



2014

Oregon Student Wellness Survey

Marion County

Oregon Health Authority, Addictions and Mental Health Division

Conducted by International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Contents

1 INTRODUCTION	8		
1.1 Participants by Gender	9		
1.2 Race and Ethnicity	9		
1.3 Tribal Affiliation	10		
1.4 Language Used at Home	11		
2 SCHOOL CLIMATE	12		
2.1 Supportive Atmosphere	12		
2.2 Attachment to School	14		
2.3 Opportunities for Participation	16		
2.4 Safe Environment	18		
2.5 Serious Problem Behaviors	23		
3 POSITIVE YOUTH DEVELOPMENT	25		
3.1 Positive Youth Development Benchmark	25		
3.2 General Health	25		
3.3 Competence, Confidence, Support and Service	25		
4 MENTAL AND EMOTIONAL HEALTH	29		
4.1 Psychological Distress	29		
4.2 Depression and Suicide Ideation	30		
4.3 Adverse Childhood Experiences	32		
5 PROBLEM GAMBLING	34		
5.1 Types of Gambling in the Past 30 Days	34		
5.2 Risk of Problem Gambling	35		
5.3 Communication about the Risks of Gambling	35		
6 SUBSTANCE USE	40		
6.1 Abstinence from Substance Use	40		
6.2 Substance Use in the Past 30 Days	40		
6.3 Norms About Alcohol Use	44		
6.4 Factors Associated with Initiation of Substance Use	46		
6.5 Availability	46		
6.6 Parental Attitude toward Substance Use	46		
6.7 Student Attitude toward Substance Use	47		
6.8 Perceived Risk of Harm	47		
6.9 Communication about Substance Use	48		
7 DRUG FREE COMMUNITIES CORE MEASURES	49		
7.1 30 Day Use	49		
7.2 Perception of Moderate or Great Risk	49		
7.3 Parents Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong	50		
7.4 Friends Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong	50		
		7.5 Average Age (in years) of Onset	50
8 HEIGHT, WEIGHT & BODY MASS INDEX (BMI)	51		
9 COMPARISON TO PAST SURVEYS	53		
9.1 Past 30 Day Use	53		
9.2 Perceived Risk of Use	53		
9.3 Availability	54		
9.4 Depression	54		
9.5 Harassment In The Last 30 Days For:	55		
9.6 Feeling Unsafe At or On the Way to School	56		
9.7 Skipped School in the Last Four Weeks	56		
A FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES	57		
A.1 Frequency Distribution Tables	57		
A.1.1 Demographics	57		
A.1.2 Transitions and Mobility	59		
A.2 School Climate	59		
A.2.1 Academic Performance	59		
A.2.2 School Commitment	60		
A.2.3 Safe School Environment	63		
A.2.4 Harassment and Bullying	65		
A.3 Social, Emotional and Mental Health	68		
A.3.1 Positive Youth Development	68		
A.3.2 Mental Health Inventory	70		
A.3.3 Depression and Suicidality	72		
A.3.4 Problem Gambling	73		
A.3.5 Adverse Childhood Experiences	74		
A.4 Substance Use	76		
A.4.1 Tobacco Use	76		
A.4.2 Alcohol Use	78		
A.4.3 Marijuana Use	84		
A.4.4 Other Drug Use	86		
A.4.5 Lifetime Drug Use	88		
A.4.6 Availability of Alcohol, Tobacco and Drugs	90		
A.4.7 Perceived Risk of Harm from Substance Use	92		
A.4.8 Communication about Substance Use	94		
A.5 Parenting and Parental Attitudes	95		
A.5.1 Family Management	95		
A.5.2 Parental Attitudes towards Substance Use	96		
A.6 Influence of Friendships	98		
A.6.1 Friends' Attitudes towards Substance Use	98		
A.7 Height and Weight	99		
A.7.1 Body Mass Index and Weight	99		
B SWS QUESTIONNAIRES	101		

List of Tables

1	Participants by Gender	9	44	BMI Categories	51
2	Race and Ethnicity	9	45	How do you describe your weight?	51
3	Hispanic or Latino/Latina?	10	46	What are you trying to do about your weight?	51
4	Tribe	10	47	During the past 30 days, did you go without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	51
5	Language Used at Home	11	48	During the past 30 days, did you take diet pills, powders, or liquids to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	52
6	Supportive Atmosphere	12	49	During the past 30 days, did you vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	52
7	Attachment to School	14	50	Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use	53
8	Value School Work	14	51	Binge - Past 30 Day Use	53
9	Accountability to Parents	14	52	Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use	53
10	Opportunities for Participation	16	53	Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use	53
11	Safe Environment	18	54	Illicit Drug Use - Past 30 Day Use	53
12	Bullying	18	55	Alcohol - Perceived Risk	53
13	Harassment	19	56	Marijuana - Perceived Risk	53
14	Serious Problem Behaviors on School Property - Past 12 Months	23	57	Cigarettes - Perceived Risk	54
15	Serious Problem Behaviors on School Property - Past 30 Days	23	58	Alcohol - Easy to Get	54
16	Serious Problem Behaviors	23	59	Cigarettes - Easy to Get	54
17	PYD Benchmark	25	60	Marijuana - Easy to Get	54
18	General Health	25	61	Felt sad almost every day for two weeks or more	54
19	Competence, Confidence, Support and Service	25	62	Seriously consider attempting suicide	54
20	Psychological Distress	29	63	Actually attempted suicide	54
21	Mental Health Inventory-5 Questions	29	64	Race or ethnic origin	55
22	Depression and Suicide Ideation	30	65	Being gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender	55
23	Adverse Childhood Experience*	32	66	Who your friends are	55
24	Types of Gambling in the Past 30 Days	34	67	How you look	55
25	Signs of Problem Gambling	35	68	Received unwanted sexual comments	55
26	Communication About the Risks of Gambling	35	69	Through e-mail, social media sites (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)	55
27	Abstinence from Substance Use	40	70	For other reasons	55
28	Substance Use in the Past 30 Days	40	71	Did not go to school because of feelings about safety	56
29	Alcohol Use in the Past 30 Days	44	72	Skipped school	56
30	Alcohol and Vehicles in the Past 30 Days	44	73	How old are you?	57
31	Attitudes about Drinking	45	74	What is your sex?	57
32	Availability	46	75	Which of the following best describes you?	57
33	Parental Attitude toward Substance Use	46	76	In what grade are you?	58
34	Student Attitude toward Substance Use	47	77	What is your race?	58
35	Perceived Risk of Harm	47	78	Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?	58
36	Communication about Substance Use	48	79	What is the language you use most often at home?	58
37	30 Day Use	49	80	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	59
38	Perception of Moderate or Great Risk	49	81	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	59
39	Parents Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong	50	82	Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	59
40	Friends Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong	50	83	During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut" ?	60
41	Average Age (in years) of Onset	50			
42	Average Weight	51			
43	Average Height	51			

84	How do you like school?	60
85	How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	60
86	How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?	60
87	Thinking back over the past school year, how often did you try to do your best work in school?	61
88	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	61
89	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	61
90	I respect most of my teachers.	61
91	My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	62
92	I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.	62
93	In my school, teachers treat students with respect.	62
94	Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.	62
95	In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.	63
96	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?	63
97	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun as a weapon on school property?	63
98	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon (other than a gun) such as a knife or club on school property?	63
99	During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?	64
100	During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?	64
101	During the past 12 months, how many times did you bully someone (such as hitting, kicking, pushing, saying mean things, spreading rumors, or making sexual comments that bothered them)?	64
102	During the past 12 months, how many times have you been suspended from school?	64
103	During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	65
104	During the past 12 months, how many times have you been drunk or high at school?	65
105	During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?	65
106	Any harassment in the past 30 days	65

107	In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because of your race or ethnic origin?	66
108	In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because someone said you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender?	66
109	In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because of who your friends are?	66
110	In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because of how you look (weight, clothes, acne, or other physical characteristics)?	66
111	In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because you received unwanted sexual comments or attention?	67
112	In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed through e-mail, social media sites (Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, etc.), chat rooms, instant messaging, web sites, texting or phone?	67
113	In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school for other reasons?	67
114	How often have you seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?	67
115	How often have you heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?	68
116	How often have you heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?	68
117	Positive Youth Development	68
118	Would you say that in general your emotional and mental health is...	68
119	Would you say that in general your physical health is...	69
120	I can do most things if I try.	69
121	I can work out my problems.	69
122	I volunteer to help others in my community.	69
123	There is at least one teacher or other adult in my school that really cares about me.	70
124	On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?	70
125	Mental Health Inventory 5	70
126	During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you been a happy person?	70
127	During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you been a very nervous person?	71
128	During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you felt calm and peaceful?	71

129	During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you felt down-hearted and blue?	71
130	During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?	71
131	During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	72
132	During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	72
133	During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?	72
134	Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event with an uncertain outcome. Please mark ALL the different types of betting that you have done, if any, during the last 30 days:	73
135	During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?	73
136	During the last 12 months, have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?	73
137	Have you ever lied to anyone about betting/gambling?	73
138	Have you ever bet/gambled more than you wanted to?	74
139	Have your parents ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	74
140	Have your teachers ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	74
141	Were your parents ever separated or divorced after you were born?	74
142	Have you ever lived with someone who is/was a problem drinker or alcoholic?	74
143	Have you ever lived with someone who uses/used street drugs?	74
144	Have you ever lived with a household member who is/was depressed or mentally ill?	75
145	Have you ever felt that you did not have enough to eat?	75
146	Have you ever felt that you had to wear dirty clothes?	75
147	Have you ever felt that you had no one to protect you?	75
148	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	76
149	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use other tobacco products?	76
150	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke tobacco in a "Hookah," also known as a water pipe?	76
151	During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get tobacco (cigarettes, chew, cigars)? Please mark all that apply.	77
152	Used any tobacco product during the past 30 days	77
153	How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?	77

154	How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?	77
155	How old were you the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?	78
156	How old were you the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?	78
157	During your life, on how many days have you had at least one drink of alcohol?	78
158	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?	78
159	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?	79
160	During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school had at least one drink of alcohol? (your best estimate)	79
161	During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours? (your best estimate)	79
162	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past 12 months, how many of your best friends have tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?	79
163	During the past 30 days, what type of alcohol did you usually drink? Select only one response.	80
164	During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get the alcohol you drank? Please mark all that apply.	80
165	In the last 12 months, which of the following have you experienced? Please mark all that apply.	81
166	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?	81
167	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?	81
168	During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	82
169	During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?	82
170	During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?	82
171	During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school drive a car or other vehicle when they had been drinking alcohol?	82

172	How old were you when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?	83
173	How old were you when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?	83
174	How old were you when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?	83
175	How old were you when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?	83
176	During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?	84
177	During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get marijuana? Please mark all that apply.	84
178	How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?	85
179	How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?	85
180	How old were you when you first tried synthetic marijuana (also called K2, Spice, etc.) for the first time?	85
181	How old were you when you first tried synthetic marijuana (also called K2, Spice, etc.) for the first time?	85
182	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you sniff glue, breathe the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhale any paints or sprays to get high?	86
183	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice, etc.?	86
184	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's orders?	86
185	Which of the following illicit drugs did you use during the past 30 days? Please mark all that apply.	87
186	Any illicit drug use including marijuana, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines	87
187	Any illicit drug use including cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines	87
188	During your life, how many times have you used marijuana?	88
189	During your life, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?	88
190	During your life, how many times have you taken steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription?	88
191	During your life, how many times have you taken a prescription drug not prescribed to you?	88
192	During your life, how many times have you used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack or freebase?	89
193	During your life, how many times have you used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?	89

194	During your life, how many times have you used heroin (also called smack, junk, or China White)?	89
195	During your life, how many times have you used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)?	89
196	During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body?	90
197	Lifetime drug use (includes marijuana, inhalants, steroids, prescription drugs, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, methamphetamines)	90
198	Lifetime drug use other than marijuana (includes inhalants, steroids, prescription drugs, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, methamphetamines)	90
199	If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	90
200	If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some cigarettes?	90
201	If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some marijuana?	91
202	If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice, etc.?	91
203	If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines?	91
204	If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	91
205	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	92
206	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	92
207	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	92
208	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they try marijuana once or twice?	92
209	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	93
210	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	93
211	How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	93
212	How do you feel about someone your age smoking one or more packs of cigarettes a day?	93
213	How do you feel about someone your age trying marijuana or hashish once or twice?	94

214	How do you feel about someone your age using prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	94
215	During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse?	94
216	During the past 12 months, have you had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school?	94
217	During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	95
218	Would you be more or less likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol use on a random basis?	95
219	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	95
220	My parents would catch me if I skipped school.	95
221	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and whom I am with.	96
222	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	96
223	How would most students in your school respond to this statement: "My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use."	96
224	How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	96
225	How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?	97
226	How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?	97
227	How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	97
228	How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	98
229	How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?	98
230	How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?	98
231	How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	98
232	Body Mass Index Percentile Ranking	99
233	How do you describe your weight?	99
234	Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?	99
235	During the past 30 days, did you go without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	99
236	During the past 30 days, did you take any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? (Do not include meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.)	100
237	During the past 30 days, did you vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	100

List of Figures

1	Supportive Atmosphere	13
2	Attachment to School	15
3	Opportunities for Participation	17
4	Harassment - Grade 6	20
5	Harassment - Grade 8	21
6	Harassment - Grade 11	22
7	Serious Problem Behaviors	24
8	Positive Youth Development - Grade 6	26
9	Positive Youth Development - Grade 8	27
10	Positive Youth Development - Grade 11	28
11	Psychological Distress, Depression and Suicide	31
12	Adverse Childhood Experience - Grade 11	33
13	Gambling - Grade 6	36
14	Gambling - Grade 8	37
15	Gambling - Grade 11	38
16	Signs of Problem Gambling	39
17	Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	41
18	Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	42
19	Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 11	43

1 INTRODUCTION

This is a report of key findings from the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey*, a survey of 6th, 8th and 11th grade youth, conducted in the spring of 2014. The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* is an anonymous and voluntary survey sponsored by the Oregon Health Authority (OHA) in collaboration with the Oregon Department of Education. OHA contracted with International Survey Associates to recruit schools, administer the survey and report survey results. The survey was available free of charge to all Oregon public and charter schools that chose to participate. Schools that agreed to participate in the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* were given the option of administering the survey either online or by paper and pencil with the school district determining which method would be best for their particular circumstances.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* was designed to assess a wide range of topics that included school climate, positive youth development, mental health, substance use, problem gambling, fighting and other problem behaviors. In addition, the survey collected information about risk and protective factors that are influential in healthy youth development and student success.

Oregon Student Wellness Survey results are used by schools, state and local agencies, organizations and communities to assess and monitor the health and well being of Oregon youth and the environments in which they live. *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* data can serve as a valuable tool for program planning, implementation, and evaluation. The data are essential information for communications with legislators and the public, and communities and local agencies will find the data improves their ability to procure funding by providing the baseline data needed for grant writing. In these ways, schools, communities and policy makers will find themselves poised to make effective decisions about behavior and health policies, services, programs and educational activities.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* was designed as a split survey. The 6th and 8th grade version of the survey consisted of a subset of the questions found on the 11th grade version. In order to provide results that spanned all grade levels in a single report, the data for questions that did not appear on the 6th and 8th grade version appear in this report as missing.

This report is divided into topic specific sections. Each section provides a brief overview of the topic, followed by summary data tables that include results for all three grades. In addition, both local data and state data are reported. The state data for this report has been weighted based on enrollment numbers. The county data in this report has also been weighted.

Your questions, concerns and comments are invited. For more information about how the Oregon Student Wellness Survey results are used, contact:

Jeff Ruscoe jeff.ruscoe@state.or.us
503-945-5901
Interim Prevention Manager
Program and Policy Development Unit
OHA Addictions & Mental Health Division
500 Summer St NE, E-86
Salem, OR 97301

For technical assistance please contact:

Rusha Grinstead MS, MPH rushagrinstead@state.or.us
503-945-6189
Research Analyst
HPAMU, Office of Health Analytics
Oregon Health Authority
500 Summer St NE, E-86
Salem, OR 97301

1.1 Participants by Gender

Table 1: Participants by Gender

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Female	1,126	10,366	1,183	10,833	880	8,354
Male	1,056	10,349	1,103	10,621	900	8,436
NA*	13	207	15	178	16	118
TOTAL	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	1,796	16,908

* NA - No Answer

1.2 Race and Ethnicity

Schools throughout Oregon vary considerably in the racial and ethnic composition of their students. The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks one question about race and another about Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.

The table below shows the percentage of students that self-identified as...

Table 2: Race and Ethnicity

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.1	4.5	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.3
Asian	1.0	3.7	1.3	3.9	0.6	3.9
Black or African American	1.4	2.5	1.1	2.1	0.8	2.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.8
White	43.7	55.9	43.9	57.3	50.5	63.4
Multiracial	14.7	13.7	10.4	15.0	10.7	13.2
Other	35.8	18.7	39.5	17.6	34.7	14.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

The table below shows the student responses to the question "Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?"

Table 3: Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	49.6	25.6	49.5	25.4	47.7	23.1
No	50.4	74.4	50.5	74.6	52.3	76.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

1.3 Tribal Affiliation

Students were asked if they were enrolled in any of the following tribes.

Table 4: Tribe

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I am not enrolled in a tribe	89.1	89.6	94.1	92.4	92.6	93.8
Burns Paiute Tribe	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Coquille Indian Tribe	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Tribe of Indians	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Confederated Tribes of Grand Ronde	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Klamath Tribes	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3
Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
Confederated Tribes of the Coos, Lower Umpqua, and Siuslaw Indians	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Confederated Tribes of Siletz Indians	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Other	9.7	8.4	5.2	6.0	6.6	4.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

1.4 Language Used at Home

Students were asked what language they used most often at home.

Table 5: Language Used at Home

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
English	67.0	82.8	69.6	84.3	73.3	85.3
Russian	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.1
Spanish	29.5	12.9	28.1	11.3	24.3	10.1
Vietnamese	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.8
A tribal language	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Another language	0.8	2.4	0.9	2.3	0.6	2.5

Percentages exclude missing answers.

2 SCHOOL CLIMATE

School climate is an important issue to parents, administrators and the community. The environment within a school directly impacts students' academic, social, emotional and mental states. Respectful, supportive relationships among students, teachers and parents are fundamental. When students have opportunities to collaborate and share a sense of purpose and ideals, students, faculty and staff look forward to school. When students are attached to school and to teachers and prosocial peers, they are more likely to behave in prosocial ways themselves, and to avoid engaging in high-risk behaviors.

There is strong evidence that the learning environment influences student attachment to school. Classroom and school interventions that make the learning environment safer, more caring, better managed and highly participatory and that enhance students' social competence have been shown to increase student attachment to school. A comprehensive assessment of school climate involves input from students, faculty and staff on a wide range of topics. The data collected with the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* deals exclusively with the student perception aspect of school climate. It provides an assessment of whether students feel they belong, are valued and physically and emotionally safe at school.

2.1 Supportive Atmosphere

In supportive atmospheres students feel more comfortable approaching and interacting with teachers and peers, thereby strengthening their relationships.

The table below reports the percentage of students that agree with the following statements.

Table 6: Supportive Atmosphere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	81.6	81.4	70.3	67.9	68.1	65.1
I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.	68.0	71.0	55.8	56.5	62.0	59.7
In my school, teachers treat students with respect.	89.7	90.6	82.4	78.7	79.5	76.5
Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.	79.1	78.2	72.4	65.3	65.2	58.8
In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.	38.6	31.5	25.7	27.2	21.8	20.2

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Supportive Atmosphere Marion County

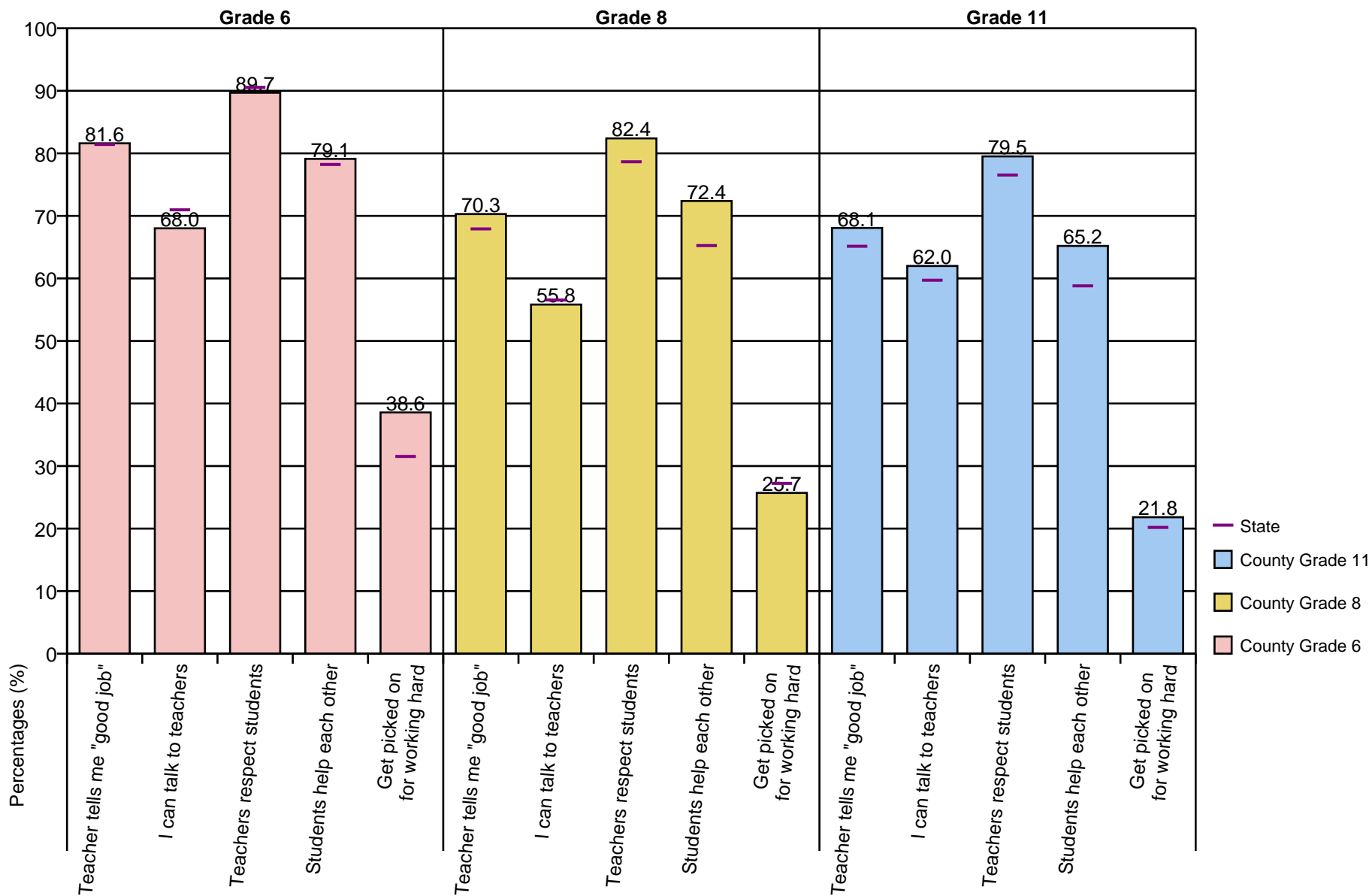


Figure 1: Supportive Atmosphere

2.2 Attachment to School

Students who like school, feel their assignments are important, and that what they are learning in school will be valuable to them later in life, are better prepared to make successful transitions after graduation. Young people who do not feel a part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible are at high risk of academic failure and developing mental, emotional or behavioral disorders.

Table 7: Attachment to School

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I like school	62.6	63.0	42.7	44.4	37.5	39.6
I did not skip school in the last four weeks	72.8	74.5	76.2	76.2	66.8	69.3
I respect my teachers	93.3	95.1	89.4	89.2	89.2	90.6

Percentages exclude missing answers.

The following tables show the percentage of students who say...

Table 8: Value School Work

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I feel that schoolwork is meaningful and important	61.8	66.4	44.1	44.1	21.4	25.1
I tried to do my best work in school over the past year	83.2	88.4	76.7	78.2	60.8	66.5
I think the things I am learning in school are going to be important later in life	81.9	81.6	65.8	62.2	42.5	41.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 9: Accountability to Parents

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	89.4	91.6	80.7	83.1	73.2	72.1
My parents would catch me if I skipped school.	89.0	91.9	86.1	85.8	75.4	71.9
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and whom I am with.	87.5	91.6	86.4	88.0	81.6	81.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Attachment to School
Marion County

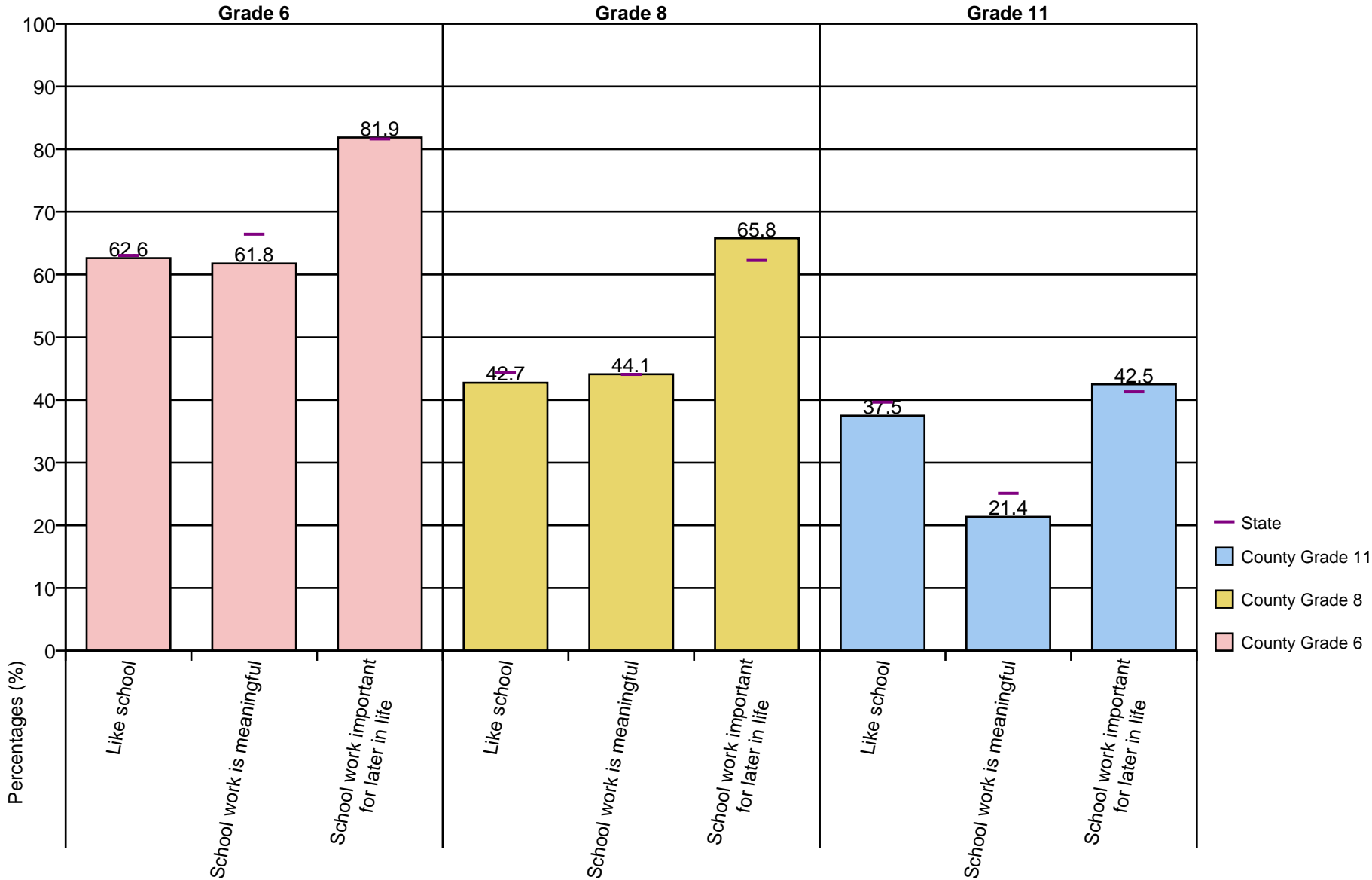


Figure 2: Attachment to School

2.3 Opportunities for Participation

When young people are given many opportunities to participate meaningfully in school activities that are important to them, they are less likely to engage in problem behaviors. When opportunities are available for positive participation outside of class, children are less likely to engage in substance use, and other problem behaviors.

The table below shows the percentage of students that agree with the following statements about their school.

Table 10: Opportunities for Participation

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	87.6	90.7	84.4	87.0	85.1	87.2
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	89.1	89.9	88.7	85.7	88.5	89.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Opportunities for Participation

Marion County

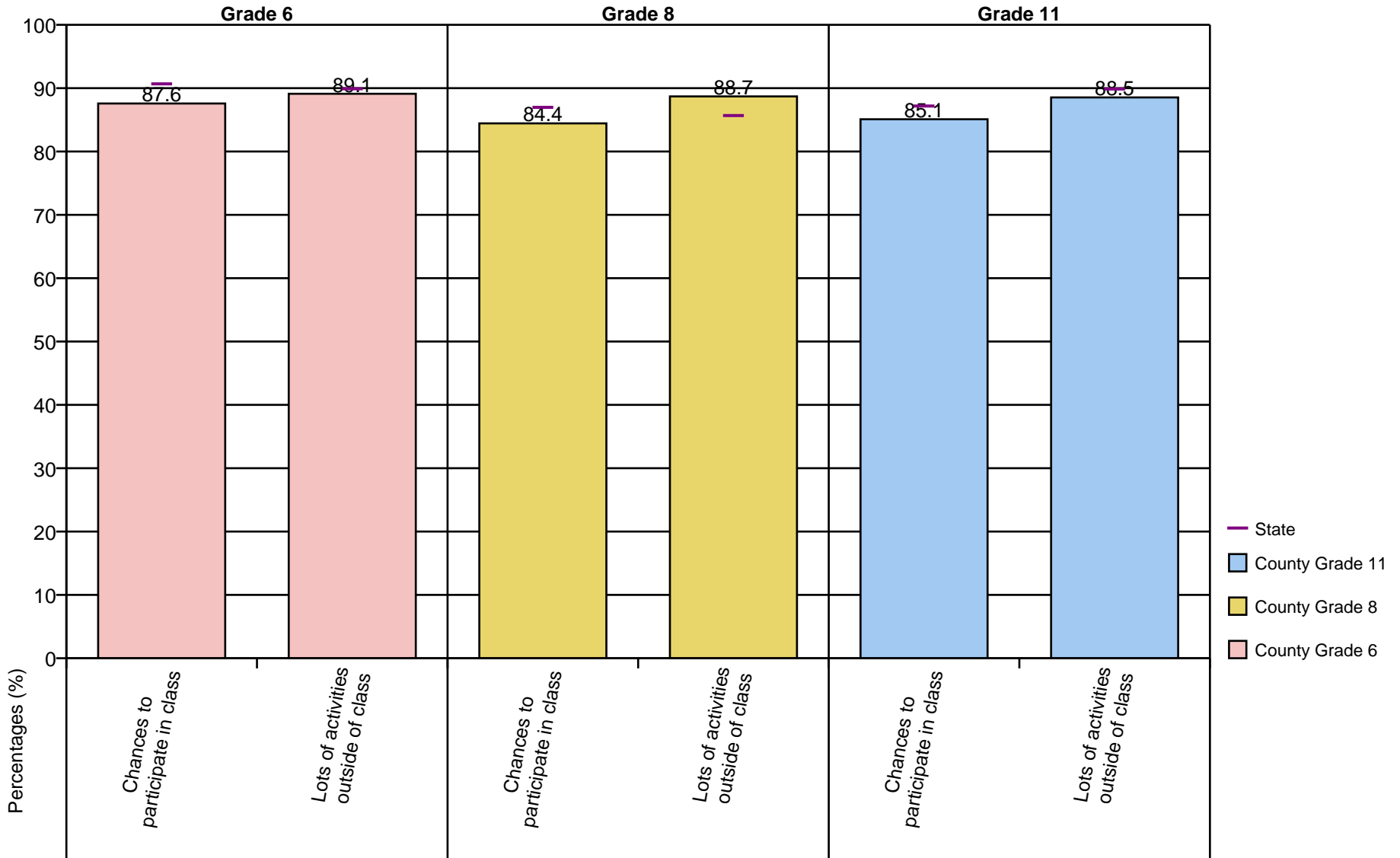


Figure 3: Opportunities for Participation

2.4 Safe Environment

Students who are harassed, feel unsafe or otherwise victimized are more likely to cut classes, skip school, feel depressed or become involved in problem behaviors. Comprehensive discipline, positive behavior support and anti-bullying programs in schools have been shown to reduce the incidence of harassment.

Table 11: Safe Environment

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Did not go to school one or more times in the past 30 days because you felt unsafe at school or on your way to or from school	10.5	8.7	7.8	7.6	6.1	5.7

Percentages exclude missing answers.

The following table shows the percentage of students that witnessed another student being harassed in school or on the school bus in the past year.

Table 12: Bullying

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?	60.2	65.6	67.4	74.7	62.7	70.1
Seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?	44.9	48.1	45.3	55.5	39.0	46.4
Heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?	56.1	61.0	61.5	70.8	63.7	70.8

Percentages exclude missing answers.

This table shows the percentage of students that have been harassed during the past 30 days. Students were asked to indicate whether they were harassed at school or on the way to or from school for any of the following reasons.

Table 13: Harassment

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Your race or ethnic origin	9.5	8.6	11.3	11.9	8.5	9.6
Someone said you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender	12.8	12.9	9.7	12.3	6.1	7.0
Your group of friends	18.3	19.0	15.7	20.4	13.0	14.7
Your weight, clothes, acne or other physical characteristics	22.9	25.3	25.0	28.7	19.8	20.7
Unwanted sexual comments or attention	6.0	6.1	9.2	10.2	9.7	10.5
E-mail, chat rooms, IM, web sites, texting or phone	12.5	13.7	16.0	17.9	12.0	14.3
For other reasons.	15.5	20.0	19.1	23.5	16.0	16.5
Any harassment in the past 30 days	41.2	46.1	41.7	49.1	36.8	39.5

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Harassment - Grade 6

Marion County

Grade 6

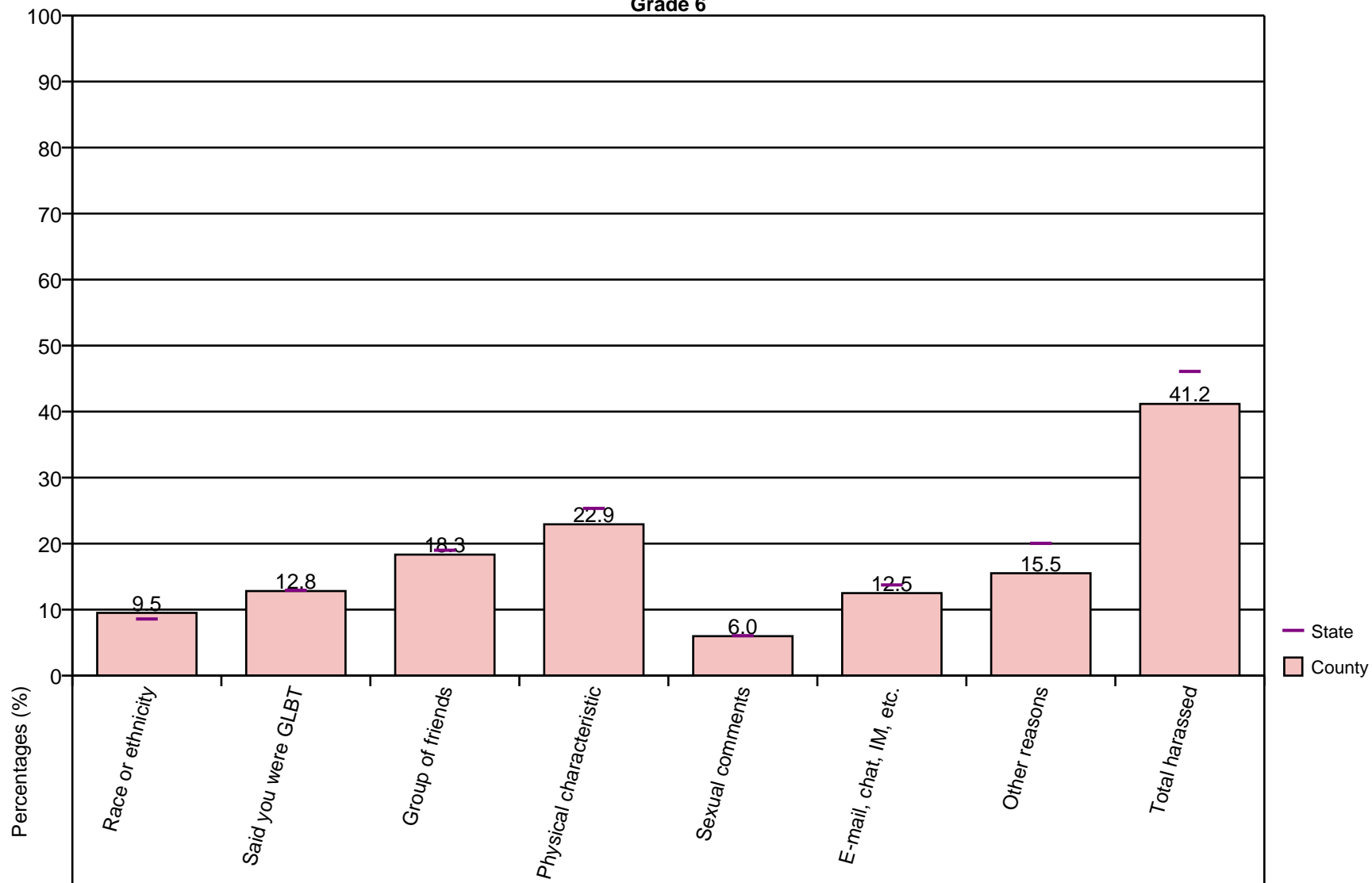


Figure 4: Harassment - Grade 6

Harassment - Grade 8
Marion County

Grade 8

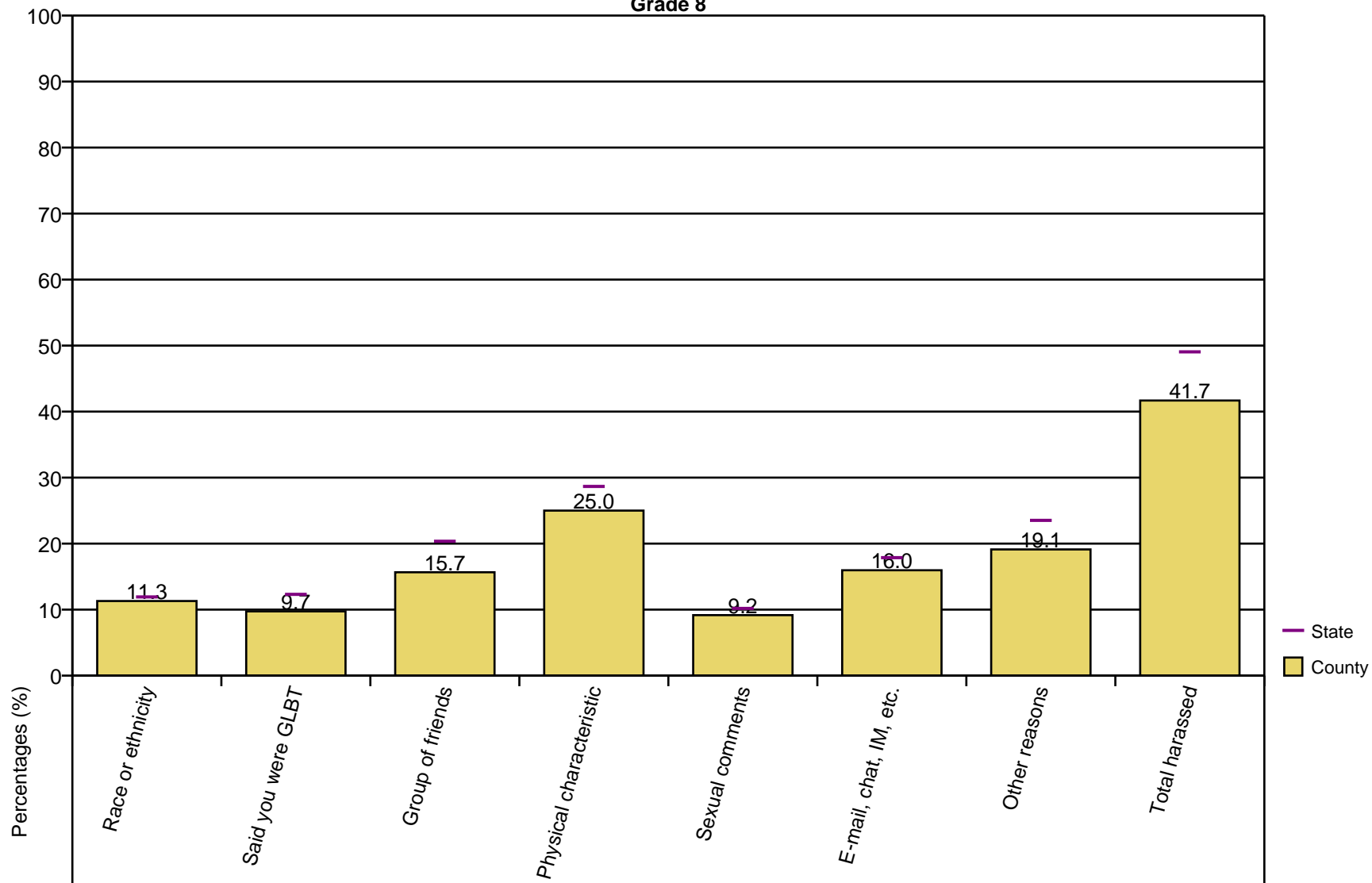


Figure 5: Harassment - Grade 8

Harassment - Grade 11
Marion County

Grade 11

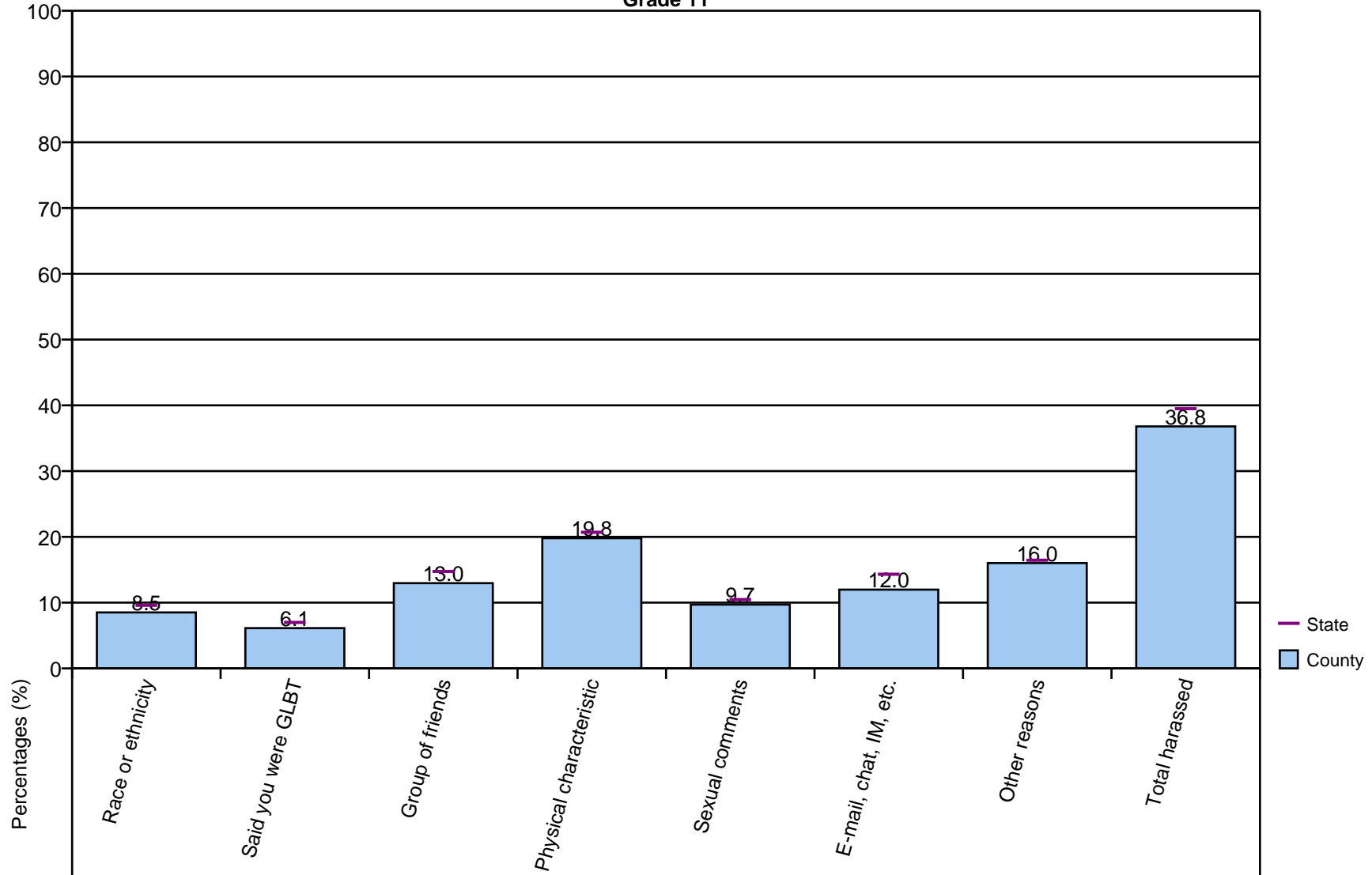


Figure 6: Harassment - Grade 11

2.5 Serious Problem Behaviors

Schools are one of the safest places for our children. This does not mean that they are free of serious problem behaviors.

This table shows the prevalence of other serious problem behaviors reported to have occurred in the past 12 months at school.

Table 14: Serious Problem Behaviors on School Property - Past 12 Months

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Someone has offered, sold or given you an illegal drug at school	4.1	2.3	9.6	10.4	14.8	18.7
Were in a physical fight on school property	13.0	12.6	12.1	12.3	5.9	5.9
Been threatened with a weapon on school property	6.6	8.7	9.0	10.4	5.3	6.2

Percentages exclude missing answers.

This table shows the prevalence of other serious problem behaviors reported to have occurred in the past 30 days at school.

Table 15: Serious Problem Behaviors on School Property - Past 30 Days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Took a weapon other than a gun to school	2.0	2.1	3.6	4.6	6.6	7.6
Took a gun to school	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.1	2.4	1.4
Have a gun/weapon on school property	2.2	2.3	4.1	4.8	7.2	7.8

Percentages exclude missing answers.

This table shows problem behaviors that took place in the past 12 months, but they may take place anywhere, not necessarily on school property.

Table 16: Serious Problem Behaviors

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
In a physical fight	23.0	24.3	24.5	24.5	17.6	16.4
Bullied someone physically or verbally	16.1	16.2	22.9	21.4	16.0	15.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Serious Problem Behaviors Marion County

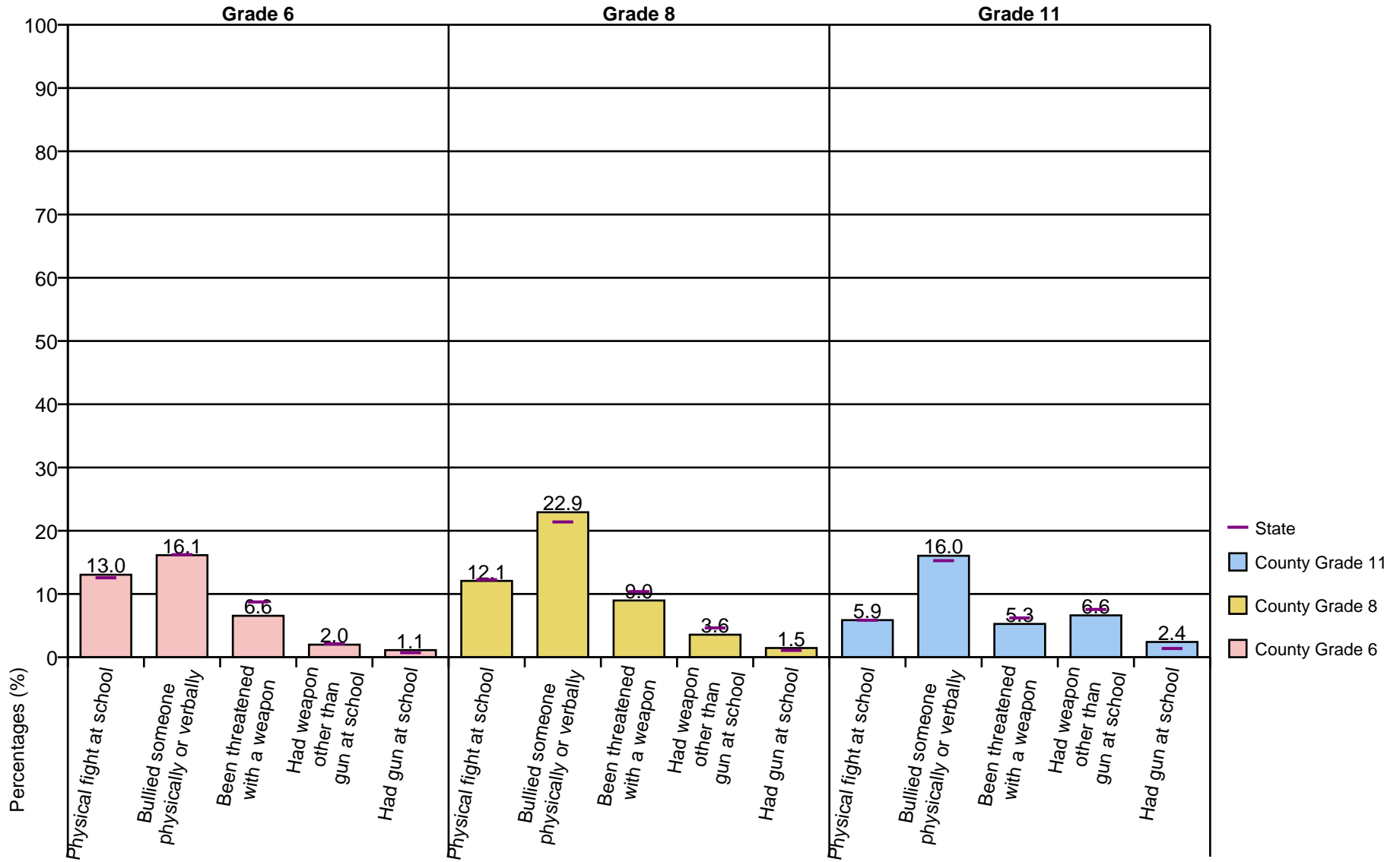


Figure 7: Serious Problem Behaviors

3 POSITIVE YOUTH DEVELOPMENT

In 2006, a statewide benchmark of positive youth development (PYD) was established for 8th and 11th graders. High levels of positive youth development are strongly associated with healthy behaviors and student success. The benchmark looks at six components: emotional and mental health, physical health, feelings of competence, self-confidence, support of a caring adult in school, and service to the community.

3.1 Positive Youth Development Benchmark

Students that answer at least five of the six PYD questions in a positive manner are considered to have strong positive youth development.

Table 17: PYD Benchmark

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strong positive youth development	60.7	67.9	55.5	58.8	60.6	62.4
Weak positive youth development	39.3	32.1	44.5	41.2	39.4	37.6

3.2 General Health

Two questions are asked as an assessment of student health.

Table 18: General Health

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Good to excellent physical health	92.1	93.5	91.8	91.1	87.4	86.7
Good to excellent emotional and mental health	91.6	92.8	87.0	85.8	85.7	82.0

3.3 Competence, Confidence, Support and Service

The following table reports the percentage of students that indicated the statement is "pretty much true" or "very much true."

Table 19: Competence, Confidence, Support and Service

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I can work out my problems.	80.0	83.7	78.1	81.4	85.7	86.4
I can do most things if I try.	71.3	76.1	76.6	81.1	88.3	90.0
There is at least one teacher or other adult in my school that really cares about me.	72.2	75.7	60.8	65.3	66.2	69.1
I volunteer to help others in my community.	54.4	60.0	48.3	49.3	54.5	53.1

Positive Youth Development - Grade 6 Marion County

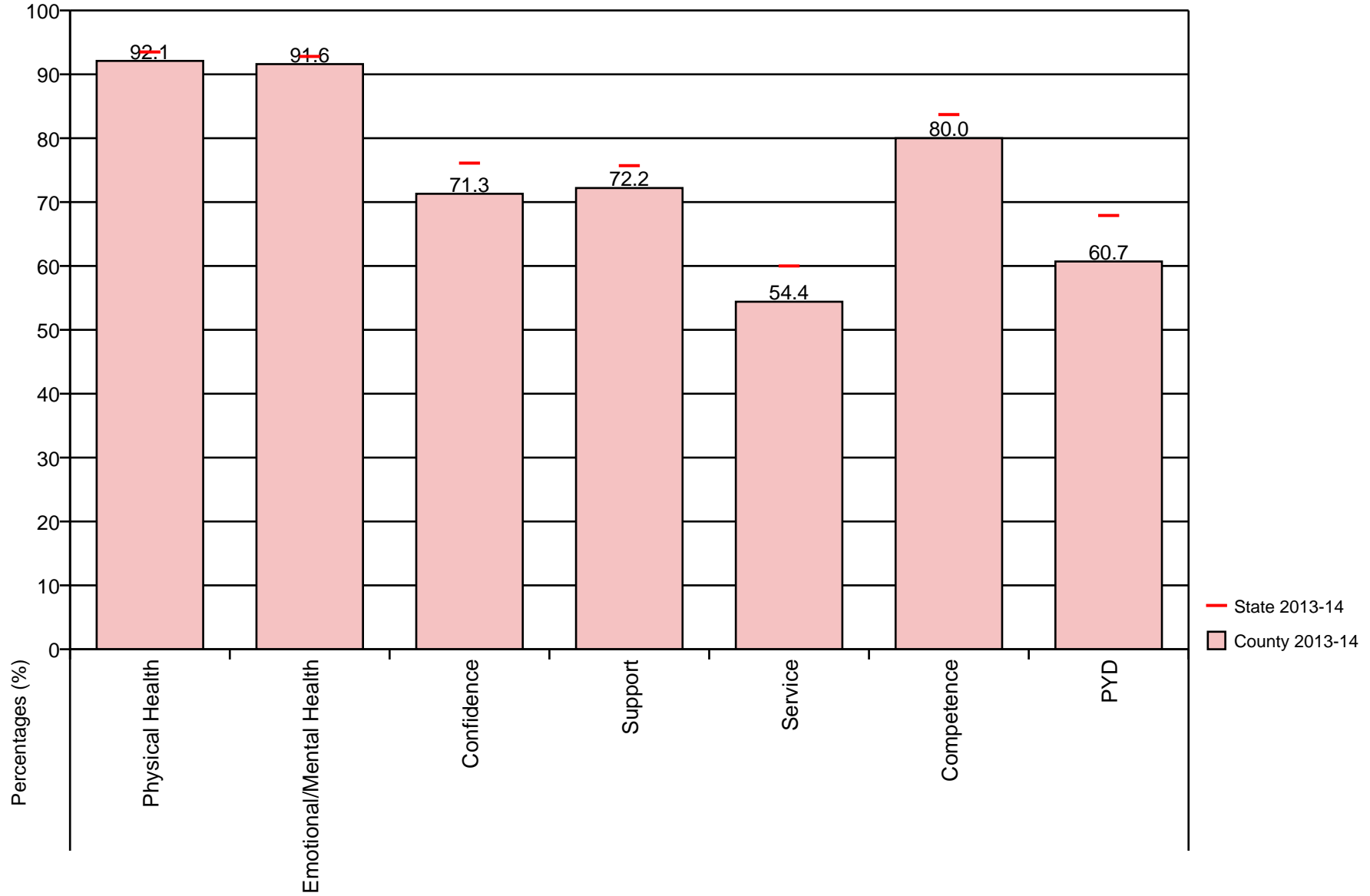


Figure 8: Positive Youth Development - Grade 6

Positive Youth Development - Grade 8 Marion County

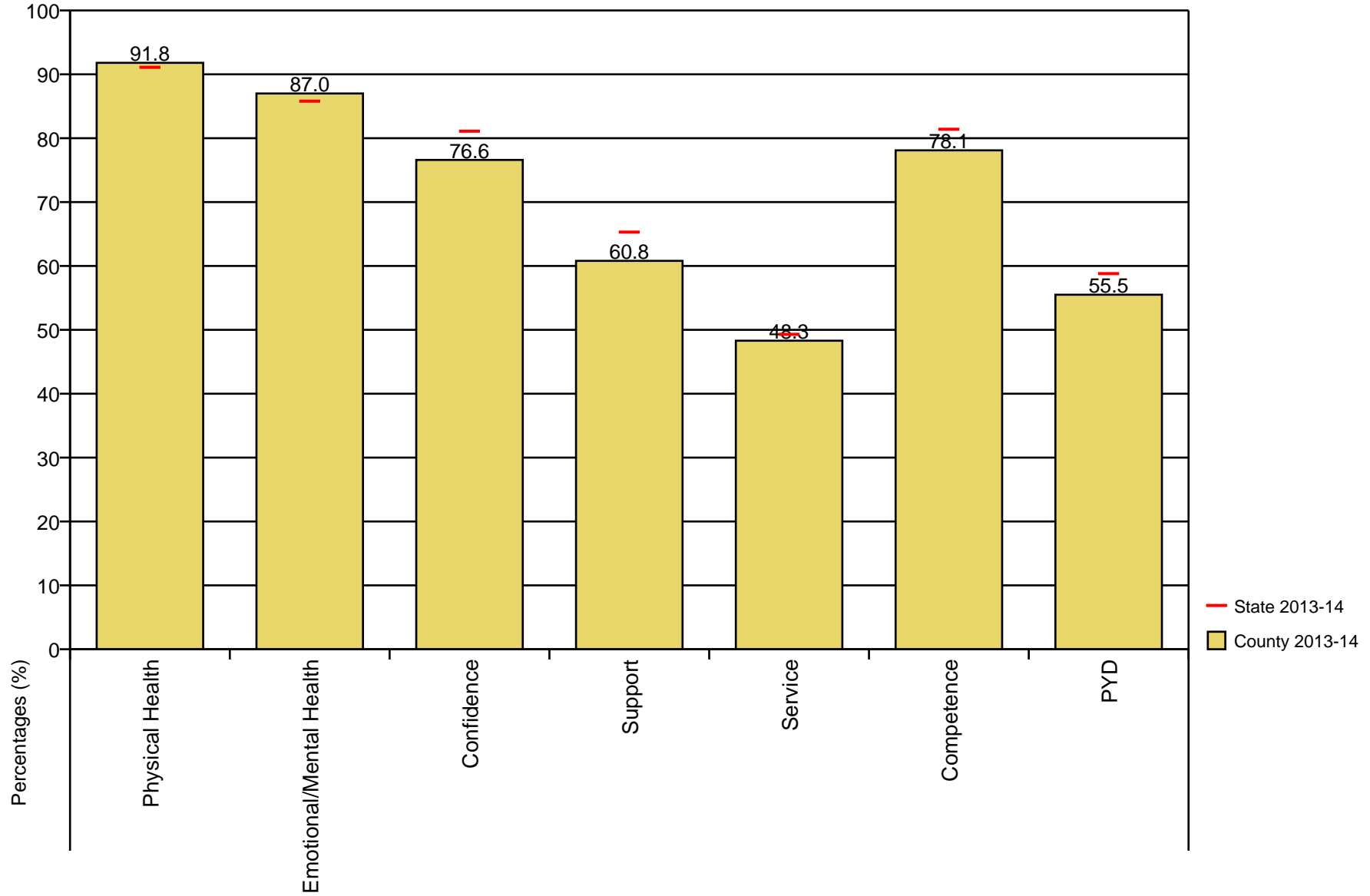


Figure 9: Positive Youth Development - Grade 8

Positive Youth Development - Grade 11 Marion County

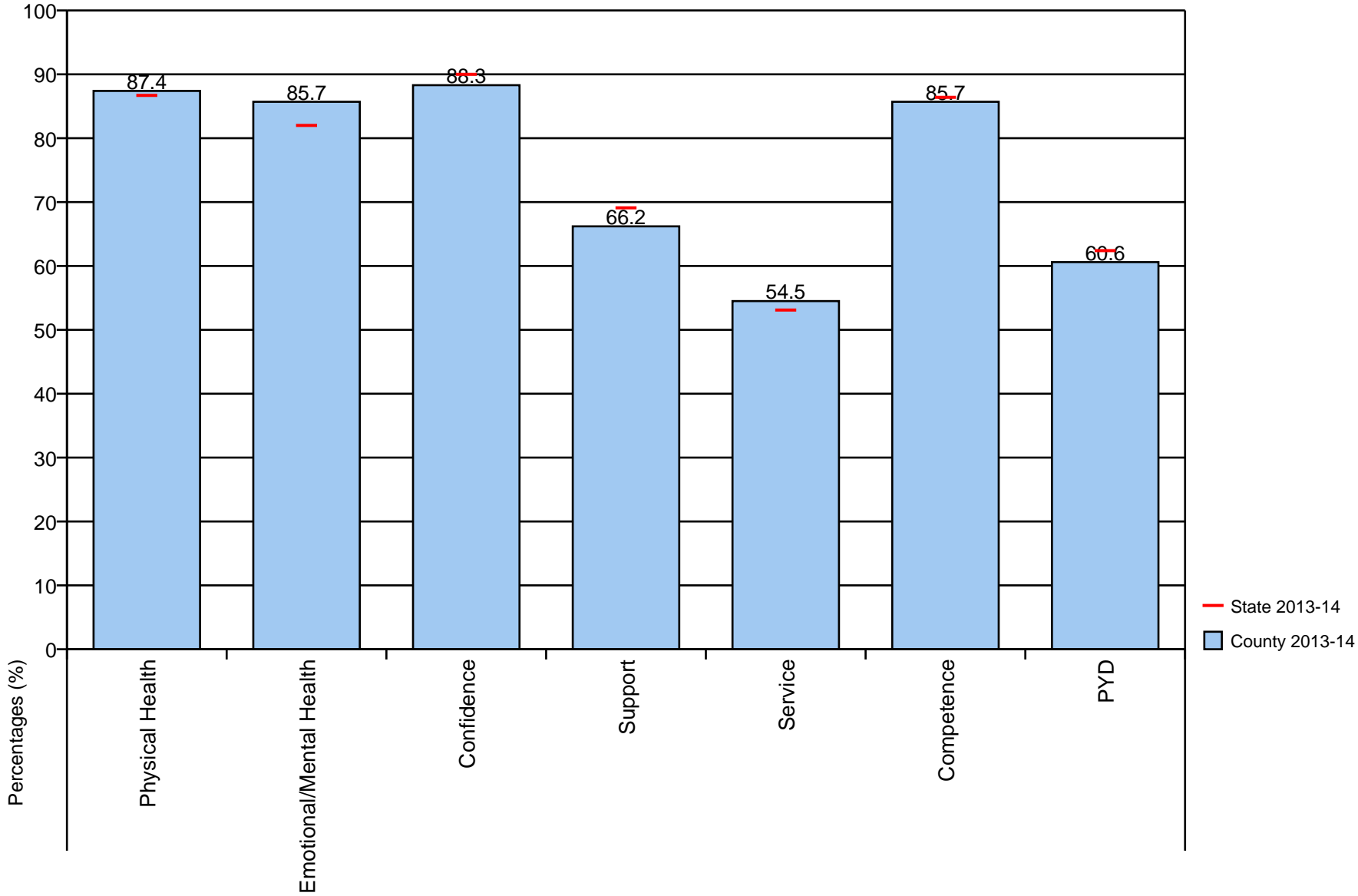


Figure 10: Positive Youth Development - Grade 11

4 MENTAL AND EMOTIONAL HEALTH

Good mental and emotional health makes it easier for youth to establish constructive interpersonal relationships, succeed in school and make a successful transition into the workforce. Depression and psychological distress can interfere with the development of positive teacher and peer relationships. Youth with depression or high levels of psychological distress may find it difficult to focus on academics. They are more likely to smoke, drink alcohol or use other drugs and they are at increased risk of suicide.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks questions about emotional and mental health, depression, suicide thoughts and suicide attempts. The survey also asks a series of five questions known as the Mental Health Inventory (MHI-5). When responses for all five are considered together, the result is an estimate of the level of psychological distress that youth are experiencing. MHI-5 scores range from five to 30. Scores of 21 or higher are an indication that youth may be experiencing a mental health concern that requires further assessment.

4.1 Psychological Distress

This table shows the percentage of students with high levels of psychological distress during the past 30 days based on an MHI-5 score of 21 or higher.

Table 20: Psychological Distress

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Below MHI-5 cutoff	94.0	94.6	91.0	89.3	90.3	88.4
At or above MHI-5 cutoff	6.0	5.4	9.0	10.7	9.7	11.6

The following table contains data on each of the five Mental Health Inventory questions. This series of questions asks about how the student was feeling during the past 30 days. The table reports the percentage of students who indicated "a good bit of the time," "most of the time", or "all of the time."

Table 21: Mental Health Inventory-5 Questions

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Been a happy person?	82.8	85.2	74.4	75.9	74.8	72.9
Felt calm and peaceful?	66.5	70.5	65.1	62.2	62.1	57.3
Been a very nervous person?	35.7	28.7	30.4	29.9	31.8	32.9
Felt downhearted and blue?	20.4	17.8	19.9	22.9	24.4	26.5
Felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?	15.5	12.9	16.4	17.3	17.2	17.6

4.2 Depression and Suicide Ideation

Suicide is the second leading cause of death among Oregon youth aged 10-24. Depression is the most common underlying cause of suicide. The following table reports the percentage of students who had signs of depression, thoughts about suicide, or actually attempted suicide during the last 12 months.

Table 22: Depression and Suicide Ideation

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	20.3	18.2	24.2	24.7	28.3	29.2
Did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	8.6	8.5	16.5	17.4	15.1	17.7
Actually attempted suicide?	5.3	4.7	10.2	9.9	6.9	7.7

Psychological Distress, Depression and Suicide

Marion County

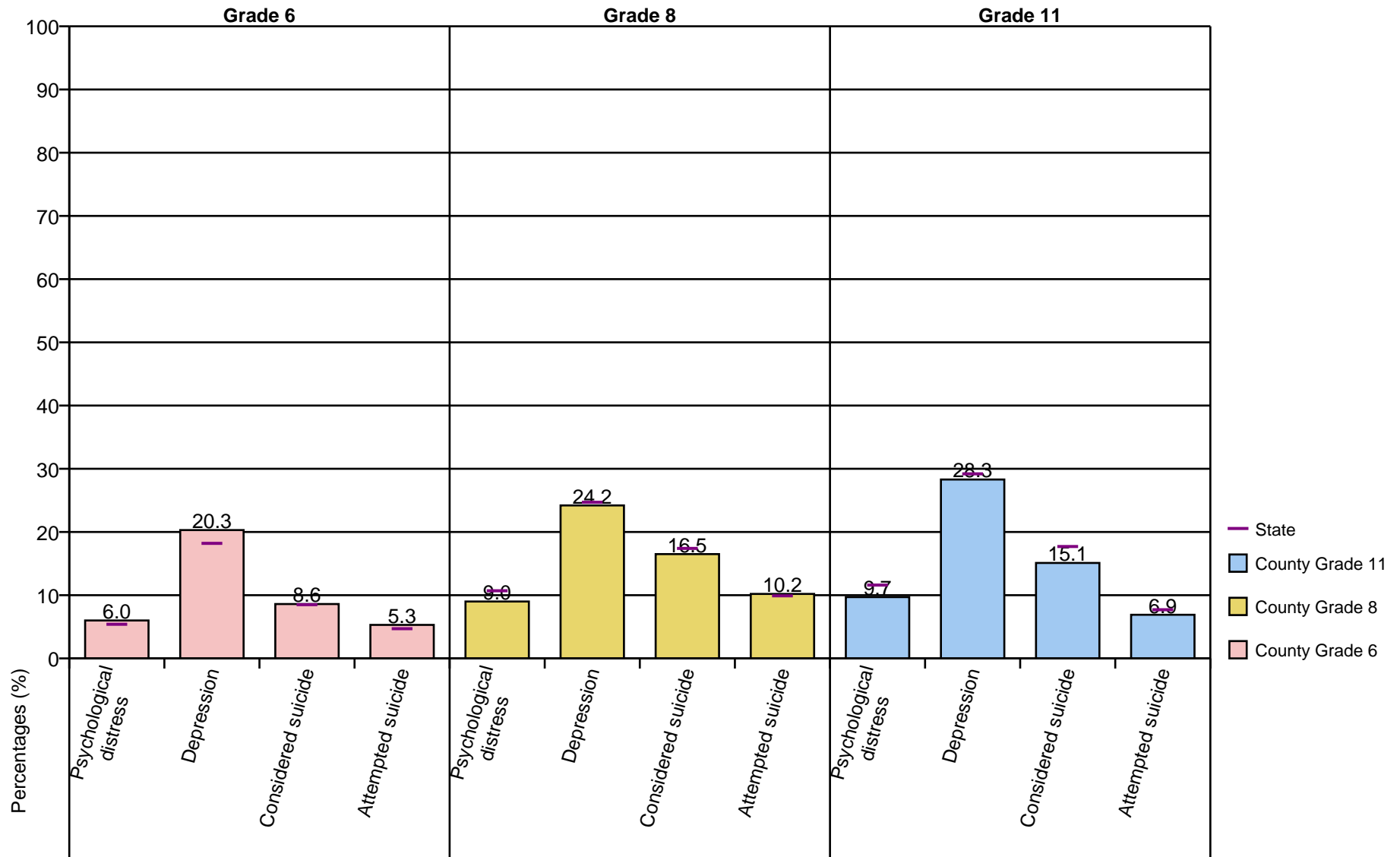


Figure 11: Psychological Distress, Depression and Suicide

4.3 Adverse Childhood Experiences

Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) is a term used to describe neglect, abuse, violence and/or distressed family environments that children under the age of 18 years may experience. The cumulative effect of ACEs can be traumatic, especially if experienced repeatedly beginning at a young age. There is a strong association between the amount of ACEs an individual experienced during childhood and the increased risk for negative health behaviors (smoking, drug and alcohol abuse and risky sexual behaviors), chronic mental health concerns (depression and suicidal thoughts) and chronic diseases (heart disease, stroke, diabetes and cancer) later in life.

The following table details the percentage of students who responded **YES** to the ACE questions:

Table 23: Adverse Childhood Experience*

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Were your parents ever separated or divorced after you were born?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.0	43.8
Have you ever lived with someone who is/was a problem drinker or alcoholic?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.7	34.7
Have you ever lived with someone who uses/used street drugs?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.9	23.7
Have you ever lived with a household member who is/was depressed or mentally ill?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.7	35.6
Have you ever felt that you did not have enough to eat?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5	15.7
Have you ever felt that you had to wear dirty clothes?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2	9.2
Have you ever felt that you had no one to protect you?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8	14.2

*These were not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Adverse Childhood Experience - Grade 11

Marion County

Grade 11

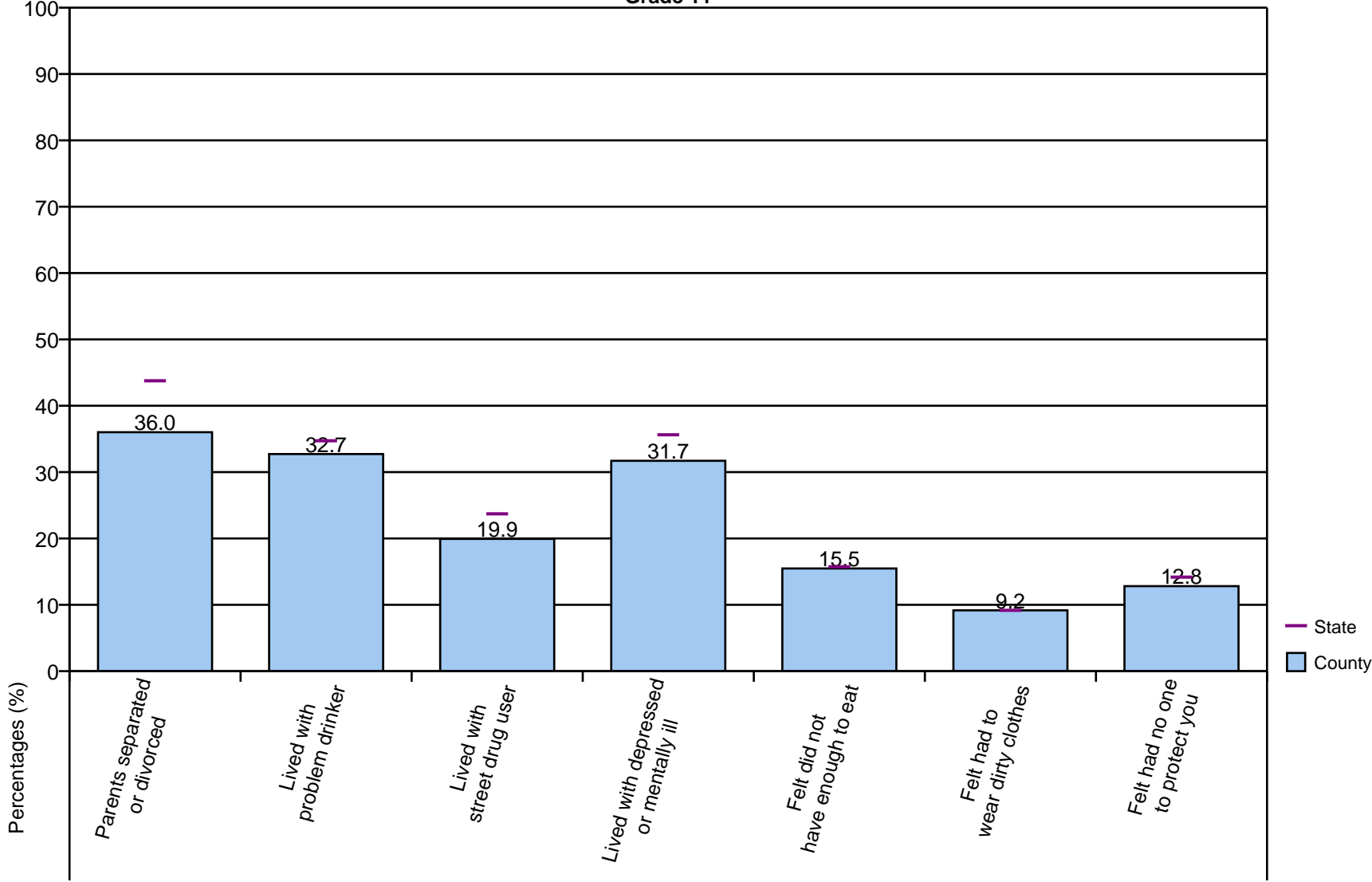


Figure 12: Adverse Childhood Experience - Grade 11

5 PROBLEM GAMBLING

Students today are increasingly being exposed to gambling opportunities - on the Internet, in the community, at home and even at church - so it's no surprise that problems associated with gambling are being seen in youth. It's generally not perceived nor treated as risky, yet research shows that youth who gamble are much more likely to engage in other risky behaviors such as drinking, smoking and using drugs and some of them will go on to develop serious gambling problems.

The adolescent brain is developmentally inclined towards risk, minimal consideration of consequences, preference for stimulation and novelty, all of which gambling offers in abundance.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks a series of questions that address and measure various gambling activities. Students were asked questions regarding the types of gambling in which they participated, in their feelings about being involved in gambling and the degree to which parents and teachers have communicated to the students the risks involved in engaging in this particular activity.

Gambling can be addictive, yet most youth and parents treat it as harmless entertainment. The following tables and charts contain data on gambling questions. These percentages are provided by grade level and statewide data are included for comparison purposes. For more information on youth gambling in Oregon, including more data and educational resources, go to www.problemgamblingprevention.org

5.1 Types of Gambling in the Past 30 Days

Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event. The following table shows the percentage of students who participated in these types of gambling in the last 30 days.

Table 24: Types of Gambling in the Past 30 Days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not gamble during the last 30 days.	68.4	70.3	67.5	66.9	65.8	69.4
Playing lottery tickets / Powerball / Megabucks.	2.1	2.7	4.8	4.2	6.1	5.2
Playing dice or coin flips.	6.8	7.2	6.2	7.7	7.4	5.8
Playing cards (poker, etc.).	4.1	5.2	7.1	8.9	11.5	9.8
Betting on a sports team.	10.4	11.1	14.5	14.7	13.5	12.9
Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, dares, etc.).	9.0	9.9	11.9	13.9	13.8	12.7
Gambling on the Internet for free or with money.	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.3	3.0
Playing Bingo for money.	3.6	2.7	2.1	2.7	3.6	2.2
Other.	7.5	7.5	8.7	9.3	9.0	7.5

Percentages exclude missing answers.

5.2 Risk of Problem Gambling

Most youth don't have large sums of money to spend on gambling, so this measure must be looked at within that context. The fact that youth are spending any money on a potentially addictive behavior is of concern, and some youth spend significant amounts on it. Even those who spend a small amount of money are still "spending" time and attention on gambling at the expense of other activities and responsibilities. By the time they get into college, where problem gambling rates are among the highest and the average college student gets 25 credit card solicitations a year, some youth have developed seemingly innocent gambling habits that will cost them dearly.

The following table shows the percentage of 11th grade students who reported the following signs of problem gambling in the last 12 months. The last two questions (lied about/bet more) are based on a valid and reliable problem gambling screening instrument which has been used for many years; saying yes to either of these is highly correlated to a potential gambling problem and indicates a need for further assessment by a trained counselor.

Table 25: Signs of Problem Gambling

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money	4.7	2.8	3.4	2.4	4.5	2.4
Felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could	4.5	3.0	2.7	1.8	2.0	1.3
Lied to anyone about betting/gambling	5.1	3.5	4.3	4.4	5.1	3.6
Bet/gambled more than you wanted to	5.2	3.2	4.7	4.2	6.0	4.8

5.3 Communication about the Risks of Gambling

Table 26: Communication About the Risks of Gambling

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Parents have talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling	50.2	49.0	47.2	45.9	37.6	37.0
Teachers have talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling	23.3	18.8	44.2	23.9	31.0	19.6

Gambling - Grade 6

Marion County

Grade 6

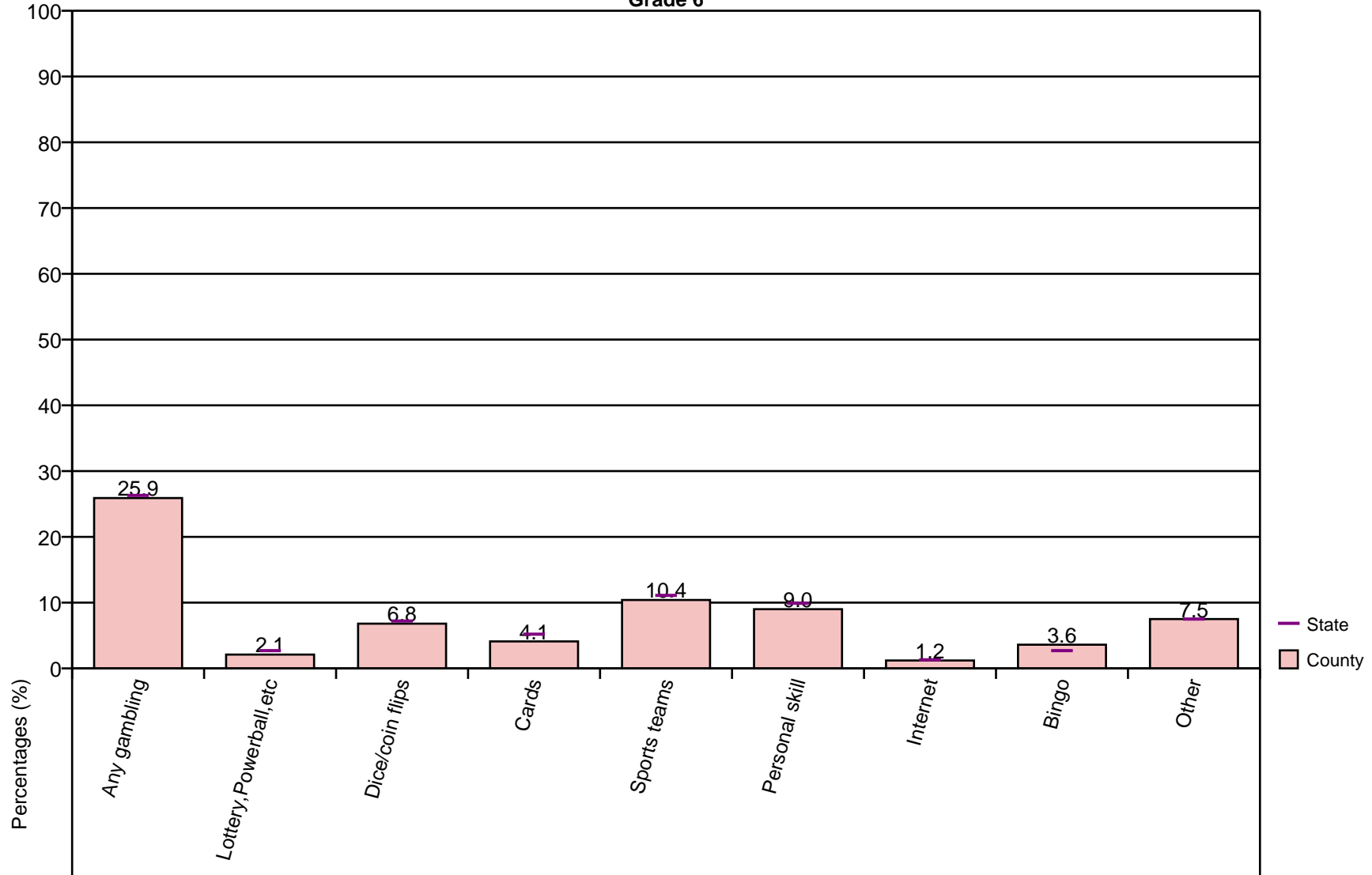


Figure 13: Gambling - Grade 6

Gambling - Grade 8
Marion County

Grade 8

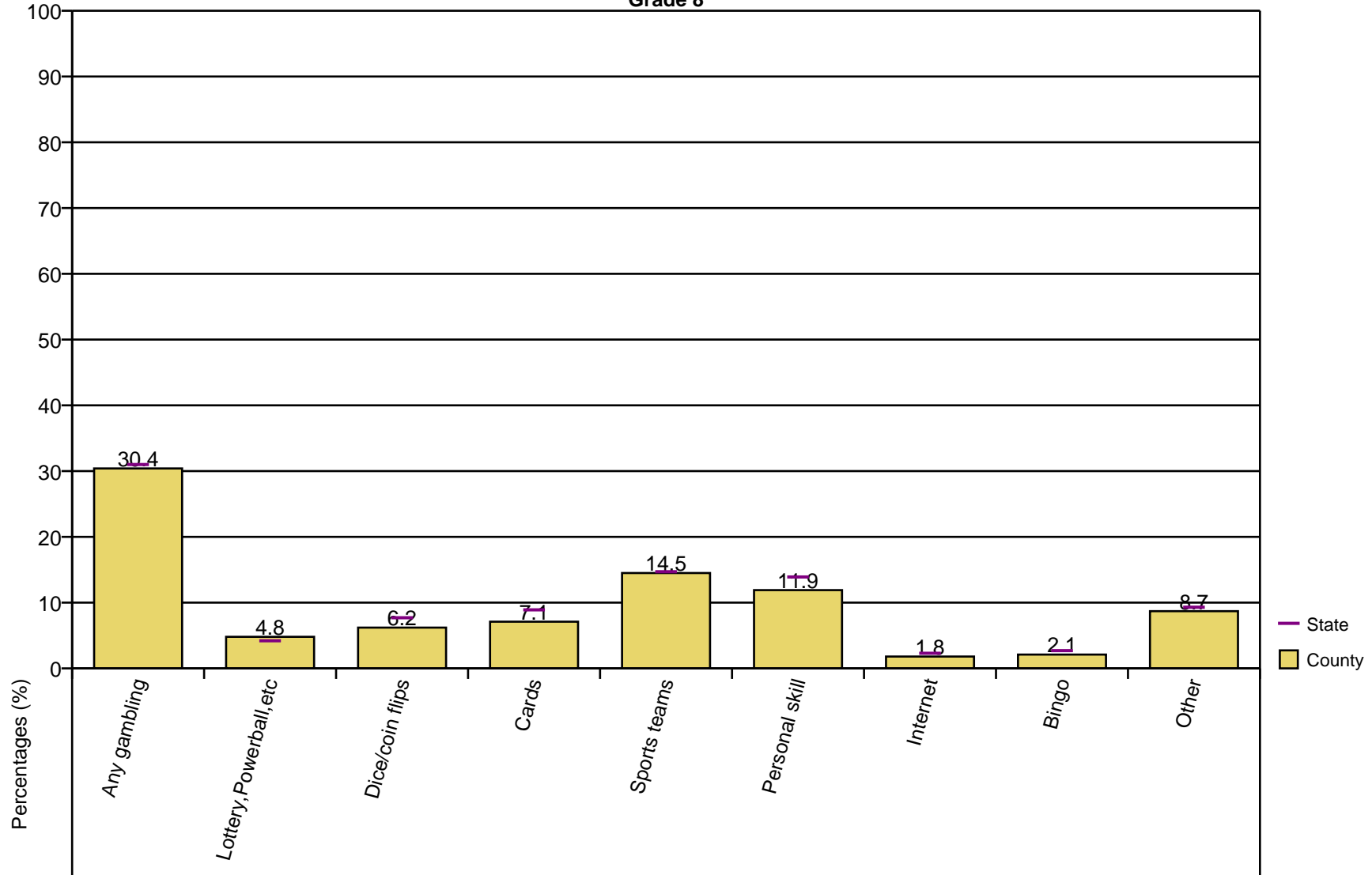


Figure 14: Gambling - Grade 8

Gambling - Grade 11

Marion County

Grade 11

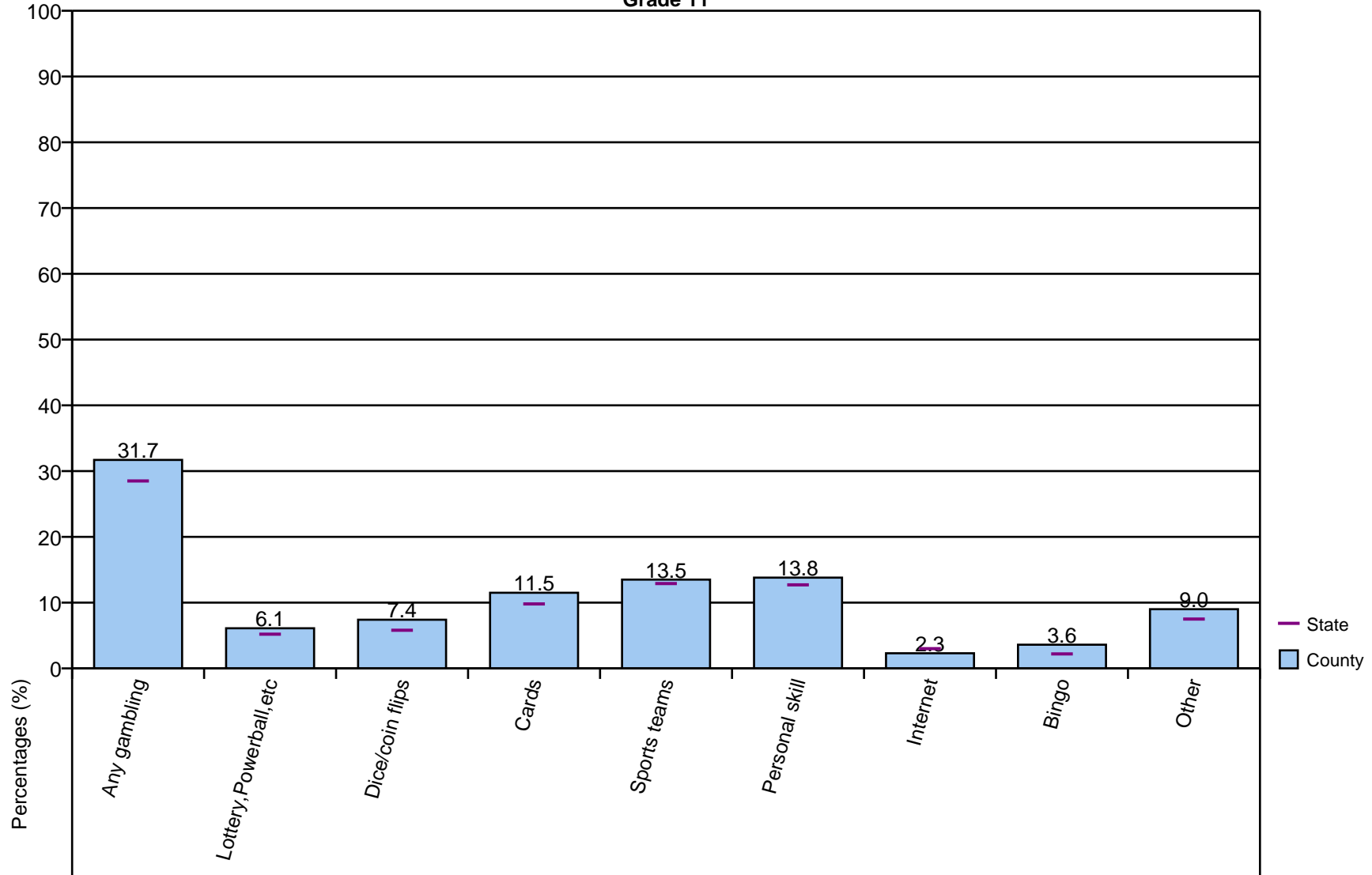


Figure 15: Gambling - Grade 11

Signs of Problem Gambling Marion County

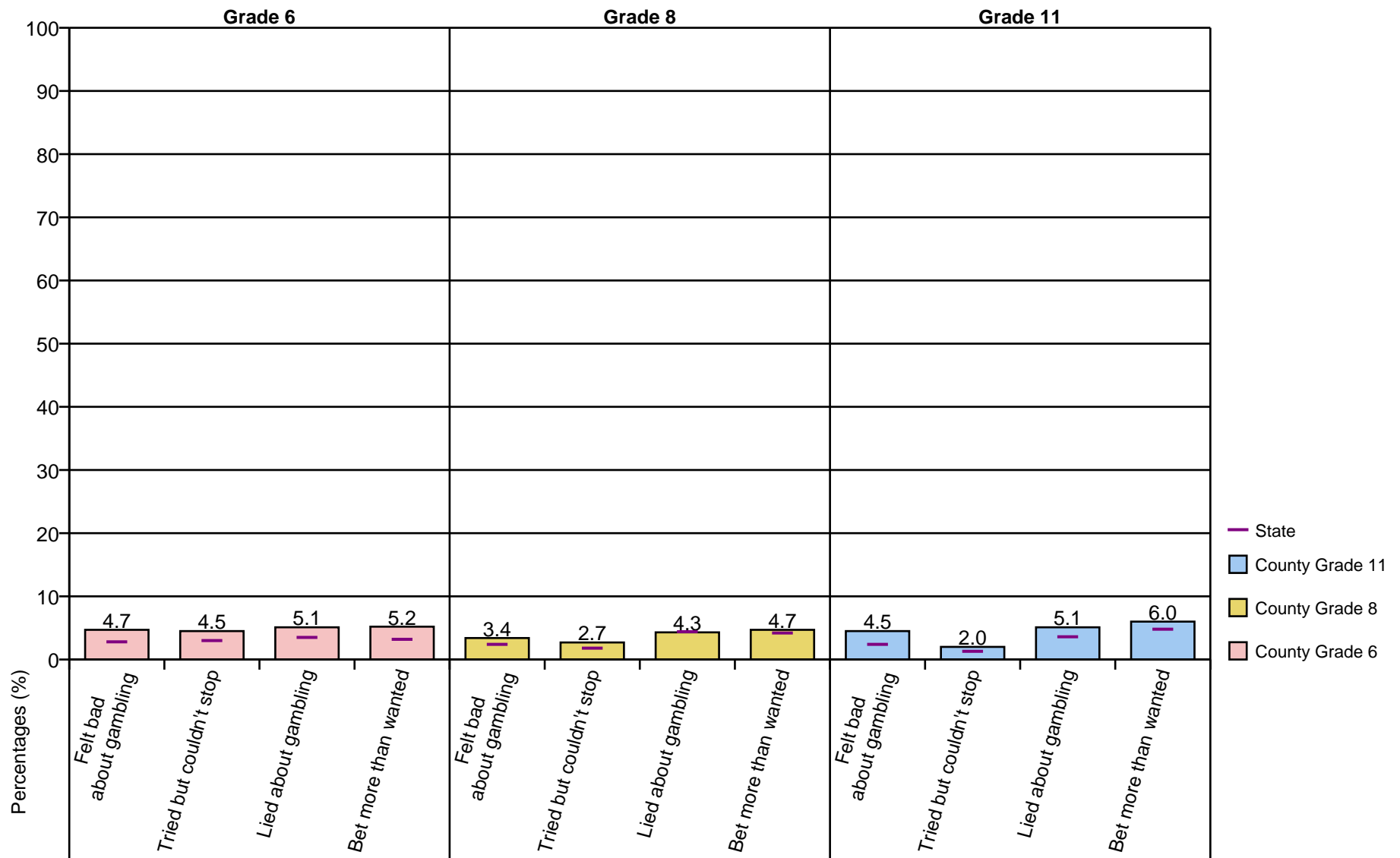


Figure 16: Signs of Problem Gambling

6 SUBSTANCE USE

During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use cigarettes, alcohol or other drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Typically, by 11th grade, most students have tried alcohol, and many have tried marijuana, cigarettes or other tobacco products.

6.1 Abstinence from Substance Use

The following table shows the percent of students that have never used these substances.

Table 27: Abstinence from Substance Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never smoked a whole cigarette	98.0	98.0	91.6	90.6	77.8	78.5
Never used other tobacco products	97.9	98.4	93.6	93.4	80.0	79.4
Never had more than a sip or two of alcohol	81.0	80.1	60.4	60.7	34.0	32.9
Never tried marijuana	97.0	97.6	84.2	85.2	63.0	60.3
Never tried synthetic marijuana	98.0	99.0	94.8	94.7	89.9	89.7

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.2 Substance Use in the Past 30 Days

The table below provides the percentage of students who used one or more times in the past 30 days.

Table 28: Substance Use in the Past 30 Days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Smoked cigarettes	0.9	0.8	3.2	4.5	10.2	10.0
Used other tobacco products	0.5	0.5	3.7	3.0	9.7	7.3
Used a hookah for tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.6	16.5
Had at least one drink of alcohol	5.7	4.5	16.3	16.9	34.0	33.5
Had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours	1.7	1.0	7.7	6.6	20.9	18.9
Used marijuana	1.8	1.2	7.4	7.9	14.7	18.7
Use synthetic marijuana	1.5	0.8	3.7	3.4	5.9	3.9
Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or any paints or sprays to get high	6.0	4.6	4.1	4.9	3.2	1.6
Used prescription drugs (without a doctor's orders)	1.1	1.0	2.2	3.3	7.7	7.1
Any illicit drug use including marijuana, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines	2.3	1.4	7.6	8.1	15.1	19.1
Any illicit drug use including cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines	0.8	0.5	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Marion County

Past 30 Days

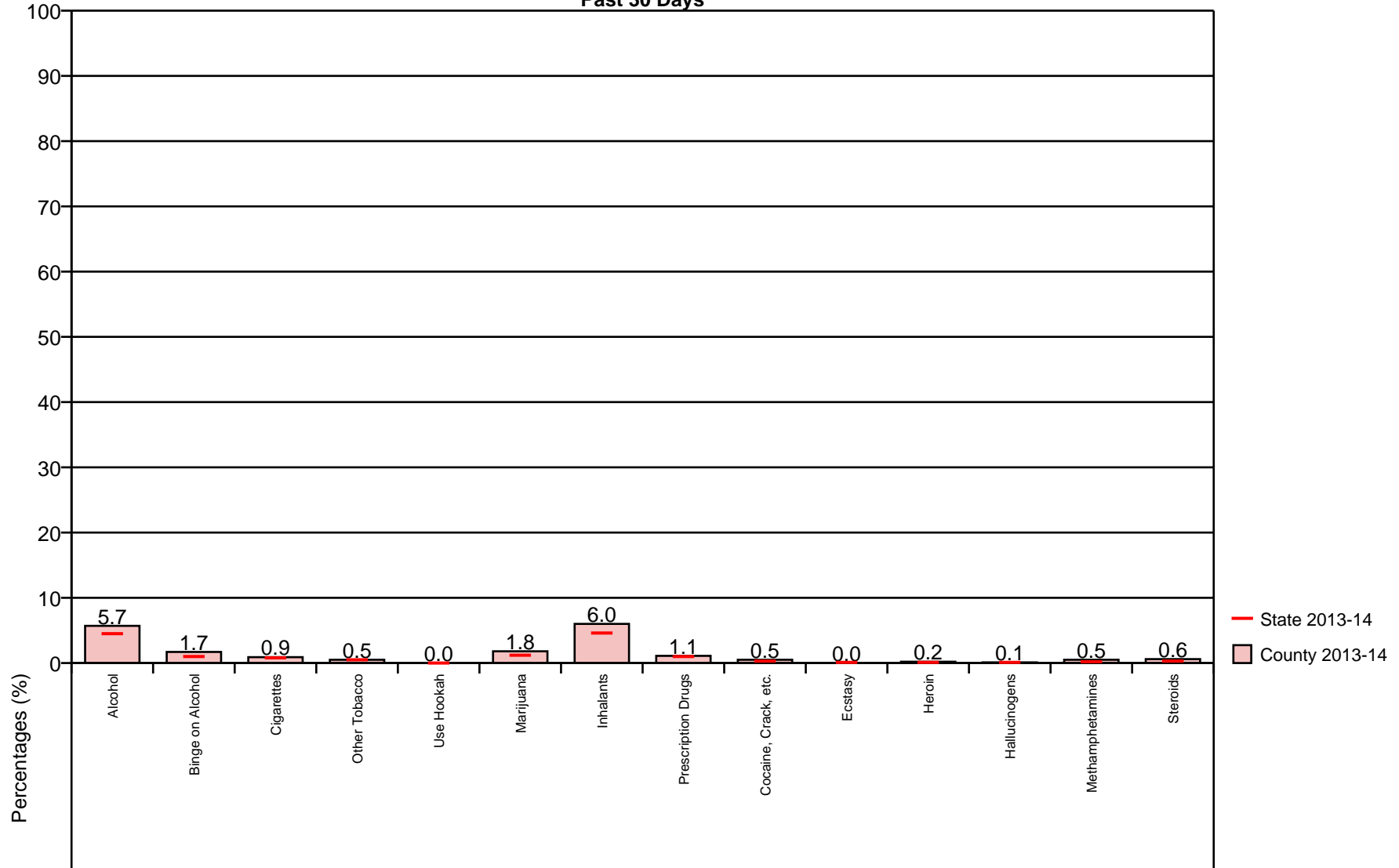


Figure 17: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Marion County

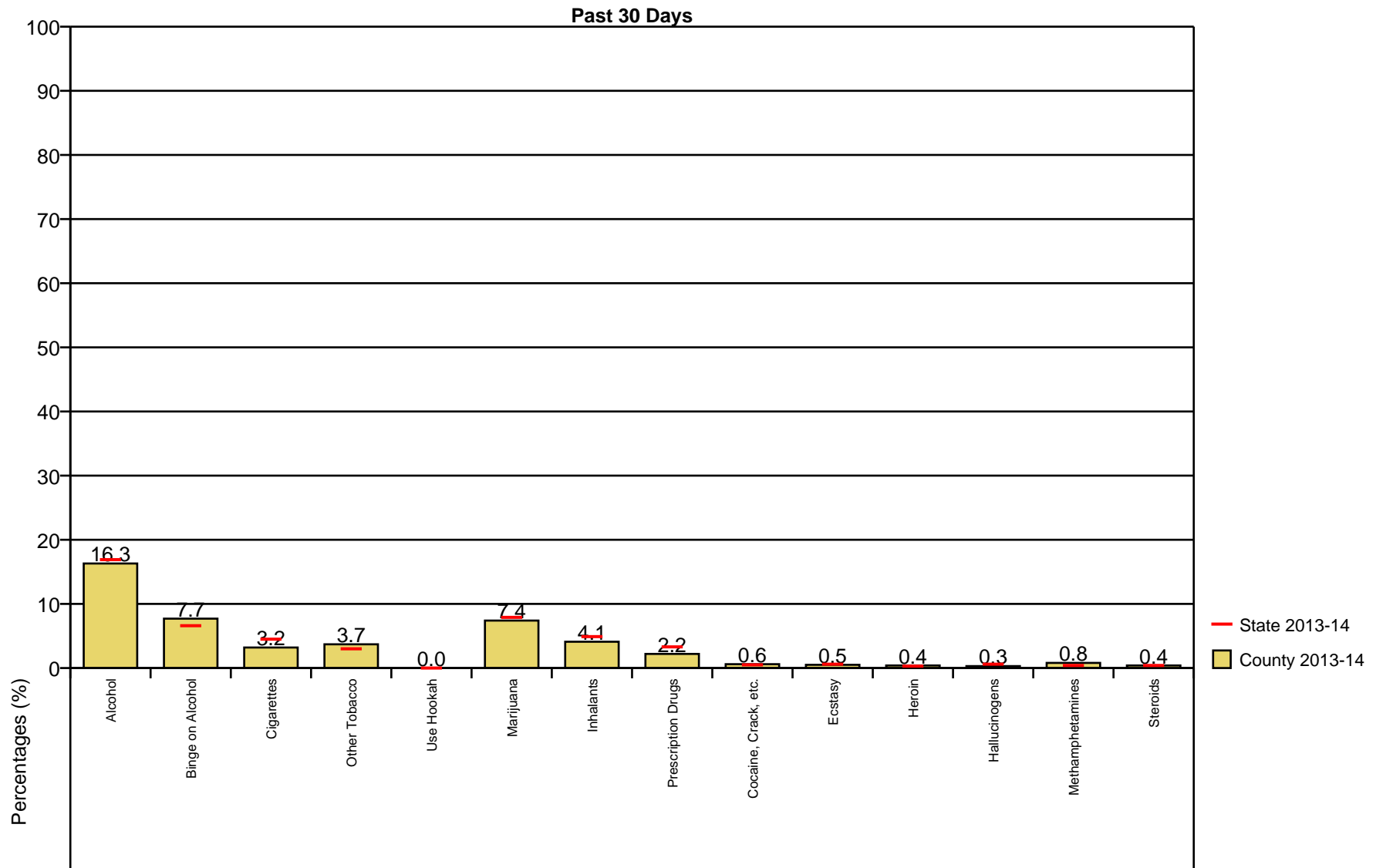


Figure 18: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 11 Marion County

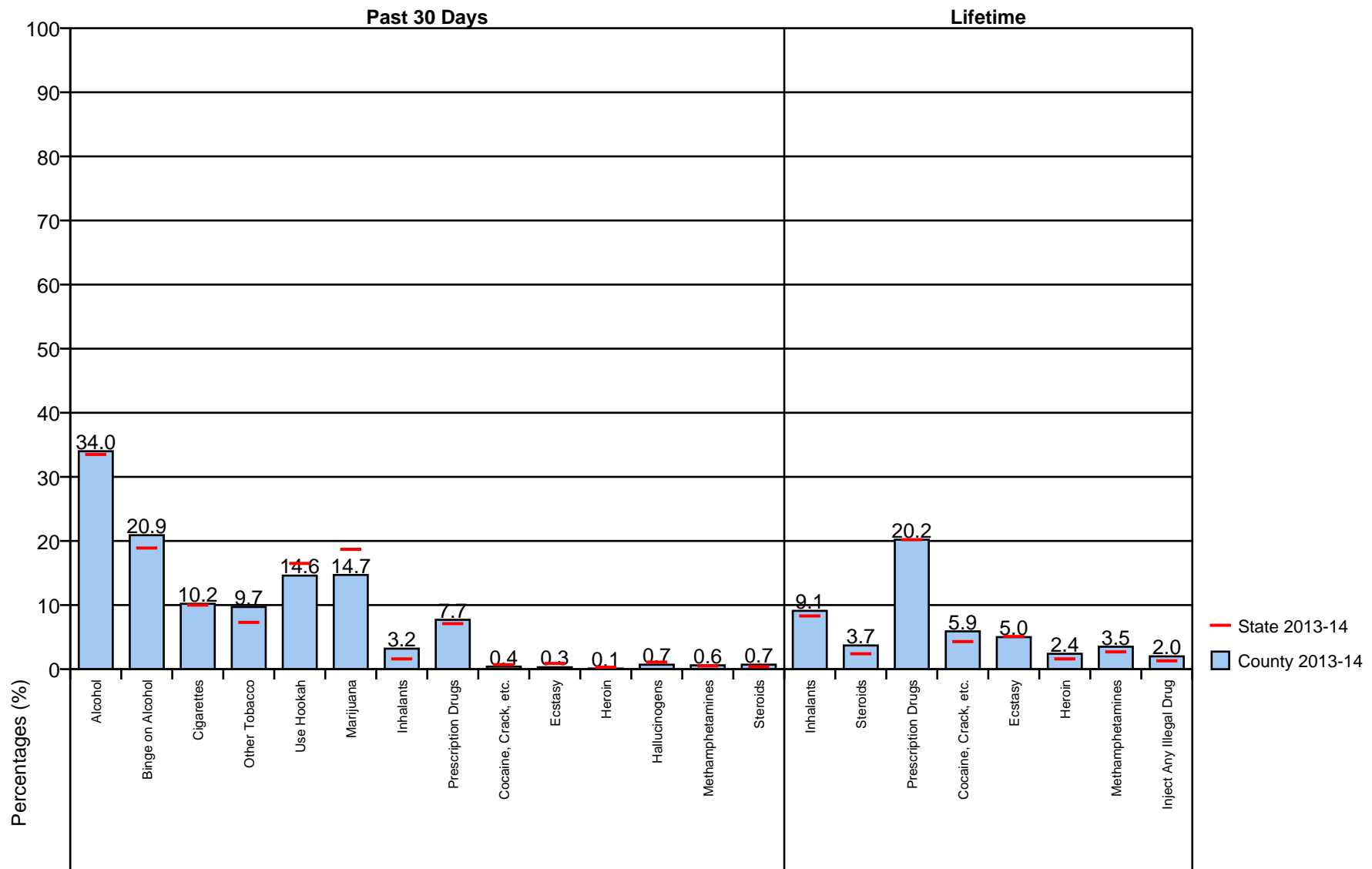


Figure 19: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 11

6.3 Norms About Alcohol Use

“Everybody’s doing it!” is a refrain commonly heard by parents and believed by far too many youth in Oregon. The Student Wellness Survey provides information about alcohol norms. A series of questions allows the comparison of actual alcohol-related behaviors to what youth think most students are doing.

Correcting misperceptions is essential to establishing new, healthy norms about underage drinking.

The table below provides the percentage of students who responded one or more times in the past 30 days.

Table 29: Alcohol Use in the Past 30 Days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Had at least one drink of alcohol	5.7	4.5	16.3	16.9	34.0	33.5
Think most students had at least one drink of alcohol	35.8	35.0	54.1	58.4	76.6	82.2
Had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours	1.7	1.0	7.7	6.6	20.9	18.9
Think most students had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row	12.7	15.6	29.5	36.8	65.8	71.5

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 30: Alcohol and Vehicles in the Past 30 Days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Rode in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking	13.6	10.3	12.7	12.7	16.4	13.9
Rode in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	7.2
Drove a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	4.6
Think most students rode in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking	22.4	23.0	28.9	33.9	38.6	46.3
Think most students rode in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.1	51.2
Think most students drove a car or other vehicle when they had been drinking alcohol	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.3	48.2

Percentages exclude missing answers.

The table below provides the percentage of students who responded "somewhat disapprove" or "strongly disapprove"

Table 31: Attitudes about Drinking

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	66.6	75.5	68.5	72.4	58.5	63.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.4 Factors Associated with Initiation of Substance Use

This section reports on a variety of factors associated with initiation of substance use. Easy availability, attitudes about use, perceptions about the risk of harm from use and communication about substance use all influence whether young people choose to use tobacco, alcohol or other drugs.

6.5 Availability

Adolescents that report easy availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs are more likely to use these substances. Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption.

The table below shows the percentage of students that said it would be "sort of easy" or "very easy" for the student to...

Table 32: Availability

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Get some cigarettes?	10.0	10.7	23.1	27.5	54.6	57.7
Get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	14.3	15.1	37.5	39.2	67.6	68.3
Get some marijuana?	7.5	6.4	28.1	29.8	61.8	66.0
Get some synthetic marijuana, example: K2, spice, etc.?	4.3	3.5	13.3	15.0	36.4	35.1
Get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines?	4.4	2.8	8.0	8.0	23.6	20.7
Get prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	11.9	12.2	24.7	29.2	41.2	45.0

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.6 Parental Attitude toward Substance Use

In families where parents are heavy users of alcohol, use illegal drugs or are tolerant of children's use, adolescents are more likely to engage in substance use. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own using behavior such as asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks students about how their parents would feel if the student used alcohol, cigarettes or marijuana. The table below reports the percentage of students who said their parents feel it would be "wrong" or "very wrong" for youth to...

Table 33: Parental Attitude toward Substance Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Smoke cigarettes	98.2	98.8	98.3	97.9	94.1	94.8
Drink alcohol nearly every day	97.3	97.8	96.9	95.6	90.8	91.5
Smoke marijuana	97.2	98.4	98.2	95.0	89.8	87.5
Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	97.6	98.6	98.9	97.8	94.9	96.0

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.7 Student Attitude toward Substance Use

Youth who disapprove of substance use are less likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors.

The following table shows the percentage of students that "somewhat disapprove" or "strongly disapprove" for someone their age...

Table 34: Student Attitude toward Substance Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Smoking one or more packs of cigarettes a day	70.4	78.7	75.4	80.8	74.0	79.2
Having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	66.6	75.5	68.5	72.4	58.5	63.9
Trying marijuana or hashish once or twice	69.3	77.1	68.9	69.4	51.1	48.7
Using prescription drugs not prescribed to them	68.5	77.8	71.2	78.9	70.4	76.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.8 Perceived Risk of Harm

Students who perceive cigarette, alcohol or marijuana use as risky are less likely to engage in use.

The following table reports the percentage of students who think there is "moderate risk" or "great risk" of harming themselves (physically or in other ways).

Table 35: Perceived Risk of Harm

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day is risky	72.8	78.3	76.5	82.5	74.3	83.2
Taking one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day is risky	38.6	42.6	48.5	47.2	40.8	48.9
Having five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week is risky	55.8	61.2	64.8	67.9	66.3	72.5
Trying marijuana once or twice is risky	49.0	50.8	42.5	39.9	27.3	22.9
Smoking marijuana once or twice a week is risky	63.0	67.5	62.5	61.3	40.5	41.7
Using prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them is risky	70.0	79.1	78.5	84.3	80.2	86.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.9 Communication about Substance Use

The table below shows the percentage of students who recall communication about substance use during the past 12 months.

Table 36: Communication about Substance Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use	57.9	59.9	64.3	64.9	63.7	69.0
Had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school	34.2	32.7	54.1	49.6	44.6	47.5
Recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse	28.8	34.3	45.9	52.5	62.9	69.7

Percentages exclude missing answers.

7 DRUG FREE COMMUNITIES CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities (DFC) Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which are typically referred to as the Core Measures. Beginning in 2013, there was a new set of Core Measures. The 2014 Student Wellness Survey meets these new Core Measure requirements. At this time, grantees are required to report on four drug categories: tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. A number of Oregon DFCs focus on other substances, so this report also includes 30-day use data for binge drinking, methamphetamines, and any illicit drugs other than marijuana.

Data in the tables that follow are provided by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported.

7.1 30 Day Use

Table 37: 30 Day Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
Had at least one drink of alcohol	2,040	5.7	2,226	16.3	1,719	34.0
Had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours	2,043	1.7	2,214	7.7	1,709	20.9
Smoked cigarettes	1,991	0.9	2,160	3.2	1,688	10.2
Used marijuana	2,194	1.8	2,300	7.4	1,795	14.7
Used prescription drugs (without a doctor's orders)	1,934	1.1	2,190	2.2	1,626	7.7
Used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)	2,194	0.5	2,300	0.8	1,795	0.6

7.2 Perception of Moderate or Great Risk

The following table is based on the question *How much do you think people harm themselves (physically or in other ways)...*

Table 38: Perception of Moderate or Great Risk

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
If they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	1,913	38.6	2,142	48.5	1,649	40.8
When they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	1,911	55.8	2,142	64.8	1,644	66.3
If they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	1,903	72.8	2,133	76.5	1,636	74.3
If they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	1,856	63.0	2,112	62.5	1,641	40.5
If they use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	1,900	70.0	2,130	78.5	1,636	80.2

Percentages exclude missing answers.

7.3 Parents Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong

Table 39: Parents Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
Parent disapproval - cigarettes	1,866	98.2	2,151	98.3	1,586	94.1
Parent disapproval - alcohol	1,861	97.3	2,145	96.9	1,586	90.8
Parent disapproval - marijuana	1,871	97.2	2,136	98.2	1,589	89.8
Parent disapproval - prescription drugs	1,835	97.6	2,130	98.9	1,573	94.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

7.4 Friends Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong

Table 40: Friends Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
Friend disapproval - tobacco	1,861	95.4	2,154	88.1	1,602	71.2
Friend disapproval - alcohol	1,864	91.5	2,145	81.8	1,586	61.7
Friend disapproval - marijuana	1,838	92.8	2,151	81.3	1,597	57.7
Friend disapproval - prescription drugs	1,825	94.7	2,136	91.8	1,594	79.1

Percentages exclude missing answers.

7.5 Average Age (in years) of Onset

Table 41: Average Age (in years) of Onset

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	n	Age	n	Age	n	Age
Smoked a whole cigarette	199,6.8	9.7	2,163,.48	11.8	1,657,.35	13.8
Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	200,2.0	9.5	217,5.4	11.0	1,688,.67	13.2
Tried marijuana	198,1.2	10.9	2,154,.54	12.1	1,665,.18	13.7

Percentages exclude missing answers.

8 HEIGHT, WEIGHT & BODY MASS INDEX (BMI)

The 11th grade version of the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* contains questions about height and weight. Information from these questions are broken down by sex rather than by grade. From these questions it is possible to calculate a Body Mass Index (BMI) and to classify students on a percentile ranking, based on previous CDC analysis, as being either underweight (less than 5th percentile), healthy weight (5th percentile to less than 85th percentile), overweight (85th to less than 95th percentile) or obese (greater than or equal to 95th percentile). This information is detailed in the following tables.

Table 42: Average Weight

	Female		Male	
	N	Pounds	N	Pounds
Average	739	141.0	707	165.0

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 43: Average Height

	Female		Male	
	N	Inches	N	Inches
Average	770	64.0	715	69.2

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 44: BMI Categories

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Underweight	10	1.4	23	3.4
Healthy Weight	488	67.3	420	61.0
Overweight	141	19.4	115	16.7
Obese	86	11.9	131	18.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 45: How do you describe your weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Very underweight	10	1.3	26	3.4
Slightly underweight	60	7.6	115	15.2
About the right weight	363	46.0	389	51.4
Slightly overweight	279	35.4	191	25.2
Very overweight	76	9.6	37	4.8

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 46: What are you trying to do about your weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Lose weight	538	68.2	277	37.5
Gain weight	21	2.6	172	23.3
Stay the same weight	120	15.2	123	16.6
I am not trying to do anything about my weight	110	13.9	167	22.6

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 47: During the past 30 days, did you go without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Yes	157	19.7	55	7.4
No	637	80.3	689	92.6

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 48: During the past 30 days, did you take diet pills, powders, or liquids to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Yes	97	12.3	23	3.1
No	692	87.7	726	96.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 49: During the past 30 days, did you vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Yes	55	7.0	21	2.8
No	733	93.0	723	97.2

Percentages exclude missing answers.

9 COMPARISON TO PAST SURVEYS

This section contains comparisons to past survey results for specific variables. They are detailed below.

9.1 Past 30 Day Use

Table 50: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	6.4	5.7
	state	6.7	4.5
8	county	15.5	16.3
	state	19.6	16.9
11	county	29.3	34.0
	state	35.9	33.5

Table 51: Binge - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	1.2	1.7
	state	1.7	1.0
8	county	5.0	7.7
	state	8.1	6.6
11	county	18.6	20.9
	state	21.4	18.9

Table 52: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	1.5	1.8
	state	1.5	1.2
8	county	5.8	7.4
	state	8.7	7.9
11	county	15.8	14.7
	state	21.8	18.7

Table 53: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	1.6	0.9
	state	1.5	0.8
8	county	4.7	3.2
	state	5.6	4.5
11	county	10.5	10.2
	state	11.9	10.0

Table 54: Illicit Drug Use - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	1.6	2.3
	state	1.8	1.4
8	county	6.0	7.6
	state	9.0	8.1
11	county	16.2	15.1
	state	22.2	19.1

9.2 Perceived Risk of Use

Table 55: Alcohol - Perceived Risk

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	56.1	55.8
	state	65.6	61.2
8	county	70.1	64.8
	state	72.6	67.9
11	county	72.4	66.3
	state	76.0	72.5

Table 56: Marijuana - Perceived Risk

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	68.0	63.0
	state	74.7	67.5
8	county	73.5	62.5
	state	70.2	61.3
11	county	53.2	40.5
	state	51.7	41.7

9.3 Availability

Table 57: Cigarettes - Perceived Risk

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	72.3	72.8
	state	81.1	78.3
8	county	83.3	76.5
	state	85.5	82.5
11	county	83.2	74.3
	state	87.1	83.2

Table 58: Alcohol - Easy to Get

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	15.2	14.3
	state	19.8	15.1
8	county	33.9	37.5
	state	43.6	39.2
11	county	69.1	67.6
	state	71.1	68.3

Table 59: Cigarettes - Easy to Get

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	12.0	10.0
	state	15.2	10.7
8	county	27.0	23.1
	state	32.4	27.5
11	county	60.4	54.6
	state	63.6	57.7

Table 60: Marijuana - Easy to Get

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	7.7	7.5
	state	9.2	6.4
8	county	25.6	28.1
	state	32.8	29.8
11	county	64.8	61.8
	state	69.3	66.0

9.4 Depression

Table 61: Felt sad almost every day for two weeks or more

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	18.5	20.3
	state	19.3	18.2
8	county	24.4	24.2
	state	22.7	24.7
11	county	27.3	28.3
	state	27.9	29.2

Table 62: Seriously consider attempting suicide

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	7.2	8.6
	state	9.0	8.5
8	county	19.9	16.5
	state	15.8	17.4
11	county	16.0	15.1
	state	15.1	17.7

Table 63: Actually attempted suicide

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	4.8	5.3
	state	5.2	4.7
8	county	6.8	10.2
	state	8.0	9.9
11	county	6.7	6.9
	state	6.0	7.7

9.5 Harassment In The Last 30 Days For:

Table 64: Race or ethnic origin

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	91.4	90.5
	state	88.6	91.4
8	county	88.5	88.7
	state	86.8	88.1
11	county	89.2	91.5
	state	89.2	90.4

Table 65: Being gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	84.9	87.2
	state	84.0	87.1
8	county	90.0	90.3
	state	86.3	87.7
11	county	94.1	93.9
	state	91.9	93.0

Table 66: Who your friends are

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	83.3	81.7
	state	78.6	81.0
8	county	80.5	84.3
	state	77.3	79.6
11	county	85.0	87.0
	state	83.9	85.3

Table 67: How you look

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	75.6	77.1
	state	71.4	74.7
8	county	72.3	75.0
	state	69.8	71.3
11	county	79.3	80.2
	state	78.8	79.3

Table 68: Received unwanted sexual comments

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	94.2	94.0
	state	91.8	93.9
8	county	92.4	90.8
	state	87.9	89.8
11	county	88.8	90.3
	state	88.6	89.5

Table 69: Through e-mail, social media sites (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	89.6	87.5
	state	87.5	86.3
8	county	86.0	84.0
	state	84.6	82.1
11	county	88.6	88.0
	state	88.1	85.7

Table 70: For other reasons

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	78.2	84.5
	state	76.9	80.0
8	county	81.4	80.9
	state	76.1	76.5
11	county	84.6	84.0
	state	83.8	83.5

9.6 Feeling Unsafe At or On the Way to School

Table 71: Did not go to school because of feelings about safety

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	8.5	10.5
	state	8.3	8.7
8	county	7.1	7.8
	state	7.0	7.6
11	county	6.1	6.1
	state	4.1	5.7

9.7 Skipped School in the Last Four Weeks

Table 72: Skipped school

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	26.8	27.2
	state	24.1	25.5
8	county	22.3	23.8
	state	23.3	23.8
11	county	31.2	33.2
	state	30.1	30.7

A FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all of the questions found on the 2014 *Oregon Student Wellness Survey*. Two versions of the survey were used, one for 6th and 8th grades and another for the 11th grade. The 6th and 8th grade survey consisted of a subset of the questions found on the 11th grade version. In order to provide results that spanned all grade levels in a single report, the data for questions that did not appear on the 6th and 8th grade version were coded as missing.

A.1 Frequency Distribution Tables

A.1.1 Demographics

Table 73: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
10 or younger	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11 years old	45.7	49.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12 years old	52.1	48.9	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
13 years old	2.1	1.4	49.4	48.7	0.0	0.0
14 years old	0.0	0.0	49.2	49.7	0.0	0.0
15 years old	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	0.3	0.4
16 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.5	48.0
17 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.1	50.2
18 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.5
19 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2,192	20,855	2,298	21,584	1,788	16,859
N of Miss	3	67	3	48	8	49

Table 74: What is your sex?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Female	51.6	50.0	51.8	50.5	49.4	49.8
Male	48.4	50.0	48.2	49.5	50.6	50.2
N of Valid	2,181	20,715	2,286	21,454	1,780	16,790
N of Miss	13	207	15	178	16	118

Table 75: Which of the following best describes you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Heterosexual (straight)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.4	91.5
Gay or lesbian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2
Bisexual	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.9
I wonder/think I'm transgendered	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5
Not sure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.0
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,775	16,699
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	21	209

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 76: In what grade are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ungraded or other grade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	1,796	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 77: What is your race?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.1	4.5	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.3
Asian	1.0	3.7	1.3	3.9	0.6	3.9
Black or African American	1.4	2.5	1.1	2.1	0.8	2.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.8
White	43.7	55.9	43.9	57.3	50.5	63.4
Multiracial	14.7	13.7	10.4	15.0	10.7	13.2
Other	35.8	18.7	39.5	17.6	34.7	14.3
N of Valid	2,036	20,038	2,226	21,128	1,736	16,621
N of Miss	159	884	75	504	60	287

Table 78: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	49.6	25.6	49.5	25.4	47.7	23.1
No	50.4	74.4	50.5	74.6	52.3	76.9
N of Valid	2,051	19,135	2,205	20,616	1,730	16,293
N of Miss	143	1,787	95	1,016	65	614

Table 79: What is the language you use most often at home?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
English	67.0	82.8	69.6	84.3	73.3	85.3
Russian	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.1
Spanish	29.5	12.9	28.1	11.3	24.3	10.1
Vietnamese	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.8
A tribal language	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Another language	0.8	2.4	0.9	2.3	0.6	2.5
N of Valid	2,077	20,381	2,235	21,075	1,741	16,636
N of Miss	117	541	66	557	55	272

A.1.2 Transitions and Mobility

Table 80: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	66.9	67.0	26.1	25.6	17.4	17.7
No	33.1	33.0	73.9	74.4	82.6	82.3
N of Valid	2,129	20,322	2,253	21,209	1,725	16,479
N of Miss	65	600	48	423	70	429

Table 81: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	41.6	36.6	33.9	30.7	30.6	26.6
1 or 2 times	31.7	32.3	34.7	33.0	35.8	32.1
3 or 4 times	17.5	19.0	18.3	20.0	19.9	20.4
5 or 6 times	5.9	7.3	7.6	9.1	8.0	11.0
7 or more times	3.3	4.7	5.5	7.1	5.7	9.9
N of Valid	2,150	20,371	2,277	21,254	1,772	16,719
N of Miss	44	551	24	378	23	189

A.2 School Climate

A.2.1 Academic Performance

Table 82: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Mostly A's	38.2	41.4	35.4	38.4	30.4	30.8
Mostly B's	41.6	39.2	37.9	34.5	34.2	36.1
Mostly C's	16.9	15.0	18.6	18.9	26.9	24.6
Mostly D's	1.7	3.0	5.9	5.3	6.1	6.0
Mostly F's	1.6	1.4	2.1	2.8	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	1,986	19,388	2,238	20,927	1,754	16,534
N of Miss	208	1,534	63	705	42	374

A.2.2 School Commitment

Table 83: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
None	72.8	74.5	76.2	76.2	66.8	69.3
1 day	11.3	9.7	8.2	8.6	10.4	10.1
2 days	4.6	5.8	6.5	5.7	6.2	6.5
3 days	3.2	4.2	3.8	3.7	7.0	5.3
4 to 5 days	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.2	5.3	4.9
6 to 10 days	2.7	1.4	0.9	1.5	3.0	2.0
11 or more days	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.8
N of Valid	2,135	20,326	2,262	21,277	1,762	16,692
N of Miss	60	596	39	355	34	215

Table 84: How do you like school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I like school very much	19.5	21.5	10.2	10.2	6.8	7.2
I like school	43.1	41.5	32.5	34.1	30.7	32.5
I neither like nor dislike school	26.3	27.2	43.3	37.6	39.6	37.5
I dislike school	5.4	5.4	7.5	9.5	12.7	13.8
I dislike school very much	5.6	4.4	6.6	8.5	10.2	9.1
N of Valid	2,163	20,553	2,274	21,324	1,762	16,709
N of Miss	31	369	27	308	34	198

Table 85: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very important	52.1	52.2	31.2	30.7	15.8	16.2
Quite important	29.7	29.4	34.6	31.6	26.7	25.1
Fairly important	13.4	13.8	22.9	24.2	33.3	32.6
Slightly important	3.5	3.7	9.3	10.7	18.4	20.9
Not at all important	1.2	0.9	2.0	2.9	5.8	5.3
N of Valid	2,150	20,464	2,274	21,288	1,770	16,698
N of Miss	44	458	27	344	26	210

Table 86: How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Almost always	27.3	30.3	12.7	12.7	4.1	4.8
Often	34.4	36.1	31.4	31.4	17.2	20.3
Sometimes	30.4	26.8	40.8	38.6	45.4	43.0
Seldom	4.6	4.4	11.3	12.8	24.2	25.1
Never	3.3	2.4	3.8	4.5	9.0	6.8
N of Valid	1,979	19,098	2,116	20,221	1,650	15,736
N of Miss	216	1,824	185	1,411	146	1,171

Table 87: Thinking back over the past school year, how often did you try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Almost always	55.4	60.0	37.2	40.5	19.9	25.6
Often	27.8	28.4	39.5	37.6	40.8	40.9
Sometimes	13.7	9.4	18.0	16.6	28.3	24.6
Seldom	2.0	1.6	4.4	4.1	8.1	7.3
Never	1.2	0.6	0.8	1.2	2.8	1.6
N of Valid	1,994	19,215	2,149	20,306	1,650	15,744
N of Miss	200	1,707	152	1,326	146	1,164

Table 88: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	34.6	43.2	28.2	36.5	28.5	33.3
Somewhat agree	53.0	47.5	56.3	50.5	56.6	53.9
Somewhat disagree	9.0	7.1	12.8	10.3	11.9	10.5
Strongly disagree	3.4	2.2	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.3
N of Valid	2,051	19,841	2,241	20,971	1,733	16,556
N of Miss	143	1,081	60	661	63	352

Table 89: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	53.8	56.7	53.7	50.5	55.8	58.7
Somewhat agree	35.3	33.2	35.0	35.2	32.7	31.2
Somewhat disagree	7.1	7.6	9.2	11.0	8.6	7.7
Strongly disagree	3.8	2.5	2.1	3.3	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	2,054	19,782	2,241	20,906	1,730	16,520
N of Miss	140	1,140	60	726	65	387

Table 90: I respect most of my teachers.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	70.0	73.5	53.8	54.9	50.9	53.0
Somewhat agree	23.3	21.6	35.6	34.3	38.3	37.5
Somewhat disagree	5.0	3.8	8.6	8.1	8.2	7.7
Strongly disagree	1.7	1.1	2.0	2.7	2.6	1.7
N of Valid	2,012	19,539	2,187	20,582	1,712	16,375
N of Miss	182	1,383	113	1,050	84	532

Table 91: My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	39.2	37.1	25.5	24.6	19.9	19.9
Somewhat agree	42.4	44.4	44.8	43.3	48.2	45.2
Somewhat disagree	12.8	13.8	21.8	22.8	22.9	25.9
Strongly disagree	5.6	4.8	8.0	9.3	9.0	9.0
N of Valid	2,077	19,867	2,247	20,921	1,733	16,474
N of Miss	117	1,055	54	711	63	433

Table 92: I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	32.1	33.9	21.2	21.1	19.5	20.7
Somewhat agree	35.9	37.1	34.7	35.4	42.5	39.0
Somewhat disagree	20.4	18.6	28.1	26.3	25.2	27.0
Strongly disagree	11.6	10.4	16.1	17.2	12.8	13.3
N of Valid	2,064	19,750	2,226	20,831	1,730	16,466
N of Miss	130	1,172	75	801	65	442

Table 93: In my school, teachers treat students with respect.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	58.2	59.6	41.3	37.0	28.5	28.7
Somewhat agree	31.4	30.9	41.1	41.6	51.0	47.9
Somewhat disagree	7.7	7.2	13.0	15.8	15.2	18.5
Strongly disagree	2.6	2.3	4.6	5.5	5.3	5.0
N of Valid	2,067	19,677	2,217	20,753	1,720	16,385
N of Miss	127	1,245	83	879	76	523

Table 94: Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	34.5	34.1	24.1	20.9	15.0	14.1
Somewhat agree	44.7	44.1	48.3	44.3	50.2	44.7
Somewhat disagree	14.8	16.6	19.8	24.3	26.3	29.2
Strongly disagree	6.0	5.2	7.8	10.4	8.5	12.0
N of Valid	2,067	19,725	2,223	20,778	1,717	16,431
N of Miss	127	1,197	77	854	78	476

Table 95: In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	12.9	11.1	6.3	7.5	5.0	4.3
Somewhat agree	25.7	20.5	19.4	19.7	16.8	15.9
Somewhat disagree	25.3	27.0	31.7	33.8	33.2	36.8
Strongly disagree	36.1	41.5	42.6	38.9	45.0	43.0
N of Valid	2,036	19,654	2,226	20,776	1,723	16,409
N of Miss	159	1,268	75	856	73	499

A.2.3 Safe School Environment

Table 96: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	89.5	91.3	92.2	92.4	93.9	94.3
1 day	6.2	5.0	5.1	4.1	4.0	3.1
2 or 3 days	2.6	2.4	1.6	2.1	1.0	1.5
4 or 5 days	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.4
6 or more days	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	2,098	20,107	2,259	21,063	1,746	16,569
N of Miss	96	815	42	568	50	339

Table 97: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun as a weapon on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	98.9	99.3	98.5	98.9	97.6	98.6
1 day	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.4
2 or 3 days	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.3
4 or 5 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
6 or more days	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	2,083	20,031	2,253	21,010	1,730	16,537
N of Miss	112	891	48	622	65	371

Table 98: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon (other than a gun) such as a knife or club on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	98.0	97.9	96.4	95.4	93.4	92.4
1 day	1.2	1.3	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.9
2 or 3 days	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.8	2.1	1.3
4 or 5 days	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
6 or more days	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.2	2.6	3.9
N of Valid	2,093	20,072	2,259	21,007	1,736	16,538
N of Miss	101	850	42	625	60	370

Table 99: During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	77.0	75.7	75.5	75.5	82.4	83.6
1 time	13.2	13.1	11.9	12.2	9.3	8.7
2 or 3 times	5.0	6.2	8.2	7.3	5.7	4.7
4 or 5 times	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.0	1.3
6 or 7 times	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.4
8 or 9 times	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
10 or 11 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
12 or more times	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	2,090	20,041	2,250	21,025	1,746	16,554
N of Miss	104	881	51	607	50	354

Table 100: During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	87.0	87.4	87.9	87.7	94.1	94.1
1 time	8.1	8.0	8.6	8.2	3.8	4.0
2 or 3 times	3.2	3.0	2.4	2.7	1.1	1.1
4 or 5 times	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
6 or 7 times	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
8 or 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10 or 11 times	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
12 or more times	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	2,093	20,068	2,247	20,987	1,736	16,530
N of Miss	101	854	54	645	60	378

Table 101: During the past 12 months, how many times did you bully someone (such as hitting, kicking, pushing, saying mean things, spreading rumors, or making sexual comments that bothered them)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	83.9	83.8	77.1	78.6	84.0	84.7
1 time	8.6	10.1	11.9	10.7	5.4	5.7
2 or 3 times	4.3	3.7	5.3	5.7	4.8	4.6
4 or 5 times	0.4	0.9	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.5
6 or 7 times	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.8
8 or 9 times	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
10 or 11 times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
12 or more times	2.0	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.1
N of Valid	2,111	20,092	2,262	21,019	1,741	16,525
N of Miss	83	830	39	613	55	383

Table 102: During the past 12 months, how many times have you been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	93.1	92.9	86.3	87.1	86.6	88.3
1 time	4.0	4.6	7.5	7.6	8.0	7.4
2 or 3 times	1.7	1.6	4.0	3.3	3.0	2.8
4 or 5 times	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.7	0.8
6 or 7 times	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
8 or 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
10 or 11 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12 or more times	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	2,098	19,988	2,259	20,928	1,736	16,481
N of Miss	96	934	42	704	60	427

Table 103: During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	93.4	91.3	91.0	89.6	94.7	93.8
1 time	3.8	5.5	6.2	6.0	2.7	3.3
2 or 3 times	1.2	1.9	1.3	2.2	0.9	1.5
4 or 5 times	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5
6 or 7 times	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3
8 or 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10 or 11 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
12 or more times	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	2,103	20,134	2,259	21,066	1,736	16,529
N of Miss	91	788	42	566	60	379

Table 104: During the past 12 months, how many times have you been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.1	82.8
1 time	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.2
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	3.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.8
6 or 7 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.1
8 or 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
10 or 11 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
12 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	5.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,741	16,536
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	55	372

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 105: During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	4.1	2.3	9.6	10.4	14.8	18.7
No	95.9	97.7	90.4	89.6	85.2	81.3
N of Valid	1,911	18,892	2,014	19,317	1,550	15,367
N of Miss	283	2,030	286	2,315	245	1,540

A.2.4 Harassment and Bullying

Table 106: Any harassment in the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No	58.8	53.9	58.3	50.9	63.2	60.5
Yes	41.2	46.1	41.7	49.1	36.8	39.5
N of Valid	2,148	20,533	2,274	21,364	1,759	16,685
N of Miss	47	389	27	267	37	223

Table 107: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because of your race or ethnic origin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	90.5	91.4	88.7	88.1	91.5	90.4
1 time	5.3	4.4	5.0	5.2	4.5	4.1
2 or 3 times	2.5	2.2	4.2	3.6	1.9	2.9
4 or 5 times	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.6
6 or more times	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.3	1.6	2.1
N of Valid	2,106	20,171	2,268	21,197	1,749	16,611
N of Miss	88	752	33	435	47	297

Table 108: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because someone said you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	87.2	87.1	90.3	87.7	93.9	93.0
1 time	7.6	6.5	4.7	5.0	3.1	2.6
2 or 3 times	3.2	3.4	2.4	3.4	0.9	2.1
4 or 5 times	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.7
6 or more times	1.2	2.2	1.9	2.8	1.3	1.7
N of Valid	2,090	20,133	2,235	21,130	1,749	16,580
N of Miss	104	789	66	501	47	328

Table 109: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because of who your friends are?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	81.7	81.0	84.3	79.6	87.0	85.3
1 time	10.8	10.7	8.0	10.3	7.8	7.2
2 or 3 times	3.7	4.8	4.5	5.8	3.0	4.5
4 or 5 times	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.2
6 or more times	2.3	2.1	1.5	2.7	1.2	1.8
N of Valid	2,028	19,580	2,169	20,643	1,712	16,325
N of Miss	166	1,342	131	989	84	582

Table 110: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because of how you look (weight, clothes, acne, or other physical characteristics)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	77.1	74.7	75.0	71.3	80.2	79.3
1 time	10.4	11.7	11.2	11.8	8.1	8.0
2 or 3 times	5.8	6.6	7.0	8.1	5.5	6.7
4 or 5 times	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.0	1.9	2.2
6 or more times	4.7	4.7	3.9	5.9	4.2	3.8
N of Valid	2,098	20,036	2,241	21,075	1,741	16,541
N of Miss	96	886	60	557	55	367

Table 111: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because you received unwanted sexual comments or attention?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	94.0	93.9	90.8	89.8	90.3	89.5
1 time	3.7	3.4	4.2	4.3	4.6	3.9
2 or 3 times	1.1	1.4	2.9	2.8	2.1	3.3
4 or 5 times	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.2
6 or more times	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.9	1.3	2.1
N of Valid	2,088	20,013	2,244	21,089	1,749	16,563
N of Miss	107	909	57	543	47	345

Table 112: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed through e-mail, social media sites (Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, etc.), chat rooms, instant messaging, web sites, texting or phone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	87.5	86.3	84.0	82.1	88.0	85.7
1 time	6.5	7.2	7.3	7.3	5.2	5.7
2 or 3 times	3.3	3.8	5.4	6.1	4.2	5.2
4 or 5 times	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.7	0.9	1.4
6 or more times	1.2	1.8	1.7	2.7	1.6	2.1
N of Valid	2,122	20,338	2,259	21,238	1,743	16,599
N of Miss	73	584	42	394	52	308

Table 113: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school for other reasons?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	84.5	80.0	80.9	76.5	84.0	83.5
1 time	6.6	8.3	7.2	8.0	6.3	5.7
2 or 3 times	4.3	5.3	5.9	6.5	5.2	4.9
4 or 5 times	0.8	1.9	1.9	2.7	1.0	1.8
6 or more times	3.9	4.5	4.1	6.2	3.4	4.0
N of Valid	2,062	19,917	2,229	21,006	1,743	16,500
N of Miss	133	1,005	72	626	52	408

Table 114: How often have you seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	55.1	51.9	54.7	44.5	61.0	53.6
Once or twice per year	26.2	28.5	28.2	32.7	27.9	32.6
Once or twice per month	6.5	9.0	9.0	11.3	6.3	7.8
Once or twice per week	7.8	7.1	5.5	7.4	3.0	3.9
Every day	4.5	3.6	2.5	4.1	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	2,096	20,202	2,259	21,155	1,751	16,552
N of Miss	99	720	42	477	44	355

Table 115: How often have you heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	39.8	34.4	32.6	25.3	37.3	29.9
Once or twice per year	25.5	26.4	29.4	25.0	28.4	27.3
Once or twice per month	10.9	14.8	17.4	18.6	15.8	19.0
Once or twice per week	12.1	12.9	11.7	16.1	9.7	13.6
Every day	11.7	11.5	8.8	15.0	8.8	10.1
N of Valid	2,083	20,134	2,238	21,079	1,749	16,522
N of Miss	112	788	63	553	47	386

Table 116: How often have you heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	43.9	39.0	38.5	29.2	36.3	29.2
Once or twice per year	23.0	25.1	24.1	23.1	24.1	23.6
Once or twice per month	12.6	14.8	17.9	18.8	17.9	19.9
Once or twice per week	11.9	11.7	10.6	15.1	10.8	14.2
Every day	8.6	9.4	8.9	13.7	10.9	13.1
N of Valid	2,083	20,064	2,247	21,078	1,746	16,506
N of Miss	112	858	54	554	50	402

A.3 Social, Emotional and Mental Health

A.3.1 Positive Youth Development

Table 117: Positive Youth Development

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strong positive youth development	60.7	67.9	55.5	58.8	60.6	62.4
Weak positive youth development	39.3	32.1	44.5	41.2	39.4	37.6
N of Valid	1,547	15,834	1,982	18,632	1,498	14,942
N of Miss	647	5,089	319	3,000	298	1,966

Table 118: Would you say that in general your emotional and mental health is...

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Excellent	22.7	33.2	19.0	28.5	25.3	24.2
Very good	33.4	35.4	38.8	34.2	31.8	31.7
Good	35.6	24.3	29.2	23.0	28.6	26.1
Fair	5.8	5.6	9.8	10.2	11.0	13.1
Poor	2.5	1.5	3.2	4.0	3.3	4.9
N of Valid	2,054	19,512	2,226	21,077	1,754	16,641
N of Miss	140	1,410	75	555	42	267

Table 119: Would you say that in general your physical health is...

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Excellent	26.9	35.1	21.7	29.5	20.4	22.8
Very good	36.3	34.3	36.6	34.6	32.2	32.4
Good	28.9	24.0	33.5	27.0	34.8	31.5
Fair	6.2	5.5	7.1	7.5	10.1	11.0
Poor	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.4	2.5	2.3
N of Valid	2,012	19,394	2,223	21,039	1,757	16,654
N of Miss	182	1,528	77	593	39	254

Table 120: I can do most things if I try.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	37.9	42.6	42.2	44.7	52.4	53.2
Pretty much true	33.5	33.6	34.3	36.4	35.9	36.8
A little true	15.3	14.3	15.7	13.9	9.7	8.3
Not at all true	13.3	9.6	7.7	5.1	2.0	1.7
N of Valid	1,833	18,289	2,161	20,071	1,563	15,615
N of Miss	361	2,633	140	1,561	232	1,292

Table 121: I can work out my problems.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	39.4	46.6	40.2	43.2	44.8	46.3
Pretty much true	40.6	37.1	37.9	38.2	40.8	40.1
A little true	13.8	12.2	16.8	14.4	12.2	11.5
Not at all true	6.1	4.1	5.1	4.2	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	1,862	18,292	2,178	20,028	1,566	15,566
N of Miss	333	2,630	122	1,604	230	1,342

Table 122: I volunteer to help others in my community.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	27.8	32.7	23.2	24.7	29.8	27.7
Pretty much true	26.6	27.3	25.1	24.6	24.6	25.3
A little true	28.7	27.9	31.9	32.8	33.1	33.0
Not at all true	17.0	12.1	19.7	18.0	12.5	13.9
N of Valid	1,778	17,767	2,146	19,640	1,548	15,395
N of Miss	416	3,156	155	1,992	248	1,513

Table 123: There is at least one teacher or other adult in my school that really cares about me.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	49.6	53.5	36.6	41.6	37.0	43.5
Pretty much true	22.6	22.2	24.2	23.8	29.3	25.6
A little true	15.9	14.8	25.6	20.8	23.1	20.2
Not at all true	11.9	9.5	13.7	13.9	10.7	10.7
N of Valid	1,851	18,174	2,158	19,915	1,561	15,525
N of Miss	343	2,749	143	1,717	235	1,383

Table 124: On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
4 or less	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	7.1
5 hours	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.3
6 hours	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.5	23.8
7 hours	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.4	30.4
8 hours	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.1	20.2
9 hours	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	4.7
10 or more hours	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,725	16,406
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	70	501

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

A.3.2 Mental Health Inventory

Table 125: Mental Health Inventory 5

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Below MHI-5 cutoff	94.0	94.6	91.0	89.3	90.3	88.4
At or above MHI-5 cutoff	6.0	5.4	9.0	10.7	9.7	11.6
N of Valid	1,898	18,440	2,122	19,985	1,668	15,933
N of Miss	296	2,483	179	1,647	128	974

Table 126: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you been a happy person?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	27.3	26.8	20.9	19.6	17.5	14.1
Most of the time	44.1	44.9	38.5	40.0	41.3	38.4
A good bit of the time	11.4	13.6	15.0	16.3	16.1	20.4
Some of the time	9.4	8.5	14.3	13.3	15.2	16.1
A little of the time	5.9	5.0	9.3	8.6	7.2	9.4
None of the time	1.9	1.2	2.0	2.2	2.7	1.6
N of Valid	2,103	20,056	2,250	21,109	1,733	16,541
N of Miss	91	866	51	523	63	366

Table 127: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you been a very nervous person?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	7.1	6.3	4.8	6.7	6.9	6.5
Most of the time	14.0	11.1	14.2	11.2	11.4	11.7
A good bit of the time	14.6	11.3	11.5	12.0	13.5	14.6
Some of the time	14.7	16.8	17.6	18.2	20.1	20.6
A little of the time	30.8	34.2	33.5	33.3	31.7	31.6
None of the time	18.8	20.2	18.5	18.6	16.4	14.9
N of Valid	2,085	19,897	2,253	21,023	1,738	16,495
N of Miss	109	1,025	48	609	57	413

Table 128: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you felt calm and peaceful?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	22.4	21.5	17.7	15.7	16.4	12.5
Most of the time	28.1	31.0	29.7	27.8	25.8	24.9
A good bit of the time	16.0	18.0	17.6	18.7	19.9	19.9
Some of the time	15.5	13.5	14.7	16.5	18.7	19.6
A little of the time	10.7	9.9	12.8	13.8	12.6	16.6
None of the time	7.4	6.0	7.5	7.4	6.7	6.5
N of Valid	2,046	19,710	2,235	20,846	1,720	16,384
N of Miss	148	1,212	66	786	76	524

Table 129: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you felt downhearted and blue?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	3.9	3.4	4.1	4.6	6.0	4.3
Most of the time	8.9	6.8	7.7	8.4	9.4	10.0
A good bit of the time	7.7	7.6	8.1	9.8	9.0	12.2
Some of the time	8.9	12.2	13.6	14.2	17.6	18.5
A little of the time	29.0	29.6	28.8	29.4	34.2	31.7
None of the time	41.7	40.4	37.6	33.5	23.8	23.2
N of Valid	1,997	19,220	2,169	20,471	1,689	16,170
N of Miss	198	1,702	131	1,161	107	738

Table 130: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	4.1	3.6	3.4	4.5	4.8	3.8
Most of the time	6.9	4.5	6.2	6.1	4.8	6.3
A good bit of the time	4.4	4.7	6.7	6.7	7.6	7.5
Some of the time	7.9	7.2	8.3	8.5	10.6	10.3
A little of the time	19.0	18.2	19.5	18.6	23.6	22.1
None of the time	57.6	61.7	55.8	55.6	48.6	50.0
N of Valid	2,103	20,005	2,259	21,090	1,728	16,481
N of Miss	91	917	42	542	68	427

A.3.3 Depression and Suicidality

Table 131: During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	20.3	18.2	24.2	24.7	28.3	29.2
No	79.7	81.8	75.8	75.3	71.7	70.8
N of Valid	2,122	20,222	2,253	21,174	1,743	16,572
N of Miss	73	700	48	458	52	336

Table 132: During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	8.6	8.5	16.5	17.4	15.1	17.7
No	91.4	91.5	83.5	82.6	84.9	82.3
N of Valid	2,083	19,995	2,241	21,052	1,733	16,512
N of Miss	112	927	60	580	63	395

Table 133: During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	94.7	95.3	89.8	90.1	93.1	92.3
1 time	3.3	2.9	4.6	5.0	3.6	4.1
2 or 3 times	0.7	1.1	3.5	3.1	2.1	2.4
4 or 5 times	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.5
6 or more times	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	2,101	20,091	2,244	21,121	1,741	16,554
N of Miss	94	832	57	511	55	353

A.3.4 Problem Gambling

Table 134: Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event with an uncertain outcome. Please mark ALL the different types of betting that you have done, if any, during the last 30 days:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not gamble during the last 30 days.	68.4	70.3	67.5	66.9	65.8	69.4
Playing lottery tickets / Powerball / Megabucks.	2.1	2.7	4.8	4.2	6.1	5.2
Playing dice or coin flips.	6.8	7.2	6.2	7.7	7.4	5.8
Playing cards (poker, etc.).	4.1	5.2	7.1	8.9	11.5	9.8
Betting on a sports team.	10.4	11.1	14.5	14.7	13.5	12.9
Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, dares, etc.).	9.0	9.9	11.9	13.9	13.8	12.7
Gambling on the Internet for free or with money.	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.3	3.0
Playing Bingo for money.	3.6	2.7	2.1	2.7	3.6	2.2
Other.	7.5	7.5	8.7	9.3	9.0	7.5
N of Valid	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	1,796	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 135: During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	4.7	2.8	3.4	2.4	4.5	2.4
No	20.7	20.1	30.6	26.2	32.9	30.6
I don't bet for money.	74.6	77.1	65.9	71.5	62.7	67.0
N of Valid	2,036	19,637	2,178	20,664	1,699	16,162
N of Miss	159	1,285	122	968	97	746

Table 136: During the last 12 months, have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	4.5	3.0	2.7	1.8	2.0	1.3
No	19.7	17.5	26.4	23.8	31.9	28.7
I don't bet for money.	75.7	79.5	70.9	74.3	66.1	70.0
N of Valid	2,015	19,253	2,181	20,402	1,678	16,162
N of Miss	179	1,669	119	1,230	117	746

Table 137: Have you ever lied to anyone about betting/gambling?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	5.1	3.5	4.3	4.4	5.1	3.6
No	94.9	96.5	95.7	95.6	94.9	96.4
N of Valid	2,002	19,256	2,196	20,487	1,704	16,334
N of Miss	192	1,666	104	1,145	91	574

Table 138: Have you ever bet/gambled more than you wanted to?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	5.2	3.2	4.7	4.2	6.0	4.8
No	94.8	96.8	95.3	95.8	94.0	95.2
N of Valid	1,981	19,060	2,178	20,342	1,689	16,233
N of Miss	213	1,862	122	1,290	107	675

Table 139: Have your parents ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	50.2	49.0	47.2	45.9	37.6	37.0
No	49.8	51.0	52.8	54.1	62.4	63.0
N of Valid	1,994	19,096	2,190	20,355	1,699	16,258
N of Miss	200	1,826	110	1,277	97	649

Table 140: Have your teachers ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	23.3	18.8	44.2	23.9	31.0	19.6
No	76.7	81.2	55.8	76.1	69.0	80.4
N of Valid	1,984	19,080	2,196	20,393	1,686	16,255
N of Miss	211	1,842	104	1,239	110	653

A.3.5 Adverse Childhood Experiences

Table 141: Were your parents ever separated or divorced after you were born?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.0	43.8
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.0	56.2
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,558	15,623
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	238	1,284

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 142: Have you ever lived with someone who is/was a problem drinker or alcoholic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.7	34.7
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.3	65.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,563	15,627
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	232	1,281

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 143: Have you ever lived with someone who uses/used street drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.9	23.7
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.1	76.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,545	15,419
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	251	1,488

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 144: Have you ever lived with a household member who is/was depressed or mentally ill?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.7	35.6
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.3	64.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,548	15,413
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	248	1,495

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 145: Have you ever felt that you did not have enough to eat?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5	15.7
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.5	84.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,569	15,628
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	227	1,279

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 146: Have you ever felt that you had to wear dirty clothes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2	9.2
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.8	90.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,566	15,620
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	230	1,288

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 147: Have you ever felt that you had no one to protect you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8	14.2
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.2	85.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,569	15,623
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	227	1,285

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

A.4 Substance Use

A.4.1 Tobacco Use

Table 148: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	99.1	99.2	96.8	95.5	89.8	90.0
1 or 2 days	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.9	4.5	3.3
3 to 5 days	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.9	2.3	1.4
6 to 9 days	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.4	1.0
10 to 19 days	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.1
20 to 29 days	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8
All 30 days	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	2.4
N of Valid	1,992	19,065	2,161	20,185	1,689	16,239
N of Miss	203	1,857	140	1,447	107	668

Table 149: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use other tobacco products?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	99.5	99.5	96.3	97.0	90.3	92.7
1 or 2 days	0.3	0.3	1.9	1.3	4.4	2.6
3 to 5 days	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.1
6 to 9 days	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.8
10 to 19 days	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.7
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6
All 30 days	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	2,007	19,082	2,163	20,210	1,670	16,182
N of Miss	187	1,840	137	1,422	125	726

Table 150: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke tobacco in a "Hookah," also known as a water pipe?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.4	83.5
1 or 2 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	7.3
3 to 5 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	3.7
6 to 9 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.4
10 to 19 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
All 30 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,676	16,173
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	120	735

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 151: During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get tobacco (cigarettes, chew, cigars)? Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not get tobacco during the past 30 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.3	77.8
A store or gas station	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.1
Friends 18 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	10.1
Friends under 18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.8
Took from home without permission	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0
A family member	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.8
The Internet	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
Some other source	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.1
N of Valid	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	1,796	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 152: Used any tobacco product during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use	99.1	99.0	95.0	94.2	79.6	77.2
Use	0.9	1.0	5.0	5.8	20.4	22.8
N of Valid	2,020	19,283	2,193	20,417	1,699	16,334
N of Miss	174	1,639	107	1,214	97	574

Table 153: How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	98.0	98.0	91.6	90.6	77.8	78.5
8 years old or younger	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.0
9 years old	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
10 years old	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
11 years old	0.1	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12 years old	0.3	0.2	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.0
13 years old	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.9	1.7	2.7
14 years old	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	4.3	3.9
15 years old	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.3	4.3
16 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	3.9
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.9
N of Valid	1,997	19,029	2,163	20,227	1,657	16,081
N of Miss	198	1,894	137	1,405	138	826

Table 154: How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	9.7	9.9	11.8	11.6	13.8	13.6

Table 155: How old were you the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	97.9	98.4	93.6	93.4	80.0	79.4
8 years old or younger	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.7
9 years old	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
10 years old	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.7
11 years old	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.7
12 years old	0.3	0.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
13 years old	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	1.8
14 years old	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	2.3	3.0
15 years old	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.5	4.9
16 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	6.1
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	1,999	19,088	2,181	20,247	1,673	16,081
N of Miss	195	1,834	119	1,385	123	827

Table 156: How old were you the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	9.6	10.0	12.3	11.7	14.5	14.3

A.4.2 Alcohol Use

Table 157: During your life, on how many days have you had at least one drink of alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.0	34.9
1 or 2 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.7	16.2
3 to 9 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.1	16.7
10 to 19 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	10.3
20 to 39 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7	8.9
40 to 99 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	6.6
100 or more days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	6.5
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,712	16,394
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	84	514

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 158: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	94.3	95.5	83.7	83.1	66.0	66.5
1 or 2 days	4.6	3.7	11.1	11.6	21.1	21.2
3 to 5 days	0.5	0.4	1.9	2.4	7.6	7.0
6 to 9 days	0.4	0.2	1.6	1.5	3.0	3.1
10 to 19 days	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.4
20 to 29 days	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3
All 30 days	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	2,041	19,502	2,226	20,684	1,720	16,383
N of Miss	153	1,420	75	948	76	524

Table 159: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	98.3	99.0	92.3	93.4	79.1	81.1
1 or 2 days	1.1	0.6	5.0	4.2	13.4	11.9
3 to 5 days	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.0	4.1	3.9
6 to 9 days	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.7
10 to 19 days	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.8
20 to 29 days	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
All 30 days	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	2,044	19,427	2,214	20,581	1,710	16,288
N of Miss	151	1,495	86	1,051	86	620

Table 160: During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school had at least one drink of alcohol? (your best estimate)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	64.2	65.0	45.9	41.6	23.4	17.8
1 or 2 days	25.5	24.0	32.7	30.4	17.6	19.4
3 to 5 days	5.6	6.2	11.3	14.1	24.3	23.6
6 to 9 days	2.0	2.5	4.7	7.2	15.0	18.4
10 to 19 days	1.2	1.1	3.0	3.8	12.4	12.3
20 to 29 days	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.1	2.5	3.5
All 30 days	1.2	0.8	1.5	2.0	4.7	4.9
N of Valid	1,999	19,286	2,196	20,495	1,704	16,273
N of Miss	195	1,636	104	1,136	91	635

Table 161: During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours? (your best estimate)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	87.3	84.4	70.5	63.2	34.2	28.5
1 or 2 days	8.1	10.4	17.9	21.3	25.4	27.0
3 to 5 days	2.1	2.8	6.1	7.7	17.3	18.8
6 to 9 days	0.9	1.1	3.1	3.9	11.6	13.0
10 to 19 days	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.8	7.4	7.5
20 to 29 days	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.5	2.3
All 30 days	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.3	2.6	2.8
N of Valid	1,989	19,166	2,199	20,441	1,694	16,191
N of Miss	205	1,756	101	1,191	102	717

Table 162: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past 12 months, how many of your best friends have tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
None of my friends	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.0	33.3
1 of my friends	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3	16.4
2 of my friends	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	16.1
3 of my friends	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9	10.3
4 of my friends	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6	23.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,694	16,258
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	102	650

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 163: During the past 30 days, what type of alcohol did you usually drink?
Select only one response.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.1	66.3
I do not have a usual type.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	3.9
Beer.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3	6.3
Flavored beverages (such as Smirnoff, Bacardi Silver, and Hard Lemonade).	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.2
Wine coolers (such as Bartles and Jaymes or Seagrams).	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
Wine.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.9
Liquor (such as vodka, rum, scotch, bourbon, or whiskey).	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	15.0
Some other type.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,592	15,456
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	204	1,451

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 164: During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get the alcohol you drank? Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.7	61.3
At a party	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8	14.0
Friends under 21	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.7
Friends 21 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9	10.2
A brother or sister	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	3.6
A parent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	8.4
A store or gas station	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.6
Liquor store	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.3
Bar, night club or restaurant	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.8
Took it from home without permission	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.7
By asking a stranger to buy it for me	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.0
I got it some other way	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	6.5
N of Valid	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	1,796	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 165: In the last 12 months, which of the following have you experienced?
Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not drink alcohol in the last 12 months.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7	55.6
Missed school or class because of drinking alcohol.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.0
Got sick to my stomach because of drinking alcohol.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	13.4
Not been able to remember what happened while I was drinking alcohol.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	11.9
Later regretted something I did while drinking alcohol.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	8.5
Worried that I drank alcohol too much or too often.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	4.7
N of Valid	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	1,796	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 166: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	86.4	89.7	87.3	87.3	83.6	86.1
1 time	8.9	6.2	7.1	7.1	8.5	7.2
2 or 3 times	2.2	2.4	3.3	3.3	4.7	4.3
4 or 5 times	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.9
6 or more times	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	1,927	18,769	2,152	20,068	1,655	16,067
N of Miss	268	2,153	149	1,564	141	841

Table 167: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.6	92.8
1 time	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	4.0
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.1
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5
6 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,644	16,044
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	151	864

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 168: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.3	95.4
1 time	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	2.7
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4
6 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,634	15,935
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	162	973

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 169: During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	77.6	77.0	71.1	66.1	61.4	53.7
1 time	12.3	12.5	16.2	16.8	19.1	22.6
2 or 3 times	7.1	7.0	8.7	12.0	12.8	17.8
4 or 5 times	1.1	1.6	2.2	2.8	5.2	3.4
6 or more times	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.4	1.6	2.4
N of Valid	1,940	18,610	2,146	19,903	1,616	15,657
N of Miss	255	2,312	155	1,729	180	1,250

Table 170: During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.9	48.8
1 time	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.8	22.0
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9	19.7
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	6.1
6 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	3.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,613	15,648
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	183	1,260

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 171: During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school drive a car or other vehicle when they had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.7	51.8
1 time	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.1	23.7
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1	16.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	4.4
6 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	3.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,613	15,637
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	183	1,270

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 172: How old were you when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	81.0	80.1	60.4	60.7	34.0	32.9
8 years old or younger	7.7	7.6	8.1	9.1	6.8	6.5
9 years old	2.1	3.1	3.7	3.5	2.6	2.3
10 years old	3.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	2.5	3.0
11 years old	4.9	3.8	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.0
12 years old	1.3	1.3	6.6	7.0	5.6	5.8
13 years old	0.0	0.0	10.1	8.6	8.2	7.7
14 years old	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.3	9.3	10.0
15 years old	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	14.5	14.4
16 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	11.9
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.6
N of Valid	2,002	19,097	2,175	20,271	1,689	16,196
N of Miss	192	1,825	125	1,360	107	712

Table 173: How old were you when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	9.5	9.4	11.0	10.8	13.2	13.3

Table 174: How old were you when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	96.9	97.9	89.3	90.6	67.0	69.3
8 years old or younger	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6
9 years old	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3
10 years old	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.3
11 years old	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
12 years old	0.1	0.2	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.3
13 years old	0.1	0.0	3.6	3.6	1.4	2.1
14 years old	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.4	4.2	3.9
15 years old	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	9.0	8.1
16 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	10.6
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.9
N of Valid	1,999	19,062	2,166	20,231	1,660	16,085
N of Miss	195	1,860	134	1,401	136	823

Table 175: How old were you when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	10.0	10.1	12.2	12.1	14.7	14.8

A.4.3 Marijuana Use

Table 176: During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	97.9	98.6	91.0	90.6	81.7	78.8
1 or 2 times	1.0	0.8	4.0	3.7	6.3	7.0
3 to 9 times	0.7	0.3	2.5	2.4	5.1	5.2
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.1	2.6	2.8
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.9
40 or more times	0.3	0.1	1.4	1.5	3.4	4.3
N of Valid	1,992	19,058	2,175	20,293	1,696	16,276
N of Miss	203	1,864	125	1,339	99	632

Table 177: During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get marijuana? Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not use marijuana during the past 30 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.7	75.2
A public event such as a concert or sporting event	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.4
A party	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	6.4
Friends 18 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4	8.2
Friends under 18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	10.8
A family member	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	3.2
A medical marijuana cardholder or grower	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	3.2
I gave someone money to buy it for me	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9
I grew it	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.3
I got it some other way	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.7
N of Valid	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	1,796	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 178: How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	97.0	97.6	84.2	85.2	63.0	60.3
8 years old or younger	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.0
9 years old	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.4
10 years old	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.0	1.7	0.9
11 years old	1.7	0.9	1.7	1.9	0.9	1.4
12 years old	0.4	0.4	5.0	4.0	3.4	3.5
13 years old	0.0	0.0	4.8	5.2	6.7	5.6
14 years old	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	6.7	8.4
15 years old	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	7.4	9.9
16 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	7.3
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.3
N of Valid	1,981	18,975	2,155	20,168	1,665	16,097
N of Miss	213	1,947	146	1,464	131	811

Table 179: How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	10.9	10.5	12.1	11.9	13.7	14.0

Table 180: How old were you when you first tried synthetic marijuana (also called K2, Spice, etc.) for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	98.0	99.0	94.8	94.7	89.9	89.7
8 years old or younger	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4
9 years old	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1
10 years old	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2
11 years old	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3
12 years old	0.4	0.2	1.8	1.3	0.3	0.6
13 years old	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.2
14 years old	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.8
15 years old	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.7	2.7
16 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,984	18,960	2,166	20,186	1,673	16,114
N of Miss	211	1,962	134	1,446	123	793

Table 181: How old were you when you first tried synthetic marijuana (also called K2, Spice, etc.) for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	10.7	10.4	12.5	12.0	13.4	14.2

A.4.4 Other Drug Use

Table 182: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you sniff glue, breathe the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhale any paints or sprays to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	94.0	95.4	95.9	95.1	96.8	98.4
1 or 2 days	4.8	3.5	2.3	2.9	1.1	0.8
3 to 5 days	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.3
6 to 9 days	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.2
10 to 19 days	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1
20 to 29 days	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
All 30 days	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	1,955	18,880	2,205	20,395	1,642	16,001
N of Miss	239	2,042	95	1,236	154	907

Table 183: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	98.5	99.2	96.3	96.6	94.1	96.1
1 or 2 days	0.5	0.4	2.2	1.5	2.2	1.7
3 to 5 days	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.7
6 to 9 days	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.4
10 to 19 days	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
All 30 days	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	1,924	18,722	2,199	20,328	1,629	15,953
N of Miss	270	2,200	101	1,304	167	955

Table 184: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's orders?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	98.9	99.0	97.8	96.7	92.3	92.9
1 or 2 days	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.6	3.2	3.6
3 to 5 days	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.8	1.5
6 to 9 days	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.9
10 to 19 days	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.5
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
All 30 days	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,934	18,748	2,190	20,324	1,626	15,948
N of Miss	260	2,174	110	1,308	170	960

Table 185: Which of the following illicit drugs did you use during the past 30 days? Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not use illicit drugs during the past 30 days	82.2	83.6	83.9	82.4	74.4	74.7
Marijuana	1.8	1.2	7.4	7.9	14.7	18.7
Any form of cocaine including powder, crack or freebase	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7
Ecstasy (also called MDMA)	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.9
Heroin or other opiates or narcotics	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3
LSD or other hallucinogens or psychedelics	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.1
Methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
Steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	1,796	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 186: Any illicit drug use including marijuana, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use	97.7	98.6	92.4	91.9	84.9	80.9
Use	2.3	1.4	7.6	8.1	15.1	19.1
N of Valid	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	1,796	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 187: Any illicit drug use including cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use	99.2	99.5	98.4	98.5	98.1	97.7
Use	0.8	0.5	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.3
N of Valid	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	1,796	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

A.4.5 Lifetime Drug Use

Table 188: During your life, how many times have you used marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.9	59.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4	7.9
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	7.7
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	5.0
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	4.6
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7	15.1
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,650	15,996
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	146	911

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 189: During your life, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.9	91.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	4.6
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.8
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.8
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,631	15,991
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	164	917

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 190: During your life, how many times have you taken steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	96.3	97.6
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.9
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.6
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,636	16,002
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	159	905

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 191: During your life, how many times have you taken a prescription drug not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	79.8	79.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7	9.0
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	5.7
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.5
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,629	15,942
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	167	966

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 192: During your life, how many times have you used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack or freebase?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.1	95.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.0
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.9
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,636	16,018
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	159	889

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 193: During your life, how many times have you used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	95.0	94.9
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.5
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,626	15,898
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	170	1,010

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 194: During your life, how many times have you used heroin (also called smack, junk, or China White)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	97.6	98.4
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,639	16,005
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	157	903

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 195: During your life, how many times have you used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	96.5	97.3
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.1
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,639	16,006
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	157	902

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 196: During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	98.0	98.7
1 time	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.7
2 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,600	15,855
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	196	1,053

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 197: Lifetime drug use (includes marijuana, inhalants, steroids, prescription drugs, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, methamphetamines)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.9	53.2
Use	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.1	46.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,652	16,121
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	144	787

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 198: Lifetime drug use other than marijuana (includes inhalants, steroids, prescription drugs, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, methamphetamines)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.4	75.1
Use	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6	24.9
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,650	16,098
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	146	810

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

A.4.6 Availability of Alcohol, Tobacco and Drugs

Table 199: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	74.0	71.2	44.0	40.6	18.6	15.3
Somewhat hard	11.8	13.7	18.5	20.2	13.8	16.4
Sort of easy	9.0	9.4	23.9	22.3	31.3	33.0
Very easy	5.3	5.7	13.7	16.9	36.3	35.3
N of Valid	1,877	18,089	2,161	20,078	1,644	15,949
N of Miss	317	2,833	140	1,554	151	959

Table 200: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	81.9	79.6	58.2	55.0	28.0	24.1
Somewhat hard	8.2	9.8	18.7	17.5	17.4	18.2
Sort of easy	6.0	6.1	11.9	13.9	21.2	22.5
Very easy	3.9	4.5	11.2	13.6	33.4	35.2
N of Valid	1,849	17,936	2,155	19,985	1,634	15,876
N of Miss	346	2,986	146	1,647	162	1,032

Table 201: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	87.3	88.2	59.1	58.3	25.4	21.6
Somewhat hard	5.2	5.4	12.8	11.9	12.8	12.4
Sort of easy	3.7	3.3	14.0	12.7	23.4	21.4
Very easy	3.8	3.1	14.0	17.1	38.4	44.6
N of Valid	1,836	17,748	2,122	19,803	1,626	15,841
N of Miss	359	3,174	179	1,829	170	1,067

Table 202: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	89.8	91.9	75.4	72.5	41.8	40.8
Somewhat hard	6.0	4.5	11.3	12.5	21.8	24.1
Sort of easy	2.1	1.6	6.2	7.5	17.6	17.3
Very easy	2.1	1.9	7.1	7.5	18.7	17.8
N of Valid	1,830	17,805	2,131	19,819	1,629	15,751
N of Miss	364	3,117	170	1,813	167	1,157

Table 203: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	91.6	93.8	83.2	82.4	57.8	57.9
Somewhat hard	4.0	3.5	8.8	9.6	18.5	21.4
Sort of easy	2.4	1.4	4.2	4.0	11.7	10.7
Very easy	2.0	1.4	3.8	4.0	12.0	10.1
N of Valid	1,817	17,785	2,134	19,876	1,634	15,830
N of Miss	377	3,138	167	1,756	162	1,078

Table 204: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	79.5	78.1	60.1	54.7	36.1	34.6
Somewhat hard	8.6	9.7	15.2	16.1	22.7	20.4
Sort of easy	5.7	6.2	12.0	13.9	18.7	20.6
Very easy	6.2	6.0	12.6	15.3	22.5	24.4
N of Valid	1,817	17,788	2,152	19,924	1,634	15,848
N of Miss	377	3,134	149	1,708	162	1,060

A.4.7 Perceived Risk of Harm from Substance Use

Table 205: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	25.4	21.5	17.1	17.0	23.4	17.3
Slight risk	36.0	35.9	34.4	35.9	35.8	33.8
Moderate risk	20.9	25.0	30.0	28.9	25.0	29.8
Great risk	17.7	17.6	18.5	18.3	15.8	19.1
N of Valid	1,914	18,547	2,143	19,989	1,650	15,993
N of Miss	281	2,375	158	1,642	146	915

Table 206: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	20.0	16.1	11.7	10.0	13.0	8.6
Slight risk	24.2	22.8	23.5	22.1	20.6	18.9
Moderate risk	32.2	35.5	36.2	38.4	38.6	38.3
Great risk	23.5	25.6	28.7	29.5	27.8	34.3
N of Valid	1,911	18,397	2,143	19,879	1,644	15,968
N of Miss	283	2,525	158	1,753	151	940

Table 207: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	19.0	13.8	11.0	8.4	13.7	8.1
Slight risk	8.2	7.9	12.4	9.1	12.0	8.7
Moderate risk	16.7	17.8	17.6	19.7	17.9	18.1
Great risk	56.1	60.5	58.9	62.8	56.5	65.1
N of Valid	1,903	18,411	2,134	19,873	1,636	15,899
N of Miss	291	2,511	167	1,759	159	1,009

Table 208: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	23.0	19.9	20.1	25.6	42.3	44.6
Slight risk	28.0	29.3	37.4	34.4	30.5	32.6
Moderate risk	27.0	27.0	20.8	21.9	16.1	13.5
Great risk	22.0	23.8	21.8	18.0	11.1	9.3
N of Valid	1,888	18,151	2,110	19,688	1,618	15,806
N of Miss	307	2,771	191	1,944	177	1,102

Table 209: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	20.9	16.7	15.8	18.0	34.2	30.1
Slight risk	16.1	15.9	21.7	20.7	25.3	28.2
Moderate risk	29.1	30.0	29.8	30.2	22.9	24.8
Great risk	33.9	37.5	32.7	31.1	17.6	16.9
N of Valid	1,856	18,036	2,113	19,653	1,642	15,844
N of Miss	338	2,886	188	1,979	154	1,063

Table 210: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	20.0	14.2	10.3	7.9	10.0	6.1
Slight risk	10.0	6.7	11.2	7.7	9.7	7.6
Moderate risk	17.5	18.7	21.5	22.6	27.1	24.5
Great risk	52.5	60.4	56.9	61.8	53.1	61.8
N of Valid	1,901	18,330	2,131	19,867	1,636	15,921
N of Miss	294	2,592	170	1,765	159	987

Table 211: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Neither approve or disapprove	19.4	15.1	20.5	19.9	33.7	30.7
Somewhat disapprove	10.4	7.9	18.9	17.6	23.7	25.6
Strongly disapprove	56.2	67.7	49.7	54.8	34.8	38.3
Don't know or can't say	14.0	9.3	11.0	7.7	7.7	5.4
N of Valid	1,851	18,306	2,149	20,046	1,618	15,728
N of Miss	343	2,616	152	1,586	177	1,180

Table 212: How do you feel about someone your age smoking one or more packs of cigarettes a day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Neither approve or disapprove	17.7	13.1	15.0	12.6	20.0	16.4
Somewhat disapprove	5.6	3.3	8.6	7.7	13.4	13.3
Strongly disapprove	64.8	75.5	66.8	73.0	60.6	65.9
Don't know or can't say	11.8	8.2	9.6	6.6	6.0	4.4
N of Valid	1,846	18,170	2,143	19,968	1,616	15,697
N of Miss	348	2,752	158	1,664	180	1,211

Table 213: How do you feel about someone your age trying marijuana or hashish once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Neither approve or disapprove	18.1	14.3	21.1	23.1	41.0	45.8
Somewhat disapprove	6.4	6.7	17.6	16.9	19.2	21.4
Strongly disapprove	62.9	70.3	51.3	52.5	31.9	27.3
Don't know or can't say	12.6	8.7	10.0	7.5	7.8	5.5
N of Valid	1,820	18,129	2,137	19,949	1,603	15,669
N of Miss	374	2,793	164	1,683	193	1,239

Table 214: How do you feel about someone your age using prescription drugs not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Neither approve or disapprove	17.5	13.1	15.8	12.9	22.1	17.3
Somewhat disapprove	5.4	5.2	8.9	9.6	16.7	16.7
Strongly disapprove	63.1	72.7	62.3	69.3	53.7	60.2
Don't know or can't say	14.0	9.1	13.0	8.2	7.5	5.7
N of Valid	1,825	18,097	2,134	19,918	1,595	15,653
N of Miss	369	2,826	167	1,714	201	1,255

A.4.8 Communication about Substance Use

Table 215: During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	28.8	34.3	45.9	52.5	62.9	69.7
No	41.2	37.1	27.8	24.1	19.2	16.8
Don't know or can't say	30.0	28.6	26.3	23.4	17.9	13.5
N of Valid	1,869	18,425	2,175	20,151	1,618	15,822
N of Miss	325	2,497	125	1,481	177	1,086

Table 216: During the past 12 months, have you had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	34.2	32.7	54.1	49.6	44.6	47.5
No	54.9	57.6	37.1	40.9	42.7	43.2
Don't know or can't say	10.8	9.6	8.9	9.5	12.7	9.3
N of Valid	1,869	18,403	2,155	20,033	1,608	15,762
N of Miss	325	2,519	146	1,599	188	1,146

Table 217: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	57.9	59.9	64.3	64.9	63.7	69.0
No	32.6	31.3	26.2	26.3	26.8	24.6
Don't know or can't say	9.4	8.8	9.5	8.9	9.5	6.4
N of Valid	1,872	18,441	2,172	20,110	1,618	15,760
N of Miss	322	2,481	128	1,522	177	1,148

Table 218: Would you be more or less likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol use on a random basis?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
More likely	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.4	35.2
Less likely	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.1	15.2
Would make no difference	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.4	42.6
Don't know or can't say	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	7.0
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,556	15,584
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	240	1,324

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

A.5 Parenting and Parental Attitudes

A.5.1 Family Management

Table 219: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	77.0	79.1	60.6	64.6	50.1	48.3
Pretty much true	12.3	12.4	20.0	18.5	23.1	23.8
A little true	5.5	5.1	13.9	10.3	16.1	16.5
Not at all true	5.1	3.3	5.5	6.6	10.7	11.3
N of Valid	1,833	18,251	2,172	19,934	1,558	15,498
N of Miss	361	2,671	128	1,698	238	1,409

Table 220: My parents would catch me if I skipped school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	80.2	83.6	73.6	71.9	55.6	52.0
Pretty much true	8.8	8.4	12.5	13.9	19.8	19.9
A little true	5.1	3.7	8.4	8.0	13.6	15.9
Not at all true	5.8	4.3	5.5	6.2	11.0	12.2
N of Valid	1,828	18,004	2,122	19,755	1,540	15,309
N of Miss	367	2,918	179	1,877	256	1,598

Table 221: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and whom I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	73.5	79.1	68.0	70.1	57.4	55.3
Pretty much true	13.9	12.5	18.3	17.9	24.2	26.0
A little true	5.9	4.5	8.7	7.7	11.6	13.1
Not at all true	6.6	3.9	5.0	4.2	6.7	5.6
N of Valid	1,846	18,283	2,163	19,999	1,550	15,527
N of Miss	348	2,639	137	1,633	245	1,380

Table 222: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	81.6	85.8	75.9	76.3	63.5	62.3
Pretty much true	8.8	7.8	13.0	12.5	21.4	19.8
A little true	3.8	3.1	5.4	6.8	11.5	12.3
Not at all true	5.8	3.3	5.7	4.4	3.6	5.7
N of Valid	1,833	18,226	2,155	19,938	1,537	15,434
N of Miss	361	2,696	146	1,694	258	1,474

Table 223: How would most students in your school respond to this statement: "My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use."

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.6	20.7
Pretty much true	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.5	36.4
A little true	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.5	34.7
Not at all true	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4	8.2
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,550	15,310
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	245	1,598

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

A.5.2 Parental Attitudes towards Substance Use

Table 224: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	92.2	93.6	88.6	88.1	78.3	78.8
Wrong	5.2	4.2	8.3	7.5	12.5	12.7
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.3	2.1	2.8	5.8	5.7
Not wrong at all	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.5	3.5	2.7
N of Valid	1,862	18,368	2,146	20,046	1,587	15,636
N of Miss	333	2,555	155	1,586	209	1,271

Table 225: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	95.7	96.2	93.1	93.0	86.0	86.0
Wrong	2.5	2.6	5.3	4.8	8.1	8.7
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.1	3.8	3.3
Not wrong at all	1.4	0.7	0.4	1.0	2.1	1.9
N of Valid	1,867	18,368	2,152	20,011	1,587	15,640
N of Miss	328	2,554	149	1,621	209	1,268

Table 226: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	95.7	96.2	92.7	89.3	80.3	76.6
Wrong	1.5	2.2	5.4	5.8	9.5	10.8
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.7	1.3	3.0	5.4	7.4
Not wrong at all	1.5	0.9	0.6	2.0	4.8	5.1
N of Valid	1,872	18,305	2,137	19,968	1,589	15,629
N of Miss	322	2,617	164	1,663	206	1,279

Table 227: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	94.9	96.3	95.2	93.9	88.1	88.9
Wrong	2.7	2.4	3.6	3.9	6.8	7.1
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.1	3.0	2.5
Not wrong at all	1.7	0.9	0.6	1.1	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	1,836	18,171	2,131	19,927	1,574	15,612
N of Miss	359	2,752	170	1,705	222	1,296

A.6 Influence of Friendships

A.6.1 Friends' Attitudes towards Substance Use

Table 228: How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	77.7	80.1	58.2	58.9	36.5	39.4
Wrong	13.8	14.1	23.6	23.0	25.2	26.9
A little bit wrong	5.6	4.0	13.9	12.4	22.7	19.9
Not wrong at all	2.9	1.8	4.3	5.7	15.6	13.7
N of Valid	1,864	18,350	2,146	19,999	1,587	15,601
N of Miss	330	2,572	155	1,633	209	1,307

Table 229: How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	83.9	86.1	65.7	67.6	48.5	47.7
Wrong	11.5	10.5	22.4	20.0	22.6	24.9
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.1	7.5	8.0	17.8	15.7
Not wrong at all	2.2	1.3	4.4	4.4	11.1	11.7
N of Valid	1,862	18,263	2,155	19,945	1,603	15,600
N of Miss	333	2,659	146	1,687	193	1,307

Table 230: How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	86.7	88.0	65.1	63.1	39.1	34.8
Wrong	6.1	7.2	16.2	14.6	18.6	17.0
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.5	9.6	11.1	18.1	19.6
Not wrong at all	4.5	2.2	9.1	11.2	24.2	28.5
N of Valid	1,838	18,173	2,152	19,917	1,597	15,590
N of Miss	356	2,749	149	1,714	198	1,318

Table 231: How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	85.8	86.7	73.4	74.5	56.8	58.4
Wrong	9.0	9.7	18.4	16.5	22.3	22.8
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.2	5.6	5.7	12.3	11.9
Not wrong at all	2.7	1.5	2.6	3.4	8.7	6.9
N of Valid	1,825	18,150	2,137	19,912	1,595	15,572
N of Miss	369	2,772	164	1,720	201	1,336

A.7 Height and Weight

A.7.1 Body Mass Index and Weight

Table 232: Body Mass Index Percentile Ranking

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Underweight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	3.1
Healthy Weight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.2	68.6
Overweight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.1	14.7
Obese	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3	13.5
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,415	14,394
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	381	2,514

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 233: How do you describe your weight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very underweight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.0
Slightly underweight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	11.6
About the right weight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.5	53.6
Slightly overweight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.3	27.0
Very overweight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6	5.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,550	15,496
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	245	1,412

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 234: Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Lose weight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.5	45.3
Gain weight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6	15.3
Stay the same weight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8	17.5
I am not trying to do anything about my weight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.1	22.0
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,532	15,495
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	264	1,413

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 235: During the past 30 days, did you go without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9	12.6
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.1	87.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,545	15,503
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	251	1,405

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 236: During the past 30 days, did you take any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?
(Do not include meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	5.7
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.2	94.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,545	15,471
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	251	1,436

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 237: During the past 30 days, did you vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	4.9
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.9	95.1
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,540	15,455
N of Miss	2,194	20,922	2,301	21,632	256	1,453

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

B SWS QUESTIONNAIRES

2014 Oregon Student Wellness Survey for Grades 6 & 8



1. The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.

2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.

3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.

4. Please mark only ONE oval unless the question specifically asks you to "Please mark all that apply." Completely fill in the oval using a #2 pencil.

1. How old are you?

- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- 15 years old

2. What is your sex?

- Female
- Male

3. In what grade are you?

- 6th grade
- 7th grade
- 8th grade
- 9th grade
- Ungraded or other grade

4. What is your race? (Select one or more responses.)

- American Indian or Alaska Native
- Asian
- Black or African American
- Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
- White

5. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

- Yes
- No

6. Are you enrolled in any of the following tribes?

- I am not enrolled in a tribe
- Burns Paiute Tribe
- Coquille Indian Tribe
- Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Tribe of Indians
- Confederated Tribes of Grand Ronde
- Klamath Tribes
- Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation
- Confederated Tribes of the Coos, Lower Umpqua, and Siuslaw Indians
- Confederated Tribes of Siletz Indians
- Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs
- Other

7. What is the language you use most often at home?

- English
- Russian
- Spanish
- Vietnamese
- A tribal language
- Another language

Would you say that in general your...

8. emotional and mental health is...	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. physical health is...	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

10. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- Yes
- No

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



13361

11. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

12. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly A's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly C's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly F's

13. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1 day
- 2 days
- 3 days
- 4 to 5 days
- 6 to 10 days
- 11 days or more

14. How do you like school?

- I like school very much
- I like school
- I neither like nor dislike school
- I dislike school
- I dislike school very much

15. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

16. How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?
 17. Thinking back over the past school year, how often did you try to do your best work in school?

- Almost always
- Often
- Sometimes
- Seldom
- Never

How much do you agree with the following statements about school?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Strongly disagree
18. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
19. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
20. I respect most of my teachers.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
21. My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
22. I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
23. In my school, teachers treat students with respect.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
24. Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
25. In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	0 days	1 day	2 or 3 days	4 or 5 days	6 or more days
26. not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
27. carry a gun as a weapon on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
28. carry a weapon (other than a gun) such as a knife or club on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 12 months, how many times...

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or 7 times	8 or 9 times	10 or 11 times	12 or more times
29. were you in a physical fight?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
30. were you in a physical fight on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
31. did you bully someone (such as hitting, kicking, pushing, saying mean things, spreading rumors, or making sexual comments that bothered them)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
32. have you been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
33. has someone threatened you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

34. During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?

- Yes
- No

Harassment can include threatening, bullying, name-calling or obscenities, offensive notes or graffiti, unwanted touching, and being pushed around or hit. In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school...

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or more times
35. because of your race or ethnic origin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
36. because someone said you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
37. because of who your friends are?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
38. because of how you look (weight, clothes, acne, or other physical characteristics)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
39. because you received unwanted sexual comments or attention?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
40. for other reasons?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

41. In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed through email, social media sites (Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, etc.), chat rooms, instant messaging, web sites, texting, or phone?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

How often have you...

	Every day	Once or twice per week	Once or twice per month	Once or twice per year	Never
42. seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
43. heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
44. heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you...

	None of the time	A little of the time	Some of the time	A good bit of the time	Most of the time	All of the time
45. been a happy person?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
46. been a very nervous person?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
47. felt calm and peaceful?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
48. felt downhearted and blue?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
49. felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

50. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

- Yes
- No

51. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

- Yes
- No

52. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

53. Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event with an uncertain outcome. Please check ALL the different types of betting that you have done, if any, during the last 30 days:

- I did not gamble during the last 30 days
- Playing lottery tickets/Powerball/Megabucks
- Playing dice or coin flips
- Playing cards (poker, etc.)
- Betting on a sports team
- Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, dares, etc.)
- Gambling on the Internet for free or with money
- Playing Bingo for money
- Other

54. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?

- Yes
- No
- I don't bet for money

55. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?

- Yes
 No
 I don't bet for money

	Yes	No
56. Have you ever lied to anyone about betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
57. Have you ever bet/gambled more than you wanted to?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
58. Have your parents ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
59. Have your teachers ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

The next questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking beer, wine/wine coolers, flavored beverages such as Mike's Hard Lemonade and liquor ("shots") such as rum, gin, vodka, or whiskey. For these questions, drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	All 30 days	20 to 29 days	10 to 19 days	6 to 9 days	3 to 5 days	1 or 2 days	0 days
60. have at least one drink of alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
61. have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school...	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
62. had at least one drink of alcohol? (your best estimate)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
63. had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours? (your best estimate)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

64. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?

65. During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?

	6 or more times	4 or 5 times	2 or 3 times	1 time	0 times
64. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
65. During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

66. smoke cigarettes?
 67. use other tobacco products such as snuff, dip, or chewing tobacco (Redman, Copenhagen, Marlboro Snus, etc.)?

	All 30 days	20 to 29 days	10 to 19 days	6 to 9 days	3 to 5 days	1 or 2 days	0 days
66. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
67. use other tobacco products such as snuff, dip, or chewing tobacco (Redman, Copenhagen, Marlboro Snus, etc.)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

68. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

- 0 times
 1 or 2 times
 3 to 9 times
 10 to 19 times
 20 to 39 times
 40 or more times

How old were you...

69. when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?

70. when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?

71. when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?

72. the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?

73. when you tried marijuana for the first time?

74. when you tried synthetic marijuana (also called K2, Spice, etc.) for the first time?

	8 years old or younger	9 years old	10 years old	11 years old	12 years old	13 years old	14 years old	15 years old
69. when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
70. when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
71. when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
72. the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
73. when you tried marijuana for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
74. when you tried synthetic marijuana (also called K2, Spice, etc.) for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways)...

75. if they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

76. when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?

77. if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

78. if they try marijuana once or twice?

79. if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

80. if they use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
75. if they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
76. when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
77. if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
78. if they try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
79. if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
80. if they use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

1. The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.

2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.

3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.

4. Please mark only ONE oval unless the question specifically asks you to "Please mark all that apply." Completely fill in the oval using a #2 pencil.

1. How old are you?

- 14 years old
- 15 years old
- 16 years old
- 17 years old
- 18 years old
- 19 years old or older

2. What is your sex?

- Female
- Male

3. Which of the following best describes you?

- Heterosexual (straight)
- Gay or lesbian
- Bisexual
- I wonder/think I'm transgendered
- Not sure

4. In what grade are you?

- 9th grade
- 10th grade
- 11th grade
- 12th grade
- Ungraded or other grade

5. What is your race? (Select one or more responses.)

- American Indian or Alaska Native
- Asian
- Black or African American
- Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
- White

6. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

- Yes
- No

7. Are you enrolled in any of the following tribes?

- I am not enrolled in a tribe
- Burns Paiute Tribe
- Coquille Indian Tribe
- Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Tribe of Indians
- Confederated Tribes of Grand Ronde
- Klamath Tribes
- Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation
- Confederated Tribes of the Coos, Lower Umpqua, and Siuslaw Indians
- Confederated Tribes of Siletz Indians
- Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs
- Other

8. What is the language you use most often at home?

- English
- Russian
- Spanish
- Vietnamese
- A tribal language
- Another language

Would you say that in general your...

- 9. emotional and mental health is...
- 10. physical health is...

Excellent	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Very good	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Good	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fair	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Poor	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- Yes
- No

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



13381

12. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

13. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly A's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly C's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly F's

14. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1 day
- 2 days
- 3 days
- 4 to 5 days
- 6 to 10 days
- 11 days or more

15. How do you like school?

- I like school very much
- I like school
- I neither like nor dislike school
- I dislike school
- I dislike school very much

16. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

17. How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?

18. Thinking back over the past school year, how often did you try to do your best work in school?

- Almost always
- Often
- Sometimes
- Seldom
- Never

How much do you agree with the following statements about school?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Strongly disagree
19. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
20. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
21. I respect most of my teachers.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
22. My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
23. I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
24. In my school, teachers treat students with respect.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
25. Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
26. In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	0 days	1 day	2 or 3 days	4 or 5 days	6 or more days
27. not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
28. carry a gun as a weapon on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
29. carry a weapon (other than a gun) such as a knife or club on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 12 months, how many times...

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or 7 times	8 or 9 times	10 or 11 times	12 or more times
30. were you in a physical fight?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
31. were you in a physical fight on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
32. did you bully someone (such as hitting, kicking, pushing, saying mean things, spreading rumors, or making sexual comments that bothered them)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
33. have you been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
34. has someone threatened you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
35. have you been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

36. During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?

- Yes
- No

Harassment can include

threatening, bullying, name-calling or obscenities, offensive notes or graffiti, unwanted touching, and being pushed around or hit. In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school...

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or more times
37. because of your race or ethnic origin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
38. because someone said you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
39. because of who your friends are?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
40. because of how you look (weight, clothes, acne, or other physical characteristics)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
41. because you received unwanted sexual comments or attention?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
42. for other reasons?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

43. In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed through e-mail, social media sites (Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, etc.), chat rooms, instant messaging, web sites, texting or phone?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

How often have you...

	Never	Once or twice per year	Once or twice per month	Once or twice per week	Every day
44. seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
45. heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
46. heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

47. On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?

- 4 or less
- 5 hours
- 6 hours
- 7 hours
- 8 hours
- 9 hours
- 10 or more hours

	All of the time	Most of the time	A good bit of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
48. been a happy person?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
49. been a very nervous person?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
50. felt calm and peaceful?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
51. felt downhearted and blue?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
52. felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

53. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

- Yes
- No

54. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

- Yes
- No

55. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

56. Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event with an uncertain outcome. Please mark ALL the different types of betting that you have done, if any, during the last 30 days:

- I did not gamble during the last 30 days
- Playing lottery tickets/Powerball/Megabucks
- Playing dice or coin flips
- Playing cards (poker, etc.)
- Betting on a sports team
- Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, darts, etc.)
- Gambling on the Internet for free or with money
- Playing Bingo for money
- Other

57. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?

- Yes
- No
- I don't bet for money

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

58. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?

- Yes
- No
- I don't bet for money

	Yes	No
59. Have you ever lied to anyone about betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
60. Have you ever bet/gambled more than you wanted to?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
61. Have your parents ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
62. Have your teachers ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

The next questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking beer, wine/wine coolers, flavored beverages such as Mike's Hard Lemonade and liquor ("shots") such as rum, gin, vodka, or whiskey. For these questions, drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes.

63. During your life, on how many days have you had at least one drink of alcohol?

- 0 days
- 1 or 2 days
- 3 to 9 days
- 10 to 19 days
- 20 to 39 days
- 40 to 99 days
- 100 or more days

	1 or 2 days	3 to 9 days	10 to 19 days	20 to 29 days	All 30 days
64. have at least one drink of alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
65. have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school...

- 66. had at least one drink of alcohol? (your best estimate)
- 67. had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours? (your best estimate)

68. Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past 12 months, how many of your best friends have tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

- None of my friends
- 1 of my friends
- 2 of my friends
- 3 of my friends
- 4 of my friends

69. During the past 30 days, what type of alcohol did you usually drink? Select only one response.

- I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days
- I do not have a usual type
- Beer
- Flavored beverages (such as Smirnoff, Bacardi Silver, Hard Lemonade, Joose and Sparks)
- Wine coolers (such as Bartles & Jaymes or Seagrams)
- Wine
- Liquor (such as vodka, rum, scotch, bourbon or whiskey)
- Some other type

70. During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get the alcohol you drank? Please mark all that apply.

- I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days
- At a party
- Friends under 21
- Friends 21 or older
- A brother or sister
- A parent
- A store or gas station
- Liquor store
- Bar, night club or restaurant
- Took it from home without permission
- By asking a stranger to buy it for me
- I got it some other way

71. In the last 12 months, which of the following have you experienced? Please mark all that apply.

- I did not drink alcohol in the last 12 months
- Missed school or class because of drinking alcohol
- Gotten sick to my stomach because of drinking alcohol
- Not been able to remember what happened while I was drinking alcohol
- Later regretted something I did while drinking alcohol
- Worried that I drank alcohol too much or too often

During the past 30 days, how many times did you...

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or more times
72. ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
73. ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
74. drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school...					
75. ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
76. ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
77. drive a car or other vehicle when they had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...	All 30 days	20 to 29 days	10 to 19 days	6 to 9 days	3 to 5 days	1 or 2 days	0 days
	78. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	79. use other tobacco products such as snuff, dip or chewing tobacco (Redman, Copenhagen, Marlboro Snus, etc)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	80. smoke tobacco in a "Hookah," also known as a water pipe?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

81. During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get tobacco (cigarettes, chew, cigars)? Please mark all that apply.

- I did not get tobacco during the past 30 days
- A store or gas station
- Friends 18 or older
- Friends under 18
- Took from home without permission
- A family member
- The Internet
- Some other source

82. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

- 0 times
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 to 9 times
- 10 to 19 times
- 20 to 39 times
- 40 or more times

83. During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get marijuana? Please mark all that apply.

- I did not use marijuana during the past 30 days
- A public event such as a concert or sporting event
- A party
- Friends 18 or older
- Friends under 18
- A family member
- A medical marijuana cardholder or grower
- I gave someone money to buy it for me
- I grew it
- I got it some other way

How old were you...	17 Years old or older	16 Years old	15 Years old	14 Years old	13 Years old	12 Years old	11 Years old	10 Years old	9 Years old	8 Years old or younger	Never have	
	84. when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	85. when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	86. when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	87. the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	88. when you tried marijuana for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	89. when you first tried synthetic marijuana (also called K2, Spice, etc.) for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways)...

	Great risk	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk	
	90. if they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	91. when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	92. if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	93. if they try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
95. if they use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	

If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to...

	Very easy	Somewhat hard	Very hard	
	96. get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	97. get some cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	98. get some marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	99. get some synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
100. get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
101. get prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



13385

During your life, how many times have you... 102. Used marijuana?	40 or more times	30 to 39 times	20 to 29 times	10 to 19 times	3 to 9 times	1 or 2 times	0 times
	103. Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
104. Taken steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
105. Taken a prescription drug not prescribed to you?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
106. Used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack or freebase?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
107. Used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
108. Used heroin (also called smack, junk, or China White)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
109. Used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

110. During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body?

0 times
 1 time
 2 or more times

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you... 111. sniff glue, breathe the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhale any paints or sprays to get high?	All 30 days	20 to 29 days	10 to 19 days	6 to 9 days	3 to 5 days	1 or 2 days	0 days
	112. use synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice, etc.?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
113. use a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's orders?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

114. Which of the following illicit drugs did you use during the past 30 days? Please mark all that apply.

I did not use illicit drugs during the past 30 days
 Marijuana
 Any form of cocaine including powder, crack or freebase
 Ecstasy (also called MDMA)
 Heroin or other opiates or narcotics
 LSD or other hallucinogens or psychedelics
 Methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)
 Steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription

During the past 12 months... 115. do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse?	Yes	No
	116. have you had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>
117. have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use? By parents we mean your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians, whether or not they live with you.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

118. Would you be more or less likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol use on a random basis?

More likely
 Less likely
 Would make no difference
 Don't know or can't say

How do you feel about someone your age... 119. having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Neither approve nor disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Don't know or can't say
	120. smoking one or more packs of cigarettes a day?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
121. trying marijuana or hashish once or twice?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
122. using prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to... 123. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly everyday?	Not wrong at all	A little bit wrong	Wrong
	124. smoke tobacco?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
125. smoke marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
126. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to... 127. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly everyday?	Not wrong at all	A little bit wrong	Wrong
	128. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
129. smoke marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
130. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

The next questions ask about certain experiences you may have or had in your life, which might have made you feel uncomfortable or sad in your surroundings.

	Yes	No
131. Were your parents ever separated or divorced after you were born?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Have you ever lived with someone who...		
132. is/was a problem drinker or alcoholic?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
133. uses/used street drugs?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
134. Have you ever lived with a household member who is/was depressed or mentally ill?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Have you ever felt that...		
135. you did not have enough to eat?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
136. you had to wear dirty clothes?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
137. you had no one to protect you?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

How true are the following statements?

	Very much true	A little true	Not at all true
138. I can do most things if I try.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
139. I can work out my problems.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
140. I volunteer to help others in my community.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
141. There is at least one teacher or other adult in my school that really cares about me.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
142. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
143. My parents would catch me if I skipped school.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
144. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and whom I am with.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
145. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
146. How would most students in your school respond to this statement: "My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use."	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

147. How tall are you without your shoes on?

Directions: Write your height in the shaded blank boxes. Fill in the matching circle below each number.

Height		Height	
Feet	Inches	Feet	Inches
4	10		
(3)	(1)	(3)	(1)
(4)	(2)	(4)	(2)
(5)	(3)	(5)	(3)
(6)	(4)	(6)	(4)
(7)	(5)	(7)	(5)
	(6)		(6)
	(7)		(7)
	(8)		(8)
	(9)		(9)
	(10)		(10)
	(11)		(11)
	(12)		(12)

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

148. How much do you weigh without your shoes on?

Directions: Write your weight in the shaded blank boxes. Fill in the matching circle below each number.

Weight		Weight	
Pounds		Pounds	
0	5		
(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)
(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)

149. How do you describe your weight?

- Very underweight
- Slightly underweight
- About the right weight
- Slightly overweight
- Very overweight

150. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

- Lose weight
- Gain weight
- Stay the same weight
- I am not trying to do anything about my weight

During the past 30 days, did you...

	Yes	No
151. Go without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
152. Take any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? (Do not include meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
153. Vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>