



DATA TABLES

STATE OF OREGON



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DATA TABLES INTRODUCTION

The 2022 Student Health Survey (SHS) provides important data that can improve our understanding of the challenges students face. The findings from the SHS can be used to bridge the knowledge gap between students and the adults and communities who support them to ensure that Oregon provides a safe, supportive, and equitable environment where all youth can thrive.

A forthcoming report will provide more context.

Instead of providing the traditional public health report with numbers, charts and graphs that display what is in the data tables, OHA is taking time to develop a report that we hope will provide greater value and insight.

In the 2022 SHS, students took the time to share their stories in several open-ended questions. OHA is working with community partners to develop a plan to analyze the responses in order to understand how they may inform policy decisions to truly improve the lives of our youth.

These analyses take time, collaboration and thought, and we want to get it right. It may take a while for the report to be in your hands, but we believe it will be worth the wait.

Results for your DISTRICT / SCHOOL are provided in these data tables

These data tables show your district or school results by grade, compared to the statewide results. A table is included for every question in the survey, as well as for calculated variables (ex: PYD Benchmark) and recoded or collapsed responses (ex: has a disability/does not have a disability).

Based on community partner recommendations, additional response categories were included for every question in 2022:

- I am not sure
- I don't know what this question is asking
- I prefer not to answer

The addition of these responses impacts the denominator and resulting percentages so that 2022 results are not strictly comparable to the 2020 SHS results. Therefore, 2020 results are not presented in comparison to the 2022 data tables but can be found in the 2020 SHS report and on the Oregon Student Health Survey (SHS) Data Portal (<https://www.bach-harrison.com/SHSDataPortal>) (2022 results will be available on the portal by the end of June 2023).

Information required Drug-Free Communities (DFC) Core Measure reporting are also included with these tables.

FORTHCOMING 2022 SHS REPORT

The 2022 SHS included open-ended questions to give students a voice and provide context to some of the responses. It is important to get at the WHY, in addition to the what.

The 2022 SHS asked:

- Thinking about your life at school, at home and in your community, what people, relationships, places or activities help you feel healthier, happier and/or safer?
- What is causing you to miss school? (asked if they had missed school during the past month)
- What made it hard for you to get your physical health care needs met? (asked if they had unmet physical health care needs during the past year)
- What made it hard for you to get your emotional or mental health care needs met (asked if they had unmet emotional or mental health care needs during the past year)

This is the first time we have used open-ended questions to inform policy decisions. The stories students

The stories students have chosen to share with us are thoughtful, honest, and, at times, heartbreaking. The responses provide a glimpse into the joys and challenges youth face, and also reinforce their resiliency.

Currently, responses are being lightly edited to protect confidentiality and privacy, and to remove potentially offensive comments.

The responses will then be analyzed based on a plan developed with community partners that centers equity, with the goal to inform policy decisions to improve the lives of our youth.

BY THE NUMBERS

Over 45,000 students participated in the 2022 SHS:

6th grade: 16,598

8th grade: 16,316

11th grade: 12,685

Total: 45,599

They represent:

- 85 districts
- 327 schools
- 29 counties (exceptions are Benton, Crook, Gilliam, Harney, Jefferson, Wallowa, and Wasco)

The SHS was administered at schools between October 2022 and January 2023.

DATA TABLES

This section features results by grade for each question on the survey. A table is also included for calculated variables/recodes.

These tables show the percentage that marked each possible response for each question. Calculated variables or recodes that show the results for questions in a different way, such as combining responses (e.g., percentage of students who have one or more disabilities vs. those with no disabilities) or basing percentages on a subset of respondents (e.g., percentage who drank 5 or more drinks in row in past 30 days only among those who drank alcohol in past 30 days).

The 6th and 8th grade surveys consisted of a subset of questions on the 11th grade survey. Data for questions that did not appear on the 6th or 8th grade version are shown as “n/a” (not applicable). Response categories for questions with no respondents will show “0.0”.

Who Took the Survey		When	
Grade:	Participants:	Start date:	End date:
6th graders	16,598	9/22/2022	1/31/2023
8th graders	16,316	9/22/2022	1/31/2023
11th graders	12,685	9/22/2022	1/31/2023

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OVERALL HEALTH

Table 1. Since this school year started, how are you attending school?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Learning at school in person only	84.4	93.8	95.1
Distance learning only	1.1	0.5	0.5
Both in person(at school) and distance learning	3.6	1.8	2.8
I am not sure	4.1	1.7	1.0
I don't know what this question is asking	4.3	1.2	0.3
I prefer not to answer	2.6	1.0	0.4

Table 2. Would you say that in general your emotional and mental health is...

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Excellent	15.4	12.3	6.9
Very good	21.1	17.5	13.1
Good	27.8	26.3	25.3
Fair	15.6	21.5	29.7
Poor	7.2	12.9	18.4
I am not sure	6.3	5.4	4.5
I don't know what this question is asking	1.2	0.4	0.2
I prefer not to answer	5.4	3.7	2.0

Table 3. Would you say that in general your physical health is...

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Excellent	19.9	16.7	12.0
Very good	25.8	24.6	22.6
Good	29.7	31.7	34.2
Fair	12.5	17.1	22.0
Poor	2.8	4.3	6.2
I am not sure	4.9	3.3	2.0
I don't know what this question is asking	1.6	0.4	0.2
I prefer not to answer	2.9	2.0	0.9

ENVIRONMENT

Table 4. How much trust do you have in ...Your family

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
A lot of trust	n/a	69.5	65.5
Some trust	n/a	19.6	23.2
A little trust	n/a	5.3	6.1
No trust at all	n/a	1.7	1.7
I am not sure	n/a	1.9	1.5
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	0.2	0.3
I prefer not to answer	n/a	1.8	1.7

Table 5. How much trust do you have in ...Your neighbors

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
A lot of trust	n/a	10.5	7.9
Some trust	n/a	25.9	25.2
A little trust	n/a	28.5	28.7
No trust at all	n/a	24.5	28.3
I am not sure	n/a	8.1	7.8
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	0.4	0.5
I prefer not to answer	n/a	2.0	1.6

Table 6. How much trust do you have in ...Schools

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
A lot of trust	n/a	13.4	9.4
Some trust	n/a	39.2	40.2
A little trust	n/a	28.1	31.3
No trust at all	n/a	14.6	14.7
I am not sure	n/a	2.9	2.8
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	0.3	0.2
I prefer not to answer	n/a	1.6	1.5

Table 7. How much trust do you have in ...Health care

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
A lot of trust	n/a	36.3	27.3
Some trust	n/a	34.3	40.0
A little trust	n/a	13.5	18.5
No trust at all	n/a	5.4	5.6
I am not sure	n/a	6.3	5.9
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	2.2	1.0
I prefer not to answer	n/a	2.1	1.8

Table 8. How much trust do you have in ...Police

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
A lot of trust	n/a	33.3	22.0
Some trust	n/a	30.7	33.8
A little trust	n/a	16.3	21.9
No trust at all	n/a	10.3	14.5
I am not sure	n/a	5.6	4.9
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	0.7	0.4
I prefer not to answer	n/a	3.1	2.6

Table 9. How much trust do you have in ...Government

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
A lot of trust	n/a	9.9	4.5
Some trust	n/a	25.9	24.8
A little trust	n/a	23.6	30.6
No trust at all	n/a	23.5	27.4
I am not sure	n/a	10.4	8.0
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	1.5	0.8
I prefer not to answer	n/a	5.2	3.9

EVERYDAY DISCRIMINATION

Table 10. In your day-to-day life, how often do any of the following things happen to you? You are treated with less courtesy and respect than other people.

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Almost every day	n/a	13.0	9.0
At least once a week	n/a	17.0	17.2
A few times a month	n/a	12.1	15.9
A few times a year	n/a	11.1	15.2
Less than once a year	n/a	6.4	7.2
Never	n/a	13.7	13.7
I am not sure	n/a	17.2	17.7
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	5.9	2.1
I prefer not to answer	n/a	3.6	2.0

Table 11. In your day-to-day life, how often do any of the following things happen to you? You are followed around in stores.

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Almost every day	n/a	1.6	1.7
At least once a week	n/a	2.4	2.9
A few times a month	n/a	4.0	5.3
A few times a year	n/a	6.6	10.9
Less than once a year	n/a	7.7	9.8
Never	n/a	53.6	49.6
I am not sure	n/a	18.6	16.9
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	3.5	1.8
I prefer not to answer	n/a	1.9	1.0

Table 12. In your day-to-day life, how often do any of the following things happen to you? People act as if they think you are not smart.

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Almost every day	n/a	16.0	13.8
At least once a week	n/a	14.9	15.9
A few times a month	n/a	11.9	16.1
A few times a year	n/a	11.6	15.0
Less than once a year	n/a	8.4	8.0
Never	n/a	20.4	18.0
I am not sure	n/a	13.0	11.3
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	1.2	0.5
I prefer not to answer	n/a	2.5	1.5

Table 13. In your day-to-day life, how often do any of the following things happen to you? People act as if they are afraid of you.

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Almost every day	n/a	4.5	3.9
At least once a week	n/a	7.4	6.4
A few times a month	n/a	8.0	8.2
A few times a year	n/a	8.6	10.0
Less than once a year	n/a	8.7	9.3
Never	n/a	43.0	43.8
I am not sure	n/a	17.4	16.7
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	0.5	0.5
I prefer not to answer	n/a	1.9	1.3

Table 14. In your day-to-day life, how often do any of the following things happen to you? You are called names, insulted, threatened or harassed.

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Almost every day	n/a	13.6	7.7
At least once a week	n/a	8.3	7.4
A few times a month	n/a	12.3	11.1
A few times a year	n/a	12.2	16.2
Less than once a year	n/a	10.2	12.9
Never	n/a	32.6	35.5
I am not sure	n/a	6.8	6.8
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	0.5	0.3
I prefer not to answer	n/a	3.6	2.1

Table 15. EDS (Everyday Discrimination Scale)

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
None	n/a	11.6	9.5
One situation experienced	n/a	9.6	9.0
Two situations experienced	n/a	13.7	13.9
Three situations experienced	n/a	19.3	18.9
Four situations experienced	n/a	23.7	24.7
Five situations experienced	n/a	22.1	24.1

POSITIVE YOUTH DEVELOPMENT

Table 16. I can do most things if I try.

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Very much true	25.8	27.2	29.2
Pretty much true	48.4	46.1	48.8
A little true	20.2	20.4	17.2
Not at all true	1.9	2.0	1.5
I am not sure	1.8	2.4	2.0
I don't know what this question is asking	0.7	0.6	0.4
I prefer not to answer	1.2	1.3	0.9

Table 17. I volunteer to help others in my community.

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Very much true	19.7	12.4	13.3
Pretty much true	33.1	25.5	24.3
A little true	30.6	38.9	40.1
Not at all true	5.8	11.5	15.3
I am not sure	5.4	7.3	4.5
I don't know what this question is asking	2.1	1.1	0.4
I prefer not to answer	3.2	3.2	2.1

Table 18. I can work out my problems.

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Very much true	20.5	19.7	20.9
Pretty much true	39.9	38.4	42.8
A little true	26.8	28.2	27.2
Not at all true	5.5	6.5	3.8
I am not sure	3.6	4.4	3.6
I don't know what this question is asking	0.5	0.6	0.4
I prefer not to answer	3.1	2.3	1.3

Table 19. There is at least one teacher or other adult in my school that really cares about me.

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Very much true	43.0	33.4	33.5
Pretty much true	20.6	23.9	26.5
A little true	9.6	13.6	16.0
Not at all true	4.3	7.1	7.0
I am not sure	17.8	19.1	15.6
I don't know what this question is asking	1.0	0.6	0.3
I prefer not to answer	3.7	2.1	1.2

Table 20. PYD (Positive Youth Development Benchmark)

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Meets PYD Benchmark	63.2	48.0	41.1
Does not meet PYD Benchmark	36.8	52.0	58.9

*(PYD benchmark calculation excludes; "I am not sure", "I don't know what this question is asking", and "I prefer not to answer" from denominator.)

DEMOGRAPHICS

Table 21. What is your race or ethnicity? You can choose more than one.

	6th		State 2022 8th		11th	
	%	n	%	n	%	n
American Indian or Alaska Native	5.2	847	6.2	959	4.6	591
Asian Indian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Korean, Vietnamese, or other Asian	6.3	1,225	7.9	1,510	7.9	1,161
Black or African American	4.4	691	5.9	890	4.5	511
Hispanic or Latino/a/x	23.2	3,340	29.0	4,057	30.5	3,159
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1.7	274	2.2	348	2.2	295
Middle Eastern	0.8	166	1.2	226	1.5	194
North African	0.6	105	0.7	114	0.6	64
White	41.9	7,457	54.0	9,303	61.7	8,393
Something else fits better (Specify)	13.2	2,182	8.8	1,396	3.7	449
I am not sure	10.6	1,760	4.2	680	1.5	147
I don't know what this question is asking	2.8	406	0.9	124	0.2	23
I prefer not to answer	7.0	1,032	3.4	546	2.5	305

*(Totals may not sum to 100% due to multiple responses.)

Table 22. If you chose American Indian or Alaska Native. Are you... You can choose more than one.

	6th		State 2022 8th		11th	
	%	n	%	n	%	n
American Indian	58.5	477	72.0	620	71.8	419
Alaska Native	8.3	75	11.8	111	12.3	75
Indigenous Mexican, Central American, or South American	12.5	97	15.8	149	19.1	97
Canadian Inuit, Metis, or First Nation	1.5	14	4.4	40	5.6	35
Something else fits better (Please Specify)	15.4	140	9.8	112	4.9	31
I am not sure	13.4	96	9.3	95	12.8	54
I don't know what this question is asking	3.2	26	2.9	29	1.0	9
I prefer not to answer	3.5	27	1.8	23	2.1	16

*(Denominator: Those who identify as American Indian or Alaska Native.)

*(Note: Totals may not sum to 100% due to multiple responses.)

Table 23. If you chose Asian. Are you... You can choose more than one.

	6th		State 2022 8th		11th	
	%	n	%	n	%	n
Asian Indian	11.0	171	14.2	235	10.6	137
Cambodian	3.7	45	4.9	67	4.2	45
Chinese	18.2	258	20.0	327	22.7	270
Communities of Myanmar	1.6	9	3.5	35	3.4	29
Filipino/a/x	16.1	176	17.8	231	21.5	226
Hmong	6.1	45	6.8	69	6.1	48
Japanese	11.6	143	14.6	205	15.4	169
Korean	8.3	118	12.6	188	11.8	154
Laotian	1.4	22	5.2	63	5.1	42
South Asian	3.4	47	7.2	98	6.1	75
Vietnamese	16.5	186	18.3	259	17.9	196
Something else fits better (Please Specify)	18.4	199	11.4	164	8.6	98
I am not sure	2.8	32	3.1	41	1.6	16
I don't know what this question is asking	0.8	13	0.6	10	0.0	0
I prefer not to answer	3.5	30	1.8	27	1.7	18

*(Denominator: Those who identify as Asian)

*(Note: Totals may not sum to 100% due to multiple responses.)

Table 24. If you chose Black or African American. Are you... You can choose more than one.

	State 2022					
	6th		8th		11th	
	%	n	%	n	%	n
Black	62.6	409	65.9	540	59.1	305
African American	51.5	336	46.6	412	54.5	254
Jamaican	3.3	26	5.3	51	11.1	44
Haitian	1.4	9	3.0	28	5.6	27
Nigerian	4.7	36	8.2	67	10.3	57
South African	3.6	17	3.6	37	6.3	29
Kenyan	1.8	17	4.5	46	4.5	25
Ethiopian	5.0	39	6.1	53	8.0	41
Somali	1.9	12	4.3	39	6.2	27
Something else fits better (Please Specify)	18.1	115	13.0	124	6.7	42
I am not sure	3.0	23	5.4	44	3.7	16
I don't know what this question is asking	0.9	9	1.0	9	0.9	7
I prefer not to answer	2.8	14	2.3	19	1.8	8

*(Denominator: Those who identify as Black or African American)

*(Note: Totals may not sum to 100% due to multiple responses.)

Table 25. If you chose Hispanic or Latino/a/x. Are you... You can choose more than one.

	6th		State 2022 8th		11th	
	%	n	%	n	%	n
Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano/a/x	83.0	2699.0	85.1	3332.0	87.7	2624.0
Puerto Rican	1.9	70	2.4	112	2.5	91
Cuban	1.1	39	1.4	61	1.6	58
Guatemalan	3.7	149	4.0	185	3.9	154
Honduran	0.7	30	1.1	55	1.0	35
Nicaraguan	0.4	12	0.8	38	0.9	24
El Salvadoran	2.9	101	3.3	139	2.4	84
Costa Rican	0.3	19	0.7	38	0.4	17
Panamanian	0.1	7	0.7	34	0.3	13
Argentinian	0.1	9	1.0	41	0.6	23
Bolivian	0.2	9	0.6	28	0.3	15
Brazilian	0.7	30	1.0	55	0.7	33
Chilean	0.2	11	0.6	27	0.6	22
Columbian	1.1	34	1.1	53	0.8	29
Ecuadoran	0.2	8	0.7	34	0.5	17
Peruvian	0.4	16	1.0	43	1.0	36
Venezuelan	0.8	31	1.1	49	0.5	24
Something else fits better (Please Specify)	6.5	201	3.5	144	2.1	70
I am not sure	3.3	117	3.9	139	2.0	67
I don't know what this question is asking	1.2	35	0.9	33	0.4	12
I prefer not to answer	1.6	47	1.0	44	0.9	35

*(Denominator: Those who identify as Hispanic or Latino/a/x.)

*(Note: Totals may not sum to 100% due to multiple responses.)

Table 26. If you chose Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander. Are you... You can choose more than one.

	6th		State 2022 8th		11th	
	%	n	%	n	%	n
Native Hawaiian/Kanaka Maoli	37.1	100	37.3	121	37.6	100
CHamoru	2.7	10	11.9	31	7.8	20
Chuukese	13.4	25	23.3	57	15.3	35
Communities of the Micronesia Region	6.3	13	12.8	33	11.3	22
Fijian	3.2	8	7.4	24	9.1	20
Guamanian	7.8	14	9.6	30	6.5	19
Kosraean	3.1	7	6.9	19	4.7	12
Maori	0.4	2	6.9	21	4.9	14
Marshallese	4.5	14	7.8	28	9.5	24
Palauan	1.1	3	9.5	25	5.2	13
Pingelapese	1.6	6	7.4	22	6.5	12
Refaluwasch	0.6	3	6.0	18	4.3	11
Saipanese	1.3	6	8.3	24	7.0	16
Samoan	7.9	20	11.6	43	17.0	46
Tongan	2.9	7	8.7	27	11.7	28
Yapese	4.4	9	9.5	23	7.0	14
Something else fits better (Please Specify)	9.5	26	13.3	39	7.0	20
I am not sure	11.3	33	13.6	45	11.0	25
I don't know what this question is asking	2.8	9	2.6	8	4.2	9
I prefer not to answer	3.8	7	2.6	9	3.2	11

*(Denominator: Those who identify as Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander.)

*(Note: Totals may not sum to 100% due to multiple responses.)

Table 27. If you chose White. Are you... You can choose more than one.

	6th		State 2022 8th		11th	
	%	n	%	n	%	n
Bosnian	0.1	8	0.5	33	0.4	26
Croatian	0.3	23	0.8	68	0.8	56
English	70.6	5,073	61.5	5,395	54.6	4,263
French	4.7	338	6.7	620	8.0	647
German	12.5	956	19.0	1,703	22.1	1,835
Greek	1.2	93	2.2	182	2.0	148
Hungarian	0.3	33	0.7	68	0.9	76
Irish	12.7	984	18.1	1,629	21.0	1,653
Italian	6.3	472	8.0	732	8.3	665
Norwegian	3.4	260	5.2	493	7.0	543
Polish	1.9	151	3.1	294	3.5	293
Romanian	0.4	33	1.0	88	1.0	71
Russian	3.0	195	4.0	321	3.9	293
Scottish	6.8	517	9.1	792	9.8	799
Serbian	0.1	12	0.5	46	0.4	31
Spaniard/Spanish	4.8	295	3.8	315	3.7	280
Swedish	3.7	311	5.4	488	6.2	533
Ukrainian	1.3	97	2.3	175	1.7	126
Something else fits better (Please Specify)	10.9	809	9.8	871	7.4	625
I am not sure	10.1	775	13.9	1,253	15.3	1,234
I don't know what this question is asking	1.8	134	2.0	168	2.1	161
I prefer not to answer	1.2	79	1.4	123	2.0	147

*(Denominator: Those who identify as White.)

*(Note: Totals may not sum to 100% due to multiple responses.)

Table 28. Single vs. Multiple Identities Selected

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Single race or ethnicity selected	67.7	75.2	80.4
Two or more races or ethnicities selected	10.4	16.1	15.4
I am not sure	11.4	4.4	1.5
I don't know what this question is asking	3.0	0.9	0.2
I prefer not to answer	7.5	3.5	2.5

*(Denominator: Those who identify as more than one race or ethnicity.).

Table 29. Is there one you think of as your main racial or ethnic identity?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes, I have one main race or ethnic identity	35.5	40.5	41.0
I do not have just one main racial or ethnic identity/No single race best describes me	16.8	16.5	15.7
I identify as biracial or multiracial	4.9	8.3	20.5
I am not sure	19.5	21.0	13.5
I don't know what this question is asking	15.9	8.2	4.0
I prefer not to answer	7.4	5.5	5.1

*(Denominator: Those who identify as more than one race or ethnicity.).

Table 30. Which one do you think is your main racial or ethnic identity?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.2	6.2	2.8
Asian	4.7	4.9	6.9
Black or African American	5.2	7.2	7.0
Hispanic, Latino/a/x, or Spanish origin	12.1	16.4	19.7
Pacific Islander	1.4	2.3	2.7
Middle Eastern	0.5	0.4	0.8
North African	0.5	0.1	0.1
White	28.8	42.7	45.4
Something else fits better (Please specify)	42.8	19.9	14.7

*(Denominator: Those who identify with more than one race or ethnicity and have one they think of as their main racial or ethnic identity.)

Table 31. What language or languages do you use at home? You can choose more than one.

	6th		State 2022 8th		11th	
	%	n	%	n	%	n
English	91.3	14,917	92.4	14,817	94.1	11,902
Spanish	27.6	3,784	27.8	3,701	26.0	2,605
Mandarin	0.6	126	0.8	173	0.6	107
Cantonese	0.2	53	0.5	89	0.5	76
Russian	1.7	232	1.7	232	1.3	143
Vietnamese	0.9	153	1.0	176	1.0	143
American Indian/Alaska Native tribal language	0.4	60	0.4	65	0.3	44
ASL, PSE, tactile interpreting, etc.	0.3	52	0.8	142	1.5	163
Another language	9.4	1,588	8.1	1,336	6.3	809
I am not sure	0.5	79	0.4	53	0.1	18
I don't know what this question is asking	0.3	46	0.1	23	0.1	15
I prefer not to answer	1.4	180	1.0	168	0.9	99

*(Note: Totals may not sum to 100% due to multiple responses)

Table 32. What is your gender identity? You can choose more than one.

	6th		State 2022 8th		11th	
	%	n	%	n	%	n
Two Spirit	0.1	20	0.2	23	0.1	15
Girl/Woman	41.9	6,453	42.6	6,603	45.6	5,548
Boy/Man	47.1	7,336	47.1	7,414	46.0	5,767
Demigirl/Demiboy	1.4	200	1.6	262	1.2	172
Nonbinary	2.4	375	2.6	427	3.2	433
Gender fluid	1.1	206	2.3	345	2.2	291
Agender/No gender	0.7	93	0.8	133	0.8	118
Any Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander gender identity	0.0	5	0.1	9	0.1	11
I am not sure of my gender identity	1.7	235	1.6	261	1.2	171
I don't know what this question is asking	0.6	70	0.4	42	0.3	26
I prefer not to answer	3.3	443	2.0	296	1.5	191

*(Note: Totals may not sum to 100% due to multiple responses)

Table 33. Are you transgender?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	2.2	3.4	3.9
No	83.0	89.6	91.0
I am not sure	5.9	3.6	2.5
I don't know what this question is asking	5.3	1.3	0.8
I prefer not to answer	3.6	2.1	1.8

Table 34. What is your sexual orientation? You can choose more than one.

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Lesbian or gay	3.5	3.2	4.1
Straight or heterosexual	60.1	70.6	69.6
Bisexual	8.9	8.6	11.6
Pansexual	3.5	4.4	4.7
Asexual or Aromantic	1.9	2.9	3.8
Queer	0.5	1.6	3.6
Something else fits better	3.5	4.3	2.6
I am not sure of my sexual orientation	6.1	4.1	3.3
I don't know what this question is asking	6.1	1.7	0.5
I prefer not to answer	10.5	4.6	3.9

*(Note: Totals may not sum to 100% due to multiple responses)

Table 35. Are you deaf or do you have serious difficulty hearing?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	1.7	1.9	2.0
No	91.0	90.8	92.5
I am not sure	5.3	6.0	4.4
I don't know what this question is asking	0.6	0.3	0.1
I prefer not to answer	1.4	1.0	1.0

Table 36. Are you blind or do you have serious difficulty seeing, even when wearing glasses?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	4.1	5.3	5.8
No	89.1	88.1	89.4
I am not sure	4.7	5.2	3.4
I don't know what this question is asking	0.7	0.4	0.3
I prefer not to answer	1.5	0.9	1.1

Table 37. Because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition, do you have serious difficulty concentrating, remembering or making decisions?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	n/a	25.1	31.0
No	n/a	54.6	52.2
I am not sure	n/a	15.0	13.4
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	1.9	0.7
I prefer not to answer	n/a	3.3	2.7

Table 38. Do you have serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	1.6	2.4	2.6
No	93.6	93.6	94.2
I am not sure	2.8	2.6	1.9
I don't know what this question is asking	0.5	0.4	0.2
I prefer not to answer	1.5	1.1	1.1

Table 39. Do you have difficulty dressing or bathing?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	1.1	1.3	1.6
No	94.0	95.2	95.9
I am not sure	1.6	1.4	1.0
I don't know what this question is asking	1.0	0.5	0.3
I prefer not to answer	2.3	1.7	1.2

Table 40. Student disability

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Marked 'Yes' to 1 or more of 4 disability questions	8.2	n/a	n/a
Marked 'No' to all 4 disability questions	91.8	n/a	n/a
Marked 'Yes' to 1 or more of 5 disability questions	n/a	37.7	42.8
Marked 'No' to all 5 disability questions	n/a	62.3	57.2

*(6th grade and 8th/11th grade results are not comparable due to the 6th grade survey not including the question "Because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition, do you have serious difficulty concentrating, remembering or making decisions?")

Table 41. During the past 30 days, where did you usually sleep?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
In my parent's or guardian's home	84.2	91.9	94.4
In the home of a friend, family member, or other person because I had to leave my home, or my parent or guardian cannot afford housing	1.0	1.2	1.4
In a foster home	0.3	0.2	0.3
In a shelter or emergency housing	0.1	0.1	0.0
In a motel or hotel	0.2	0.1	0.1
In a car, park, campground, or other public place	0.1	0.1	0.1
I do not have a usual place to sleep	0.3	0.1	0.1
Somewhere else fits better	7.9	3.2	1.4
I am not sure	0.8	0.5	0.2
I don't know what this question is asking	1.2	0.6	0.2
I prefer not to answer	3.9	2.1	1.6

Table 42. Have you ever been placed in foster care or stayed in a group home?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	3.6	4.1	4.5
No	85.9	90.4	92.3
I am not sure	5.1	2.6	1.3
I don't know what this question is asking	2.9	0.8	0.4
I prefer not to answer	2.5	2.1	1.5

Table 43. What's your grade?

	State 2022					
	6th		8th		11th	
	%	n	%	n	%	n
Students surveyed	36.4	16,598	35.8	16,316	27.8	12,685

SCHOOL CLIMATE, ABSENTEEISM AND BULLYING

Table 44. Adults in my school respect people from different backgrounds (for example, people of different races, cultures, religions, genders, sexual orientation or people of different abilities).

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Strongly agree	46.8	33.0	25.5
Agree	30.8	42.9	52.0
Disagree	3.1	6.2	7.7
Strongly disagree	1.6	2.4	2.6
I am not sure	9.0	10.3	9.1
I don't know what this question is asking	4.2	2.1	0.8
I prefer not to answer	4.6	3.1	2.3

Table 45. I feel safe at my school.

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Strongly agree	29.5	14.9	11.5
Agree	45.1	49.6	54.1
Disagree	7.5	13.8	15.6
Strongly disagree	3.2	5.6	4.8
I am not sure	9.2	11.9	10.8
I don't know what this question is asking	0.9	0.8	0.5
I prefer not to answer	4.7	3.5	2.8

Table 46. It is easy to talk with teachers and other adults at this school.

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Strongly agree	25.8	16.8	14.6
Agree	41.0	42.7	49.6
Disagree	13.9	18.9	18.7
Strongly disagree	5.9	8.2	5.6
I am not sure	8.2	9.6	8.7
I don't know what this question is asking	0.9	0.7	0.5
I prefer not to answer	4.4	3.0	2.3

Table 47. I am happy to be at this school.

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Strongly agree	34.7	17.2	13.2
Agree	39.3	41.6	43.4
Disagree	8.1	15.2	17.5
Strongly disagree	4.3	10.1	10.3
I am not sure	8.0	11.3	12.1
I don't know what this question is asking	0.8	0.7	0.5
I prefer not to answer	4.8	3.9	3.0

Table 48. In my classes I am often distracted from doing schoolwork because other students are misbehaving, for example, talking or fighting.

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Strongly agree	17.7	16.5	10.7
Agree	30.6	31.4	30.0
Disagree	27.8	31.8	41.0
Strongly disagree	8.5	7.6	8.1
I am not sure	8.6	8.6	7.2
I don't know what this question is asking	2.2	1.1	0.6
I prefer not to answer	4.7	3.1	2.4

Table 49. At this school, there is conflict or tension based on race, culture, religion, gender, sexual orientation or people of different abilities.

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Strongly agree	8.0	11.6	9.3
Agree	14.3	20.8	21.8
Disagree	21.6	29.4	36.6
Strongly disagree	20.3	14.5	13.8
I am not sure	16.8	16.1	14.5
I don't know what this question is asking	12.7	4.0	1.0
I prefer not to answer	6.2	3.6	3.0

Table 50. Is there a student group or space at school where you can meet with other students who you identify with or are like you? (e.g., Gay/Queer/Straight Alliance, affinity group, BIPOC, etc.)

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	27.9	n/a	n/a
No	20.3	n/a	n/a
I am not sure	28.5	n/a	n/a
I don't understand this question	16.7	n/a	n/a
I prefer not to answer	6.6	n/a	n/a

Table 51. What kind of grades do you usually get in school?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Mostly A's	46.8	44.8	43.5
Mostly B's	25.8	28.3	29.5
Mostly C's	7.3	11.7	13.8
Mostly D's	1.6	2.5	3.6
Mostly F's	1.6	2.5	2.5
None of these grades	2.2	1.2	0.3
I am not sure	9.1	5.3	2.9
I don't know what this question is asking	0.7	0.3	0.3
I prefer not to answer	4.9	3.6	3.5

Table 52. In the past 30 days, have you missed any days of school?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	49.7	56.9	63.3
No	36.3	32.0	29.1
I am not sure	11.0	8.4	5.0
I don't know what this question is asking	0.5	0.4	0.2
I prefer not to answer	2.6	2.3	2.4

Table 53. During the past 30 days, have you been bullied by another student using any kind of technology, such as texting, the Internet or apps (messaging, social media, games, livestreaming, etc.)?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	9.6	10.2	6.7
No	78.9	79.9	86.3
I am not sure	5.9	6.7	4.6
I don't know what this question is asking	1.2	0.5	0.4
I prefer not to answer	4.4	2.6	2.0

Table 54. During the past 30 days, have you ever been bullied AT SCHOOL (including any school events)? This includes in-person bullying and bullying through technology such as texting, the Internet or apps (messaging, social media, games, livestreaming, etc.).

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	16.4	n/a	n/a
No	69.7	n/a	n/a
I am not sure	7.6	n/a	n/a
I don't know what this question is asking	1.3	n/a	n/a
I prefer not to answer	5.1	n/a	n/a

Table 55. During the past 30 days, have you ever been bullied AT SCHOOL (including any school events) in relation to any of the following issues? This includes in-person bullying and bullying through technology such as texting, the Internet or apps (messaging, social media, games, livestreaming, etc.). You can choose more than one.

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
I have not been bullied at school	n/a	64.7	75.3
Bullied about my race or ethnic origin	n/a	3.5	2.5
Unwanted sexual comments or attention	n/a	4.6	4.7
Bullied about my sexual orientation (lesbian, gay, bisexual, etc.)	n/a	4.5	2.8
Bullied about my gender or gender identity (male, female, transgender, etc.)	n/a	3.3	1.9
Bullied about my weight, clothes, acne, or other physical characteristics	n/a	11.1	5.8
Bullied about my group of friends	n/a	5.5	2.5
Bullied about a physical, mental or emotional disability	n/a	3.6	2.2
Bullied for wearing or not wearing a mask or face covering to protect against COVID-19	n/a	1.1	0.8
Bullied for other reason	n/a	10.0	4.5
I am not sure	n/a	7.1	5.9
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	1.0	0.7
I prefer not to answer	n/a	5.0	4.2

Table 56. During the past 30 days, have you ever been bullied AT SCHOOL?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	19.0	25.5	15.6
No	81.0	74.5	84.4

*(Denominator: Excludes those who say "I am not sure", "I don't know what this question is asking", and "I prefer not to answer" .)

MENTAL HEALTH

Table 57. During the past 30 days, how often have you been bothered by feeling nervous, anxious or on edge?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Not at all	35.9	31.1	19.8
Several days	24.8	29.2	35.6
More than half the days	7.5	9.1	11.5
Nearly every day	13.0	16.9	23.2
I am not sure	11.0	9.1	6.9
I don't know what this question is asking	2.0	1.0	0.4
I prefer not to answer	5.7	3.6	2.6

Table 58. During the past year, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	23.7	29.8	38.4
No	55.6	52.7	46.8
I am not sure	11.0	10.3	9.1
I don't know what this question is asking	1.9	1.3	0.6
I prefer not to answer	7.8	6.0	5.1

Table 59. During the past year, how many times did you do something to purposely hurt yourself without wanting to die, such as cutting or burning yourself on purpose?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
0 times	73.5	69.9	71.3
1 or more times	12.3	16.3	16.9
I am not sure	3.4	3.4	3.5
I don't know what this question is asking	1.4	1.1	0.7
I prefer not to answer	9.4	9.3	7.7

Table 60. During the past year, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	7.2	11.6	14.6
No	76.3	72.6	70.9
I am not sure	3.6	4.6	5.0
I don't know what this question is asking	2.3	0.9	0.4
I prefer not to answer	10.6	10.3	9.0

Table 61. During the past year, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
0 times	95.6	93.4	93.3
1 or more times	3.0	5.0	5.0
I am not sure	0.4	0.5	0.4
I don't know what this question is asking	0.0	0.0	0.1
I prefer not to answer	0.9	1.0	1.1

Table 62. How long would it take you to get and be ready to fire a gun? The gun could be yours or someone else's.

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
I could not get a gun	n/a	39.2	40.1
Less than 10 minutes	n/a	15.7	16.5
Less than 1 hour	n/a	6.0	6.5
Less than 24 hours	n/a	3.8	5.7
24 or more hours	n/a	5.1	5.6
I am not sure	n/a	16.2	14.8
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	6.6	4.3
I prefer not to answer	n/a	7.4	6.6

Table 63. If you had a physical or mental health care problem or felt stressed/anxious during the school day, who would you go to at your school for help? Help could be in-person, a phone call, an appointment, an email. IM or text. You can choose more than one.

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Friend/classmate	47.3	55.4	62.2
School counselor	27.4	22.4	18.7
School-Based Health Center (SBHC)	5.0	3.7	4.1
School nurse	10.7	6.3	4.5
School secretary/office staff	6.4	5.5	4.0
Mental health therapist at your school	7.2	5.9	5.3
Principal or vice principal	8.5	6.2	3.6
Teacher	24.8	19.5	21.3
School Resource Officer/Police Officer	3.8	3.8	3.1
Parent/stepparent/guardian	35.0	34.6	33.2
Other adult at school (Specify)	5.4	4.0	3.0
No one	10.9	16.4	15.8
I am not sure	5.0	5.4	4.3
I don't know what this question is asking	5.2	1.8	0.8
I prefer not to answer	4.9	3.5	3.2

*(Note: Totals may not sum to 100% due to multiple responses.)

Table 64. Outside of school hours, there is a safe place or person I can go to if I need help.

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Strongly agree	52.9	49.9	46.2
Agree	29.4	32.9	37.7
Disagree	3.0	3.9	4.2
Strongly disagree	1.4	1.8	1.8
I am not sure	6.7	7.1	6.8
I don't know what this question is asking	2.6	1.1	0.5
I prefer not to answer	4.0	3.3	2.8

Table 65. During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? (Add up all the time you spent in any kind of physical activity that increased your heart rate and made you breathe hard some of the time.)

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
0 days	5.7	6.1	10.2
1 day	3.4	3.5	4.8
2 days	5.1	5.4	7.2
3 days	7.1	7.8	11.4
4 days	8.0	9.2	10.8
5 days	10.9	14.9	14.5
6 days	6.2	7.9	8.9
7 days	21.4	24.0	18.0
I am not sure	19.4	14.3	10.0
I don't know what this question is asking	7.7	3.2	1.1
I prefer not to answer	5.2	3.6	3.1

Table 66. In the past 30 days, how often were you hungry because there was not enough food?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Never or almost never	63.3	70.0	72.2
About once a week	10.6	8.9	9.9
2 to 3 times a week	5.2	5.2	5.2
Almost every day	5.3	3.2	2.7
I am not sure	6.9	6.8	5.5
I don't know what this question is asking	2.3	1.5	0.6
I prefer not to answer	6.4	4.6	3.9

Table 67. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink 100% fruit juices such as orange juice, apple juice, or grape juice? (Do not count punch, Kool-Aid, sports drinks, or other fruit-flavored drinks.)

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
I did not drink 100% fruit juice during the past 7 days	26.4	30.3	37.3
1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	26.7	32.1	35.3
4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	8.3	8.8	7.1
1 time per day	6.6	4.9	3.3
2 times per day	3.6	3.0	1.7
3 times per day	1.8	1.9	1.1
4 or more times per day	1.9	1.5	0.9
I am not sure	18.5	14.0	10.3
I don't know what this question is asking	2.7	1.1	0.7
I prefer not to answer	3.7	2.4	2.3

Table 68. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat fruit? (Do not count fruit juice.)

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
I did not eat fruit during the past 7 days	6.9	7.0	9.3
1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	22.8	28.7	34.9
4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	21.7	22.5	23.1
1 time per day	10.1	10.8	10.5
2 times per day	11.3	11.0	8.0
3 times per day	6.0	4.8	2.9
4 or more times per day	6.8	4.3	2.5
I am not sure	11.1	8.2	6.5
I don't know what this question is asking	0.8	0.5	0.3
I prefer not to answer	2.5	2.1	2.0

Table 69. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat vegetables?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
I did not eat vegetables during the past 7 days	8.7	8.1	7.8
1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	18.9	23.3	27.8
4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	21.4	23.1	25.8
1 time per day	11.0	12.5	14.0
2 times per day	10.5	11.3	9.1
3 times per day	5.7	5.0	3.6
4 or more times per day	7.5	5.0	3.0
I am not sure	12.2	9.2	6.6
I don't know what this question is asking	0.9	0.4	0.3
I prefer not to answer	3.2	2.2	1.9

Table 70. Five-a-day Consumption of Fruits and Vegetables

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Zero servings per day	1.9	2.2	2.5
Less than one serving per day	14.5	18.9	24.7
One to less than three servings per day	44.9	47.0	51.0
Three to less than five servings per day	19.0	17.4	14.1
Five or more servings per day	19.6	14.5	7.7

Table 71. During the past 7 days how many times did you drink soda or pop, such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite? (Do not include diet soda or diet pop)

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
0 times in past 7 days	32.7	29.2	30.8
1 to 3 times in past 7 days	35.6	41.1	41.0
4 to 6 times in past 7 days	6.4	9.6	11.2
1 time per day	6.8	6.0	6.0
2 times per day	3.3	2.8	2.1
3 times per day	1.1	0.9	1.0
4 or more times per day	1.6	1.3	1.2
I am not sure	8.5	6.4	4.5
I don't know what this question is asking	0.9	0.5	0.3
I prefer not to answer	3.1	2.3	2.0

Table 72. People get information about their health and their bodies from many different sources. For each source listed below, please mark if you have used it to get information about health topics (You can choose more than one).

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Parents/stepparents/guardians	50.5	n/a	n/a
Siblings	14.2	n/a	n/a
Grandparents, aunts, uncles or other family members	14.4	n/a	n/a
Health class in school	21.2	n/a	n/a
Doctors/nurses/school nurse	28.1	n/a	n/a
Social media sites (such as TikTok, Instagram, Twitter or Snapchat)	8.8	n/a	n/a
Friends	12.6	n/a	n/a
Teachers or trusted adults at school	10.4	n/a	n/a
Ads	3.9	n/a	n/a
Newspaper or magazine articles	1.5	n/a	n/a
Books	8.7	n/a	n/a
Internet sites/articles	8.4	n/a	n/a
Other	2.4	n/a	n/a
No one	2.4	n/a	n/a
I am not sure	8.5	n/a	n/a
I don't know what this question is asking	14.0	n/a	n/a
I prefer not to answer	6.2	n/a	n/a

ACCESS TO CARE

Table 73. During the past year, did you have any physical health care needs that were not met? (Count any situation where you thought you should see a doctor, nurse, or other health professional.)

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	n/a	6.4	10.1
No	n/a	67.5	72.6
I am not sure	n/a	17.1	12.8
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	5.1	1.4
I prefer not to answer	n/a	3.9	3.0

Table 74. During the past year, did you have any emotional or mental health care needs that were not met? (Count any situation where you thought you should see a counselor, social worker, or other mental health professional.)

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	n/a	16.1	22.9
No	n/a	59.0	58.2
I am not sure	n/a	14.4	12.9
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	3.9	1.1
I prefer not to answer	n/a	6.6	4.8

Table 75. When did you last go to a doctor or nurse practitioner for a check-up when you were not sick or injured?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
During the past year	49.5	57.8	59.1
Between 1 and 2 years ago	11.8	12.7	15.5
More than 2 years ago	4.3	3.7	7.0
Never	3.7	3.2	3.6
I am not sure	24.9	18.6	12.5
I don't know what this question is asking	2.0	1.3	0.4
I prefer not to answer	3.8	2.7	2.0

Table 76. When did you last go to a dentist or dental hygienist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
During the past year	59.4	66.9	69.2
Between 1 and 2 years ago	11.0	10.2	13.3
More than 2 years ago	4.2	5.0	6.3
Never	1.4	1.2	1.1
I am not sure	19.3	13.3	7.5
I don't know what this question is asking	1.1	0.7	0.3
I prefer not to answer	3.6	2.7	2.3

Table 77. Have you ever had a cavity? You can choose more than one.

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
During the past year	17.6	17.2	21.6
Between 1 and 2 years ago	17.6	15.2	14.3
More than 2 years ago	23.2	29.2	31.6
I have never had a cavity	29.8	28.6	26.9
I am not sure	11.6	10.4	7.4
I don't know what this question is asking	2.4	1.2	1.1
I prefer not to answer	4.1	2.9	2.4

*(Note: Totals may not sum to 100% due to multiple responses.)

Table 78. During the past year, did you miss one or more hours of school due to any of the following reasons? You can choose more than one.

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
I had a toothache or painful tooth	n/a	n/a	2.9
My mouth was hurting	n/a	n/a	2.4
I had to go to the dentist because of tooth or mouth pain (Do not include regular check-up visits.)	n/a	n/a	4.8
I had to go to the hospital emergency room because of tooth or mouth pain	n/a	n/a	0.6
I had a mouth injury from playing a sport	n/a	n/a	0.8
I did not miss school for any of these reasons	n/a	n/a	77.7
I am not sure	n/a	n/a	8.5
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	n/a	1.4
I prefer not to answer	n/a	n/a	4.1

*(Note: Totals may not sum to 100% due to multiple responses.)

Table 79. Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes, and I still have asthma	n/a	n/a	11.4
Yes, but I don't have asthma now	n/a	n/a	9.1
No, I have never had asthma	n/a	n/a	70.1
I am not sure	n/a	n/a	6.9
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	n/a	0.5
I prefer not to answer	n/a	n/a	2.0

SEXUAL HEALTH, DATING VIOLENCE AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

Table 80. Have you ever had sex or sexual contact?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	n/a	6.5	30.7
No	n/a	82.0	56.1
I am not sure	n/a	2.5	2.4
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	0.9	1.0
I prefer not to answer	n/a	8.2	9.8

Table 81. How old were you the first time you had sex or sexual contact?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
I have never had sex	n/a	93.3	65.5
11 years old or younger	n/a	2.2	2.2
12 years old	n/a	1.1	1.3
13 years old	n/a	2.7	2.8
14 years old	n/a	0.0	4.5
15 years old	n/a	0.0	10.9
16 years old	n/a	0.0	10.7
17 years old or older	n/a	0.0	0.0
I am not sure	n/a	0.1	0.2
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	0.0	0.0

*(Denominator: Those who had sex or sexual contact.)

Table 82. The last time you had sex or sexual contact, what method(s) did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy or sexually transmitted infections? You can choose more than one.

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
I have never had sexual contact that could lead to pregnancy or a sexually transmitted infection	n/a	37.2	15.0
Condom or other barrier method	n/a	26.2	50.3
Birth control pills	n/a	7.2	22.6
Contraceptive implant (Implanon or Nexplanon)	n/a	0.9	7.1
Contraceptive patch	n/a	0.2	0.8
Contraceptive ring	n/a	0.3	0.6
Depo-Provera (injectable birth control)	n/a	0.6	3.0
Emergency contraception (morning after pill)	n/a	0.8	2.6
IUD (intrauterine device such as Mirena or Paragard)	n/a	0.6	3.6
Withdrawal	n/a	4.0	8.1
Some other method	n/a	1.7	2.2
No method was used to prevent pregnancy or sexually transmitted infections	n/a	11.4	8.7
I am not sure	n/a	5.3	1.9
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	1.1	0.3
I prefer not to answer	n/a	11.7	7.6

*(Denominator: Those who had sex or sexual contact.)

Table 83. Effectiveness of pregnancy prevention methods used

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
High effectiveness	n/a	2.9	13.3
Mid effectiveness	n/a	15.8	31.0
Low effectiveness	n/a	43.6	37.5
Some effectiveness	n/a	2.6	1.1
No methods or not sure	n/a	33.4	13.6
Emergency birth control	n/a	1.7	3.4

*(Denominator: Excludes those who say "I am not sure", "I don't know what this question is asking", and "I prefer not to answer".)

Table 84. During the last school year, were you taught in school about how to use a condom to prevent pregnancy or sexually transmitted infections , including HIV?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	n/a	52.6	56.9
No	n/a	39.4	36.7
I am not sure	n/a	5.6	5.3
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	0.5	0.1
I prefer not to answer	n/a	1.9	1.0

Table 85. During the last school year, were you taught in school about how to use birth control methods or where to get birth control?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	n/a	30.4	49.6
No	n/a	49.4	39.0
I am not sure	n/a	16.1	8.8
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	1.8	0.7
I prefer not to answer	n/a	2.4	2.0

Table 86. During the last school year, were you taught in school about healthy and respectful relationships?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	54.8	70.6	66.6
No	15.6	15.2	23.0
I am not sure	22.8	11.4	8.0
I don't know what this question is asking	3.4	1.0	0.5
I prefer not to answer	3.4	1.8	1.9

Table 87. Thinking about the education you received during the last school year about healthy and respectful relationships, were LGBTQ2SIA+ (lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer, two-spirit, intersex or asexual) identities included in any of your classroom instruction?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
During the last year, I was not taught in school about healthy and respectful relationships.	n/a	n/a	26.0
Yes	n/a	n/a	29.5
No	n/a	n/a	16.9
I am not sure	n/a	n/a	22.9
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	n/a	2.9
I prefer not to answer	n/a	n/a	1.8

*(Denominator: Those who answered "Yes" to "During the last school year, were you taught in school about healthy and respectful relationships?".)

Table 88. During the past year, did someone you were dating, hooking up, hanging out or going out with ever physically hurt you? For example, slapped or shoved you, threw something at you or physically prevented you from doing something, such as leaving?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	4.7	5.7	6.7
No	83.6	86.7	87.4
I am not sure	3.4	2.8	2.4
I don't know what this question is asking	2.7	1.1	0.4
I prefer not to answer	5.5	3.7	3.0

Table 89. Has an adult ever physically hurt you? For example, slapped or shoved you, threw something at you or physically prevented you from leaving when you felt unsafe?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	10.5	15.4	19.3
No	74.4	71.3	70.2
I am not sure	4.7	5.0	4.4
I don't know what this question is asking	1.3	0.8	0.4
I prefer not to answer	9.1	7.4	5.6

Table 90. During the past year, did someone you were dating, hooking up, hanging out or going out with ever purposely try to control you, manipulate you or hurt you mentally or emotionally? For example, told you who you could and could not spend time with or what you could or could not wear, humiliated or insulted you in front of others, or tried to control you via social media?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	n/a	n/a	18.9
No	n/a	n/a	72.7
I am not sure	n/a	n/a	4.5
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	n/a	0.6
I prefer not to answer	n/a	n/a	3.4

Table 91. Has someone you were dating, hooking up, hanging out or going out with ever used your phone, social media or other technology to control or monitor you or shame or embarrass you with something you shared privately?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	n/a	n/a	10.1
No	n/a	n/a	82.7
I am not sure	n/a	n/a	3.9
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	n/a	0.7
I prefer not to answer	n/a	n/a	2.7

Table 92. Have you ever been pressured or forced to engage in sexual acts when you did not want to?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	n/a	n/a	13.5
No	n/a	n/a	78.2
I am not sure	n/a	n/a	3.1
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	n/a	0.4
I prefer not to answer	n/a	n/a	4.8

Table 93. Has anyone ever touched or grabbed you or made unwanted sexual comments about your body without your permission?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	12.1	19.9	26.5
No	74.0	68.6	64.9
I am not sure	5.6	5.0	3.8
I don't know what this question is asking	1.1	0.8	0.3
I prefer not to answer	7.3	5.7	4.5

Table 94. Have you ever witnessed someone at school being physically, emotionally or sexually harmed?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	17.5	23.1	20.9
No	63.3	59.6	63.6
I am not sure	13.4	13.3	12.7
I don't know what this question is asking	1.4	0.7	0.4
I prefer not to answer	4.4	3.2	2.4

Table 95. There is a teacher or some other adult in my school I feel safe going to if I need help because I am experiencing sexual assault or dating violence.

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	n/a	n/a	43.5
No	n/a	n/a	33.8
I am not sure	n/a	n/a	19.0
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	n/a	0.7
I prefer not to answer	n/a	n/a	3.1

INJURY PREVENTION – IMPAIRED DRIVING

Table 96. During the past 30 days, did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol, using marijuana or using drugs such as cocaine, ecstasy, LSD, shrooms, heroin or meth

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
I did not drive in the past 30 days	n/a	n/a	19.5
Yes	n/a	n/a	0.6
No	n/a	n/a	76.2
I am not sure	n/a	n/a	0.7
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	n/a	0.6
I prefer not to answer	n/a	n/a	2.4

Table 97. During the past 30 days, did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol, using marijuana or using drugs such as cocaine, ecstasy, LSD, shrooms, heroin or meth?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
I did not ride with a teenage driver in the past 30 days	n/a	n/a	14.3
Yes	n/a	n/a	5.8
No	n/a	n/a	74.9
I am not sure	n/a	n/a	2.0
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	n/a	0.4
I prefer not to answer	n/a	n/a	2.6

Table 98. During the past 30 days, did you use ear buds or text, use the Internet or apps (messaging, social media, games, livestreaming, etc.) on a cellphone or Smartwatch while driving a car or other vehicle?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
I did not drive in the past 30 days	n/a	n/a	21.2
Yes	n/a	n/a	19.6
No	n/a	n/a	54.5
I am not sure	n/a	n/a	2.1
I don't understand this question	n/a	n/a	0.4
I prefer not to answer	n/a	n/a	2.2

GAMBLING, SUBSTANCE USE AND DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES (DFC)

Table 99. Gambling, or betting, involves the risking of something of value (money, a watch, a soda, etc.) on a game or event in order to win money or something of value. Please choose ALL the types of gambling that you have done in the last 3 months.

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
I did not gamble in the last 3 months	53.8	60.5	71.6
Sporting events where I was not playing (betting on a sporting event outcome, score, raffle, pool, etc.)	7.2	10.3	14.8
Skill games where I was playing (sports, video games, dares, etc.)	16.5	24.2	25.3
Games of chance where I was playing (cards, dice, Lotería, etc.)	10.1	16.8	22.9
Lottery games (scratchoffs, PowerBall®, Megabucks™, etc.)	3.3	5.6	5.5
Internet/online gambling activities (using real money to purchase tokens or loot boxes for e-sports, casino games, video games, etc.)	3.1	6.0	11.1
Other activities where I bet or gambled	6.0	8.6	8.7
I am not sure	9.8	9.8	6.0
I don't know what this question is asking	12.7	6.5	2.6
I prefer not to answer	9.1	5.4	4.4

*(Note: Totals may not sum to 100% due to multiple responses.)

Table 100. Gambled in the past 3 months

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes, I have gambled in the past 3 months	21.3	22.7	17.7
No, I haven't gambled in the past 3 months	78.7	77.3	82.3

*(Denominator: Excludes those who say "I am not sure", "I don't know what this question is asking", and "I prefer not to answer" .)

Table 101. During the last 3 months, how often have you... Skipped hanging out with friends or family who do not gamble or bet to hang out with friends or family who do gamble or bet?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Never	n/a	n/a	97.2
Sometimes	n/a	n/a	1.1
Most of the time	n/a	n/a	0.3
Almost Always	n/a	n/a	0.2
I am not sure	n/a	n/a	0.5
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	n/a	0.4
I prefer not to answer	n/a	n/a	0.3

*(Denominator: Those who gambled in the last 3 months.)

Table 102. During the last 3 months, how often have you... Felt that you might have a problem with gambling or betting?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Never	n/a	n/a	97.8
Sometimes	n/a	n/a	1.2
Most of the time	n/a	n/a	0.3
Almost Always	n/a	n/a	0.2
I am not sure	n/a	n/a	0.3
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	n/a	0.1
I prefer not to answer	n/a	n/a	0.2

*(Denominator: Those who gambled in the last 3 months.)

Table 103. During the last 3 months, how often have you... Hidden your gambling or betting from your parents, other family members or teachers?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Never	n/a	n/a	97.9
Sometimes	n/a	n/a	0.9
Most of the time	n/a	n/a	0.3
Almost Always	n/a	n/a	0.4
I am not sure	n/a	n/a	0.2
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	n/a	0.1
I prefer not to answer	n/a	n/a	0.2

*(Denominator: Those who gambled in the last 3 months.)

Table 104. How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	n/a	64.6	48.8
12 years old or younger	n/a	12.6	7.2
13 years old	n/a	5.3	4.7
14 years old	n/a	0.8	5.8
15 years old	n/a	0.0	9.4
16 years old	n/a	0.0	8.4
17 years old or older	n/a	0.1	1.0
I am not sure	n/a	4.3	4.0
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	3.0	2.2
I prefer not to answer	n/a	9.2	8.4

Table 105. During the past 30 days, did you have at least one drink of alcohol?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	2.8	5.9	16.6
No	90.9	92.0	81.5
I am not sure	1.8	0.9	1.1
I don't know what this question is asking	0.6	0.1	0.1
I prefer not to answer	4.0	1.0	0.8

*(Denominator: Those who have drank alcohol.)

Table 106. During the past 30 days, did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	n/a	2.0	7.0
No	n/a	97.6	91.9
I am not sure	n/a	0.3	0.9
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	0.0	0.0
I prefer not to answer	n/a	0.1	0.1

*(Denominator: Those who have drank alcohol during the past 30 days.)

Table 107. How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
I have never tried marijuana	n/a	85.0	67.4
12 years old or younger	n/a	5.0	4.1
13 years old	n/a	2.8	3.7
14 years old	n/a	0.0	4.8
15 years old	n/a	0.0	6.3
16 years old	n/a	0.0	5.6
17 years old or older	n/a	0.0	0.0
I am not sure	n/a	1.1	1.2
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	1.0	0.5
I prefer not to answer	n/a	5.1	6.2

Table 108. During the past 30 days, did you use marijuana?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	1.0	3.1	12.0
No	88.1	95.9	86.5
I am not sure	1.6	0.3	0.5
I don't know what this question is asking	6.5	0.0	0.0
I prefer not to answer	2.7	0.6	1.0

*(Denominator: Those who have tried marijuana.)

Table 109. During the past 30 days, if you used marijuana, how did you use it? You can choose more than one.

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Smoked it (in a joint, bong, pipe, blunt)	n/a	69.3	77.4
Vaporized it (e.g., vapor pen)	n/a	61.1	59.3
Ate it (in brownies, cakes, cookies, candy)	n/a	35.1	32.7
Drank it (tea, cola, alcohol)	n/a	7.4	5.9
Dabbed it	n/a	29.1	27.1
Used in some other way	n/a	5.7	3.5
I am not sure	n/a	0.3	0.2
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	0.0	0.0
I prefer not to answer	n/a	3.4	2.2

*(Denominator: Those who smoked marijuana during the past 30 days.)

*(Note: may not sum to 100% due to multiple responses.)

Table 110. During the past 30 days, did you use prescription opioid drugs such as Oxycontin, Percocet, Vicodin, or Codeine without a doctor's orders or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	1.0	0.9	0.9
No	87.6	90.7	94.6
I am not sure	3.7	3.7	1.4
I don't know what this question is asking	4.9	2.2	0.7
I prefer not to answer	2.8	2.5	2.4

Table 111. During the past 30 days, have you used any drugs such as cocaine, ecstasy, LSD, shrooms, heroin, fentanyl or meth?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	n/a	0.6	1.4
No	n/a	95.2	95.5
I am not sure	n/a	1.1	0.8
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	0.7	0.3
I prefer not to answer	n/a	2.5	2.0

Table 112. Select all of the tobacco products you used in the past month. You can choose more than one. (6th grade)

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Cigarettes	0.4	n/a	n/a
Vaping product or other e-cigarettes	1.4	n/a	n/a
I have not used any of these products	84.7	n/a	n/a
I am not sure	2.7	n/a	n/a
I don't know what this question is asking	4.2	n/a	n/a
I prefer not to answer	6.8	n/a	n/a

*(Note: Totals may not sum to 100% due to multiple responses.)

Table 113. Select all of the tobacco products you used in the past month. You can choose more than one. (8th and 11th grades)

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Cigarettes	n/a	1.3	3.2
Vaping product or other e-cigarettes	n/a	4.7	10.8
Chewing tobacco, such as Skoal or Copenhagen	n/a	0.3	0.8
Cigarillos or little cigars, such as Swisher Sweets	n/a	0.3	1.1
Hookah or waterpipe	n/a	0.3	0.5
Any other tobacco product	n/a	0.3	0.6
I have not used any of these products	n/a	83.7	79.4
I am not sure	n/a	2.7	2.1
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	1.9	1.1
I prefer not to answer	n/a	6.4	5.8

*(Note: Totals may not sum to 100% due to multiple responses.)

Table 114. Of current tobacco users, tobacco and cigarette use in the past 30 days.

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes, used tobacco.	1.8	5.9	12.8
No, didn't use tobacco.	98.2	94.1	87.2
Yes, used cigarettes	0.4	1.3	3.2
No, didn't use cigarettes.	99.6	98.7	96.8

*(Denominator: Excludes those who say "I am not sure", "I don't know what this question is asking", and "I prefer not to answer" .)

Table 115. In the past month, have you seen advertising promoting tobacco or a vaping products at a store, on billboards, or online?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	n/a	n/a	54.3
No	n/a	n/a	34.1
I am not sure	n/a	n/a	9.4
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	n/a	0.6
I prefer not to answer	n/a	n/a	1.6

Table 116. In the past month, have you smoked menthol cigarettes?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	n/a	n/a	1.5
No	n/a	n/a	98.3
I am not sure	n/a	n/a	0.2
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	n/a	0.0
I prefer not to answer	n/a	n/a	0.0

*(Denominator: Those who smoked cigarettes in the past month.)

Table 117. The very first time you used any tobacco or vaping product, which type of product did you use?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Cigarette	n/a	n/a	21.0
Chewing tobacco	n/a	n/a	3.7
Cigarillo or small cigar	n/a	n/a	2.1
Hookah	n/a	n/a	0.7
E-cigarette or other vaping product	n/a	n/a	66.0
Another type of product	n/a	n/a	1.4
I am not sure	n/a	n/a	2.6
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	n/a	0.3
I prefer not to answer	n/a	n/a	2.2

*(Denominator: Those who smoked cigarettes in the past month.)

Table 118. In the past month, have you used any flavored tobacco or vaping product such as mint, fruit, coffee, candy, or other flavors? Exclude marijuana.

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Yes	n/a	75.7	75.1
No	n/a	17.2	19.7
I am not sure	n/a	2.2	3.4
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	1.0	0.8
I prefer not to answer	n/a	3.9	1.0

*(Denominator: Those who smoked cigarettes in the past month.)

Table 119. In the past month, where did you get your tobacco or vaping products? You can choose more than one.

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
A store or gas station	n/a	8.7	13.8
Friends or family members 21 or older	n/a	16.3	20.5
Friends or family members under 21	n/a	31.2	30.9
The Internet	n/a	3.4	4.3
Some other source	n/a	18.2	14.1
I am not sure	n/a	6.0	6.3
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	3.7	2.0
I prefer not to answer	n/a	30.1	28.4

*(Denominator: Those who used tobacco or vaping products during the past 30 days.)

*(Note: Totals may not sum to 100% due to multiple responses.)

Table 120. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
No Risk	17.6	13.1	7.0
Slight Risk	13.8	17.8	17.7
Moderate Risk	24.8	31.3	34.2
Great Risk	21.4	22.3	30.2
I am not sure	8.2	6.8	5.6
I don't know what this question is asking	8.3	4.1	2.1
I prefer not to answer	5.9	4.5	3.3

Table 121. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
No Risk	16.6	10.8	6.9
Slight Risk	4.9	6.3	7.1
Moderate Risk	14.2	16.4	15.6
Great Risk	45.9	53.1	60.9
I am not sure	5.5	5.2	4.5
I don't know what this question is asking	7.1	3.9	1.8
I prefer not to answer	5.8	4.3	3.2

Table 122. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products, such as Juul?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
No Risk	16.5	11.0	7.1
Slight Risk	8.4	12.5	13.9
Moderate Risk	21.5	29.4	33.5
Great Risk	29.9	31.7	35.3
I am not sure	8.4	6.8	5.3
I don't know what this question is asking	9.5	4.1	1.8
I prefer not to answer	5.8	4.5	3.1

Table 123. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: Use marijuana regularly (once or twice a week)

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
No Risk	18.4	15.4	17.4
Slight Risk	9.1	16.4	27.8
Moderate Risk	18.7	24.7	25.1
Great Risk	29.9	27.6	19.6
I am not sure	8.6	7.4	5.2
I don't know what this question is asking	9.5	4.0	1.7
I prefer not to answer	5.8	4.5	3.3

Table 124. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
No Risk	16.6	10.8	5.2
Slight Risk	3.3	4.0	4.4
Moderate Risk	11.3	15.1	15.6
Great Risk	46.7	54.8	64.7
I am not sure	7.4	6.5	5.0
I don't know what this question is asking	8.5	4.1	1.9
I prefer not to answer	6.1	4.5	3.2

Table 125. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Very wrong	65.2	68.6	68.5
Wrong	11.0	13.4	16.3
A little bit wrong	4.0	4.2	4.8
Not wrong at all	4.4	2.9	2.6
I am not sure	3.7	4.0	3.4
I don't know what this question is asking	6.4	2.9	1.3
I prefer not to answer	5.1	4.0	3.1

Table 126. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Smoke cigarettes?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Very wrong	70.9	76.2	78.4
Wrong	9.0	9.8	11.1
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.0	2.3
Not wrong at all	4.1	2.1	1.5
I am not sure	3.1	3.3	2.5
I don't know what this question is asking	6.0	2.8	1.2
I prefer not to answer	5.0	3.8	3.0

Table 127. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Use marijuana?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Very wrong	69.9	71.2	62.0
Wrong	7.6	10.4	15.3
A little bit wrong	1.9	4.5	9.6
Not wrong at all	4.3	3.3	5.5
I am not sure	4.0	3.7	3.4
I don't know what this question is asking	7.3	2.9	1.2
I prefer not to answer	5.1	4.0	3.0

Table 128. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Very wrong	71.9	77.4	81.1
Wrong	7.1	8.0	8.8
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.3	1.6
Not wrong at all	3.9	2.5	1.5
I am not sure	3.8	3.9	2.9
I don't know what this question is asking	7.1	3.0	1.3
I prefer not to answer	5.1	3.9	2.8

Table 129. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Very wrong	49.2	41.6	35.8
Wrong	18.4	24.4	26.7
A little bit wrong	6.2	10.5	16.0
Not wrong at all	5.1	6.4	9.7
I am not sure	9.6	9.9	7.3
I don't know what this question is asking	5.9	2.9	1.3
I prefer not to answer	5.7	4.3	3.3

Table 130. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Smoke cigarettes?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Very wrong	53.8	47.1	45.2
Wrong	17.3	23.1	25.7
A little bit wrong	4.1	8.3	10.6
Not wrong at all	4.5	5.1	7.0
I am not sure	8.9	9.3	6.9
I don't know what this question is asking	5.8	2.9	1.2
I prefer not to answer	5.5	4.2	3.3

Table 131. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Use marijuana?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Very wrong	54.9	44.3	28.1
Wrong	14.7	20.0	18.4
A little bit wrong	3.9	10.1	18.4
Not wrong at all	4.7	8.9	23.5
I am not sure	9.4	9.5	7.1
I don't know what this question is asking	6.7	2.9	1.2
I prefer not to answer	5.6	4.2	3.3

Table 132. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Very wrong	56.6	51.7	54.4
Wrong	14.1	20.9	22.4
A little bit wrong	3.0	6.0	7.3
Not wrong at all	4.6	4.3	4.4
I am not sure	9.7	10.0	7.2
I don't know what this question is asking	6.4	3.0	1.2
I prefer not to answer	5.7	4.2	3.2

Table 133. If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get: Beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Very easy	n/a	14.7	24.6
Sort of easy	n/a	15.7	22.1
Sort of hard	n/a	15.6	16.2
Very hard	n/a	30.6	20.3
I am not sure	n/a	14.0	10.8
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	2.9	1.4
I prefer not to answer	n/a	6.4	4.7
Easy to get	n/a	39.7	56.2
Hard to get	n/a	60.3	43.8

Table 134. If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get: Cigarettes?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Very easy	n/a	8.1	13.1
Sort of easy	n/a	8.8	13.4
Sort of hard	n/a	13.6	19.0
Very hard	n/a	46.5	36.6
I am not sure	n/a	13.9	12.1
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	3.0	1.3
I prefer not to answer	n/a	6.1	4.5
Easy to get	n/a	22.0	32.3
Hard to get	n/a	78.0	67.7

Table 135. If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get: E-cigarettes or other vaping products, such as Juul?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Very easy	n/a	10.3	21.3
Sort of easy	n/a	10.5	18.0
Sort of hard	n/a	12.5	15.3
Very hard	n/a	44.0	28.5
I am not sure	n/a	13.7	11.1
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	3.0	1.4
I prefer not to answer	n/a	6.0	4.4
Easy to get	n/a	26.9	47.4
Hard to get	n/a	73.1	52.6

Table 136. If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get: Marijuana?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Very easy	n/a	10.3	25.7
Sort of easy	n/a	8.2	16.4
Sort of hard	n/a	10.2	13.5
Very hard	n/a	48.1	27.4
I am not sure	n/a	14.2	11.1
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	3.0	1.4
I prefer not to answer	n/a	6.2	4.5
Easy to get	n/a	24.0	50.7
Hard to get	n/a	76.0	49.3

Table 137. If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get: Prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	State 2022		
	6th	8th	11th
Very easy	n/a	9.4	11.5
Sort of easy	n/a	8.6	10.4
Sort of hard	n/a	12.1	15.9
Very hard	n/a	46.0	42.9
I am not sure	n/a	14.8	13.5
I don't know what this question is asking	n/a	3.0	1.4
I prefer not to answer	n/a	6.1	4.4
Easy to get	n/a	23.6	27.2
Hard to get	n/a	76.4	72.8

DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES CORE MEASURES REPORTING

DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES

Risk factors are associated with drug use and other problem behaviors (delinquent and antisocial behavior, school drop-out and teenage pregnancy). While exposure to one risk factor does not determine if a child will have problems later in life, research shows that exposure to a greater number of risk factors increases a young person's risk exponentially.

The Drug-Free Communities (DFC) Support Program (<http://www.cdc.gov/drugoverdose/drug-free-communities/about.html>), administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, is the nation's leading effort to mobilize communities to prevent and reduce substance use among youth.

More than 700 community coalitions across the country receive funding up to \$125,000 per year to strengthen collaboration among local partners to create or strengthen infrastructure that reduces youth substance use. The grant funding for this requires specific data referred to as the Core Measures. We included additional questions about e-cigarette use for added context about substance use among youth.

DFC programs are required to report on four (4) categories:

- Alcohol;
- Tobacco;
- Marijuana; and
- Prescription drugs not prescribed by a doctor.

Required DFC Reporting

The table on the following page includes all of the information required for DFC reporting.



APPENDIX II: DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES CORE MEASURES REPORTING

Core Measure	Definition	Substance	6th		8th		11th	
			Percent	Sample	Percent	Sample	Percent	Sample
Perception of risk (People are at moderate or great risk of harming themselves if they...)	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	Binge drinking	59.6	11,787	63.4	12,543	72.2	10,022
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	Cigarettes	73.6	12,260	80.3	12,786	84.5	10,166
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products, such as Juul?	E-cigarettes	67.4	11,470	72.2	12,469	76.6	10,050
	Use marijuana regularly (once or twice a week)?	Marijuana	63.8	11,292	62.2	12,384	49.7	10,044
	Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	Prescription drugs	74.4	11,687	82.5	12,511	89.3	10,062
Perception of parental disapproval (Parents feel it would be wrong or very wrong to...)	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Regular drinking	90.0	12,674	92.1	13,164	92.0	10,331
	Smoke cigarettes?	Cigarettes	93.1	12,776	95.5	13,273	95.9	10,436
	Use Marijuana?	Marijuana	92.6	12,423	91.3	13,170	83.6	10,327
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Prescription drugs	94.1	12,506	95.8	13,132	96.7	10,379
Perception of peer disapproval (Friends feel it would be wrong or very wrong to...)	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Regular drinking	85.7	11,801	79.6	12,191	70.8	9,870
	Smoke cigarettes?	Cigarettes	89.1	11,864	83.9	12,281	80.0	9,921
	Use Marijuana?	Marijuana	89.0	11,595	77.2	12,206	52.6	9,876
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Prescription drugs	90.3	11,616	87.6	12,144	86.8	9,841
Past 30-day use (at least one use in the past 30 days)	Had beer, wine, or hard liquor?	Alcohol	3.0	14,518	6.0	12,583	16.9	9,777
	Smoked cigarettes?	Cigarettes	0.4	14,808	1.3	14,660	3.2	11,195
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products, such as Juul?	E-cigarettes	1.4	14,808	4.7	14,660	10.8	11,195
	Used marijuana?	Marijuana	1.2	13,703	3.1	14,060	12.2	10,507
	Prescription drugs?	Prescription drugs	1.1	13,800	1.0	13,887	0.9	11,065

* For Past 30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, and Perception of Parental/Peer Disapproval, the "Sample" column represents the sample size - the number of people who answered the question and whose responses were used to determine the percentage. The "Percent" column represents the percentage of youth in the sample answering the question as specified in the definition.

*(Denominator: Excludes those who say "I am not sure", "I don't know what this question is asking", and "I prefer not to answer" .)

APPENDIX III: METHODOLOGY

The SHS is a comprehensive, school-based, anonymous and voluntary health survey of 6th, 8th and 11th graders that is administered in the fall of even-numbered years. It is a key part of statewide efforts to help local schools and communities ensure that all Oregon youth are healthy and successful learners.

The 2022 SHS was designed to be administered online to 6th, 8th and 11th graders statewide in one classroom period to provide state- and county-level estimates.

The sampling frame is based on the Oregon Department of Education's (ODE) Fall Membership Report for 2020-2021 and consists of public schools in Oregon with 6th, 8th and 11th grade enrollment of at least 10 students within the grade. The following types of schools were excluded from the sampling frame:

- State run schools/Schools with no associated school district, such as:
 - » Juvenile justice facilities
 - » Treatment facilities
 - » Boarding schools

PARTICIPATION IS VOLUNTARY AND HIGHLY ENCOURAGED

The SHS is not mandatory. Because the survey covers a comprehensive range of health-related topics, some of the questions can be considered sensitive. There are opportunities for districts, parents/guardians and students to choose whether or not to participate.

SHS uses an active notification/passive consent model for the survey. Once district approval is received, schools send Parental Notification letters to parents and guardians at least two weeks prior to survey administration to inform them of the upcoming survey and provide an opportunity to opt their student out of the survey. The parent letters were available in English, Spanish, Russian, simplified Chinese, Vietnamese and Somali. Students can also choose to opt themselves out of the survey or to skip over any question they do not want to answer.

OTHER IMPORTANT THINGS TO KNOW

- The online surveys were available in English and Spanish and had a Flesch-Kincaid Grade level of 6 (reader needs a grade 6 level of reading or above to understand it):
 - » 6th grade: 6.0
 - » 8th grade: 5.9
 - » 11th grade: 6.4
- The longer the survey, the higher the drop-off (i.e., non-response) for questions that are towards the end. To minimize this, some question topics were rotated on a random basis:
 - » School Climate, Absenteeism and Bullying
 - » Mental Health
 - » Healthy Body
 - » Access to Care
 - » Sexual Health, Dating Violence and Sexual Violence
 - » Injury Prevention
 - » Gambling, Substance Use and Drug-Free Communities
- A four-question optional Substance Use Module was piloted that superintendents could choose to include at the end of the survey. A total of 33 districts chose to administer this module. Results for this optional module are provided at the end of Appendix I.
- School and district-level data are unweighted.
- The data are weighted by enrollment for state-and county-level estimates. State results are weighted to account for lack of participation from the seven non-participating counties.
- Several large districts (Portland Public Schools, David-Douglas School District, Salem-Keizer School District and Eugene School District 4J) declined to administer the 2022 SHS, and caution should be used when interpreting results for Multnomah, Marion and Lane counties.

PARTICIPATING DISTRICTS BY COUNTY

Baker

Baker School District 5J

Benton (did not participate)

Clackamas

West Linn-Wilsonville School District 3J
Lake Oswego School District 7J
North Clackamas School District 12
Oregon Trail School District 46
Colton School District 53
Oregon City School District 62
Estacada School District 108
Gladstone School District 115

Clatsop

Seaside School District 10

Columbia

Scappoose School District 1J
Clatskanie School District 6J
Vernonia School District 47J
St Helens School District 502

Coos

Powers School District 31
Bandon School District 54

Crook (did not participate)

Curry

Port Orford-Langlois School District 2CJ

Deschutes

Bend-LaPine Administrative School District 1
Redmond School District 2J

Douglas

Oakland School District 1
North Douglas School District 22
Reedsport School District 105

Gilliam (did not participate)

Grant

John Day School District 3

Harney (did not participate)

Hood River

Hood River County SD

Jackson

Phoenix-Talent School District 4
Ashland School District 5
Prospect School District 59

Jefferson (did not participate)

Josephine

Grants Pass School District 7
Three Rivers/Josephine County SD

Klamath

Klamath County SD

Lake

Lake County School District 7

Lane

Pleasant Hill School District 1
Springfield School District 19
Fern Ridge School District 28J
Mapleton School District 32
Creswell School District 40
Bethel School District 52
McKenzie School District 68
Junction City School District 69
Siuslaw School District 97J

Lincoln

Lincoln County SD

Linn

Greater Albany Public School District 8J
Lebanon Community School District 9
Central Linn School District 552

Malheur

Ontario School District 8C
Vale School District 84

Marion

Gervais School District 1
St Paul School District 45
Mt. Angel School District 91
Woodburn School District 103

Morrow

Morrow School District 1

Multnomah

Parkrose School District 3
Reynolds School District 7
Gresham-Barlow School District 10J
Centennial School District 28J
Riverdale School District 51J

Polk

Dallas School District 2
Central School District 13J

Sherman

Sherman County SD

Tillamook

Tillamook School District 9
Neah-Kah-Nie School District 56
Nestucca Valley School District 101J

Umatilla

Umatilla School District 6R
Hermiston School District 8
Pendleton School District 16
Stanfield School District 6I

Union

La Grande School District 1
North Powder School District 8J
Imbler School District 11
Elgin School District 23

Wallowa (did not participate)

Wasco (did not participate)

Washington

Hillsboro School District 1J
Banks School District 13
Forest Grove School District 15
Tigard-Tualatin School District 23J
Beaverton School District 48J
Sherwood School District 88J

Wheeler

Fossil School District 21J

Yamhill

Dayton School District 8
Sheridan School District 48J