



2014

Oregon Student Wellness Survey

Deschutes County

Oregon Health Authority, Addictions and Mental Health Division

Conducted by International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

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200	If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some cigarettes?	90
201	If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some marijuana?	91
202	If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice, etc.?	91
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206	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	92
207	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	92
208	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they try marijuana once or twice?	92
209	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	93
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214	How do you feel about someone your age using prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	94
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234	Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?	99
235	During the past 30 days, did you go without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	99
236	During the past 30 days, did you take any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? (Do not include meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.)	100
237	During the past 30 days, did you vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	100

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1 INTRODUCTION

This is a report of key findings from the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey*, a survey of 6th, 8th and 11th grade youth, conducted in the spring of 2014. The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* is an anonymous and voluntary survey sponsored by the Oregon Health Authority (OHA) in collaboration with the Oregon Department of Education. OHA contracted with International Survey Associates to recruit schools, administer the survey and report survey results. The survey was available free of charge to all Oregon public and charter schools that chose to participate. Schools that agreed to participate in the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* were given the option of administering the survey either online or by paper and pencil with the school district determining which method would be best for their particular circumstances.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* was designed to assess a wide range of topics that included school climate, positive youth development, mental health, substance use, problem gambling, fighting and other problem behaviors. In addition, the survey collected information about risk and protective factors that are influential in healthy youth development and student success.

Oregon Student Wellness Survey results are used by schools, state and local agencies, organizations and communities to assess and monitor the health and well being of Oregon youth and the environments in which they live. *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* data can serve as a valuable tool for program planning, implementation, and evaluation. The data are essential information for communications with legislators and the public, and communities and local agencies will find the data improves their ability to procure funding by providing the baseline data needed for grant writing. In these ways, schools, communities and policy makers will find themselves poised to make effective decisions about behavior and health policies, services, programs and educational activities.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* was designed as a split survey. The 6th and 8th grade version of the survey consisted of a subset of the questions found on the 11th grade version. In order to provide results that spanned all grade levels in a single report, the data for questions that did not appear on the 6th and 8th grade version appear in this report as missing.

This report is divided into topic specific sections. Each section provides a brief overview of the topic, followed by summary data tables that include results for all three grades. In addition, both local data and state data are reported. The state data for this report has been weighted based on enrollment numbers. The county data in this report has also been weighted.

Your questions, concerns and comments are invited. For more information about how the Oregon Student Wellness Survey results are used, contact:

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1.1 Participants by Gender

Table 1: Participants by Gender

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Female	460	10,366	485	10,833	359	8,354
Male	449	10,349	465	10,621	397	8,436
NA*	11	207	7	178	12	118
TOTAL	920	20,922	957	21,632	768	16,908

* NA - No Answer

1.2 Race and Ethnicity

Schools throughout Oregon vary considerably in the racial and ethnic composition of their students. The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks one question about race and another about Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.

The table below shows the percentage of students that self-identified as...

Table 2: Race and Ethnicity

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.6	4.5	2.0	3.2	1.4	2.3
Asian	0.7	3.7	1.4	3.9	1.8	3.9
Black or African American	0.6	2.5	1.6	2.1	1.6	2.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.8
White	70.8	55.9	71.2	57.3	73.6	63.4
Multiracial	10.4	13.7	13.1	15.0	11.2	13.2
Other	12.5	18.7	10.2	17.6	9.6	14.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

The table below shows the student responses to the question "Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?"

Table 3: Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	16.9	25.6	17.4	25.4	15.0	23.1
No	83.1	74.4	82.6	74.6	85.0	76.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

1.3 Tribal Affiliation

Students were asked if they were enrolled in any of the following tribes.

Table 4: Tribe

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I am not enrolled in a tribe	90.1	89.6	92.4	92.4	95.3	93.8
Burns Paiute Tribe	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Coquille Indian Tribe	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1
Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Tribe of Indians	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
Confederated Tribes of Grand Ronde	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
Klamath Tribes	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3
Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Confederated Tribes of the Coos, Lower Umpqua, and Siuslaw Indians	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Confederated Tribes of Siletz Indians	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2
Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1
Other	7.9	8.4	5.8	6.0	4.0	4.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

1.4 Language Used at Home

Students were asked what language they used most often at home.

Table 5: Language Used at Home

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
English	91.5	82.8	92.4	84.3	91.1	85.3
Russian	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.2	1.1
Spanish	8.4	12.9	5.0	11.3	6.7	10.1
Vietnamese	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.8
A tribal language	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Another language	0.1	2.4	1.1	2.3	1.8	2.5

Percentages exclude missing answers.

2 SCHOOL CLIMATE

School climate is an important issue to parents, administrators and the community. The environment within a school directly impacts students' academic, social, emotional and mental states. Respectful, supportive relationships among students, teachers and parents are fundamental. When students have opportunities to collaborate and share a sense of purpose and ideals, students, faculty and staff look forward to school. When students are attached to school and to teachers and prosocial peers, they are more likely to behave in prosocial ways themselves, and to avoid engaging in high-risk behaviors.

There is strong evidence that the learning environment influences student attachment to school. Classroom and school interventions that make the learning environment safer, more caring, better managed and highly participatory and that enhance students' social competence have been shown to increase student attachment to school. A comprehensive assessment of school climate involves input from students, faculty and staff on a wide range of topics. The data collected with the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* deals exclusively with the student perception aspect of school climate. It provides an assessment of whether students feel they belong, are valued and physically and emotionally safe at school.

2.1 Supportive Atmosphere

In supportive atmospheres students feel more comfortable approaching and interacting with teachers and peers, thereby strengthening their relationships.

The table below reports the percentage of students that agree with the following statements.

Table 6: Supportive Atmosphere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	81.3	81.4	61.8	67.9	65.0	65.1
I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.	69.6	71.0	54.4	56.5	58.8	59.7
In my school, teachers treat students with respect.	91.7	90.6	73.9	78.7	75.5	76.5
Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.	76.5	78.2	65.0	65.3	63.2	58.8
In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.	29.2	31.5	28.9	27.2	22.7	20.2

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Supportive Atmosphere Deschutes County

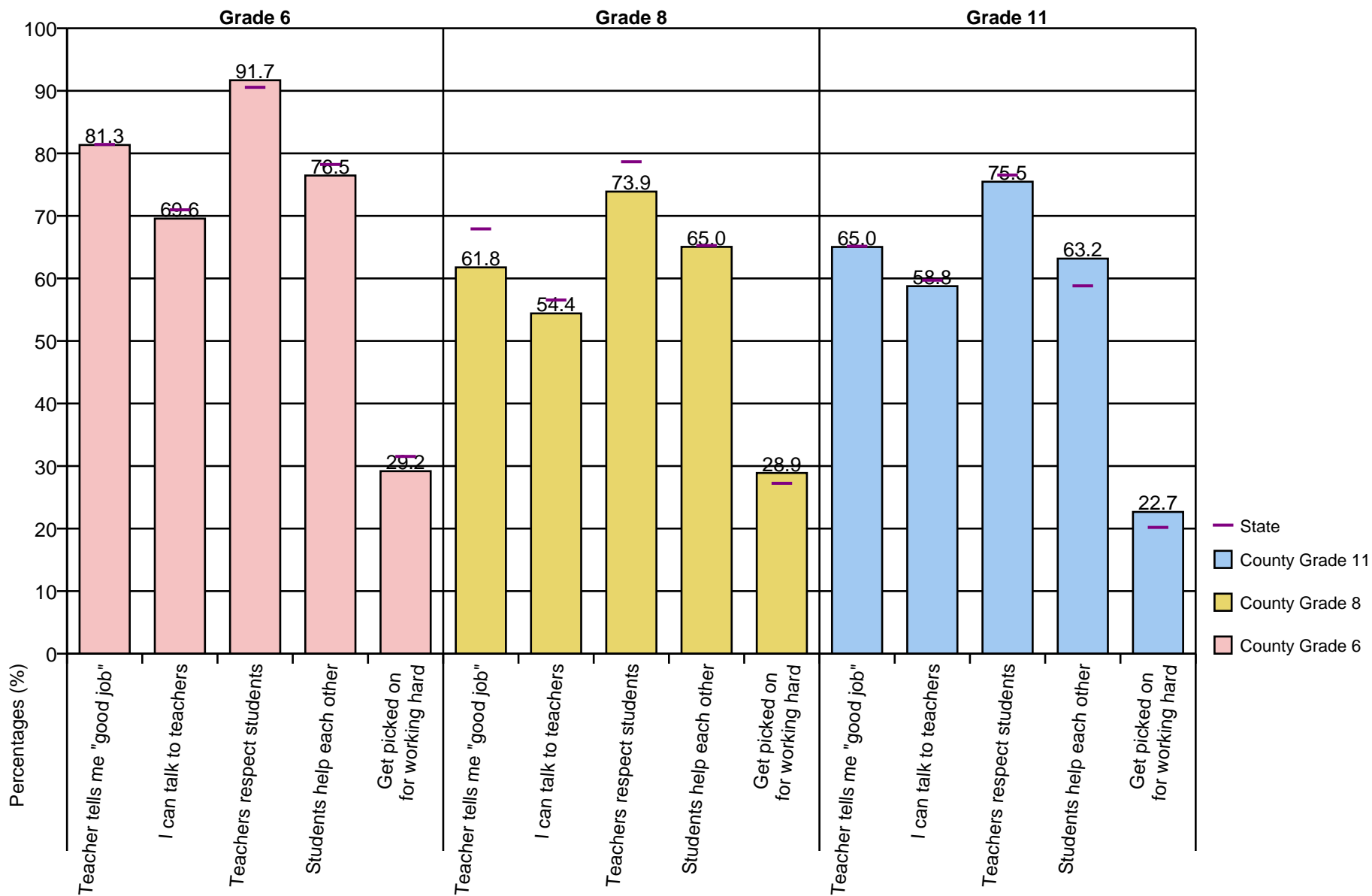


Figure 1: Supportive Atmosphere

2.2 Attachment to School

Students who like school, feel their assignments are important, and that what they are learning in school will be valuable to them later in life, are better prepared to make successful transitions after graduation. Young people who do not feel a part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible are at high risk of academic failure and developing mental, emotional or behavioral disorders.

Table 7: Attachment to School

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I like school	60.2	63.0	39.3	44.4	41.4	39.6
I did not skip school in the last four weeks	73.0	74.5	71.2	76.2	62.7	69.3
I respect my teachers	96.0	95.1	88.1	89.2	91.3	90.6

Percentages exclude missing answers.

The following tables show the percentage of students who say...

Table 8: Value School Work

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I feel that schoolwork is meaningful and important	63.6	66.4	35.4	44.1	21.1	25.1
I tried to do my best work in school over the past year	88.4	88.4	80.3	78.2	72.9	66.5
I think the things I am learning in school are going to be important later in life	79.8	81.6	54.9	62.2	38.4	41.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 9: Accountability to Parents

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	92.7	91.6	85.8	83.1	70.4	72.1
My parents would catch me if I skipped school.	93.5	91.9	87.7	85.8	70.8	71.9
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and whom I am with.	91.3	91.6	86.2	88.0	83.2	81.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Attachment to School Deschutes County

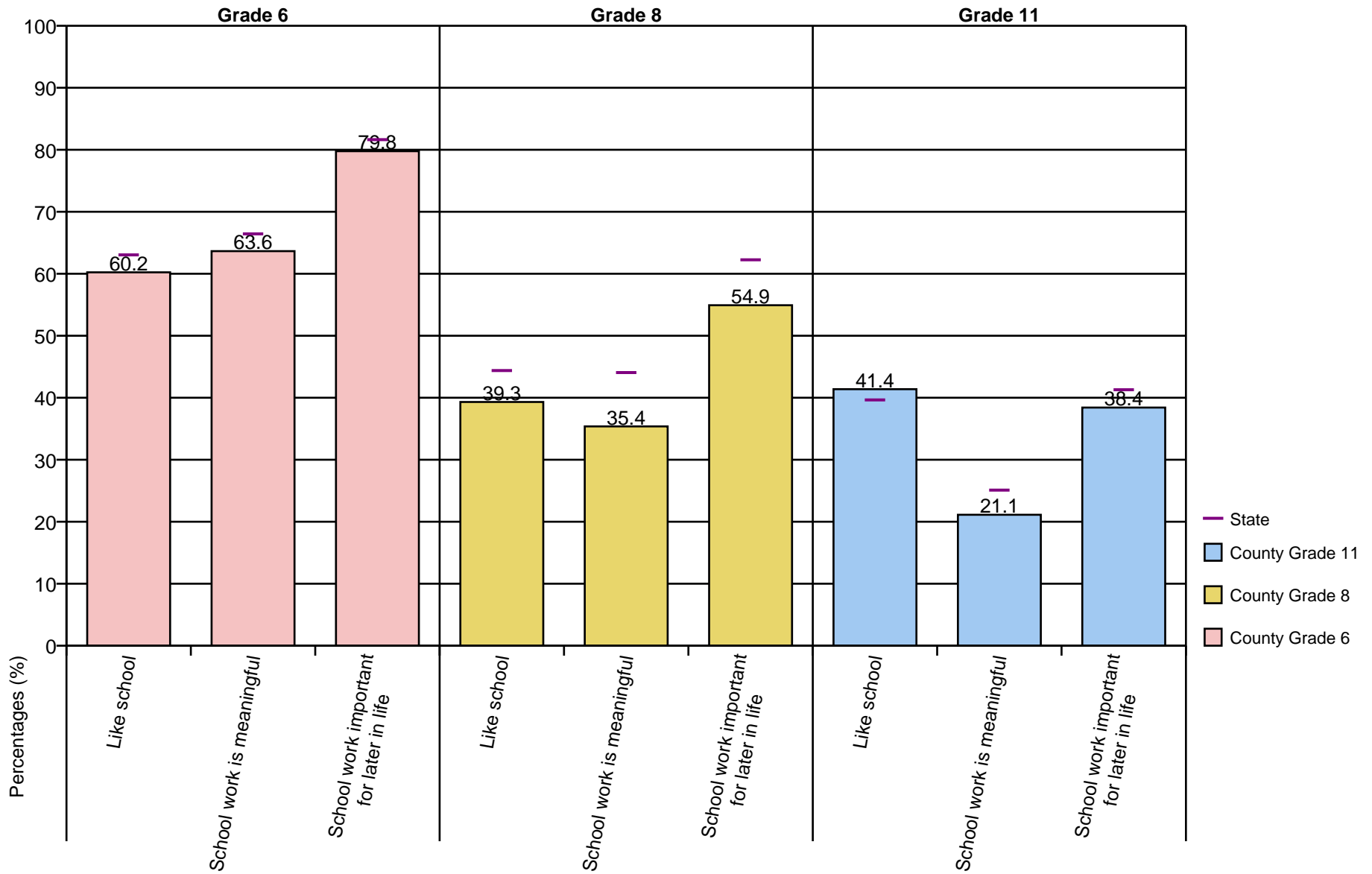


Figure 2: Attachment to School

2.3 Opportunities for Participation

When young people are given many opportunities to participate meaningfully in school activities that are important to them, they are less likely to engage in problem behaviors. When opportunities are available for positive participation outside of class, children are less likely to engage in substance use, and other problem behaviors.

The table below shows the percentage of students that agree with the following statements about their school.

Table 10: Opportunities for Participation

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	90.4	90.7	87.8	87.0	86.7	87.2
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	91.7	89.9	88.7	85.7	89.3	89.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Opportunities for Participation

Deschutes County

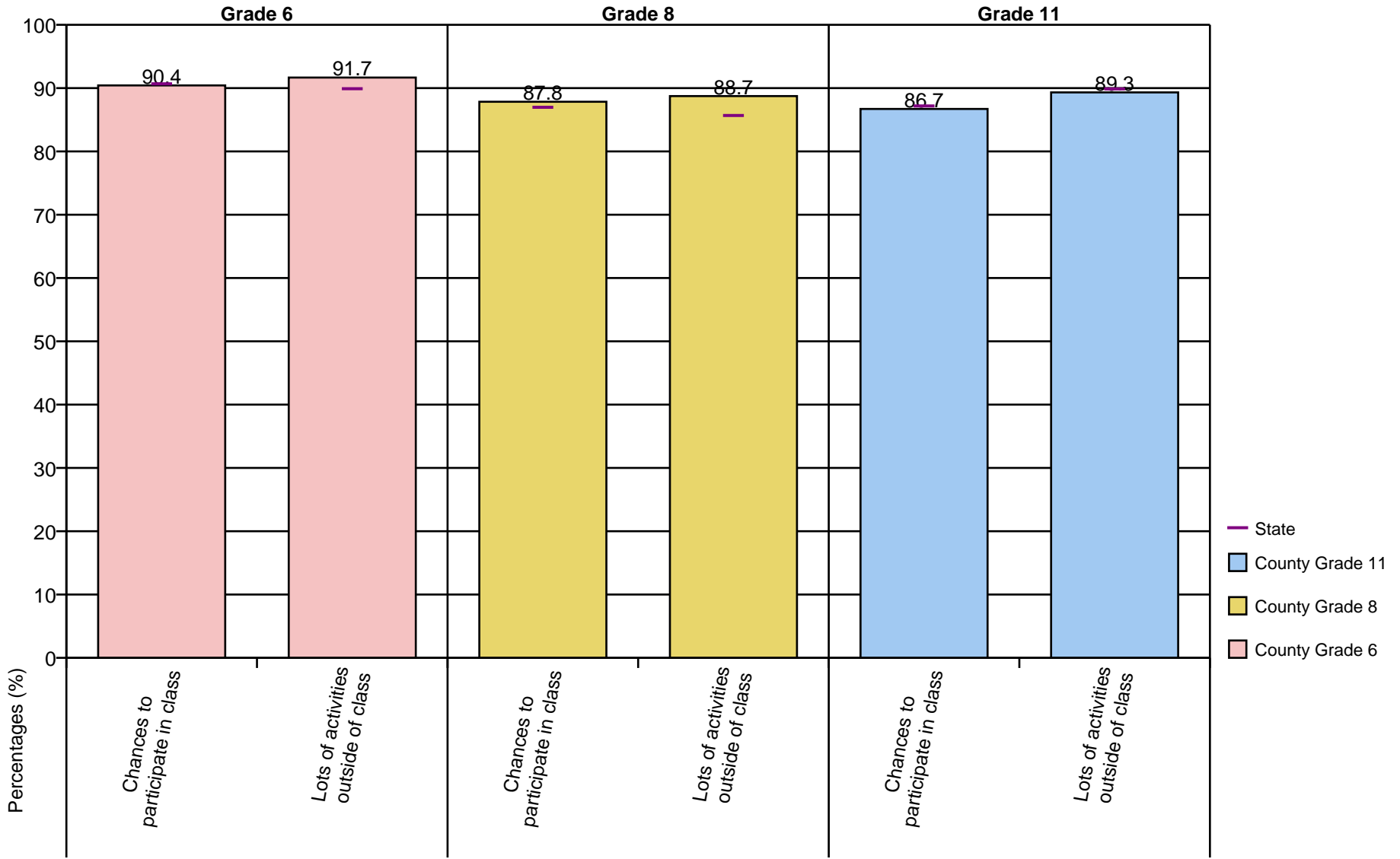


Figure 3: Opportunities for Participation

2.4 Safe Environment

Students who are harassed, feel unsafe or otherwise victimized are more likely to cut classes, skip school, feel depressed or become involved in problem behaviors. Comprehensive discipline, positive behavior support and anti-bullying programs in schools have been shown to reduce the incidence of harassment.

Table 11: Safe Environment

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Did not go to school one or more times in the past 30 days because you felt unsafe at school or on your way to or from school	6.3	8.7	7.2	7.6	7.3	5.7

Percentages exclude missing answers.

The following table shows the percentage of students that witnessed another student being harassed in school or on the school bus in the past year.

Table 12: Bullying

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?	61.9	65.6	78.2	74.7	76.2	70.1
Seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?	39.5	48.1	53.2	55.5	50.6	46.4
Heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?	61.9	61.0	76.2	70.8	77.5	70.8

Percentages exclude missing answers.

This table shows the percentage of students that have been harassed during the past 30 days. Students were asked to indicate whether they were harassed at school or on the way to or from school for any of the following reasons.

Table 13: Harassment

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Your race or ethnic origin	6.5	8.6	11.2	11.9	9.8	9.6
Someone said you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender	12.0	12.9	11.7	12.3	11.2	7.0
Your group of friends	16.0	19.0	21.2	20.4	17.3	14.7
Your weight, clothes, acne or other physical characteristics	22.5	25.3	28.3	28.7	24.6	20.7
Unwanted sexual comments or attention	4.5	6.1	9.1	10.2	12.9	10.5
E-mail, chat rooms, IM, web sites, texting or phone	12.4	13.7	20.3	17.9	18.9	14.3
For other reasons.	19.6	20.0	25.0	23.5	19.4	16.5
Any harassment in the past 30 days	43.5	46.1	53.7	49.1	45.5	39.5

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Harassment - Grade 6

Deschutes County

Grade 6

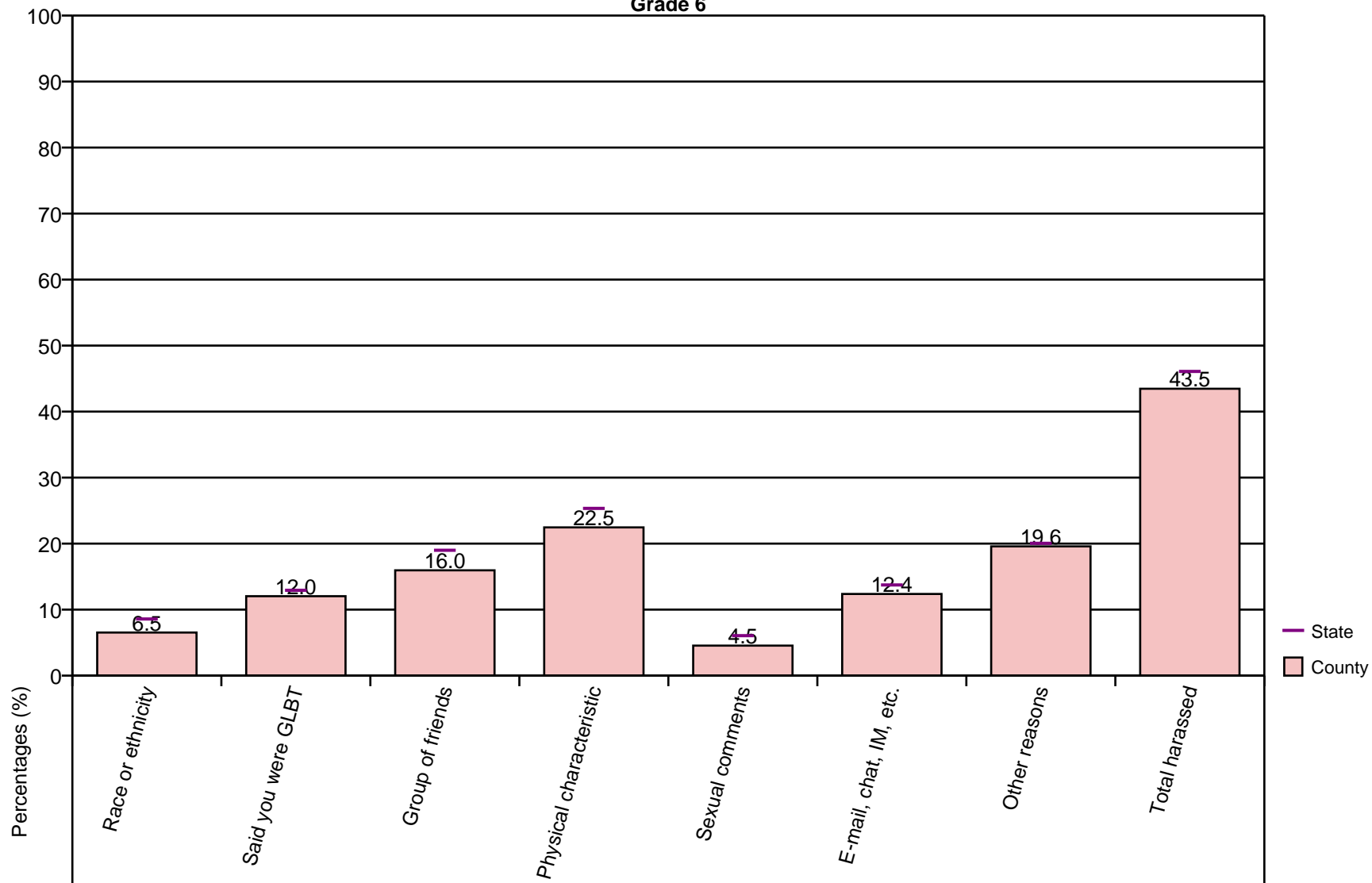


Figure 4: Harassment - Grade 6

Harassment - Grade 8

Deschutes County

Grade 8

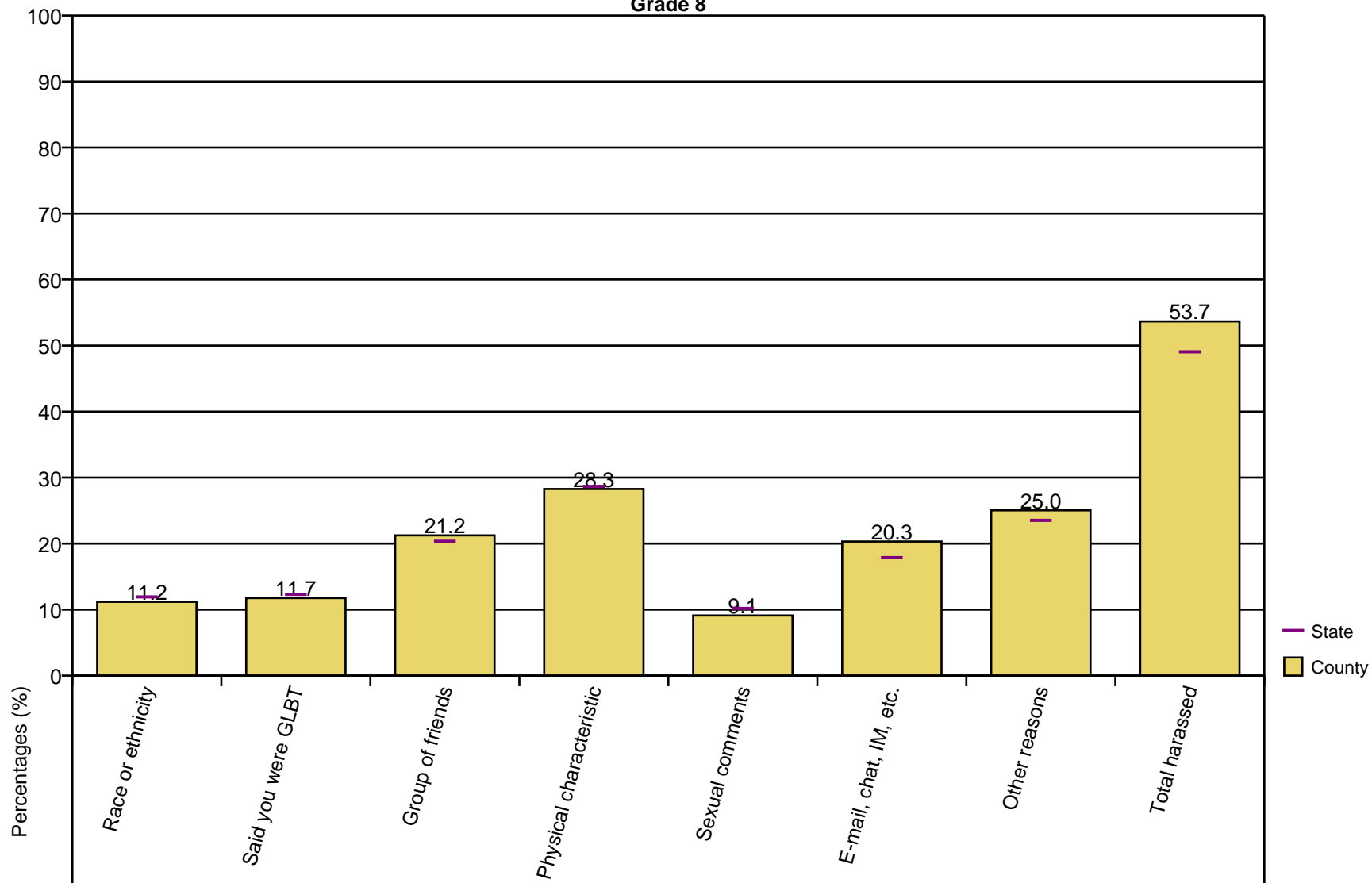


Figure 5: Harassment - Grade 8

Harassment - Grade 11
Deschutes County

Grade 11

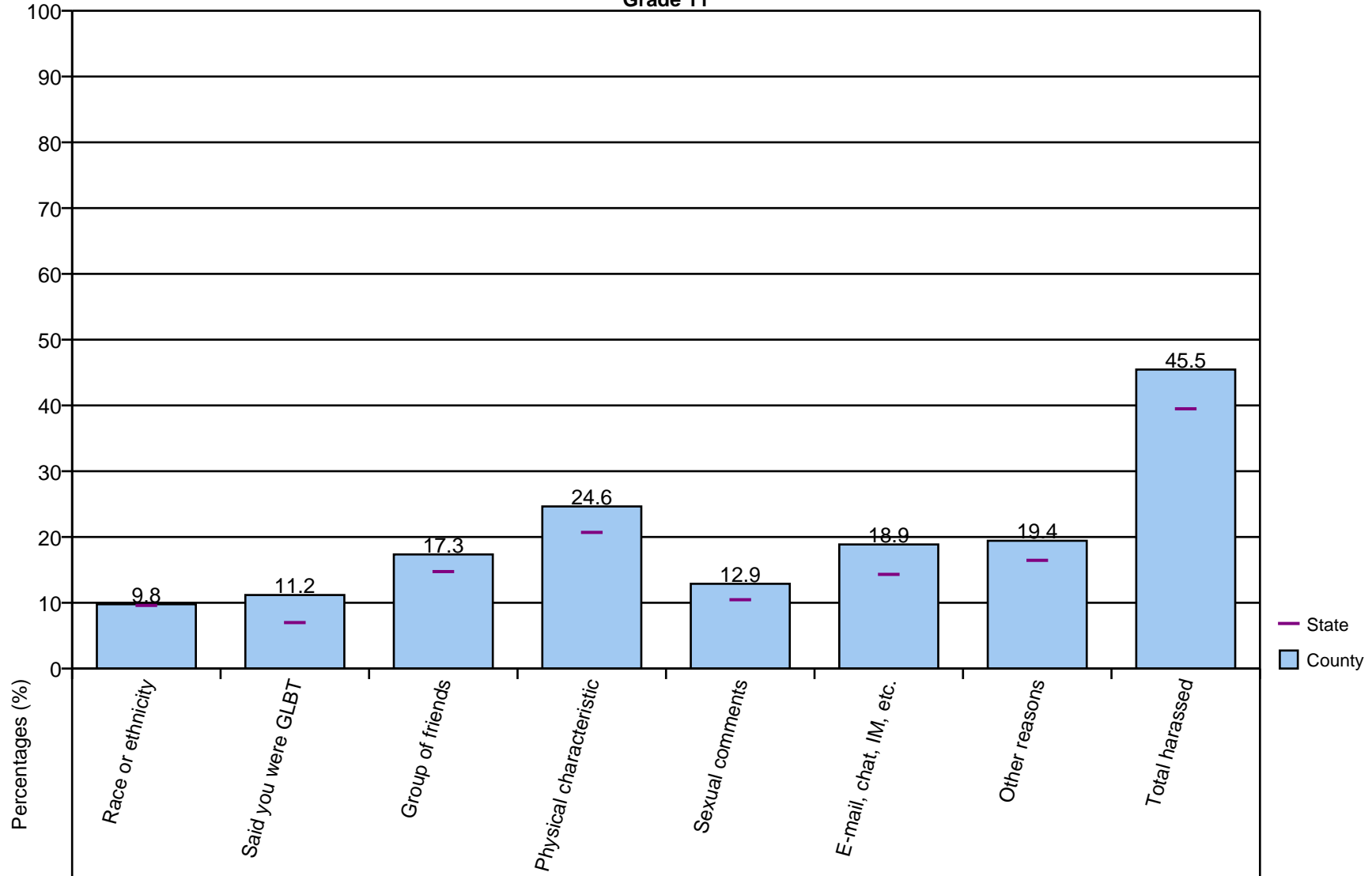


Figure 6: Harassment - Grade 11

2.5 Serious Problem Behaviors

Schools are one of the safest places for our children. This does not mean that they are free of serious problem behaviors.

This table shows the prevalence of other serious problem behaviors reported to have occurred in the past 12 months at school.

Table 14: Serious Problem Behaviors on School Property - Past 12 Months

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Someone has offered, sold or given you an illegal drug at school	1.9	2.3	10.8	10.4	16.9	18.7
Were in a physical fight on school property	8.6	12.6	10.5	12.3	8.3	5.9
Been threatened with a weapon on school property	8.1	8.7	9.6	10.4	7.9	6.2

Percentages exclude missing answers.

This table shows the prevalence of other serious problem behaviors reported to have occurred in the past 30 days at school.

Table 15: Serious Problem Behaviors on School Property - Past 30 Days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Took a weapon other than a gun to school	1.3	2.1	5.5	4.6	11.4	7.6
Took a gun to school	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4
Have a gun/weapon on school property	1.6	2.3	5.6	4.8	11.6	7.8

Percentages exclude missing answers.

This table shows problem behaviors that took place in the past 12 months, but they may take place anywhere, not necessarily on school property.

Table 16: Serious Problem Behaviors

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
In a physical fight	22.8	24.3	24.9	24.5	20.1	16.4
Bullied someone physically or verbally	12.4	16.2	22.6	21.4	16.2	15.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Serious Problem Behaviors Deschutes County

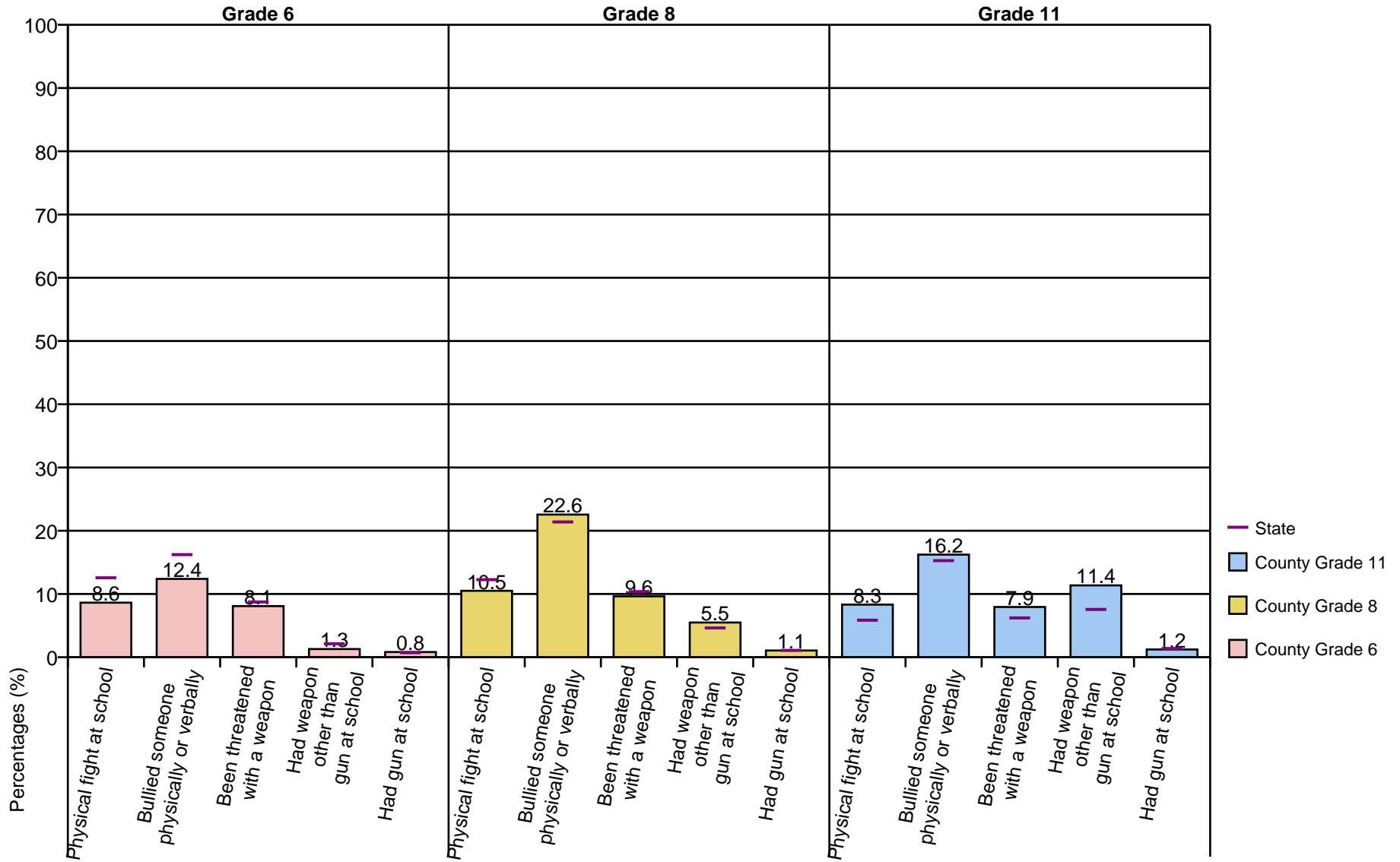


Figure 7: Serious Problem Behaviors

3 POSITIVE YOUTH DEVELOPMENT

In 2006, a statewide benchmark of positive youth development (PYD) was established for 8th and 11th graders. High levels of positive youth development are strongly associated with healthy behaviors and student success. The benchmark looks at six components: emotional and mental health, physical health, feelings of competence, self-confidence, support of a caring adult in school, and service to the community.

3.1 Positive Youth Development Benchmark

Students that answer at least five of the six PYD questions in a positive manner are considered to have strong positive youth development.

Table 17: PYD Benchmark

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strong positive youth development	66.9	67.9	60.9	58.8	67.4	62.4
Weak positive youth development	33.1	32.1	39.1	41.2	32.6	37.6

3.2 General Health

Two questions are asked as an assessment of student health.

Table 18: General Health

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Good to excellent physical health	93.6	93.5	91.2	91.1	88.9	86.7
Good to excellent emotional and mental health	93.4	92.8	87.3	85.8	85.3	82.0

3.3 Competence, Confidence, Support and Service

The following table reports the percentage of students that indicated the statement is "pretty much true" or "very much true."

Table 19: Competence, Confidence, Support and Service

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I can work out my problems.	84.6	83.7	84.8	81.4	86.3	86.4
I can do most things if I try.	72.9	76.1	81.6	81.1	89.1	90.0
There is at least one teacher or other adult in my school that really cares about me.	73.0	75.7	65.1	65.3	71.5	69.1
I volunteer to help others in my community.	63.2	60.0	51.5	49.3	55.9	53.1

Positive Youth Development - Grade 6 Deschutes County

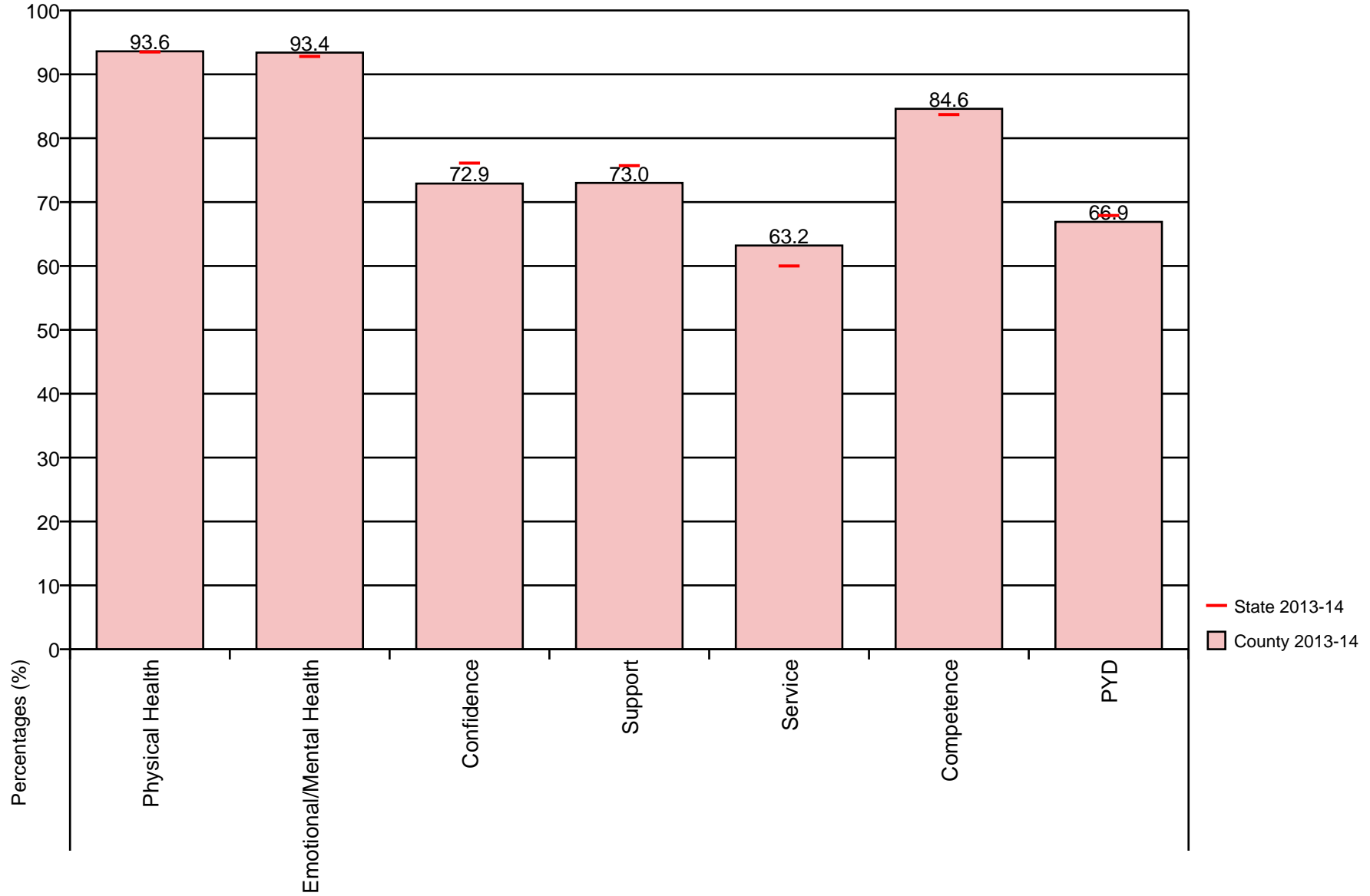


Figure 8: Positive Youth Development - Grade 6

Positive Youth Development - Grade 8 Deschutes County

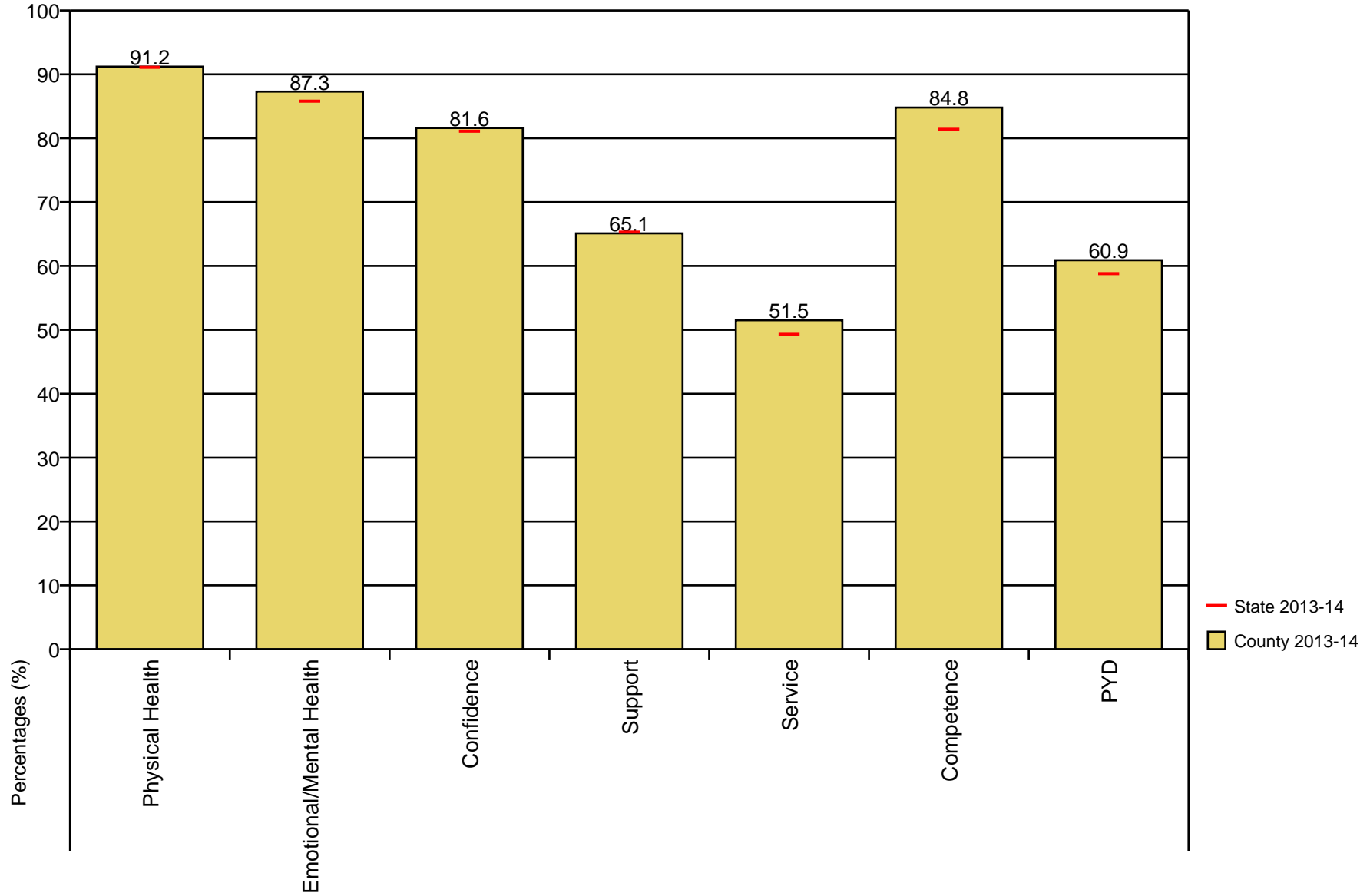


Figure 9: Positive Youth Development - Grade 8

Positive Youth Development - Grade 11

Deschutes County

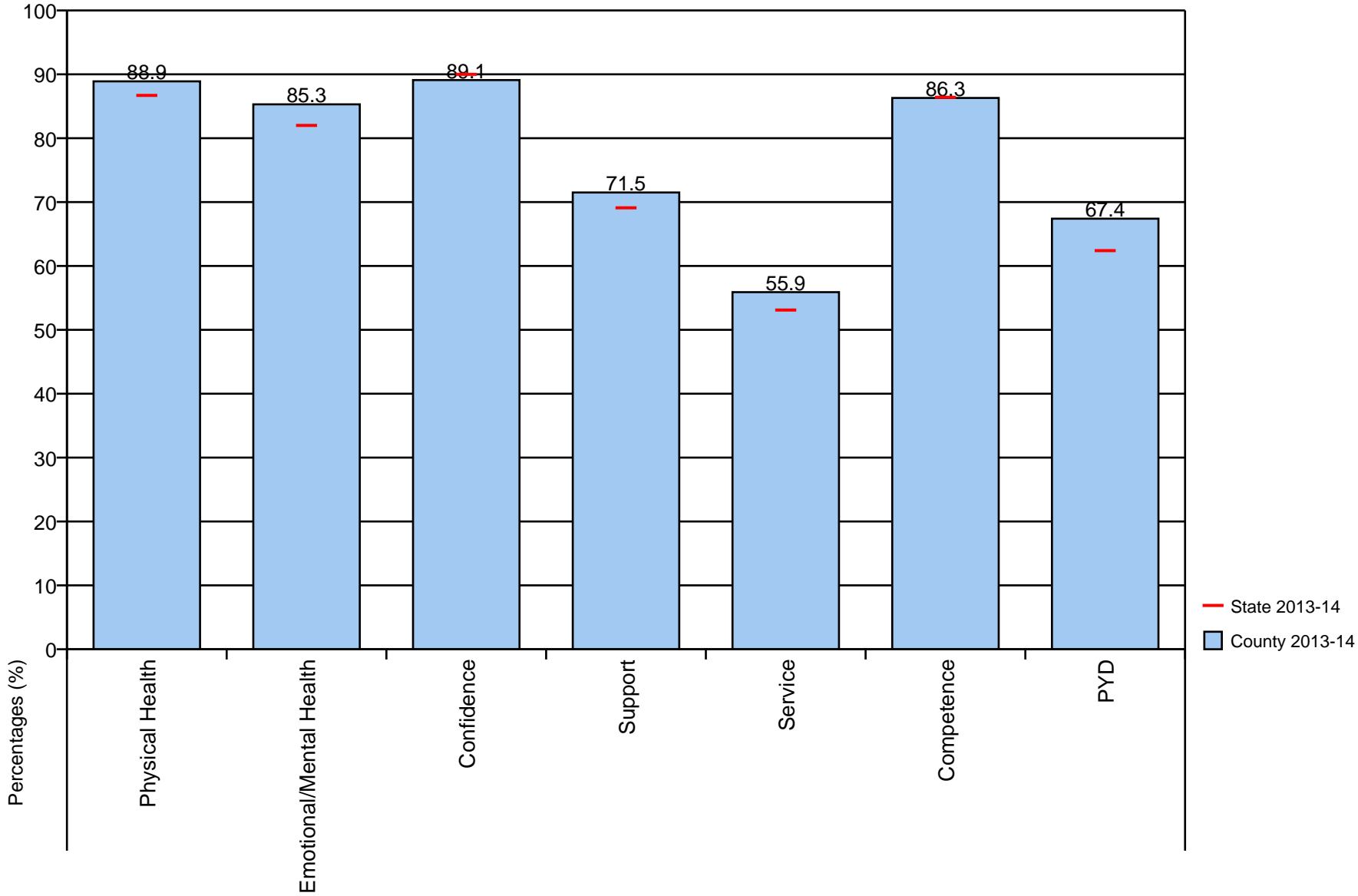


Figure 10: Positive Youth Development - Grade 11

4 MENTAL AND EMOTIONAL HEALTH

Good mental and emotional health makes it easier for youth to establish constructive interpersonal relationships, succeed in school and make a successful transition into the workforce. Depression and psychological distress can interfere with the development of positive teacher and peer relationships. Youth with depression or high levels of psychological distress may find it difficult to focus on academics. They are more likely to smoke, drink alcohol or use other drugs and they are at increased risk of suicide.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks questions about emotional and mental health, depression, suicide thoughts and suicide attempts. The survey also asks a series of five questions known as the Mental Health Inventory (MHI-5). When responses for all five are considered together, the result is an estimate of the level of psychological distress that youth are experiencing. MHI-5 scores range from five to 30. Scores of 21 or higher are an indication that youth may be experiencing a mental health concern that requires further assessment.

4.1 Psychological Distress

This table shows the percentage of students with high levels of psychological distress during the past 30 days based on an MHI-5 score of 21 or higher.

Table 20: Psychological Distress

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Below MHI-5 cutoff	95.6	94.6	90.5	89.3	88.9	88.4
At or above MHI-5 cutoff	4.4	5.4	9.5	10.7	11.1	11.6

The following table contains data on each of the five Mental Health Inventory questions. This series of questions asks about how the student was feeling during the past 30 days. The table reports the percentage of students who indicated "a good bit of the time," "most of the time", or "all of the time."

Table 21: Mental Health Inventory-5 Questions

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Been a happy person?	86.4	85.2	79.0	75.9	76.6	72.9
Felt calm and peaceful?	72.2	70.5	62.8	62.2	58.4	57.3
Been a very nervous person?	25.6	28.7	26.1	29.9	33.1	32.9
Felt downhearted and blue?	14.6	17.8	21.2	22.9	22.7	26.5
Felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?	10.5	12.9	14.7	17.3	15.0	17.6

4.2 Depression and Suicide Ideation

Suicide is the second leading cause of death among Oregon youth aged 10-24. Depression is the most common underlying cause of suicide. The following table reports the percentage of students who had signs of depression, thoughts about suicide, or actually attempted suicide during the last 12 months.

Table 22: Depression and Suicide Ideation

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	16.3	18.2	23.5	24.7	27.6	29.2
Did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	7.4	8.5	15.0	17.4	19.3	17.7
Actually attempted suicide?	3.0	4.7	8.2	9.9	8.5	7.7

Psychological Distress, Depression and Suicide

Deschutes County

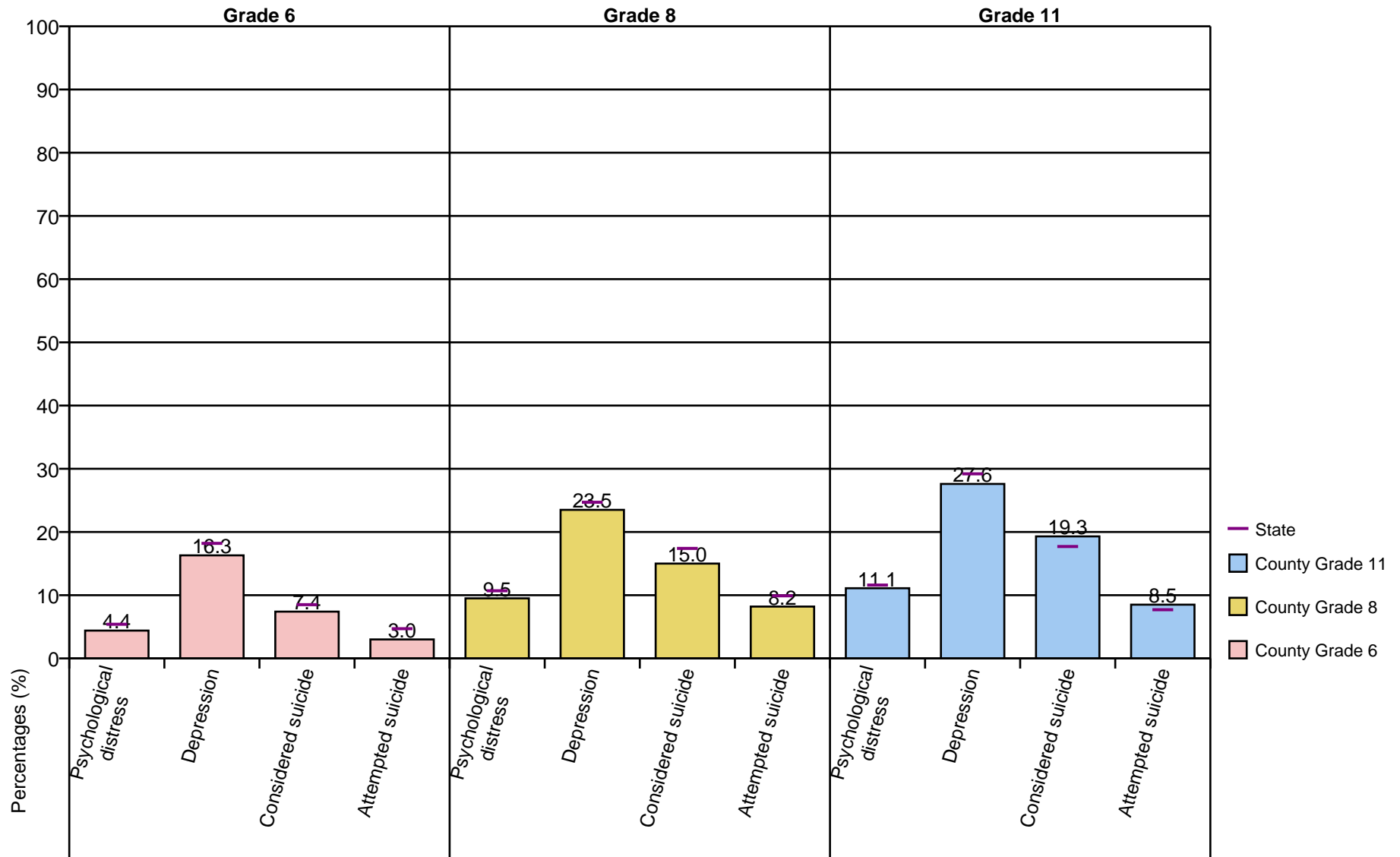


Figure 11: Psychological Distress, Depression and Suicide

4.3 Adverse Childhood Experiences

Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) is a term used to describe neglect, abuse, violence and/or distressed family environments that children under the age of 18 years may experience. The cumulative effect of ACEs can be traumatic, especially if experienced repeatedly beginning at a young age. There is a strong association between the amount of ACEs an individual experienced during childhood and the increased risk for negative health behaviors (smoking, drug and alcohol abuse and risky sexual behaviors), chronic mental health concerns (depression and suicidal thoughts) and chronic diseases (heart disease, stroke, diabetes and cancer) later in life.

The following table details the percentage of students who responded **YES** to the ACE questions:

Table 23: Adverse Childhood Experience*

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Were your parents ever separated or divorced after you were born?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.8	43.8
Have you ever lived with someone who is/was a problem drinker or alcoholic?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.3	34.7
Have you ever lived with someone who uses/used street drugs?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.3	23.7
Have you ever lived with a household member who is/was depressed or mentally ill?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.4	35.6
Have you ever felt that you did not have enough to eat?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9	15.7
Have you ever felt that you had to wear dirty clothes?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2	9.2
Have you ever felt that you had no one to protect you?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6	14.2

*These were not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Adverse Childhood Experience - Grade 11
Deschutes County

Grade 11

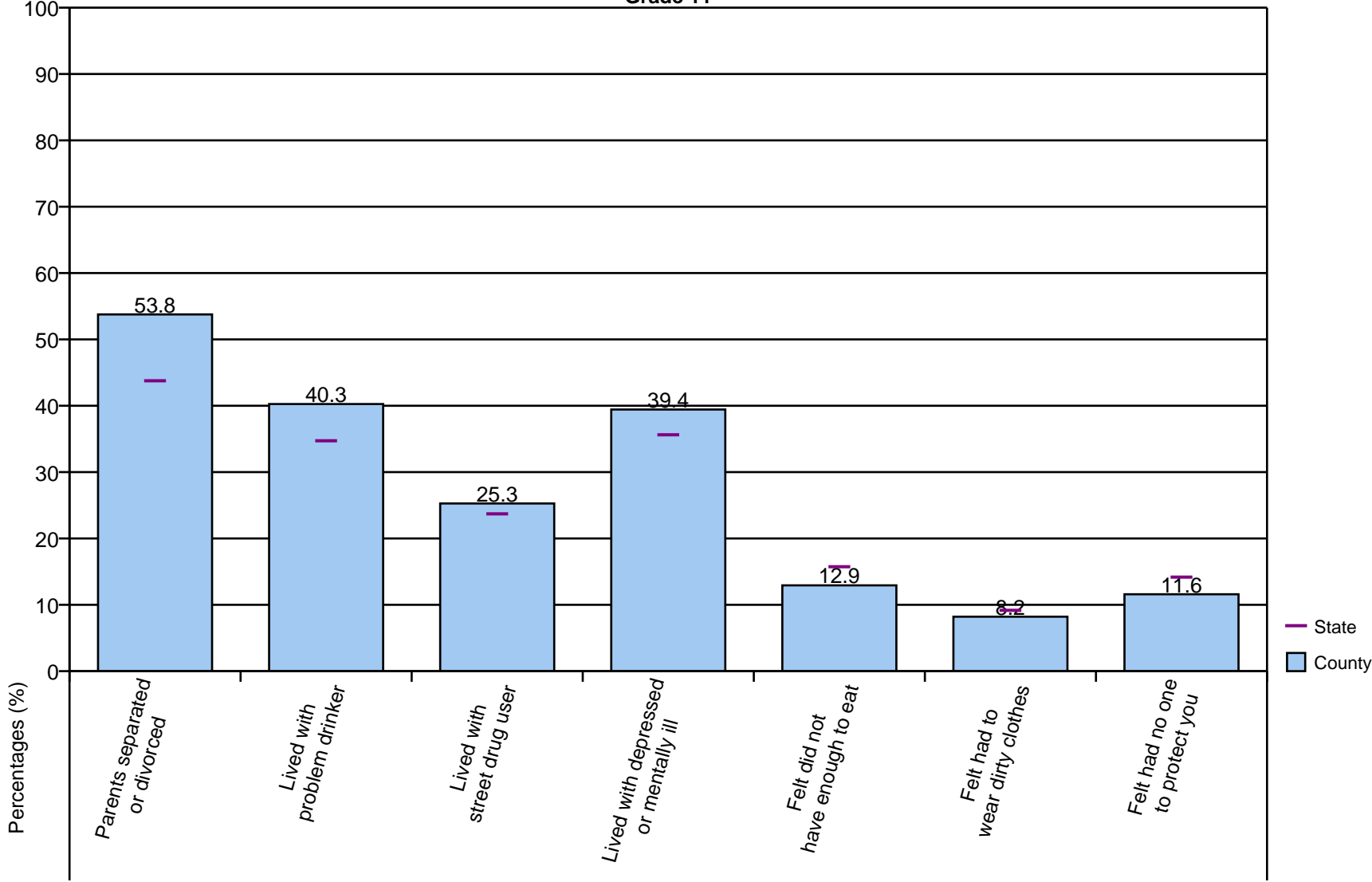


Figure 12: Adverse Childhood Experience - Grade 11

5 PROBLEM GAMBLING

Students today are increasingly being exposed to gambling opportunities - on the Internet, in the community, at home and even at church - so it's no surprise that problems associated with gambling are being seen in youth. It's generally not perceived nor treated as risky, yet research shows that youth who gamble are much more likely to engage in other risky behaviors such as drinking, smoking and using drugs and some of them will go on to develop serious gambling problems.

The adolescent brain is developmentally inclined towards risk, minimal consideration of consequences, preference for stimulation and novelty, all of which gambling offers in abundance.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks a series of questions that address and measure various gambling activities. Students were asked questions regarding the types of gambling in which they participated, in their feelings about being involved in gambling and the degree to which parents and teachers have communicated to the students the risks involved in engaging in this particular activity.

Gambling can be addictive, yet most youth and parents treat it as harmless entertainment. The following tables and charts contain data on gambling questions. These percentages are provided by grade level and statewide data are included for comparison purposes. For more information on youth gambling in Oregon, including more data and educational resources, go to www.problemgamblingprevention.org

5.1 Types of Gambling in the Past 30 Days

Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event. The following table shows the percentage of students who participated in these types of gambling in the last 30 days.

Table 24: Types of Gambling in the Past 30 Days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not gamble during the last 30 days.	71.5	70.3	65.2	66.9	68.7	69.4
Playing lottery tickets / Powerball / Megabucks.	4.7	2.7	4.8	4.2	5.8	5.2
Playing dice or coin flips.	8.7	7.2	9.8	7.7	7.0	5.8
Playing cards (poker, etc.).	7.7	5.2	10.8	8.9	9.8	9.8
Betting on a sports team.	13.2	11.1	19.1	14.7	14.2	12.9
Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, dares, etc.).	10.6	9.9	15.2	13.9	13.2	12.7
Gambling on the Internet for free or with money.	1.9	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.4	3.0
Playing Bingo for money.	3.3	2.7	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.2
Other.	8.0	7.5	10.6	9.3	6.6	7.5

Percentages exclude missing answers.

5.2 Risk of Problem Gambling

Most youth don't have large sums of money to spend on gambling, so this measure must be looked at within that context. The fact that youth are spending any money on a potentially addictive behavior is of concern, and some youth spend significant amounts on it. Even those who spend a small amount of money are still "spending" time and attention on gambling at the expense of other activities and responsibilities. By the time they get into college, where problem gambling rates are among the highest and the average college student gets 25 credit card solicitations a year, some youth have developed seemingly innocent gambling habits that will cost them dearly.

The following table shows the percentage of 11th grade students who reported the following signs of problem gambling in the last 12 months. The last two questions (lied about/bet more) are based on a valid and reliable problem gambling screening instrument which has been used for many years; saying yes to either of these is highly correlated to a potential gambling problem and indicates a need for further assessment by a trained counselor.

Table 25: Signs of Problem Gambling

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.4
Felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could	2.3	3.0	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.3
Lied to anyone about betting/gambling	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.4	3.7	3.6
Bet/gambling more than you wanted to	3.1	3.2	3.6	4.2	4.5	4.8

5.3 Communication about the Risks of Gambling

Table 26: Communication About the Risks of Gambling

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Parents have talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling	52.4	49.0	47.5	45.9	35.0	37.0
Teachers have talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling	16.7	18.8	17.1	23.9	19.8	19.6

Gambling - Grade 6
Deschutes County

Grade 6

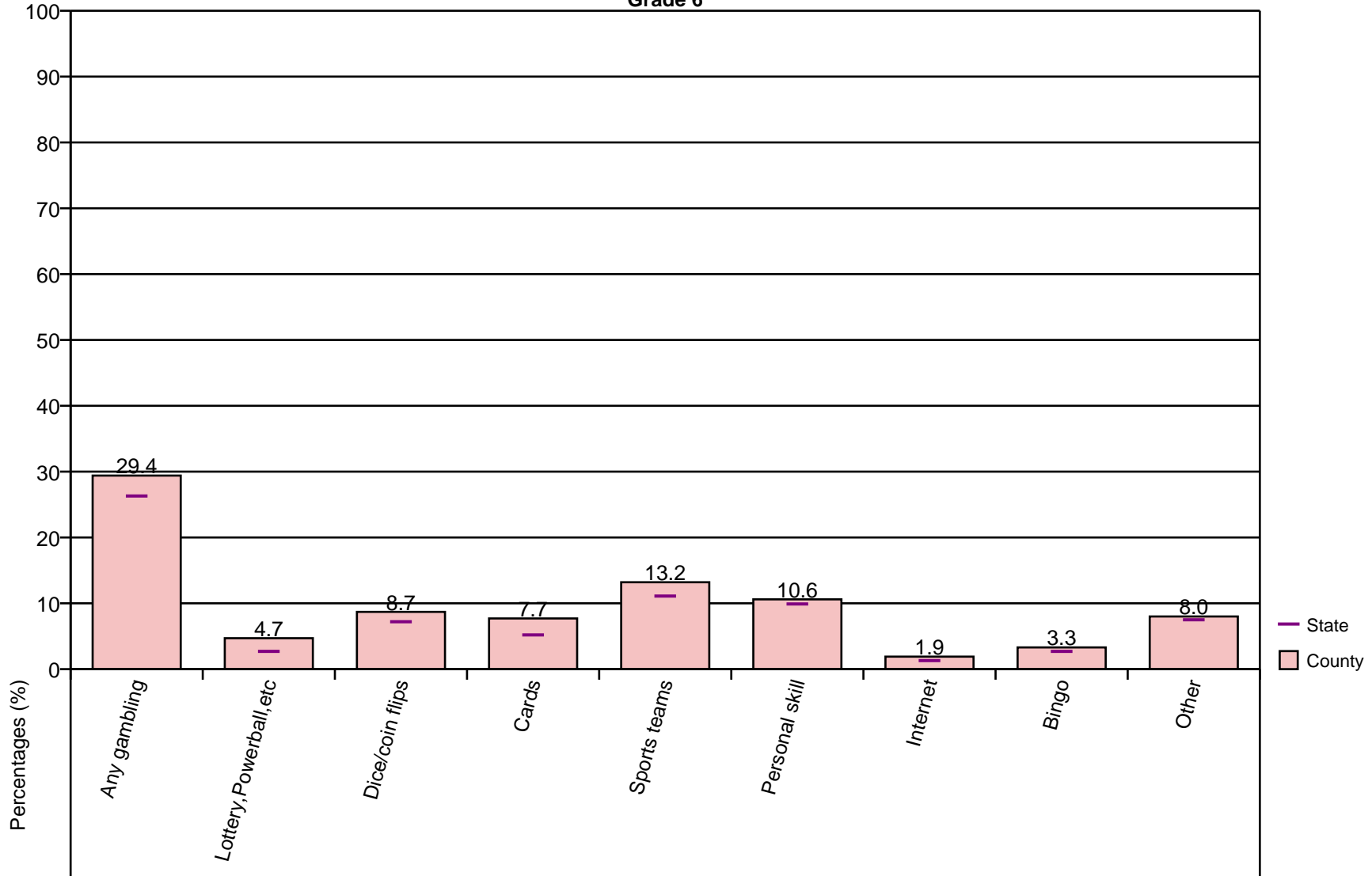


Figure 13: Gambling - Grade 6

Gambling - Grade 8
Deschutes County

Grade 8

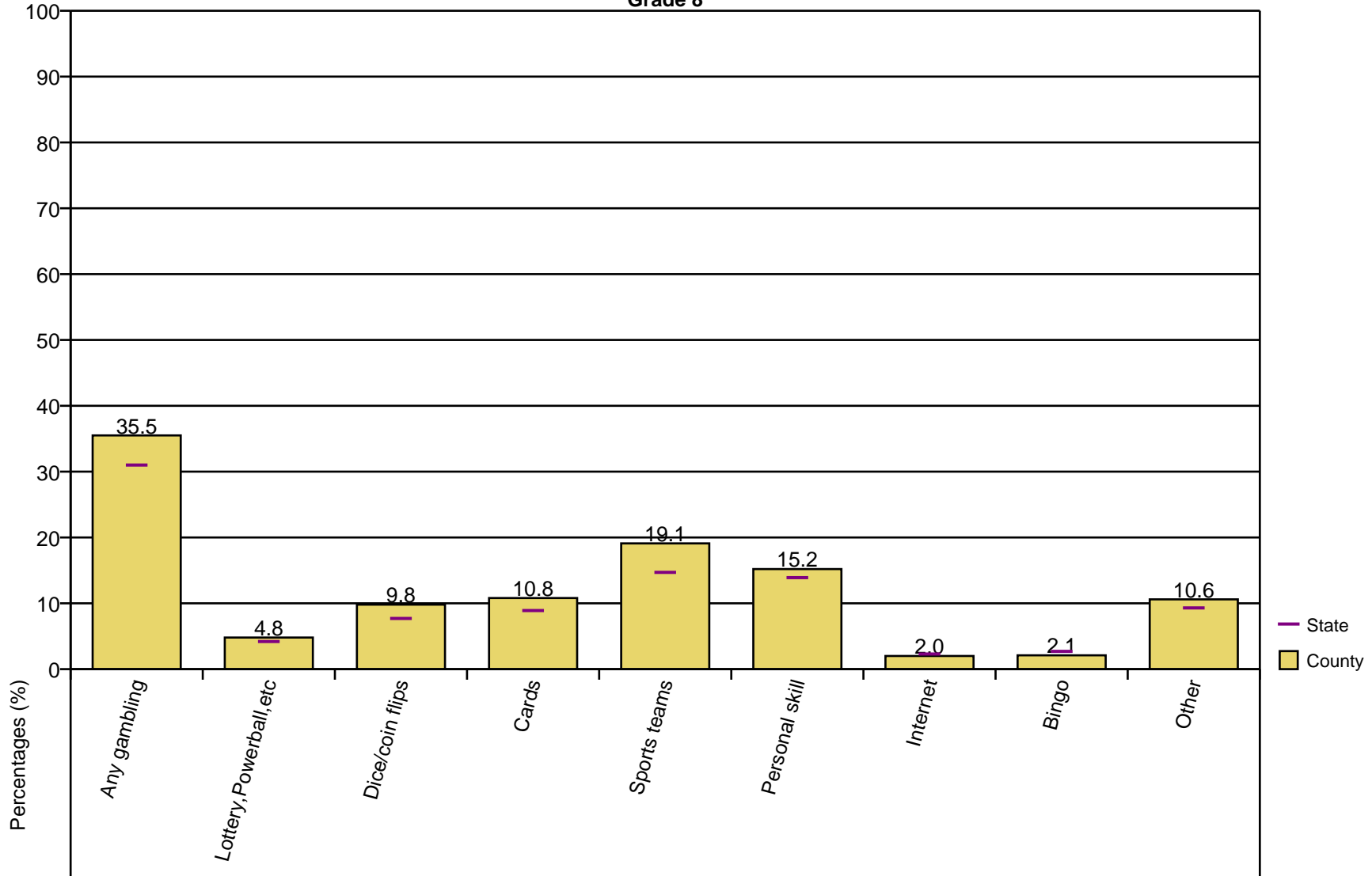


Figure 14: Gambling - Grade 8

Gambling - Grade 11

Deschutes County

Grade 11

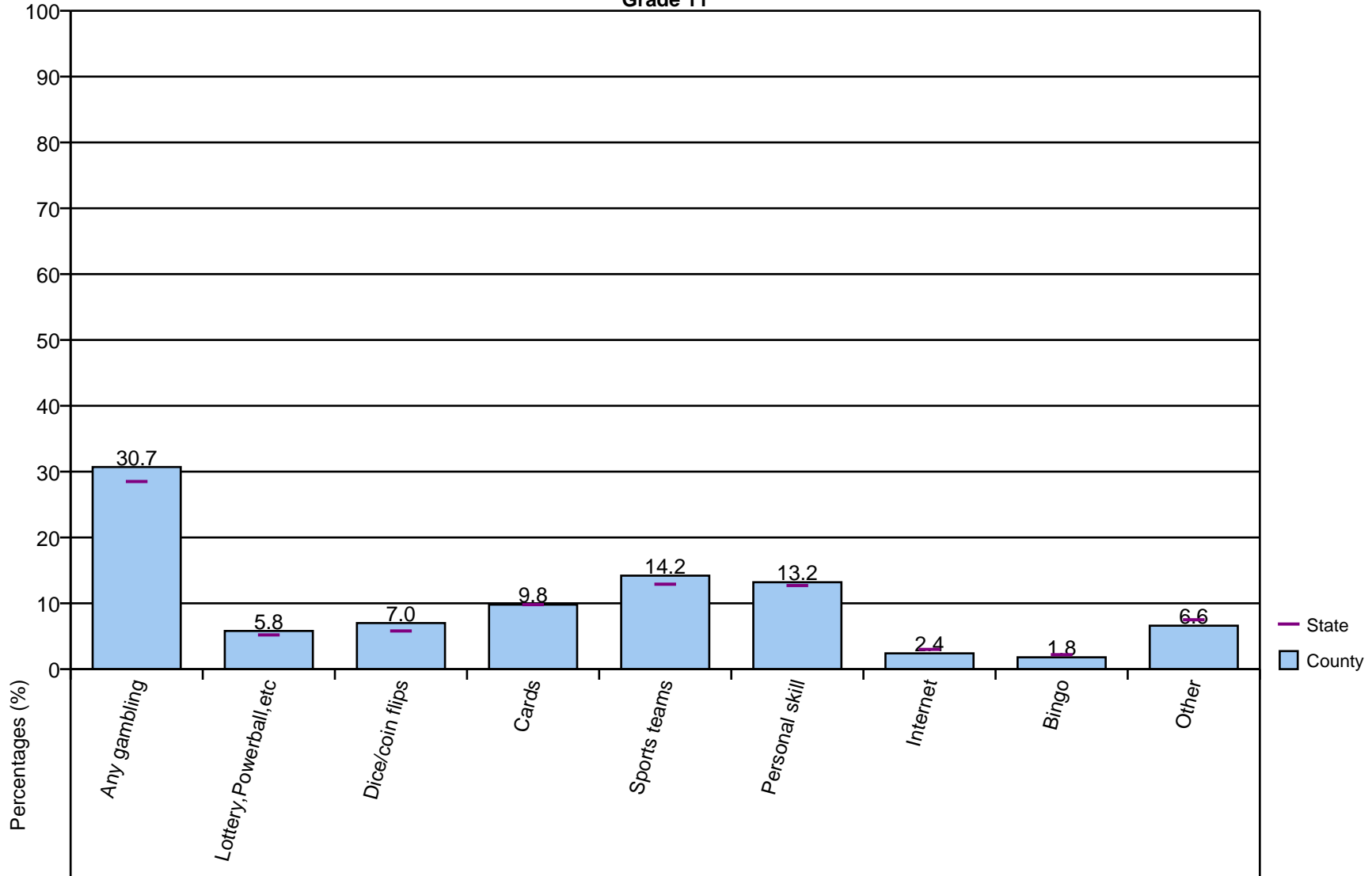


Figure 15: Gambling - Grade 11

Signs of Problem Gambling Deschutes County

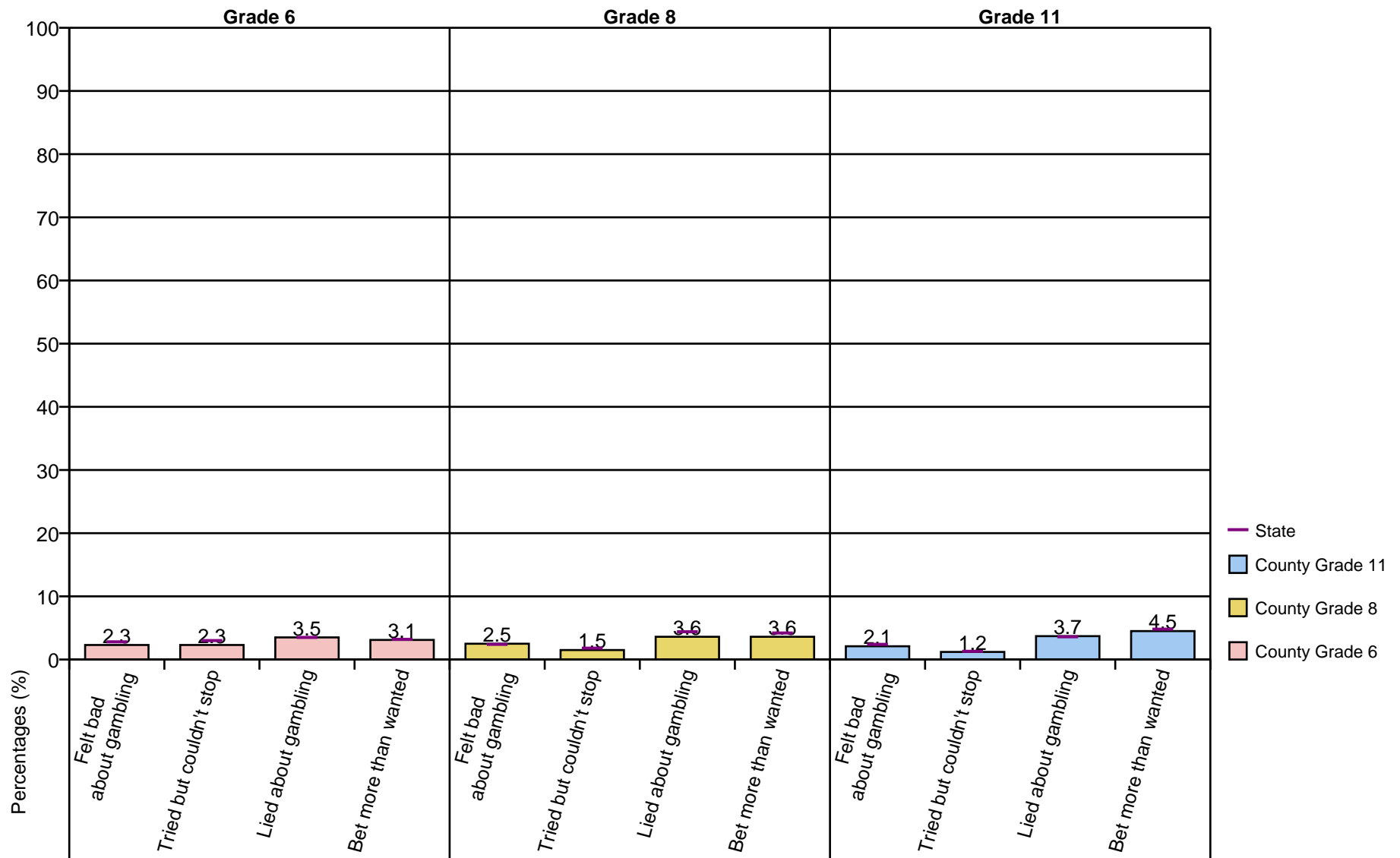


Figure 16: Signs of Problem Gambling

6 SUBSTANCE USE

During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use cigarettes, alcohol or other drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Typically, by 11th grade, most students have tried alcohol, and many have tried marijuana, cigarettes or other tobacco products.

6.1 Abstinence from Substance Use

The following table shows the percent of students that have never used these substances.

Table 27: Abstinence from Substance Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never smoked a whole cigarette	97.2	98.0	88.9	90.6	76.1	78.5
Never used other tobacco products	98.0	98.4	92.3	93.4	67.1	79.4
Never had more than a sip or two of alcohol	75.4	80.1	55.2	60.7	20.9	32.9
Never tried marijuana	96.6	97.6	83.8	85.2	51.6	60.3
Never tried synthetic marijuana	98.5	99.0	94.1	94.7	89.6	89.7

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.2 Substance Use in the Past 30 Days

The table below provides the percentage of students who used one or more times in the past 30 days.

Table 28: Substance Use in the Past 30 Days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Smoked cigarettes	1.2	0.8	5.0	4.5	11.2	10.0
Used other tobacco products	0.5	0.5	3.1	3.0	13.7	7.3
Used a hookah for tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5	16.5
Had at least one drink of alcohol	6.2	4.5	20.9	16.9	43.9	33.5
Had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours	0.9	1.0	8.4	6.6	25.1	18.9
Used marijuana	1.5	1.2	9.5	7.9	23.4	18.7
Use synthetic marijuana	1.0	0.8	3.6	3.4	4.7	3.9
Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or any paints or sprays to get high	4.4	4.6	5.3	4.9	0.8	1.6
Used prescription drugs (without a doctor's orders)	1.5	1.0	4.3	3.3	8.7	7.1
Any illicit drug use including marijuana, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines	1.7	1.4	9.5	8.1	23.8	19.1
Any illicit drug use including cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines	0.8	0.5	2.5	1.5	3.0	2.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Deschutes County

Past 30 Days

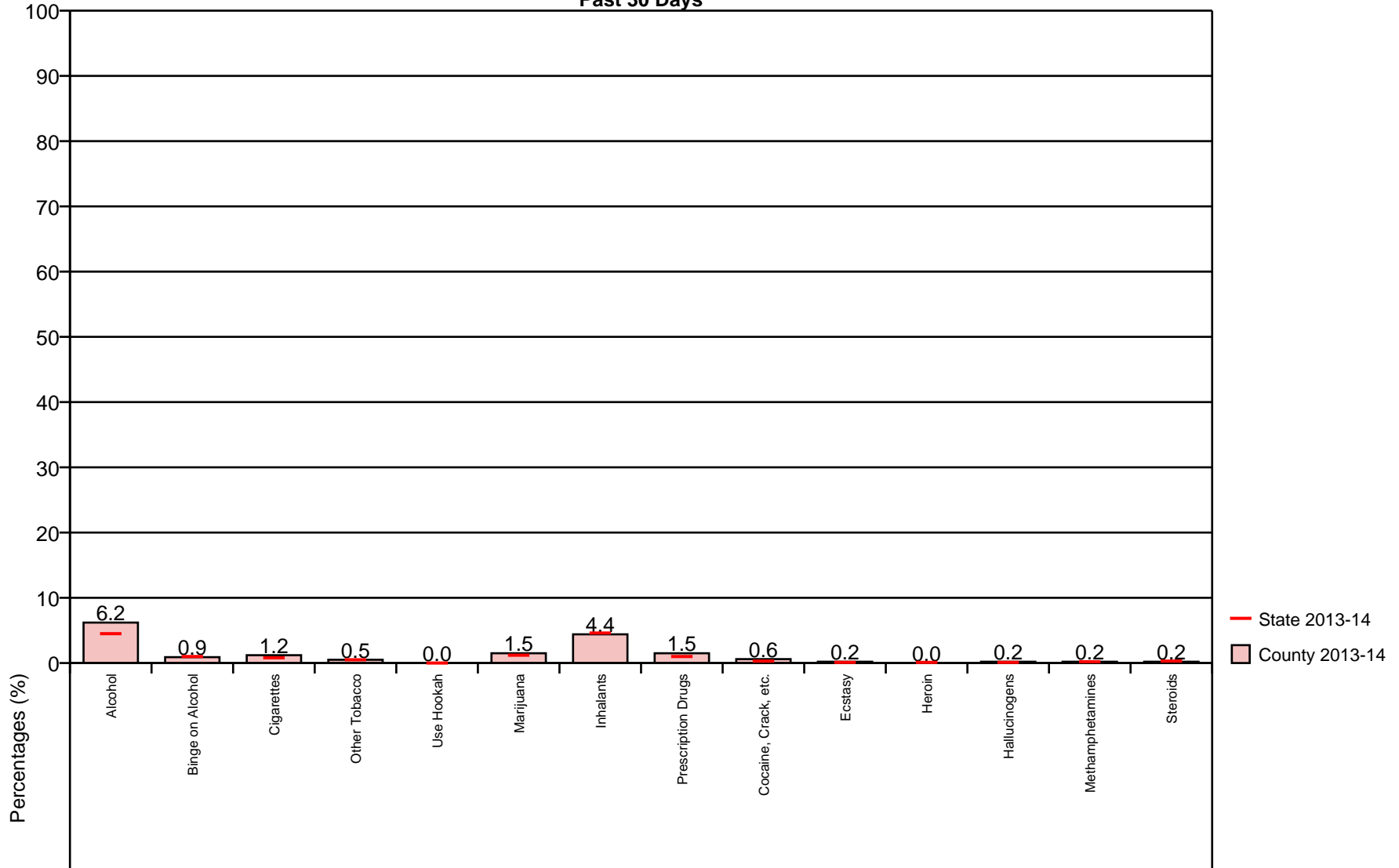


Figure 17: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Deschutes County

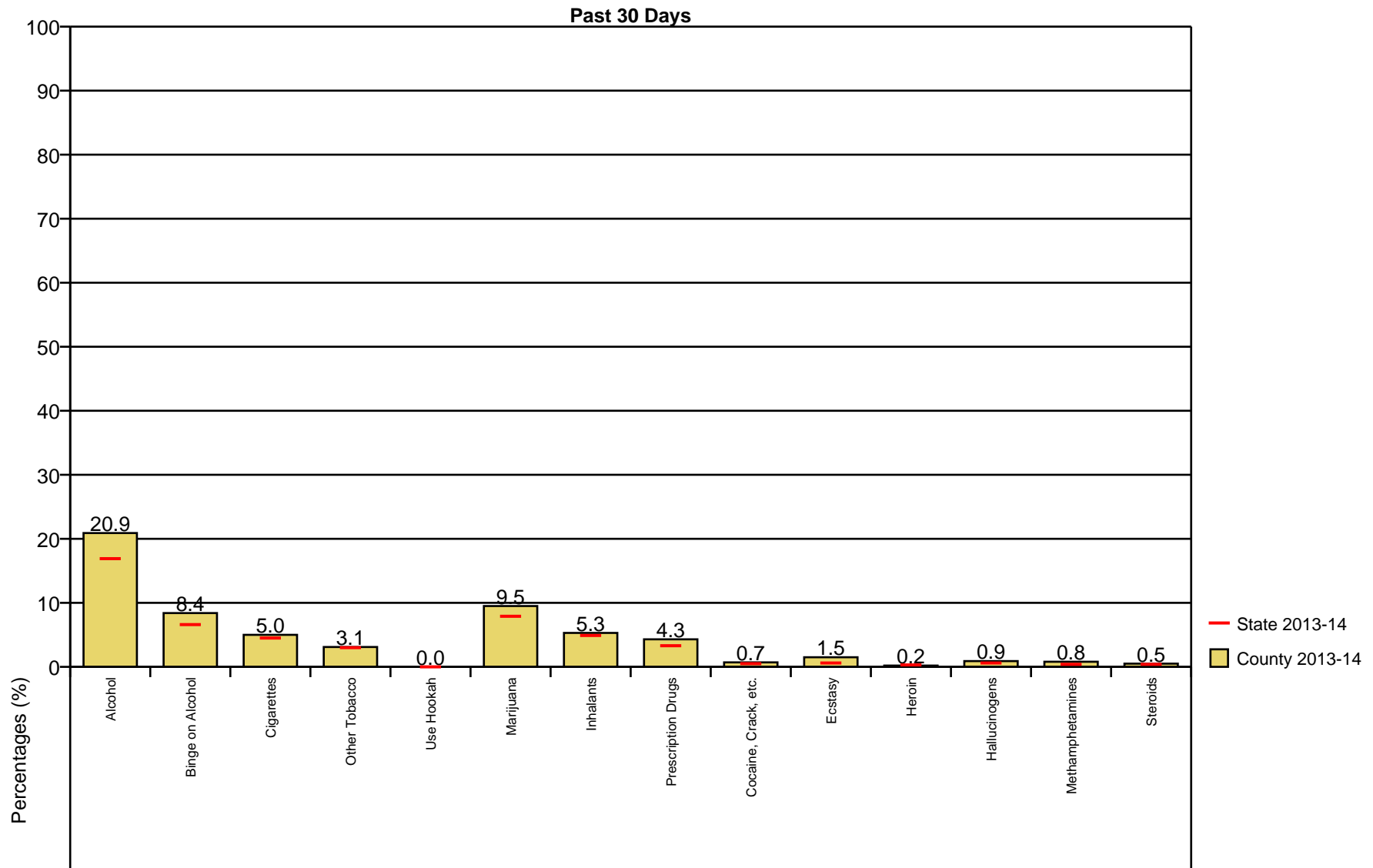


Figure 18: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 11 Deschutes County

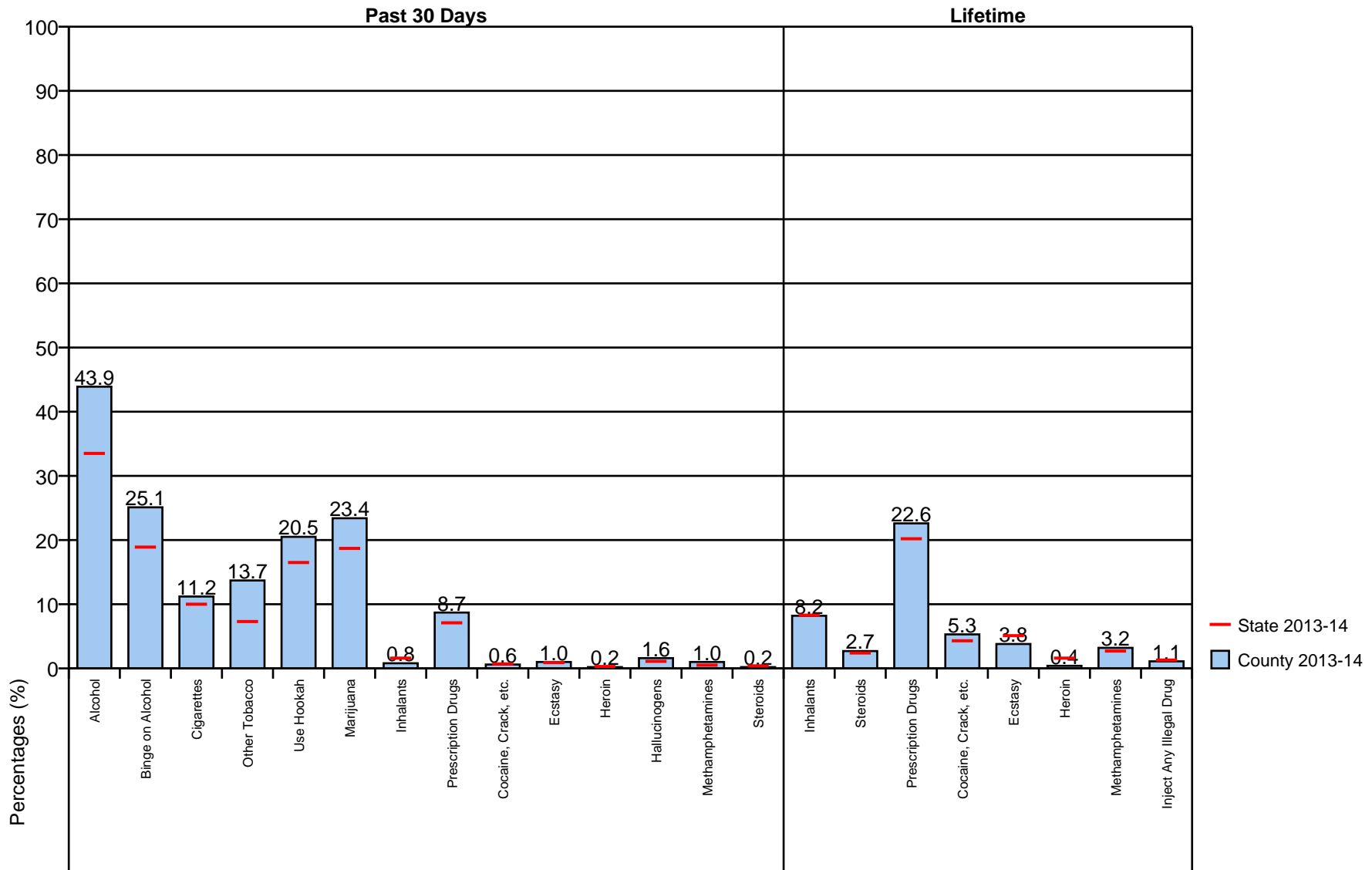


Figure 19: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 11

6.3 Norms About Alcohol Use

“Everybody’s doing it!” is a refrain commonly heard by parents and believed by far too many youth in Oregon. The Student Wellness Survey provides information about alcohol norms. A series of questions allows the comparison of actual alcohol-related behaviors to what youth think most students are doing.

Correcting misperceptions is essential to establishing new, healthy norms about underage drinking.

The table below provides the percentage of students who responded one or more times in the past 30 days.

Table 29: Alcohol Use in the Past 30 Days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Had at least one drink of alcohol	6.2	4.5	20.9	16.9	43.9	33.5
Think most students had at least one drink of alcohol	46.3	35.0	65.5	58.4	88.9	82.2
Had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours	0.9	1.0	8.4	6.6	25.1	18.9
Think most students had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row	23.3	15.6	41.5	36.8	77.1	71.5

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 30: Alcohol and Vehicles in the Past 30 Days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Rode in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking	12.8	10.3	16.3	12.7	16.8	13.9
Rode in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3	7.2
Drove a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	4.6
Think most students rode in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking	28.7	23.0	43.6	33.9	51.7	46.3
Think most students rode in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.0	51.2
Think most students drove a car or other vehicle when they had been drinking alcohol	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.5	48.2

Percentages exclude missing answers.

The table below provides the percentage of students who responded "somewhat disapprove" or "strongly disapprove"

Table 31: Attitudes about Drinking

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	81.4	75.5	73.0	72.4	63.8	63.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.4 Factors Associated with Initiation of Substance Use

This section reports on a variety of factors associated with initiation of substance use. Easy availability, attitudes about use, perceptions about the risk of harm from use and communication about substance use all influence whether young people choose to use tobacco, alcohol or other drugs.

6.5 Availability

Adolescents that report easy availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs are more likely to use these substances. Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption.

The table below shows the percentage of students that said it would be "sort of easy" or "very easy" for the student to...

Table 32: Availability

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Get some cigarettes?	9.1	10.7	25.3	27.5	57.5	57.7
Get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	18.3	15.1	42.1	39.2	70.4	68.3
Get some marijuana?	6.3	6.4	29.3	29.8	67.9	66.0
Get some synthetic marijuana, example: K2, spice, etc.?	3.3	3.5	14.2	15.0	34.5	35.1
Get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines?	2.1	2.8	7.1	8.0	20.5	20.7
Get prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	12.3	12.2	29.1	29.2	42.6	45.0

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.6 Parental Attitude toward Substance Use

In families where parents are heavy users of alcohol, use illegal drugs or are tolerant of children's use, adolescents are more likely to engage in substance use. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own using behavior such as asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks students about how their parents would feel if the student used alcohol, cigarettes or marijuana. The table below reports the percentage of students who said their parents feel it would be "wrong" or "very wrong" for youth to...

Table 33: Parental Attitude toward Substance Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Smoke cigarettes	99.0	98.8	97.6	97.9	95.5	94.8
Drink alcohol nearly every day	97.4	97.8	94.6	95.6	90.7	91.5
Smoke marijuana	98.7	98.4	94.3	95.0	83.8	87.5
Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	99.1	98.6	97.5	97.8	96.3	96.0

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.7 Student Attitude toward Substance Use

Youth who disapprove of substance use are less likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors.

The following table shows the percentage of students that "somewhat disapprove" or "strongly disapprove" for someone their age...

Table 34: Student Attitude toward Substance Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Smoking one or more packs of cigarettes a day	83.7	78.7	81.7	80.8	77.1	79.2
Having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	81.4	75.5	73.0	72.4	63.8	63.9
Trying marijuana or hashish once or twice	81.3	77.1	70.0	69.4	44.2	48.7
Using prescription drugs not prescribed to them	84.0	77.8	80.1	78.9	75.8	76.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.8 Perceived Risk of Harm

Students who perceive cigarette, alcohol or marijuana use as risky are less likely to engage in use.

The following table reports the percentage of students who think there is "moderate risk" or "great risk" of harming themselves (physically or in other ways).

Table 35: Perceived Risk of Harm

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day is risky	85.6	78.3	85.5	82.5	89.2	83.2
Taking one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day is risky	45.6	42.6	42.3	47.2	51.9	48.9
Having five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week is risky	67.6	61.2	66.5	67.9	74.6	72.5
Trying marijuana once or twice is risky	52.3	50.8	38.5	39.9	20.3	22.9
Smoking marijuana once or twice a week is risky	71.2	67.5	60.5	61.3	42.6	41.7
Using prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them is risky	84.3	79.1	84.1	84.3	90.3	86.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.9 Communication about Substance Use

The table below shows the percentage of students who recall communication about substance use during the past 12 months.

Table 36: Communication about Substance Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use	66.3	59.9	66.3	64.9	75.9	69.0
Had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school	39.0	32.7	55.5	49.6	59.2	47.5
Recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse	36.5	34.3	57.5	52.5	68.7	69.7

Percentages exclude missing answers.

7 DRUG FREE COMMUNITIES CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities (DFC) Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which are typically referred to as the Core Measures. Beginning in 2013, there was a new set of Core Measures. The 2014 Student Wellness Survey meets these new Core Measure requirements. At this time, grantees are required to report on four drug categories: tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. A number of Oregon DFCs focus on other substances, so this report also includes 30-day use data for binge drinking, methamphetamines, and any illicit drugs other than marijuana.

Data in the tables that follow are provided by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported.

7.1 30 Day Use

Table 37: 30 Day Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
Had at least one drink of alcohol	855	6.2	927	20.9	757	43.9
Had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours	849	0.9	919	8.4	748	25.1
Smoked cigarettes	849	1.2	909	5.0	745	11.2
Used marijuana	920	1.5	956	9.5	768	23.4
Used prescription drugs (without a doctor's orders)	840	1.5	917	4.3	725	8.7
Used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)	920	0.2	956	0.8	768	1.0

7.2 Perception of Moderate or Great Risk

The following table is based on the question *How much do you think people harm themselves (physically or in other ways)...*

Table 38: Perception of Moderate or Great Risk

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
If they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	818	45.6	896	42.3	729	51.9
When they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	818	67.6	892	66.5	726	74.6
If they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	825	85.6	887	85.5	726	89.2
If they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	808	71.2	882	60.5	726	42.6
If they use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	819	84.3	889	84.1	728	90.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

7.3 Parents Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong

Table 39: Parents Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
Parent disapproval - cigarettes	826	99.0	895	97.6	713	95.5
Parent disapproval - alcohol	827	97.4	896	94.6	713	90.7
Parent disapproval - marijuana	821	98.7	892	94.3	714	83.8
Parent disapproval - prescription drugs	819	99.1	888	97.5	713	96.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

7.4 Friends Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong

Table 40: Friends Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
Friend disapproval - tobacco	828	96.2	892	85.7	708	70.2
Friend disapproval - alcohol	826	94.1	897	80.2	709	65.3
Friend disapproval - marijuana	816	94.4	893	76.0	705	45.4
Friend disapproval - prescription drugs	816	96.3	894	88.6	708	81.7

Percentages exclude missing answers.

7.5 Average Age (in years) of Onset

Table 41: Average Age (in years) of Onset

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	n	Age	n	Age	n	Age
Smoked a whole cigarette	84,7.6	10.0	906,.36	11.6	734,.58	13.4
Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	84,2.4	9.5	903,.04	10.7	737,.66	13.2
Tried marijuana	844,.48	10.0	905,.53	11.8	740,.74	14.0

Percentages exclude missing answers.

8 HEIGHT, WEIGHT & BODY MASS INDEX (BMI)

The 11th grade version of the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* contains questions about height and weight. Information from these questions are broken down by sex rather than by grade. From these questions it is possible to calculate a Body Mass Index (BMI) and to classify students on a percentile ranking, based on previous CDC analysis, as being either underweight (less than 5th percentile), healthy weight (5th percentile to less than 85th percentile), overweight (85th to less than 95th percentile) or obese (greater than or equal to 95th percentile). This information is detailed in the following tables.

Table 42: Average Weight

	Female		Male	
	N	Pounds	N	Pounds
Average	333	138.0	342	166.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 43: Average Height

	Female		Male	
	N	Inches	N	Inches
Average	339	64.7	348	70.2

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 44: BMI Categories

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Underweight	2	0.5	6	1.8
Healthy Weight	236	71.8	237	70.3
Overweight	62	18.8	42	12.3
Obese	29	8.9	52	15.5

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 45: How do you describe your weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Very underweight	3	0.9	8	2.1
Slightly underweight	23	6.7	66	18.4
About the right weight	193	56.1	216	59.8
Slightly overweight	95	27.8	57	15.8
Very overweight	29	8.5	14	3.8

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 46: What are you trying to do about your weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Lose weight	186	54.0	102	28.4
Gain weight	8	2.2	112	31.5
Stay the same weight	63	18.3	65	18.1
I am not trying to do anything about my weight	88	25.4	79	22.0

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 47: During the past 30 days, did you go without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Yes	52	15.3	31	8.5
No	290	84.7	331	91.5

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 48: During the past 30 days, did you take diet pills, powders, or liquids to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Yes	35	10.4	15	4.3
No	305	89.6	343	95.7

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 49: During the past 30 days, did you vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Yes	29	8.6	18	5.2
No	310	91.4	339	94.8

Percentages exclude missing answers.

9 COMPARISON TO PAST SURVEYS

This section contains comparisons to past survey results for specific variables. They are detailed below.

9.1 Past 30 Day Use

Table 50: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	4.7	6.2
	state	6.7	4.5
8	county	24.2	20.9
	state	19.6	16.9
11	county	51.6	43.9
	state	35.9	33.5

Table 51: Binge - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	1.4	0.9
	state	1.7	1.0
8	county	10.5	8.4
	state	8.1	6.6
11	county	34.3	25.1
	state	21.4	18.9

Table 52: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	1.9	1.5
	state	1.5	1.2
8	county	12.2	9.5
	state	8.7	7.9
11	county	31.5	23.4
	state	21.8	18.7

Table 53: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	1.1	1.2
	state	1.5	0.8
8	county	7.1	5.0
	state	5.6	4.5
11	county	20.1	11.2
	state	11.9	10.0

Table 54: Illicit Drug Use - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	2.0	1.7
	state	1.8	1.4
8	county	12.6	9.5
	state	9.0	8.1
11	county	32.1	23.8
	state	22.2	19.1

9.2 Perceived Risk of Use

Table 55: Alcohol - Perceived Risk

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	67.8	67.6
	state	65.6	61.2
8	county	70.0	66.5
	state	72.6	67.9
11	county	65.3	74.6
	state	76.0	72.5

Table 56: Marijuana - Perceived Risk

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	79.3	71.2
	state	74.7	67.5
8	county	69.1	60.5
	state	70.2	61.3
11	county	42.4	42.6
	state	51.7	41.7

9.3 Availability

Table 57: Cigarettes - Perceived Risk

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	90.0	85.6
	state	81.1	78.3
8	county	86.8	85.5
	state	85.5	82.5
11	county	82.7	89.2
	state	87.1	83.2

Table 58: Alcohol - Easy to Get

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	20.3	18.3
	state	19.8	15.1
8	county	48.4	42.1
	state	43.6	39.2
11	county	69.5	70.4
	state	71.1	68.3

Table 59: Cigarettes - Easy to Get

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	12.8	9.1
	state	15.2	10.7
8	county	32.4	25.3
	state	32.4	27.5
11	county	71.9	57.5
	state	63.6	57.7

Table 60: Marijuana - Easy to Get

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	9.4	6.3
	state	9.2	6.4
8	county	35.5	29.3
	state	32.8	29.8
11	county	70.4	67.9
	state	69.3	66.0

9.4 Depression

Table 61: Felt sad almost every day for two weeks or more

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	14.6	16.3
	state	19.3	18.2
8	county	22.3	23.5
	state	22.7	24.7
11	county	27.2	27.6
	state	27.9	29.2

Table 62: Seriously consider attempting suicide

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	7.0	7.4
	state	9.0	8.5
8	county	15.6	15.0
	state	15.8	17.4
11	county	15.8	19.3
	state	15.1	17.7

Table 63: Actually attempted suicide

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	3.0	3.0
	state	5.2	4.7
8	county	8.4	8.2
	state	8.0	9.9
11	county	8.7	8.5
	state	6.0	7.7

9.5 Harassment In The Last 30 Days For:

Table 64: Race or ethnic origin

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	93.4	93.5
	state	88.6	91.4
8	county	88.2	88.8
	state	86.8	88.1
11	county	92.0	90.2
	state	89.2	90.4

Table 65: Being gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	83.1	88.0
	state	84.0	87.1
8	county	85.9	88.3
	state	86.3	87.7
11	county	89.4	88.8
	state	91.9	93.0

Table 66: Who your friends are

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	78.2	84.0
	state	78.6	81.0
8	county	73.6	78.8
	state	77.3	79.6
11	county	77.7	82.7
	state	83.9	85.3

Table 67: How you look

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	74.7	77.5
	state	71.4	74.7
8	county	68.9	71.7
	state	69.8	71.3
11	county	71.9	75.4
	state	78.8	79.3

Table 68: Received unwanted sexual comments

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	92.7	95.5
	state	91.8	93.9
8	county	87.1	90.9
	state	87.9	89.8
11	county	87.7	87.1
	state	88.6	89.5

Table 69: Through e-mail, social media sites (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	87.8	87.6
	state	87.5	86.3
8	county	84.1	79.7
	state	84.6	82.1
11	county	86.7	81.1
	state	88.1	85.7

Table 70: For other reasons

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	76.9	80.4
	state	76.9	80.0
8	county	74.5	75.0
	state	76.1	76.5
11	county	78.4	80.6
	state	83.8	83.5

9.6 Feeling Unsafe At or On the Way to School

Table 71: Did not go to school because of feelings about safety

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	8.5	6.3
	state	8.3	8.7
8	county	7.7	7.2
	state	7.0	7.6
11	county	7.9	7.3
	state	4.1	5.7

9.7 Skipped School in the Last Four Weeks

Table 72: Skipped school

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	27.1	27.0
	state	24.1	25.5
8	county	28.3	28.8
	state	23.3	23.8
11	county	36.1	37.3
	state	30.1	30.7

A FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all of the questions found on the 2014 *Oregon Student Wellness Survey*. Two versions of the survey were used, one for 6th and 8th grades and another for the 11th grade. The 6th and 8th grade survey consisted of a subset of the questions found on the 11th grade version. In order to provide results that spanned all grade levels in a single report, the data for questions that did not appear on the 6th and 8th grade version were coded as missing.

A.1 Frequency Distribution Tables

A.1.1 Demographics

Table 73: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
10 or younger	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11 years old	53.0	49.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12 years old	46.4	48.9	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
13 years old	0.2	1.4	50.4	48.7	0.0	0.0
14 years old	0.0	0.0	48.6	49.7	0.0	0.0
15 years old	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.4
16 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.0	48.0
17 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.4	50.2
18 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.5
19 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	913	20,855	956	21,584	764	16,859
N of Miss	7	67	1	48	5	49

Table 74: What is your sex?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Female	50.6	50.0	51.0	50.5	47.5	49.8
Male	49.4	50.0	49.0	49.5	52.5	50.2
N of Valid	909	20,715	950	21,454	756	16,790
N of Miss	11	207	7	178	12	118

Table 75: Which of the following best describes you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Heterosexual (straight)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.5	91.5
Gay or lesbian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2
Bisexual	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	4.9
I wonder/think I'm transgendered	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5
Not sure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.0
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	761	16,699
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	8	209

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 76: In what grade are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ungraded or other grade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	920	20,922	957	21,632	768	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 77: What is your race?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.6	4.5	2.0	3.2	1.4	2.3
Asian	0.7	3.7	1.4	3.9	1.8	3.9
Black or African American	0.6	2.5	1.6	2.1	1.6	2.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.8
White	70.8	55.9	71.2	57.3	73.6	63.4
Multiracial	10.4	13.7	13.1	15.0	11.2	13.2
Other	12.5	18.7	10.2	17.6	9.6	14.3
N of Valid	880	20,038	940	21,128	758	16,621
N of Miss	41	884	17	504	11	287

Table 78: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	16.9	25.6	17.4	25.4	15.0	23.1
No	83.1	74.4	82.6	74.6	85.0	76.9
N of Valid	825	19,135	909	20,616	727	16,293
N of Miss	96	1,787	48	1,016	42	614

Table 79: What is the language you use most often at home?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
English	91.5	82.8	92.4	84.3	91.1	85.3
Russian	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.2	1.1
Spanish	8.4	12.9	5.0	11.3	6.7	10.1
Vietnamese	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.8
A tribal language	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Another language	0.1	2.4	1.1	2.3	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	892	20,381	929	21,075	758	16,636
N of Miss	28	541	28	557	11	272

A.1.2 Transitions and Mobility

Table 80: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	79.4	67.0	23.3	25.6	24.2	17.7
No	20.6	33.0	76.7	74.4	75.8	82.3
N of Valid	895	20,322	939	21,209	744	16,479
N of Miss	25	600	18	423	25	429

Table 81: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	27.2	36.6	21.0	30.7	14.4	26.6
1 or 2 times	35.5	32.3	32.9	33.0	30.2	32.1
3 or 4 times	21.5	19.0	23.5	20.0	24.9	20.4
5 or 6 times	9.7	7.3	13.8	9.1	14.4	11.0
7 or more times	6.1	4.7	8.8	7.1	16.0	9.9
N of Valid	900	20,371	938	21,254	759	16,719
N of Miss	21	551	19	378	9	189

A.2 School Climate

A.2.1 Academic Performance

Table 82: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Mostly A's	52.2	41.4	40.3	38.4	30.5	30.8
Mostly B's	33.3	39.2	35.1	34.5	40.9	36.1
Mostly C's	10.0	15.0	18.2	18.9	23.0	24.6
Mostly D's	2.4	3.0	3.9	5.3	4.8	6.0
Mostly F's	2.0	1.4	2.5	2.8	0.8	2.4
N of Valid	870	19,388	920	20,927	742	16,534
N of Miss	50	1,534	37	705	26	374

A.2.2 School Commitment

Table 83: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
None	73.0	74.5	71.2	76.2	62.7	69.3
1 day	10.1	9.7	12.3	8.6	13.4	10.1
2 days	7.1	5.8	7.0	5.7	9.5	6.5
3 days	3.9	4.2	3.6	3.7	5.3	5.3
4 to 5 days	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.2	4.9	4.9
6 to 10 days	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.4	2.0
11 or more days	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.8	1.8
N of Valid	896	20,326	944	21,277	759	16,692
N of Miss	24	596	13	355	9	215

Table 84: How do you like school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I like school very much	21.6	21.5	9.1	10.2	7.9	7.2
I like school	38.6	41.5	30.3	34.1	33.5	32.5
I neither like nor dislike school	28.5	27.2	37.4	37.6	36.7	37.5
I dislike school	7.6	5.4	13.7	9.5	13.8	13.8
I dislike school very much	3.7	4.4	9.6	8.5	8.1	9.1
N of Valid	905	20,553	944	21,324	759	16,709
N of Miss	16	369	13	308	9	198

Table 85: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very important	47.4	52.2	24.5	30.7	16.1	16.2
Quite important	32.4	29.4	30.4	31.6	22.4	25.1
Fairly important	14.9	13.8	26.6	24.2	33.3	32.6
Slightly important	4.3	3.7	15.4	10.7	22.4	20.9
Not at all important	1.0	0.9	3.1	2.9	5.9	5.3
N of Valid	905	20,464	945	21,288	758	16,698
N of Miss	16	458	12	344	11	210

Table 86: How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Almost always	26.3	30.3	10.1	12.7	4.7	4.8
Often	37.3	36.1	25.3	31.4	16.4	20.3
Sometimes	28.4	26.8	41.6	38.6	38.6	43.0
Seldom	6.0	4.4	16.4	12.8	31.9	25.1
Never	2.0	2.4	6.6	4.5	8.4	6.8
N of Valid	838	19,098	894	20,221	715	15,736
N of Miss	82	1,824	63	1,411	54	1,171

Table 87: Thinking back over the past school year, how often did you try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Almost always	65.8	60.0	41.3	40.5	29.7	25.6
Often	22.6	28.4	39.0	37.6	43.2	40.9
Sometimes	9.5	9.4	14.5	16.6	21.0	24.6
Seldom	1.7	1.6	4.3	4.1	5.2	7.3
Never	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.6
N of Valid	839	19,215	887	20,306	710	15,744
N of Miss	81	1,707	70	1,326	59	1,164

Table 88: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	41.5	43.2	35.0	36.5	31.1	33.3
Somewhat agree	48.9	47.5	52.9	50.5	55.6	53.9
Somewhat disagree	6.6	7.1	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.5
Strongly disagree	3.0	2.2	1.9	2.8	3.1	2.3
N of Valid	880	19,841	935	20,971	753	16,556
N of Miss	41	1,081	22	661	15	352

Table 89: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	62.6	56.7	54.6	50.5	56.1	58.7
Somewhat agree	29.1	33.2	34.1	35.2	33.3	31.2
Somewhat disagree	6.8	7.6	9.1	11.0	8.8	7.7
Strongly disagree	1.5	2.5	2.1	3.3	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	886	19,782	929	20,906	750	16,520
N of Miss	34	1,140	28	726	18	387

Table 90: I respect most of my teachers.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	74.2	73.5	49.0	54.9	50.6	53.0
Somewhat agree	21.7	21.6	39.1	34.3	40.7	37.5
Somewhat disagree	3.1	3.8	9.3	8.1	6.4	7.7
Strongly disagree	0.9	1.1	2.5	2.7	2.3	1.7
N of Valid	880	19,539	916	20,582	742	16,375
N of Miss	41	1,383	41	1,050	26	532

Table 91: My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	32.5	37.1	20.9	24.6	20.2	19.9
Somewhat agree	48.8	44.4	40.9	43.3	44.8	45.2
Somewhat disagree	14.3	13.8	27.2	22.8	26.0	25.9
Strongly disagree	4.3	4.8	11.1	9.3	9.0	9.0
N of Valid	886	19,867	931	20,921	753	16,474
N of Miss	34	1,055	26	711	15	433

Table 92: I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	31.7	33.9	17.8	21.1	21.0	20.7
Somewhat agree	37.8	37.1	36.6	35.4	37.7	39.0
Somewhat disagree	20.9	18.6	28.0	26.3	26.8	27.0
Strongly disagree	9.5	10.4	17.6	17.2	14.4	13.3
N of Valid	885	19,750	932	20,831	747	16,466
N of Miss	35	1,172	25	801	22	442

Table 93: In my school, teachers treat students with respect.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	60.0	59.6	33.8	37.0	26.8	28.7
Somewhat agree	31.7	30.9	40.1	41.6	48.7	47.9
Somewhat disagree	6.8	7.2	20.7	15.8	19.0	18.5
Strongly disagree	1.5	2.3	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.0
N of Valid	876	19,677	928	20,753	747	16,385
N of Miss	45	1,245	29	879	22	523

Table 94: Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	28.7	34.1	20.4	20.9	16.3	14.1
Somewhat agree	47.8	44.1	44.7	44.3	46.9	44.7
Somewhat disagree	19.0	16.6	25.4	24.3	25.1	29.2
Strongly disagree	4.5	5.2	9.5	10.4	11.7	12.0
N of Valid	875	19,725	921	20,778	748	16,431
N of Miss	46	1,197	36	854	20	476

Table 95: In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	11.2	11.1	6.4	7.5	3.7	4.3
Somewhat agree	18.0	20.5	22.5	19.7	18.9	15.9
Somewhat disagree	28.1	27.0	37.9	33.8	39.1	36.8
Strongly disagree	42.7	41.5	33.2	38.9	38.3	43.0
N of Valid	877	19,654	928	20,776	741	16,409
N of Miss	44	1,268	29	856	28	499

A.2.3 Safe School Environment

Table 96: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	93.7	91.3	92.8	92.4	92.7	94.3
1 day	3.6	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.1
2 or 3 days	1.6	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.7	1.5
4 or 5 days	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.4
6 or more days	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	887	20,107	941	21,063	755	16,569
N of Miss	33	815	16	568	14	339

Table 97: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun as a weapon on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	99.2	99.3	98.9	98.9	98.8	98.6
1 day	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4
2 or 3 days	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
4 or 5 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 or more days	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	889	20,031	939	21,010	756	16,537
N of Miss	31	891	18	622	12	371

Table 98: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon (other than a gun) such as a knife or club on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	98.7	97.9	94.5	95.4	88.6	92.4
1 day	0.9	1.3	2.6	2.3	2.4	1.9
2 or 3 days	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.8	2.4	1.3
4 or 5 days	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5
6 or more days	0.1	0.4	1.6	1.2	5.9	3.9
N of Valid	886	20,072	938	21,007	759	16,538
N of Miss	34	850	19	625	9	370

Table 99: During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	77.2	75.7	75.1	75.5	79.9	83.6
1 time	11.9	13.1	13.7	12.2	11.5	8.7
2 or 3 times	5.4	6.2	7.2	7.3	5.9	4.7
4 or 5 times	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	0.8	1.3
6 or 7 times	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.4
8 or 9 times	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
10 or 11 times	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12 or more times	1.9	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	881	20,041	939	21,025	752	16,554
N of Miss	40	881	18	607	17	354

Table 100: During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	91.4	87.4	89.5	87.7	91.7	94.1
1 time	5.1	8.0	7.4	8.2	5.5	4.0
2 or 3 times	1.6	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.2	1.1
4 or 5 times	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3
6 or 7 times	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
8 or 9 times	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10 or 11 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
12 or more times	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	892	20,068	940	20,987	759	16,530
N of Miss	28	854	17	645	9	378

Table 101: During the past 12 months, how many times did you bully someone (such as hitting, kicking, pushing, saying mean things, spreading rumors, or making sexual comments that bothered them)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	87.6	83.8	77.4	78.6	83.8	84.7
1 time	9.2	10.1	12.2	10.7	6.2	5.7
2 or 3 times	2.1	3.7	5.4	5.7	6.0	4.6
4 or 5 times	0.2	0.9	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.5
6 or 7 times	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8 or 9 times	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.4
10 or 11 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
12 or more times	0.2	0.9	1.9	2.0	0.4	2.1
N of Valid	890	20,092	942	21,019	750	16,525
N of Miss	30	830	15	613	18	383

Table 102: During the past 12 months, how many times have you been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	94.1	92.9	87.1	87.1	84.6	88.3
1 time	3.9	4.6	8.4	7.6	11.1	7.4
2 or 3 times	1.2	1.6	3.0	3.3	2.5	2.8
4 or 5 times	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.8
6 or 7 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8 or 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.2
10 or 11 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12 or more times	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	883	19,988	936	20,928	748	16,481
N of Miss	37	934	21	704	20	427

Table 103: During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	91.9	91.3	90.4	89.6	92.1	93.8
1 time	5.2	5.5	5.6	6.0	3.9	3.3
2 or 3 times	2.1	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.5
4 or 5 times	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5
6 or 7 times	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
8 or 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10 or 11 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
12 or more times	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	888	20,134	940	21,066	756	16,529
N of Miss	32	788	17	566	12	379

Table 104: During the past 12 months, how many times have you been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.4	82.8
1 time	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.2
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	3.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.8
6 or 7 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1
8 or 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6
10 or 11 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
12 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	5.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	755	16,536
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	14	372

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 105: During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	1.9	2.3	10.8	10.4	16.9	18.7
No	98.1	97.7	89.2	89.6	83.1	81.3
N of Valid	823	18,892	852	19,317	691	15,367
N of Miss	98	2,030	105	2,315	77	1,540

A.2.4 Harassment and Bullying

Table 106: Any harassment in the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No	56.5	53.9	46.3	50.9	54.5	60.5
Yes	43.5	46.1	53.7	49.1	45.5	39.5
N of Valid	907	20,533	951	21,364	762	16,685
N of Miss	14	389	6	267	6	223

Table 107: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because of your race or ethnic origin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	93.5	91.4	88.8	88.1	90.2	90.4
1 time	3.7	4.4	6.1	5.2	2.9	4.1
2 or 3 times	1.4	2.2	2.5	3.6	4.3	2.9
4 or 5 times	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6
6 or more times	1.0	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	892	20,171	943	21,197	756	16,611
N of Miss	28	752	14	435	12	297

Table 108: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because someone said you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	88.0	87.1	88.3	87.7	88.8	93.0
1 time	6.1	6.5	5.2	5.0	4.5	2.6
2 or 3 times	3.0	3.4	2.5	3.4	3.0	2.1
4 or 5 times	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.7
6 or more times	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.0	1.7
N of Valid	890	20,133	940	21,130	758	16,580
N of Miss	30	789	17	501	11	328

Table 109: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because of who your friends are?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	84.0	81.0	78.8	79.6	82.7	85.3
1 time	8.5	10.7	12.1	10.3	8.0	7.2
2 or 3 times	3.8	4.8	6.9	5.8	5.5	4.5
4 or 5 times	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.2
6 or more times	2.5	2.1	1.2	2.7	2.7	1.8
N of Valid	874	19,580	922	20,643	755	16,325
N of Miss	47	1,342	35	989	14	582

Table 110: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because of how you look (weight, clothes, acne, or other physical characteristics)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	77.5	74.7	71.7	71.3	75.4	79.3
1 time	11.1	11.7	12.7	11.8	7.9	8.0
2 or 3 times	4.7	6.6	7.4	8.1	9.4	6.7
4 or 5 times	1.8	2.4	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.2
6 or more times	4.9	4.7	5.3	5.9	4.7	3.8
N of Valid	889	20,036	940	21,075	756	16,541
N of Miss	31	886	17	557	12	367

Table 111: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because you received unwanted sexual comments or attention?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	95.5	93.9	90.9	89.8	87.1	89.5
1 time	2.6	3.4	4.6	4.3	4.7	3.9
2 or 3 times	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.8	3.9	3.3
4 or 5 times	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.2
6 or more times	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.9	2.7	2.1
N of Valid	892	20,013	939	21,089	753	16,563
N of Miss	28	909	18	543	15	345

Table 112: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed through e-mail, social media sites (Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, etc.), chat rooms, instant messaging, web sites, texting or phone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	87.6	86.3	79.7	82.1	81.1	85.7
1 time	6.9	7.2	8.8	7.3	9.3	5.7
2 or 3 times	2.8	3.8	6.7	6.1	5.9	5.2
4 or 5 times	0.7	1.0	1.8	1.7	2.6	1.4
6 or more times	2.0	1.8	3.1	2.7	1.0	2.1
N of Valid	900	20,338	948	21,238	759	16,599
N of Miss	21	584	9	394	9	308

Table 113: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school for other reasons?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	80.4	80.0	75.0	76.5	80.6	83.5
1 time	8.9	8.3	10.4	8.0	6.5	5.7
2 or 3 times	4.6	5.3	7.1	6.5	5.9	4.9
4 or 5 times	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.7	1.8	1.8
6 or more times	4.5	4.5	5.5	6.2	5.1	4.0
N of Valid	887	19,917	938	21,006	753	16,500
N of Miss	33	1,005	19	626	15	408

Table 114: How often have you seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	60.5	51.9	46.8	44.5	49.4	53.6
Once or twice per year	26.3	28.5	34.0	32.7	34.6	32.6
Once or twice per month	5.8	9.0	10.9	11.3	9.0	7.8
Once or twice per week	4.3	7.1	5.6	7.4	4.7	3.9
Every day	3.0	3.6	2.7	4.1	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	892	20,202	940	21,155	752	16,552
N of Miss	28	720	17	477	17	355

Table 115: How often have you heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	38.1	34.4	21.8	25.3	23.8	29.9
Once or twice per year	28.3	26.4	28.8	25.0	29.1	27.3
Once or twice per month	14.6	14.8	21.8	18.6	22.7	19.0
Once or twice per week	9.7	12.9	16.0	16.1	14.3	13.6
Every day	9.4	11.5	11.5	15.0	10.0	10.1
N of Valid	893	20,134	943	21,079	752	16,522
N of Miss	27	788	14	553	17	386

Table 116: How often have you heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	38.1	39.0	23.8	29.2	22.5	29.2
Once or twice per year	28.6	25.1	23.3	23.1	23.0	23.6
Once or twice per month	15.1	14.8	24.6	18.8	23.6	19.9
Once or twice per week	9.4	11.7	16.3	15.1	16.2	14.2
Every day	8.8	9.4	12.0	13.7	14.8	13.1
N of Valid	895	20,064	936	21,078	752	16,506
N of Miss	25	858	21	554	17	402

A.3 Social, Emotional and Mental Health

A.3.1 Positive Youth Development

Table 117: Positive Youth Development

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strong positive youth development	66.9	67.9	60.9	58.8	67.4	62.4
Weak positive youth development	33.1	32.1	39.1	41.2	32.6	37.6
N of Valid	704	15,834	832	18,632	665	14,942
N of Miss	216	5,089	125	3,000	103	1,966

Table 118: Would you say that in general your emotional and mental health is...

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Excellent	35.0	33.2	29.4	28.5	22.0	24.2
Very good	37.9	35.4	35.8	34.2	38.6	31.7
Good	20.5	24.3	22.1	23.0	24.7	26.1
Fair	5.1	5.6	9.0	10.2	10.8	13.1
Poor	1.4	1.5	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.9
N of Valid	870	19,512	933	21,077	742	16,641
N of Miss	50	1,410	24	555	26	267

Table 119: Would you say that in general your physical health is...

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Excellent	39.2	35.1	30.1	29.5	24.3	22.8
Very good	34.3	34.3	35.7	34.6	31.7	32.4
Good	20.1	24.0	25.5	27.0	32.9	31.5
Fair	5.1	5.5	7.1	7.5	8.8	11.0
Poor	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.4	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	859	19,394	928	21,039	748	16,654
N of Miss	61	1,528	29	593	20	254

Table 120: I can do most things if I try.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	39.7	42.6	46.2	44.7	53.8	53.2
Pretty much true	33.2	33.6	35.4	36.4	35.3	36.8
A little true	16.0	14.3	13.4	13.9	8.8	8.3
Not at all true	11.2	9.6	5.0	5.1	2.1	1.7
N of Valid	828	18,289	896	20,071	721	15,615
N of Miss	93	2,633	61	1,561	48	1,292

Table 121: I can work out my problems.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	45.8	46.6	46.1	43.2	48.4	46.3
Pretty much true	38.8	37.1	38.7	38.2	38.0	40.1
A little true	10.7	12.2	11.4	14.4	11.5	11.5
Not at all true	4.7	4.1	3.8	4.2	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	824	18,292	890	20,028	710	15,566
N of Miss	97	2,630	67	1,604	59	1,342

Table 122: I volunteer to help others in my community.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	36.0	32.7	27.7	24.7	28.0	27.7
Pretty much true	27.2	27.3	23.7	24.6	28.0	25.3
A little true	26.8	27.9	32.5	32.8	32.6	33.0
Not at all true	10.0	12.1	16.0	18.0	11.5	13.9
N of Valid	800	17,767	877	19,640	699	15,395
N of Miss	121	3,156	80	1,992	69	1,513

Table 123: There is at least one teacher or other adult in my school that really cares about me.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	47.7	53.5	40.2	41.6	44.1	43.5
Pretty much true	25.3	22.2	25.0	23.8	27.4	25.6
A little true	16.2	14.8	19.2	20.8	16.2	20.2
Not at all true	10.8	9.5	15.7	13.9	12.3	10.7
N of Valid	821	18,174	895	19,915	713	15,525
N of Miss	100	2,749	62	1,717	55	1,383

Table 124: On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
4 or less	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	7.1
5 hours	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2	12.3
6 hours	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.6	23.8
7 hours	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0	30.4
8 hours	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.1	20.2
9 hours	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	4.7
10 or more hours	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	742	16,406
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	26	501

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

A.3.2 Mental Health Inventory

Table 125: Mental Health Inventory 5

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Below MHI-5 cutoff	95.6	94.6	90.5	89.3	88.9	88.4
At or above MHI-5 cutoff	4.4	5.4	9.5	10.7	11.1	11.6
N of Valid	812	18,440	876	19,985	710	15,933
N of Miss	108	2,483	81	1,647	59	974

Table 126: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you been a happy person?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	30.4	26.8	21.7	19.6	16.0	14.1
Most of the time	43.3	44.9	40.9	40.0	39.0	38.4
A good bit of the time	12.7	13.6	16.4	16.3	21.6	20.4
Some of the time	8.2	8.5	11.7	13.3	15.4	16.1
A little of the time	4.8	5.0	7.7	8.6	7.0	9.4
None of the time	0.6	1.2	1.6	2.2	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	889	20,056	937	21,109	750	16,541
N of Miss	31	866	20	523	18	366

Table 127: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you been a very nervous person?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	5.4	6.3	5.6	6.7	6.2	6.5
Most of the time	10.7	11.1	8.6	11.2	11.3	11.7
A good bit of the time	9.4	11.3	11.9	12.0	15.6	14.6
Some of the time	14.2	16.8	19.0	18.2	17.7	20.6
A little of the time	38.4	34.2	37.0	33.3	33.1	31.6
None of the time	21.8	20.2	17.9	18.6	16.0	14.9
N of Valid	881	19,897	931	21,023	748	16,495
N of Miss	40	1,025	26	609	20	413

Table 128: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you felt calm and peaceful?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	20.2	21.5	14.0	15.7	12.0	12.5
Most of the time	33.7	31.0	28.9	27.8	25.8	24.9
A good bit of the time	18.3	18.0	20.0	18.7	20.6	19.9
Some of the time	12.4	13.5	18.0	16.5	20.2	19.6
A little of the time	9.4	9.9	12.1	13.8	15.8	16.6
None of the time	6.1	6.0	7.1	7.4	5.7	6.5
N of Valid	875	19,710	927	20,846	733	16,384
N of Miss	46	1,212	30	786	35	524

Table 129: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you felt downhearted and blue?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	2.7	3.4	4.5	4.6	2.7	4.3
Most of the time	5.2	6.8	7.5	8.4	9.3	10.0
A good bit of the time	6.8	7.6	9.2	9.8	10.7	12.2
Some of the time	13.3	12.2	16.1	14.2	17.1	18.5
A little of the time	29.1	29.6	31.5	29.4	38.5	31.7
None of the time	43.0	40.4	31.2	33.5	21.7	23.2
N of Valid	859	19,220	912	20,471	732	16,170
N of Miss	61	1,702	45	1,161	37	738

Table 130: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	2.7	3.6	4.4	4.5	3.5	3.8
Most of the time	2.8	4.5	5.1	6.1	5.1	6.3
A good bit of the time	5.0	4.7	5.1	6.7	6.4	7.5
Some of the time	6.6	7.2	9.2	8.5	7.8	10.3
A little of the time	17.1	18.2	18.6	18.6	25.5	22.1
None of the time	65.8	61.7	57.5	55.6	51.7	50.0
N of Valid	888	20,005	940	21,090	750	16,481
N of Miss	32	917	17	542	18	427

A.3.3 Depression and Suicidality

Table 131: During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	16.3	18.2	23.5	24.7	27.6	29.2
No	83.7	81.8	76.5	75.3	72.4	70.8
N of Valid	894	20,222	948	21,174	758	16,572
N of Miss	26	700	9	458	11	336

Table 132: During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	7.4	8.5	15.0	17.4	19.3	17.7
No	92.6	91.5	85.0	82.6	80.7	82.3
N of Valid	899	19,995	941	21,052	759	16,512
N of Miss	22	927	16	580	9	395

Table 133: During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	97.0	95.3	91.8	90.1	91.5	92.3
1 time	1.5	2.9	5.2	5.0	4.0	4.1
2 or 3 times	0.9	1.1	2.2	3.1	3.0	2.4
4 or 5 times	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.5
6 or more times	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	899	20,091	947	21,121	761	16,554
N of Miss	22	832	10	511	8	353

A.3.4 Problem Gambling

Table 134: Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event with an uncertain outcome. Please mark ALL the different types of betting that you have done, if any, during the last 30 days:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not gamble during the last 30 days.	71.5	70.3	65.2	66.9	68.7	69.4
Playing lottery tickets / Powerball / Megabucks.	4.7	2.7	4.8	4.2	5.8	5.2
Playing dice or coin flips.	8.7	7.2	9.8	7.7	7.0	5.8
Playing cards (poker, etc.).	7.7	5.2	10.8	8.9	9.8	9.8
Betting on a sports team.	13.2	11.1	19.1	14.7	14.2	12.9
Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, dares, etc.).	10.6	9.9	15.2	13.9	13.2	12.7
Gambling on the Internet for free or with money.	1.9	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.4	3.0
Playing Bingo for money.	3.3	2.7	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.2
Other.	8.0	7.5	10.6	9.3	6.6	7.5
N of Valid	920	20,922	957	21,632	768	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 135: During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.4
No	21.5	20.1	27.6	26.2	31.9	30.6
I don't bet for money.	76.2	77.1	69.9	71.5	66.0	67.0
N of Valid	866	19,637	918	20,664	739	16,162
N of Miss	54	1,285	39	968	29	746

Table 136: During the last 12 months, have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	2.3	3.0	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.3
No	18.9	17.5	27.3	23.8	31.2	28.7
I don't bet for money.	78.8	79.5	71.2	74.3	67.6	70.0
N of Valid	843	19,253	915	20,402	750	16,162
N of Miss	77	1,669	42	1,230	18	746

Table 137: Have you ever lied to anyone about betting/gambling?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.4	3.7	3.6
No	96.5	96.5	96.4	95.6	96.3	96.4
N of Valid	852	19,256	920	20,487	756	16,334
N of Miss	69	1,666	37	1,145	12	574

Table 138: Have you ever bet/gambled more than you wanted to?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	3.1	3.2	3.6	4.2	4.5	4.8
No	96.9	96.8	96.4	95.8	95.5	95.2
N of Valid	842	19,060	911	20,342	750	16,233
N of Miss	78	1,862	46	1,290	18	675

Table 139: Have your parents ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	52.4	49.0	47.5	45.9	35.0	37.0
No	47.6	51.0	52.5	54.1	65.0	63.0
N of Valid	841	19,096	908	20,355	753	16,258
N of Miss	79	1,826	49	1,277	15	649

Table 140: Have your teachers ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	16.7	18.8	17.1	23.9	19.8	19.6
No	83.3	81.2	82.9	76.1	80.2	80.4
N of Valid	840	19,080	911	20,393	756	16,255
N of Miss	80	1,842	46	1,239	12	653

A.3.5 Adverse Childhood Experiences

Table 141: Were your parents ever separated or divorced after you were born?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.8	43.8
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.2	56.2
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	716	15,623
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	52	1,284

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 142: Have you ever lived with someone who is/was a problem drinker or alcoholic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.3	34.7
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.7	65.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	719	15,627
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	49	1,281

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 143: Have you ever lived with someone who uses/used street drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.3	23.7
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.7	76.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	707	15,419
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	62	1,488

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 144: Have you ever lived with a household member who is/was depressed or mentally ill?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.4	35.6
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.6	64.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	707	15,413
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	62	1,495

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 145: Have you ever felt that you did not have enough to eat?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9	15.7
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.1	84.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	715	15,628
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	54	1,279

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 146: Have you ever felt that you had to wear dirty clothes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2	9.2
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.8	90.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	713	15,620
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	55	1,288

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 147: Have you ever felt that you had no one to protect you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6	14.2
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.4	85.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	718	15,623
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	51	1,285

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

A.4 Substance Use

A.4.1 Tobacco Use

Table 148: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	98.8	99.2	95.0	95.5	88.8	90.0
1 or 2 days	0.6	0.5	2.7	1.9	2.7	3.3
3 to 5 days	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.9	2.1	1.4
6 to 9 days	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.0
10 to 19 days	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.1
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.8
All 30 days	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	3.5	2.4
N of Valid	850	19,065	910	20,185	745	16,239
N of Miss	71	1,857	47	1,447	23	668

Table 149: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use other tobacco products?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	99.5	99.5	96.9	97.0	86.3	92.7
1 or 2 days	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.3	3.7	2.6
3 to 5 days	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	2.7	1.1
6 to 9 days	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.8
10 to 19 days	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.7
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.6
All 30 days	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	3.9	1.6
N of Valid	850	19,082	907	20,210	744	16,182
N of Miss	71	1,840	50	1,422	25	726

Table 150: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke tobacco in a "Hookah," also known as a water pipe?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	79.5	83.5
1 or 2 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8	7.3
3 to 5 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	3.7
6 to 9 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.4
10 to 19 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
All 30 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	744	16,173
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	25	735

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 151: During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get tobacco (cigarettes, chew, cigars)? Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not get tobacco during the past 30 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.7	77.8
A store or gas station	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	4.1
Friends 18 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8	10.1
Friends under 18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	5.8
Took from home without permission	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.0
A family member	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	2.8
The Internet	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
Some other source	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	3.1
N of Valid	920	20,922	957	21,632	768	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 152: Used any tobacco product during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use	98.5	99.0	93.7	94.2	69.4	77.2
Use	1.5	1.0	6.3	5.8	30.6	22.8
N of Valid	857	19,283	916	20,417	755	16,334
N of Miss	63	1,639	41	1,214	14	574

Table 153: How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	97.2	98.0	88.9	90.6	76.1	78.5
8 years old or younger	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0
9 years old	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.6
10 years old	0.2	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.9
11 years old	0.9	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.1
12 years old	0.4	0.2	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.0
13 years old	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.9	3.1	2.7
14 years old	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	3.4	3.9
15 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.7	4.3
16 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.9
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9
N of Valid	848	19,029	906	20,227	735	16,081
N of Miss	73	1,894	51	1,405	34	826

Table 154: How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	10.0	9.9	11.6	11.6	13.4	13.6

Table 155: How old were you the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	98.0	98.4	92.3	93.4	67.1	79.4
8 years old or younger	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.7
9 years old	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
10 years old	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.6	2.3	0.7
11 years old	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7
12 years old	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.2	2.1	1.2
13 years old	0.1	0.0	2.9	2.3	1.1	1.8
14 years old	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	4.4	3.0
15 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.5	4.9
16 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	6.1
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.4
N of Valid	847	19,088	907	20,247	730	16,081
N of Miss	74	1,834	50	1,385	39	827

Table 156: How old were you the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	9.9	10.0	11.7	11.7	14.2	14.3

A.4.2 Alcohol Use

Table 157: During your life, on how many days have you had at least one drink of alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.4	34.9
1 or 2 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2	16.2
3 to 9 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.5	16.7
10 to 19 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9	10.3
20 to 39 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	8.9
40 to 99 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	6.6
100 or more days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4	6.5
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	752	16,394
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	17	514

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 158: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	93.8	95.5	79.1	83.1	56.1	66.5
1 or 2 days	5.1	3.7	14.1	11.6	30.5	21.2
3 to 5 days	0.5	0.4	3.0	2.4	6.9	7.0
6 to 9 days	0.2	0.2	2.2	1.5	3.9	3.1
10 to 19 days	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.7	1.8	1.4
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3
All 30 days	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	856	19,502	928	20,684	758	16,383
N of Miss	64	1,420	29	948	11	524

Table 159: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	99.1	99.0	91.6	93.4	74.9	81.1
1 or 2 days	0.5	0.6	6.0	4.2	17.1	11.9
3 to 5 days	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.0	4.5	3.9
6 to 9 days	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.9	1.7
10 to 19 days	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.8
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2
All 30 days	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	850	19,427	920	20,581	748	16,288
N of Miss	71	1,495	37	1,051	20	620

Table 160: During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school had at least one drink of alcohol? (your best estimate)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	53.7	65.0	34.5	41.6	11.1	17.8
1 or 2 days	28.7	24.0	34.3	30.4	21.8	19.4
3 to 5 days	10.6	6.2	14.4	14.1	25.3	23.6
6 to 9 days	4.3	2.5	8.9	7.2	21.4	18.4
10 to 19 days	0.6	1.1	4.2	3.8	13.0	12.3
20 to 29 days	0.7	0.4	1.5	1.1	4.3	3.5
All 30 days	1.3	0.8	2.2	2.0	3.1	4.9
N of Valid	852	19,286	915	20,495	748	16,273
N of Miss	69	1,636	42	1,136	20	635

Table 161: During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours? (your best estimate)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	76.7	84.4	58.5	63.2	22.9	28.5
1 or 2 days	15.8	10.4	22.8	21.3	30.7	27.0
3 to 5 days	3.9	2.8	9.1	7.7	22.9	18.8
6 to 9 days	1.5	1.1	5.7	3.9	12.3	13.0
10 to 19 days	0.5	0.6	2.0	1.8	7.2	7.5
20 to 29 days	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.8	2.3
All 30 days	0.7	0.4	1.4	1.3	2.2	2.8
N of Valid	847	19,166	914	20,441	753	16,191
N of Miss	74	1,756	43	1,191	15	717

Table 162: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past 12 months, how many of your best friends have tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
None of my friends	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.1	33.3
1 of my friends	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3	16.4
2 of my friends	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3	16.1
3 of my friends	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9	10.3
4 of my friends	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.5	23.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	748	16,258
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	20	650

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 163: During the past 30 days, what type of alcohol did you usually drink?
Select only one response.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.9	66.3
I do not have a usual type.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.9
Beer.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9	6.3
Flavored beverages (such as Smirnoff, Bacardi Silver, and Hard Lemonade).	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	5.2
Wine coolers (such as Bartles and Jaymes or Seagrams).	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4
Wine.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.9
Liquor (such as vodka, rum, scotch, bourbon, or whiskey).	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.7	15.0
Some other type.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	693	15,456
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	75	1,451

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 164: During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get the alcohol you drank? Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7	61.3
At a party	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2	14.0
Friends under 21	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	9.7
Friends 21 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4	10.2
A brother or sister	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.6
A parent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6	8.4
A store or gas station	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.6
Liquor store	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.3
Bar, night club or restaurant	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8
Took it from home without permission	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4	4.7
By asking a stranger to buy it for me	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.0
I got it some other way	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.5
N of Valid	920	20,922	957	21,632	768	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 165: In the last 12 months, which of the following have you experienced?
Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not drink alcohol in the last 12 months.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.3	55.6
Missed school or class because of drinking alcohol.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.0
Got sick to my stomach because of drinking alcohol.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2	13.4
Not been able to remember what happened while I was drinking alcohol.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.6	11.9
Later regretted something I did while drinking alcohol.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8	8.5
Worried that I drank alcohol too much or too often.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	4.7
N of Valid	920	20,922	957	21,632	768	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 166: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	87.2	89.7	83.7	87.3	83.2	86.1
1 time	6.5	6.2	8.8	7.1	9.9	7.2
2 or 3 times	3.6	2.4	4.8	3.3	4.6	4.3
4 or 5 times	0.9	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.9
6 or more times	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	836	18,769	899	20,068	744	16,067
N of Miss	84	2,153	58	1,564	25	841

Table 167: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.7	92.8
1 time	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	4.0
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.1
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5
6 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	745	16,044
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	23	864

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 168: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.5	95.4
1 time	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	2.7
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4
6 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	733	15,935
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	35	973

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 169: During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	71.3	77.0	56.4	66.1	48.3	53.7
1 time	15.4	12.5	23.6	16.8	26.8	22.6
2 or 3 times	8.5	7.0	14.2	12.0	20.4	17.8
4 or 5 times	3.6	1.6	3.2	2.8	2.3	3.4
6 or more times	1.3	1.9	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	818	18,610	891	19,903	724	15,657
N of Miss	102	2,312	66	1,729	45	1,250

Table 170: During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.0	48.8
1 time	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.5	22.0
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.8	19.7
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8	6.1
6 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	3.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	727	15,648
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	42	1,260

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 171: During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school drive a car or other vehicle when they had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.5	51.8
1 time	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.4	23.7
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.7	16.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	4.4
6 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	3.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	725	15,637
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	43	1,270

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 172: How old were you when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	75.4	80.1	55.2	60.7	20.9	32.9
8 years old or younger	8.1	7.6	10.2	9.1	7.7	6.5
9 years old	4.6	3.1	4.6	3.5	2.7	2.3
10 years old	6.4	4.0	5.5	4.4	4.8	3.0
11 years old	3.8	3.8	4.7	4.2	2.7	3.0
12 years old	1.5	1.3	7.9	7.0	7.9	5.8
13 years old	0.0	0.0	9.5	8.6	8.1	7.7
14 years old	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.3	12.9	10.0
15 years old	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	16.9	14.4
16 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	11.9
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.6
N of Valid	842	19,097	903	20,271	738	16,196
N of Miss	78	1,825	54	1,360	31	712

Table 173: How old were you when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	9.5	9.4	10.7	10.8	13.2	13.3

Table 174: How old were you when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	97.7	97.9	89.9	90.6	64.0	69.3
8 years old or younger	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6
9 years old	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
10 years old	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.3
11 years old	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.7
12 years old	0.2	0.2	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.3
13 years old	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.6	2.1	2.1
14 years old	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	4.6	3.9
15 years old	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	10.3	8.1
16 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6	10.6
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.9
N of Valid	850	19,062	905	20,231	732	16,085
N of Miss	71	1,860	52	1,401	37	823

Table 175: How old were you when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	10.4	10.1	12.2	12.1	15.0	14.8

A.4.3 Marijuana Use

Table 176: During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	98.5	98.6	89.3	90.6	72.9	78.8
1 or 2 times	1.0	0.8	3.5	3.7	10.5	7.0
3 to 9 times	0.1	0.3	2.8	2.4	6.4	5.2
10 to 19 times	0.4	0.1	1.3	1.1	3.1	2.8
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.6	1.8	1.9
40 or more times	0.0	0.1	2.1	1.5	5.3	4.3
N of Valid	846	19,058	913	20,293	750	16,276
N of Miss	75	1,864	44	1,339	18	632

Table 177: During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get marijuana? Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not use marijuana during the past 30 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.9	75.2
A public event such as a concert or sporting event	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.4
A party	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	6.4
Friends 18 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6	8.2
Friends under 18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2	10.8
A family member	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	3.2
A medical marijuana cardholder or grower	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	3.2
I gave someone money to buy it for me	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	3.9
I grew it	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.3
I got it some other way	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	5.7
N of Valid	920	20,922	957	21,632	768	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 178: How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	96.6	97.6	83.8	85.2	51.6	60.3
8 years old or younger	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0
9 years old	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4
10 years old	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.9
11 years old	1.1	0.9	2.7	1.9	3.1	1.4
12 years old	0.4	0.4	4.6	4.0	4.4	3.5
13 years old	0.1	0.0	4.8	5.2	5.8	5.6
14 years old	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.2	7.7	8.4
15 years old	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	13.1	9.9
16 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	7.3
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	844	18,975	906	20,168	741	16,097
N of Miss	76	1,947	51	1,464	28	811

Table 179: How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	10.0	10.5	11.8	11.9	14.0	14.0

Table 180: How old were you when you first tried synthetic marijuana (also called K2, Spice, etc.) for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	98.5	99.0	94.1	94.7	89.6	89.7
8 years old or younger	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
9 years old	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
10 years old	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2
11 years old	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
12 years old	0.5	0.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.6
13 years old	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.0	0.8	1.2
14 years old	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	2.1	1.8
15 years old	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.7	2.7
16 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.5
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	843	18,960	901	20,186	739	16,114
N of Miss	77	1,962	56	1,446	29	793

Table 181: How old were you when you first tried synthetic marijuana (also called K2, Spice, etc.) for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	10.4	10.4	12.2	12.0	14.5	14.2

A.4.4 Other Drug Use

Table 182: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you sniff glue, breathe the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhale any paints or sprays to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	95.6	95.4	94.7	95.1	99.2	98.4
1 or 2 days	2.8	3.5	3.3	2.9	0.6	0.8
3 to 5 days	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.3
6 to 9 days	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2
10 to 19 days	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
All 30 days	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	844	18,880	917	20,395	728	16,001
N of Miss	76	2,042	40	1,236	40	907

Table 183: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	99.0	99.2	96.4	96.6	95.3	96.1
1 or 2 days	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.5	2.7	1.7
3 to 5 days	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7
6 to 9 days	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4
10 to 19 days	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
All 30 days	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	840	18,722	912	20,328	728	15,953
N of Miss	80	2,200	45	1,304	40	955

Table 184: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's orders?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	98.5	99.0	95.7	96.7	91.3	92.9
1 or 2 days	1.0	0.6	2.0	1.6	5.1	3.6
3 to 5 days	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.5
6 to 9 days	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.9
10 to 19 days	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5
20 to 29 days	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
All 30 days	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	840	18,748	918	20,324	725	15,948
N of Miss	80	2,174	39	1,308	43	960

Table 185: Which of the following illicit drugs did you use during the past 30 days? Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not use illicit drugs during the past 30 days	87.6	83.6	83.4	82.4	70.7	74.7
Marijuana	1.5	1.2	9.5	7.9	23.4	18.7
Any form of cocaine including powder, crack or freebase	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
Ecstasy (also called MDMA)	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.6	1.0	0.9
Heroin or other opiates or narcotics	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
LSD or other hallucinogens or psychedelics	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.6	1.6	1.1
Methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.5
Steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	920	20,922	957	21,632	768	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 186: Any illicit drug use including marijuana, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use	98.3	98.6	90.5	91.9	76.2	80.9
Use	1.7	1.4	9.5	8.1	23.8	19.1
N of Valid	920	20,922	957	21,632	768	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 187: Any illicit drug use including cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use	99.2	99.5	97.5	98.5	97.0	97.7
Use	0.8	0.5	2.5	1.5	3.0	2.3
N of Valid	920	20,922	957	21,632	768	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

A.4.5 Lifetime Drug Use

Table 188: During your life, how many times have you used marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.4	59.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	7.9
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4	7.7
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	5.0
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4	4.6
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	15.1
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	728	15,996
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	40	911

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 189: During your life, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.8	91.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	4.6
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.8
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	731	15,991
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	37	917

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 190: During your life, how many times have you taken steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	97.3	97.6
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	731	16,002
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	37	905

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 191: During your life, how many times have you taken a prescription drug not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.4	79.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4	9.0
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	5.7
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.5
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.3
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	728	15,942
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	40	966

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 192: During your life, how many times have you used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack or freebase?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.7	95.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.0
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.9
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	731	16,018
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	37	889

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 193: During your life, how many times have you used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	96.2	94.9
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	727	15,898
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	42	1,010

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 194: During your life, how many times have you used heroin (also called smack, junk, or China White)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.6	98.4
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	731	16,005
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	37	903

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 195: During your life, how many times have you used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	96.8	97.3
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.1
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	727	16,006
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	42	902

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 196: During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	98.9	98.7
1 time	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7
2 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	724	15,855
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	45	1,053

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 197: Lifetime drug use (includes marijuana, inhalants, steroids, prescription drugs, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, methamphetamines)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.3	53.2
Use	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7	46.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	738	16,121
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	31	787

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 198: Lifetime drug use other than marijuana (includes inhalants, steroids, prescription drugs, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, methamphetamines)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.4	75.1
Use	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.6	24.9
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	736	16,098
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	32	810

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

A.4.6 Availability of Alcohol, Tobacco and Drugs

Table 199: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	65.1	71.2	35.7	40.6	13.6	15.3
Somewhat hard	16.6	13.7	22.2	20.2	16.0	16.4
Sort of easy	10.7	9.4	23.7	22.3	35.5	33.0
Very easy	7.6	5.7	18.4	16.9	34.9	35.3
N of Valid	818	18,089	909	20,078	724	15,949
N of Miss	102	2,833	48	1,554	45	959

Table 200: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	80.4	79.6	56.2	55.0	25.3	24.1
Somewhat hard	10.6	9.8	18.5	17.5	17.2	18.2
Sort of easy	4.0	6.1	14.1	13.9	23.4	22.5
Very easy	5.1	4.5	11.2	13.6	34.2	35.2
N of Valid	815	17,936	906	19,985	725	15,876
N of Miss	105	2,986	51	1,647	43	1,032

Table 201: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	88.1	88.2	58.1	58.3	19.1	21.6
Somewhat hard	5.6	5.4	12.7	11.9	13.0	12.4
Sort of easy	3.7	3.3	13.3	12.7	21.9	21.4
Very easy	2.6	3.1	15.9	17.1	46.0	44.6
N of Valid	805	17,748	896	19,803	724	15,841
N of Miss	115	3,174	61	1,829	45	1,067

Table 202: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	91.7	91.9	72.1	72.5	42.9	40.8
Somewhat hard	5.0	4.5	13.7	12.5	22.5	24.1
Sort of easy	0.9	1.6	7.5	7.5	16.1	17.3
Very easy	2.4	1.9	6.8	7.5	18.5	17.8
N of Valid	813	17,805	897	19,819	718	15,751
N of Miss	107	3,117	60	1,813	51	1,157

Table 203: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	95.2	93.8	82.6	82.4	59.1	57.9
Somewhat hard	2.7	3.5	10.3	9.6	20.5	21.4
Sort of easy	0.5	1.4	3.6	4.0	10.7	10.7
Very easy	1.6	1.4	3.5	4.0	9.8	10.1
N of Valid	805	17,785	896	19,876	722	15,830
N of Miss	115	3,138	61	1,756	46	1,078

Table 204: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	77.0	78.1	55.1	54.7	34.9	34.6
Somewhat hard	10.6	9.7	15.8	16.1	22.6	20.4
Sort of easy	7.3	6.2	13.1	13.9	17.2	20.6
Very easy	5.1	6.0	16.0	15.3	25.3	24.4
N of Valid	802	17,788	898	19,924	724	15,848
N of Miss	119	3,134	59	1,708	45	1,060

A.4.7 Perceived Risk of Harm from Substance Use

Table 205: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	18.3	21.5	15.9	17.0	14.1	17.3
Slight risk	36.1	35.9	41.8	35.9	34.0	33.8
Moderate risk	29.5	25.0	27.8	28.9	32.3	29.8
Great risk	16.1	17.6	14.5	18.3	19.6	19.1
N of Valid	818	18,547	896	19,989	730	15,993
N of Miss	102	2,375	61	1,642	39	915

Table 206: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	11.3	16.1	9.3	10.0	6.4	8.6
Slight risk	21.1	22.8	24.2	22.1	19.1	18.9
Moderate risk	39.8	35.5	40.8	38.4	42.2	38.3
Great risk	27.8	25.6	25.7	29.5	32.4	34.3
N of Valid	818	18,397	892	19,879	727	15,968
N of Miss	102	2,525	65	1,753	42	940

Table 207: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	9.7	13.8	6.7	8.4	4.7	8.1
Slight risk	4.7	7.9	7.8	9.1	6.1	8.7
Moderate risk	16.8	17.8	18.5	19.7	15.5	18.1
Great risk	68.9	60.5	67.0	62.8	73.7	65.1
N of Valid	826	18,411	887	19,873	727	15,899
N of Miss	95	2,511	70	1,759	42	1,009

Table 208: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	17.0	19.9	28.0	25.6	45.8	44.6
Slight risk	30.7	29.3	33.5	34.4	34.0	32.6
Moderate risk	28.3	27.0	24.1	21.9	12.6	13.5
Great risk	24.0	23.8	14.4	18.0	7.6	9.3
N of Valid	813	18,151	884	19,688	707	15,806
N of Miss	107	2,771	73	1,944	62	1,102

Table 209: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	13.0	16.7	18.6	18.0	28.8	30.1
Slight risk	15.8	15.9	20.9	20.7	28.6	28.2
Moderate risk	31.7	30.0	31.2	30.2	29.2	24.8
Great risk	39.5	37.5	29.3	31.1	13.3	16.9
N of Valid	808	18,036	882	19,653	727	15,844
N of Miss	112	2,886	75	1,979	42	1,063

Table 210: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	8.8	14.2	8.1	7.9	3.6	6.1
Slight risk	7.0	6.7	7.7	7.7	6.1	7.6
Moderate risk	20.7	18.7	22.9	22.6	25.6	24.5
Great risk	63.6	60.4	61.2	61.8	64.7	61.8
N of Valid	820	18,330	890	19,867	728	15,921
N of Miss	101	2,592	67	1,765	40	987

Table 211: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Neither approve or disapprove	11.1	15.1	20.9	19.9	30.4	30.7
Somewhat disapprove	7.3	7.9	19.6	17.6	28.0	25.6
Strongly disapprove	74.1	67.7	53.5	54.8	35.8	38.3
Don't know or can't say	7.5	9.3	6.0	7.7	5.9	5.4
N of Valid	822	18,306	908	20,046	710	15,728
N of Miss	99	2,616	49	1,586	59	1,180

Table 212: How do you feel about someone your age smoking one or more packs of cigarettes a day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Neither approve or disapprove	9.3	13.1	13.4	12.6	16.8	16.4
Somewhat disapprove	2.3	3.3	6.5	7.7	11.3	13.3
Strongly disapprove	81.4	75.5	75.2	73.0	65.8	65.9
Don't know or can't say	7.1	8.2	4.9	6.6	6.1	4.4
N of Valid	821	18,170	900	19,968	707	15,697
N of Miss	100	2,752	57	1,664	62	1,211

Table 213: How do you feel about someone your age trying marijuana or hashish once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Neither approve or disapprove	11.1	14.3	24.5	23.1	49.1	45.8
Somewhat disapprove	7.4	6.7	20.7	16.9	22.7	21.4
Strongly disapprove	74.0	70.3	49.3	52.5	21.5	27.3
Don't know or can't say	7.6	8.7	5.5	7.5	6.7	5.5
N of Valid	818	18,129	897	19,949	718	15,669
N of Miss	102	2,793	60	1,683	51	1,239

Table 214: How do you feel about someone your age using prescription drugs not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Neither approve or disapprove	8.5	13.1	13.7	12.9	16.6	17.3
Somewhat disapprove	5.3	5.2	10.7	9.6	17.5	16.7
Strongly disapprove	78.7	72.7	69.5	69.3	58.3	60.2
Don't know or can't say	7.5	9.1	6.1	8.2	7.6	5.7
N of Valid	818	18,097	894	19,918	713	15,653
N of Miss	102	2,826	63	1,714	55	1,255

A.4.8 Communication about Substance Use

Table 215: During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	36.5	34.3	57.5	52.5	68.7	69.7
No	33.3	37.1	21.0	24.1	18.8	16.8
Don't know or can't say	30.2	28.6	21.5	23.4	12.6	13.5
N of Valid	832	18,425	907	20,151	722	15,822
N of Miss	88	2,497	50	1,481	46	1,086

Table 216: During the past 12 months, have you had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	39.0	32.7	55.5	49.6	59.2	47.5
No	50.5	57.6	36.6	40.9	33.5	43.2
Don't know or can't say	10.5	9.6	7.8	9.5	7.3	9.3
N of Valid	824	18,403	901	20,033	718	15,762
N of Miss	97	2,519	56	1,599	51	1,146

Table 217: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	66.3	59.9	66.3	64.9	75.9	69.0
No	25.6	31.3	25.6	26.3	19.3	24.6
Don't know or can't say	8.1	8.8	8.2	8.9	4.8	6.4
N of Valid	834	18,441	903	20,110	710	15,760
N of Miss	86	2,481	54	1,522	59	1,148

Table 218: Would you be more or less likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol use on a random basis?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
More likely	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.6	35.2
Less likely	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9	15.2
Would make no difference	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.7	42.6
Don't know or can't say	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.0
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	711	15,584
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	57	1,324

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

A.5 Parenting and Parental Attitudes

A.5.1 Family Management

Table 219: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	81.4	79.1	68.1	64.6	47.7	48.3
Pretty much true	11.3	12.4	17.7	18.5	22.7	23.8
A little true	3.9	5.1	9.3	10.3	17.9	16.5
Not at all true	3.4	3.3	4.9	6.6	11.8	11.3
N of Valid	823	18,251	888	19,934	707	15,498
N of Miss	98	2,671	69	1,698	62	1,409

Table 220: My parents would catch me if I skipped school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	84.2	83.6	71.4	71.9	52.0	52.0
Pretty much true	9.2	8.4	16.3	13.9	18.9	19.9
A little true	2.6	3.7	6.7	8.0	20.8	15.9
Not at all true	4.0	4.3	5.6	6.2	8.3	12.2
N of Valid	811	18,004	888	19,755	702	15,309
N of Miss	109	2,918	69	1,877	66	1,598

Table 221: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and whom I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	78.9	79.1	70.0	70.1	55.5	55.3
Pretty much true	12.4	12.5	16.2	17.9	27.6	26.0
A little true	4.6	4.5	9.3	7.7	12.7	13.1
Not at all true	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.2	4.1	5.6
N of Valid	829	18,283	896	19,999	713	15,527
N of Miss	92	2,639	61	1,633	55	1,380

Table 222: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	84.3	85.8	74.5	76.3	59.4	62.3
Pretty much true	9.4	7.8	13.7	12.5	21.3	19.8
A little true	2.9	3.1	7.6	6.8	14.1	12.3
Not at all true	3.4	3.3	4.3	4.4	5.2	5.7
N of Valid	821	18,226	887	19,938	710	15,434
N of Miss	100	2,696	70	1,694	59	1,474

Table 223: How would most students in your school respond to this statement: "My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use."

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.7	20.7
Pretty much true	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.9	36.4
A little true	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.6	34.7
Not at all true	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	8.2
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	704	15,310
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	65	1,598

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

A.5.2 Parental Attitudes towards Substance Use

Table 224: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	93.2	93.6	84.8	88.1	77.8	78.8
Wrong	4.1	4.2	9.8	7.5	13.0	12.7
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.3	3.8	2.8	6.3	5.7
Not wrong at all	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.5	3.0	2.7
N of Valid	828	18,368	896	20,046	713	15,636
N of Miss	93	2,555	61	1,586	55	1,271

Table 225: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	96.7	96.2	92.8	93.0	85.5	86.0
Wrong	2.3	2.6	4.8	4.8	9.9	8.7
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.5	1.8	1.1	2.8	3.3
Not wrong at all	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	827	18,368	896	20,011	713	15,640
N of Miss	94	2,554	61	1,621	55	1,268

Table 226: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	96.1	96.2	86.8	89.3	74.6	76.6
Wrong	2.7	2.2	7.5	5.8	9.3	10.8
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.7	3.3	3.0	9.3	7.4
Not wrong at all	0.4	0.9	2.4	2.0	6.9	5.1
N of Valid	822	18,305	892	19,968	715	15,629
N of Miss	99	2,617	65	1,663	54	1,279

Table 227: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	97.5	96.3	92.8	93.9	89.8	88.9
Wrong	1.6	2.4	4.7	3.9	6.5	7.1
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.5	1.8	1.1	2.2	2.5
Not wrong at all	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	820	18,171	888	19,927	713	15,612
N of Miss	101	2,752	69	1,705	55	1,296

A.6 Influence of Friendships

A.6.1 Friends' Attitudes towards Substance Use

Table 228: How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	80.3	80.1	54.1	58.9	34.3	39.4
Wrong	13.8	14.1	26.1	23.0	31.0	26.9
A little bit wrong	3.8	4.0	12.5	12.4	20.0	19.9
Not wrong at all	2.1	1.8	7.3	5.7	14.8	13.7
N of Valid	827	18,350	897	19,999	710	15,601
N of Miss	94	2,572	60	1,633	59	1,307

Table 229: How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	85.7	86.1	65.5	67.6	42.2	47.7
Wrong	10.5	10.5	20.2	20.0	28.0	24.9
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.1	9.2	8.0	16.5	15.7
Not wrong at all	1.5	1.3	5.1	4.4	13.3	11.7
N of Valid	829	18,263	892	19,945	708	15,600
N of Miss	92	2,659	65	1,687	60	1,307

Table 230: How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	86.2	88.0	60.8	63.1	28.6	34.8
Wrong	8.2	7.2	15.2	14.6	16.8	17.0
A little bit wrong	3.6	2.5	11.5	11.1	22.7	19.6
Not wrong at all	2.0	2.2	12.4	11.2	31.9	28.5
N of Valid	816	18,173	894	19,917	705	15,590
N of Miss	104	2,749	63	1,714	63	1,318

Table 231: How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	86.6	86.7	71.9	74.5	57.8	58.4
Wrong	9.7	9.7	16.7	16.5	23.9	22.8
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.2	7.5	5.7	12.0	11.9
Not wrong at all	1.5	1.5	3.9	3.4	6.3	6.9
N of Valid	816	18,150	895	19,912	708	15,572
N of Miss	104	2,772	62	1,720	60	1,336

A.7 Height and Weight

A.7.1 Body Mass Index and Weight

Table 232: Body Mass Index Percentile Ranking

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Underweight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	3.1
Healthy Weight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.1	68.6
Overweight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5	14.7
Obese	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3	13.5
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	665	14,394
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	103	2,514

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 233: How do you describe your weight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very underweight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.0
Slightly underweight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	11.6
About the right weight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.9	53.6
Slightly overweight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.8	27.0
Very overweight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	713	15,496
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	55	1,412

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 234: Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Lose weight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.5	45.3
Gain weight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.8	15.3
Stay the same weight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.1	17.5
I am not trying to do anything about my weight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.5	22.0
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	713	15,495
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	55	1,413

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 235: During the past 30 days, did you go without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.6
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.9	87.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	713	15,503
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	55	1,405

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 236: During the past 30 days, did you take any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?
(Do not include meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	5.7
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.8	94.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	707	15,471
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	62	1,436

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 237: During the past 30 days, did you vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	4.9
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.0	95.1
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	705	15,455
N of Miss	920	20,922	957	21,632	63	1,453

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

B SWS QUESTIONNAIRES

2014 Oregon Student Wellness Survey for Grades 6 & 8



1. The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.

2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.

3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.

4. Please mark only ONE oval unless the question specifically asks you to "Please mark all that apply." Completely fill in the oval using a #2 pencil.

1. How old are you?

- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- 15 years old

2. What is your sex?

- Female
- Male

3. In what grade are you?

- 6th grade
- 7th grade
- 8th grade
- 9th grade
- Ungraded or other grade

4. What is your race? (Select one or more responses.)

- American Indian or Alaska Native
- Asian
- Black or African American
- Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
- White

5. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

- Yes
- No

6. Are you enrolled in any of the following tribes?

- I am not enrolled in a tribe
- Burns Paiute Tribe
- Coquille Indian Tribe
- Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Tribe of Indians
- Confederated Tribes of Grand Ronde
- Klamath Tribes
- Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation
- Confederated Tribes of the Coos, Lower Umpqua, and Siuslaw Indians
- Confederated Tribes of Siletz Indians
- Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs
- Other

7. What is the language you use most often at home?

- English
- Russian
- Spanish
- Vietnamese
- A tribal language
- Another language

Would you say that in general your...

Excellent	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Very good	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Good	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fair	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Poor	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

8. emotional and mental health is...

9. physical health is...

10. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- Yes
- No

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

13361

11. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

12. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly A's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly C's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly F's

13. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1 day
- 2 days
- 3 days
- 4 to 5 days
- 6 to 10 days
- 11 days or more

14. How do you like school?

- I like school very much
- I like school
- I neither like nor dislike school
- I dislike school
- I dislike school very much

15. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

16. How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?
 17. Thinking back over the past school year, how often did you try to do your best work in school?

- Almost always
- Often
- Sometimes
- Seldom
- Never

How much do you agree with the following statements about school?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Strongly disagree
18. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
19. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
20. I respect most of my teachers.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
21. My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
22. I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
23. In my school, teachers treat students with respect.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
24. Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
25. In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	0 days	1 day	2 or 3 days	4 or 5 days	6 or more days
26. not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
27. carry a gun as a weapon on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
28. carry a weapon (other than a gun) such as a knife or club on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 12 months, how many times...

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or 7 times	8 or 9 times	10 or 11 times	12 or more times
29. were you in a physical fight?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
30. were you in a physical fight on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
31. did you bully someone (such as hitting, kicking, pushing, saying mean things, spreading rumors, or making sexual comments that bothered them)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
32. have you been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
33. has someone threatened you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

34. During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?

- Yes
- No

Harassment can include

threatening, bullying, name-calling or obscenities, offensive notes or graffiti, unwanted touching, and being pushed around or hit. In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school...

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or more times
35. because of your race or ethnic origin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
36. because someone said you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
37. because of who your friends are?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
38. because of how you look (weight, clothes, acne, or other physical characteristics)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
39. because you received unwanted sexual comments or attention?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
40. for other reasons?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

41. In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed through email, social media sites (Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, etc.), chat rooms, instant messaging, web sites, texting, or phone?

- 0 times
 1 time
 2 or 3 times
 4 or 5 times
 6 or more times

How often have you...

42. seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?

43. heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?

44. heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?

	Every day	Once or twice per week	Once or twice per month	Once or twice per year	Never
42. seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
43. heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
44. heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you...

45. been a happy person?

46. been a very nervous person?

47. felt calm and peaceful?

48. felt downhearted and blue?

49. felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?

	None of the time	A little of the time	Some of the time	A good bit of the time	Most of the time	All of the time
45. been a happy person?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
46. been a very nervous person?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
47. felt calm and peaceful?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
48. felt downhearted and blue?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
49. felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

50. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

- Yes
 No

51. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

- Yes
 No

52. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

- 0 times
 1 time
 2 or 3 times
 4 or 5 times
 6 or more times

53. Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event with an uncertain outcome. Please check ALL the different types of betting that you have done, if any, during the last 30 days:

- I did not gamble during the last 30 days
 Playing lottery tickets/Powerball/Megabucks
 Playing dice or coin flips
 Playing cards (poker, etc.)
 Betting on a sports team
 Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, darts, etc.)
 Gambling on the Internet for free or with money
 Playing Bingo for money
 Other

54. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?

- Yes
 No
 I don't bet for money

55. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?

- Yes
 No
 I don't bet for money

	Yes	No
56. Have you ever lied to anyone about betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
57. Have you ever bet/gambled more than you wanted to?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
58. Have your parents ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
59. Have your teachers ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

The next questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking beer, wine/wine coolers, flavored beverages such as Mike's Hard Lemonade and liquor ("shots") such as rum, gin, vodka, or whiskey. For these questions, drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	All 30 days	20 to 29 days	10 to 19 days	6 to 9 days	3 to 5 days	1 or 2 days	0 days
60. have at least one drink of alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
61. have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school ...	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
62. had at least one drink of alcohol? (your best estimate)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
63. had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours? (your best estimate)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

64. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?

65. During the past 30 days, how many times did **most students in your school** ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?

	6 or more times	4 or 5 times	2 or 3 times	1 time	0 times
64. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
65. During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

66. smoke cigarettes?
 67. use other tobacco products such as snuff, dip, or chewing tobacco (Redman, Copenhagen, Marlboro Snus, etc.)?

	All 30 days	20 to 29 days	10 to 19 days	6 to 9 days	3 to 5 days	1 or 2 days	0 days
66. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
67. use other tobacco products such as snuff, dip, or chewing tobacco (Redman, Copenhagen, Marlboro Snus, etc.)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

68. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

- 0 times
 1 or 2 times
 3 to 9 times
 10 to 19 times
 20 to 39 times
 40 or more times

How old were you...

69. when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?
 70. when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?
 71. when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?
 72. the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?
 73. when you tried marijuana for the first time?
 74. when you tried synthetic marijuana (also called K2, Spice, etc.) for the first time?

	8 years old or younger	9 years old	10 years old	11 years old	12 years old	13 years old	14 years old	15 years old
69. when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
70. when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
71. when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
72. the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
73. when you tried marijuana for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
74. when you tried synthetic marijuana (also called K2, Spice, etc.) for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways)...

75. if they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?
 76. when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?
 77. if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?
 78. if they try marijuana once or twice?
 79. if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?
 80. if they use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
75. if they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
76. when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
77. if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
78. if they try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
79. if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
80. if they use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to...

	Very easy	Sort of easy	Somewhat hard	Very hard
81. get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
82. get some cigarettes?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
83. get some marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
84. get some synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice, etc.?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
85. get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
86. get prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	All 30 days	20 to 29 days	10 to 19 days	6 to 9 days	3 to 5 days	1 or 2 days	0 days
87. sniff glue, breathe the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhale any paints or sprays to get high?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
88. use synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice, etc.?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
89. use a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's orders?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

90. Which of the following illicit drugs did you use during the past 30 days? Please mark all that apply.

- I did not use illicit drugs during the past 30 days
- Marijuana
- Any form of cocaine including powder, crack or freebase
- Ecstasy (also called MDMA)
- Heroin or other opiates or narcotics
- LSD or other hallucinogens or psychedelics
- Methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)
- Steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription

During the past 12 months...

	Yes	No	Don't know or can't say
91. do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
92. have you had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
93. have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use? By parents we mean your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians, whether or not they live with you.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

How do you feel about someone your age...

	Neither approve nor disapprove	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Don't know or can't say
94. having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
95. smoking one or more packs of cigarettes a day?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
96. trying marijuana or hashish once or twice?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
97. using prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to...

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
98. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly everyday?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
99. smoke tobacco?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
100. smoke marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
101. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to...

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
102. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly everyday?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
103. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
104. smoke marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
105. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

How true are the following statements?

	Very much true	A little true	Not at all true
106. I can do most things if I try.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
107. I can work out my problems.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
108. I volunteer to help others in my community.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
109. There is at least one teacher or other adult in my school that really cares about me.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
110. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
111. My parents would catch me if I skipped school.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
112. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and whom I am with.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
113. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



13365

2014 Oregon Student Wellness Survey for Grade 11

1. The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.

2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.

3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.

4. Please mark only ONE oval unless the question specifically asks you to "Please mark all that apply." Completely fill in the oval using a #2 pencil.

1. How old are you?

- 14 years old
- 15 years old
- 16 years old
- 17 years old
- 18 years old
- 19 years old or older

2. What is your sex?

- Female
- Male

3. Which of the following best describes you?

- Heterosexual (straight)
- Gay or lesbian
- Bisexual
- I wonder/think I'm transgendered
- Not sure

4. In what grade are you?

- 9th grade
- 10th grade
- 11th grade
- 12th grade
- Ungraded or other grade

5. What is your race? (Select one or more responses.)

- American Indian or Alaska Native
- Asian
- Black or African American
- Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
- White

6. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

- Yes
- No

7. Are you enrolled in any of the following tribes?

- I am not enrolled in a tribe
- Burns Paiute Tribe
- Coquille Indian Tribe
- Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Tribe of Indians
- Confederated Tribes of Grand Ronde
- Klamath Tribes
- Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation
- Confederated Tribes of the Coos, Lower Umpqua, and Siuslaw Indians
- Confederated Tribes of Siletz Indians
- Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs
- Other

8. What is the language you use most often at home?

- English
- Russian
- Spanish
- Vietnamese
- A tribal language
- Another language



Would you say that in general your...

- 9. emotional and mental health is...
- 10. physical health is...

11. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- Yes
- No

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



[SERIAL]

12. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

13. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly A's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly C's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly F's

14. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1 day
- 2 days
- 3 days
- 4 to 5 days
- 6 to 10 days
- 11 days or more

15. How do you like school?

- I like school very much
- I like school
- I neither like nor dislike school
- I dislike school
- I dislike school very much

16. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

17. How often do you feel that the schoolwork

you are assigned is meaningful and important?
18. Thinking back over the past school year, how often did you try to do your best work in school?

- Almost always
- Often
- Sometimes
- Seldom
- Never

How much do you agree with the following statements about school?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Strongly disagree
19. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
20. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
21. I respect most of my teachers.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
22. My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
23. I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
24. In my school, teachers treat students with respect.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
25. Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
26. In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	0 days	1 day	2 or 3 days	4 or 5 days	6 or more days
27. not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
28. carry a gun as a weapon on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
29. carry a weapon (other than a gun) such as a knife or club on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 12 months, how many times...

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or 7 times	8 or 9 times	10 or 11 times	12 or more times
30. were you in a physical fight?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
31. were you in a physical fight on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
32. did you bully someone (such as hitting, kicking, pushing, saying mean things, spreading rumors, or making sexual comments that bothered them)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
33. have you been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
34. has someone threatened you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
35. have you been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

36. During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?

- Yes
- No

Harassment can include

threatening, bullying, name-calling or obscenities, offensive notes or graffiti, unwanted touching, and being pushed around or hit. In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school...

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or more times
37. because of your race or ethnic origin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
38. because someone said you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
39. because of who your friends are?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
40. because of how you look (weight, clothes, acne, or other physical characteristics)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
41. because you received unwanted sexual comments or attention?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
42. for other reasons?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

43. In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed through e-mail, social media sites (Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, etc.), chat rooms, instant messaging, web sites, texting or phone?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

How often have you...

	Never	Once or twice per year	Once or twice per month	Once or twice per week	Every day
44. seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
45. heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
46. heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

47. On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?

- 4 or less
- 5 hours
- 6 hours
- 7 hours
- 8 hours
- 9 hours
- 10 or more hours

During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you...

	All of the time	Most of the time	A good bit of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
48. been a happy person?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
49. been a very nervous person?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
50. felt calm and peaceful?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
51. felt downhearted and blue?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
52. felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

53. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

- Yes
- No

54. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

- Yes
- No

55. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

56. Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event with an uncertain outcome. Please mark ALL the different types of betting that you have done, if any, during the last 30 days:

- I did not gamble during the last 30 days
- Playing lottery tickets/Powerball/Megabucks
- Playing dice or coin flips
- Playing cards (poker, etc.)
- Betting on a sports team
- Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, darts, etc.)
- Gambling on the Internet for free or with money
- Playing Bingo for money
- Other

57. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?

- Yes
- No
- I don't bet for money

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



58. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?

- Yes
- No
- I don't bet for money

	Yes	No
59. Have you ever lied to anyone about betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
60. Have you ever bet/gambled more than you wanted to?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
61. Have your parents ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
62. Have your teachers ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

The next questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking beer, wine/wine coolers, flavored beverages such as Mike's Hard Lemonade and liquor ("shots") such as rum, gin, vodka, or whiskey. For these questions, drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes.

63. During your life, on how many days have you had at least one drink of alcohol?

- 0 days
- 1 or 2 days
- 3 to 9 days
- 10 to 19 days
- 20 to 39 days
- 40 to 99 days
- 100 or more days

	1 or 2 days	3 to 9 days	10 to 19 days	20 to 29 days	All 30 days
64. have at least one drink of alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
65. have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school...

- 66. had at least one drink of alcohol? (your best estimate)
- 67. had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours? (your best estimate)

68. Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past 12 months, how many of your best friends have tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

- None of my friends
- 1 of my friends
- 2 of my friends
- 3 of my friends
- 4 of my friends

69. During the past 30 days, what type of alcohol did you usually drink? Select only one response.

- I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days
- I do not have a usual type
- Beer
- Flavored beverages (such as Smirnoff, Bacardi Silver, Hard Lemonade, Joose and Sparks)
- Wine coolers (such as Bartles & Jaymes or Seagrams)
- Wine
- Liquor (such as vodka, rum, scotch, bourbon or whiskey)
- Some other type

70. During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get the alcohol you drank? Please mark all that apply.

- I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days
- At a party
- Friends under 21
- Friends 21 or older
- A brother or sister
- A parent
- A store or gas station
- Liquor store
- Bar, night club or restaurant
- Took it from home without permission
- By asking a stranger to buy it for me
- I got it some other way

71. In the last 12 months, which of the following have you experienced? Please mark all that apply.

- I did not drink alcohol in the last 12 months
- Missed school or class because of drinking alcohol
- Gotten sick to my stomach because of drinking alcohol
- Not been able to remember what happened while I was drinking alcohol
- Later regretted something I did while drinking alcohol
- Worried that I drank alcohol too much or too often

During the past 30 days, how many times did you...

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or more times
72. ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
73. ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
74. drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school...					
75. ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
76. ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
77. drive a car or other vehicle when they had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	0 days	1 or 2 days	3 to 5 days	6 to 9 days	10 to 19 days	20 to 29 days	All 30 days
78. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
79. use other tobacco products such as snuff, dip or chewing tobacco (Redman, Copenhagen, Marlboro Snus, etc)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
80. smoke tobacco in a "Hookah," also known as a water pipe?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

81. During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get tobacco (cigarettes, chew, cigars)? Please mark all that apply.
- I did not get tobacco during the past 30 days
 - A store or gas station
 - Friends 18 or older
 - Friends under 18
 - Took from home without permission
 - A family member
 - The Internet
 - Some other source

	8 Years old or younger	9 Years old	10 Years old	11 Years old	12 Years old	13 Years old	14 Years old	15 Years old	16 Years old	17 Years old or older
How old were you...										
84. when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
85. when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
86. when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
87. the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. when you tried marijuana for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. when you first tried synthetic marijuana (also called K2, Spice, etc.) for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

82. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

- 0 times
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 to 9 times
- 10 to 19 times
- 20 to 39 times
- 40 or more times

83. During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get marijuana? Please mark all that apply.

- I did not use marijuana during the past 30 days
- A public event such as a concert or sporting event
- A party
- Friends 18 or older
- Friends under 18
- A family member
- A medical marijuana cardholder or grower
- I gave someone money to buy it for me
- I grew it
- I got it some other way

How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways)...

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
90. if they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. if they try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
95. if they use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to...

	Very hard	Somewhat hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
96. get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
97. get some cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
98. get some marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
99. get some synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
100. get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
101. get prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



During your life, how many times have you... 0 times 1 or 2 times 3 to 9 times 10 to 29 times 30 or more times					
	102. Used marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
103. Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
104. Taken steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
105. Taken a prescription drug not prescribed to you?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
106. Used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack or freebase?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
107. Used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
108. Used heroin (also called smack, junk, or China White)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
109. Used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

110. During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body?
 0 times
 1 time
 2 or more times

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you... 0 days 1 or 2 days 3 to 9 days 10 to 29 days All 30 days					
	111. sniff glue, breathe the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhale any paints or sprays to get high?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
112. use synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice, etc.?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
113. use a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's orders?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

114. Which of the following illicit drugs did you use during the past 30 days? Please mark all that apply.
 I did not use illicit drugs during the past 30 days
 Marijuana
 Any form of cocaine including powder, crack or freebase
 Ecstasy (also called MDMA)
 Heroin or other opiates or narcotics
 LSD or other hallucinogens or psychedelics
 Methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)
 Steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription

During the past 12 months... Yes No	Don't know or can't say	
	115. do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse?	<input type="checkbox"/>
116. have you had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
117. have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use? By parents we mean your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians, whether or not they live with you.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

118. Would you be more or less likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol use on a random basis?
 More likely
 Less likely
 Would make no difference
 Don't know or can't say

How do you feel about someone your age... Neither approve nor disapprove Somewhat disapprove	Don't know or can't say	
	119. having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="checkbox"/>
120. smoking one or more packs of cigarettes a day?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
121. trying marijuana or hashish once or twice?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
122. using prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to... Very wrong A little bit wrong Wrong	Not wrong at all	
	123. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly everyday?	<input type="checkbox"/>
124. smoke tobacco?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
125. smoke marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
126. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to... Very wrong A little bit wrong Wrong	Not wrong at all	
	127. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly everyday?	<input type="checkbox"/>
128. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
129. smoke marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
130. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

The next questions ask about certain experiences you may have or had in your life, which might have made you feel uncomfortable or sad in your surroundings.

	Yes	No
131. Were your parents ever separated or divorced after you were born?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Have you ever lived with someone who...		
132. is/was a problem drinker or alcoholic?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
133. uses/used street drugs?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
134. Have you ever lived with a household member who is/was depressed or mentally ill?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Have you ever felt that...		
135. you did not have enough to eat?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
136. you had to wear dirty clothes?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
137. you had no one to protect you?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

How true are the following statements?

	Very much true	A little true	Not at all true
138. I can do most things if I try.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
139. I can work out my problems.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
140. I volunteer to help others in my community.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
141. There is at least one teacher or other adult in my school that really cares about me.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
142. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
143. My parents would catch me if I skipped school.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
144. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and whom I am with.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
145. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
146. How would most students in your school respond to this statement: "My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use."	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

147. How tall are you without your shoes on?

Directions: Write your height in the shaded blank boxes. Fill in the matching circle below each number.

Height		Height	
Feet	Inches	Feet	Inches
4	10		
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

148. How much do you weigh without your shoes on?

Directions: Write your weight in the shaded blank boxes. Fill in the matching circle below each number.

Weight		Weight	
Pounds		Pounds	
0	5		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

149. How do you describe your weight?

- Very underweight
- Slightly underweight
- About the right weight
- Slightly overweight
- Very overweight

150. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

- Lose weight
- Gain weight
- Stay the same weight
- I am not trying to do anything about my weight

During the past 30 days, did you...

	Yes	No
151. Go without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
152. Take any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? (Do not include meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
153. Vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]