Record (EHR) incentive payment under the Medicaid (EHR) Incentive Program is subject to audit or other post-payment review procedures as authorized in Oregon Administrative Rule (OAR) 943-120-1505.

(2) The Oregon Health Authority and the Department of Human Services have the authority to recover overpayments from the person or entity who received an incentive payment from the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program.

(3) As authorized in 42 CFR 495.312, the Oregon Health Authority and the Department of Human Services designate Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) to conduct audits on Eligible Hospitals Meaningful Use attestations.

(4) The person or entity who received a Medicaid EHR incentive overpayment must repay the amount specified within 30 calendar days from the mailing date of written notification of the overpayment as prescribed by OAR 943-120-1505.

Statutory Authorization: ORS 413.042

Statutes Implemented: ORS 413.042 & 414.033



# Medicaid Electronic Health Record Incentive Program Administrative Rulebook

## Chapter 410, Division 165

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## Medicaid Electronic Health Record Incentive Program Rules

### **410-165-0000 Basis and Purpose**

(1) These rules (OAR chapter 410 division 165) govern the Oregon Health Authority (Authority), Division of Medical Assistance Programs (Division), Medicaid Electronic Health Record (EHR) Incentive Program. The Medicaid EHR Incentive Program provides incentive payments, consistent with federal law concerning such payments, to eligible providers participating in the Medicaid program who adopt, implement or upgrade, or successfully demonstrate meaningful use of certified EHR technology and who are qualified by the program.

(2) The Medicaid EHR Incentive Program is implemented pursuant to:

(a) The American Reinvestment and Recovery Act of 2009, Pub. L. No. 111-5, section 4201;

(b) The Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) federal regulation 42 CFR Part 495 (2010 & 2012) pursuant to the Social Security Act sections 1903(a)(3)(F) and 1903(t);

(c) The Division's General Rules Program, OAR chapter 410, division 120;

(d) The Authority's Provider Rules, OAR chapter 943, division 120.

(3) The following retroactive effective dates apply to these rules:

(a) For eligible hospitals, the effective date is October 1, 2012, the start date for program year 2013;

(b) For eligible professionals, the effective date is January 1, 2013 the start date for program year 2013.

Statutory Authorization: ORS 413.042

Statutes Implemented: ORS 413.042 & 414.033

## 410-165-0020 Definitions

The following definitions apply to OAR 410-165-0010 through 410-165-0140:

(1) Acceptance documents -- Written evidence supplied by a provider demonstrating that the provider met Medicaid EHR Incentive Program eligibility criteria or participation requirements according to standards specified by the Oregon Health Authority's (Authority) Division of Medicaid Assistance Programs.

(2) Acute care hospital -- A healthcare facility, including but not limited to a critical access hospital, with a Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services' (CMS) certification number (CCN) that ends in 0001-0879 or 1300-1399; and where the average length of patient stay is 25 days or fewer.

(3) Adopt, implement or upgrade:

(a) Acquire, purchase, or secure access to certified EHR technology capable of meeting meaningful use requirements;

(b) Install or commence utilization of certified EHR technology capable of meeting meaningful use requirements; or

(c) Expand the available functionality of certified EHR technology capable of meeting meaningful use requirements at the practice site, including staffing, maintenance, and training, or upgrade from existing EHR technology to certified EHR technology.

(4) Attestation -- A statement that

(a) Is made by an eligible provider or preparer during the application process,

(b) Represents that the eligible provider met the thresholds and requirements of the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program and

(c) Is made under penalty of prosecution for falsification or concealment of a material fact.

(5) Certified EHR technology -- As defined in 42 CFR 495.4 (2010 and 2012) and 45 CFR 170.102 (2010, 2011 and 2012) per the Office of the National Coordinator for Health Information Technology EHR certification criteria.

(6) Children's hospital -- A separately certified hospital, either freestanding or hospital-within hospital that predominantly treats individuals under 21 years of age and that either

(a) Has a CMS Certification Number (CCN) that ends in 3300–3399; or

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(b) Does not have a CCN but has been provided an alternative number by CMS for purposes of enrollment in the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program as a children's hospital.

(7) Dentist -- As defined in OAR 410-120-0000; and as defined in 42 CFR 440.100.

(8) Eligible hospital -- An acute care hospital with at least 10% Medicaid patient volume or a children's hospital.

(9) Eligible professional -- A professional who

(a) Is a physician; a dentist; a nurse practitioner, including a nurse-midwife nurse practitioner; or a physician assistant practicing in a Federally Qualified Health Center (FQHC) or a Rural Health Clinic (RHC), that is so led by a physician assistant,

(b) Meets patient volume requirements described in OAR 410-165-0060; and

(c) Is not a hospital-based professional.

(10) Eligible provider -- Eligible hospital or eligible professional.

(11) Encounter:

(a) For an eligible hospital, either

(A) Services rendered to an individual per inpatient discharge; or

(B) Services rendered to an individual in an emergency department on any one day;

(b) For an eligible professional, services rendered to an individual on any one day.

(12) Enrolled provider -- A hospital or health care practitioner who is actively registered with the Authority pursuant to OAR 943-120-0320.

(13) Entity promoting the adoption of certified EHR technology -- An entity, designated by the Authority, that promotes the adoption of certified EHR technology by enabling: oversight of the business, operational and legal issues involved in the adoption and implementation of certified EHR technology; or the exchange and use of electronic clinical and administrative data between participating providers, in a secure manner, including but not limited to maintaining the physical and organizational relationship integral to the adoption of certified EHR technology by eligible providers.

(14) Federal fiscal year (FFY) -- October 1 to September 30.

(15) Federally Qualified Health Center (FQHC) -- As defined in OAR 410-120-0000.

(16) Grace period -- A period of time following the end of a payment year when an eligible provider may submit an application to the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program for that payment year:

(a) For program years 2011 and 2012, the following applies:

(i) For a first year application, the grace period is 60 days;

(ii) For all subsequent years, the grace period is 90 days.

(b) For program year 2013 and later, the grace period is 90 days.

(17) Group -- A clinic as defined in OAR 407-120-0100.

(18) Hospital-based professional -- A professional who furnishes 90 percent or more of his or her Medicaid-covered services in a hospital emergency room (place of service code 23), or inpatient hospital (place of service code 21) in the calendar year (CY) preceding the payment year, except that hospital-based professional does not include a professional practicing predominantly at a Federally Qualified Health Center (FQHC) or a Rural Health Clinic (RHC).

(19) Individuals receiving Medicaid -- Individuals served by an eligible provider where the services rendered would qualify under the Medicaid encounter definition.

(20) Meaningful EHR user -- An eligible provider that, for an EHR reporting period for a payment year, demonstrates (in accordance with 42 CFR 495.5 and 42 CFR 495.8) meaningful use of certified EHR technology by meeting the applicable objectives and associated measures in 42 CFR 495.6 and as prescribed by 42 CFR Part 495.

(21) Medicaid encounter:

(a) For an eligible hospital applying for payment year 2011 or 2012, either:

(A) Services rendered to an individual per inpatient discharge where Medicaid (or a Medicaid demonstration project approved under the Social Security Act section 1115) paid for part or all of the service; or Medicaid (or a Medicaid demonstration project approved under the Social Security Act section 1115) paid all or part of the individual's premiums, copayments, or cost-sharing; or

(B) Services rendered in an emergency department on any one day where Medicaid (or a Medicaid demonstration project approved under the Social Security Act section 1115) paid for part or all of the service; or Medicaid (or a Medicaid demonstration project approved under the Social Security Act section 1115) paid all or part of the individual's premiums, copayments, and cost-sharing;

(b) For an eligible hospital applying for payment year 2013 or later, either

## Medicaid Electronic Health Record Incentive Program Rules

(A) Services rendered to an individual per inpatient discharge where the individual was enrolled in Medicaid (or a Medicaid demonstration project approved under the Social Security Act section 1115) or Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) if part of a state's Medicaid expansion (does not apply to Oregon's as it is designated as a separate CHIP state), at the time the billable service was provided; or

(B) Services rendered in an emergency department on any one day where the individual was enrolled in Medicaid (or a Medicaid demonstration project approved under the Social Security Act section 1115) or Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) if part of a state's Medicaid expansion (does not apply to Oregon's as it is designated as a separate CHIP state), at the time the billable service was provided;

(c) For an eligible professional applying for payment year 2011 or 2012, either

(A) Services rendered to an individual on any one day where Medicaid (or a Medicaid demonstration project approved under the Social Security Act section 1115) paid for part or all of the service; or

(B) Medicaid (or a Medicaid demonstration project approved under the Social Security Act section 1115) paid all or part of the individual's premiums, copayments, and cost-sharing.

(d) For an eligible professional applying for payment year 2013 or later, services rendered to an individual on any one day where the individual was enrolled in a Medicaid program (or a Medicaid demonstration project approved under the Social Security Act section 1115) or Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) if part of a state's Medicaid expansion (does not apply to Oregon's as it is designated as a separate CHIP state), at the time the billable service was provided.

(22) National Provider Identifier -- As defined in 45 CFR Part 160 and OAR 410-120-0000.

(23) Needy individual -- Individuals served by an eligible professional where the services rendered qualify under the needy individual encounter definition.

(24) Needy individual encounter –

(a) For an eligible professional applying for program year 2011 or 2012, services rendered to an individual on any one day where:

(A) Medicaid or Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) (or a Medicaid or CHIP demonstration project approved under the Social Security Act section 1115) paid for part or all of the service;

(B) Medicaid or CHIP (or a Medicaid or CHIP demonstration project approved under the Social Security Act section 1115) paid all or part of the individual's premiums, copayments, or cost-sharing;

(C) The services were furnished at no cost, and calculated consistent with 42 CFR 495.310(h); or

(D) The services were paid for at a reduced cost based on a sliding scale determined by the individual's ability to pay.

(b) For an eligible professional applying for program year 2013 or later, services rendered to an individual on any one day where:

(A) The services were rendered to an individual enrolled in a Medicaid program (or a Medicaid demonstration project approved under the Social Security Act section 1115) or Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), at the time the billable service was provided;

(B) The services were furnished at no cost, and calculated consistently with 42 CFR 495.310(h); or

(C) The services were paid for at a reduced cost based on a sliding scale determined by the individual's ability to pay.

(25) Nurse practitioner -- As defined in OAR 410-120-0000; and as defined in 42 CFR 440.166.

(26) Panel -- A managed care panel, medical or health home program panel, or similar provider structure with capitation or case assignment that assigns patients to providers.

(27) Patient volume --

(a) For eligible hospitals: The proportion of Medicaid encounters to total encounters expressed as a percentage;

(b) For eligible professionals who do not meet the definition of "practices predominantly": The proportion of Medicaid encounters to total encounters expressed as a percentage;

(c) For eligible professionals who meet the definition of "practices predominantly": The proportion of Needy Individual encounters to total encounters expressed as a percentage.

(28) Payment year --

(a) The calendar year (CY) for an eligible professional; or

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- (b) The federal fiscal year (FFY) for an eligible hospital.
- (29) Pediatrician -- A physician who predominantly treats individuals under 21.
- (30) Physician -- As defined in OAR 410-120-0000; and as defined in 42 CFR 440.50.
- (31) Physician assistant -- As defined in OAR 410-120-0000; and as defined in 42 CFR 440.60.
- (32) Practices predominantly -- An eligibility criterion to permit use of needy individual patient volume. An eligible professional “practices predominantly” if:
  - (a) For program year 2011 or 2012, more than 50 percent of an eligible professional’s total patient encounters over a period of six months in the calendar year preceding the payment year occur at an FQHC or RHC.
  - (b) For program year 2013 and later, more than 50 percent of an eligible professional’s total patient encounters occur at an FQHC or RHC:
    - (A) During a six month period in the calendar year preceding the payment year; or
    - (B) During a six month period in the most recent 12 months prior to attestation.
- (33) Preparer -- A person authorized by an eligible provider to act on behalf of the provider to complete an application for a Medicaid EHR incentive via an electronic media connection with the Authority.
- (34) Provider Web Portal -- The Department of Human Services’ web site that provides a secure gateway for eligible providers or preparers to apply for the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program.
- (35) Qualify -- Meet the eligibility criteria and participation requirements to receive a Medicaid EHR incentive payment for the payment year. The Medicaid EHR Incentive Program (Program) makes the determination whether an eligible provider qualifies.
- (36) Rural Health Clinic (RHC) -- A clinic located in a rural and medically underserved community, designated as an RHC by CMS. Payment by Medicare and Medicaid to an RHC is on a cost-related basis for outpatient physician and certain non-physician services.
- (37) So led -- When an FQHC or RHC has a physician assistant who is:
  - (a) The primary provider in the clinic;
  - (b) A clinical or medical director at the clinical site of practice; or

(c) An owner of the RHC.

Statutory Authorization: ORS 413.042

Statutes Implemented: ORS 413.042 & 414.033

### **410-165-0060 Eligibility**

For the purposes of the Medicaid Electronic Health Record (EHR) Incentive Program Oregon Administrative Rules, chapter 410, division 165, there are three categories of eligibility criteria: criteria for an eligible professional, criteria for an eligible professional practicing predominately in a Federally Qualified Health Center (FQHC) or a Rural Health Clinic (RHC), and criteria for an eligible hospital.

(1) To be eligible for a Medicaid EHR incentive payment for the payment year, a eligible professional, as listed in Table 165-0060-1, must meet the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program criteria each year:

(a) To be eligible for an incentive payment, an eligible professional must, at a minimum:

(A) Meet and follow the scope of practice regulations, as applicable for each professional as defined in 42 CFR Part 440;

(B) Meet the following certified EHR technology and meaningful use requirements for the corresponding payment year:

(i) First payment year: Adopt, implement, or upgrade certified EHR technology; and

(ii) Subsequent payment years: Demonstrate meaningful use as prescribed by 42 CFR 495.8 and meet the corresponding meaningful use criteria for the payment year as prescribed by 42 CFR 495.6; or

(ii) In all payment years, demonstrate meaningful use as prescribed by 42 CFR 495.8 and meet the corresponding meaningful use criteria for the payment year as prescribed by 42 CFR 495.6; or

(C) Either not be a hospital-based professional or for program year 2013 or later, meet the requirements that allow a reversal of a hospital based determination. To be considered non-hospital-based in future program years after an initial reversal determination, the professional must attest in each subsequent program year that the professional continues to meet the requirements. To meet the requirements, the professional must do all of the following:

(i) Fund the acquisition, implementation and maintenance of Certified EHR Technology, including supporting hardware and interfaces needed for meaningful use, without reimbursement from an eligible hospital, and use such Certified EHR Technology in the inpatient or emergency department of a hospital;

(ii) Provide documentation to the Program for review and approval for the program year and in accordance with the program application rules in OAR 410-165-0040;

(iii) Meet all applicable requirements to receive an incentive payment;

(d) If attesting to meaningful use, demonstrate using all encounters at all locations equipped with Certified EHR Technology, including those in the inpatient and emergency departments of the hospital; and

(D) Meet one of the following criteria:

(i) Have a minimum of 30 percent patient volume attributable to individuals receiving Medicaid; or

(ii) Be a pediatrician who has a minimum of 20 percent patient volume attributable to individuals receiving Medicaid;

(b) An eligible professional must calculate patient volume, as listed in Table 165-0060-2, by using the patient volume calculation method either of patient encounter or of patient panel. The patient panel volume calculation method may be used only when all of the following apply:

(A) The patient panel is appropriate as a patient volume calculation method for the eligible professional; and

(B) There is an auditable data source to support the patient panel data;

(c) An eligible professional must calculate patient volume, as listed in Table 165-0060-2, by using either the patient volume of the eligible professional or the patient volume of the group. The patient volume of the group may be used only when all of the following apply:

(A) The group's patient volume is appropriate as a patient volume methodology calculation for the eligible professional;

(B) There is an auditable data source to support the group's patient volume determination;

(C) All eligible professionals in the group must use the same patient volume calculation method for the payment year;

(D) The group uses the entire practice or clinic's patient volume and does not limit patient volume in any way; and

(E) If an eligible professional works inside and outside of the group, then the patient volume calculation includes only those encounters associated with the group, and not the eligible professional's outside encounters.

(d) An eligible professional's patient volume must be calculated using one of the following methods:

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(A) The patient encounter calculation method based on the patient volume of the eligible professional requires that:

(i) For program year 2011 or 2012, the eligible professional must divide the total Medicaid encounters by the total patient encounters that were rendered by the eligible professional in any representative, continuous 90-day period in the preceding calendar year; or

(ii) For program year 2013 and later, the eligible professional must divide the total Medicaid encounters by the total patient encounters that were rendered by the eligible professional in any representative, continuous 90-day period either in the preceding calendar year or in the twelve month timeframe preceding the date of attestation. The eligible professional may not use the same 90-day timeframe to calculate patient volume in different program years.

(B) The patient encounter calculation method based on the patient volume of the group requires that:

(i) For program year 2011 or 2012, the eligible professional must divide the group's total Medicaid encounters by the group's total patient encounters in any representative, continuous 90-day period in the preceding calendar year;

(ii) For program year 2013 and later, the eligible professional must divide the group's total Medicaid encounters by the group's total patient encounters in any representative, continuous 90-day period either in the preceding calendar year or in the twelve month timeframe preceding the date of attestation. The eligible professional may not use the same 90-day timeframe to calculate patient volume in different program years.

(C) The patient panel calculation method based on the patient volume of the eligible professional requires that:

(i) For program year 2011 or 2012 the eligible professional must:

(I) Add the total Medicaid patients assigned to the eligible professional's panel in any representative 90-day period in the prior calendar year, provided at least one Medicaid encounter took place with the patient in the preceding calendar year, to the eligible professional's unduplicated Medicaid encounters rendered in the same 90-day period; and

(II) Divide the result calculated above in (1)(d)(C)(i)(I) by the sum of the total patients assigned to the eligible professional's panel in the same 90-day period, provided at least one encounter took place with the patient during the preceding calendar year, plus all of the unduplicated patient encounters in the same 90-day period;

(ii) For program year 2013 and later, the eligible professional must:

(I) Add the total Medicaid patients assigned to the eligible professional's panel in any representative 90-day period in either the preceding calendar year or during the 12 month timeframe preceding the attestation date, provided at least one Medicaid encounter took place with the individual during the 24 months before the beginning of the 90-day period, to the eligible professional's unduplicated Medicaid encounters rendered same 90-day period; and

(II) Divide the result calculated above in (1)(d)(C)(ii)(I) by the sum of the total patients assigned to the eligible professional's panel in the same 90-day period, provided at least one encounter took place with the patient during the 24 months before the beginning of the 90-day period, plus all of the unduplicated patient encounters in the same 90-day period; and

(III) Not use the same 90-day timeframe to calculate patient volume in different program years;

(D) The patient panel calculation method based on the patient volume of the group requires that:

(i) For program year 2011 or 2012 the eligible professional must:

(I) Add the total Medicaid patients assigned to the group's panel in any representative 90-day period in the prior calendar year, provided at least one Medicaid encounter took place with the patient in the preceding calendar year, to the group's unduplicated Medicaid encounters in the same 90-day period; and

(II) Divide the result calculated above in (1)(d)(D)(i)(I) by the sum of the total patients assigned to the group's panel in the same 90-day period, provided at least one encounter took place with the patient during the preceding calendar year, plus all of the unduplicated patient encounters in the same 90-day period;

(ii) For program year 2013 and later, the eligible professional must:

(I) Add the total Medicaid patients assigned to the group's panel in any representative 90-day period in either the preceding calendar year or during the 12 month timeframe preceding the attestation date, provided at least one Medicaid encounter took place with the individual during the 24 months before the beginning of the 90-day period, to the group's unduplicated Medicaid encounters that same 90-day period; and

(II) Divide the result calculated above in (1)(d)(D)(ii)(I) by the sum of the total patients assigned to the group's panel in the same 90-day period, provided at least one encounter took place with the patient during the 24 months before the beginning of the 90-day period, plus all of the unduplicated patient encounters in the same 90-day period; and

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(III) Not use the same 90-day timeframe to calculate patient volume in different program years;

(2) To be eligible for a Medicaid EHR incentive payment for the payment year, an eligible professional practicing predominantly in an FQHC or an RHC, as listed in Table 165-0060-1, must meet the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program professional eligibility criteria each year, by meeting either the above section (1) of this rule or by meeting the following FQHC- and RHC-specific criteria:

(a) To be eligible for an incentive payment, an eligible professional must, at a minimum:

(A) Meet and follow the scope of practice regulations, as applicable for each professional as prescribed by 42 CFR Part 440;

(B) Meet the following certified EHR technology and meaningful use requirements for the corresponding payment year:

(i) First payment year:

(I) Adopt, implement, or upgrade certified EHR technology; or

(II) Demonstrate meaningful use as prescribed by 42 CFR 495.8 and meet the corresponding meaningful use requirements for the payment year as prescribed by 42 CFR 495.6;

(ii) Subsequent payment years: Demonstrate meaningful use as prescribed by 42 CFR 495.8 and meet the corresponding meaningful use requirements for the payment year as prescribed by 42 CFR 495.6; and

(C) Have a minimum of 30 percent patient volume attributable to needy individuals;

(b) An eligible professional must calculate patient volume, as listed in Table 165-0060-3, by using the patient volume calculation method either of patient encounter or of patient panel. The patient panel volume calculation method may be used only when all of the following apply:

(A) The patient panel is appropriate as a patient volume calculation method for the eligible professional; and

(B) There is an auditable data source to support the patient panel data;

(c) An eligible professional must calculate patient volume, as listed in Table 165-0060-3, by using either the patient volume of the (eligible professional or the patient volume of the group. The group's patient volume may be used only when all of the following apply:

(A) The group's patient volume is appropriate as a patient volume methodology calculation for the eligible professional;

(B) There is an auditable data source to support the group's patient volume determination;

(C) All eligible professionals in the group must use the same patient volume calculation method for the payment year;

(D) The group uses the entire practice or clinic's patient volume and does not limit patient volume in any way; and

(E) If an eligible professional works inside and outside of the group, then the patient volume calculation includes only those encounters associated with the group, and not the eligible professional's outside encounters;

(d) An eligible professional's needy individual patient volume must be calculated using one of the following methods:

(A) The patient encounter calculation method based on the patient volume of the eligible professional:

(i) For program year 2011 or 2012, the eligible professional must divide the total needy individual encounters by the total patient encounters that were rendered by the eligible professional in any representative, continuous 90 day period in the preceding calendar year;

(ii) For program year 2013 and later, the eligible professional must divide the total needy individual encounters by the total patient encounters that were rendered by the eligible professional in any representative, continuous 90-day period either in the preceding calendar year or in the twelve month timeframe preceding the date of attestation. The eligible professional may not use the same 90-day timeframe to calculate patient volume in different program years;

(B) The patient encounter calculation method based on the patient volume of the group requires that:

(i) For program year 2011 or 2012, the eligible professional must divide the group's total needy individual encounters by the group's total patient encounters in any representative, continuous 90-day period in the preceding calendar year;

(ii) For program year 2013 and later, the eligible professional must divide the group's total needy individual encounters by the group's total patient encounters in any representative, continuous 90-day period either in the preceding calendar year or in the twelve month timeframe preceding the date of attestation. The eligible professional may

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not use the same 90-day timeframe to calculate patient volume in different program years.

(C) The patient panel calculation method based on the patient volume of the eligible professional requires that:

(i) For program year 2011 or 2012, the eligible professional must:

(I) Add the total needy individual patients assigned to the eligible professional's panel in any representative 90-day period in the prior calendar year, provided at least one Medicaid encounter took place with the patient in the preceding calendar year, to the eligible professional's unduplicated needy individual encounters rendered in the same 90-day period; and

(II) Divide the result calculated above in (1)(d)(C)(i)(I) by the sum of the total patients assigned to the eligible professional's panel in the same 90-day period, provided at least one encounter took place with the patient during the preceding calendar year, plus all of the unduplicated patient encounters in the same 90-day period;

(ii) For program year 2013 and later, the eligible professional must:

(I) Add the total needy individual patients assigned to the eligible professional's panel in any representative 90-day period either in the preceding calendar year or during the twelve month timeframe preceding the attestation date, provided at least one Medicaid encounter took place with the individual during the 24 months before the beginning of the 90-day period, to the eligible professional's unduplicated needy individual encounters rendered same 90-day period; and

(II) Divide the result calculated above in (1)(d)(C)(ii)(I) by the sum of the total patients assigned to the eligible professional's panel in the same 90-day period, provided at least one encounter took place with the patient during the 24 months before the beginning of the 90-day period, plus all of the unduplicated patient encounters in the same 90-day period; and

(III) Not use the same 90-day timeframe to calculate patient volume in different program years;

(D) The patient panel calculation method based on the patient volume of the group requires that:

(i) For program year 2011 or 2012 the eligible professional must:

(I) Add the total needy individual patients assigned to the group's panel in any representative 90-day period in the prior calendar year, provided at least one needy individual encounter took place with the patient in the preceding calendar year, to the group's unduplicated Medicaid encounters in the same 90-day period; and

(II) Divide the result calculated above in (1)(d)(D)(i)(I) by the sum of the total patients assigned to the group's panel in the same 90-day period, provided at least one encounter took place with the patient during the preceding calendar year, plus all of the unduplicated patient encounters in the same 90-day period;

(ii) For program year 2013 and later, the eligible professional must:

(I) Add the total needy individual patients assigned to the group's panel in any representative 90-day period either in the preceding calendar year or during the twelve month timeframe preceding the attestation date, provided at least one needy individual encounter took place with the individual during the 24 months before the beginning of the 90-day period, to the group's unduplicated Medicaid encounters that same 90-day period; and

(II) Divide the result calculated above in (1)(d)(D)(ii)(I) by the sum of the total patients assigned to the group's panel in the same 90-day period, provided at least one encounter took place with the patient during the 24 months before the beginning of the 90-day period, plus all of the unduplicated patient encounters in the same 90-day period; and

(III) Not use the same 90-day timeframe to calculate patient volume in different program years.

(3) To be eligible for a Medicaid EHR incentive payment for the payment year, an eligible hospital must meet the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program criteria each year:

(a) To be eligible for an incentive payment, an eligible hospital must, at a minimum, meet the certified EHR technology and meaningful use requirements for the corresponding payment year:

(A) First payment year:

(i) Adopt, implement, or upgrade certified EHR technology; or

(ii) Demonstrate meaningful use under the Medicare EHR Incentive Program to Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) and be deemed a meaningful EHR user for the payment year, as prescribed by 42 CFR 495.8 and 42 CFR 495.6;

(B) Subsequent payment years:

(i) For eligible hospitals that participate in both the Medicare and Medicaid EHR Incentive Programs, demonstrate meaningful use under the Medicare EHR Incentive Program to Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) and be deemed a meaningful EHR user for the payment year, as prescribed by 42 CFR 495.8 and 42 CFR 495.6;

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(ii) For eligible hospitals that participate in the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program only, demonstrate meaningful use as prescribed by 42 CFR 495.8 and meet the corresponding meaningful use criteria for the payment year as prescribed by 42 CFR 495.6;

(b) If an eligible hospital is an acute care hospital, it must calculate patient volume by dividing the total eligible hospital Medicaid encounters by the total encounters in any representative, continuous 90-day period:

(A) For program year 2011 and 2012, in the preceding federal fiscal year;

(B) For program year 2013 and later, either in the preceding federal fiscal year or in the twelve month timeframe preceding the attestation date. The eligible hospital may not use the same 90-day timeframe to calculate patient volume in different program years;

(4) Table 165-0060-1

(5) Table 165-0060-2

(6) Table 165-0060-3

Statutory Authorization: ORS 413.042

Statutes Implemented: ORS 413.042 & 414.033

7-1-13

**Table 165-0060-1 Eligible professional eligibility criteria comparison**

Practice Location	Eligible professional eligibility criteria (see section 1 of this rule):	Eligible professional FQHC-and RHC- specific eligibility criteria (see section 2 of this rule):
	Cannot be hospital-based	Must practice predominantly in an FQHC or RHC
Eligible Professional Types	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Physician</li> <li>2. Dentist</li> <li>3. Nurse Practitioner (including a Nurse-Midwife Nurse Practitioner)</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Physician</li> <li>2. Dentist</li> <li>3. Nurse Practitioner (including a Nurse-Midwife Nurse Practitioner)</li> <li>4. Physician Assistant practicing in an FQHC or an RHC that is so led by a physician assistant</li> </ol>
Patient Volume Minimum	30% Medicaid patient volume, except 20% for Pediatricians	30% Needy Individual patient volume

**Table 165-0060-2 Patient volume calculation choices for an eligible professional (using the eligibility criteria in section 1 of this rule)**

Patient Encounter	Individual calculation		Group calculation	
	(Eligible Professional's Medicaid patient encounters*)		(Group's Medicaid patient encounters*)	
	(Eligible Professional's total patient encounters*)		(Group's total patient encounters*)	
Patient Panel	(Eligible Professional's assigned** Medicaid patients* )	+ (Eligible Professional's unduplicated *** Medicaid patient encounters*)	(Group's assigned Medicaid patients with at least one encounter**)	+ (Group's unduplicated *** Medicaid patient encounters*)
	(Eligible Professional's total assigned patients* )	+ (Eligible Professional's total unduplicated *** patient encounters*)	(Group's assigned total patients*)	+ (Group's total unduplicated *** patient encounters*)

\*If applying in program years 2011 or 2012, include encounters in any representative, continuous 90-day period in the preceding calendar year. If applying in program year 2013 or later, include encounters in any representative, continuous 90-day period either in the preceding calendar year or in the 12 month timeframe preceding the attestation date.

\*\*If applying in program years 2011 or 2012, include assigned patients who have had at least one encounter in the prior calendar year. If applying in program year 2013 or later, include assigned patients who have had at least one encounter in the 24 months that occurred prior to the start date of the selected representative, continuous 90-day period.

\*\*\*Unduplicated: A patient should not be counted more than once in totaling assignments and encounters. In other words, if a patient is assigned to a panel for an eligible professional or a group, that patient should be counted only once in the calculation of the total assigned patients and the total unduplicated patient encounters.

**Table 165-0060-3 Patient volume calculation choices for an eligible professional who practices predominantly in an FQHC or an RHC (using the FQHC-and RHC-specific eligibility criteria in section 2 of this rule)**

Patient Encounter	Individual calculation	Group calculation
	$\frac{\text{(Eligible Professional's Needy Individual patient encounters*)}}{\text{(Eligible Professional's total patient encounters*)}}$	$\frac{\text{(Group's Needy Individual patient encounters*)}}{\text{(Group's total patient encounters*)}}$
Patient Panel	$\begin{matrix} \text{(Eligible Professional's assigned**} \\ \text{Needy Individual patients*)} \end{matrix} + \begin{matrix} \text{(Eligible Professional's unduplicated} \\ \text{*** Needy Individual patient} \\ \text{encounters*)} \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} \text{(Group's assigned**} \\ \text{Needy Individual patients*)} \end{matrix} + \begin{matrix} \text{(Group's unduplicated} \\ \text{*** Needy Individual patient} \\ \text{encounters*)} \end{matrix}$
	$\begin{matrix} \text{(Eligible Professional's assigned**} \\ \text{total patients*)} \end{matrix} + \begin{matrix} \text{(Eligible Professional's total} \\ \text{unduplicated} \\ \text{*** patient} \\ \text{encounters*)} \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} \text{(Group's assigned**} \\ \text{total patients*)} \end{matrix} + \begin{matrix} \text{(Group's total unduplicated} \\ \text{*** patient} \\ \text{encounters*)} \end{matrix}$

\* If applying in program years 2011 or 2012, include encounters in any representative, continuous 90-day period in the preceding calendar year. If applying in program year 2013 or later, include encounters in any representative, continuous 90-day period either in the preceding calendar year or in the 12 month time period preceding the attestation date.

\*\*If applying in program years 2011 or 2012, include assigned patients who have had at least one encounter in the prior calendar year. If applying in program year 2013 or later, include assigned patients who have had at least one encounter in the 24 months that occurred prior to the start date of the selected representative, continuous 90-day period.

\*\*\* A patient should not be counted more than once in totaling assignments and encounters. In other words, if a patient is assigned to a panel for an eligible professional or a group, that patient should be counted only once in the calculation of the total assigned patients and the total unduplicated patient encounters.

**410-165-0080 Meaningful Use**

(1) An eligible provider must demonstrate being a meaningful Electronic Health Record (EHR) user as prescribed by 42 CFR 495.4 (2010 and 2012), 42 CFR 495.6 (2012), and 42 CFR 495.8 (2010 and 2012).

(2) An eligible provider must satisfy meaningful use objectives and measures as prescribed by 42 CFR 495.6. In Stage 1, the state of Oregon requires an eligible provider to satisfy the objective “Capability to submit electronic data to immunization registries or immunization information systems and actual submission in accordance with applicable law and practice”.

(a) If Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) deem an eligible hospital to be a meaningful EHR user for the Medicare EHR Incentive Program for a payment year, then the eligible hospital is automatically deemed to be a meaningful EHR user for the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program for the same payment year;

(b) An eligible hospital deemed to be a meaningful EHR user by Medicare for a payment year does not have to also meet Oregon’s Stage 1 requirement to satisfy the objective “Capability to submit electronic data to immunization registries or immunization information systems and actual submission in accordance with applicable law and practice” for the Medicaid EHR incentive payment for the same payment year.

Statutory Authorization: ORS 413.042 Statutes Implemented: ORS, 413.042 & 414.033

## **410-165-0100 Participation and Incentive Payments**

(1) To qualify for an incentive payment, an eligible provider applying for a Medicaid Electronic Health Record (EHR) incentive payment must meet the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program eligibility criteria and participation requirements for each year that the eligible provider applies. a) An eligible provider must meet the eligibility criteria for each payment year of:

(A) Type of eligible provider;

(B) Patient volume minimum; and

(C) Certified EHR technology adoption, implementation, or upgrade requirements for the first payment year and meaningful use requirements for the subsequent payment years;

(b) An eligible provider must meet the participation requirements for each payment year including:

(A) Be an enrolled Medicaid provider with the Oregon Health Authority's (Authority) Division of Medical Assistance Programs (Division);

(B) Maintain current provider information with the Division;

(C) Possess an active professional license and comply with all licensing statutes and regulations within the state where the eligible provider practices;

(D) Have an active Provider Web Portal account;

(E) Ensure the designated payee is able to receive electronic funds transfer from the Authority; and

(F) Comply with all applicable Oregon Administrative Rules (OAR), including chapter , chapter 410, division 120, and chapter 943, division 120;

(c) An eligible professional may reassign the entire amount of the incentive payment to:

(A) The eligible professional's employer with which the eligible professional has a contractual arrangement allowing the employer to bill and receive payments for the eligible professional's covered professional services;

(B) An entity with which the eligible professional has a contractual arrangement allowing the entity to bill and receive payments for the eligible professional's covered professional services; or

(C) An entity promoting the adoption of certified EHR technology.

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(2) An eligible professional must follow the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program participation conditions including requirements that an eligible professional must:

- (a) Receive an incentive payment from only one state for a payment year;
- (b) Only receive an incentive payment from either Medicare or Medicaid for a payment year, but not both;
- (c) Not receive more than the maximum incentive amount of \$63,750 over a six-year period; or the maximum incentive of \$42,500 over a six-year period if the eligible professional qualifies as a pediatrician who meets the 20 percent patient volume minimum and less than the 30 percent patient volume;
- (d) Participate in the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program:
  - (A) Starting as early as calendar year (CY) 2011, but no later than CY 2016;
  - (B) Ending no later than CY 2021;
  - (C) For a maximum of six years; and
  - (D) On a consecutive or non-consecutive annual basis;
- (e) Be allowed to switch between the Medicare and Medicaid EHR Incentive Program only one time after receiving at least one incentive payment, and only for a payment year before 2015.

(3) Payments are disbursed to an eligible professional following verification of eligibility for the payment year:

- (a) An eligible professional is paid an incentive amount for the corresponding payment year for each year of qualified participation in the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program;
- (b) The payment structure is as follows for:
  - (A) An eligible professional qualifying with 30 percent minimum patient volume:
    - (i) The first payment year incentive amount is \$21,250; and
    - (ii) The second, third, fourth, fifth, or sixth payment year incentive amount is \$8,500; or
  - (B) An eligible pediatrician qualifying with 20 percent, but less than 30 percent minimum patient volume:
    - (i) The first payment year incentive amount is \$14,167; and

(ii) The second, third, fourth, fifth, or sixth payment year incentive amount is \$5,667.

(4) An eligible hospital must follow the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program participation conditions including requirements that the eligible hospital:

(a) Receives a Medicaid EHR incentive payment from only one state for a payment year;

(b) May participate in both the Medicare and Medicaid EHR Incentive Programs only if the eligible hospital meets all eligibility criteria for the payment year for both programs;

(c) Participates in the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program:

(A) Starting as early as federal fiscal year (FFY) 2011 but no later than FFY 2016;

(B) Ending no later than FFY 2021;

(C) For a maximum of three years;

(D) On a consecutive or non-consecutive annual basis for federal fiscal years prior to FFY 2016; and

(E) On a consecutive annual basis for federal fiscal years starting in FFY 2016;

(d) A multi-site hospital with one Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services' Certification Number (CCN) is considered one hospital for purposes of calculating payment.

(5) Payments are disbursed to an eligible hospital following verification of eligibility for the payment year. An eligible hospital is paid the aggregate incentive amount over three years of qualified participation in the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program:

(a) The payment structure as listed in Table 165-0100-1 is as follows:

(A) The first payment year incentive amount is equal to 50% of the aggregate EHR amount;

(B) The second payment year incentive amount is equal to 40% of the aggregate EHR amount; and

(C) The third payment year incentive amount is equal to 10% of the aggregate EHR amount;

(b) The aggregate EHR amount is calculated as the product of the "overall EHR amount" times the "Medicaid Share" as listed in Table 165-00100-2. The aggregate

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EHR amount is calculated once, for the first year participation, and then paid over three years according to the payment schedule:

(A) The overall EHR amount for an eligible hospital is based upon a theoretical four years of payment the hospital would receive, and is the sum of the following calculation performed for each of such four years. For each year, the overall EHR amount is the product of the initial amount, the Medicare share and the transition factor:

(i) The initial amount as listed in Table 165-0100-3 is equal to the sum of the base amount, which is set at \$2,000,000 for each of the theoretical four years, plus the discharge-related amount, that is calculated for each of the theoretical four years:

(I) For initial amounts calculated in program years 2011 or 2012, the discharge-related amount is \$200 per discharge for the 1,150<sup>th</sup> through the 23,000<sup>th</sup> discharge, based upon the total discharges for the eligible hospital (regardless of source of payment) from the hospital fiscal year that ends during the federal fiscal year (FFY) prior to the FFY year that serves as the first payment year. No discharge-related amount is added for discharges prior to the 1,150<sup>th</sup> or any discharges after the 23,000<sup>th</sup>;

(II) For initial amounts calculated in program year 2013 or later, the discharge-related amount is \$200 per discharge for the 1,150<sup>th</sup> through the 23,000<sup>th</sup> discharge, based upon the total discharges for the eligible hospital (regardless of source of payment) from the hospital fiscal year that ends before the FFY that serves as the first payment year. No discharge-related amount is added for discharges prior to the 1,150<sup>th</sup> or any discharges after the 23,000<sup>th</sup>;

(III) For purposes of calculating the discharge-related amount for the last three of the theoretical four years of payment, discharges are assumed to increase each year by the hospital's average annual rate of growth; negative rates of growth must also be applied. Average annual rate of growth is calculated as the average of the annual rate of growth in total discharges for the most recent three years for which data are available per year.

(ii) The Medicare share that equals 1;

(iii) The transition factor, that equals:

(I) 1 for the first of the theoretical four years;

(II) 0.75 for the second of the theoretical four years;

(III) 0.5 for the third of the theoretical four years; and

(IV) 0.25 for the fourth of the theoretical four years;

(B) The Medicaid share for an eligible hospital is equal to a fraction:

- (i) The numerator for the FFY and with respect to the eligible hospital is the sum of:
- (I) The estimated number of inpatient-bed-days that are attributable to Medicaid individuals; and
  - (II) The estimated number of inpatient-bed-days that are attributable to individuals who are enrolled in a managed or coordinated care organization, a pre-paid inpatient health plan, or a pre-paid ambulatory health plan administered under 42 CFR Part 438;
- (ii) The denominator is the product of:
- (I) The estimated total number of inpatient-bed-days with respect to the eligible hospital during such period; and
  - (II) The estimated total amount of the eligible hospital's charges during such period, not including any charges that are attributable to charity care, divided by the estimated total amount of the hospital's charges during such period;
- (iii) In computing inpatient-bed-days for the Medicaid share, an eligible hospital may not include either of the following:
- (I) Estimated inpatient-bed-days attributable to individuals that may be made under Medicare Part A; or
  - (II) Inpatient-bed-days attributable to individuals who are enrolled with a Medicare Advantage organization under Medicare Part C;
- (iv) If an eligible hospital's charity care data necessary to calculate the portion of the formula for the Medicaid share are not available, the eligible hospital's data on uncompensated care may be used to determine an appropriate proxy for charity care, but must include a downward adjustment to eliminate bad debt from uncompensated care data if bad debt is not otherwise differentiated from uncompensated care. Auditable data sources must be used; and
- (v) If an eligible hospital's data necessary to determine the inpatient bed-days attributable to Medicaid managed care patients are not available, that amount is deemed to equal 0. In the absence of an eligible hospital's data necessary to compute the percentage of inpatient bed days that are not charity care as described under (B)(ii)(II) in this section, that amount is deemed to be 1.
- (6) The aggregate EHR amount is determined by the State from which the eligible hospital receives its first incentive payment. If a hospital receives incentive payments from other States in subsequent years, total incentive payments received over all payment years of the program can be no greater than the aggregate EHR amount calculated by the State from which the eligible hospital received its first incentive payment.

## Medicaid Electronic Health Record Incentive Program Rules

(7) Table 165-0100-1

(8) Table 165-0100-2

(9) Table 165-0100-3

Statutory Authorization: ORS 413.042

Statutes Implemented: ORS, 413.042 & 414.033

**Table 165-0100-1 Incentive Payment Schedule for an Eligible Hospital**

Actual Payment Year*	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Total
Payment amount	50% of Aggregate EHR Amount	40% of Aggregate EHR Amount	10% of Aggregate EHR Amount	100% of Aggregate EHR Amount
*Hospital must meet eligibility criteria and participation requirements for each payment year.				

Medicaid Electronic Health Record Incentive Program Rules

**Table 165-0100-2 Initial Amount for an Eligible Hospital (calculated for each theoretical payment year)**

	Hospitals with $\leq 1,149$ discharges during the payment year	Hospitals with $\geq 1,150 \leq 23,000$ discharges during the payment year	Hospitals with $\geq 23,001$ discharges during the payment year
Base Amount	\$2,000,000	\$2,000,000	\$2,000,000
Discharge-Related Amount*	\$0	$\$200 \times (n - 1,149)$ (n is the number of discharges during the payment year)	$\$200 \times (23,001 - 1,149)$
*Adjusted by average annual rate of growth	Average of most recent three years annual rate of growth in total discharges		
Total Initial Amount	\$2,000,000	Between \$2,000,000 and \$6,370,400 depending on the number of discharges	Limited by law to \$6,370,400

**Table 165-0100-3 Eligible Hospital Payment Calculation**

Theoretical Year:	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4
<b>Initial amount =</b>	(a base amount of \$2,000,000) + (Year 1 discharge-related amount)	(a base amount of \$2,000,000) + (Year 1 discharge-related amount x average annual rate of growth)	(a base amount of \$2,000,000) + (Year 2 discharge-related amount x average annual rate of growth)	(a base amount of \$2,000,000) + (Year 3 discharge-related amount x average annual rate of growth)
<b>Medicare share =</b>	1	1	1	1
<b>Transition factor =</b>	1.00	0.75	0.50	0.25
<b>Total Yearly EHR amount:</b>	(Initial amount) x (Medicare share) x (Transition factor)	(Initial amount) x (Medicare share) x (Transition factor)	(Initial amount) x (Medicare share) x (Transition factor)	(Initial amount) x (Medicare share) x (Transition factor)
<b>Overall EHR Amount =</b>	<b>Sum of the 4 Yearly EHR Amounts</b>			

Multiply Overall EHR Amount by

<b>Medicaid share =</b>	(Estimated # of inpatient-bed days attributable to Medicaid, including: fee-for-service, managed care, pre-paid inpatient health plan, or pre-paid ambulatory health plan)	
	$\frac{\text{(Estimated total \# of inpatient-bed days for the eligible hospital during that period)}}{\text{(Estimated total \# of inpatient-bed days for the eligible hospital during that period)}}$	$\frac{\text{(Estimated total amount of the eligible hospital's charges during that period minus charity care)}}{\text{(Estimated total amount of the eligible hospital's charges during that period including charity care)}}$

multiply by equals

**Aggregate EHR Amount** (product of the Overall EHR Amount and Medicaid Share)

### **410-165-0120 Appeals**

(1) The appeals process for the Medicaid Electronic Health Record (EHR) Incentive Program is pursuant to 42 CFR 495.370 and the Oregon Health Authority's (Authority) Provider Appeals Rules in the Oregon Administrative Rules (OAR) chapter 410, division 120.

(2) The Authority exercises its option, pursuant to 42 CFR 495.312 and 42 CFR 495.370, to have the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) conduct the audits and handle any subsequent appeals, of whether eligible hospitals are meaningful EHR users.

(3) For purposes of OAR chapter 410, division 165, a provider who applies for a Medicaid EHR incentive payment may appeal a decision by the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program as outlined in the Authority's Division of Medical Assistance Programs' Provider Appeal Rules (OAR chapter 410, division 120). The provider's appeal must note the specific reason for the appeal, which must be due to one or more of the following issues:

- (a) An incentive payment;
- (b) An incentive payment amount;
- (c) A provider eligibility determination;
- (d) The demonstration of adopting, implementing or upgrading; or
- (e) Meaningful use eligibility other than a meaningful use eligibility issue where CMS handles the appeal, as provided in section (2) of this section.

Statutory Authorization: ORS 413.042

Statutes Implemented: ORS, 413.042 & 414.033

## **410-165-0140 Oversight and Audits**

(1) A provider who qualifies for a Medicaid Electronic Health Record (EHR) incentive payment under the Medicaid (EHR) Incentive Program is subject to audit or other post-payment review procedures as authorized in Oregon Administrative Rule (OAR) 943-120-1505.

(2) The Oregon Health Authority and the Department of Human Services have the authority to recover overpayments from the person or entity who received an incentive payment from the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program.

(3) As authorized in 42 CFR 495.312, the Oregon Health Authority and the Department of Human Services designate Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) to conduct audits on Eligible Hospitals Meaningful Use attestations.

(4) The person or entity who received a Medicaid EHR incentive overpayment must repay the amount specified within 30 calendar days from the mailing date of written notification of the overpayment as prescribed by OAR 943-120-1505.

Statutory Authorization: ORS 413.042

Statutes Implemented: ORS 413.042 & 414.033