

STATE PARKS & RECREATION BRANCH  
525 TRADE STREET SE  
SALEM, OREGON 97310



**Statewide Inventory  
of  
Historic Sites and Buildings**

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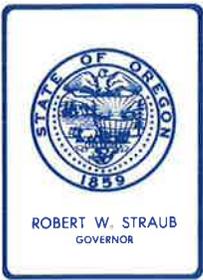
**Wheeler County**

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**Oregon State Historic Preservation Office  
Parks and Recreation Branch  
Department of Transportation**

**1976**





*Department of Transportation*  
**STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICE**  
Parks and Recreation Branch  
525 TRADE STREET S.E., SALEM, OREGON 97310

July 28, 1977

TO ALL LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, PLANNING BODIES AND PUBLIC LIBRARIES

Ladies and Gentlemen:

Enclosed herewith is a copy of the appropriate section of the Statewide Inventory of Historic Properties as expanded under special contract by Stephen Dow Beckham in 1976.

We hope and trust that the Inventory will assist you in the development of your comprehensive plans and other matters. It should be remembered that the Inventory is not complete in this form. It will be revised and enlarged continually. Moreover, archeological sites are not included for purposes of site protection. In many cases, properties which have been entered into the National Register of Historic Places are not included. We are including as an addendum a listing of properties in your area which were included in the Inventory prior to 1976.

If questions regarding the Inventory arise, please contact us at 378-5001.

Sincerely,

Paul B. Hartwig  
Historic Preservation Coordinator

EWP:ko

Enc.



## HISTORIC PRESERVATION FACT SHEET

### OREGON STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICE (SHPO):

Mr. David G. Talbot, State Parks Superintendent  
State Historic Preservation Officer  
Department of Transportation  
Parks and Recreation Branch  
525 Trade Street SE  
Salem, OR 97310  
503/378-6305

For operating questions, call Mr. Paul B. Hartwig (503/378-6118)

### STATE ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON HISTORIC PRESERVATION (Advisory to SHPO):

Dr. Edwin Bingham  
Dept. of History - U of O  
Eugene, OR 97403  
686-4802

Mr. Lewis L. McArthur  
4154 SW Tualatin Ave.  
Portland, OR 97201  
288-5341

Prof. David L. Cole  
Museum of Natural History  
University of Oregon  
Eugene, OR 97403  
686-3034

Mr. George McMath, AIA  
1030 SW Second Avenue  
Portland, OR 97204  
228-5154

Mr. Robertson Collins  
PO Box 1309  
Medford, OR 97501  
664-3313

Mr. Thomas Vaughan, Director  
Oregon Historical Society  
1230 SW Park Avenue  
Portland, OR 97205  
222-1741

Prof. Philip Dole  
Dept. of Architecture-U of O  
School of Arch., Allied Arts  
Eugene, OR 97403  
686-3664

### NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES:

The National Register of Historic Places is the official list of the nation's cultural resources worthy of preservation. It is maintained by the National Park Service under authority of the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966. The list contains districts, sites, archeological sites, buildings, structures and objects of national, state or local significance. National Historic Landmarks are automatically included. A cumulative listing of all National Register properties is published annually in the February issue of the Federal Register, the regular Congressional publication. Under certain circumstances, National Register properties are eligible for federal preservation assistance.

Dr. William J. Murtagh  
Keeper of the National Register  
US Department of the Interior  
National Park Service  
Washington, DC 20240

THE ADVISORY COUNCIL ON HISTORIC PRESERVATION:

In the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966, Congress established the Advisory Council on Historic Preservation to advise Congress and the President and to assist federal departments and agencies in discharging their historic preservation responsibilities under Section 106 of the Act.

Advisory Council on Historic Preservation  
Suite 430, 1522 K Street NW  
Washington, DC 20006

THE NATIONAL TRUST FOR HISTORIC PRESERVATION:

The National Trust for Historic Preservation is a national, non-profit organization chartered by Congress to encourage public participation in the preservation of sites, buildings and objects significant in American history and culture.

Chairman, Board of Trustees: Mr. Carlisle Humelsine  
President, Colonial Williamsburg  
Williamsburg, VA 23185

President: Mr. James Biddle  
740-748 Jackson Place NW  
Washington, DC 20006  
202/638-5300

Director, Western Regional Office: Mr. John L. Frisbee III  
802 Montgomery St.  
San Francisco, CA 94133

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS:

American Association for State and Local History  
1400 8th Avenue S.  
Nashville, TN 37203  
William Alderson, Director

Society of Architectural Historians  
1700 Walnut Street  
Philadelphia, PA 19103  
Rosann Berry, Executive Secretary

Northern Pacific Coast Chapter  
Society of Architectural Historians  
Earl D. Layman, Preservation Officer  
City of Seattle Office of Urban  
Conservation, Arctic Building  
Seattle, WA 98104

American Institute of Architects  
Alfred M. Staehli, Preservation Officer  
317 SE 62nd Avenue  
Portland, OR 97215

The Victorian Society in America  
The Athenaem  
East Washington Square  
Philadelphia, PA 19106  
Joan Thill, Executive Director

Friends of Cast Iron Architecture  
44 W. 9th Street  
New York, NY 10011  
Margot Gayle, Director

Portland Friends of Cast Iron Architecture  
1030 SW Second Avenue  
Portland, OR 97204

Association for Preservation Technology  
Box CP 2487 -- Station D  
Ottawa, Ontario  
CANADA K1P 5W6

#### DEFINITIONS OF PRESERVATION TERMS AS USED BY THE NATIONAL PARK SERVICE:

Preservation is the process of sustaining the form and extent of a structure essentially as it now exists. Preservation aims at halting further deterioration and providing structural stability but does not contemplate significant rebuilding.

Restoration is the process of accurately recovering the form and details of a property as it appeared at a particular period of time by means of removal of later work and the replacement of missing original work.

Reconstruction is the process of reproducing by new construction the exact form and detail of a vanished structure, or part of it, as it appeared at a specific period of time. Reconstruction should be undertaken only when the property to be reconstructed is essential for understanding and interpreting the value of a historical district and sufficient historical documentation exists to insure an exact reproduction of the original.

Rehabilitation is the process of returning a property to a state of utility, through repair or alteration, which makes possible an efficient contemporary use. In rehabilitation, those portions of the property which are important in illustrating historic and cultural values are preserved or restored.

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National Parks - Outstanding, relatively spacious land and water areas under federal ownership. They usually contain a diversity of scenic, scientific and other values and support a broad range of visitor-use programs.

National Monuments - Outstanding land and water areas, usually under federal ownership. They generally contain lesser acreage than National Parks and support a narrower range of visitor-use programs. Their purpose is to preserve resources of special scientific significance.

National Historic Sites - Properties of outstanding historical value to the nation as a whole. They may be under federal, state or local ownership. In the latter cases, the National Park Service acts in an advisory capacity.

National Memorials - Properties commemorating historic events and/or personages of exceptional significance to the nation. Usually they are under National Park Service jurisdiction, but ownership may be mixed.

National Historic Landmarks - Outstanding examples of the nation's historical and/or cultural patrimony. They are evaluated and recommended for designation by the Advisory Board on National Parks, Historic Sites, Buildings, and Monuments. Federal ownership is not implied. Ownership may be public or private, but owner must agree to maintain property in accord with accepted preservation precepts if he accepts designation. Landmark status offers higher priority in the distribution of grants-in-aid under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 and is acknowledged by a bronze plaque and a certificate from the Secretary of the Interior.

National Survey of Historic Sites and Buildings - Conducted by the National Park Service under authority of the Historic Sites Act of 1935 for purposes of identifying historic and prehistoric places of national significance. The Survey forms the basis of National Historic Landmark designations.

HABS - Historic American Buildings Survey - Initiated by the National Park Service in 1933 for purposes of assembling a national collection of detailed records of historically and architecturally significant buildings. Conducted in cooperation with the American Institute of Architects and the Library of Congress.

HAER - Historic American Engineering Record - Established by the National Park Service in 1969 for purposes of documenting historic engineering, industrial and technological works. Conducted in cooperation with the American Society of Civil Engineers and the Library of Congress.

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE LANDMARK DESIGNATIONS IN OREGON

NATIONAL HISTORIC SITES

McLoughlin House, Oregon City, Clackamas County

NATIONAL MEMORIALS

Fort Clatsop, Clatsop County

NATIONAL MONUMENTS

Oregon Caves, Josephine County

John Day Fossil Beds, Grant and Wheeler Counties

NATIONAL PARK

Crater Lake, Klamath County

NATIONAL NATURAL LANDMARKS

Crown Point, Multnomah County

Fort Rock State Monument, Lake County

Horse Ridge Natural Area, Deschutes County

Newberry Crater, Deschutes County

NATIONAL HISTORIC LANDMARKS

Deady Hall, Eugene, Lane County

Elmore (Samuel) Cannery, Astoria, Clatsop County

Fort Astoria, Astoria, Clatsop County

Fort Rock Cave, Lake County

Jacksonville Historic District, Jackson County

Lower Klamath National Wildlife Refuge, Klamath County (also in Siskiyou County, California)

Pioneer Courthouse, Portland, Multnomah County

Portland Skidmore/Old Town Historic District, Portland, Multnomah County

Villard Hall, Eugene, Lane County

PROPERTIES IN THE NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES

As of February 1, 1977 (see attached)



## NOTICES

## OREGON

*oklahoma county*

- Edmond. **OLD NORTH TOWER, CENTRAL STATE COLLEGE**, 400 E. Hurd St., Central State College campus, (6-21-71)
- Jones vicinity. **"RINGING THE WILD HORSE" SITE**, (1-25-71)
- Oklahoma City. **CAPITOL-LINCOLN TERRACE HISTORIC DISTRICT**, Irregular pattern roughly bounded by 13th, 23rd, Lincoln Blvd. and Kelley Ave., (9-30-76)
- Oklahoma City. **CENTRAL HIGH SCHOOL**, 700 block of N. Robinson, (11-7-76)
- Oklahoma City. **COLCORD BUILDING**, Robinson and Sheridan, (11-7-76)
- Oklahoma City. **FAIRCHILD WINERY**, 1600 NE. 81st St., (3-13-75)
- Oklahoma City. **HARN HOUSE**, NE 17th and Stiles Sts., (4-13-73) g.
- Oklahoma City. **OKLAHOMA STATE CAPITOL**, 22nd St. and Lincoln Blvd., (10-8-76)
- Oklahoma City. **OVERHOLSER HOUSE**, 405 N.W. 15th St., (6-22-70)
- Oklahoma City. **POST OFFICE, COURTHOUSE, AND FEDERAL OFFICE BUILDING**, Robinson at 3rd St., (8-30-74)

*okmulgee county*

- Beggs vicinity. **ISPARHECHER HOUSE AND GRAVE**, 4 mi. W of Beggs off OK 16, (7-12-76)
- Okmulgee. **CREEK NATIONAL CAPITOL**, (10-15-66) NHL.
- Okmulgee vicinity. **NUYAKA MISSION**, 9 mi. W of Okmulgee, (4-13-72)

*osage county*

- Pawhuska. **CITY HALL (OSAGE COUNCIL HOUSE)**, Main and Grandview Ave., (1-1-76)
- Pawhuska. **OSAGE AGENCY**, Agency Hill, (5-17-74)

*\* pawnee county*

- Pawnee. **PAWNEE INDIAN AGENCY**, E edge of Pawnee, (4-11-73)
- Pawnee vicinity. **BLUE HAWK PEAK RANCH**, W of Pawnee on U.S. 64, (10-10-75)

*payne county*

- Stillwater. **OLD CENTRAL, OKLAHOMA STATE UNIVERSITY**, Oklahoma State University campus, (7-27-71)
- Yale. **THORPE, JIM, HOUSE**, 704 E. Boston St., (3-24-71)

*pittsburg county*

- McAlester vicinity. **PERRYVILLE**, SW of McAlester on U.S. 69, (5-5-72)
- Pittsburg vicinity. **BLACKBURN'S STATION SITE**, 9 mi. SE of Pittsburg, (3-7-73)

*pottawatomie county*

- Shawnee. **SANTA FE DEPOT**, Main St. and Minnesota Ave., (6-5-74)
- Shawnee. **ST. GREGORY'S ABBEY AND COLLEGE**, 1900 W. MacArthur Dr., (8-15-75)
- Shawnee vicinity. **SHAWNEE FRIENDS MISSION**, 2 mi. S of Shawnee, (3-7-73)

*pushmataha county*

- Tuskahoma vicinity. **TUSKAHOMA (CHOCTAW COUNCIL HOUSE)**, 2 mi. N of Tuskahoma, (7-28-70)

*roger mills county*

- Cheyenne vicinity. **WASHITA BATTLEFIELD**, NW of Cheyenne on U.S. 283, (10-15-66) NHL.

*rogers county*

- Oologah vicinity. **ROGERS, WILL, BIRTHPLACE**, About 4 mi. NE of Oologah, (9-29-70)

*seminole county*

- Seminole. **CRISSO, W. E., MANSION**, 612 Hwy. 9 East, (1-27-75)
- Seminole vicinity. **MEKASUKEY ACADEMY**, SW of Seminole, (3-28-74)

*sequoyah county*

- Akins vicinity. **SEQUOYAH'S CABIN**, OK 101, in Sequoyah's Cabin State Park, (10-15-66) NHL.
- Marble City vicinity. **DWIGHT MISSION**, 3 mi. SW of Marble City, (3-20-73)
- Sallisaw vicinity. **PARRIS MOUND**, NE of Sallisaw, (1-31-76)

*texas county*

- Hardesty vicinity. **OLD HARDESTY**, NE of Hardesty, (6-20-74)
- Optima vicinity. **STAMPER SITE**, 2.5 mi. S of Optima on the S bank of the North Canadian River, (10-15-66) NHL.

*tulsa county*

- Tulsa. **CREEK COUNCIL TREE SITE**, 18th and Cheyenne Sts., (9-29-76)
- Tulsa. **MCBIRNEY, JAMES H., HOUSE**, 1414 S. Galveston, (11-13-76)
- Tulsa. **TULSA MUNICIPAL BUILDING**, 124 E. 4th St., (7-18-75)
- Tulsa. **WESTHOPE**, 3704 S. Birmingham St., (4-10-75)

*wagoner county*

- Cowetah vicinity. **KOWETA MISSION SITE**, 1 mi. S of Cowetah off OK 58B, (6-19-73)
- Tulahassee. **TULLAHASSEE MISSION SITE**, NE of Tullahassee, (9-10-71)

*washington county*

- Bartlesville. **NELLIE JOHNSTONE NO. 1**, Johnstone Park, (4-11-72)
- Bartlesville. **PHILLIPS, FRANK, HOUSE**, 1107 Cherokee Ave., (3-13-75) g.
- Bartlesville. **PRICE TOWER**, 6th St. and Dewey Ave., (9-13-74)
- Dewey. **DEWEY HOTEL**, Delaware and Don Tyler Ave., (4-4-75)

*washita county*

- Carnegie vicinity. **CEDAR CREEK DISTRICT**, N of Carnegie off OK 58, (5-29-75)
- Colony vicinity. **MCLEMORE SITE**, 4 mi. SE of Colony on OK 69, (10-15-66) NHL.

*woods county*

- Waynoka. **SANTE FE DEPOT AND READING ROOM**, Sante Fe Tracks, (6-20-74)

*woodward county*

- Fort Supply. **FORT SUPPLY HISTORIC DISTRICT**, Western State Hospital grounds, (6-21-71)

## OREGON

*baker county*

- Sumpter. **SUMPTER VALLEY GOLD DREDGE**, SW of Sumpter near Cracker Creek, (10-26-71)

*benton county*

- Corvallis. **CORVALLIS ARTS CENTER (EPISCOPAL CHURCH OF THE GOOD SAMARITAN)**, 700 S.W. Madison Ave., (9-10-71)
- Kings Valley vicinity. **FORT HOSKINS SITE**, SW of Kings Valley, (5-1-74) g.
- Philomath. **PHILOMATH COLLEGE**, Main St., (12-11-72)

- Philomath vicinity. **KING, ISAAC, HOUSE AND BARN**, N of Philomath off OR 223, (10-29-75)

*clackamas county*

- Brightwood vicinity. **ROCK CORRAL ON THE BARLOW ROAD**, W of Brightwood off U.S. 26 near Sandy River, (12-19-74)
- Carver vicinity. **BAKER, HORACE, LOG CABIN**, S of Carver off OR 224, (12-12-76)
- Government Camp vicinity. **TIMBERLINE LODGE**, 6 mi. N of Government Camp in Mount Hood National Forest, (11-12-73)
- Lake Oswego. **OREGON IRON COMPANY FURNACE**, George Rogers Park, (2-12-74)
- Molalla. **DIBBLE, HORACE L., HOUSE**, 616 S. Molalla Ave., (12-19-74) HABS.
- Molalla. **VONDER AHE, FRED, HOUSE AND SUMMER KITCHEN**, 625 Metzler Ave., (3-26-76)
- Molalla vicinity. **ROCK CREEK METHODIST CHURCH**, W of Molalla off OR 211, (10-29-75)
- Oregon City. **BARCLAY, DR. FORBES, HOUSE**, 719 Center St., (11-5-74)
- Oregon City. **McCARVER, MORTON MATTHEW, HOUSE**, 554 Warner-Parrot Rd., (1-21-74) HABS.
- Oregon City. **MCLOUGHLIN HOUSE NATIONAL HISTORIC SITE**, McLoughlin Park, between 7th and 8th Sts., (10-15-66) HABS.
- Oregon City. **ROSE FARM**, 534 Holmes Lane, (12-2-74) HABS.
- Oregon City vicinity. **AINSWORTH, CAPT. JOHN C., HOUSE**, 19195 S. Leland Rd., (3-26-73)
- Wemme vicinity. **OREGON TRAIL, BARLOW ROAD SEGMENT**, NW of Wemme, (11-20-74)
- West Linn. **WILLAMETTE FALLS LOCKS**, W bank of Willamette River, (2-5-74)

*clatsop county*

- Astoria. **ASTORIA COLUMN**, Coxcomb Hill, (5-2-74) g.
- Astoria. **ELMORE, SAMUEL, CANNERY**, On the waterfront at the foot of Flavel St., (11-13-66) NHL.
- Astoria. **FORT ASTORIA**, 15th and Exchange Sts., (10-15-66) NHL.
- Astoria vicinity. **FORT CLATSOP NATIONAL MEMORIAL**, 4.5 mi. S of Astoria, (10-15-66)
- Hammond. **FORT STEVENS**, Fort Stevens State Park, (9-22-71)

*coos county*

- Bandon. **COQUILLE RIVER LIGHT**, Bullard's Beach State Park, (3-22-74)
- Coos Bay. **MARSHFIELD SUN PRINTING PLANT**, 1049 N. Front St., (3-21-73) g.

*curry county*

- Agness vicinity. **ROGUE RIVER RANCH**, E of Agness near confluence of Mule Creek and Rogue River, (12-29-75)

*Douglas county*

- Glide vicinity. **SUSAN CREEK INDIAN MOUNDS SITE**, (11-20-74)
- Roseburg. **FLOED, CREED, HOUSE (JOSEPH LANE HOUSE)**, 544 S.E. Douglas St., (12-31-74)
- Roseburg. **WILLIS, JUDGE WILLIAM R., HOUSE**, 744 SE. Rose St., (6-5-75)
- Yoncalla vicinity. **APPLEGATE, CHARLES, HOUSE**, NE of Yoncalla on Halo Trail, (3-17-75) HABS.



## OREGON

## NOTICES

## grant county

Canyon City. **ST. THOMAS' EPISCOPAL CHURCH**, 135 Washington St., (11-21-74) G.

John Day. **KAM WAH CHUNG COMPANY BUILDING**, Canton St., John Day City Park, (3-20-73) G.

## harney county

Burns vicinity. **FRENCH ROUND BARN**, Diamond Station, (9-10-71)

## hood river county

Cascade Locks. **CASCADE LOCKS MARINE PARK**, On the Columbia River, (5-15-74) G.  
Mt. Hood. **CLOUD CAP INN**, NE flank of Mt. Hood in Mt. Hood National Forest, (10-18-74)

## jackson county

Eagle Point. **SNOWY BUTTE FLOUR MILL**, Off OR 62, (9-1-76)

Jacksonville. **JACKSONVILLE HISTORIC DISTRICT**, (4-11-72) NHL.

Jacksonville. **ORTH, JOHN, HOUSE**, Main and 3rd Sts., (4-11-72) G.

Rogue River vicinity. **BIRDSEYE, DAVID N., HOUSE**, U.S. 99, S of Rogue River, (5-1-74) HABS.

## josephine county

Wolf Creek. **WOLF CREEK TAVERN**, About 22 mi. N of Grants Pass, (9-22-72) HABS; G.

Wolf Creek vicinity. **WHISKY CREEK CABIN**, 10 mi. W of Wolf Creek at Rogue River, (9-5-75)

## klamath county

**LOWER KLAMATH NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE**, Reference—see Siskiyou County, CA

Fort Klamath vicinity. **FORT KLAMATH SITE**, (10-7-71)

Klamath Falls. **BALDWIN HOTEL**, 31 Main St., (10-2-73)

## lake county

**ABERT LAKE PETROGLYPH SITE**, (11-20-74)

**GREASER PETROGLYPH SITE**, (11-20-74)

Fort Rock vicinity. **FORT ROCK CAVE**, (10-15-66) NHL.

Plush vicinity. **STONE BRIDGE AND THE OREGON CENTRAL MILITARY WAGON ROAD**, The Narrows S of Plush, (11-8-74)

Silver Lake vicinity. **PICTURE ROCK PASS PETROGLYPHS SITE**, SE of Silver Lake, (8-28-75)

## lane county

Cottage Grove. **FIRST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH**, 216 S. 3rd St., (12-31-74)

Eugene. **DEADY HALL**, University of Oregon campus, (4-11-72) HABS.

Eugene. **SMEEDE HOTEL**, 767 Willamette St., (1-17-74)

Eugene. **VILLARD HALL**, University of Oregon, (4-11-72) HABS.

## lincoln county

Newport. **OLD YAQUINA BAY LIGHTHOUSE**, Yaquina Bay State Park, (5-1-74)

Siletz. **SILETZ AGENCY SITE (GOVERNMENT HILL)**, Siletz—Logsdan Rd., (1-1-76)

## linn county

Albany. **MONTEITH, THOMAS AND WALTER, HOUSE**, 518 W. 2nd Ave., (5-21-75) G.

Albany. **ST. MARY'S ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH**, 822 S. Ellsworth St., (6-5-75)

Albany vicinity. **BABER, GRANVILLE H., HOUSE**, NE of Albany off U.S. 99, (10-29-75) HABS.

Brownsville. **MOYER, JOHN M., HOUSE**, 204 Main St., (1-21-74)

Stayton vicinity. **MT. PLEASANT PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH (CHRISTIAN CHURCH AT MOUNT PLEASANT)**, S of Stayton on Stayton-Jordan Rd., (1-24-74)

## malheur county

Arock vicinity. **SHEEP RANCH FORTIFIED HOUSE**, W of Arock, (11-1-74)

Danner vicinity. **CHARBONNEAU, JEAN BAPTISTE, MEMORIAL AND INSKIP STATION RUINS**, (3-14-73)

Jordan Valley. **PELOTA FRONTON**, Bassett St. (U.S. 95), (5-19-72)

Vale. **OLD STONE HOUSE (STONE HOUSE HOTEL)**, 283 S. Main St., (5-19-72) G.

Vale vicinity. **OREGON TRAIL HISTORIC DISTRICT (LYTLE PASS AREA)**, 5 mi. SE of Vale at Lytle Blvd., (10-29-75)

## marion county

Aurora. **AURORA COLONY HISTORIC DISTRICT**, (4-16-74)

Champoeg vicinity. **CASE, WILLIAM, HOUSE**, SE of Champoeg off Arbor Rd., (3-21-73)

Gervais vicinity. **BROWN, SAM, HOUSE**, E of Gervais, (11-5-74) HABS.

Hubbard vicinity. **STAUFFER, JOHN, HOUSE AND BARN**, NE of Hubbard, (5-1-74)

Jefferson. **CONSER, JACOB, HOUSE**, 114 Main St., (1-21-74) HABS.

Mount Angel. **ST. MARY'S ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH**, Off OR 214, (10-22-76)

Salem. **BOON BRICK STORE**, 888 Liberty St., NE., (11-20-75)

Salem. **BOON, JOHN D., HOUSE**, 260 12th St. NE., (1-17-75)

Salem. **BUSH, ASAH, HOUSE**, 600 Mission St., SE., (1-21-74)

Salem. **KAY, THOMAS, WOOLEN MILL**, 260 12th St. SE., (5-8-73) G.

Salem. **LEE, JASON, HOUSE**, 260 12th St. SE., (4-23-73)

Salem. **METHODIST MISSION PARSONAGE**, 260 12th St. NE., (12-31-74)

Salem. **PORT, DR. LUKE A., HOUSE (DEEPWOOD)**, 1116 Mission St., SE., (10-2-73) G.

Salem. **WALLER HALL, WILLAMETTE UNIVERSITY**, 900 State St., (11-20-75)

Silverton vicinity. **MCCORKLE, GEORGE F., HOUSE**, W of Silverton, (12-24-74) HABS.

West Stayton vicinity. **PLEASANT GROVE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH**, NW of West Stayton, (8-7-74)

Woodburn. **SETTLEMIER, JESSE H., HOUSE**, 355 N. Settlemier Ave., (12-19-74)

## multnomah county

Crown Point. **VISTA HOUSE**, Columbia River Scenic Hwy., (12-5-74)

Portland. **BISHOP'S HOUSE**, 219-223 S.W. Stark St., (10-18-74) G.

Portland. **COMMONWEALTH BUILDING**, 421 SW. 6th Ave., (3-30-76)

Portland. **FIRST CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH**, 1126 SW. Park St., (5-2-75)

Portland. **FIRST NATIONAL BANK (OREGON PIONEER SAVINGS LAND-MARK BUILDING)**, 401 S.W. 5th Ave., (10-15-74)

Portland. **FIRST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH OF PORTLAND**, 1200 S.W. Alder St., (12-19-74)

Portland. **KAMM, JACOB, HOUSE**, 1425 S.W. 20th Ave., (11-5-74)

Portland. **MARKS, MORRIS, HOUSE**, 1501 S.W. Harrison St., (12-30-75)

Portland. **OLD CHURCH (CALVARY PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH)**, 1422 S.W. 11th Ave., (3-29-72) G.

Portland. **PARAMOUNT THEATRE**, 1037 SW. Broadway, (4-22-76)

Portland. **PIONEER COURTHOUSE (U.S. COURTHOUSE AND CUSTOMHOUSE)**, 520 S.W. Morrison St., (3-20-73)

Portland. **PITTOCK MANSION**, 3229 N.W. Pittock Dr., (11-21-74)

Portland. **PORTLAND ART MUSEUM**, 1219 S.W. Park Ave., (12-31-74)

Portland. **PORTLAND CITY HALL**, 1220 S.W. 5th Ave., (11-21-74)

Portland. **PORTLAND YAMHILL HISTORIC DISTRICT**, Roughly bounded by Taylor, Morrison, 2nd Ave. (includes both sides), and Willamette River, (7-30-76)

Portland. **ST. JAMES LUTHERAN CHURCH**, 1315 SW. Park Ave., (5-21-75)

Portland. **ST. JOHN'S EPISCOPAL CHURCH**, Foot of S.E. Spokane St., (12-27-74)

Portland. **ST. PATRICK'S ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH AND RECTORY**, 1635 N.W. 19th Ave., (5-1-74)

Portland. **U.S. CUSTOMHOUSE**, 220 N.W. 8th Ave., (5-2-74)

Portland. **WATZKE, AUBREY R., HOUSE**, 1061 S.W. Skyline Blvd., (11-1-74)

Sauvie Island. **BYBEE-HOWELL HOUSE**, Off Sauvie Island Rd., (11-5-74) HABS.

## multnomah county

Portland. **PORTLAND SKIDMORE/OLD TOWN HISTORIC DISTRICT**, Roughly bounded by Harbor Dr., Everett, 3rd, and Oak Sts., (12-6-75)

## polk county

Salem. **BRUNK, HARRISON, HOUSE**, Brunk Corner and OR 22, (5-6-75)

Salem vicinity. **PHILLIPS, JOHN, HOUSE**, NW of Salem on Spring Valley Rd., (3-15-76)

Willamina vicinity. **FORT YAMHILL SITE**, (7-27-71) G.

Zena. **SPRING VALLEY PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH**, SE of McCoy, (5-15-74)

## sherman county

Grass Valley vicinity. **MACK CANYON ARCHEOLOGICAL SITE**, 5 mi. NW of Grass Valley, (8-22-75)

## tillamook county

Manzanita vicinity. **WENTZ, HARRY F., STUDIO/BUNGALOW**, N of Manzanita off U.S. 101, (4-22-76)

## umatilla county

Weston. **SAILING, ISHAM, HOUSE**, Off OR 204, (1-1-76) G.

## union county

Cove. **ASCENSION EPISCOPAL CHURCH AND RECTORY**, Church St., (12-3-74)

## wasco county

The Dalles. **FORT DALLES SURGEON'S QUARTERS**, 15th and Garrison Sts., (9-10-71) G.

The Dalles. **ST. PETER'S ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH**, 3rd and Lincoln Sts., (6-20-74)

The Dalles vicinity. **FIVEMILE RAPIDS SITE**, (12-19-74)



## NOTICES

## PENNSYLVANIA

## washington county

- Forest Grove. **SMITH, ALVIN T., HOUSE, S.** Elm St., (11-8-74) HABS.  
 Forest Grove. **TUALATIN ACADEMY (OLD COLLEGE HALL)**, Pacific University campus, (2-12-74) HABS.  
 Hillsboro. **OLD SCOTCH CHURCH**, Scotch Church Rd., (11-5-74)  
 Tualatin. **SWEEK, JOHN, HOUSE**, 18815 S.W. Boones Ferry Rd., (11-8-74)  
 West Union. **WEST UNION BAPTIST CHURCH**, W. Union Rd., (7-10-74) HABS.

## yamhill county

- Dayton. **SMITH, ANDREW, HOUSE**, 306 5th St., (6-23-76)  
 Dayton vicinity. **COOK, AMOS, HOUSE**, NW of Dayton on OR 233, (12-31-74) HABS.  
 Dayton vicinity. **FLETCHER, FRANCIS, HOUSE**, W of Dayton off OR 18, (10-29-75) HABS.  
 Dundee. **HAGEY, LEVI, HOUSE**, Off U.S. 99, (12-19-74) HABS.  
 Newberg. **MINTHORN, DR. HENRY J., HOUSE (HERBERT HOOVER HOUSE)**, 115 S. River St., (10-29-75)

## PENNSYLVANIA

## adams county

- Fairfield. **FAIRFIELD INN**, Main St., (4-2-73) HABS.  
 Gettysburg. **ADAMS COUNTY COURTHOUSE**, Baltimore and W. Middle Sts., (10-1-74)  
 Gettysburg. **DOBBIN HOUSE**, 89 Steinwehr Ave., (3-26-73)  
 Gettysburg. **GETTYSBURG NATIONAL MILITARY PARK**, (10-15-66) HABS.  
 Gettysburg. **LUTHERAN THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY-OLD DORM**, Seminary Ridge, Lutheran Theological Seminary campus, (5-3-74) HABS.  
 Gettysburg. **PENNSYLVANIA HALL, GETTYSBURG COLLEGE**, Gettysburg College campus, (3-16-72) HABS.  
 Gettysburg. **SHEADS HOUSE**, 331 Buford Ave., (12-8-76)  
 Gettysburg and vicinity. **GETTYSBURG BATTLEFIELD HISTORIC DISTRICT**, Town of Gettysburg and its environs, (3-19-75)  
 Gettysburg vicinity. **EISENHOWER NATIONAL HISTORIC SITE**, SW edge of Gettysburg National Military Park, (11-27-67)  
 Hanover vicinity. **CONEWAGO CHAPEL**, 3 mi. NW of Hanover, (1-29-75)  
 Hunterstown. **GREAT CONEWAGO PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH**, Church Rd., (12-27-74)  
 New Oxford. **JOHN'S BURNT MILL BRIDGE**, SW of New Oxford, over South Branch of Conewago Creek, (12-16-74)

## allegheny county

- Bethel vicinity. **MILLER, JAMES, HOUSE**, E of Bethel on Manse Dr., (1-17-75)  
 Braddock. **CARNEGIE FREE LIBRARY OF BRADDOCK**, 419 Library St., (6-19-73)  
 Churchill. **BEULAH PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH**, Beulah and McCready Rds., (11-3-75)  
 Edgeworth. **SHIELDS, DAVID, HOUSE (NEWINGTON)**, Shields Lane, (10-29-75)  
 Heidelberg vicinity. **NEVILLE HOUSE**, S of Heidelberg on PA 50, (2-5-74) G.  
 Natrona Heights vicinity. **BURTNER STONE HOUSE**, NW of Natrona Heights on Burtner Rd., (1-13-72)  
 Oakdale vicinity. **WALKER-EWING LOG HOUSE**, NE of Oakdale on Noblestown Rd., (1-30-76)

- Pittsburgh. **ALLEGHENY COUNTY COURTHOUSE AND JAIL**, 436 Grant St., (3-7-73) NHL; HABS.  
 Pittsburgh. **ALLEGHENY POST OFFICE (OLD NORTH POST OFFICE)**, Allegheny Center, (7-27-71) HABS; G.  
 Pittsburgh. **BUTLER STREET GATEHOUSE**, 4734 Butler St., (7-30-74)  
 Pittsburgh. **BYERS-LYONS HOUSE**, 901 Ridge Ave., (11-19-74)  
 Pittsburgh. **CARNEGIE FREE LIBRARY OF ALLEGHENY**, Allegheny Center, (11-1-74)  
 Pittsburgh. **CATHEDRAL OF LEARNING**, Forbes Ave. and Bigelow Blvd., (11-3-75)  
 Pittsburgh. **DOLLAR SAVINGS BANK**, 4th Ave. and Smithfield St., (7-14-76)  
 Pittsburgh. **DUQUESNE INCLINE**, 1220 Grandview Ave., (3-4-75)  
 Pittsburgh. **EMMANUEL EPISCOPAL CHURCH**, North and Allegheny Aves., (5-3-74)  
 Pittsburgh. **EVERGREEN HAMLET**, Evergreen Hamlet Rd., (9-17-74)  
 Pittsburgh. **FORKS OF THE OHIO**, Point Park, (10-15-66) NHL.  
 Pittsburgh. **GARDNER-BAILEY HOUSE**, 124 W. Swissvale Ave., (10-1-74)  
 Pittsburgh. **HEATHSIDE COTTAGE**, 416 Catoma St., (12-30-74)  
 Pittsburgh. **HIGHLAND TOWERS APARTMENTS**, 340 S. Highland Ave., (9-28-76)  
 Pittsburgh. **MAIN BUILDING, U.S. BUREAU OF MINES**, 4800 Forbes Ave., (5-24-74)  
 Pittsburgh. **MANCHESTER HISTORIC DISTRICT**, Irregular pattern contained with Faulsey, Chateau, Franklin, and Bidwell Sts., (9-18-75)  
 Pittsburgh. **MEXICAN WAR STREETS HISTORIC DISTRICT**, Irregular pattern between Brighton and Arch Sts. and between O'Hern and West Park, (5-28-75)  
 Pittsburgh. **OLD HEIDELBERG APARTMENTS**, Braddock Ave. at Waverly St., (5-4-76)  
 Pittsburgh. **PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD STATION**, 1101 Liberty Ave., (4-22-76)  
 Pittsburgh. **PHIPPS CONSERVATORY**, Schenley Park, (11-13-76)  
 Pittsburgh. **PITTSBURGH & LAKE ERIE RAILROAD STATION**, Smithfield St. at Carson St., (1-11-74) HABS.  
 Pittsburgh. **ROTUNDA OF THE PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD STATION**, 1100 Liberty Ave. at Grant St., (4-11-73) HABS.  
 Pittsburgh. **SHADYSIDE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH**, Amberson Ave. and Westminster Pl., (4-3-75)  
 Pittsburgh. **SINGER, JOHN F., HOUSE**, 1318 Singer Pl., (11-13-74)  
 Pittsburgh. **SMITHFIELD STREET BRIDGE**, Smithfield St. at the Monongahela River, (3-21-74) NHL.  
 Pittsburgh. **SNYDER, WILLIAM PENN, HOUSE**, 852 Ridge Ave., (5-3-76)  
 Pittsburgh. **SOLDIERS AND SAILORS MEMORIAL HALL**, 5th Ave. at Bigelow Blvd., (12-30-74)  
 Pittsburgh. **SOUTH SIDE MARKET BUILDING**, 12th and Bingham Sts., (10-14-76)  
 Pittsburgh. **ST. JOHN BAPTIST'S UKRAINIAN CATHOLIC CHURCH**, 109 S. Carson St., (10-29-74)  
 Pittsburgh. **ST. STANISLAUS KOSTKA ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH**, 21st and Smallman Sts., (9-14-72)  
 Pittsburgh. **UNION TRUST BUILDING**, 435 Grant St., (1-21-74)  
 Pittsburgh (Mount Washington). **MONONGAHELA INCLINE**, Grandview Ave. at Wyoming Ave., (6-25-74)

- Pittsburgh vicinity. **FULTON LOG HOUSE**, NW of Pittsburgh on Clifton-Bridgeville Rd off PA 65, (12-6-75)  
 Springdale. **CARSON, RACHEL, HOUSE**, 613 Marion Ave., (10-22-76)

## armstrong county

- Dayton. **MARSHALL, THOMAS, HOUSE**, State St., (4-22-76)

## beaver county

- BEGINNING POINT OF THE U.S. PUBLIC LAND SURVEY**, Reference—see Columbia County, OH  
 Ambridge vicinity. **OLD ECONOMY**, NE of Pittsburgh on PA 65, (10-15-66) NHL.  
 Beaver. **FORT MCINTOSH SITE**, River Rd., (4-24-75)  
 Beaver. **QUAY, MATTHEW S., HOUSE**, (5-15-75) NHL.  
 Darlington. **GREERSBURG ACADEMY**, Market St., (2-24-75)  
 Freedom. **VICARY, CAPT. WILLIAM, HOUSE**, 1251 4th St., (11-8-74)  
 Harmony. **LEGIONVILLE**, Between Duss Ave. and PA 65, (3-27-75)

## bedford county

- Bedford. **ESPY HOUSE**, 123 Pitt St., (11-19-74)

## berks county

- Bally vicinity. **CHRISTMAN, PHILIP, HOUSE**, 1 mi. SE of Bally at the Berks/Montgomery County line, (3-7-73)  
 Birdsboro vicinity. **BOONE, DANIEL, HOMESTEAD SITE AND BERTOLET CABIN**, 2 mi. N of Birdsboro, (3-24-72)  
 Centerport vicinity. **BELLMAN'S UNION CHURCH**, SW of Centerport off Rte. 726, (12-4-73)  
 Douglassville. **OLD SWEDE'S HOUSE**, Old Philadelphia Pike, (1-21-74) HABS.  
 Douglassville. **WHITE HORSE TAVERN**, 509 Old Philadelphia Pike, (4-21-75)  
 Kutztown vicinity. **HOTTENSTEIN MANSION**, 2 mi. E of Kutztown on U.S. 222, (6-22-72)  
 Lobachsville vicinity. **KEIM HOMESTEAD**, W of Lobachsville, (5-1-74) HABS.  
 Morgantown vicinity. **HOPEWELL VILLAGE NATIONAL HISTORIC SITE**, 10 mi. NE of Morgantown off Pennsylvania Tpke., (10-15-66) HABS.  
 Pleasant Valley. **GRUBER WAGON WORKS**, SE of Mount Pleasant on PA 183, (6-2-72) HABS.  
 Reading. **ASKEW BRIDGE**, N. 6th St. near Woodward St., (3-1-73) HABS.  
 Reading. **PAGODA**, Mount Penn, at jct. of Duryea Dr. and Skyline Blvd., (11-7-72) G.  
 Reading. **TRINITY LUTHERAN CHURCH**, 6th and Washington Sts., (6-7-76)  
 Topton vicinity. **SALLY ANN FURNACE COMPLEX**, SW of Topton, (8-17-76)  
 Womelsdorf vicinity. **WEISER, CONRAD, HOUSE**, 2 mi. E of Womelsdorf, (10-15-66) NHL.  
 Yellow House vicinity. **FISHER, HENRY, HOUSE**, About 1.25 mi. N of Yellow House on PA 662, (6-4-73)

## blair county

- Altoona. **BAKER MANSION**, 3500 Baker Blvd., (6-5-75)  
 Altoona. **DUDLEY, CHARLES B., HOUSE**, 802 Lexington Ave., (5-11-76) NHL.  
 Altoona. **MISHLER THEATRE**, 1208 12th Ave., (4-11-73)  
 Altoona vicinity. **HORSESHOE CURVE**, 5 mi. W of Altoona on PA 193, (11-13-66) NHL.



**Staten Island, U.S. Coast Guard Base, St. George.**

*Saratoga County*

Saratoga Springs, *Saratoga Springs Historic District.*

Saratoga Springs, *Yaddo House and Gardens, Saratoga Springs Historic District.*

Schuylerville, *Archaeological Site, Schuylerville Water Pollution Control Facility.*

*Schoharie County*

Breakabeen, *Breakabeen Historic District*, between village of North Blenheim and Breakabeen.

*Staten Island*

Tottenville, *Ward's Point, Oakwood Beach Project*

*Suffolk County*

Janesport vicinity, *East End Site.*

Janesport vicinity, *Hallock's Pond Site.*

New York, *Fire Island Light Station, U.S. Coast Guard Station.*

New York, *Little Gull Island Light Station*, off North Point of Orient Point, Long Island.

New York, *Plum Island Light Station*, off Orient Point, Long Island.

New York, *Race Rock Light Station*, S. of Fishers Island, 10 mi. N. of Orient Point.

*Northville Historic District*, houses along Sound Ave.

*Ulster County*

Kingston vicinity, *Esopus Meadows Light Station*, middle of Hudson River.

New York, *Rondout North Dike Light*, center of Hudson River at Jct. of Rondout Creek and Hudson River.

New York, *Saugerties Light Station*, Hudson River.

*Washington County*

Greenwich, *Palmer Mill (Old Mill)*, Mill St.

*Westchester County*

Port Washington vicinity, *Execution Rocks Light Station*, lower SW portion of Long Island Sound.

Yonkers, *Women's Institute Building.*

Yorktown, *Yorktown Railroad Station.*

## NORTH CAROLINA

*Alamance County*

Burlington, *Clapp's Mill and Dam Site*, (also in Gullford County).

Burlington, *Faust Mill* (also in Gullford County).

Burlington, *Low House* (also in Gullford County).

Burlington, *Southern Railway Passenger Depot*, NE corner Main and Webb Sts.

*Brunswick County*

Southport, *Fort Johnston*, Moore St.

*Caswell County*

Archeological Sites *OS-12*, County Line Creek Watershed Project (also in Rockingham County).

*Womack's Mill*, in County Creek Watershed Project (also in Rockingham County).

*Cleveland County*

Archeological Resources in *Second Brood River Watershed Project* (also in Rutherford County).

*Cumberland County*

Fayetteville, *Veterans Administration Hospital Confederate Breastworks*, 23 Ramsey St.

*Dare County*

Buxton, *Cape Hatteras Light*, Cape Hatteras National Seashore.

*Hyde County*

Ocracoke, *Ocracoke Lighthouse.*

## NORTH DAKOTA

*Burleigh County*

Bismarck, *Fort Lincoln Site.*

## OHIO

*Adams County*

Wrightsville vicinity, *Grimes Site (33 AD 39)*, Killen Electric Generating Station.

Wrightsville vicinity, *Killen Bridge Site, (33 AD 36)*, Killen Electric Generating Station.

*Ashtabula County*

Astabula, *West Fifth Street Bridge*, over Astabula River.

*Clermont County*

Neville vicinity, *Maynard House*, 2 mi. E of Neville off U.S. 52.

*Crawford County*

Calvary Reformed Church, *First United Methodist Church, Crestline Shunk Museum.*

*Darke County*

DAR-S.R.-571-0.00.

*Montgomery County*

Columbia Bridge Works.

Lower Cratis Road Bridge.

*Pickaway County*

Williamsport vicinity, *The Shack (Daugherty, Harry, House)*, 5.5 mi. NW of Williamsport.

*Richland County*

Mansfield, *Ritter, William, House*, 181 S. Main.

*Seneca County*

Tiffin, *Old U.S. Post Office*, 215 S. Washington St.

*Summit County*

United Way Building, Perkins St.

*Warren County*

Corwin, *Shaffer Mound*, S of New Burlington Rd.

Harveysburg, *E. L. Anderlee Mound*, S of New Burlington Rd. in Caesar Creek Lake Project.

*Wayne County*

Wooster, *Thorne House*, 1576 Beall Ave.

## OKLAHOMA

*Atoka County*

Estep Shelter, Lower Clear Boggy Watershed.

Graham Site, Lower Clear Boggy Watershed.

*Comanche County*

Fort Sill, *Blockhouse on Signal Mountain* off Mackenzie Hill Rd.

Fort Sill, *Camp Comanche Site*, E range on Cache Creek.

Fort Sill, *Chiefs Knoll, Post Cemetery*, N of Haskell County

*Haskell County*

Keota vicinity, *Otter Creek Archeological Site*, SW of Keota.

*Kay County*

Newkirk vicinity, *Bryson Archeological Site*, NE of Newkirk.

## OREGON

*Baker County*

Baker vicinity, *Virtue Flat Mining District*, 10 mi. E of Baker off Hwy. 86.

*Columbia County*

Scappoose vicinity, *Portland and Southwestern Railroad Tunnel*, 13 mi. NW of Scappoose.

*Coos County*

Charleston, *Cape Arago Light Station.*

*Curry County*

Port Orford, *Cape Blanco Light Station.*

*Douglas County*

Winchester Bay, *Umpqua River Lighthouse.*

*Gilliam County*

Arlington vicinity, *Four Mile Canyon Area (Oregon Trail)*, 10 mi. SE of Arlington.

Crum Gristmill, Ghost Camp Reservoir area.

Old Wagon Road, Ghost Camp Reservoir area.

Olex School, Ghost Camp Reservoir area.

Steel Truss Bridge, Ghost Camp Reservoir area.

*Klamath County*

Crater Lake National Park, *Crater Lake Lodge.*

*Lane County*

Roosevelt Beach, *Heceta Head Lighthouse.*

Roosevelt Beach, *Heceta Head Light Station.*

*Lincoln County*

Agate Beach, *Yakuna Head Lighthouse.*

*Tillamook County*

Tillamook, *Cape Meares Lighthouse.*

*Wasco County*

Memaloose Island, River Mile 177.5 in Columbia River.

*Wheeler County*

Antone, *Antone Mining Town*, Barite 1901-1906.

## PENNSYLVANIA

*Adams County*

Gettysburg, *Barlow's Knoll*, adjacent to Gettysburg National Military Park.

Kuhn's *Fording Bridge*, spans Conewago Creek.

*Allegheny County*

Bruceston, *Experimental Mine*, U.S. Bureau of Mines, off Cochran Mill Rd.

McJunkin Site, New Texas Rd.

*Berks County*

Mt. Pleasant, *Berger-Stout Log House*, near jct. of Church Rd. and Tulephocken Creek.

Mt. Pleasant, *Conrad's Warehouse*, near jct. of Rte. 183 and Powder Mill Rd.

Mt. Pleasant, *Heck-Stamm-Unger Farmstead*, Gruber Rd.

Mt. Pleasant, *Miller's House*, jct. of Rte. 183 and Powder Mill Rd.

Mt. Pleasant, *O'Bolds-Bilman Hotel and Store*, Gruber Rd. and Rte. 183.

Mt. Pleasant, *Pleasant Valley Roller Mill*, Gruber Rd.

Mt. Pleasant, *Reber's Residence and Barn*, on Tulephocken Creek.

Mt. Pleasant, *Union Canal*, Blue Marsh Lake Project area.

*Butler County*

Butler, *Bonnie Brook Archeological Site.*

*Chester County*

Charlestown, *Nesspor House (Thomas Davis House)*, State Rd.

Charlestown, *Pickering Creek Ice Dam*, State Rd.

Lock Aerie.

Nature Center of Charleston, State Rd. Charleston township.



## Cultural Resources In Oregon

To date, some 70% of the State of Oregon has been surveyed by historians to identify historic sites and buildings important to Oregon's past. At the same time, only some three percent of the state has been surveyed by archeologists. The results of these cultural resource surveys indicate that Oregon contains some 2,500 historic sites worthy of placement on the Statewide Inventory and perhaps some 120,000 archeological sites, for a density of about 1.3 cultural sites per square mile.

The large difference between numbers of historic and archeologic sites is merely a reflection of the fact that Indians have lived here for some 20,000 years while Euro-Americans have been in Oregon only about 173 years. The large gap between seventy percent and three percent in completeness of surveys is due to several factors: 1) archeological sites are "buried" to a greater degree and therefore more difficult to locate 2) historians have written records to utilize, often telling them where to look 3) the Indian societies were pre-literate and most of their oral traditions telling of old village site locations were never recorded by early settlers.

Since the year of 1906 the federal government has passed several laws and executive orders in order to try and preserve the cultural remains of both Indian and early Euro-American history. The government realized that the native cultures had been largely destroyed and their cultural remains were likewise disappearing under the shovel of "pot-hunters", the construction of towns, and the activities of road builders, loggers, miners and others.

Each archeologic site is like a book of which only one copy exists. Properly excavated and analyzed, a site can tell who lived there, when they lived there, how large the group was, what the people ate, the climate at the time, the type of social organization the group practiced, average life spans, religious practices and even some of the diseases they suffered from. If this site is destroyed, either through the purposeful digging of relic hunters or through the accidental activities of house, road, sewer line, water line, or other developers, then the book, which is public property has been burned.

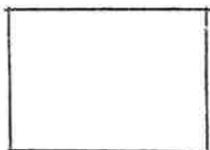
# Archeological Site Density



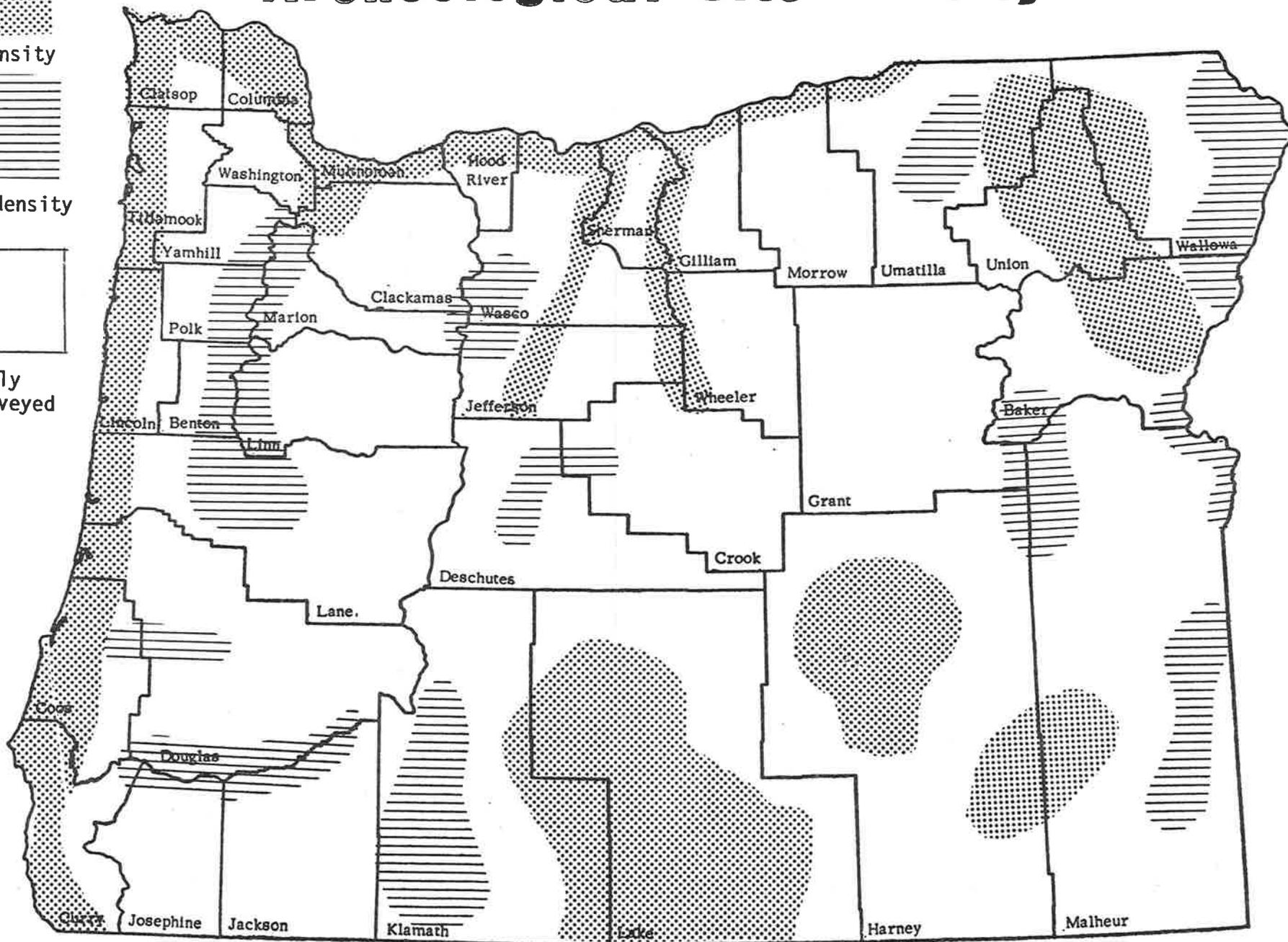
high density



medium density



largely  
unsurveyed



Antone Mining District, Mitchell Vicinity, Mining Frontier.

Wheeler

Baptist Church, Cross and Willow streets, Spray, ca. 1905, Architecture: Vernacular

Wheeler

Burat Ranch, Twickenham vicinity, (T.9S., R.20E., Sec. 34), 186<sup>2</sup>~~8~~, Transportation and  
Communication; Cattle<sup>e</sup>men's Empire

Wheeler

Caleb Townsite, Mitchell vicinity, ca. 1890, Commerce and Industry, Cattle-  
men's Empire.

Wheeler

Camp Watson Military Wagon Rd., 1864-1865, Transportation and Communication,  
Military and Indian Affairs.

Wheeler

Camp Watson Site, Dayville Vicinity, 1864-1886, Military and Indian Affairs

Wheeler

Clarno, Fossil vicinity, 1880s, Cattlemen Empire, Commerce and Industry.

Wheeler

First National Bank Building, Washington Street, Fossil, ca. 1910-1920, Architecture:

Traditional

Wheeler

I.O.O.F. Building, SE Corner of First and Washington Streets, Fossil,

Architecture: Commercial.

Wheeler

Kinzua, Fossil vicinity, 1927, Commerce and Industry.

Wheeler

Painted Hills State Park, Mitchell Vicinity, Prehistory: Geology.

Wheeler

Richmond, Mitchell vicinity, 1889, Commerce and Industry, Cattlemen's Empire.

Wheeler

Spanish Gulch Mining District, Antone Vicinity, 1870s, Mining Frontier.

Wheeler

Staley Stage Station, late 1800's, Transportation and Communication.

Wheeler

The Dalles - Canyon City Wagon Road, 1864, Transportation and Communication

Wheeler

Twickenham Townsite, Mitchell vicinity, 1896, Commerce and Industry.

Wheeler

Waterman Townsite, Mitchell vicinity, ca. 1890, Commerce and Industry,

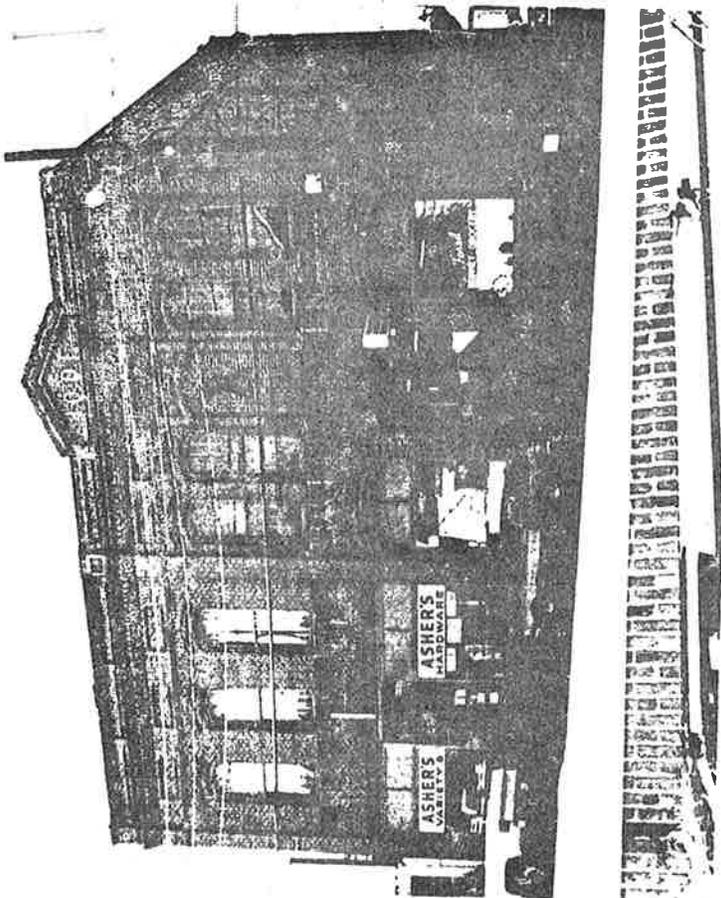
Wheeler

Wheeler County Courthouse, Fossil, 1901, Architecture: Renaissance Revival,

Political and Military Affairs after 1864.



STATE OF OREGON INVENTORY  
HISTORIC SITES AND BUILDINGS  
State Historic Preservation Office  
Oregon State Parks, Salem 97310



County Wheeler  
Theme 9-E, 10-A  
Name  
(Common) Asher's Hardware & Variety Store  
(Historic) I.O.O.F. Hall  
Address s.e. corner W. 1st & Washington  
Fossil, Oregon  
Present Owner I.O.O.F. Lodge No. 110  
Address Fossil, Oregon  
Original Use Commercial; Lodge Hall  
Date of Construction \_\_\_\_\_

Physical description of property and statement of historical significance:

The I.O.O.F. Hall in Fossil, Oregon is a two story, brick building which stands at the southeast corner of Washington and West First streets. This structure contains two main sections. The western half of the building, the larger part, has a center bay on its second story filled-in with brick; it is flanked on either side by two one-over-one, double hung sash windows set in semi-elliptical bays with projecting brick "eyebrow" decorations. This section of the building has a low brick facade with a small pediment bearing the inscription "I.O.O.F." at the roof level. The eastern half of the building has three bays of one-over-one, double hung sash windows set in semi-elliptical bays. The western part of the building has three arch bays with a recessed entry on the first floor elevation. The entrance to the second story and lodge hall is located at the rear of the west elevations and consists of an entry with double doors with the I.O.O.F. emblem on the transom as well as attached to the brick above (see photo).

This lodge, No. 110, was active in Fossil in 1905.

continue on back if necessary

Recorded by Stephen Dow Beckham Date 20 Sept. 1976

For Oregon State Historic Preservation Office Sources Consulted:

Please enclose map Township 6<sup>S</sup> 21<sup>N</sup> W Section 33<sup>E</sup> An Illustrated History of Central Oregon.  
Spokane, Wash.: Western Historical Publishing Co., 1905, p. 651.

STATE OF OREGON INVENTORY.  
HISTORIC SITES AND BUILDINGS  
State Historic Preservation Office  
Oregon State Parks, Salem, 97310



County Wheeler  
Theme 10-2  
Name  
(Common) Campbell (A. R.) House  
(Historic) (same)  
Address Mitchell, Oregon  
  
Present Owner Charles Munsey  
(Address) Mitchell, Oregon  
Original Use Residence  
Date of Construction c. 1905

Physical description of property and statement of historical significance:

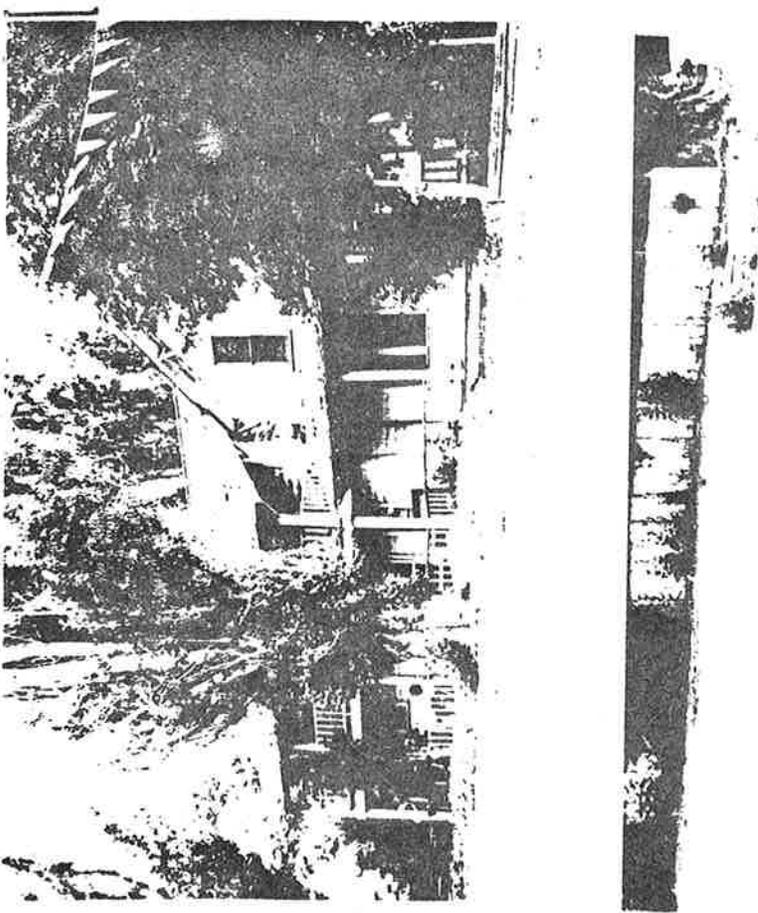
The former Abdell Ramses Campbell house stands on the north side of Highway 26 on the west end of Mitchell, Oregon, near the banks of Keyes Creek. This building, though altered, is a one and one-half story, wood frame house with a gable roof. The exterior is now green asbestos shakes. The windows have been changed.

This house was the first in Mitchell and one of the earliest in Wheeler County to have electricity. Campbell constructed a waterwheel in nearby Keyes Creek and generated electricity to light his residence. A. R. Campbell was a son of W. L. Campbell who was born in 1824 in Virginia. The elder Campbell served in the Mexican War and in 1849 emigrated to California. In 1882 Campbell came to Wheeler County. His son, A. R. Campbell, was a longtime resident of Mitchell, Oregon.

Continue back if necessary

Recorded by Stephen Dow Beckham Date 4 Aug. 1976 Sources Consulted:  
For Oregon State Historic Preservation Office "Hon. W. L. Campbell." An Illustrated History of  
Please enclose map Township 11 <sup>N</sup> <sub>S</sub> Range 21 <sup>E</sup> <sub>W</sub> Section 36 Central Oregon. Spokane, Wash.: Western  
Historical Publishing Co., 1905, p. 663.

STATE OF OREGON INVENTORY  
HISTORIC SITES AND BUILDINGS  
State Historic Preservation Office  
Oregon State Parks, Salem, 97310



County Wheeler  
Theme 6-A  
Name  
(Common) Central Hotel  
(Historic) (same)  
Address Mitchell, Oregon  
  
Present Owner June Winebarger Folston  
(Address) Mitchell, Oregon  
Original Use Hotel  
Date of Construction c. 1874-84

Physical description of property and statement of historical significance:

The Central Hotel is a two story, wood frame building with a gable roof. The structure faces north and stands adjacent to the old highway in Mitchell, Oregon. The exterior of the building is shiplap. The windows are four-over-four, double hung sash. A two story verandah extends along the front elevation and is shielded by a continuation of the gable roof. A newer, two story wing stands on the west elevation and has one-over-one, double hung sash windows. The building has two brick chimneys with corbelled tops. The kitchen, which was located in a separate building behind the hotel, has been removed as has a small hotel office building.

This hotel was built and first operated by O.S. Boardman who yet owned it in 1893 when he operated the Central Hotel in conjunction with a feed stable. Dr. Jenkins was the next proprietor and about 1909 it became the property of Hiram and Sally Winebarger. The Winebargers operated this hotel until 1918 when it became simply their residence. Sally Winebarger resided in this building until her death in 1975 aged 97 years. Her daughter, June Folston, is the present owner and occupant.

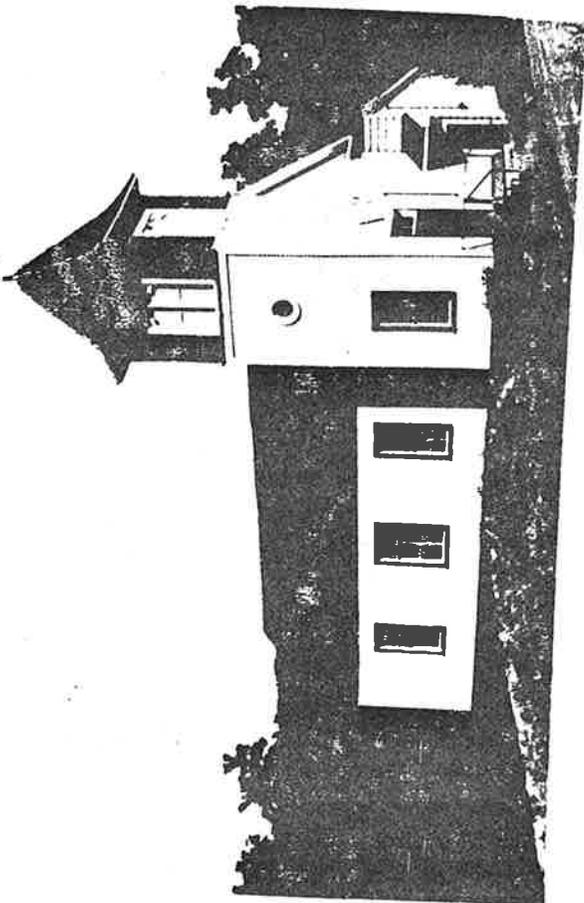
Continue back if necessary

Recorded by Stephen Dow Beckham Date 4 Aug. 1976 Sources Consulted:

For Oregon State Historic Preservation Office Winebarger, Dutch. Interview with Stephen Dow Beckham, 18 July 1976, Mitchell, Oregon.  
Please enclose map Township 11 <sup>N</sup> <sub>(S)</sub> Range 21 <sup>E</sup> <sub>(W)</sub> Section 36 (over)

STATE OF OREGON INVENTORY  
HISTORIC SITES AND BUILDINGS  
State Historic Preservation Office  
Oregon State Parks, Salem 97310

County Wheeler  
Theme \_\_\_\_\_  
Name  
(Common) Community Church  
(Historic) (same)  
Address Spray, Oregon  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Present Owner \_\_\_\_\_  
Address \_\_\_\_\_  
Original Use Church  
Date of Construction \_\_\_\_\_



Physical description of property and statement of historical significance:

The Community Church of Spray is a one story, wood frame building which stands near Highway 207 in Spray. The building, which faces east, has a gable roof and shiplap siding. The eaves are boxed and have short returns on the gable ends. The structure is dominated by a square bell tower with a bellcast hip roof. The belfry has an exterior of shingling; the openings to the belfry are now enclosed. A round window is located in both the south and east side of the bell tower. The double entry doors and transoms are located in the east side of the base of the bell tower. The windows are mostly one-over-one, double hung sash and are set in three bays on the south elevation. The north elevation has been altered with the addition of a lean-to.

This building opened as a Community Church. Subsequently it was a Baptist Church and again a Community Church. It is vacant in 1976.

continue on back if necessary

Recorded by Stephen Dow Beckham Date 20 sept. 1976

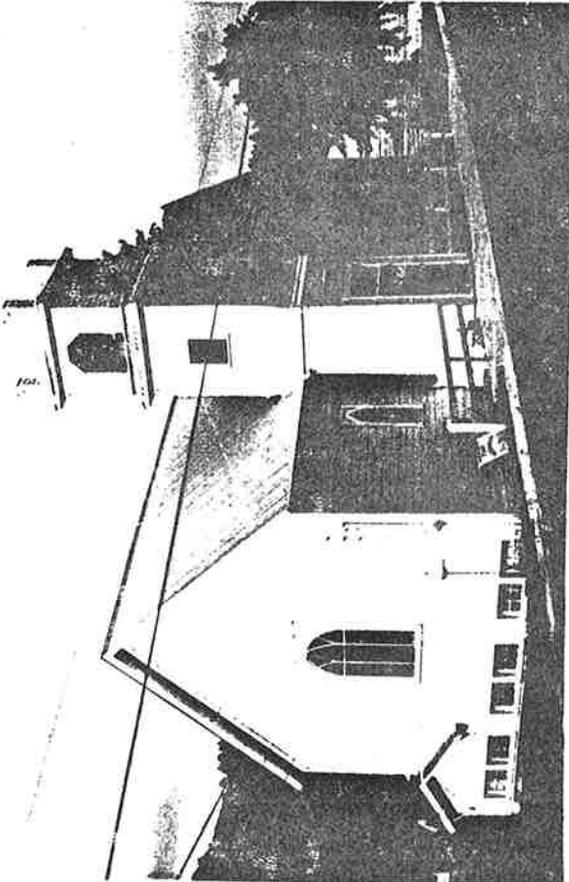
For Oregon State Historic Preservation Office

Sources Consulted:

Britt, Roy. Interview with Stephen Dow Beckham, 21 Aug. 1976, Spray, Ore.

Please enclose map Township 8 <sup>N</sup> <sub>S</sub> 24 <sup>E</sup> <sub>W</sub> Section 36

STATE OF OREGON INVENTORY  
HISTORIC SITES AND BUILDINGS  
State Historic Preservation Office  
Oregon State Parks, Salem, 97310



County Wheeler

Theme 9-5

Name  
(Common) First Missionary Baptist Church

(Historic) First Baptist Church

Address Piety Hill  
Mitchell, Oregon

Present Owner First Missionary Baptist Church

(Address) Mitchell, Oregon

Original Use Church

Date of Construction 1895

Physical description of property and statement of historical significance:

The First Baptist Church of Mitchell, Oregon, stands on Piety Hill overlooking Keyes Creek and much of the town of Mitchell. This building is of wood frame construction and is in a "T" shape. The gable roof is covered with corrugated sheet metal. A square bell tower is located on the south (front) elevation and has an open belfry with a low hip roof. The belfry area is covered with imbricated shingles while the remainder of the building has a shiplap exterior. The church has a concrete foundation and basement. The eaves are boxed. The windows in the sanctuary are lancet in style with wood surrounds and small entablatures.

The First Baptist Church was organized in 1895 and the fellowship erected this building that same year. Kathleen Buhl, writing in 1975, noted, however, that the church was organized in 1884 by J. T. Moore and that in 1896 E. M. Andrus deeded a lot to the church with the provision that no intoxicating liquor could be sold on the premises. Buhl's account is at slight variance in dates when compared to the brief mention of this church in the History of Central Oregon. (See references).

Continue back if necessary

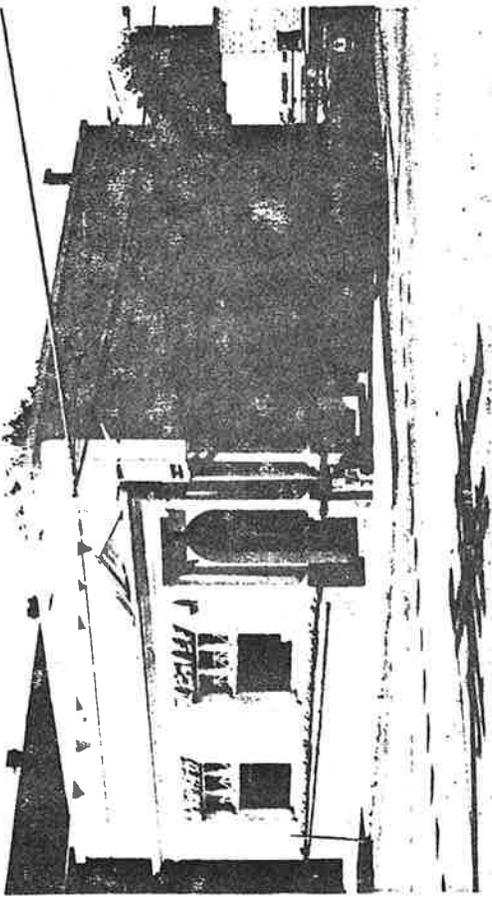
Recorded by Stephen Dow Beckham Date 4 Aug. 1976 Sources Consulted:

For Oregon State Historic Preservation Office An Illustrated History of Central Oregon.

Please enclose map Township 11 <sup>N</sup> <sub>S</sub> Range 21 <sup>E</sup> <sub>W</sub> Section 36 Spokane, Wash.: Western Historical Publish-  
ing Co., 1905, p. 653.

(over)

STATE OF OREGON INVENTORY  
HISTORIC SITES AND BUILDINGS  
State Historic Preservation Office  
Oregon State Parks, Salem 97310



County Wheeler  
Theme 6-D  
Name  
(Common) First National Bank of Oregon  
(Historic) Bank of Fossil  
Address s.w. corner of W. First & Main  
Fossil, Oregon  
Present Owner First National Bank of Oregon  
Address Portland, Oregon  
Original Use Bank  
Date of Construction 1903

Physical description of property and statement of historical significance:

The Bank of Fossil is a one story, brick building which stands at the southwest corner of West First and Main streets in Fossil, Oregon. The building now has a stucco exterior over the brick. The structure is set on a base of stone and has roughly dressed stone decorative sections and as voussoirs above the windows on the east elevation. The window treatments vary greatly on the east and north elevations. Two bays of arched windows with keystones are located on the north elevations; the two bays on the east elevation have flat voussoirs (see photo). A recessed entry is located on the northeast corner of the building and is surrounded by plain pediments on both the east and north elevations. The building's roof is shielded by a low and undecorated facade. This building has been altered since its construction; a photo taken in 1920, published facing p. 68 of Glimpses, shows an additional entry on the north elevation, one less window bay on the east elevation, and an entry which was not recessed (see photo).

This bank opened in April, 1903, and was owned by W.W. Steiwer and George S. Carpenter, directors and principal owners of the Fossil Mercantile Company (see file sheet). Steiwer was president and Carpenter was cashier. In 1910 L.J. Steiwer joined his father in the bank and the Steiwers bought out Carpenter. In 1920 Steiwer's widow, Annie, became president. In 1937 the bank was sold to the First National Bank of Portland.

continue on back if necessary

Recorded by Stephen Dow Beckham Date 20 Sept. 1976

For Oregon State Historic Preservation Office

Please enclose map Township 6 <sup>N</sup> 21 <sup>E</sup> Section 33

Sources Consulted:

Fussner, F. Smith, ed. Glimpses of Wheeler County's Past. Portland, Ore.: Binfords & Mort, 1975, pp. 67-69, photos.

STATE OF OREGON INVENTORY  
HISTORIC SITES AND BUILDINGS  
State Historic Preservation Office  
Oregon State Parks, Salem 97310

County Wheeler  
Theme 9-11  
Name  
(Common) Fossil Baptist Church  
(Historic) (same)  
Address East First Street  
Fossil, Oregon  
Present Owner Fossil Baptist Church  
Address Fossil, Oregon  
Original Use Church  
Date of Construction 1893

Physical description of property and statement of historical significance:

The Fossil Baptist Church is a rambling, one story, wood frame building which stands on a hillside overlooking the town of Fossil. The building has an irregular shape, but has a gable roof covered with corrugated sheet metal. The exterior of the structure is shiplap. Bays of lancet windows containing leaded, stained glass are located in the north and west elevations. A square bell tower rises on the west (front) elevation and has three small hip roof sections and a belfry enclosed with louvers. A four-sided cone roof is on the top of the tower. The entry doors at the base of the tower are now enclosed by a crude, lean-to porch. The building is set on a stone foundation. A band of vertical, milled boards encircles the building at the eaves.

This church started meeting with four members on October 18, 1885. The congregation grew rapidly and erected this bulding in 1893.

continue on back if necessary

Recorded by Stephen Dow Beckham Date 20 Spet. 1976

For Oregon State Historic Preservation Office

Sources Consulted:

Please enclose map Township 6<sup>N</sup> 21<sup>E</sup> W Section 33

Fussner, F. Smith, ed. Glimpses of Wheeler County's Past. Portland, Ore.: Binforde & Mort, 1975, pp. 75, facing 31, photo.

STATE OF OREGON INVENTORY  
 HISTORIC SITES AND BUILDINGS  
 State Historic Preservation Office  
 Oregon State Parks, Salem 97310

County Wheeler  
 Theme 6-D, 10-A  
 Name  
 (Common) General Mercantile Company  
 (Historic) Fossil Mercantile Company Building #1  
 Address w. side of Main St.  
Fossil, Oregon  
 Present Owner Michael Leckie  
 Address Fossil, Oregon  
 Original Use Commercial  
 Date of Construction 1896

Physical description of property and statement of historical significance:

The Fossil Mercantile Company Building #1 is a rectangular, two story, brick building which stands on the west side of Main Street in Fossil, Oregon. This building has four bays of semi-elliptical, one-over-one, double hung sash windows on its second story of the east (front) elevation. The windows have projecting brick "eyebrow" decorations and also have decorative lugsills (see photo). A low, brick facade is located at the roof level. The first floor of the front elevation contains four arch bays with a recessed entry in the bay second from the left. The building has its original pressed metal ceiling and shelving but is now used for storage for the adjacent building erected for this firm in 1922-23.

The history of this firm dates to 1881 when the Thompson brothers erected a general store at the northwest corner of Second and Main in Fossil. In 1883 W. W. Steiwer purchased this business and built up a major trade. In 1886 John Steiwer bought into this firm and its name became W. W. Steiwer & Company. When George S. Carpenter bought into the company in 1891 the firm was then named Steiwer & Carpenter & Co. It was subsequently Steiwer and Company until 1903 when it was incorporated as the Fossil Mercantile Company by W. W. Steiwer, I. A. Johnson, George S. Carpenter, Oris B.

(over)

continue on back if necessary

Recorded by Stephen Dow Beckham Date 20 Sept. 1970

For Oregon State Historic Preservation Office Sources Consulted:

Please enclose map Township 6<sup>N</sup> 21<sup>E</sup> Section 33 Fussner, F. Smith, ed. Glimpses of Wheeler County's Past. Portland, Ore.: Binford & Mort, 1975, pp. 66-67.

Roberston and G. F. Kilburn. W. W. Steiwer erected this brick building in 1896 for use by the firm. The second story was used as a hall for dances and at its west end was located a stage upon which were held special events. The upper story was known as Steiwer Hall.

After several changes in stockholders, the company erected in 1922-23 the building it presently occupies adjacent to this one on Main Street (see file sheet). From 1947 to 1973 the company was owned by E. J. Nickelsen and then in 1973 was purchased by Michael Leckie.

STATE OF OREGON INVENTORY  
HISTORIC SITES AND BUILDINGS  
State Historic Preservation Office  
Oregon State Parks, Salem 97310

County Wheeler  
Theme 6-D  
Name  
(Common) General Mercantile Company  
(Historic) Fossil Mercantile Company Building #2  
Address w. side of Main St. at 2nd  
Fossil, Oregon  
Present Owner Michael Leckie  
Address Fossil, Oregon  
Original Use Commercial  
Date of Construction 1922-23

Physical description of property and statement of historical significance:

The Fossil Mercantile Company Building #2 is a one story building constructed of roughly dressed stone. The building faces east on Main Street and has two commercial sections. It adjoins the Fossil Mercantile Company Building #1 (see file sheet) on the north. The building has a low, stone facade at the roof level and is largely without ornamentation or character. The inscription "Fossil Mercantile Company 1922" appears on the front elevation above the display windows.

This firm dates from 1881 and became the Fossil Mercantile Company in 1903. For its history see the file sheet for the Building #1.

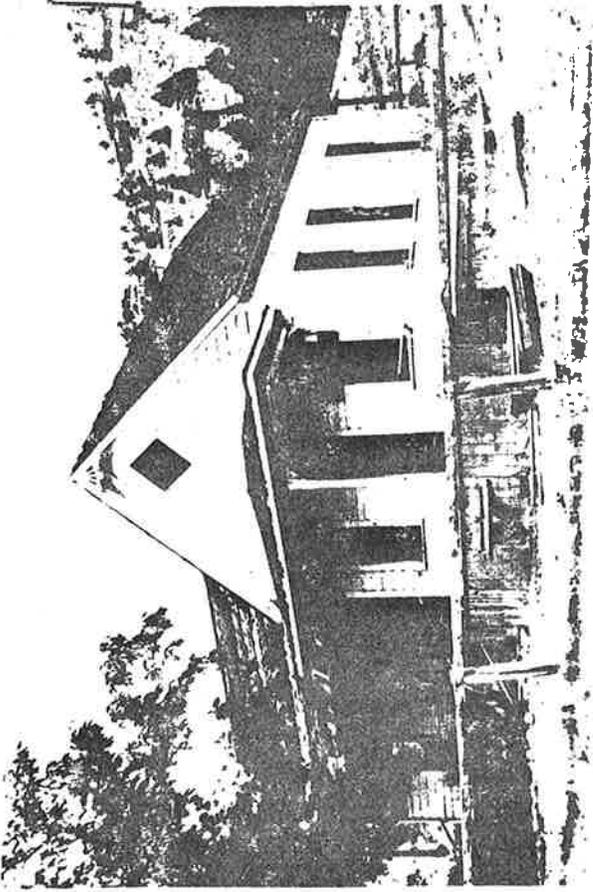
continue on back if necessary

Recorded by Stephen Dow Beckham Date 20 Sept. 1976

For Oregon State Historic Preservation Office Sources Consulted:

Please enclose map Township 6 <sup>N</sup> <sub>21</sub> W Section 33 <sup>E</sup>  
Fussner, F. Smith, ed. Glimpses of Wheeler County's Past. Portland, Ore.: Binford's Mort, 1975, pp. 66-67.

STATE OF OREGON INVENTORY  
HISTORIC SITES AND BUILDINGS  
State Historic Preservation Office  
Oregon State Parks, Salem, 97310



County Wheeler  
Theme 10-A  
Name  
(Common) Howard (Lossie) House  
(Historic) (same)  
Address Bridge Creek Road near junction with Highway 26 near Mitchell, Oregon  
Present Owner Ray Gage  
(Address) Mitchell, Oregon  
Original Use Residence  
Date of Construction Prior to 1910

Physical description of property and statement of historical significance:

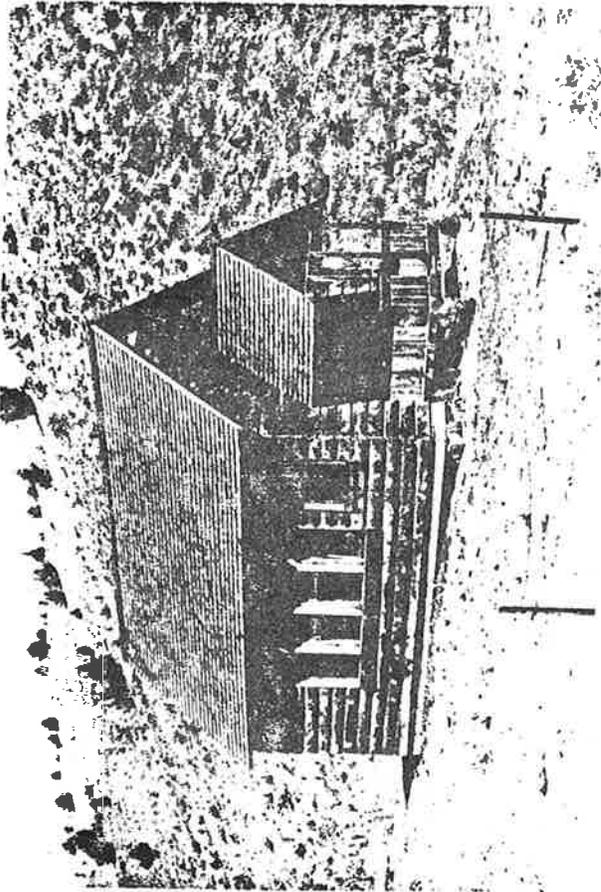
The Lossie Howard house, also known as the Chris McGee house, is a one story, wood frame building with a "T" shape. This structure has a gable roof, shiplap siding, and a verandah along its west (front) elevation. A diamond window is located in the gable end of the house for lighting in the attic. The foundation is enclosed by a skirt of vertical boards. This structure is in very poor and deserted condition. It stands on a hillside overlooking Bridge Creek and was once near the covered bridge that was a familiar landmark to travelers going to Mitchell, Oregon, four miles to the east.

Continue back if necessary

Recorded by Stephen Dow Beckham Date 5 Aug. 1976 Sources Consulted:

For Oregon State Historic Preservation Office Winebarger, Dutch. Interview with Stephen Dow Beckham, 18 July 1976, Mitchell, Oregon.  
Please enclose map Township 11 <sup>N</sup> <sub>(S)</sub> Range 21 <sup>(E)</sup> <sub>(S)</sub> Section 21

STATE OF OREGON INVENTORY  
HISTORIC SITES AND BUILDINGS  
State Historic Preservation Office  
Oregon State Parks, Salem 97310



County Wheeler  
Theme 9-B  
Name  
(Common) Lower Pine Creek School  
(Historic) (same)  
Address n. side Highway 218, c. 4½ miles  
east of Clarno, Oregon  
Present Owner \_\_\_\_\_  
Address \_\_\_\_\_  
Original Use School  
Date of Construction \_\_\_\_\_

Physical description of property and statement of historical significance:

The Lower Pine Creek School is a small, rectangular, wood frame building which stands in a meadow on the north side of Lower Pine Creek and Highway 218 about 4½ miles east of Clarno, Oregon. The structure has a gable roof and has four bays of one-over-one, double hung sash windows in its west elevation. The exterior is made of wide clapboards. The building is sitting on stone foundation posts.

Kathleen T. Buhl, in an article on "Schools" in Glimpses of Wheeler County's Past, only notes that an early school was built along Pine Creek. There is no mention made of a Lower Pine Creek School. It does appear, however, on the General Highway Map for Wheeler County prepared in 1971 by the Oregon State Highway Division.

continue on back if necessary

Recorded by Stephen Dow Beckham Date 21 Sept. 1976

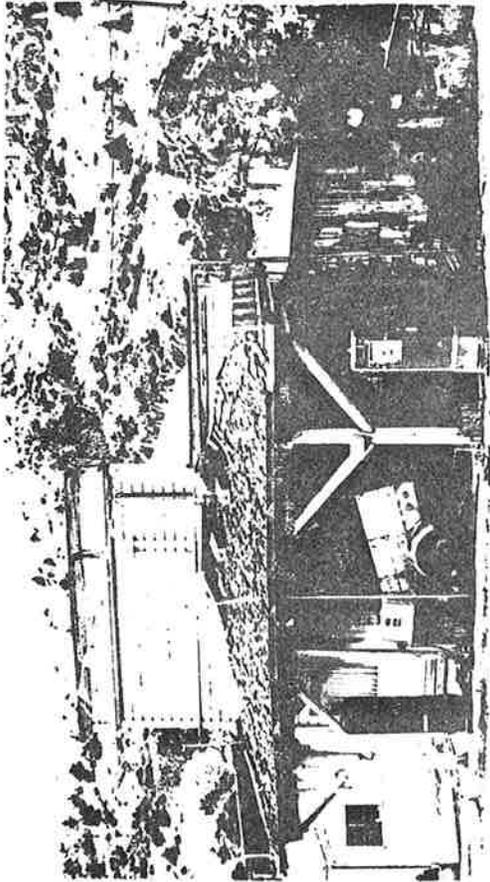
For Oregon State Historic Preservation Office

Please enclose map Township 7 <sup>N</sup> 19 <sup>ⓔ</sup> W Section 36

Sources Consulted:

Fussner, F. Smith, ed. Glimpses of Wheeler County's Past. Portland, Ore.: Binford & Mort, 1975, pp. 70-73.

STATE OF OREGON INVENTORY  
HISTORIC SITES AND BUILDINGS  
State Historic Preservation Office  
Oregon State Parks, Salem, 97310



County Wheeler

Theme 1

Name  
(Common) Misener (R.E.) & Magee Saloon

(Historic) (same)

Address Mitchell, Oregon

Present Owner George N. Schnee

(Address) Mitchell, Oregon

Original Use Saloon

Date of Construction c. 1895

Physical description of property and statement of historical significance:

The Misener and Magee Saloon stands on the old highway in Mitchell, Oregon. This one story, wood frame building has a tall false front which is covered with shiplap and a gable roof. The north and east elevations are covered with vertical boards and battens. The building has a stone foundation (constructed without cement). A newer lean-to cover has been added on the front elevation since the building became a service station.

This building was probably erected in 1895 to replace R.E. Misener's saloon which burned in a fire that year. Misener was mayor of Mitchell in 1894. Robert E. Misener was born in Bates County, Missouri, on June 7, 1857, the son of Norman S. and Carrie E. (Wood) Misener. Misener emigrated to California with his parents. In 1885 he located in Mitchell where he opened a saloon. In 1897 Misener was elected to the state legislature. Misener married Katie A. Barton in 1884.

This building has had various uses including electrical shop, service station, and residence.

Continue back if necessary

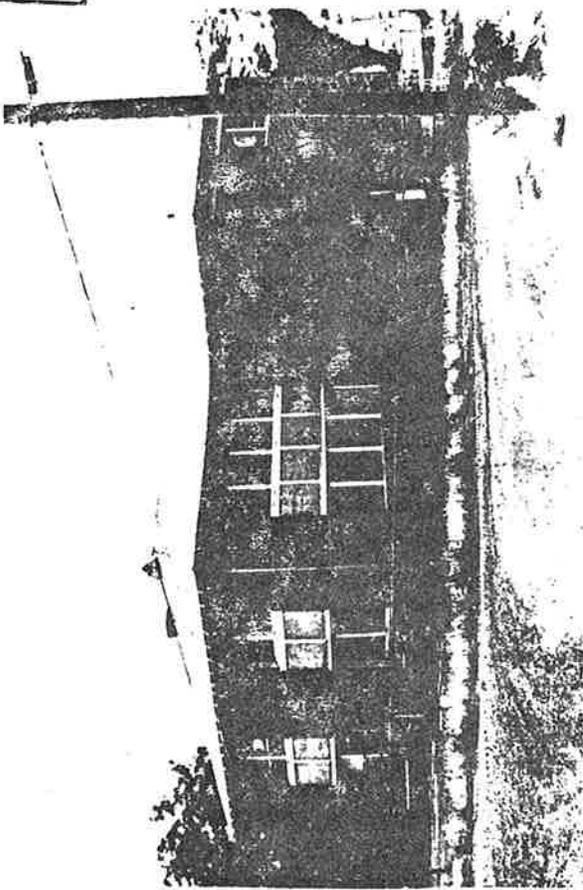
Recorded by Stephen Dow Beckham Date 4 Aug. 1976 Sources Consulted:

For Oregon State Historic Preservation Office "Hon. Robert E. Misener." An Illustrated History of Central Oregon. Spokane, Wash.: Western Historical Publishing Co., 1905, pp. 685-686.

Please enclose map Township 11 <sup>N</sup> <sub>S</sub> Range 21 <sup>E</sup> <sub>W</sub> Section 36

(over)

STATE OF OREGON INVENTORY  
HISTORIC SITES AND BUILDINGS  
State Historic Preservation Office  
Oregon State Parks, Salem, 97310



County Wheeler  
Theme \_\_\_\_\_  
Name  
(Common) Mitchell School  
(Historic) (same)  
Address Mitchell, Oregon  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Present Owner \_\_\_\_\_  
(Address) \_\_\_\_\_  
Original Use School  
Date of Construction 1922

Physical description of property and statement of historical significance:

The Mitchell School stands on Piety Hill overlooking Keyes Creek and the town. This building is constructed of rough stones and is two stories high. It has a low hip roof that is covered with sheet metal. The windows were originally six-over-six, double hung sash, but most have been replaced by aluminum frame windows. The structure is in good condition.

The first school in Wheeler County was established in a log house in 1872 about one-half mile east of Mitchell. In 1876 the school moved to Mitchell and in 1892 the residents of the town erected a three room school for \$2,000. In 1921 Mitchell added a high school to its educational program and in 1922 erected the present building.

Continue back if necessary

Recorded by Stephen Dow Beckham Date 4 Aug. 1976 Sources Consulted:

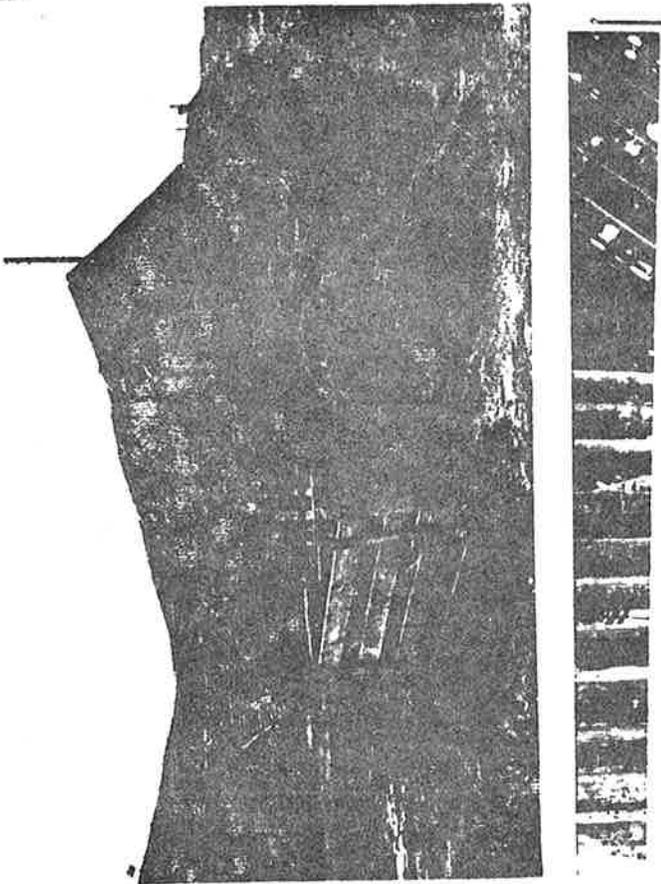
For Oregon State Historic Preservation Office

Winebarger, Dutch. Interview with Stephen Dow Beckham, 18 July 1976, Mitchell, Oregon.

Please enclose map Township 11 <sup>N</sup> <sub>S</sub> Range 21 <sup>E</sup> <sub>W</sub> Section 36

(over)

STATE OF OREGON INVENTORY  
 HISTORIC SITES AND BUILDINGS  
 State Historic Preservation Office  
 Oregon State Parks, Salem 97310



County Wheeler  
 Theme 5-13, 16 H  
 Name  
 (Common) "Mountain Ranch" Barn  
 (Historic) (same)  
 Address Donald McGhehey Ranch  
Box 176  
Mitchell, Oregon  
 Present Owner Donald McGhehey  
Box 176  
 Address Mitchell, Oregon  
 Original Use Barn  
 Date of Construction \_\_\_\_\_

Physical description of property and statement of historical significance:

The barn at "Mountain Ranch" is a long, rectangular, log frame building with a gable roof. This barn, which stands on the north side of Highway 26 near the banks of Mountain Creek, is about six miles east of Mitchell, Oregon. The barn was reportedly used as a stage stop. The structure has two, large, cribs of logs for its basic construction. A drive-through is located between the cribs and a central beam and track for the hay hooks enabled the farm crews to unload hay from a wagon pulled into the center of the barn and move it toward either of the cribs. The barn has lean-tos on both the north and south elevations for housing livestock. The drive-through has a low, gable roof on both north and south elevations. The exterior of the barn is vertical board and batten.

The "Mountain Ranch" was long owned by Ray Blann who now lives in retirement in Mitchell, Oregon. The barn is in fair condition; the roof needs replacing. Nearby stand many of the farm wagons, carts, sleighs, and other equipment used on this ranch.

From the 1830's this barn was used by the stage lines coming to the Mountain Ranch House. The building housed stock used on the stage and freight lines between The Dalles and Canyon City.

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 continue on back if necessary

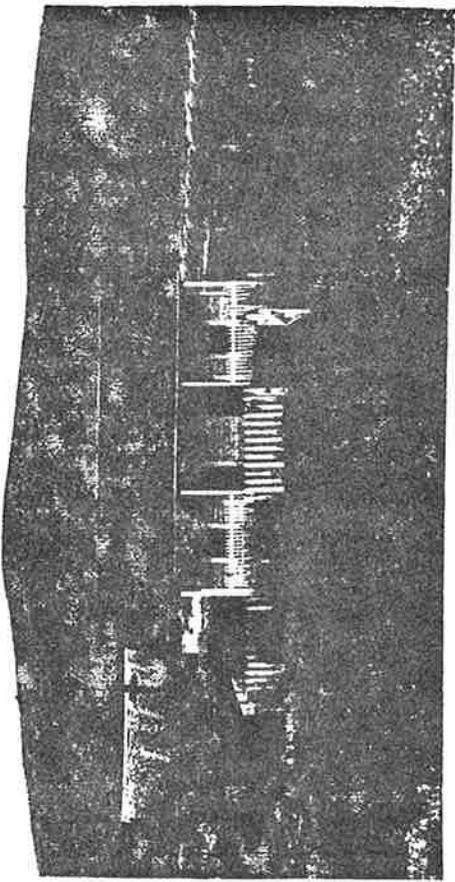
Recorded by Stephen Dow Beckham Date 20 Sept. 1976

For Oregon State Historic Preservation Office Sources Consulted:

Please enclose map Township 12<sup>N</sup> 23<sup>E</sup> W Section 7 McGhehey, Donald. Interview with Stephen Dow Beckham, 18 July 1976, near Mitchell, Oregon.

Blann, Mr. and Mrs. Ray. Letter to Stephen Dow Beckham, 29 Sept. 1976.

STATE OF OREGON INVENTORY  
HISTORIC SITES AND BUILDINGS  
State Historic Preservation Office  
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County Wheeler  
Theme 5-B  
Name  
(Common) Mountain Ranch Bunk House  
(Historic) Wooden (Chess) Homestead Cabin  
Address Donald McGhehey Ranch  
Box 176  
Mitchell, Oregon  
Present Owner Donald McGhehey  
Box 176  
Address Mitchell, Oregon  
Original Use Bunk House  
Date of Construction Prior to 1883 /?7

Physical description of property and statement of historical significance:

The Mountain Ranch Bunk house is one of a complex of farm buildings standing on the north side of Highway 26 and Mountain Creek about six miles east of Mitchell, Oregon. This rectangular, wood frame building, which faces south, is a duplex. The building has a verandah on its front elevation and possesses two entry doors. The windows are four-over-four, double hung sash. The exterior is shiplap. The building has a gable roof.

This bunk house is located on the Mountain Ranch, a major property used for stock raising in eastern Wheeler County. This property was for many years owned by Ray Blann, a retired cattleman living in Wheeler, Oregon.

This building was originally the homestead cabin of Chess Wooden. It was probably constructed prior to 1883. R. W. Campbell purchased this ranch in 1883 from a man named Farley.

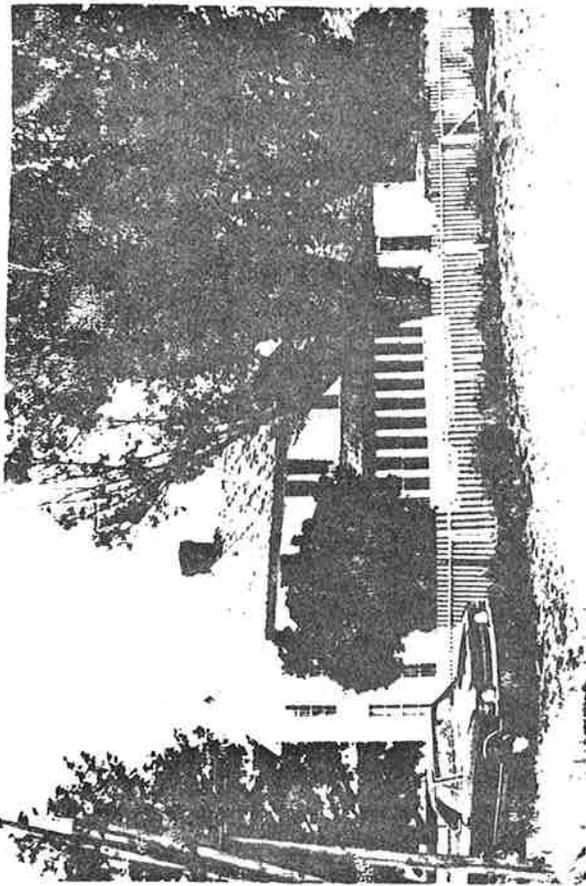
continue on back if necessary

Recorded by Stephen Dow Beckham Date 20 Sept. 1976

For Oregon State Historic Preservation Office Sources Consulted:

Please enclose map Township 12<sup>N</sup> 23<sup>E</sup> W Section 7 McGhehey, Donald. Interview with Stephen Dow Beckham, 18 July 1976, near Mitchell, Ore.  
Blann, Mr. and Mrs. Letter of Sept. 29, 1976, to Stephen Dow Beckham.

STATE OF OREGON INVENTORY  
HISTORIC SITES AND BUILDINGS  
State Historic Preservation Office  
Oregon State Parks, Salem 97310



County Wheeler  
Theme 10-A  
Name  
(Common) Mountain Ranch House  
(Historic) (same) and Campbell (R.W.) House  
Address Donald McGhehey Ranch  
Box 176  
Mitchell, Oregon  
Present Owner Donald McGhehey  
Box 176  
Mitchell, Oregon  
Original Use Residence  
Date of Construction Prior to 1883

Physical description of property and statement of historical significance:

The Mountain Ranch house stands on the north side of Highway 26 about six miles east of Mitchell, Oregon. The structure is located near the banks of Mountain Creek. This building is a two story, wood frame structure with a gable roof. The exterior is shiplap siding. The building has four-over-four, double hung sash windows. A verandah on the west (front) elevation has been enclosed with one-over-one, double hung sash windows. A large, central, brick chimney with corbelled top rises through the building. Nearby stand several buildings (see file sheets).

Mountain Ranch was for many years owned by Ray Blann, a retired cattleman now living in Mitchell, Oregon. The house is now used as a rental. This building, originally three rooms, was erected prior to 1883 by a man named Farley. In 1883 it was purchased and enlarged to its present size by R. W. Campbell. At the time the Mountain House was the main stop for stage and freight lines running between The Dalles and Canyon City. Isaac Blann purchased this ranch in 1908. Born in Missouri in 1869, Blann came to Oregon in 1886 and settled in Wheeler County in 1888.

continue on back if necessary

Recorded by Stephen Dow Beckham Date 20 sept. 1976

For Oregon State Historic Preservation Office

Sources Consulted:

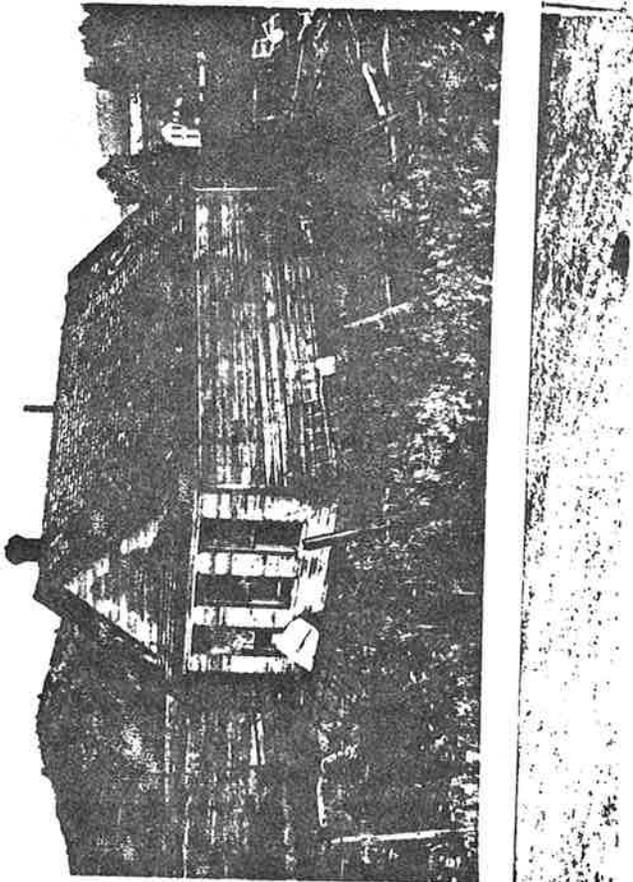
Please enclose map Township 12 <sup>N</sup> <sup>Ⓢ</sup> 23 <sup>E</sup> <sup>W</sup> Section 7

McGhehey, Donald. Interview with Stephen Dow Beckham, 18 July 1976, near Mitchell, Ore.

Blann, Mr. and Mrs. Ray. Letter of Sept. 23, 1976, to Stephen Dow Beckham.

(over)

STATE OF OREGON INVENTORY  
 HISTORIC SITES AND BUILDINGS  
 State Historic Preservation Office  
 Oregon State Parks, Salem 97310



County Wheeler  
 Theme 1 2  
 Name  
 (Common) Shop, Mountain Ranch  
 (Historic) Mountain Creek School  
 Address Donald McGhehey Ranch  
Box 175  
Mitchell, Oregon  
 Present Owner Donald McGhehey  
Box 175  
 Address Mitchell, Oregon  
 Original Use School  
 Date of Construction c. 1910

Physical description of property and statement of historical significance:

The Mountain Creek School once stood on the banks of Mountain Creek about six miles east of Mitchell, Oregon. The structure is a rectangular, wood frame building with a gable roof and has a full eave return on the gable ends. The exterior is shiplap. The building has three bays of one-over-one, double hung windows in its north elevation and has a set of five one-over-one, double hung sash windows in a single bay in its east elevation. The building has one brick chimney with flared top.

At some time several years ago this school was re-sited on Mountain Ranch. Mr. and Mrs. Ray Blann, owners of the ranch at the time, believe that the school was moved in 1952. The building, erected about 1910, belonged to Mountain Creek School District No. 15. The south wall of the structure has been removed as has most of the floor. The structure is used as a shop and garage. See file sheets for other, nearby buildings.

continue on back if necessary

Recorded by Stephen Dow Beckham Date 20 Sept. 1976

For Oregon State Historic Preservation Office

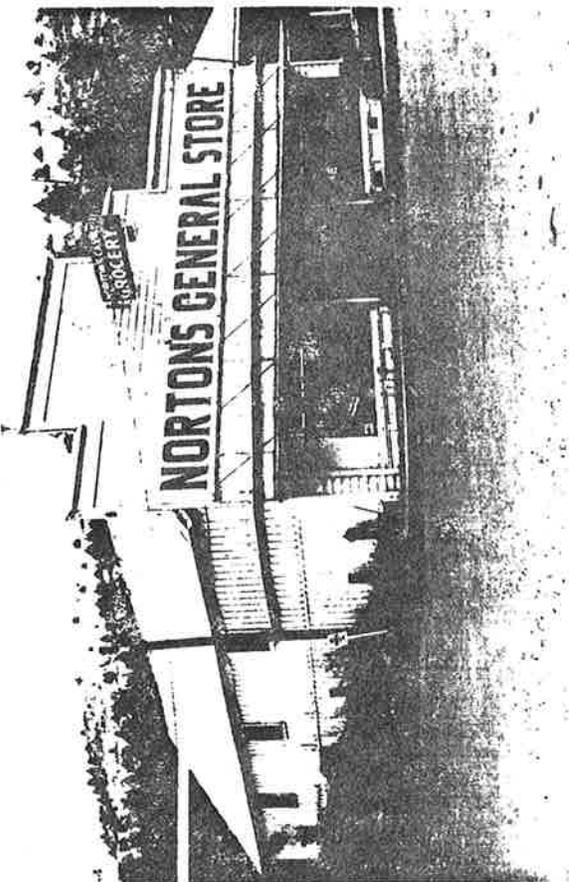
Sources Consulted:

Please enclose map Township 12 <sup>N</sup> <sup>(E)</sup> 23 W Section 7

McGhehey, Donald. Interview with Stephen Dow Beckham, 13 July 1976, near Wheeler, Ore.

Blann, Mr. and Mrs. Ray. Letter of Sept. 2, 1976, to Stephen Dow Beckham.

STATE OF OREGON INVENTORY  
HISTORIC SITES AND BUILDINGS  
State Historic Preservation Office  
Oregon State Parks, Salem, 97310



County Wheeler

Theme 6-D

Name  
(Common) Norton's General Store

(Historic) Wheeler County Trading Co. Store

Address Mitchell, Oregon

Present Owner Huddleston

(Address) Mitchell, Oregon

Original Use Commercial

Date of Construction Prior to 1900

Physical description of property and statement of historical significance:

The Wheeler County Trading Company general store, now Norton's General Store, is a one story, wood frame building with a false front and has a shiplap exterior. This building faces north on the old highway in Mitchell and has a gable roof which is covered with sheet metal. The main entry consists of double doors flanked by display windows. An awning shades the windows and entry. The building has three bays with louvers on its east elevation and vertical board and batten siding on the east and west elevations.

The Wheeler County Trading Company, owned by ranchers and residents of Mitchell was a general merchandise firm. It later became Brady's Cash Store and more recently Norton's General Store.

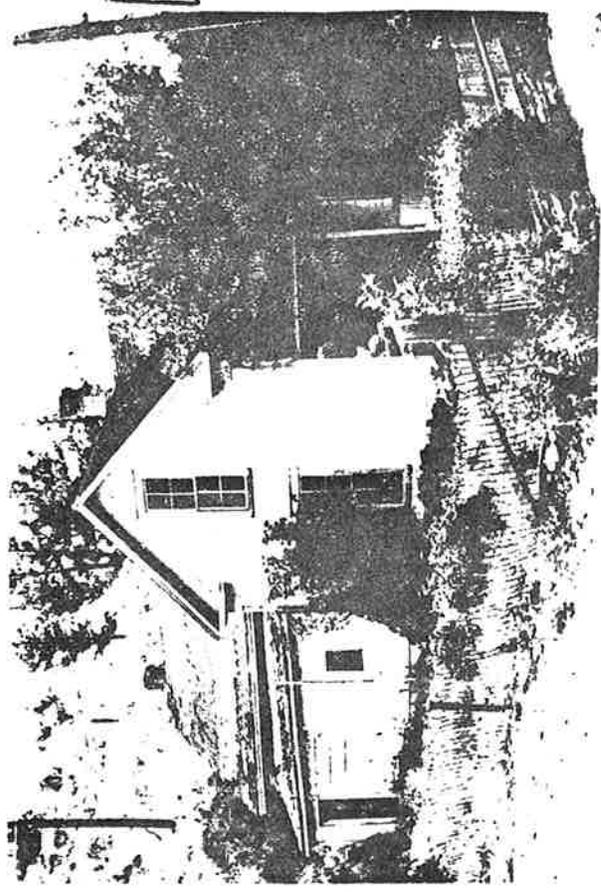
Continue back if necessary

Recorded by Stephen Dow Beckham Date 4 Aug. 1976 Sources Consulted:

For Oregon State Historic Preservation Office Winebarger, Dutch. Interview with Stephen Dow Beckham, 18 July 1976, Mitchell, Oregon.

Please enclose map Township 11 <sup>N</sup> <sub>(S)</sub> Range 21 <sup>(E)</sup> W Section 36

STATE OF OREGON INVENTORY  
HISTORIC SITES AND BUILDINGS  
State Historic Preservation Office  
Oregon State Parks, Salem, 97310



County Wheeler  
Theme 1-4  
Name  
(Common) Reed (Diana) House  
(Historic) (same)  
Address Mitchell, Oregon  
Present Owner \_\_\_\_\_  
(Address) \_\_\_\_\_  
Original Use Residence  
Date of Construction \_\_\_\_\_

Physical description of property and statement of historical significance:

The Diana Reed house is a one and one-half story, wood frame building with a gable roof with a cross gable on the north (front) elevation. The building has four-over-four, double hung sash windows set in simple, wood surrounds. A verandah extends across the front elevation. The exterior of the house is covered with green asbestos shakes. The two brick chimneys are in fair condition. A wall of flagstones stacked without mortar runs in front of this dwelling.

This house was long the home of Diana Reed who occupied it commencing about 1905. The place was later the home of her son, Artie Reed. It is one of the oldest residences standing in Mitchell, Oregon.

Continue back if necessary

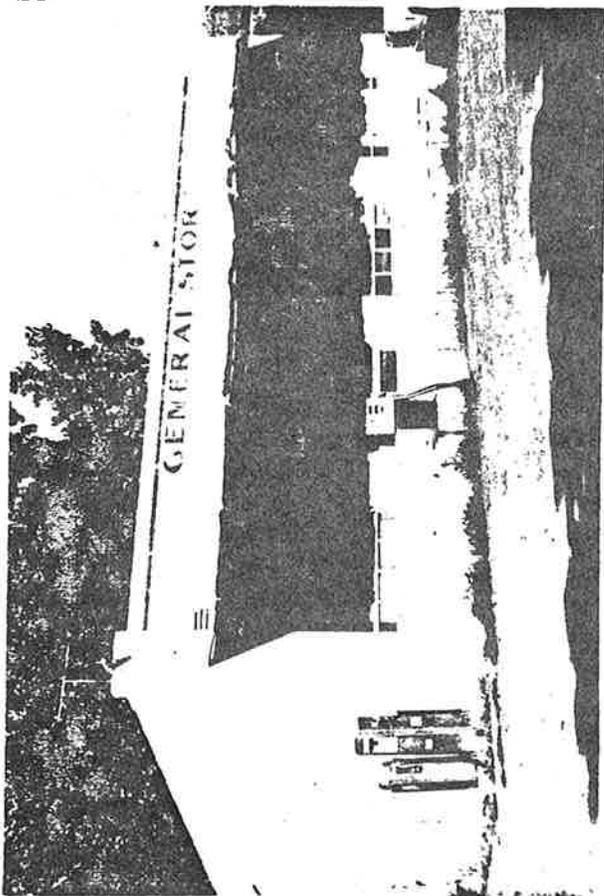
Recorded by Stephen Dow Beckham Date 4 Aug. 1976 Sources Consulted:

For Oregon State Historic Preservation Office

Winebarger, Dutch. Interview with Stephen Dow Beckham, 18 July 1976, Mitchell, Oregon.

Please enclose map Township 11 <sup>N</sup> <sub>(S)</sub> Range 21 <sup>(E)</sup> <sub>(W)</sub> Section 36

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County Wheeler  
Theme \_\_\_\_\_  
Name  
(Common) Spray General Store  
(Historic) Baxter (David E.) & Osborn General Store  
Address Spray, Oregon  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Present Owner Roy Britt  
Address Spray, Oregon  
Original Use Commercial  
Date of Construction c. 1915

Physical description of property and statement of historical significance:

The Baxter & Osborn General Store is a one story, concrete building with a flat roof that stands near the John Day River crossing in Spray, Oregon. It is immediately to the north of the Spray Post Office (see file sheet). The building has four bays on its east (front) elevation; two contain doorways and the remainder of the bay area is for display windows. The building has no noteworthy architectural features.

This store was originally known as the Baxter and Osborn General Store. It was later the A. J. & J. Mercantile Company. David E. Baxter, one of the original owners, was born in Salem, Oregon, November 20, 1877. He was a son of William Baxter. Baxter graduated from Willamette University and became a teacher. In 1901 he came to Wheeler County as a teacher. In 1902 he purchased the Courier, a newspaper he edited in Spray. Baxter married Della Osborn in 1902. Her father was William H. Osborn, a merchant in Salem.

continue on back if necessary

Recorded by Stephen Dow Beckham Date 20 Sept. 1976

For Oregon State Historic Preservation Office Sources Consulted:

Please enclose map Township 8 <sup>N</sup> <sup>E</sup> 24 W Section 36 An Illustrated History of Central Oregon.  
Spokane, Wash.: Western Historical Publishing  
Co., 1905, p. 683.

Britt, Roy. Interview with Stephen Dow Beckham, 21 August  
1976, Spray, Ore.

STATE OF OREGON INVENTORY  
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County Wheeler  
Theme \_\_\_\_\_  
Name  
(Common) Spray Post Office  
(Historic) (same)  
Address \_\_\_\_\_  
Spray, Oregon  
Present Owner Roy Britt  
Address Spray, Oregon  
Original Use Commercial  
Date of Construction \_\_\_\_\_

Physical description of property and statement of historical significance:

The Spray Post Office is a rectangular, wood frame building of one story that stands near the banks of the John Day River in Spray. The building has a vertical board and batten exterior and a gable roof. A false front is located on the east (front) elevation and is covered with shiplap. An awning of corrugated sheet metal is suspended from the false front. The main entry is located on the south side of the front elevation; to the north of it are two bays of display windows. The first floor of the front elevation is covered with flushboards. This building is in fair condition and is presently used as a warehouse for Garrett Freight Lines.

The Spray Post Office may date from 1900 when it was established and opened by John Fremont Spray. Spray was born in Iowa in 1859, a son of John C. Spray. The family settled first in the Willamette Valley in 1864 and later came to Umatilla County. In 1884 John F. Spray came to Wheeler County and in 1900 located at Spray. His wife filed on the town plat in 1900 and that spring Spray became the first postmaster. The town was incorporated in February, 1958.

This building has vertical board and batten exterior on its north and south elevations.

continue on back if necessary

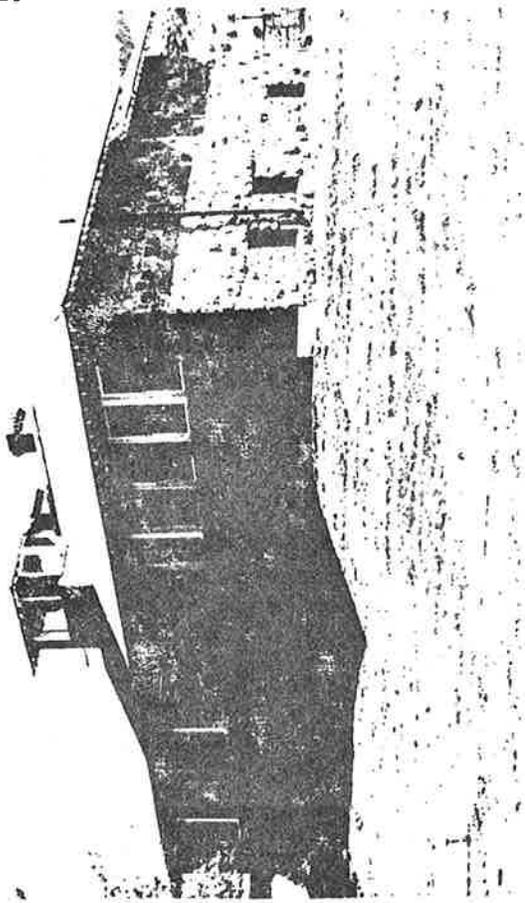
Recorded by Stephen Dow Beckham Date 20 sept. 1976

For Oregon State Historic Preservation Office Sources Consulted:

Please enclose map Township 8 S 24 W Section 36 Fussner, F. Smith, ed. Glimpses of Wheeler County's Past. Portland, Ore.: Binford & Mort, 1975, pp. 56-57.

An Illustrated History of Central Oregon. Spokane, Wash.: Western Historical Publishing Co., 1905, p. 674.

STATE OF OREGON INVENTORY  
HISTORIC SITES AND BUILDINGS  
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County Wheeler  
Theme         
Name  
(Common) Spray Union High School  
(Historic) Union High School No. 1  
Address Spray, Oregon  
        
Present Owner Spray School District  
Address Spray, Oregon  
Original Use School  
Date of Construction 1920

Physical description of property and statement of historical significance:

The Spray Union High School Building is a one story structure of roughly dressed stone. The building stands on a low hill overlooking the town and faces west. The building has a hip roof with a low belfry beneath a hip roof on the front side of the roof. The belfry is open. The building has a basement and a center entry on the west elevation. Above the entry is the inscription "1920 Union High School No. 1." The classrooms have one-over-one, double hung sash windows. The eaves are open.

This building, erected in 1920, was at that time one of three high schools in Wheeler County. The county's first school was erected in 1872 near Mitchell. The passage in 1901 of the County High School Law led to the establishing in Fossil of the county's first high school.

continue on back if necessary

Recorded by Stephen Dow Beckham Date 20 sept. 1976

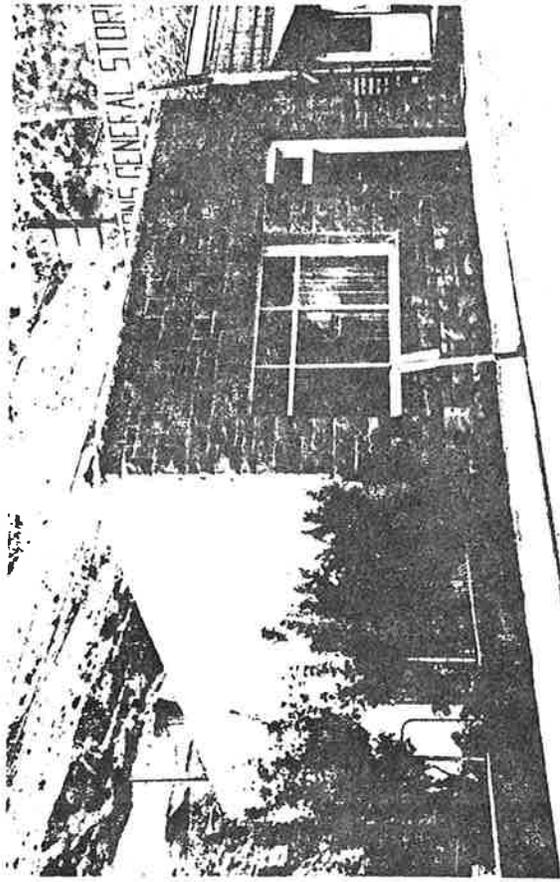
For Oregon State Historic Preservation Office

Please enclose map Township 8 <sup>N</sup> <sup>ⓔ</sup> 24 W Section 36

Sources Consulted:

Fussner, F. Smith, Ed. Glimpses of Wheeler County's Past. Portland, Ore.: Binfords & Mort, 1975, pp. 70-73.

STATE OF OREGON INVENTORY  
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County Wheeler

Theme \_\_\_\_\_

Name  
(Common) U.S. Post Office

(Historic) Mitchell State Bank

Address Mitchell, Oregon

Present Owner Carolyn Jackson

(Address) Mitchell, Oregon

Original Use Bank

Date of Construction 1918

Physical description of property and statement of historical significance:

The former Mitchell State Bank, presently the U.S. Post Office, is a concrete building of one story with a roughly dressed stone front. The building is without ornamentation and has a simple window bay and an entry bay on its south (front) elevation. The entry door has a transom above and the date "1918" in the concrete in front of the door.

The Mitchell State Bank opened on November 19, 1918, with a capital of \$25,000. The officers were L. L. Jones, President, E. R. Laughlin, Vice-President, and Fred Anderson, Cashier. The bank closed on September 1, 1932.

Continue back if necessary

Recorded by Stephen Dow Beckham Date 4 Aug. 1976 Sources Consulted:

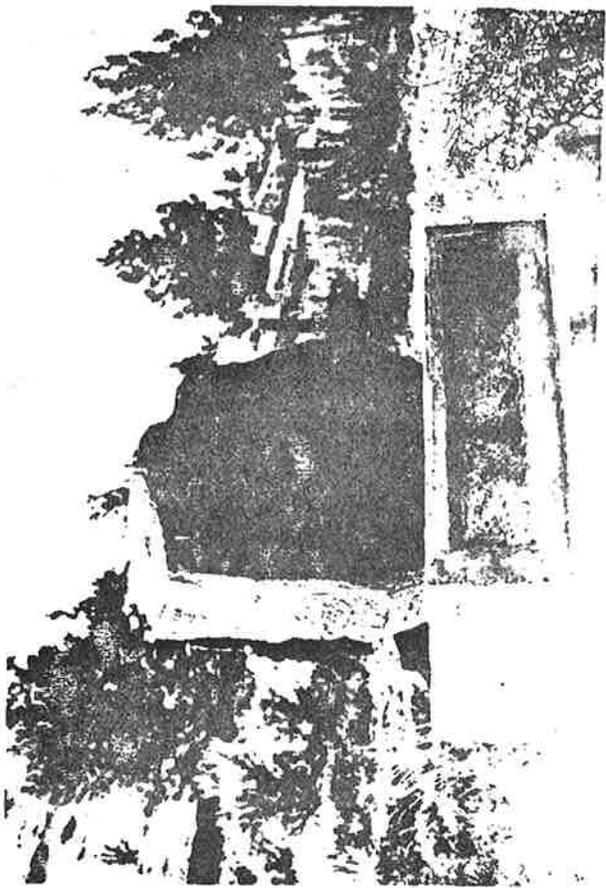
For Oregon State Historic Preservation Office

Fussner, F. Smith, ed. Glimpses of Wheeler

County's Past. Portland, Ore.: Binfords &

Please enclose map Township 11 <sup>N</sup> <sub>S</sub> Range 21 <sup>E</sup> <sub>W</sub> Section 36 Map for Wheeler County Historical Commission, 1975, p. 69.

STATE OF OREGON INVENTORY  
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County Wheeler  
Theme 9-F, 6-A  
Name  
(Common) Wheeler (H.H.) Landmark  
(Historic) (same)  
Address Highway 26, 2 miles east of  
Mitchell, Oregon  
Present Owner \_\_\_\_\_  
(Address) \_\_\_\_\_  
Original Use Landmark  
Date of Construction Prior to 1939

Physical description of property and statement of historical significance:

The Henry H. Wheeler Landmark is a bronze plaque mounted on a stone which is set upon a concrete base that stands beside Highway 26 two miles east of Mitchell, Oregon. The plaque reads:

"H. H. Wheeler, for whom Wheeler County was named, first president of East Oregon Pioneer Assn. also U.S. mail carrier from The Dalles to Canyon City, was attacked near this spot by Indians, was wounded, mail looted and coach destroyed Sept. 7th 1866. Memorial erected by East Oregon Pioneers."

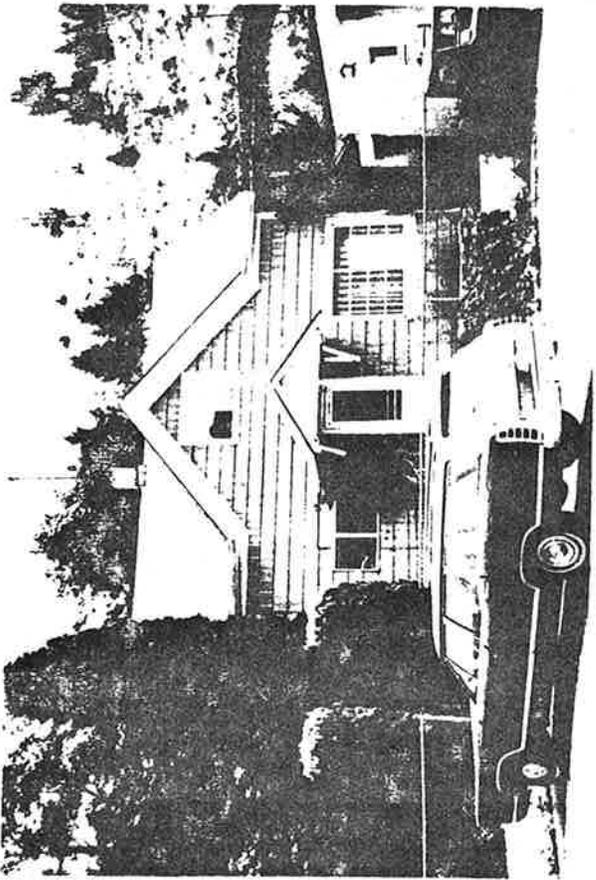
Continue back if necessary

Recorded by Stephen Dow Beckham Date 4 Aug. 1976 Sources Consulted:

For Oregon State Historic Preservation Office

Please enclose map Township 11 <sup>N</sup> <sub>S</sub> Range 22 <sup>E</sup> <sub>W</sub> Section 33

STATE OF OREGON INVENTORY  
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County Wheeler  
Theme 10-A  
Name  
(Common) Wheeler (Henry H.) House  
(Historic) (same)  
Address Mitchell, Oregon  
Present Owner Daniel Cannon  
(Address) Mitchell, Oregon  
Original Use Residence  
Date of Construction \_\_\_\_\_

Physical description of property and statement of historical significance:

The Henry H. Wheeler house is a one and one-half story, wood frame building with a gable roof and a small cross gable on the north (front) elevation. The building is located on the south side of the old highway in Mitchell and faces north toward Keyes Creek. The building has been altered on its front elevation with the placement of new windows and door. The original fenestration was probably four-over-four, double hung sash. The shiplap exterior has been covered with astestos shakes.

Henry H. Wheeler was born in Erie County, Pennsylvania, on September 7, 1826, the son of James and Maggie Wheeler. In 1857 Wheeler journeyed overland to California and settled at Yreka where he worked in a sawmill. In 1862 he went to the mines in Idaho and later established a stage line between The Dalles and Canyon City. In 1865 he secured the mail contract over this route and operated the line until 1868. On September 7, 1866, Wheeler was attacked by twenty Indians near Mitchell (see file sheet on Wheeler Landmark). In later years Wheeler was a rancher and in 1904 he retired to this house in Mitchell. Wheeler married Dorcas Monroe.

Continue back if necessary

Recorded by Stephen Dow Beckham Date 4 Aug. 1976 Sources Consulted:

For Oregon State Historic Preservation Office

Please enclose map Township 11 <sup>N</sup> <sub>(S)</sub> Range 21 <sup>(E)</sup> W Section 36

"Henry H. Wheeler." An Illustrated History of Central, Oregon. Spokane, Wash.: Western Historical Publishing Co., 1905, pp. 688-689.  
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