



MISSION: To protect the public and reduce crime by holding youth offenders accountable and providing opportunities for reformation in safe environments.

Recidivism Outcomes FY2001–FY2013 Tracking Cohorts

Prepared by
Research and Evaluation
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Oregon Youth Authority



Recidivism Outcomes

The mission of the Oregon Youth Authority is to protect the public and reduce crime by holding youth offenders accountable and providing opportunities for reformation in safe environments.

Recidivism rates provide a measure of the extent to which OYA services have been able to protect the public. Publishing recidivism outcomes reflects the agency's values of excellence in public service, openness, and accountability to the public.

This report updates the agency's previously published recidivism outcomes with an additional 12 months of data. There are three main sections. The first is *Visual Summary*, which depicts recidivism trends at the 36-month tracking period. The following section, *Understanding Recidivism*, provides important definitions and detail around the OYA recidivism measure. The final section, *Recidivism Detail*, comprises a series of data tables with the 12-, 24-, and 36-month recidivism rates¹ of OYA probation youth, OYA parole youth, and Department of Corrections youth released directly to post-prison supervision from OYA facilities. The tables also provide subpopulation breakouts by sex, age at start-tracking, race/ethnicity, and crime category at commitment.

Data for the recidivism measure are captured in the Juvenile Justice Information System (JJIS), Oregon's statewide system that supports the partnership of OYA and the 36 county juvenile departments to track juveniles through the entire justice process. JJIS data are augmented with sentencing data from the Department of Corrections information system, which enables OYA to monitor for recidivism after an individual ages out of the juvenile system.

Visual Summary

Recidivism rates of FY2001 – FY2011 cohorts after 36 months. The graphs below omit subpopulations with fewer than 30 youth. Rationale for this treatment is provided in the section "Understanding Recidivism," which explains why recidivism rates calculated on small numbers of youth may be misleading and also elaborates on the reasons for focusing attention on the 36-month tracking period.

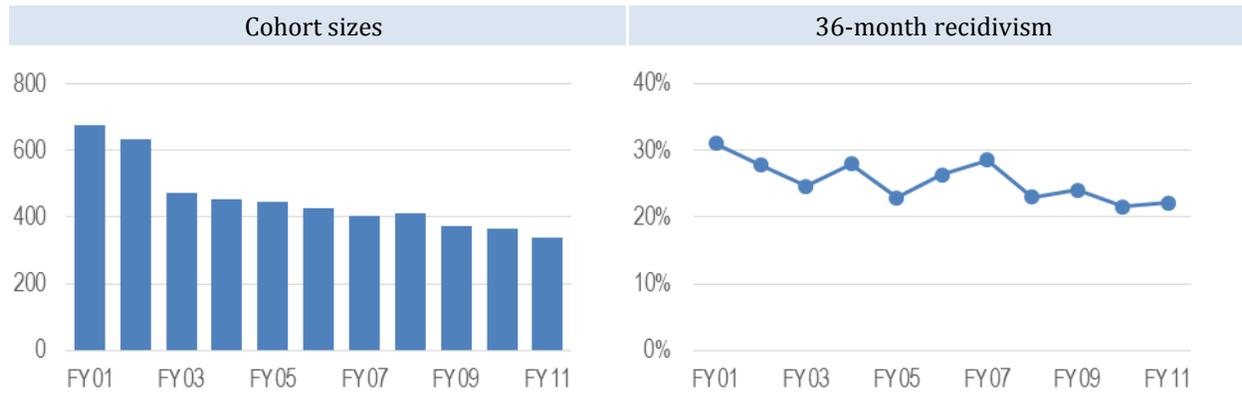
OYA Probation

Youth are committed to OYA probation by a juvenile court judge, who places the youth in OYA's legal custody for supervision in a community setting. An OYA probation youth is typically placed in a residential treatment program or an OYA-certified foster home, and an OYA Juvenile Parole/Probation Officer provides ongoing case management and supervision until the youth terminates from OYA custody.

Recidivism is tracked from the date a youth is committed to OYA probation.

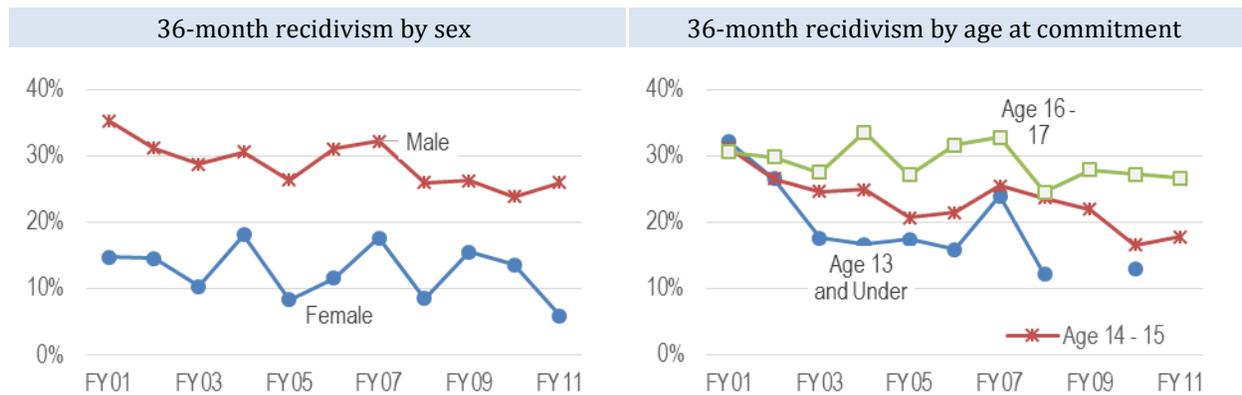
¹ At the time of this report, the maximum tracking periods for the FY2012 and FY2013 cohorts were 24 and 12 months, respectively.

OYA Probation (continued)



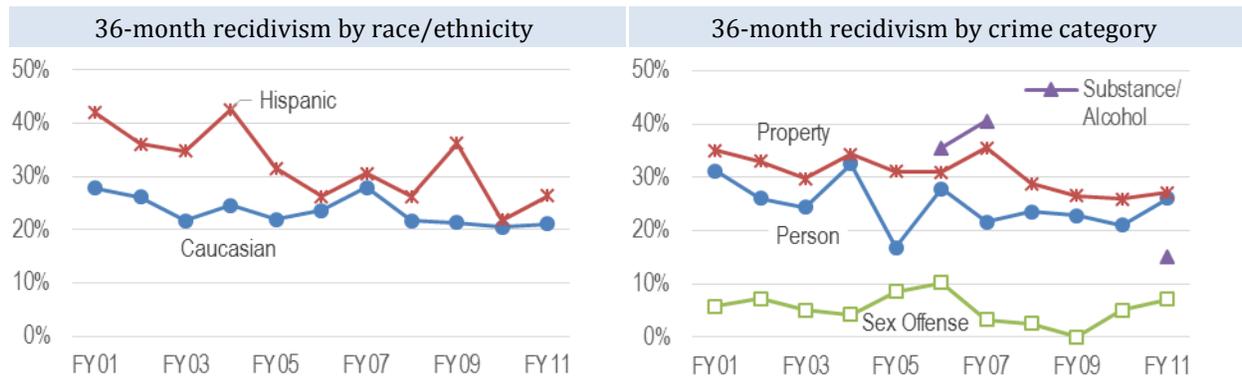
Commitments to OYA probation have been declining. The large decrease in FY2003 was due to legislative reductions. (Table 1)

While recidivism rates have fluctuated over the years, the most recent two cohorts (FY2011 and FY2012) achieved the lowest rates in the series. (Table 1)



Recidivism rates are lower among females than males. However, rates of both groups have followed a generally similar pattern. (Table 2)

Rates are mostly lower in the two youngest groups, but there is considerable variance. There were too few cases to plot results for Age 13 and Under in the FY2009 and FY2011 cohorts. (Table 3)



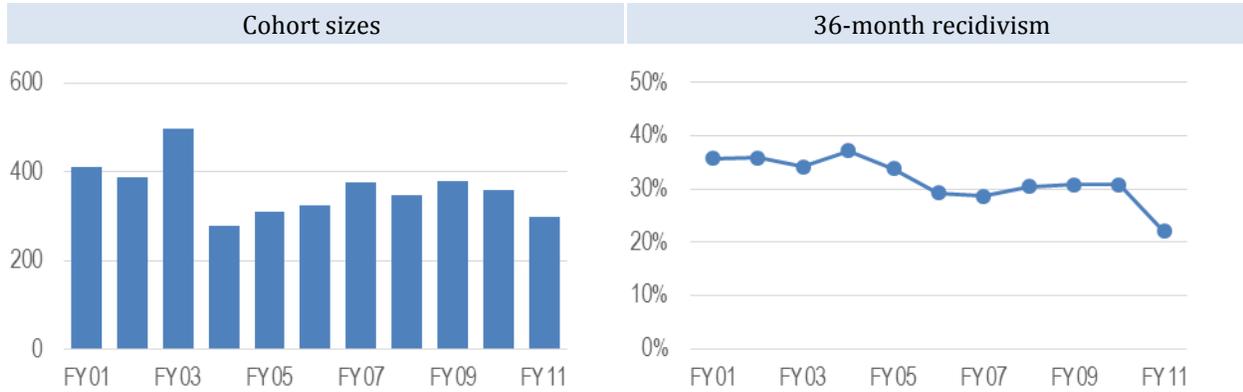
Caucasians have consistently recidivated at lower rates than Hispanics, but the differences between the two groups were quite narrow in several recent cohorts. There were too few cases to plot trends for other race/ethnicities. (Table 4)

By crime category, youth placed on OYA probation for sex offenses have recidivated at the lowest rates. There were too few cases to plot trends for every cohort for several crime categories. (Table 5)

OYA Parole

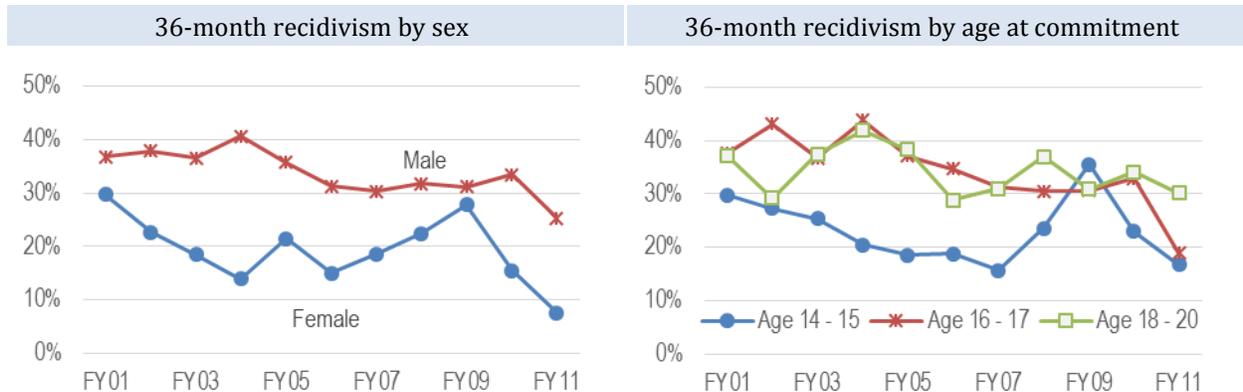
A juvenile court can commit a youth to OYA for placement in a youth correctional facility. OYA staff provide these youth with a range of treatment and education programs designed to address the factors that contributed to their criminal behavior. After progressing in treatment, the youth may be recommended for release to parole. Once paroled, an OYA Juvenile Parole/Probation Officer continues to supervise the youth for a period of time in the community.

Recidivism is tracked from the date a youth is released from close custody to OYA parole supervision.



In FY2003, legislative budget reductions resulted in the release of nearly 500 youth from close custody to OYA parole. Cohort sizes have numbered below 400 in subsequent years. (Table 6)

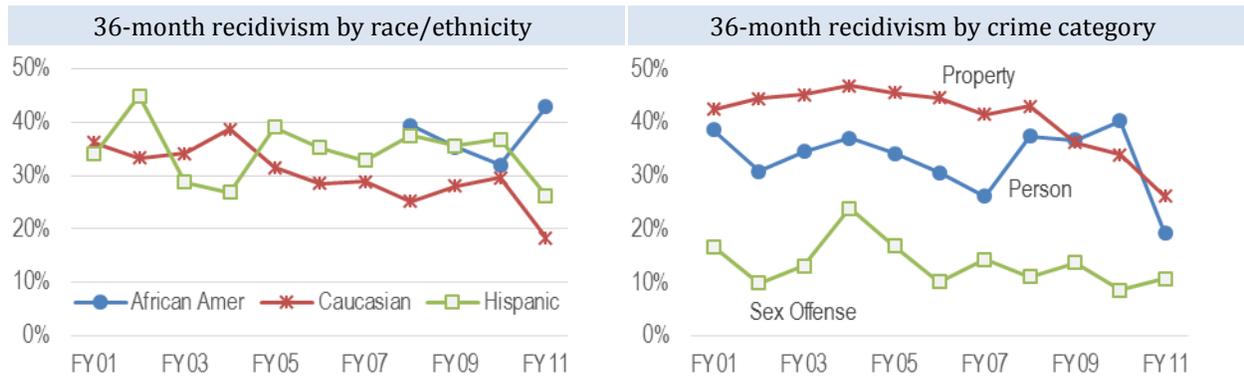
Recidivism rates of OYA parole cohorts have hovered near 30% since FY2006. The drop in recidivism of the 2011 cohort was unusually low. (Table 6)



Females on OYA parole have recidivated at lower rates than their male counterparts. Although the rates were very close in the FY2009 cohort, they diverged in more recent cohorts. (Table 7)

Except for the FY2009 cohort, the Age 14 – 15 group has generally recidivated less than the older age groups. There were too few cases to plot trends for every cohort for the Age 12-13 and Age 21+ groups. (Table 8)

OYA Parole (continued)



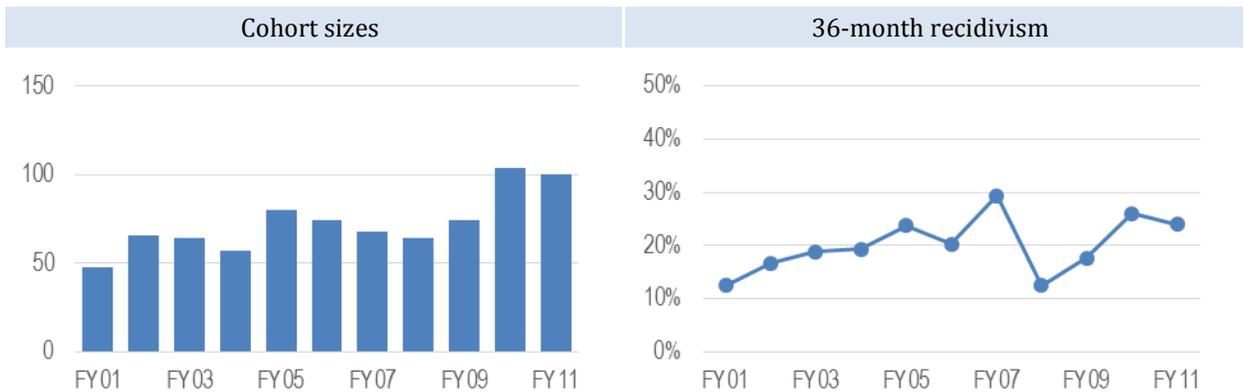
Recidivism rates among Caucasians on OYA parole dipped under 30% for the first time in the FY2006 cohort and subsequent cohorts have kept the rate at or below 30%. There were too few cases to plot trends for other race/ethnicities. (Table 9)

Juveniles committed to OYA facilities for sex offenses typically recidivate at the lowest rates after their release to parole. There were too few cases to plot trends for several crime categories. (Table 10)

Department of Corrections Youth

Youth who are convicted of crimes through an adult court can be placed in an OYA close-custody facility until age 25; however, these youth remain in the legal custody of the Department of Corrections (DOC). OYA tracks recidivism for DOC youth released directly to post-prison supervision from an OYA facility.

Recidivism is tracked from the date a DOC youth is released to the community from OYA close custody.²



The number of DOC youth released to the community from OYA close custody has varied from a low of 48 in the FY2001 cohort to 104 in the FY2010 cohort. These cohorts do not include youth who returned to DOC to complete their sentences in adult institutions. (Table 11)

The relatively small cohorts of DOC youth set the stage for large fluctuations in recidivism rates. (Table 11)

² Because DOC cohort sizes are relatively small, there are generally too few cases to break out the results to report recidivism by specific youth attributes, such as age group, race/ethnicity, or crime type.

Understanding Recidivism

Recidivism may be broadly defined as a relapse into criminal behavior. However, to measure recidivism in a consistent and unambiguous manner requires us to specify four variables: (a) group of people to track, (b) date to start tracking, (c) length of time to track, and (d) recidivism event.

Group of people to track. In this report and the supporting tables, we report recidivism on three key populations:

1. OYA Probation: Youth offenders committed to probation and placed in the legal and physical custody of OYA for a period of out-of-home care and supervision.
2. OYA Parole: Juvenile offenders with a first-time release to parole from OYA close custody.³
3. DOC Youth: Youth offenders convicted as adults with a first-time release to parole or post-prison supervision from OYA close custody. These youth are in the legal custody of DOC but were placed in the physical custody of OYA at a youth correctional facility.⁴

In addition, we provide recidivism outcomes by several breakouts of the above youth populations, including sex, race/ethnicity, age, and type of committing crime.

Date to start tracking. The date to start tracking recidivism differs for each of the three key populations:

1. OYA Probation: Date each youth was committed to OYA probation.
2. OYA Parole: Date each youth was released to parole from OYA close custody.
3. DOC Youth: Date each youth was released to DOC post-prison supervision from OYA close custody.

Length of time to track. OYA calculates recidivism rates at 12, 24, and 36 months following the start-tracking date.

Recidivism event. Any felony adjudication (juvenile court) or felony conviction (adult court) with a disposition of formal supervision (e.g., probation, OYA commitment, DOC prison sentence, or local control jail sentence).

Participants and data

To help explore whether any trends are emerging in recidivism rates, we calculate rates annually based on Oregon’s fiscal-year calendar. Each fiscal-year cohort includes all youth in the specified population whose start-tracking date is within the date range of the fiscal year.

Data for the recidivism measure are maintained in the Juvenile Justice Information System (JJIS), the central electronic data repository for OYA and all of Oregon’s county juvenile departments. JJIS reporting tables are periodically updated with adult sentencing records from the DOC information system, thus enabling OYA to track the recidivism status of youth offenders into adulthood.

State of Oregon Fiscal Year Calendar

Fiscal Year	From	To
FY2001	July 1, 2000	June 30, 2001
FY2002	July 1, 2001	June 30, 2002
FY2003	July 1, 2002	June 30, 2003
FY2004	July 1, 2003	June 30, 2004
FY2005	July 1, 2004	June 30, 2005
FY2006	July 1, 2005	June 30, 2006
FY2007	July 1, 2006	June 30, 2007
FY2008	July 1, 2007	June 30, 2008
FY2009	July 1, 2008	June 30, 2009
FY2010	July 1, 2009	June 30, 2010
FY2011	July 1, 2010	June 30, 2011
FY2012	July 1, 2011	June 30, 2012
FY2013	July 1, 2012	June 30, 2013

³ OYA does not track recidivism of youth whose commitments are terminated or expired at release from close custody. This can happen when the juvenile court limits the duration of the commitment period or when a youth ages out of OYA custody. (OYA supervision is limited to youth under age 25.)

⁴ OYA does not track recidivism of DOC youth who were returned to the physical custody of DOC to complete their sentences and then released from DOC close custody at a later date.

Calculating recidivism rates

Rates are inclusive of the entire tracking period. Recidivism rates reflect the number of youth who have recidivated as a percentage of the population (or breakout group) under examination. Recidivism rates include all youth who have recidivated up through the end of the tracking period. In other words, youth who recidivate within the 12-month tracking period are included in the recidivism rate at the 24-month tracking period along with those who recidivated between 12 and 24 months. Likewise, the numerator of the 36-month recidivism rate includes youth who recidivated at any time prior to 24 months along with those who recidivated between 24 and 36 months.

Rates for small groups not reported. When reporting recidivism for groups of fewer than 30 youth, we do not publish the rate. Rates based on small numbers can be very misleading. For example, there were only four Asians in the FY2005 OYA Probation population. By the end of 36 months, none of them had recidivated—zero percent recidivism. The FY2006 OYA Probation population included seven Asians and three had recidivated by the end of 36 months—43 percent recidivism. Clearly, the difference between the two rates has little meaning. Our threshold of at least 30 youth means that each youth who recidivates can impact the rate by no more than 3.3 percent. Although we suppress recidivism rates for small groups, we include the actual counts in the *Recidivism Detail* data tables.

Putting recidivism rates in context

Comparing populations discouraged. Clarity about the four variables described earlier in this section (see the introductory paragraphs under “Understanding Recidivism”) is essential both for measuring and interpreting recidivism rates. This point is important because we so often want to know how one group is performing relative to another. Unfortunately, it is nearly impossible to find two reports using identical definitions for these variables. For example, the way in which OYA specifies the variables is largely consistent with the definition adopted by the Oregon Department of Corrections⁵, except for the populations tracked. However, that difference is major because it would be reckless to compare the raw recidivism rates of youth and adult offenders. Moreover, currently there is no national standard for measuring recidivism among juveniles, so comparisons with other states are also ill advised.

Longer tracking periods preferred. The recidivism tracking period itself presents some issues. In general, we prefer to focus on the 36-month tracking period rather than the 12- and 24-month tracking periods. This preference is because the longer tracking period captures more of those who actually commit new crimes in the statistic. This occurs for two reasons. First, there is a longer time period in which to commit new crimes. Second, and somewhat less obvious, the longer tracking period allows more time for sentencing. Recall that, by OYA definition, a felony crime does not count as recidivism until it receives a sentence of formal supervision. The actual crime and arrest may have occurred in a prior tracking period. The time it takes a case to work its way through the justice system represents a smaller fraction of the overall tracking period at 36 months. Hence, this longer tracking period provides a better and more stable vantage point when looking for trends.

⁵ The similarity of the OYA and DOC measures arises from a request of the Joint Committee on Ways and Means Public Safety Subcommittee during Oregon’s 2003 legislative work session. The subcommittee expressed interest in an OYA performance measure related to recidivism “similar to the Department of Corrections measure that tracks felony convictions within three years of release from prison.”

OYA Recidivism Detail

Recidivism outcomes reflect data obtained from the Juvenile Justice Information System (JJIS) at the time the reports were run. Small variations from rates reported previously are normal and expected due to updates in JJIS.

OYA Probation

Sources:

FY2011 – FY2013 updated from JJIS reports 248c/255 (report run date 7/17/14)

FY2001 – FY2010 from prior publications

Table 1

OYA Probation Youth Committed during the Cohort Year							
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation							
Fiscal-Year Cohort	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
		#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2001	677	96	14.2%	155	22.9%	210	31.0%
FY2002	633	73	11.5%	123	19.4%	176	27.8%
FY2003	471	43	9.1%	88	18.7%	116	24.6%
FY2004	453	38	8.4%	82	18.1%	127	28.0%
FY2005	445	43	9.7%	71	16.0%	102	22.9%
FY2006	425	43	10.1%	68	16.0%	112	26.4%
FY2007	403	42	10.4%	82	20.3%	115	28.5%
FY2008	413	30	7.3%	72	17.4%	95	23.0%
FY2009	374	36	9.6%	66	17.6%	90	24.1%
FY2010	365	22	6.0%	49	13.4%	79	21.6%
FY2011	340	26	7.6%	47	13.8%	75	22.1%
FY2012	373	22	5.9%	49	13.1%		
FY2013	355	22	6.2%				

Table 2

OYA Probation Youth Committed during the Cohort Year -- by Sex								
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Sex	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2001	Female	142	9	6.3%	18	12.7%	21	14.8%
	Male	535	87	16.3%	137	25.6%	189	35.3%
FY2002	Female	130	7	5.4%	12	9.2%	19	14.6%
	Male	503	66	13.1%	111	22.1%	157	31.2%
FY2003	Female	106	3	2.8%	7	6.6%	11	10.4%
	Male	365	40	11.0%	81	22.2%	105	28.8%
FY2004	Female	94	4	4.3%	8	8.5%	17	18.1%
	Male	359	34	9.5%	74	20.6%	110	30.6%
FY2005	Female	84	3	3.6%	6	7.1%	7	8.3%
	Male	360	40	11.1%	65	18.1%	95	26.4%
FY2006	Female	103	2	1.9%	6	5.8%	12	11.7%
	Male	322	41	12.7%	62	19.3%	100	31.1%
FY2007	Female	102	7	6.9%	13	12.7%	18	17.6%
	Male	301	35	11.6%	69	22.9%	97	32.2%
FY2008	Female	71	3	4.2%	6	8.5%	6	8.5%
	Male	342	27	7.9%	66	19.3%	89	26.0%
FY2009	Female	77	7	9.1%	9	11.7%	12	15.6%
	Male	297	29	9.8%	57	19.2%	78	26.3%
FY2010	Female	81	3	3.7%	6	7.4%	11	13.6%
	Male	284	19	6.7%	43	15.1%	68	23.9%

Dashes (--) replace percentages where there are fewer than 30 base cases.

OYA Probation Youth Committed during the Cohort Year -- by Sex								
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Sex	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2011	Female	67	1	1.5%	1	1.5%	4	6.0%
	Male	273	25	9.2%	46	16.8%	71	26.0%
FY2012	Female	66	2	3.0%	6	9.1%		
	Male	307	20	6.5%	43	14.0%		
FY2013	Female	75	3	4.0%				
	Male	280	19	6.8%				

Table 3

OYA Probation Youth during the Cohort Year -- by Age at Commitment								
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Age at Probation Commitment	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2001	Age 13 and Under	84	12	14.3%	18	21.4%	27	32.1%
	Age 14 - 15	295	45	15.3%	75	25.4%	92	31.2%
	Age 16 - 17	285	36	12.6%	58	20.4%	87	30.5%
	Age 18+	13	3	--	4	--	4	--
FY2002	Age 13 and Under	79	8	10.1%	15	19.0%	21	26.6%
	Age 14 - 15	271	25	9.2%	43	15.9%	72	26.6%
	Age 16 - 17	275	40	14.5%	65	23.6%	82	29.8%
	Age 18+	8	0	--	0	--	1	--
FY2003	Age 13 and Under	74	5	6.8%	10	13.5%	13	17.6%
	Age 14 - 15	195	22	11.3%	41	21.0%	48	24.6%
	Age 16 - 17	200	16	8.0%	37	18.5%	55	27.5%
	Age 18+	2	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2004	Age 13 and Under	42	5	11.9%	6	14.3%	7	16.7%
	Age 14 - 15	197	18	9.1%	34	17.3%	49	24.9%
	Age 16 - 17	206	20	9.7%	40	19.4%	69	33.5%
	Age 18+	8	0	--	2	--	2	--
FY2005	Age 13 and Under	46	5	10.9%	6	13.0%	8	17.4%
	Age 14 - 15	198	18	9.1%	31	15.7%	41	20.7%
	Age 16 - 17	192	20	10.4%	34	17.7%	52	27.1%
	Age 18+	8	0	--	0	--	1	--
FY2006	Age 13 and Under	44	3	6.8%	3	6.8%	7	15.9%
	Age 14 - 15	182	16	8.8%	26	14.3%	39	21.4%
	Age 16 - 17	193	23	11.9%	36	18.7%	61	31.6%
	Age 18+	6	1	--	3	--	5	--
FY2007	Age 13 and Under	46	7	15.2%	9	19.6%	11	23.9%
	Age 14 - 15	157	15	9.6%	29	18.5%	40	25.5%
	Age 16 - 17	189	20	10.6%	42	22.2%	62	32.8%
	Age 18+	11	0	--	2	--	2	--
FY2008	Age 13 and Under	33	2	6.1%	3	9.1%	4	12.1%
	Age 14 - 15	169	10	5.9%	28	16.6%	40	23.7%
	Age 16 - 17	208	18	8.7%	41	19.7%	51	24.5%
	Age 18+	3	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2009	Age 13 and Under	26	1	--	1	--	1	--
	Age 14 - 15	146	11	7.5%	23	15.8%	32	21.9%
	Age 16 - 17	197	24	12.2%	40	20.3%	55	27.9%
	Age 18+	5	0	--	2	--	2	--
FY2010	Age 13 and Under	31	2	6.5%	4	12.9%	4	12.9%
	Age 14 - 15	157	8	5.1%	18	11.5%	26	16.6%
	Age 16 - 17	169	11	6.5%	24	14.2%	46	27.2%
	Age 18+	8	1	--	3	--	3	--

Dashes (--) replace percentages where there are fewer than 30 base cases.

OYA Probation Youth during the Cohort Year -- by Age at Commitment								
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Age at Probation Commitment	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2011	Age 13 and Under	20	2	--	3	--	4	--
	Age 14 - 15	135	8	5.9%	12	8.9%	24	17.8%
	Age 16 - 17	173	15	8.7%	31	17.9%	46	26.6%
	Age 18+	12	1	--	1	--	1	--
FY2012	Age 13 and Under	30	1	3.3%	2	6.7%		
	Age 14 - 15	116	7	6.0%	12	10.3%		
	Age 16 - 17	218	14	6.4%	34	15.6%		
	Age 18+	9	0	--	1	--		
FY2013	Age 13 and Under	25	2	--				
	Age 14 - 15	133	9	6.8%				
	Age 16 - 17	191	11	5.8%				
	Age 18+	6	0	--				

Table 4

OYA Probation Youth Committed during the Cohort Year -- by Race/Ethnicity								
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Race/Ethnicity	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2001	African American	53	12	22.6%	19	35.8%	23	43.4%
	Asian	8	2	--	2	--	3	--
	Caucasian	539	69	12.8%	109	20.2%	150	27.8%
	Hispanic	50	9	18.0%	16	32.0%	21	42.0%
	Native American	25	4	--	9	--	13	--
	Other/Unknown	2	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2002	African American	30	8	26.7%	11	36.7%	13	43.3%
	Asian	6	1	--	1	--	1	--
	Caucasian	481	46	9.6%	82	17.0%	126	26.2%
	Hispanic	83	15	18.1%	24	28.9%	30	36.1%
	Native American	22	1	--	3	--	4	--
	Other/Unknown	11	2	--	2	--	2	--
FY2003	African American	21	4	--	7	--	8	--
	Asian	6	0	--	1	--	2	--
	Caucasian	349	33	9.5%	60	17.2%	76	21.8%
	Hispanic	66	3	4.5%	15	22.7%	23	34.8%
	Native American	21	3	--	5	--	7	--
	Other/Unknown	8	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2004	African American	18	3	--	9	--	11	--
	Asian	6	0	--	0	--	2	--
	Caucasian	334	21	6.3%	49	14.7%	82	24.6%
	Hispanic	68	14	20.6%	24	35.3%	29	42.6%
	Native American	19	0	--	0	--	2	--
	Other/Unknown	8	0	--	0	--	1	--
FY2005	African American	18	3	--	6	--	7	--
	Asian	4	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	336	35	10.4%	52	15.5%	74	22.0%
	Hispanic	57	5	8.8%	11	19.3%	18	31.6%
	Native American	20	0	--	2	--	3	--
	Other/Unknown	9	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2006	African American	28	6	--	9	--	13	--
	Asian	7	2	--	3	--	3	--
	Caucasian	279	29	10.4%	43	15.4%	66	23.7%
	Hispanic	76	3	3.9%	7	9.2%	20	26.3%
	Native American	24	2	--	5	--	7	--
	Other/Unknown	11	1	--	1	--	3	--

Dashes (--) replace percentages where there are fewer than 30 base cases.

OYA Probation Youth Committed during the Cohort Year -- by Race/Ethnicity								
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Race/Ethnicity	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2007	African American	18	4	--	6	--	7	--
	Asian	3	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	283	28	9.9%	55	19.4%	79	27.9%
	Hispanic	85	9	10.6%	18	21.2%	26	30.6%
	Native American	10	0	--	2	--	2	--
	Other/Unknown	4	1	--	1	--	1	--
FY2008	African American	24	4	--	7	--	8	--
	Asian	8	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Caucasian	281	21	7.5%	45	16.0%	61	21.7%
	Hispanic	80	4	5.0%	16	20.0%	21	26.3%
	Native American	14	0	--	2	--	2	--
	Other/Unknown	6	1	--	1	--	2	--
FY2009	African American	23	1	--	2	--	3	--
	Asian	2	1	--	2	--	2	--
	Caucasian	238	22	9.2%	40	16.8%	51	21.1%
	Hispanic	80	8	10.0%	18	22.5%	29	36.3%
	Native American	19	2	--	2	--	3	--
	Other/Unknown	12	2	--	2	--	2	--
FY2010	African American	19	1	--	1	--	5	--
	Asian	3	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	219	13	5.9%	28	12.8%	45	20.5%
	Hispanic	101	7	6.9%	15	14.9%	22	21.8%
	Native American	14	1	--	3	--	5	--
	Other/Unknown	9	0	--	2	--	2	--
FY2011	African American	20	1	--	2	--	5	--
	Asian	5	1	--	1	--	1	--
	Caucasian	218	17	7.8%	31	14.2%	46	21.1%
	Hispanic	72	7	9.7%	11	15.3%	19	26.4%
	Native American	20	0	--	1	--	3	--
	Other/Unknown	5	0	--	1	--	1	--
FY2012	African American	21	0	--	1	--		
	Asian	2	1	--	1	--		
	Caucasian	229	12	5.2%	33	14.4%		
	Hispanic	100	8	8.0%	13	13.0%		
	Native American	14	0	--	0	--		
	Other/Unknown	7	1	--	1	--		
FY2013	African American	20	3	--				
	Asian	7	1	--				
	Caucasian	215	10	4.7%				
	Hispanic	95	8	8.4%				
	Native American	11	0	--				
	Other/Unknown	7	0	--				

Dashes (--) replace percentages where there are fewer than 30 base cases.

Table 5

OYA Probation Youth Committed during the Cohort Year -- by Crime Category at Commitment								
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	OYA Crime Category at Commitment	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2001	Arson	10	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Criminal Other	63	10	15.9%	15	23.8%	18	28.6%
	Person	125	16	12.8%	27	21.6%	39	31.2%
	Property	342	52	15.2%	85	24.9%	120	35.1%
	Public Order	19	1	--	4	--	4	--
	Robbery	6	1	--	3	--	3	--
	Sex Offense	52	2	3.8%	2	3.8%	3	5.8%
	Substance/Alcohol	44	9	20.5%	12	27.3%	15	34.1%
	Weapon	16	5	--	6	--	7	--
FY2002	Arson	11	0	--	2	--	2	--
	Criminal Other	58	5	8.6%	7	12.1%	12	20.7%
	Person	92	10	10.9%	17	18.5%	24	26.1%
	Property	300	39	13.0%	69	23.0%	99	33.0%
	Public Order	27	3	--	7	--	8	--
	Robbery	5	1	--	1	--	1	--
	Sex Offense	82	3	3.7%	4	4.9%	6	7.3%
	Substance/Alcohol	40	11	27.5%	14	35.0%	18	45.0%
	Weapon	18	1	--	2	--	6	--
FY2003	Arson	10	0	--	1	--	3	--
	Criminal Other	28	4	--	5	--	9	--
	Person	78	8	10.3%	12	15.4%	19	24.4%
	Property	228	26	11.4%	57	25.0%	68	29.8%
	Public Order	14	2	--	5	--	5	--
	Robbery	4	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Sex Offense	79	0	0.0%	2	2.5%	4	5.1%
	Substance/Alcohol	22	3	--	4	--	4	--
	Weapon	8	0	--	1	--	3	--
FY2004	Arson	7	0	--	2	--	2	--
	Criminal Other	34	1	2.9%	6	17.6%	9	26.5%
	Person	80	7	8.8%	18	22.5%	26	32.5%
	Property	221	24	10.9%	46	20.8%	76	34.4%
	Public Order	8	0	--	1	--	2	--
	Robbery	7	1	--	2	--	2	--
	Sex Offense	72	2	2.8%	2	2.8%	3	4.2%
	Substance/Alcohol	20	3	--	3	--	5	--
	Weapon	4	0	--	2	--	2	--
FY2005	Arson	6	0	--	1	--	2	--
	Criminal Other	30	3	10.0%	7	23.3%	7	23.3%
	Person	77	5	6.5%	9	11.7%	13	16.9%
	Property	193	25	13.0%	40	20.7%	60	31.1%
	Public Order	8	3	--	3	--	3	--
	Robbery	12	3	--	3	--	3	--
	Sex Offense	81	2	2.5%	5	6.2%	7	8.6%
	Substance/Alcohol	27	1	--	2	--	5	--
	Weapon	10	1	--	1	--	2	--
FY2006	Arson	6	1	--	1	--	1	--
	Criminal Other	20	1	--	1	--	4	--
	Non-Criminal	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Person	86	8	9.3%	14	16.3%	24	27.9%
	Property	174	20	11.5%	35	20.1%	54	31.0%
	Public Order	12	2	--	3	--	6	--
	Robbery	9	2	--	2	--	4	--
	Sex Offense	78	3	3.8%	4	5.1%	8	10.3%
	Substance/Alcohol	31	6	19.4%	8	25.8%	11	35.5%
	Weapon	9	0	--	0	--	0	--

Dashes (--) replace percentages where there are fewer than 30 base cases.

OYA Probation Youth Committed during the Cohort Year -- by Crime Category at Commitment								
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	OYA Crime Category at Commitment	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2007	Arson	6	1	--	2	--	3	--
	Criminal Other	14	1	--	4	--	6	--
	Non-Criminal	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Person	74	6	8.1%	13	17.6%	16	21.6%
	Property	186	24	12.9%	46	24.7%	66	35.5%
	Public Order	16	1	--	2	--	3	--
	Robbery	6	2	--	2	--	2	--
	Sex Offense	61	1	1.6%	2	3.3%	2	3.3%
	Substance/Alcohol	32	4	12.5%	8	25.0%	13	40.6%
	Weapon	8	2	--	3	--	4	--
FY2008	Arson	3	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Criminal Other	17	2	--	3	--	5	--
	Non-Criminal	1	0	--	0	--	1	--
	Person	81	5	6.2%	15	18.5%	19	23.5%
	Property	191	20	10.5%	44	23.0%	55	28.8%
	Public Order	9	0	--	3	--	4	--
	Robbery	4	0	--	0	--	1	--
	Sex Offense	77	0	0.0%	1	1.3%	2	2.6%
	Substance/Alcohol	20	3	--	4	--	6	--
	Weapon	9	0	--	1	--	1	--
FY2009	Arson	5	1	--	2	--	2	--
	Criminal Other	19	3	--	5	--	7	--
	Non-Criminal	2	0	--	1	--	2	--
	Person	83	9	10.8%	13	15.7%	19	22.9%
	Property	162	19	11.7%	32	19.8%	43	26.5%
	Public Order	8	1	--	3	--	5	--
	Robbery	9	0	--	2	--	2	--
	Sex Offense	52	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Substance/Alcohol	22	3	--	8	--	9	--
	Weapon	11	0	--	0	--	1	--
FY2010	Arson	3	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Criminal Other	22	0	--	2	--	3	--
	Non-Criminal	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Person	77	5	6.5%	10	13.0%	17	22.1%
	Property	154	16	10.4%	32	20.8%	40	26.0%
	Public Order	11	0	--	1	--	2	--
	Robbery	7	0	--	1	--	3	--
	Sex Offense	59	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	3	5.1%
	Substance/Alcohol	25	1	--	1	--	7	--
	Weapon	7	0	--	0	--	3	--
FY2011	Arson	5	1	--	1	--	1	--
	Criminal Other	12	0	--	2	--	3	--
	Non-Criminal	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Person	69	3	4.3%	10	14.5%	18	26.1%
	Property	136	17	12.5%	23	16.9%	37	27.2%
	Public Order	10	1	--	3	--	5	--
	Robbery	5	0	--	0	--	1	--
	Sex Offense	56	3	5.4%	4	7.1%	4	7.1%
	Substance/Alcohol	33	1	3.0%	4	12.1%	5	15.2%
	Weapon	14	0	--	0	--	1	--

Dashes (--) replace percentages where there are fewer than 30 base cases.

OYA Probation Youth Committed during the Cohort Year -- by Crime Category at Commitment								
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	OYA Crime Category at Commitment	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2012	Arson	4	0	--	0	--		
	Criminal Other	14	2	--	3	--		
	Non-Criminal	0	0	--	0	--		
	Person	82	4	4.9%	10	12.2%		
	Property	138	7	5.1%	20	14.5%		
	Public Order	14	2	--	3	--		
	Robbery	4	0	--	0	--		
	Sex Offense	61	4	6.6%	4	6.6%		
	Substance/Alcohol	41	3	7.3%	8	19.5%		
	Weapon	15	0	--	1	--		
FY2013	Arson	2	0	--				
	Criminal Other	22	2	--				
	Non-Criminal	0	0	--				
	Person	60	3	5.0%				
	Property	141	10	7.1%				
	Public Order	9	0	--				
	Robbery	6	0	--				
	Sex Offense	54	3	5.6%				
	Substance/Alcohol	49	3	6.1%				
	Weapon	12	1	--				

Dashes (--) replace percentages where there are fewer than 30 base cases.

OYA Parole

Sources:

FY2011 – FY2013 updated from JJIS reports 248j/255 (report run date 7/17/14)

FY2001 – FY2010 from prior publications

Table 6

OYA Parole Youth Released during the Cohort Year							
Recidivism tracking: months since first parole release from OYA close custody							
Fiscal-Year Cohort	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
		#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2001	412	55	13.3%	105	25.5%	147	35.7%
FY2002	388	40	10.3%	97	25.0%	139	35.8%
FY2003	497	51	10.3%	118	23.7%	170	34.2%
FY2004	280	29	10.4%	68	24.3%	104	37.1%
FY2005	311	29	9.3%	68	21.9%	105	33.8%
FY2006	325	24	7.4%	63	19.4%	95	29.2%
FY2007	377	36	9.5%	77	20.4%	108	28.6%
FY2008	349	29	8.3%	75	21.5%	106	30.4%
FY2009	380	38	10.0%	79	20.8%	117	30.8%
FY2010	360	33	9.2%	82	22.8%	111	30.8%
FY2011	298	29	9.7%	48	16.1%	66	22.1%
FY2012	272	25	9.2%	58	21.3%		
FY2013	238	13	5.5%				

Table 7

OYA Parole Youth Released during the Cohort Year -- by Sex								
Recidivism tracking: months since first parole release from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Sex	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2001	Female	64	6	9.4%	13	20.3%	19	29.7%
	Male	348	49	14.1%	92	26.4%	128	36.8%
FY2002	Female	53	3	5.7%	8	15.1%	12	22.6%
	Male	335	37	11.0%	89	26.6%	127	37.9%
FY2003	Female	65	6	9.2%	9	13.8%	12	18.5%
	Male	432	45	10.4%	109	25.2%	158	36.6%
FY2004	Female	36	2	5.6%	3	8.3%	5	13.9%
	Male	244	27	11.1%	65	26.6%	99	40.6%
FY2005	Female	42	0	0.0%	5	11.9%	9	21.4%
	Male	269	29	10.8%	63	23.4%	96	35.7%
FY2006	Female	40	3	7.5%	5	12.5%	6	15.0%
	Male	285	21	7.4%	58	20.4%	89	31.2%
FY2007	Female	54	0	0.0%	6	11.1%	10	18.5%
	Male	323	36	11.1%	71	22.0%	98	30.3%
FY2008	Female	49	7	14.3%	10	20.4%	11	22.4%
	Male	300	22	7.3%	65	21.7%	95	31.7%
FY2009	Female	36	4	11.1%	6	16.7%	10	27.8%
	Male	344	34	9.9%	73	21.2%	107	31.1%
FY2010	Female	52	4	7.7%	8	15.4%	8	15.4%
	Male	308	29	9.4%	74	24.0%	103	33.4%
FY2011	Female	53	3	5.7%	3	5.7%	4	7.5%
	Male	245	26	10.6%	45	18.4%	62	25.3%
FY2012	Female	44	2	4.5%	5	11.4%		
	Male	228	23	10.1%	53	23.2%		
FY2013	Female	34	1	2.9%				
	Male	204	12	5.9%				

Dashes (--) replace percentages where there are fewer than 30 base cases.

Table 8

OYA Parole Youth Released during the Cohort Year -- by Age at Release								
Recidivism tracking: months since first parole release from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Age at Release	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2001	Age 13 and Under	4	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Age 14 – 15	67	9	13.4%	16	23.9%	20	29.9%
	Age 16 – 17	194	26	13.4%	50	25.8%	73	37.6%
	Age 18 – 20	137	19	13.9%	36	26.3%	51	37.2%
	Age 21+	10	1	--	2	--	2	--
FY2002	Age 13 and Under	4	0	--	2	--	2	--
	Age 14 – 15	77	5	6.5%	15	19.5%	21	27.3%
	Age 16 – 17	197	24	12.2%	58	29.4%	85	43.1%
	Age 18 – 20	106	11	10.4%	22	20.8%	31	29.2%
	Age 21+	4	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2003	Age 13 and Under	8	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Age 14 – 15	79	5	6.3%	11	13.9%	20	25.3%
	Age 16 – 17	239	22	9.2%	61	25.5%	88	36.8%
	Age 18 – 20	160	23	14.4%	44	27.5%	60	37.5%
	Age 21+	11	1	--	2	--	2	--
FY2004	Age 13 and Under	12	0	--	1	--	2	--
	Age 14 – 15	49	3	6.1%	5	10.2%	10	20.4%
	Age 16 – 17	130	17	13.1%	40	30.8%	57	43.8%
	Age 18 – 20	81	9	11.1%	22	27.2%	34	42.0%
	Age 21+	8	0	--	0	--	1	--
FY2005	Age 13 and Under	4	0	--	0	--	1	--
	Age 14 – 15	54	2	3.7%	6	11.1%	10	18.5%
	Age 16 – 17	151	17	11.3%	35	23.2%	56	37.1%
	Age 18 – 20	86	9	10.5%	24	27.9%	33	38.4%
	Age 21+	16	1	--	3	--	5	--
FY2006	Age 13 and Under	3	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Age 14 – 15	48	1	2.1%	6	12.5%	9	18.8%
	Age 16 – 17	150	13	8.7%	35	23.3%	52	34.7%
	Age 18 – 20	104	9	8.7%	20	19.2%	30	28.8%
	Age 21+	20	1	--	2	--	4	--
FY2007	Age 13 and Under	6	1	--	3	--	3	--
	Age 14 – 15	51	2	3.9%	6	11.8%	8	15.7%
	Age 16 – 17	179	16	8.9%	36	20.1%	56	31.3%
	Age 18 – 20	129	17	13.2%	31	24.0%	40	31.0%
	Age 21+	12	0	--	1	--	1	--
FY2008	Age 13 and Under	5	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Age 14 – 15	55	4	7.3%	8	14.5%	13	23.6%
	Age 16 – 17	154	19	12.3%	34	22.1%	47	30.5%
	Age 18 – 20	119	6	5.0%	32	26.9%	44	37.0%
	Age 21+	16	0	--	0	--	1	--
FY2009	Age 13 and Under	7	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Age 14 – 15	59	5	8.5%	13	22.0%	21	35.6%
	Age 16 – 17	183	18	9.8%	38	20.8%	56	30.6%
	Age 18 – 20	120	13	10.8%	25	20.8%	37	30.8%
	Age 21+	11	2	--	3	--	3	--
FY2010	Age 13 and Under	8	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Age 14 - 15	61	4	6.6%	11	18.0%	14	23.0%
	Age 16 - 17	161	19	11.8%	41	25.5%	53	32.9%
	Age 18 - 20	126	10	7.9%	30	23.8%	43	34.1%
	Age 21+	4	0	--	0	--	1	--

Dashes (--) replace percentages where there are fewer than 30 base cases.

OYA Parole Youth Released during the Cohort Year -- by Age at Release								
Recidivism tracking: months since first parole release from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Age at Release	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2011	Age 13 and Under	3	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Age 14 - 15	48	4	8.3%	6	12.5%	8	16.7%
	Age 16 - 17	148	12	8.1%	22	14.9%	28	18.9%
	Age 18 - 20	96	13	13.5%	19	19.8%	29	30.2%
	Age 21+	3	0	--	1	--	1	--
FY2012	Age 13 and Under	8	0	--	1	--		
	Age 14 - 15	40	4	10.0%	5	12.5%		
	Age 16 - 17	117	12	10.3%	32	27.4%		
	Age 18 - 20	100	9	9.0%	19	19.0%		
	Age 21+	7	0	--	1	--		
FY2013	Age 13 and Under	6	0	--				
	Age 14 - 15	35	3	8.6%				
	Age 16 - 17	102	5	4.9%				
	Age 18 - 20	87	5	5.7%				
	Age 21+	8	0	--				

Table 9

OYA Parole Youth Released during the Cohort Year -- by Race/Ethnicity								
Recidivism tracking: months since first parole release from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Race/Ethnicity	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2001	African American	29	4	--	8	--	10	--
	Asian	4	1	--	1	--	1	--
	Caucasian	312	43	13.8%	79	25.3%	113	36.2%
	Hispanic	47	5	10.6%	12	25.5%	16	34.0%
	Native American	14	1	--	3	--	4	--
	Other/Unknown	6	1	--	2	--	3	--
FY2002	African American	25	3	--	9	--	13	--
	Asian	4	0	--	1	--	2	--
	Caucasian	294	31	10.5%	71	24.1%	98	33.3%
	Hispanic	40	5	12.5%	13	32.5%	18	45.0%
	Native American	23	0	--	2	--	6	--
	Other/Unknown	2	1	--	1	--	2	--
FY2003	African American	40	7	17.5%	11	27.5%	15	37.5%
	Asian	3	1	--	2	--	2	--
	Caucasian	363	35	9.6%	88	24.2%	124	34.2%
	Hispanic	66	3	4.5%	10	15.2%	19	28.8%
	Native American	22	5	--	7	--	9	--
	Other/Unknown	3	0	--	0	--	1	--
FY2004	African American	9	1	--	3	--	4	--
	Asian	3	2	--	2	--	2	--
	Caucasian	222	22	9.9%	54	24.3%	86	38.7%
	Hispanic	26	3	--	5	--	7	--
	Native American	16	1	--	4	--	5	--
	Other/Unknown	4	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2005	African American	27	6	--	8	--	11	--
	Asian	4	0	--	0	--	2	--
	Caucasian	222	15	6.8%	44	19.8%	70	31.5%
	Hispanic	41	6	14.6%	13	31.7%	16	39.0%
	Native American	14	2	--	3	--	6	--
	Other/Unknown	3	0	--	0	--	0	--

Dashes (--) replace percentages where there are fewer than 30 base cases.

OYA Parole Youth Released during the Cohort Year -- by Race/Ethnicity								
Recidivism tracking: months since first parole release from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Race/Ethnicity	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2006	African American	24	2	--	7	--	8	--
	Asian	6	1	--	2	--	2	--
	Caucasian	231	17	7.4%	43	18.6%	66	28.6%
	Hispanic	54	4	7.4%	11	20.4%	19	35.2%
	Native American	8	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Other/Unknown	2	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2007	African American	28	2	--	5	--	7	--
	Asian	5	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Caucasian	253	25	9.9%	50	19.8%	73	28.9%
	Hispanic	64	7	10.9%	15	23.4%	21	32.8%
	Native American	17	1	--	4	--	4	--
	Other/Unknown	10	1	--	2	--	2	--
FY2008	African American	33	1	3.0%	10	30.3%	13	39.4%
	Asian	10	2	--	3	--	4	--
	Caucasian	218	14	6.4%	40	18.3%	55	25.2%
	Hispanic	64	10	15.6%	17	26.6%	24	37.5%
	Native American	20	2	--	5	--	10	--
	Other/Unknown	4	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2009	African American	34	4	11.8%	8	23.5%	12	35.3%
	Asian	2	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	236	22	9.3%	42	17.8%	66	28.0%
	Hispanic	87	8	9.2%	24	27.6%	31	35.6%
	Native American	20	4	--	5	--	8	--
	Other/Unknown	1	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2010	African American	50	5	10.0%	15	30.0%	16	32.0%
	Asian	4	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	196	20	10.2%	43	21.9%	58	29.6%
	Hispanic	95	8	8.4%	22	23.2%	35	36.8%
	Native American	13	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Other/Unknown	2	0	--	1	--	1	--
FY2011	African American	35	8	22.9%	10	28.6%	15	42.9%
	Asian	6	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Caucasian	164	9	5.5%	20	12.2%	30	18.3%
	Hispanic	76	12	15.8%	17	22.4%	20	26.3%
	Native American	15	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Other/Unknown	2	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2012	African American	16	2	--	4	--		
	Asian	4	0	--	0	--		
	Caucasian	162	12	7.4%	32	19.8%		
	Hispanic	68	9	13.2%	18	26.5%		
	Native American	19	2	--	4	--		
	Other/Unknown	3	0	--	0	--		
FY2013	African American	24	3	--				
	Asian	5	0	--				
	Caucasian	143	6	4.2%				
	Hispanic	52	3	5.8%				
	Native American	12	1	--				
	Other/Unknown	2	0	--				

Dashes (--) replace percentages where there are fewer than 30 base cases.

Table 10

OYA Parole Youth Released during the Cohort Year – by Crime Category at Commitment								
Recidivism tracking: months since first parole release from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	OYA Crime Category at Commitment	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2001	Arson	7	0	--	0	--	2	--
	Criminal Other	15	3	--	5	--	7	--
	Person	75	7	9.3%	21	28.0%	29	38.7%
	Property	179	31	17.3%	51	28.5%	76	42.5%
	Public Order	1	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	14	1	--	3	--	4	--
	Sex Offense	72	4	5.6%	10	13.9%	12	16.7%
	Substance/Alcohol	36	9	25.0%	13	36.1%	14	38.9%
	Weapon	13	0	--	2	--	3	--
FY2002	Arson	7	0	--	0	--	1	--
	Criminal Other	18	1	--	3	--	5	--
	Person	55	2	3.6%	9	16.4%	17	30.9%
	Property	184	29	15.8%	63	34.2%	82	44.6%
	Public Order	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	17	2	--	5	--	9	--
	Sex Offense	71	1	1.4%	4	5.6%	7	9.9%
	Substance/Alcohol	28	5	--	13	--	16	--
	Weapon	8	0	--	0	--	2	--
FY2003	Arson	11	0	--	0	--	4	--
	Criminal Other	18	1	--	3	--	4	--
	Person	81	7	8.6%	18	22.2%	28	34.6%
	Property	223	32	14.3%	71	31.8%	101	45.3%
	Public Order	2	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Robbery	16	2	--	3	--	4	--
	Sex Offense	107	3	2.8%	10	9.3%	14	13.1%
	Substance/Alcohol	29	6	--	10	--	11	--
	Weapon	10	0	--	2	--	3	--
FY2004	Arson	10	0	--	1	--	3	--
	Criminal Other	8	3	--	4	--	5	--
	Person	35	3	8.6%	10	28.6%	13	37.1%
	Property	115	15	13.0%	38	33.0%	54	47.0%
	Public Order	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	6	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Sex Offense	88	3	3.4%	9	10.2%	21	23.9%
	Substance/Alcohol	12	3	--	3	--	4	--
	Weapon	6	2	--	2	--	3	--
FY2005	Arson	5	1	--	1	--	1	--
	Criminal Other	8	1	--	1	--	1	--
	Person	38	3	7.9%	6	15.8%	13	34.2%
	Property	125	17	13.6%	41	32.8%	57	45.6%
	Public Order	2	0	--	0	--	1	--
	Robbery	5	0	--	1	--	2	--
	Sex Offense	101	4	4.0%	9	8.9%	17	16.8%
	Substance/Alcohol	18	2	--	5	--	8	--
	Weapon	9	1	--	4	--	5	--
FY2006	Arson	9	0	--	0	--	4	--
	Criminal Other	9	1	--	2	--	4	--
	Person	62	7	11.3%	16	25.8%	19	30.6%
	Property	114	12	10.5%	35	30.7%	51	44.7%
	Public Order	3	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	4	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Sex Offense	99	2	2.0%	5	5.1%	10	10.1%
	Substance/Alcohol	18	2	--	5	--	7	--
	Weapon	7	0	--	0	--	0	--

Dashes (--) replace percentages where there are fewer than 30 base cases.

OYA Parole Youth Released during the Cohort Year – by Crime Category at Commitment								
Recidivism tracking: months since first parole release from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	OYA Crime Category at Commitment	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2007	Arson	13	0	--	1	--	3	--
	Criminal Other	12	2	--	4	--	4	--
	Person	65	6	9.2%	13	20.0%	17	26.2%
	Property	113	17	15.0%	35	31.0%	47	41.6%
	Public Order	5	0	--	1	--	2	--
	Robbery	9	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Sex Offense	119	3	2.5%	8	6.7%	17	14.3%
	Substance/Alcohol	33	5	15.2%	9	27.3%	12	36.4%
	Weapon	8	3	--	5	--	5	--
FY2008	Arson	8	0	--	2	--	2	--
	Criminal Other	12	2	--	3	--	4	--
	Person	72	7	9.7%	17	23.6%	27	37.5%
	Property	102	15	14.7%	33	32.4%	44	43.1%
	Public Order	3	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	9	1	--	2	--	2	--
	Sex Offense	108	1	0.9%	6	5.6%	12	11.1%
	Substance/Alcohol	21	2	--	7	--	10	--
	Weapon	14	1	--	5	--	5	--
FY2009	Arson	5	0	--	0	--	1	--
	Criminal Other	15	1	--	2	--	4	--
	Person	76	6	7.9%	16	21.1%	28	36.8%
	Property	124	14	11.3%	31	25.0%	45	36.3%
	Public Order	4	0	--	0	--	1	--
	Robbery	14	1	--	2	--	2	--
	Sex Offense	95	4	4.2%	8	8.4%	13	13.7%
	Substance/Alcohol	27	6	--	11	--	14	--
	Weapon	20	6	--	9	--	9	--
FY2010	Arson	5	0	--	2	--	2	--
	Criminal Other	16	0	--	3	--	4	--
	Person	77	9	11.7%	25	32.5%	31	40.3%
	Property	153	18	11.8%	38	24.8%	52	34.0%
	Public Order	8	1	--	3	--	3	--
	Robbery	9	2	--	3	--	3	--
	Sex Offense	58	1	1.7%	2	3.4%	5	8.6%
	Substance/Alcohol	23	2	--	4	--	9	--
	Weapon	11	0	--	2	--	2	--
FY2011	Arson	7	0	--	0	--	1	--
	Criminal Other	13	3	--	3	--	5	--
	Non-Criminal	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Person	73	5	6.8%	11	15.1%	14	19.2%
	Property	103	12	11.7%	20	19.4%	27	26.2%
	Public Order	2	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	15	3	--	4	--	4	--
	Sex Offense	56	2	3.6%	4	7.1%	6	10.7%
	Substance/Alcohol	16	2	--	2	--	5	--
Weapon	13	2	--	4	--	4	--	
FY2012	Arson	7	0	--	0	--		
	Criminal Other	6	1	--	1	--		
	Non-Criminal	0	0	--	0	--		
	Person	42	3	7.1%	9	21.4%		
	Property	120	13	10.8%	32	26.7%		
	Public Order	5	1	--	1	--		
	Robbery	2	0	--	0	--		
	Sex Offense	54	2	3.7%	5	9.3%		
	Substance/Alcohol	26	3	--	8	--		
Weapon	10	2	--	2	--			

Dashes (--) replace percentages where there are fewer than 30 base cases.

OYA Parole Youth Released during the Cohort Year – by Crime Category at Commitment								
Recidivism tracking: months since first parole release from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	OYA Crime Category at Commitment	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2013	Arson	6	0	--				
	Criminal Other	6	0	--				
	Non-Criminal	0	0	--				
	Person	35	3	8.6%				
	Property	93	8	8.6%				
	Public Order	3	0	--				
	Robbery	5	0	--				
	Sex Offense	54	0	0.0%				
	Substance/Alcohol	22	0	--				
	Weapon	14	2	--				

Dashes (--) replace percentages where there are fewer than 30 base cases.

DOC Youth

Sources:

FY2011 – FY2013 updated from JJIS reports 248j/255 (report run date 7/17/14)

FY2001 – FY2010 from prior publications

Table 11

DOC Youth Released from OYA Close Custody During the Cohort Year							
Recidivism tracking: months since release to post-prison supervision from OYA close custody							
Fiscal-Year Cohort	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
		#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2001	48	1	2.1%	5	10.4%	6	12.5%
FY2002	66	4	6.1%	7	10.6%	11	16.7%
FY2003	64	3	4.7%	10	15.6%	12	18.8%
FY2004	57	1	1.8%	5	8.8%	11	19.3%
FY2005	80	7	8.8%	13	16.3%	19	23.8%
FY2006	74	7	9.5%	12	16.2%	15	20.3%
FY2007	68	9	13.2%	16	23.5%	20	29.4%
FY2008	64	1	1.6%	7	10.9%	8	12.5%
FY2009	74	5	6.8%	10	13.5%	13	17.6%
FY2010	104	5	4.8%	15	14.4%	27	26.0%
FY2011	100	9	9.0%	19	19.0%	24	24.0%
FY2012	88	3	3.4%	10	11.4%		
FY2013	97	13	13.4%				

Table 12

DOC Youth Released from OYA Close Custody During the Cohort Year – by Sex								
Recidivism tracking: months since release to post-prison supervision from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Sex	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2001	Female	4	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2001	Male	44	1	2.3%	5	11.4%	6	13.6%
FY2002	Female	6	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2002	Male	60	4	6.7%	7	11.7%	11	18.3%
FY2003	Female	7	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2003	Male	57	3	5.3%	10	17.5%	12	21.1%
FY2004	Female	7	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2004	Male	50	1	2.0%	5	10.0%	11	22.0%
FY2005	Female	11	0	--	1	--	1	--
FY2005	Male	69	7	10.1%	12	17.4%	18	26.1%
FY2006	Female	13	2	--	2	--	2	--
FY2006	Male	61	5	8.2%	10	16.4%	13	21.3%
FY2007	Female	7	1	--	2	--	2	--
FY2007	Male	61	8	13.1%	14	23.0%	18	29.5%
FY2008	Female	6	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2008	Male	58	1	1.7%	7	12.1%	8	13.8%
FY2009	Female	7	0	--	1	--	1	--
FY2009	Male	67	5	7.5%	9	13.4%	12	17.9%
FY2010	Female	10	1	--	1	--	3	--
FY2010	Male	94	4	4.3%	14	14.9%	24	25.5%
FY2011	Female	7	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2011	Male	93	9	9.7%	19	20.4%	24	25.8%
FY2012	Female	4	0	--	0	--		
FY2012	Male	84	3	3.6%	10	11.9%		
FY2013	Female	3	0	--				
FY2013	Male	94	13	13.8%				

Dashes (--) replace percentages where there are fewer than 30 base cases.

Table 13

DOC Youth Released from OYA Close Custody During the Cohort Year – by Age at Release								
Recidivism tracking: months since release to post-prison supervision from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Cohort	Age at Release	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2001	Age 16 - 17	16	1	--	4	--	5	--
	Age 18 - 20	26	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Age 21+	6	0	--	1	--	1	--
FY2002	Age 16 - 17	11	2	--	2	--	3	--
	Age 18 - 20	38	1	2.6%	4	10.5%	7	18.4%
	Age 21+	17	1	--	1	--	1	--
FY2003	Age 16 - 17	8	1	--	2	--	2	--
	Age 18 - 20	32	2	6.3%	7	21.9%	7	21.9%
	Age 21+	24	0	--	1	--	3	--
FY2004	Age 16 - 17	3	0	--	2	--	3	--
	Age 18 - 20	33	0	0.0%	1	3.0%	5	15.2%
	Age 21+	21	1	--	2	--	3	--
FY2005	Age 16 - 17	8	2	--	5	--	6	--
	Age 18 - 20	42	5	11.9%	8	19.0%	12	28.6%
	Age 21+	30	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	3.3%
FY2006	Age 16 - 17	4	1	--	1	--	1	--
	Age 18 - 21	44	6	13.6%	11	25.0%	13	29.5%
	Age 21+	26	0	--	0	--	1	--
FY2007	Age 16 - 17	11	3	--	5	--	6	--
	Age 18 - 21	39	6	15.4%	10	25.6%	11	28.2%
	Age 21+	18	0	--	1	--	3	--
FY2008	Age 16 - 17	9	0	--	2	--	2	--
	Age 18 - 21	38	0	0.0%	3	7.9%	4	10.5%
	Age 21+	17	1	--	2	--	2	--
FY2009	Age 16 - 17	8	1	--	2	--	2	--
	Age 18 - 21	45	4	8.9%	6	13.3%	7	15.6%
	Age 21+	21	0	--	2	--	4	--
FY2010	Age 16 - 17	15	2	--	4	--	6	--
	Age 18 - 21	62	3	4.8%	10	16.1%	17	27.4%
	Age 21+	27	0	--	1	--	4	--
FY2011	Age 16 - 17	8	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Age 18 - 20	65	8	12.3%	16	24.6%	20	30.8%
	Age 21+	27	1	--	2	--	3	--
FY2012	Age 16 - 17	7	0	--	2	--		
	Age 18 - 20	53	3	5.7%	7	13.2%		
	Age 21+	28	0	--	1	--		
FY2013	Age 16 - 17	12	3	--				
	Age 18 - 20	53	7	13.2%				
	Age 21+	32	3	9.4%				

Dashes (--) replace percentages where there are fewer than 30 base cases.

Table 14

DOC Youth Released from OYA Close Custody During the Cohort Year – by Race/Ethnicity								
Recidivism tracking: months since release to post-prison supervision from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Race/Ethnicity	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2001	African American	9	0	--	0	--	1	--
	Asian	1	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	26	1	--	4	--	4	--
	Hispanic	10	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Native American	1	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Other/Unknown	1	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2002	African American	9	1	--	2	--	2	--
	Asian	5	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	43	3	7.0%	4	9.3%	7	16.3%
	Hispanic	8	0	--	1	--	2	--
	Native American	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Other/Unknown	1	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2003	African American	10	0	--	2	--	3	--
	Asian	6	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Caucasian	38	2	5.3%	4	10.5%	5	13.2%
	Hispanic	9	1	--	3	--	3	--
	Native American	1	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Other/Unknown	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2004	African American	10	0	--	1	--	2	--
	Asian	3	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	31	1	3.2%	2	6.5%	3	9.7%
	Hispanic	10	0	--	2	--	6	--
	Native American	3	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Other/Unknown	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2005	African American	12	2	--	5	--	7	--
	Asian	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	49	3	6.1%	5	10.2%	8	16.3%
	Hispanic	12	1	--	1	--	2	--
	Native American	7	1	--	2	--	2	--
	Other/Unknown	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2006	African American	11	1	--	1	--	2	--
	Asian	2	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	45	3	6.7%	6	13.3%	8	17.8%
	Hispanic	12	1	--	2	--	2	--
	Native American	4	2	--	3	--	3	--
	Other/Unknown	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2007	African American	9	1	--	3	--	3	--
	Asian	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	41	5	12.2%	6	14.6%	9	22.0%
	Hispanic	13	3	--	5	--	6	--
	Native American	5	0	--	2	--	2	--
	Other/Unknown	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2008	African American	11	0	--	2	--	2	--
	Asian	1	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	37	0	0.0%	3	8.1%	4	10.8%
	Hispanic	9	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Native American	6	1	--	1	--	1	--
	Other/Unknown	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2009	African American	11	2	--	3	--	3	--
	Asian	2	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	35	3	8.6%	4	11.4%	7	20.0%
	Hispanic	25	0	--	3	--	3	--
	Native American	1	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Other/Unknown	0	0	--	0	--	0	--

Dashes (--) replace percentages where there are fewer than 30 base cases.

DOC Youth Released from OYA Close Custody During the Cohort Year – by Race/Ethnicity								
Recidivism tracking: months since release to post-prison supervision from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Race/Ethnicity	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2010	African American	16	1	--	4	--	6	--
	Asian	3	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Caucasian	54	2	3.7%	5	9.3%	12	22.2%
	Hispanic	26	1	--	4	--	7	--
	Native American	4	1	--	1	--	1	--
	Other/Unknown	1	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2011	African American	17	0	--	3	--	3	--
	Asian	5	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	47	6	12.8%	9	19.1%	13	27.7%
	Hispanic	28	2	--	6	--	7	--
	Native American	3	1	--	1	--	1	--
	Other/Unknown	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2012	African American	22	0	--	5	--		
	Asian	2	0	--	0	--		
	Caucasian	33	0	0.0%	0	0.0%		
	Hispanic	25	2	--	4	--		
	Native American	6	1	--	1	--		
	Other/Unknown	0	0	--	0	--		
FY2013	African American	17	6	--				
	Asian	1	0	--				
	Caucasian	47	4	8.5%				
	Hispanic	28	2	--				
	Native American	4	1	--				
	Other/Unknown	0	0	--				

Table 15

DOC Youth Released from OYA Close Custody During the Cohort Year – by Crime Category at Commitment								
Recidivism tracking: months since release to post-prison supervision from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	OYA Crime Category at Commitment	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2001	Arson	2	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Criminal Other	4	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Person	15	1	--	1	--	1	--
	Property	2	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Robbery	17	0	--	1	--	2	--
	Sex Offense	7	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Substance/Alcohol	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Weapon	1	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2002	Arson	1	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	3	0	--	1	--	2	--
	Person	24	1	--	1	--	3	--
	Property	2	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	25	2	--	3	--	3	--
	Sex Offense	9	1	--	2	--	2	--
	Substance/Alcohol	1	0	--	0	--	1	--
	Weapon	1	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2003	Arson	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	2	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Person	24	0	--	4	--	4	--
	Property	4	0	--	2	--	2	--
	Robbery	15	1	--	2	--	4	--
	Sex Offense	19	2	--	2	--	2	--
	Substance/Alcohol	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Weapon	0	0	--	0	--	0	--

Dashes (--) replace percentages where there are fewer than 30 base cases.

DOC Youth Released from OYA Close Custody During the Cohort Year – by Crime Category at Commitment								
Recidivism tracking: months since release to post-prison supervision from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	OYA Crime Category at Commitment	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2004	Arson	2	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	1	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Person	21	0	--	3	--	6	--
	Property	1	0	--	0	--	1	--
	Public Order	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	17	0	--	0	--	2	--
	Sex Offense	15	1	--	2	--	2	--
	Substance/Alcohol	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Weapon	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2005	Arson	1	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Criminal Other	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Person	19	2	--	3	--	4	--
	Property	3	1	--	1	--	1	--
	Public Order	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	26	3	--	6	--	7	--
	Sex Offense	30	1	3.3%	2	6.7%	6	20.0%
	Substance/Alcohol	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Weapon	1	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2006	Arson	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Person	15	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Property	5	1	--	1	--	1	--
	Robbery	23	3	--	4	--	4	--
	Sex Offense	29	3	--	4	--	4	--
	Substance/Alcohol	2	0	--	2	--	2	--
	Weapon	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
	FY2007	Arson	1	0	--	0	--	0
Criminal Other		0	0	--	0	--	0	--
Person		15	2	--	4	--	6	--
Property		5	2	--	3	--	3	--
Robbery		13	1	--	4	--	5	--
Sex Offense		31	3	9.7%	4	12.9%	4	12.9%
Substance/Alcohol		0	0	--	0	--	0	--
Weapon		3	1	--	1	--	2	--
FY2008		Arson	0	0	--	0	--	0
	Criminal Other	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Person	24	1	--	4	--	4	--
	Property	1	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	20	0	--	2	--	3	--
	Sex Offense	18	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Substance/Alcohol	1	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Weapon	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
	FY2009	Arson	2	0	--	0	--	0
Criminal Other		0	0	--	0	--	0	--
Person		21	1	--	3	--	4	--
Property		4	0	--	0	--	0	--
Robbery		20	3	--	4	--	4	--
Sex Offense		24	1	--	2	--	4	--
Substance/Alcohol		0	0	--	0	--	0	--
Weapon		3	0	--	1	--	1	--

Dashes (--) replace percentages where there are fewer than 30 base cases.

DOC Youth Released from OYA Close Custody During the Cohort Year – by Crime Category at Commitment								
Recidivism tracking: months since release to post-prison supervision from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	OYA Crime Category at Commitment	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2010	Arson	1	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	2	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Person	28	1	--	3	--	5	--
	Property	7	1	--	2	--	2	--
	Robbery	22	0	--	3	--	7	--
	Sex Offense	36	2	5.6%	5	13.9%	11	30.6%
	Substance/Alcohol	1	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Weapon	7	1	--	2	--	2	--
FY2011	Arson	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	2	0	--	0	--	1	--
	Person	23	0	--	2	--	2	--
	Property	15	2	--	3	--	4	--
	Robbery	24	1	--	6	--	8	--
	Sex Offense	36	6	16.7%	8	22.2%	9	25.0%
	Substance/Alcohol	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Weapon	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2012	Arson	1	0	--	0	--		
	Criminal Other	3	0	--	0	--		
	Person	18	0	--	2	--		
	Property	6	0	--	0	--		
	Public Order	1	1	--	1	--		
	Robbery	22	2	--	5	--		
	Sex Offense	33	0	0.0%	1	3.0%		
	Substance/Alcohol	0	0	--	0	--		
Weapon	4	0	--	1	--			
FY2013	Arson	0	0	--				
	Criminal Other	0	0	--				
	Non-Criminal	0	0	--				
	Person	28	5	--				
	Property	9	0	--				
	Public Order	0	0	--				
	Robbery	18	0	--				
	Sex Offense	37	6	16.2%				
Substance/Alcohol	0	0	--					
Weapon	5	2	--					

Dashes (--) replace percentages where there are fewer than 30 base cases.