



MISSION: To protect the public and reduce crime by holding youth offenders accountable and providing opportunities for reformation in safe environments.

Recidivism Outcomes FY01–FY12 Cohorts

Prepared by
Research and Evaluation
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Oregon Youth Authority



Recidivism Outcomes

Oregon Youth Authority

The mission of the Oregon Youth Authority (OYA) is to protect the public and reduce crime by holding youth offenders accountable and providing opportunities for reformation in safe environments.

Recidivism rates provide a measure of the extent to which OYA services have been able to protect the public. Publishing recidivism outcomes reflects the agency’s values of excellence in public service, openness, and accountability to the public.

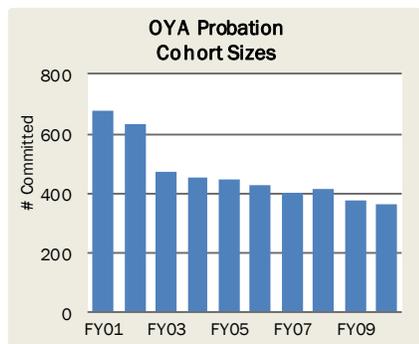
This report updates the agency’s previously published recidivism outcomes with an additional 12 months of data. There are three main sections. The first is *Visual Summary*, which depicts recidivism trends at the 36-month tracking period. The following section, *Understanding Recidivism*, provides important definitions and detail around the OYA recidivism measure. The final section, *Recidivism Detail*, comprises a series of data tables with the 12-, 24-, and 36-month recidivism rates¹ of OYA probation youth, OYA parole youth, and Department of Corrections youth released directly to post-prison supervision from OYA facilities. The tables also provide subpopulation breakouts by sex, age at start-tracking, race/ethnicity, and crime category at commitment.

Visual Summary

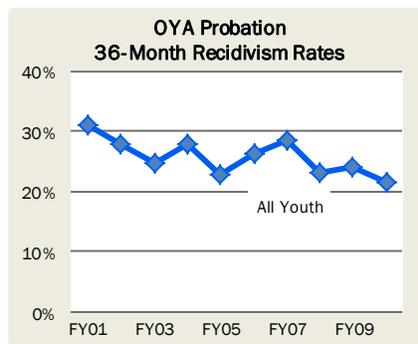
Recidivism rates of FY01 – FY10 Cohorts after 36 months. The graphs below omit subpopulations with fewer than 30 youth. Rationale for this treatment is provided in the section “Understanding Recidivism,” which explains why recidivism rates calculated on small numbers of youth may be misleading and also elaborates on the reasons for focusing attention on the 36-month tracking period.

OYA Probation

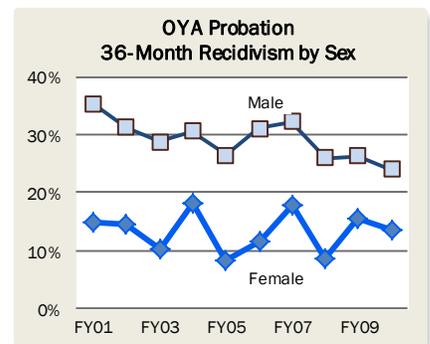
Recidivism is tracked from the date a youth is committed to OYA probation.



Commitments to OYA probation have been declining. The large decrease in FY03 was due to legislative reductions. (Data Table 1)



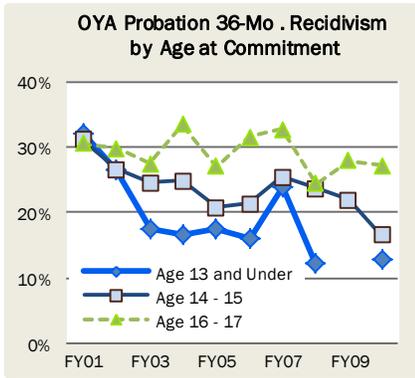
While recidivism rates among OYA probation cohorts have fluctuated over the years, the most recent cohort (FY10) achieved the lowest rate in the series. (Data Table 1)



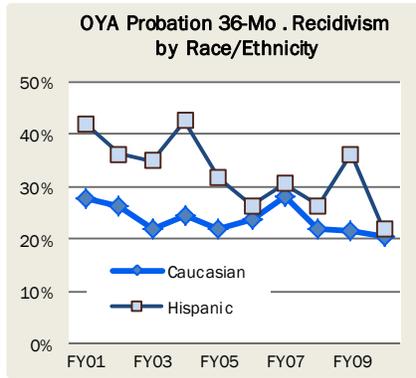
Recidivism rates are lower among females than males. However, rates of both groups have followed a generally similar pattern. (Data Table 2)

¹ At the time of this report, the maximum tracking periods for the FY11 and FY12 cohorts were 24 and 12 months, respectively.

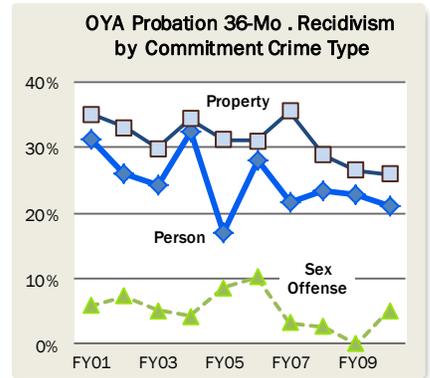
OYA Probation (continued)



Recidivism rates are generally lower in the two youngest age groups, but there is a great deal of fluctuation. There were too few cases to plot results for the Age 13 and Under youth in the FY09 probation cohort. (Data Table 3)



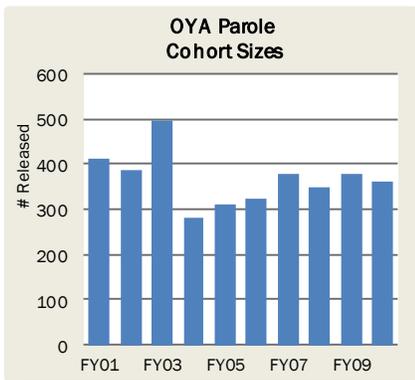
Caucasians have consistently recidivated at lower rates than Hispanics, but the differences between the two groups were quite small in several recent probation cohorts. There were too few cases to plot trends for other race/ethnicities. (Data Table 4)



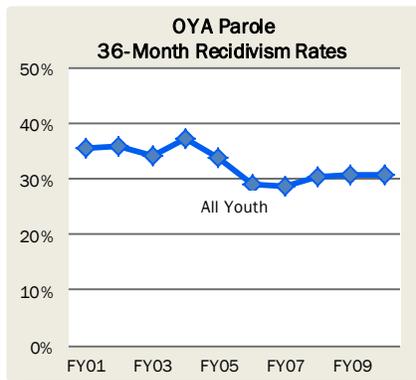
By crime category, youth placed on OYA probation for sex offenses have recidivated at the lowest rates. There were too few cases to plot trends for several crime categories. (Data Table 5)

OYA Parole

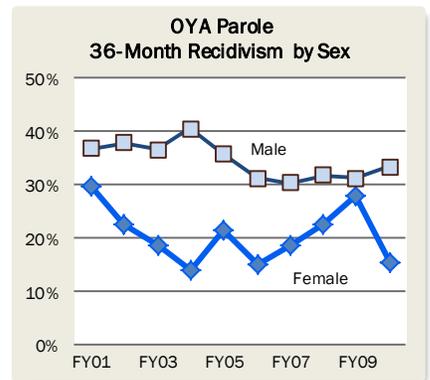
Recidivism is tracked from the date a youth is released from close custody to OYA parole supervision.



In FY03, legislative budget reductions resulted in the release of nearly 500 youth from close custody to OYA parole. Cohort sizes have numbered below 400 in subsequent years. (Data Table 6)

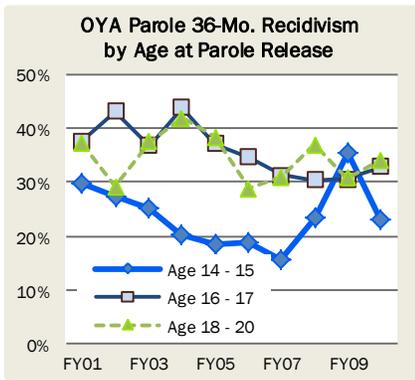


Recidivism rates of OYA parole cohorts have hovered near 30% since FY06. Recidivism of prior cohorts ranged between 34% and 37%. (Data Table 6)

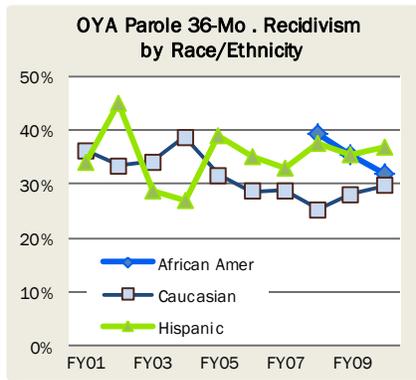


Although females on OYA parole have recidivated at lower rates than their male counterparts, the rates were nearly identical in the FY09 cohort. Recidivism among females was lowest in the FY04 cohort (14%), whereas the 30% rate achieved in the FY07 cohort was the lowest point in the male recidivism trend. (Data Table 7)

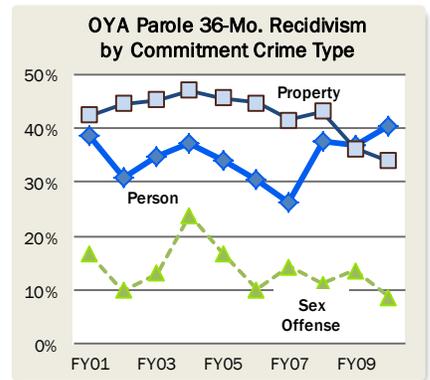
OYA Parole (continued)



Until the FY09 cohort, the youngest OYA parole youth (Age 14 – 15) had maintained a lower recidivism rate than older youth. (Data Table 8)



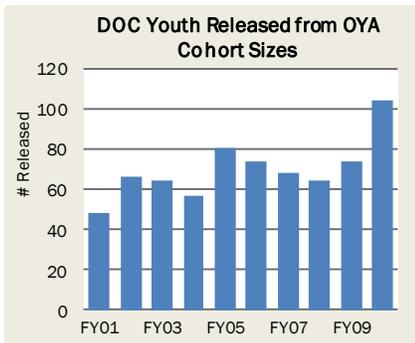
Recidivism rates among Caucasians on OYA parole dipped under 30% for the first time in the FY06 cohort and subsequent cohorts have kept the rate at or below 30%. There were too few cases to plot trends for other race/ethnicities. (Data Table 9)



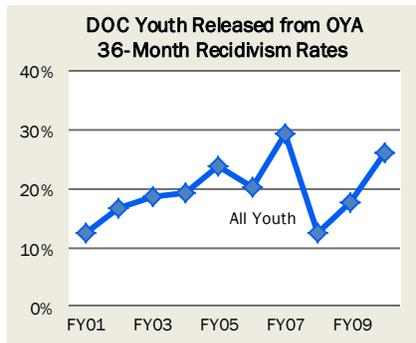
Juveniles committed to OYA facilities for sex offenses typically recidivate at the lowest rates after their release to parole. There were too few cases to plot trends for several crime categories. (Data Table 10)

Oregon Department of Corrections (DOC) Youth

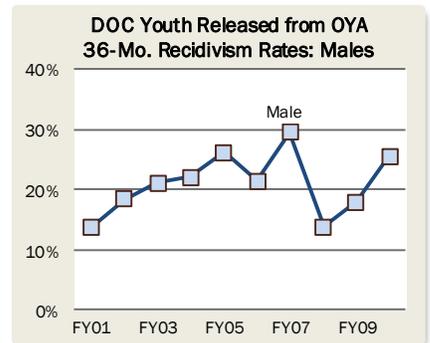
Recidivism is tracked from the date a youth is released from OYA close custody to DOC post-prison supervision.



The number of DOC youth released to the community from OYA close custody has varied from a low of 48 in the FY01 cohort to 104 in the FY10 cohort. These cohorts do not include youth returned to DOC to complete their sentences in adult institutions. (Data Table 11)



The relatively small cohorts of DOC youth set the stage for large fluctuations in recidivism rates. (Data Table 11)



The recidivism rates of DOC males closely mirror the overall picture for DOC youth. There were too few cases to plot recidivism trends for DOC females. (Data Table 12)

Understanding Recidivism

Recidivism may be broadly defined as a relapse into criminal behavior. However, to measure recidivism in a consistent and unambiguous manner requires us to specify four variables: (a) group of people to track, (b) date to start tracking, (c) length of time to track, and (d) recidivism event.

Group of people to track. In this report and the supporting tables, we report recidivism on three key populations:

1. OYA Probation: Youth offenders committed to probation and placed in the legal and physical custody of OYA for a period of out-of-home care and supervision.
2. OYA Parole: Juvenile offenders with a first-time release to parole from OYA close custody.²
3. DOC Youth: Youth offenders convicted as adults with a first-time release to parole or post-prison supervision from OYA close custody. These youth are in the legal custody of DOC but were placed in the physical custody of OYA at a youth correctional facility.³

In addition, we provide recidivism outcomes by several breakouts of the above youth populations, including sex, race/ethnicity, age, and type of committing crime.

Date to start tracking. The date to start tracking recidivism differs for each of the three key populations:

1. OYA Probation: Date each youth was committed to OYA probation.
2. OYA Parole: Date each youth was released to parole from OYA close custody.
3. DOC Youth: Date each youth was released to DOC post-prison supervision from OYA close custody.

Length of time to track. OYA calculates recidivism rates at 12, 24, and 36 months following the start-tracking date.

Recidivism event. Any felony adjudication (juvenile court) or felony conviction (adult court) with a disposition of formal supervision (e.g., probation, OYA commitment, DOC prison sentence, or local control jail sentence).

Participants and data

To help explore whether any trends are emerging in recidivism rates, we calculate rates annually based on Oregon’s fiscal-year calendar. Each fiscal-year cohort includes all youth in the specified population whose start-tracking date is within the date range of the fiscal year.

Data for the recidivism measure are maintained in the Juvenile Justice Information System (JJIS), the central electronic data repository for OYA and all of Oregon’s county juvenile departments. JJIS reporting tables are periodically updated with adult sentencing records from the DOC

State of Oregon Fiscal Year Calendar

Fiscal Year	From	To
FY01	July 1, 2000	June 30, 2001
FY02	July 1, 2001	June 30, 2002
FY03	July 1, 2002	June 30, 2003
FY04	July 1, 2003	June 30, 2004
FY05	July 1, 2004	June 30, 2005
FY06	July 1, 2005	June 30, 2006
FY07	July 1, 2006	June 30, 2007
FY08	July 1, 2007	June 30, 2008
FY09	July 1, 2008	June 30, 2009
FY10	July 1, 2009	June 30, 2010
FY11	July 1, 2010	June 30, 2011
FY12	July 1, 2011	June 30, 2012

² OYA does not track recidivism of youth whose commitments are terminated or expired at release from close custody. This can happen when the juvenile court limits the duration of the commitment period or when a youth ages out of OYA custody. (OYA supervision is limited to youth under age 25.) During the FY01 – FY08 period, releases due to terminated or expired commitments ranged between 4 and 56 per fiscal year.

³ OYA does not track recidivism of DOC youth who were returned to the physical custody of DOC to complete their sentences and then released from DOC close custody at a later date.

information system, thus enabling OYA to track the recidivism status of youth offenders into adulthood.

Calculating recidivism rates

Rates are inclusive of the entire tracking period. Recidivism rates reflect the number of youth who have recidivated as a percentage of the population (or breakout group) under examination. Recidivism rates include all youth who have recidivated up through the end of the tracking period. In other words, youth who recidivate within the 12-month tracking period are included in the recidivism rate at the 24-month tracking period along with those who recidivated between 12 and 24 months. Likewise, the numerator of the 36-month recidivism rate includes youth who recidivated at any time prior to 24 months along with those who recidivated between 24 and 36 months.

Rates for small groups not reported. When reporting recidivism for groups of fewer than 30 youth, we do not publish the rate. Rates based on small numbers can be very misleading. For example, there were only four Asians in the FY05 OYA Probation population. By the end of 36 months, none of them had recidivated—zero percent recidivism. The FY06 OYA Probation population included seven Asians and three had recidivated by the end of 36 months—43 percent recidivism. Clearly, the difference between the two rates has little meaning. Our threshold of at least 30 youth means that each youth who recidivates can impact the rate by no more than 3.3 percent. Although we suppress recidivism rates for small groups, we include the actual counts in the *Recidivism Detail* data tables.

Putting recidivism rates in context

Comparing populations discouraged. Clarity about the four variables described earlier in this section (see the introductory paragraphs under “Understanding Recidivism”) is essential both for measuring and interpreting recidivism rates. This point is important because we so often want to know how one group is performing relative to another. Unfortunately, it is nearly impossible to find two reports using identical definitions for these variables. For example, the way in which OYA specifies the variables is largely consistent with the definition adopted by the Oregon Department of Corrections⁴, except for the populations tracked. However, that difference is major because it would be reckless to compare the raw recidivism rates of youth and adult offenders. Moreover, currently there is no national standard for measuring recidivism among juveniles, so comparisons with other states are also ill advised.

Longer tracking periods preferred. The recidivism tracking period itself presents some issues. In general, we prefer to focus on the 36-month tracking period rather than the 12- and 24-month tracking periods. This preference is because the longer tracking period captures more of those who actually commit new crimes in the statistic. This occurs for two reasons. First, there is a longer time period in which to commit new crimes. Second, and somewhat less obvious, the longer tracking period allows more time for sentencing. Recall that, by OYA definition, a felony crime does not count as recidivism until it receives a sentence of formal supervision. The actual crime and arrest may have occurred in a prior tracking period. The time it takes a case to work its way through the justice system represents a smaller fraction of the overall tracking period at 36 months. Hence, this longer tracking period provides a better and more stable vantage point when looking for trends.

⁴ The similarity of the OYA and DOC measures arises from a request of the Joint Committee on Ways and Means Public Safety Subcommittee during Oregon’s 2003 legislative work session. The subcommittee expressed interest in an OYA performance measure related to recidivism “similar to the Department of Corrections measure that tracks felony convictions within three years of release from prison.”

OYA Recidivism Detail

Recidivism outcomes reflect data obtained from the Juvenile Justice Information System (JJIS) at the time the reports were run. Small variations from rates reported previously are normal and expected due to updates in JJIS.

Dashes (--) replace percentages where there are fewer than 30 base cases.

OYA Probation

Sources:

FY10 – FY12 updated from JJIS reports 248c/255 (report run date 8/1/13)

FY01 – FY09 from prior publications.

Data Table 1

OYA Probation Youth Committed during the Cohort Year							
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation							
Fiscal-Year Cohort	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
		#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY01	677	96	14.2%	155	22.9%	210	31.0%
FY02	633	73	11.5%	123	19.4%	176	27.8%
FY03	471	43	9.1%	88	18.7%	116	24.6%
FY04	453	38	8.4%	82	18.1%	127	28.0%
FY05	445	43	9.7%	71	16.0%	102	22.9%
FY06	425	43	10.1%	68	16.0%	112	26.4%
FY07	403	42	10.4%	82	20.3%	115	28.5%
FY08	413	30	7.3%	72	17.4%	95	23.0%
FY09	374	36	9.6%	66	17.6%	90	24.1%
FY10	365	22	6.0%	49	13.4%	79	21.6%
FY11	339	25	7.4%	46	13.6%		
FY12	372	22	5.9%				

Data Table 2

OYA Probation Youth Committed during the Cohort Year -- by Sex								
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Sex	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY01	Female	142	9	6.3%	18	12.7%	21	14.8%
	Male	535	87	16.3%	137	25.6%	189	35.3%
FY02	Female	130	7	5.4%	12	9.2%	19	14.6%
	Male	503	66	13.1%	111	22.1%	157	31.2%
FY03	Female	106	3	2.8%	7	6.6%	11	10.4%
	Male	365	40	11.0%	81	22.2%	105	28.8%
FY04	Female	94	4	4.3%	8	8.5%	17	18.1%
	Male	359	34	9.5%	74	20.6%	110	30.6%
FY05	Female	84	3	3.6%	6	7.1%	7	8.3%
	Male	360	40	11.1%	65	18.1%	95	26.4%
FY06	Female	103	2	1.9%	6	5.8%	12	11.7%
	Male	322	41	12.7%	62	19.3%	100	31.1%
FY07	Female	102	7	6.9%	13	12.7%	18	17.6%
	Male	301	35	11.6%	69	22.9%	97	32.2%
FY08	Female	71	3	4.2%	6	8.5%	6	8.5%
	Male	342	27	7.9%	66	19.3%	89	26.0%
FY09	Female	77	7	9.1%	9	11.7%	12	15.6%
	Male	297	29	9.8%	57	19.2%	78	26.3%
FY10	Female	81	3	3.7%	6	7.4%	11	13.6%
	Male	284	19	6.7%	43	15.1%	68	23.9%

OYA Probation Youth Committed during the Cohort Year -- by Sex							
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation							
FY11	Female	67	1	1.5%	1	1.5%	
	Male	272	24	8.8%	45	16.5%	
FY12	Female	66	2	3.0%			
	Male	306	20	6.5%			

Data Table 3

OYA Probation Youth during the Cohort Year -- by Age at Commitment								
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Age at Probation Commitment	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY01	Age 13 and Under	84	12	14.3%	18	21.4%	27	32.1%
	Age 14 - 15	295	45	15.3%	75	25.4%	92	31.2%
	Age 16 - 17	285	36	12.6%	58	20.4%	87	30.5%
	Age 18+	13	3	—	4	—	4	—
FY02	Age 13 and Under	79	8	10.1%	15	19.0%	21	26.6%
	Age 14 - 15	271	25	9.2%	43	15.9%	72	26.6%
	Age 16 - 17	275	40	14.5%	65	23.6%	82	29.8%
	Age 18+	8	0	—	0	—	1	—
FY03	Age 13 and Under	74	5	6.8%	10	13.5%	13	17.6%
	Age 14 - 15	195	22	11.3%	41	21.0%	48	24.6%
	Age 16 - 17	200	16	8.0%	37	18.5%	55	27.5%
	Age 18+	2	0	—	0	—	0	—
FY04	Age 13 and Under	42	5	11.9%	6	14.3%	7	16.7%
	Age 14 - 15	197	18	9.1%	34	17.3%	49	24.9%
	Age 16 - 17	206	20	9.7%	40	19.4%	69	33.5%
	Age 18+	8	0	—	2	—	2	—
FY05	Age 13 and Under	46	5	10.9%	6	13.0%	8	17.4%
	Age 14 - 15	198	18	9.1%	31	15.7%	41	20.7%
	Age 16 - 17	192	20	10.4%	34	17.7%	52	27.1%
	Age 18+	8	0	—	0	—	1	—
FY06	Age 13 and Under	44	3	6.8%	3	6.8%	7	15.9%
	Age 14 - 15	182	16	8.8%	26	14.3%	39	21.4%
	Age 16 - 17	193	23	11.9%	36	18.7%	61	31.6%
	Age 18+	6	1	—	3	—	5	—
FY07	Age 13 and Under	46	7	15.2%	9	19.6%	11	23.9%
	Age 14 - 15	157	15	9.6%	29	18.5%	40	25.5%
	Age 16 - 17	189	20	10.6%	42	22.2%	62	32.8%
	Age 18+	11	0	—	2	—	2	—
FY08	Age 13 and Under	33	2	6.1%	3	9.1%	4	12.1%
	Age 14 - 15	169	10	5.9%	28	16.6%	40	23.7%
	Age 16 - 17	208	18	8.7%	41	19.7%	51	24.5%
	Age 18+	3	0	—	0	—	0	—
FY09	Age 13 and Under	26	1	—	1	—	1	—
	Age 14 - 15	146	11	7.5%	23	15.8%	32	21.9%
	Age 16 - 17	197	24	12.2%	40	20.3%	55	27.9%
	Age 18+	5	0	—	2	—	2	—
FY10	Age 13 and Under	31	2	6.5%	4	12.9%	4	12.9%
	Age 14 - 15	157	8	5.1%	18	11.5%	26	16.6%
	Age 16 - 17	169	11	6.5%	24	14.2%	46	27.2%
	Age 18+	8	1	—	3	—	3	—
FY11	Age 13 and Under	19	2	—	3	—		
	Age 14 - 15	135	8	5.9%	12	8.9%		
	Age 16 - 17	173	14	8.1%	30	17.3%		
	Age 18+	12	1	—	1	—		

OYA Probation Youth during the Cohort Year -- by Age at Commitment								
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Age at Probation Commitment	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY12	Age 13 and Under	30	1	3.3%				
	Age 14 - 15	116	7	6.0%				
	Age 16 - 17	217	14	6.5%				
	Age 18+	9	0	—				

Data Table 4

OYA Probation Youth Committed during the Cohort Year -- by Race/Ethnicity								
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Race/Ethnicity	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY01	African American	53	12	22.6%	19	35.8%	23	43.4%
	Asian	8	2	—	2	—	3	—
	Caucasian	539	69	12.8%	109	20.2%	150	27.8%
	Hispanic	50	9	18.0%	16	32.0%	21	42.0%
	Native American	25	4	—	9	—	13	—
	Other/Unknown	2	0	—	0	—	0	—
FY02	African American	30	8	26.7%	11	36.7%	13	43.3%
	Asian	6	1	—	1	—	1	—
	Caucasian	481	46	9.6%	82	17.0%	126	26.2%
	Hispanic	83	15	18.1%	24	28.9%	30	36.1%
	Native American	22	1	—	3	—	4	—
	Other/Unknown	11	2	—	2	—	2	—
FY03	African American	21	4	—	7	—	8	—
	Asian	6	0	—	1	—	2	—
	Caucasian	349	33	9.5%	60	17.2%	76	21.8%
	Hispanic	66	3	4.5%	15	22.7%	23	34.8%
	Native American	21	3	—	5	—	7	—
	Other/Unknown	8	0	—	0	—	0	—
FY04	African American	18	3	—	9	—	11	—
	Asian	6	0	—	0	—	2	—
	Caucasian	334	21	6.3%	49	14.7%	82	24.6%
	Hispanic	68	14	20.6%	24	35.3%	29	42.6%
	Native American	19	0	—	0	—	2	—
	Other/Unknown	8	0	—	0	—	1	—
FY05	African American	18	3	—	6	—	7	—
	Asian	4	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Caucasian	336	35	10.4%	52	15.5%	74	22.0%
	Hispanic	57	5	8.8%	11	19.3%	18	31.6%
	Native American	20	0	—	2	—	3	—
	Other/Unknown	9	0	—	0	—	0	—
FY06	African American	28	6	—	9	—	13	—
	Asian	7	2	—	3	—	3	—
	Caucasian	279	29	10.4%	43	15.4%	66	23.7%
	Hispanic	76	3	3.9%	7	9.2%	20	26.3%
	Native American	24	2	—	5	—	7	—
	Other/Unknown	11	1	—	1	—	3	—
FY07	African American	18	4	—	6	—	7	—
	Asian	3	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Caucasian	283	28	9.9%	55	19.4%	79	27.9%
	Hispanic	85	9	10.6%	18	21.2%	26	30.6%
	Native American	10	0	—	2	—	2	—
	Other/Unknown	4	1	—	1	—	1	—

OYA Probation Youth Committed during the Cohort Year -- by Race/Ethnicity								
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Race/Ethnicity	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY08	African American	24	4	—	7	—	8	—
	Asian	8	0	—	1	—	1	—
	Caucasian	281	21	7.5%	45	16.0%	61	21.7%
	Hispanic	80	4	5.0%	16	20.0%	21	26.3%
	Native American	14	0	—	2	—	2	—
	Other/Unknown	6	1	—	1	—	2	—
FY09	African American	23	1	—	2	—	3	—
	Asian	2	1	—	2	—	2	—
	Caucasian	238	22	9.2%	40	16.8%	51	21.1%
	Hispanic	80	8	10.0%	18	22.5%	29	36.3%
	Native American	19	2	—	2	—	3	—
	Other/Unknown	12	2	—	2	—	2	—
FY10	African American	19	1	—	1	—	5	—
	Asian	3	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Caucasian	219	13	5.9%	28	12.8%	45	20.5%
	Hispanic	101	7	6.9%	15	14.9%	22	21.8%
	Native American	14	1	—	3	—	5	—
	Other/Unknown	9	0	—	2	—	2	—
FY11	African American	20	1	—	2	—		
	Asian	5	1	—	1	—		
	Caucasian	218	16	7.3%	30	13.8%		
	Hispanic	71	7	9.9%	11	15.5%		
	Native American	20	0	—	1	—		
	Other/Unknown	5	0	—	1	—		
FY12	African American	21	0	—				
	Asian	2	1	—				
	Caucasian	227	12	5.3%				
	Hispanic	98	8	8.2%				
	Native American	14	0	—				
	Other/Unknown	10	1	—				

Data Table 5

OYA Probation Youth Committed during the Cohort Year -- by Crime Category at Commitment								
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	OYA Crime Category at Commitment	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY01	Arson	10	0	—	1	—	1	—
	Criminal Other	63	10	15.9%	15	23.8%	18	28.6%
	Person	125	16	12.8%	27	21.6%	39	31.2%
	Property	342	52	15.2%	85	24.9%	120	35.1%
	Public Order	19	1	—	4	—	4	—
	Robbery	6	1	—	3	—	3	—
	Sex Offense	52	2	3.8%	2	3.8%	3	5.8%
	Substance/Alcohol	44	9	20.5%	12	27.3%	15	34.1%
	Weapon	16	5	—	6	—	7	—
FY02	Arson	11	0	—	2	—	2	—
	Criminal Other	58	5	8.6%	7	12.1%	12	20.7%
	Person	92	10	10.9%	17	18.5%	24	26.1%
	Property	300	39	13.0%	69	23.0%	99	33.0%
	Public Order	27	3	—	7	—	8	—
	Robbery	5	1	—	1	—	1	—
	Sex Offense	82	3	3.7%	4	4.9%	6	7.3%
	Substance/Alcohol	40	11	27.5%	14	35.0%	18	45.0%
	Weapon	18	1	—	2	—	6	—

OYA Probation Youth Committed during the Cohort Year -- by Crime Category at Commitment								
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	OYA Crime Category at Commitment	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY03	Arson	10	0	—	1	—	3	—
	Criminal Other	28	4	—	5	—	9	—
	Person	78	8	10.3%	12	15.4%	19	24.4%
	Property	228	26	11.4%	57	25.0%	68	29.8%
	Public Order	14	2	—	5	—	5	—
	Robbery	4	0	—	1	—	1	—
	Sex Offense	79	0	0.0%	2	2.5%	4	5.1%
	Substance/Alcohol	22	3	—	4	—	4	—
	Weapon	8	0	—	1	—	3	—
FY04	Arson	7	0	—	2	—	2	—
	Criminal Other	34	1	2.9%	6	17.6%	9	26.5%
	Person	80	7	8.8%	18	22.5%	26	32.5%
	Property	221	24	10.9%	46	20.8%	76	34.4%
	Public Order	8	0	—	1	—	2	—
	Robbery	7	1	—	2	—	2	—
	Sex Offense	72	2	2.8%	2	2.8%	3	4.2%
	Substance/Alcohol	20	3	—	3	—	5	—
	Weapon	4	0	—	2	—	2	—
FY05	Arson	6	0	—	1	—	2	—
	Criminal Other	30	3	10.0%	7	23.3%	7	23.3%
	Person	77	5	6.5%	9	11.7%	13	16.9%
	Property	193	25	13.0%	40	20.7%	60	31.1%
	Public Order	8	3	—	3	—	3	—
	Robbery	12	3	—	3	—	3	—
	Sex Offense	81	2	2.5%	5	6.2%	7	8.6%
	Substance/Alcohol	27	1	—	2	—	5	—
	Weapon	10	1	—	1	—	2	—
FY06	Arson	6	1	—	1	—	1	—
	Criminal Other	20	1	—	1	—	4	—
	Non-Criminal	0	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Person	86	8	9.3%	14	16.3%	24	27.9%
	Property	174	20	11.5%	35	20.1%	54	31.0%
	Public Order	12	2	—	3	—	6	—
	Robbery	9	2	—	2	—	4	—
	Sex Offense	78	3	3.8%	4	5.1%	8	10.3%
	Substance/Alcohol	31	6	19.4%	8	25.8%	11	35.5%
Weapon	9	0	—	0	—	0	—	
FY07	Arson	6	1	—	2	—	3	—
	Criminal Other	14	1	—	4	—	6	—
	Non-Criminal	0	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Person	74	6	8.1%	13	17.6%	16	21.6%
	Property	186	24	12.9%	46	24.7%	66	35.5%
	Public Order	16	1	—	2	—	3	—
	Robbery	6	2	—	2	—	2	—
	Sex Offense	61	1	1.6%	2	3.3%	2	3.3%
	Substance/Alcohol	32	4	12.5%	8	25.0%	13	40.6%
Weapon	8	2	—	3	—	4	—	

OYA Probation Youth Committed during the Cohort Year -- by Crime Category at Commitment								
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	OYA Crime Category at Commitment	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY08	Arson	3	0	—	1	—	1	—
	Criminal Other	17	2	—	3	—	5	—
	Non-Criminal	1	0	—	0	—	1	—
	Person	81	5	6.2%	15	18.5%	19	23.5%
	Property	191	20	10.5%	44	23.0%	55	28.8%
	Public Order	9	0	—	3	—	4	—
	Robbery	4	0	—	0	—	1	—
	Sex Offense	77	0	0.0%	1	1.3%	2	2.6%
	Substance/Alcohol	20	3	—	4	—	6	—
	Weapon	9	0	—	1	—	1	—
FY09	Arson	5	1	—	2	—	2	—
	Criminal Other	19	3	—	5	—	7	—
	Non-Criminal	2	0	—	1	—	2	—
	Person	83	9	10.8%	13	15.7%	19	22.9%
	Property	162	19	11.7%	32	19.8%	43	26.5%
	Public Order	8	1	—	3	—	5	—
	Robbery	9	0	—	2	—	2	—
	Sex Offense	52	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Substance/Alcohol	22	3	—	8	—	9	—
	Weapon	11	0	—	0	—	1	—
FY10	Arson	3	0	—	1	—	1	—
	Criminal Other	22	0	—	2	—	3	—
	Non-Criminal	0	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Person	77	5	6.5%	10	13.0%	17	22.1%
	Property	154	16	10.4%	32	20.8%	40	26.0%
	Public Order	11	0	—	1	—	2	—
	Robbery	7	0	—	1	—	3	—
	Sex Offense	59	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	3	5.1%
	Substance/Alcohol	25	1	—	1	—	7	—
	Weapon	7	0	—	0	—	3	—
FY11	Arson	5	1	—	1	—		
	Criminal Other	12	0	—	2	—		
	Non-Criminal	0	0	—	0	—		
	Person	69	3	4.3%	10	14.5%		
	Property	135	16	11.9%	22	16.3%		
	Public Order	10	1	—	3	—		
	Robbery	5	0	—	0	—		
	Sex Offense	56	3	5.4%	4	7.1%		
	Substance/Alcohol	33	1	3.0%	4	12.1%		
	Weapon	14	0	—	0	—		
FY12	Arson	4	0	—				
	Criminal Other	13	2	—				
	Non-Criminal	0	0	—				
	Person	82	4	4.9%				
	Property	138	7	5.1%				
	Public Order	14	2	—				
	Robbery	4	0	—				
	Sex Offense	61	4	6.6%				
	Substance/Alcohol	41	3	7.3%				
	Weapon	15	0	—				

OYA Parole

Sources:

FY10 – FY12 updated from JJIS reports 248j/255 (report run date 8/1/13)

FY01 – FY09 from prior publications.

Data Table 6

OYA Parole Youth Released during the Cohort Year							
Recidivism tracking: months since first parole release from OYA close custody							
Fiscal-Year Cohort	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
		#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY01	412	55	13.3%	105	25.5%	147	35.7%
FY02	388	40	10.3%	97	25.0%	139	35.8%
FY03	497	51	10.3%	118	23.7%	170	34.2%
FY04	280	29	10.4%	68	24.3%	104	37.1%
FY05	311	29	9.3%	68	21.9%	105	33.8%
FY06	325	24	7.4%	63	19.4%	95	29.2%
FY07	377	36	9.5%	77	20.4%	108	28.6%
FY08	349	29	8.3%	75	21.5%	106	30.4%
FY09	380	38	10.0%	79	20.8%	117	30.8%
FY10	360	33	9.2%	82	22.8%	111	30.8%
FY11	298	29	9.7%	47	15.8%		
FY12	272	25	9.2%				

Data Table 7

OYA Parole Youth Released during the Cohort Year -- by Sex								
Recidivism tracking: months since first parole release from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Sex	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY01	Female	64	6	9.4%	13	20.3%	19	29.7%
	Male	348	49	14.1%	92	26.4%	128	36.8%
FY02	Female	53	3	5.7%	8	15.1%	12	22.6%
	Male	335	37	11.0%	89	26.6%	127	37.9%
FY03	Female	65	6	9.2%	9	13.8%	12	18.5%
	Male	432	45	10.4%	109	25.2%	158	36.6%
FY04	Female	36	2	5.6%	3	8.3%	5	13.9%
	Male	244	27	11.1%	65	26.6%	99	40.6%
FY05	Female	42	0	0.0%	5	11.9%	9	21.4%
	Male	269	29	10.8%	63	23.4%	96	35.7%
FY06	Female	40	3	7.5%	5	12.5%	6	15.0%
	Male	285	21	7.4%	58	20.4%	89	31.2%
FY07	Female	54	0	0.0%	6	11.1%	10	18.5%
	Male	323	36	11.1%	71	22.0%	98	30.3%
FY08	Female	49	7	14.3%	10	20.4%	11	22.4%
	Male	300	22	7.3%	65	21.7%	95	31.7%
FY09	Female	36	4	11.1%	6	16.7%	10	27.8%
	Male	344	34	9.9%	73	21.2%	107	31.1%
FY10	Female	52	4	7.7%	8	15.4%	8	15.4%
	Male	308	29	9.4%	74	24.0%	103	33.4%
FY11	Female	53	3	5.7%	3	5.7%		
	Male	245	26	10.6%	44	18.0%		
FY12	Female	44	2	4.5%				
	Male	228	23	10.1%				

Data Table 8

OYA Parole Youth Released during the Cohort Year -- by Age at Release								
Recidivism tracking: months since first parole release from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Age at Release	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY01	Age 13 and Under	4	0	—	1	—	1	—
	Age 14 – 15	67	9	13.4%	16	23.9%	20	29.9%
	Age 16 – 17	194	26	13.4%	50	25.8%	73	37.6%
	Age 18 – 20	137	19	13.9%	36	26.3%	51	37.2%
	Age 21+	10	1	—	2	—	2	—
FY02	Age 13 and Under	4	0	—	2	—	2	—
	Age 14 – 15	77	5	6.5%	15	19.5%	21	27.3%
	Age 16 – 17	197	24	12.2%	58	29.4%	85	43.1%
	Age 18 – 20	106	11	10.4%	22	20.8%	31	29.2%
	Age 21+	4	0	—	0	—	0	—
FY03	Age 13 and Under	8	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Age 14 – 15	79	5	6.3%	11	13.9%	20	25.3%
	Age 16 – 17	239	22	9.2%	61	25.5%	88	36.8%
	Age 18 – 20	160	23	14.4%	44	27.5%	60	37.5%
	Age 21+	11	1	—	2	—	2	—
FY04	Age 13 and Under	12	0	—	1	—	2	—
	Age 14 – 15	49	3	6.1%	5	10.2%	10	20.4%
	Age 16 – 17	130	17	13.1%	40	30.8%	57	43.8%
	Age 18 – 20	81	9	11.1%	22	27.2%	34	42.0%
	Age 21+	8	0	—	0	—	1	—
FY05	Age 13 and Under	4	0	—	0	—	1	—
	Age 14 – 15	54	2	3.7%	6	11.1%	10	18.5%
	Age 16 – 17	151	17	11.3%	35	23.2%	56	37.1%
	Age 18 – 20	86	9	10.5%	24	27.9%	33	38.4%
	Age 21+	16	1	—	3	—	5	—
FY06	Age 13 and Under	3	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Age 14 – 15	48	1	2.1%	6	12.5%	9	18.8%
	Age 16 – 17	150	13	8.7%	35	23.3%	52	34.7%
	Age 18 – 20	104	9	8.7%	20	19.2%	30	28.8%
	Age 21+	20	1	—	2	—	4	—
FY07	Age 13 and Under	6	1	—	3	—	3	—
	Age 14 – 15	51	2	3.9%	6	11.8%	8	15.7%
	Age 16 – 17	179	16	8.9%	36	20.1%	56	31.3%
	Age 18 – 20	129	17	13.2%	31	24.0%	40	31.0%
	Age 21+	12	0	—	1	—	1	—
FY08	Age 13 and Under	5	0	—	1	—	1	—
	Age 14 – 15	55	4	7.3%	8	14.5%	13	23.6%
	Age 16 – 17	154	19	12.3%	34	22.1%	47	30.5%
	Age 18 – 20	119	6	5.0%	32	26.9%	44	37.0%
	Age 21+	16	0	—	0	—	1	—
FY09	Age 13 and Under	7	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Age 14 – 15	59	5	8.5%	13	22.0%	21	35.6%
	Age 16 – 17	183	18	9.8%	38	20.8%	56	30.6%
	Age 18 – 20	120	13	10.8%	25	20.8%	37	30.8%
	Age 21+	11	2	—	3	—	3	—
FY10	Age 13 and Under	8	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Age 14 - 15	61	4	6.6%	11	18.0%	14	23.0%
	Age 16 - 17	161	19	11.8%	41	25.5%	53	32.9%
	Age 18 - 20	126	10	7.9%	30	23.8%	43	34.1%
	Age 21+	4	0	—	0	—	1	—
FY11	Age 13 and Under	3	0	—	0	—		
	Age 14 – 15	48	4	8.3%	6	12.5%		
	Age 16 – 17	148	12	8.1%	22	14.9%		
	Age 18 - 20	96	13	13.5%	18	18.8%		
	Age 21+	3	0	—	1	—		

OYA Parole Youth Released during the Cohort Year -- by Age at Release								
Recidivism tracking: months since first parole release from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Age at Release	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY12	Age 13 and Under	8	0	—				
	Age 14 - 15	40	4	10.0%				
	Age 16 - 17	117	12	10.3%				
	Age 18 - 20	100	9	9.0%				
	Age 21+	7	0	—				

Data Table 9

OYA Parole Youth Released during the Cohort Year -- by Race/Ethnicity								
Recidivism tracking: months since first parole release from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Race/Ethnicity	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY01	African American	29	4	—	8	—	10	—
	Asian	4	1	—	1	—	1	—
	Caucasian	312	43	13.8%	79	25.3%	113	36.2%
	Hispanic	47	5	10.6%	12	25.5%	16	34.0%
	Native American	14	1	—	3	—	4	—
	Other/Unknown	6	1	—	2	—	3	—
FY02	African American	25	3	—	9	—	13	—
	Asian	4	0	—	1	—	2	—
	Caucasian	294	31	10.5%	71	24.1%	98	33.3%
	Hispanic	40	5	12.5%	13	32.5%	18	45.0%
	Native American	23	0	—	2	—	6	—
	Other/Unknown	2	1	—	1	—	2	—
FY03	African American	40	7	17.5%	11	27.5%	15	37.5%
	Asian	3	1	—	2	—	2	—
	Caucasian	363	35	9.6%	88	24.2%	124	34.2%
	Hispanic	66	3	4.5%	10	15.2%	19	28.8%
	Native American	22	5	—	7	—	9	—
	Other/Unknown	3	0	—	0	—	1	—
FY04	African American	9	1	—	3	—	4	—
	Asian	3	2	—	2	—	2	—
	Caucasian	222	22	9.9%	54	24.3%	86	38.7%
	Hispanic	26	3	—	5	—	7	—
	Native American	16	1	—	4	—	5	—
	Other/Unknown	4	0	—	0	—	0	—
FY05	African American	27	6	—	8	—	11	—
	Asian	4	0	—	0	—	2	—
	Caucasian	222	15	6.8%	44	19.8%	70	31.5%
	Hispanic	41	6	14.6%	13	31.7%	16	39.0%
	Native American	14	2	—	3	—	6	—
	Other/Unknown	3	0	—	0	—	0	—
FY06	African American	24	2	—	7	—	8	—
	Asian	6	1	—	2	—	2	—
	Caucasian	231	17	7.4%	43	18.6%	66	28.6%
	Hispanic	54	4	7.4%	11	20.4%	19	35.2%
	Native American	8	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Other/Unknown	2	0	—	0	—	0	—
FY07	African American	28	2	—	5	—	7	—
	Asian	5	0	—	1	—	1	—
	Caucasian	253	25	9.9%	50	19.8%	73	28.9%
	Hispanic	64	7	10.9%	15	23.4%	21	32.8%
	Native American	17	1	—	4	—	4	—
	Other/Unknown	10	1	—	2	—	2	—

OYA Parole Youth Released during the Cohort Year -- by Race/Ethnicity								
Recidivism tracking: months since first parole release from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Race/Ethnicity	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY08	African American	33	1	3.0%	10	30.3%	13	39.4%
	Asian	10	2	—	3	—	4	—
	Caucasian	218	14	6.4%	40	18.3%	55	25.2%
	Hispanic	64	10	15.6%	17	26.6%	24	37.5%
	Native American	20	2	—	5	—	10	—
	Other/Unknown	4	0	—	0	—	0	—
FY09	African American	34	4	11.8%	8	23.5%	12	35.3%
	Asian	2	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Caucasian	236	22	9.3%	42	17.8%	66	28.0%
	Hispanic	87	8	9.2%	24	27.6%	31	35.6%
	Native American	20	4	—	5	—	8	—
	Other/Unknown	1	0	—	0	—	0	—
FY10	African American	50	5	10.0%	15	30.0%	16	32.0%
	Asian	4	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Caucasian	196	20	10.2%	43	21.9%	58	29.6%
	Hispanic	95	8	8.4%	22	23.2%	35	36.8%
	Native American	13	0	—	1	—	1	—
	Other/Unknown	2	0	—	1	—	1	—
FY11	African American	35	8	22.9%	10	28.6%		
	Asian	5	0	—	1	—		
	Caucasian	165	9	5.5%	19	11.5%		
	Hispanic	76	12	15.8%	17	22.4%		
	Native American	15	0	—	0	—		
	Other/Unknown	2	0	—	0	—		
FY12	African American	16	2	—				
	Asian	4	0	—				
	Caucasian	162	12	7.4%				
	Hispanic	68	9	13.2%				
	Native American	19	2	—				
	Other/Unknown	3	0	—				

Data Table 10

OYA Parole Youth Released during the Cohort Year – by Crime Category at Commitment								
Recidivism tracking: months since first parole release from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	OYA Crime Category at Commitment	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY01	Arson	7	0	—	0	—	2	—
	Criminal Other	15	3	—	5	—	7	—
	Person	75	7	9.3%	21	28.0%	29	38.7%
	Property	179	31	17.3%	51	28.5%	76	42.5%
	Public Order	1	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Robbery	14	1	—	3	—	4	—
	Sex Offense	72	4	5.6%	10	13.9%	12	16.7%
	Substance/Alcohol	36	9	25.0%	13	36.1%	14	38.9%
	Weapon	13	0	—	2	—	3	—
FY02	Arson	7	0	—	0	—	1	—
	Criminal Other	18	1	—	3	—	5	—
	Person	55	2	3.6%	9	16.4%	17	30.9%
	Property	184	29	15.8%	63	34.2%	82	44.6%
	Public Order	0	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Robbery	17	2	—	5	—	9	—
	Sex Offense	71	1	1.4%	4	5.6%	7	9.9%
	Substance/Alcohol	28	5	—	13	—	16	—
	Weapon	8	0	—	0	—	2	—

OYA Parole Youth Released during the Cohort Year – by Crime Category at Commitment								
Recidivism tracking: months since first parole release from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	OYA Crime Category at Commitment	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY03	Arson	11	0	—	0	—	4	—
	Criminal Other	18	1	—	3	—	4	—
	Person	81	7	8.6%	18	22.2%	28	34.6%
	Property	223	32	14.3%	71	31.8%	101	45.3%
	Public Order	2	0	—	1	—	1	—
	Robbery	16	2	—	3	—	4	—
	Sex Offense	107	3	2.8%	10	9.3%	14	13.1%
	Substance/Alcohol	29	6	—	10	—	11	—
	Weapon	10	0	—	2	—	3	—
FY04	Arson	10	0	—	1	—	3	—
	Criminal Other	8	3	—	4	—	5	—
	Person	35	3	8.6%	10	28.6%	13	37.1%
	Property	115	15	13.0%	38	33.0%	54	47.0%
	Public Order	0	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Robbery	6	0	—	1	—	1	—
	Sex Offense	88	3	3.4%	9	10.2%	21	23.9%
	Substance/Alcohol	12	3	—	3	—	4	—
	Weapon	6	2	—	2	—	3	—
FY05	Arson	5	1	—	1	—	1	—
	Criminal Other	8	1	—	1	—	1	—
	Person	38	3	7.9%	6	15.8%	13	34.2%
	Property	125	17	13.6%	41	32.8%	57	45.6%
	Public Order	2	0	—	0	—	1	—
	Robbery	5	0	—	1	—	2	—
	Sex Offense	101	4	4.0%	9	8.9%	17	16.8%
	Substance/Alcohol	18	2	—	5	—	8	—
	Weapon	9	1	—	4	—	5	—
FY06	Arson	9	0	—	0	—	4	—
	Criminal Other	9	1	—	2	—	4	—
	Person	62	7	11.3%	16	25.8%	19	30.6%
	Property	114	12	10.5%	35	30.7%	51	44.7%
	Public Order	3	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Robbery	4	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Sex Offense	99	2	2.0%	5	5.1%	10	10.1%
	Substance/Alcohol	18	2	—	5	—	7	—
	Weapon	7	0	—	0	—	0	—
FY07	Arson	13	0	—	1	—	3	—
	Criminal Other	12	2	—	4	—	4	—
	Person	65	6	9.2%	13	20.0%	17	26.2%
	Property	113	17	15.0%	35	31.0%	47	41.6%
	Public Order	5	0	—	1	—	2	—
	Robbery	9	0	—	1	—	1	—
	Sex Offense	119	3	2.5%	8	6.7%	17	14.3%
	Substance/Alcohol	33	5	15.2%	9	27.3%	12	36.4%
	Weapon	8	3	—	5	—	5	—
FY08	Arson	8	0	—	2	—	2	—
	Criminal Other	12	2	—	3	—	4	—
	Person	72	7	9.7%	17	23.6%	27	37.5%
	Property	102	15	14.7%	33	32.4%	44	43.1%
	Public Order	3	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Robbery	9	1	—	2	—	2	—
	Sex Offense	108	1	0.9%	6	5.6%	12	11.1%
	Substance/Alcohol	21	2	—	7	—	10	—
	Weapon	14	1	—	5	—	5	—

OYA Parole Youth Released during the Cohort Year – by Crime Category at Commitment								
Recidivism tracking: months since first parole release from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	OYA Crime Category at Commitment	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY09	Arson	5	0	—	0	—	1	—
	Criminal Other	15	1	—	2	—	4	—
	Person	76	6	7.9%	16	21.1%	28	36.8%
	Property	124	14	11.3%	31	25.0%	45	36.3%
	Public Order	4	0	—	0	—	1	—
	Robbery	14	1	—	2	—	2	—
	Sex Offense	95	4	4.2%	8	8.4%	13	13.7%
	Substance/Alcohol	27	6	—	11	—	14	—
	Weapon	20	6	—	9	—	9	—
FY10	Arson	5	0	—	2	—	2	—
	Criminal Other	16	0	—	3	—	4	—
	Person	77	9	11.7%	25	32.5%	31	40.3%
	Property	153	18	11.8%	38	24.8%	52	34.0%
	Public Order	8	1	—	3	—	3	—
	Robbery	9	2	—	3	—	3	—
	Sex Offense	58	1	1.7%	2	3.4%	5	8.6%
	Substance/Alcohol	23	2	—	4	—	9	—
	Weapon	11	0	—	2	—	2	—
FY11	Arson	7	0	—	0	—		
	Criminal Other	13	3	—	3	—		
	Non-Criminal	0	0	—	0	—		
	Person	73	5	6.8%	11	15.1%		
	Property	103	12	11.7%	19	18.4%		
	Public Order	2	0	—	0	—		
	Robbery	15	3	—	4	—		
	Sex Offense	56	2	3.6%	4	7.1%		
	Substance/Alcohol	16	2	—	2	—		
Weapon	13	2	—	4	—			
FY12	Arson	7	0	—				
	Criminal Other	6	1	—				
	Non-Criminal	0	0	—				
	Person	42	3	7.1%				
	Property	120	13	10.8%				
	Public Order	5	1	—				
	Robbery	2	0	—				
	Sex Offense	54	2	3.7%				
	Substance/Alcohol	26	3	—				
Weapon	10	2	—					

DOC Youth

Sources:

FY10 – FY12 updated from JJIS reports 248j/255 (report run date 8/1/13)

FY01 – FY09 from prior publications.

Data Table 11

DOC Youth Released from OYA Close Custody During the Cohort Year							
Recidivism tracking: months since release to post-prison supervision from OYA close custody							
Fiscal-Year Cohort	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
		#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY01	48	1	2.1%	5	10.4%	6	12.5%
FY02	66	4	6.1%	7	10.6%	11	16.7%
FY03	64	3	4.7%	10	15.6%	12	18.8%
FY04	57	1	1.8%	5	8.8%	11	19.3%
FY05	80	7	8.8%	13	16.3%	19	23.8%
FY06	74	7	9.5%	12	16.2%	15	20.3%
FY07	68	9	13.2%	16	23.5%	20	29.4%
FY08	64	1	1.6%	7	10.9%	8	12.5%
FY09	74	5	6.8%	10	13.5%	13	17.6%
FY10	104	5	4.8%	15	14.4%	27	26.0%
FY11	100	9	9.0%	19	19.0%		
FY12	88	3	3.4%				

Data Table 12

DOC Youth Released from OYA Close Custody During the Cohort Year – by Sex								
Recidivism tracking: months since release to post-prison supervision from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Sex	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY01	Female	4	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Male	44	1	2.3%	5	11.4%	6	13.6%
FY02	Female	6	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Male	60	4	6.7%	7	11.7%	11	18.3%
FY03	Female	7	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Male	57	3	5.3%	10	17.5%	12	21.1%
FY04	Female	7	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Male	50	1	2.0%	5	10.0%	11	22.0%
FY05	Female	11	0	—	1	—	1	—
	Male	69	7	10.1%	12	17.4%	18	26.1%
FY06	Female	13	2	—	2	—	2	—
	Male	61	5	8.2%	10	16.4%	13	21.3%
FY07	Female	7	1	—	2	—	2	—
	Male	61	8	13.1%	14	23.0%	18	29.5%
FY08	Female	6	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Male	58	1	1.7%	7	12.1%	8	13.8%
FY09	Female	7	0	—	1	—	1	—
	Male	67	5	7.5%	9	13.4%	12	17.9%
FY10	Female	10	1	—	1	—	3	—
	Male	94	4	4.3%	14	14.9%	24	25.5%
FY11	Female	7	0	—	0	—		
	Male	93	9	9.7%	19	20.4%		
FY12	Female	4	0	—				
	Male	84	3	3.6%				

Data Table 13

DOC Youth Released from OYA Close Custody During the Cohort Year – by Age at Release								
Recidivism tracking: months since release to post-prison supervision from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Cohort	Age at Release	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY01	Age 16 - 17	16	1	—	4	—	5	—
	Age 18 - 20	26	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Age 21+	6	0	—	1	—	1	—
FY02	Age 16 - 17	11	2	—	2	—	3	—
	Age 18 - 20	38	1	2.6%	4	10.5%	7	18.4%
	Age 21+	17	1	—	1	—	1	—
FY03	Age 16 - 17	8	1	—	2	—	2	—
	Age 18 - 20	32	2	6.3%	7	21.9%	7	21.9%
	Age 21+	24	0	—	1	—	3	—
FY04	Age 16 - 17	3	0	—	2	—	3	—
	Age 18 - 20	33	0	0.0%	1	3.0%	5	15.2%
	Age 21+	21	1	—	2	—	3	—
FY05	Age 16 - 17	8	2	—	5	—	6	—
	Age 18 - 20	42	5	11.9%	8	19.0%	12	28.6%
	Age 21+	30	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	3.3%
FY06	Age 16 - 17	4	1	—	1	—	1	—
	Age 18 - 21	44	6	13.6%	11	25.0%	13	29.5%
	Age 21+	26	0	—	0	—	1	—
FY07	Age 16 - 17	11	3	—	5	—	6	—
	Age 18 - 21	39	6	15.4%	10	25.6%	11	28.2%
	Age 21+	18	0	—	1	—	3	—
FY08	Age 16 - 17	9	0	—	2	—	2	—
	Age 18 - 21	38	0	0.0%	3	7.9%	4	10.5%
	Age 21+	17	1	—	2	—	2	—
FY09	Age 16 - 17	8	1	—	2	—	2	—
	Age 18 - 21	45	4	8.9%	6	13.3%	7	15.6%
	Age 21+	21	0	—	2	—	4	—
FY10	Age 16 - 17	15	2	—	4	—	6	—
	Age 18 - 21	62	3	4.8%	10	16.1%	17	27.4%
	Age 21+	27	0	—	1	—	4	—
FY12	Age 16 - 17	8	0	—	1	—		
	Age 18 - 21	65	8	12.3%	16	24.6%		
	Age 21+	27	1	—	2	—		
FY12	Age 16 - 17	7	0	—				
	Age 18 - 21	53	3	5.7%				
	Age 21+	28	0	—				

Data Table 14

DOC Youth Released from OYA Close Custody During the Cohort Year – by Race/Ethnicity								
Recidivism tracking: months since release to post-prison supervision from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Race/Ethnicity	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY01	African American	9	0	—	0	—	1	—
	Asian	1	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Caucasian	26	1	—	4	—	4	—
	Hispanic	10	0	—	1	—	1	—
	Native American	1	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Other/Unknown	1	0	—	0	—	0	—

DOC Youth Released from OYA Close Custody During the Cohort Year – by Race/Ethnicity								
Recidivism tracking: months since release to post-prison supervision from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Race/Ethnicity	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY02	African American	9	1	—	2	—	2	—
	Asian	5	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Caucasian	43	3	7.0%	4	9.3%	7	16.3%
	Hispanic	8	0	—	1	—	2	—
	Native American	0	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Other/Unknown	1	0	—	0	—	0	—
FY03	African American	10	0	—	2	—	3	—
	Asian	6	0	—	1	—	1	—
	Caucasian	38	2	5.3%	4	10.5%	5	13.2%
	Hispanic	9	1	—	3	—	3	—
	Native American	1	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Other/Unknown	0	0	—	0	—	0	—
FY04	African American	10	0	—	1	—	2	—
	Asian	3	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Caucasian	31	1	3.2%	2	6.5%	3	9.7%
	Hispanic	10	0	—	2	—	6	—
	Native American	3	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Other/Unknown	0	0	—	0	—	0	—
FY05	African American	12	2	—	5	—	7	—
	Asian	0	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Caucasian	49	3	6.1%	5	10.2%	8	16.3%
	Hispanic	12	1	—	1	—	2	—
	Native American	7	1	—	2	—	2	—
	Other/Unknown	0	0	—	0	—	0	—
FY06	African American	11	1	—	1	—	2	—
	Asian	2	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Caucasian	45	3	6.7%	6	13.3%	8	17.8%
	Hispanic	12	1	—	2	—	2	—
	Native American	4	2	—	3	—	3	—
	Other/Unknown	0	0	—	0	—	0	—
FY07	African American	9	1	—	3	—	3	—
	Asian	0	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Caucasian	41	5	12.2%	6	14.6%	9	22.0%
	Hispanic	13	3	—	5	—	6	—
	Native American	5	0	—	2	—	2	—
	Other/Unknown	0	0	—	0	—	0	—
FY08	African American	11	0	—	2	—	2	—
	Asian	1	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Caucasian	37	0	0.0%	3	8.1%	4	10.8%
	Hispanic	9	0	—	1	—	1	—
	Native American	6	1	—	1	—	1	—
	Other/Unknown	0	0	—	0	—	0	—
FY09	African American	11	2	—	3	—	3	—
	Asian	2	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Caucasian	35	3	8.6%	4	11.4%	7	20.0%
	Hispanic	25	0	—	3	—	3	—
	Native American	1	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Other/Unknown	0	0	—	0	—	0	—
FY10	African American	16	1	—	4	—	6	—
	Asian	3	0	—	1	—	1	—
	Caucasian	54	2	3.7%	5	9.3%	12	22.2%
	Hispanic	26	1	—	4	—	7	—
	Native American	4	1	—	1	—	1	—
	Other/Unknown	1	0	—	0	—	0	—

DOC Youth Released from OYA Close Custody During the Cohort Year – by Race/Ethnicity								
Recidivism tracking: months since release to post-prison supervision from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Race/Ethnicity	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY11	African American	17	0	—	3	—		
	Asian	5	0	—	0	—		
	Caucasian	47	6	12.8%	9	19.1%		
	Hispanic	28	2	—	6	—		
	Native American	3	1	—	1	—		
	Other/Unknown	0	0	—	0	—		
FY12	African American	22	0	—				
	Asian	2	0	—				
	Caucasian	33	0	0.0%				
	Hispanic	25	2	—				
	Native American	6	1	—				
	Other/Unknown	0	0	—				

Data Table 15

DOC Youth Released from OYA Close Custody During the Cohort Year – by Crime Category at Commitment								
Recidivism tracking: months since release to post-prison supervision from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	OYA Crime Category at Commitment	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY01	Arson	2	0	—	1	—	1	—
	Criminal Other	4	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Person	15	1	—	1	—	1	—
	Property	2	0	—	1	—	1	—
	Robbery	17	0	—	1	—	2	—
	Sex Offense	7	0	—	1	—	1	—
	Substance/Alcohol	0	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Weapon	1	0	—	0	—	0	—
FY02	Arson	1	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Criminal Other	3	0	—	1	—	2	—
	Person	24	1	—	1	—	3	—
	Property	2	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Robbery	25	2	—	3	—	3	—
	Sex Offense	9	1	—	2	—	2	—
	Substance/Alcohol	1	0	—	0	—	1	—
	Weapon	1	0	—	0	—	0	—
FY03	Arson	0	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Criminal Other	2	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Person	24	0	—	4	—	4	—
	Property	4	0	—	2	—	2	—
	Robbery	15	1	—	2	—	4	—
	Sex Offense	19	2	—	2	—	2	—
	Substance/Alcohol	0	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Weapon	0	0	—	0	—	0	—
FY04	Arson	2	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Criminal Other	1	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Person	21	0	—	3	—	6	—
	Property	1	0	—	0	—	1	—
	Public Order	0	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Robbery	17	0	—	0	—	2	—
	Sex Offense	15	1	—	2	—	2	—
	Substance/Alcohol	0	0	—	0	—	0	—
Weapon	0	0	—	0	—	0	—	

DOC Youth Released from OYA Close Custody During the Cohort Year – by Crime Category at Commitment								
Recidivism tracking: months since release to post-prison supervision from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	OYA Crime Category at Commitment	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY05	Arson	1	0	—	1	—	1	—
	Criminal Other	0	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Person	19	2	—	3	—	4	—
	Property	3	1	—	1	—	1	—
	Public Order	0	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Robbery	26	3	—	6	—	7	—
	Sex Offense	30	1	3.3%	2	6.7%	6	20.0%
	Substance/Alcohol	0	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Weapon	1	0	—	0	—	0	—
FY06	Arson	0	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Criminal Other	0	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Person	15	0	—	1	—	1	—
	Property	5	1	—	1	—	1	—
	Robbery	23	3	—	4	—	4	—
	Sex Offense	29	3	—	4	—	4	—
	Substance/Alcohol	2	0	—	2	—	2	—
	Weapon	0	0	—	0	—	0	—
	FY07	Arson	1	0	—	0	—	0
Criminal Other		0	0	—	0	—	0	—
Person		15	2	—	4	—	6	—
Property		5	2	—	3	—	3	—
Robbery		13	1	—	4	—	5	—
Sex Offense		31	3	9.7%	4	12.9%	4	12.9%
Substance/Alcohol		0	0	—	0	—	0	—
Weapon		3	1	—	1	—	2	—
FY08		Arson	0	0	—	0	—	0
	Criminal Other	0	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Person	24	1	—	4	—	4	—
	Property	1	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Robbery	20	0	—	2	—	3	—
	Sex Offense	18	0	—	1	—	1	—
	Substance/Alcohol	1	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Weapon	0	0	—	0	—	0	—
	FY09	Arson	2	0	—	0	—	0
Criminal Other		0	0	—	0	—	0	—
Person		21	1	—	3	—	4	—
Property		4	0	—	0	—	0	—
Robbery		20	3	—	4	—	4	—
Sex Offense		24	1	—	2	—	4	—
Substance/Alcohol		0	0	—	0	—	0	—
Weapon		3	0	—	1	—	1	—
FY10		Arson	1	0	—	0	—	0
	Criminal Other	2	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Person	28	1	—	3	—	5	—
	Property	7	1	—	2	—	2	—
	Robbery	22	0	—	3	—	7	—
	Sex Offense	36	2	5.6%	5	13.9%	11	30.6%
	Substance/Alcohol	1	0	—	0	—	0	—
	Weapon	7	1	—	2	—	2	—

DOC Youth Released from OYA Close Custody During the Cohort Year – by Crime Category at Commitment								
Recidivism tracking: months since release to post-prison supervision from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	OYA Crime Category at Commitment	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY11	Arson	0	0	—	0	—		
	Criminal Other	2	0	—	0	—		
	Person	23	0	—	2	—		
	Property	15	2	—	3	—		
	Robbery	24	1	—	6	—		
	Sex Offense	36	6	16.7%	8	22.2%		
	Substance/Alcohol	0	0	—	0	—		
	Weapon	0	0	—	0	—		
FY12	Arson	1	0	—				
	Criminal Other	3	0	—				
	Non-Criminal	0	0	—				
	Person	18	0	—				
	Property	7	0	—				
	Public Order	1	1	—				
	Robbery	21	2	—				
	Sex Offense	33	0	0.0%				
	Substance/Alcohol	0	0	—				
	Weapon	4	0	—				