



2012

Oregon Student Wellness Survey

Multnomah County

Oregon Health Authority, Addictions and Mental Health Division

Conducted by International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

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171	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day?	82
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1 INTRODUCTION

This is a report of key findings from the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey*, a survey of 6th, 8th and 11th grade youth, conducted in the spring of 2012. The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* is an anonymous and voluntary survey sponsored by the Oregon Health Authority (OHA) in collaboration with the Oregon Department of Education. OHA contracted with International Survey Associates to recruit schools, administer the survey and report survey results. The survey was available free of charge to all Oregon schools that chose to participate including public, charter and private. Schools that agreed to participate in the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* were given the option of administering the survey either online or by paper and pencil with the schools determining which method would be best for their particular circumstances.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* was designed to assess a wide range of topics that included school climate, positive youth development, mental health, substance use, problem gambling, fighting and other problem behaviors. In addition the survey collected information about risk and protective factors that are influential in healthy youth development and student success.

Oregon Student Wellness Survey results are used by schools, state and local agencies, organizations and communities to assess and monitor the health and well being of Oregon youth and the environments in which they live. *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* data can serve as a valuable tool for program planning, implementation, and evaluation. The data are essential information for communications with legislators and the public, and communities and local agencies will find the data improves their ability to procure funding by providing the baseline data needed for grant writing. In these ways, schools, communities and policy makers will find themselves poised to make effective decisions about behavior and health policies, services, programs and educational activities.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* was designed as a split survey. The 6th and 8th grade version of the survey consisted of a subset of the questions found on the 11th grade versions. In order to provide results that spanned all grade levels in a single report, the data for questions that did not appear on the 6th and 8th grade version appear in this report as missing.

This report is divided into topic specific sections. Each section provides a brief overview of the topic, followed by summary data tables that include results for all three grades and compares local data to that of the state. The state data for this report has been weighted based on enrollment numbers. The county data in this report has also been weighted.

Your questions, concerns and comments are invited. For more information about how the Oregon Student Wellness Survey results are used, contact:

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1.1 Participants by Gender

Table 1: Participants by Gender

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Female	2,040	9,385	2,007	10,656	1,295	7,457
Male	1,996	9,373	2,058	10,577	1,477	7,823
NA*	33	127	29	135	22	78
TOTAL	4,069	18,885	4,094	21,368	2,794	15,358

* NA - No Answer

1.2 Race and Ethnicity

Schools throughout Oregon vary considerably in the racial and ethnic composition of their students. The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks one question about race and another about Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.

The table below shows the percentage of students that self-identified as...

Table 2: Race and Ethnicity

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.5	4.9	3.2	3.2	1.2	2.5
Asian	14.0	6.6	15.3	6.4	8.9	5.1
Black or African American	7.5	3.7	6.3	3.1	4.7	2.8
Native or Other Pacific Islander	5.1	4.0	2.7	3.5	2.8	2.6
White	54.1	69.5	59.8	72.2	72.2	78.2
Multiracial	14.7	11.3	12.7	11.6	10.2	8.7

Percentages exclude missing answers.

The table below shows the student responses to the question "Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?"

Table 3: Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	28.5	22.8	21.4	21.1	15.3	18.6
No	71.5	77.2	78.6	78.9	84.7	81.4

Percentages exclude missing answers.

1.3 Language Used at Home

Students were asked what language they used most often at home.

Table 4: Language Used at Home

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
English	71.7	84.0	77.3	85.9	84.7	87.9
Russian	2.8	1.0	2.3	1.2	1.9	0.9
Spanish	16.2	11.0	8.6	8.3	6.4	7.6
Vietnamese	4.0	1.2	5.1	1.4	1.1	0.5
A tribal language	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.4
Another language	4.9	2.6	5.7	2.8	5.2	2.6

Percentages exclude missing answers.

2 SCHOOL CLIMATE

School climate is an important issue to parents, administrators and the community. The environment within a school directly impacts students' academic, social, emotional and mental states. Respectful, supportive relationships among students, teachers and parents are fundamental. When students have opportunities to collaborate and share a sense of purpose and ideals, students, faculty and staff look forward to school. When students are attached to school and to teachers and prosocial peers, they are more likely to behave in prosocial ways themselves, and to avoid engaging in high-risk behaviors.

There is strong evidence that the learning environment influences student attachment to school. Classroom and school interventions that make the learning environment safer, more caring, better managed and highly participatory and that enhance students' social competence have been shown to increase student attachment to school. A comprehensive assessment of school climate involves input from students, faculty and staff on a wide range of topics. The data collected with the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* deals exclusively with the student perception aspect of school climate. It provides an assessment of whether students feel they belong, are valued and physically and emotionally safe at school.

2.1 Supportive Atmosphere

In supportive atmospheres students feel more comfortable approaching and interacting with teachers and peers, thereby strengthening their relationships.

The table below reports the percentage of students that agree with the following statements.

Table 5: Supportive Atmosphere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	82.0	80.6	72.3	68.1	66.2	67.3
I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.	67.5	69.1	55.9	56.3	61.8	60.8
In my school, teachers treat students with respect.	85.1	87.1	81.5	77.0	84.0	79.3
Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.	77.9	76.5	68.6	65.0	66.6	62.8
In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.	36.3	34.0	25.1	30.3	17.4	21.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Supportive Atmosphere Multnomah County

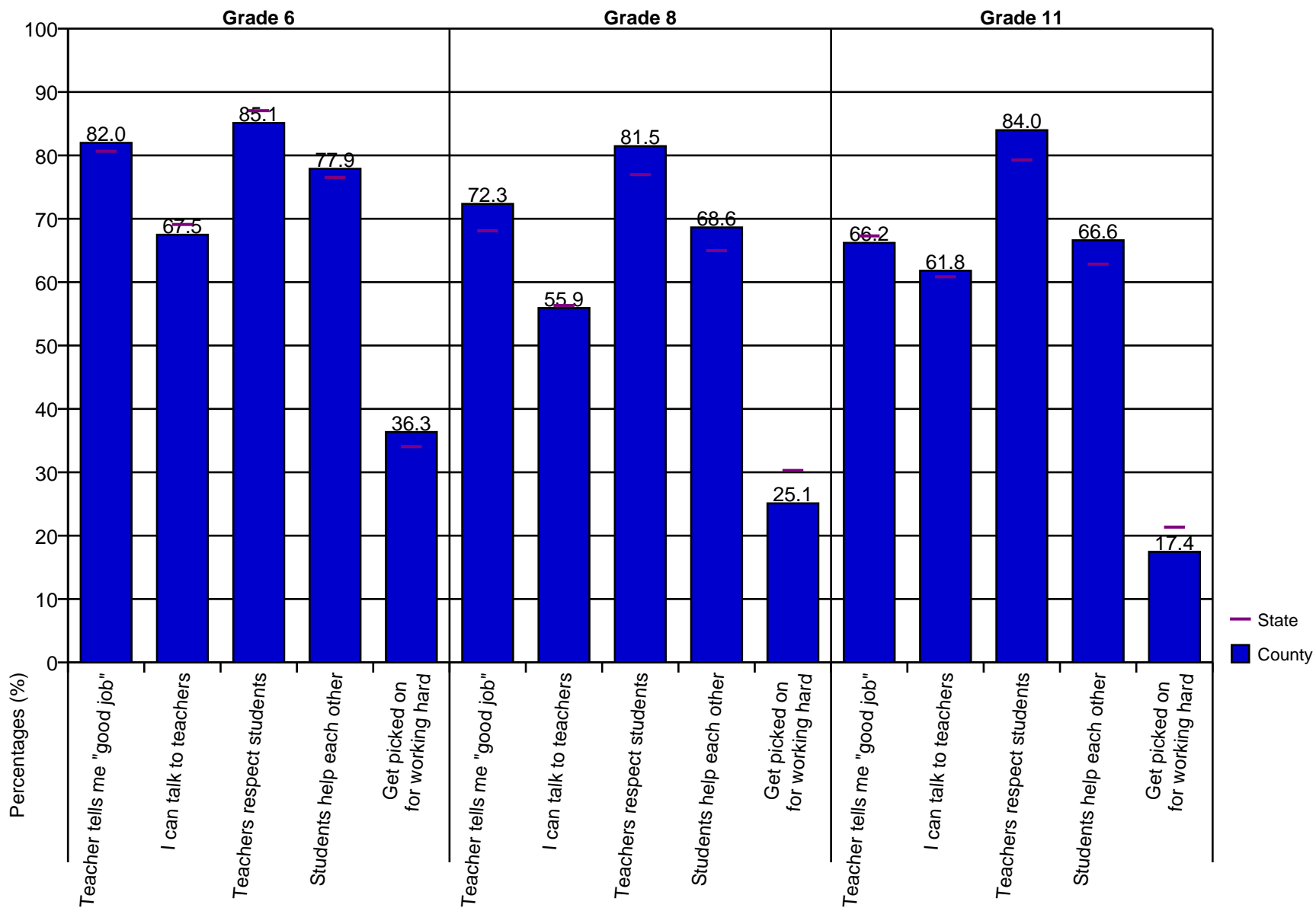


Figure 1: Supportive Atmosphere

2.2 Attachment to School

Students who like school, feel their assignments are important, and that what they are learning in school will be valuable to them later in life, are better prepared to make successful transitions after graduation. Young people who do not feel a part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible are at high risk of academic failure and developing mental, emotional or behavioral disorders.

Table 6: Attachment to School

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I like school	66.1	62.9	51.0	48.9	50.1	45.7
I did not skip school in the last four weeks	74.9	75.9	77.7	76.7	70.2	69.9
I respect my teachers	93.0	93.6	89.9	86.8	90.2	90.2

Percentages exclude missing answers.

This table show the percentage of students that say...

Table 7: Value School Work

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I feel that schoolwork is meaningful and important	67.8	66.6	48.3	46.4	29.7	28.5
I tried to do my best work in school over the past year	85.9	87.8	74.4	76.5	64.4	66.0
I think the things I am learning in school are going to be important later in life	85.0	83.1	66.5	66.0	54.3	50.1

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 8: Accountability to Parents

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	91.6	91.7	83.0	83.6	76.0	73.0
My parents would catch me if I skipped school.	89.4	90.3	84.3	83.7	63.1	69.0
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and whom I am with.	90.1	91.2	86.4	86.6	78.4	79.6

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Attachment to School
Multnomah County

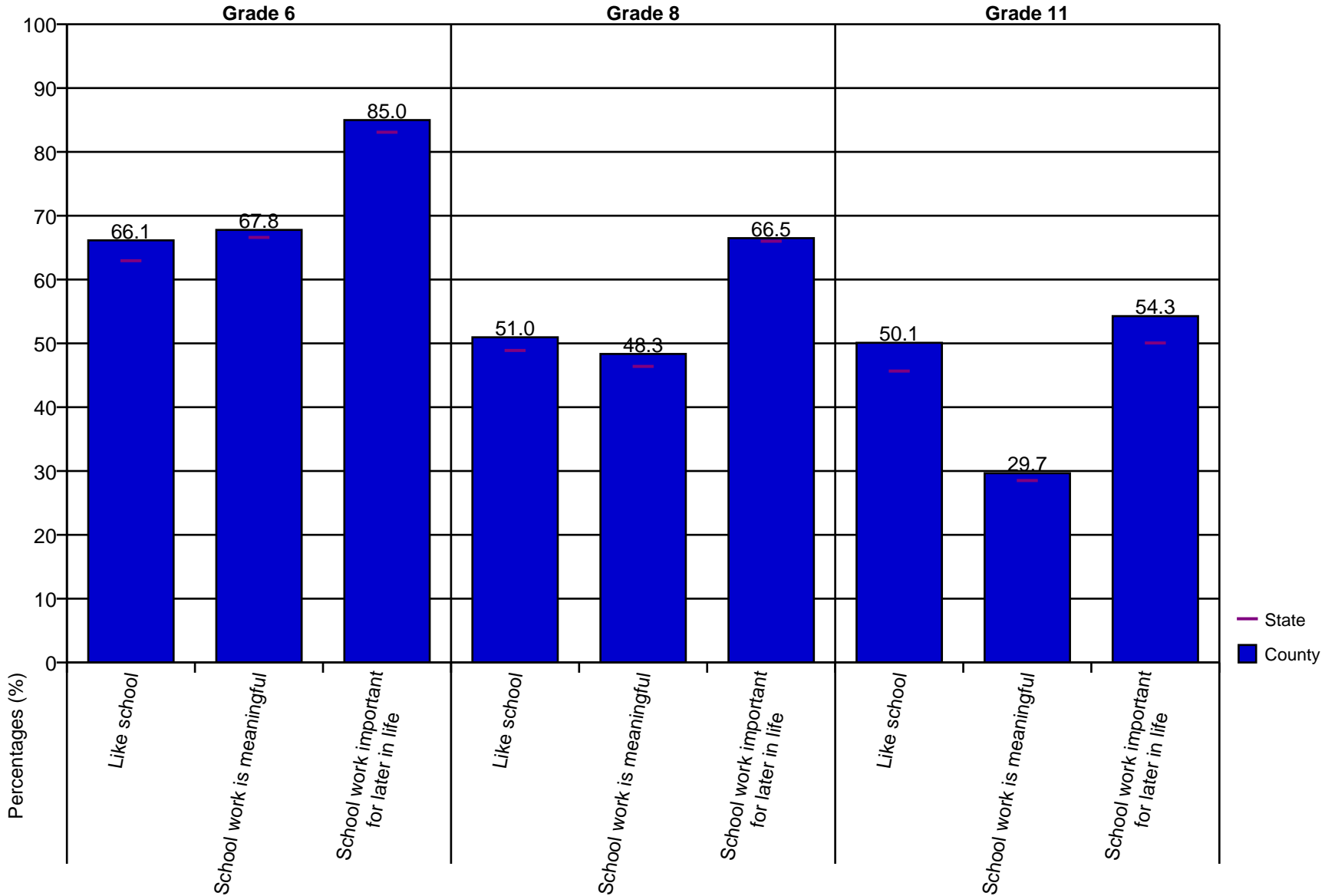


Figure 2: Attachment to School

2.3 Opportunities for Participation

When young people are given many opportunities to participate meaningfully in school activities that are important to them, they are less likely to engage in problem behaviors. When opportunities are available for positive participation outside of class, children are less likely to engage in substance use, and other problem behaviors.

The table below shows the percentage of students that agree with the following statements about their school.

Table 9: Opportunities for Participation

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	90.1	90.5	91.3	88.1	90.4	89.3
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	85.8	88.1	80.1	84.5	93.2	90.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Opportunities for Participation Multnomah County

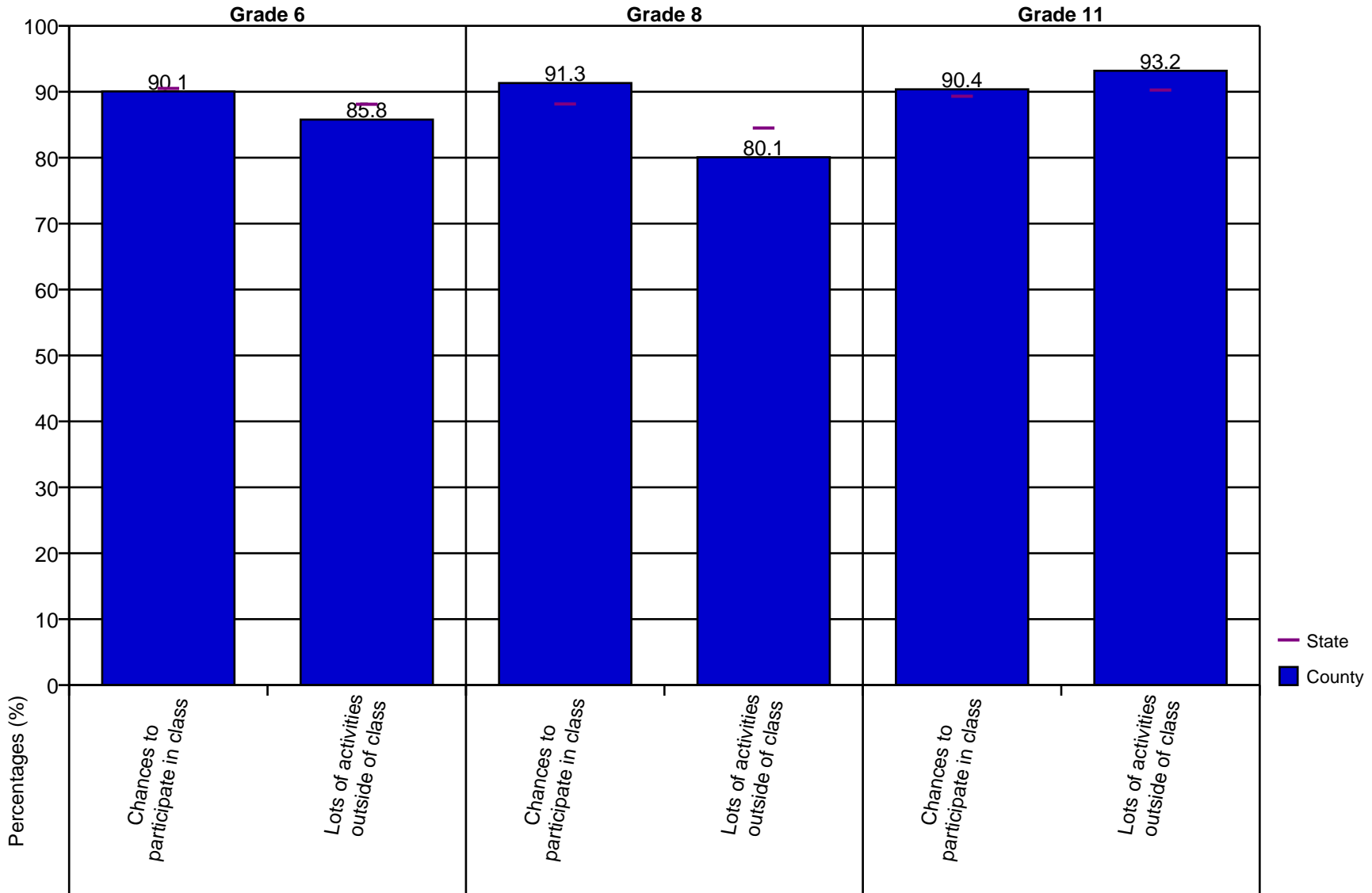


Figure 3: Opportunities for Participation

2.4 Safe Environment

Students who are harassed, feel unsafe or otherwise victimized are more likely to cut classes, skip school, feel depressed or become involved in problem behaviors. Comprehensive discipline, positive behavior support and anti-bullying programs in schools have been shown to reduce the incidence of harassment.

Table 10: Safe Environment

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Did not go to school one or more times in the past 30 days because you felt unsafe at school or on your way to or from school	8.0	8.3	7.1	7.0	2.3	4.1

Percentages exclude missing answers.

The following table shows the percentage of students that witnessed another student being harassed in school or on the school bus in the past year.

Table 11: Bullying

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?	75.1	74.5	77.0	80.7	74.0	77.1
Seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?	61.2	58.5	62.3	65.3	46.3	55.7
Heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?	69.0	69.7	72.7	76.8	73.6	76.6

Percentages exclude missing answers.

This table shows the percentage of students that have been harassed during the past 30 days. Students were asked to indicate whether they were harassed at school or on the way to or from school for any of the following reasons.

Table 12: Harassment

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Your race or ethnic origin	15.6	11.4	14.8	13.2	12.4	10.8
Someone said your were gay, lesbian, bisexual and transgender	14.9	16.0	11.5	13.7	7.9	8.1
Your group of friends	18.3	21.4	19.6	22.7	12.9	16.1
Your weight, clothes, acne or other physical characteristics	28.7	28.6	27.5	30.2	18.6	21.2
Unwanted sexual comments or attention	7.8	8.2	10.5	12.1	9.7	11.4
E-mail, chat rooms, IM, Web sites, texting or phone	12.2	12.5	16.3	15.4	9.5	11.9
For other reasons.	22.4	23.1	22.1	23.9	12.9	16.2
Any harassment in the past 30 days	50.5	50.6	48.6	51.4	37.5	39.6

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Harassment - Grade 6 Multnomah County

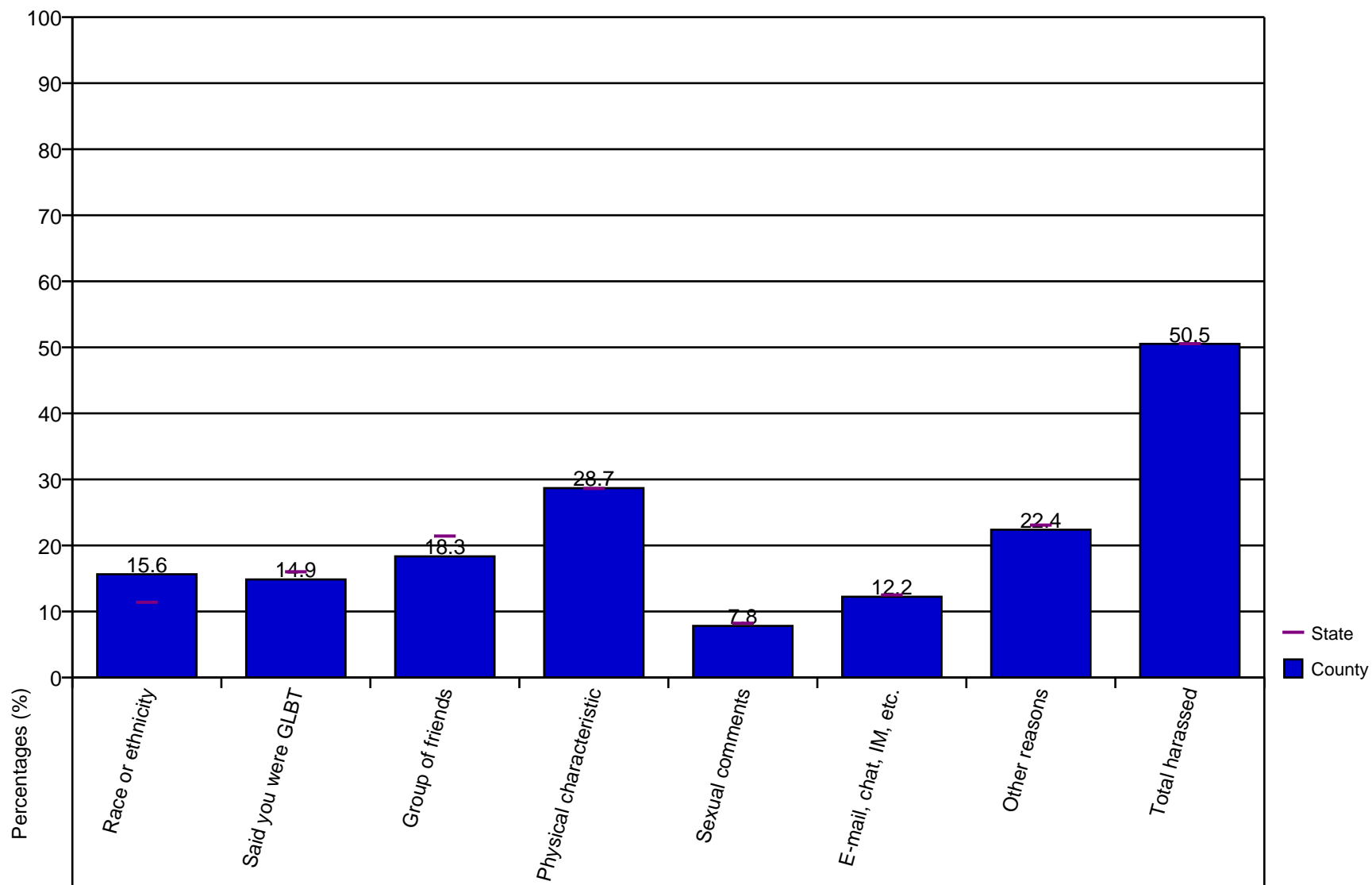


Figure 4: Harassment - Grade 6

Harassment - Grade 8 Multnomah County

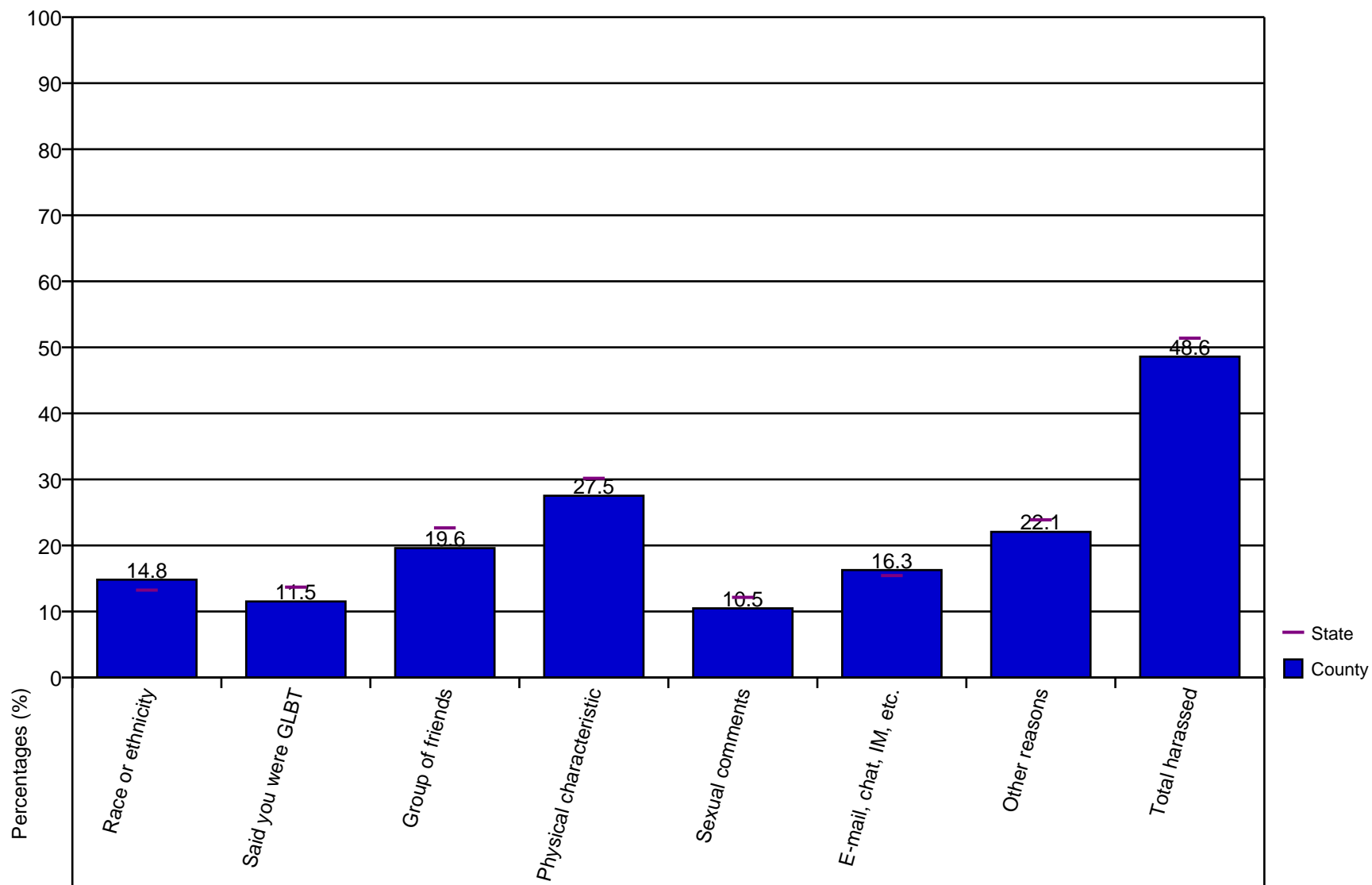


Figure 5: Harassment - Grade 8

Harassment - Grade 11 Multnomah County

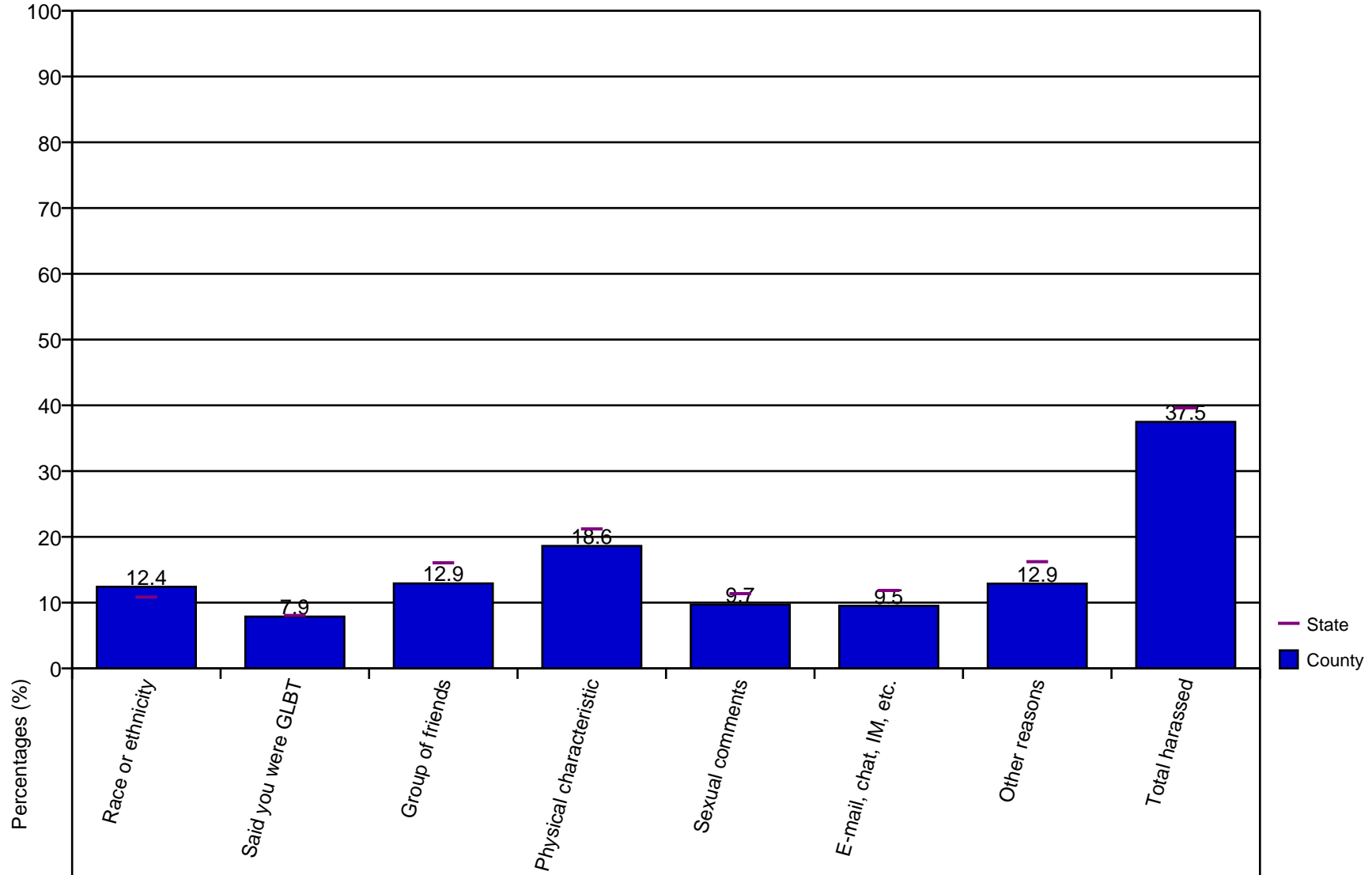


Figure 6: Harassment - Grade 11

2.5 Serious Problem Behaviors

Schools are one of the safest places for our children. This does not mean that they are free of serious problem behaviors.

This table shows the prevalence of other serious problem behaviors reported to have occurred in the past 12 months at school.

Table 13: Serious Problem Behaviors on School Property

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Someone has offered, sold or given you an illegal drug at school	3.8	3.3	12.2	11.9	23.3	22.4
Were in a physical fight on school property	16.9	15.1	16.3	15.1	5.2	6.6
Been threatened with a weapon on school property	9.2	9.6	8.5	10.0	4.5	6.7
Took a weapon other than a gun to school	3.1	3.1	4.5	5.1	5.1	7.3
Took a gun to school	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.4	0.8	1.5
Have a gun/weapon on school property	3.1	3.3	4.7	5.3	5.5	7.5

Percentages exclude missing answers.

This table shows problem behaviors that took place in the past 12 months, but they may take place anywhere, not necessarily on school property.

Table 14: Serious Problem Behaviors

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
In a physical fight	30.3	28.8	26.8	28.7	17.2	18.3
Bullied someone physically or verbally	23.9	22.2	26.1	29.1	18.6	19.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Serious Problem Behaviors Multnomah County

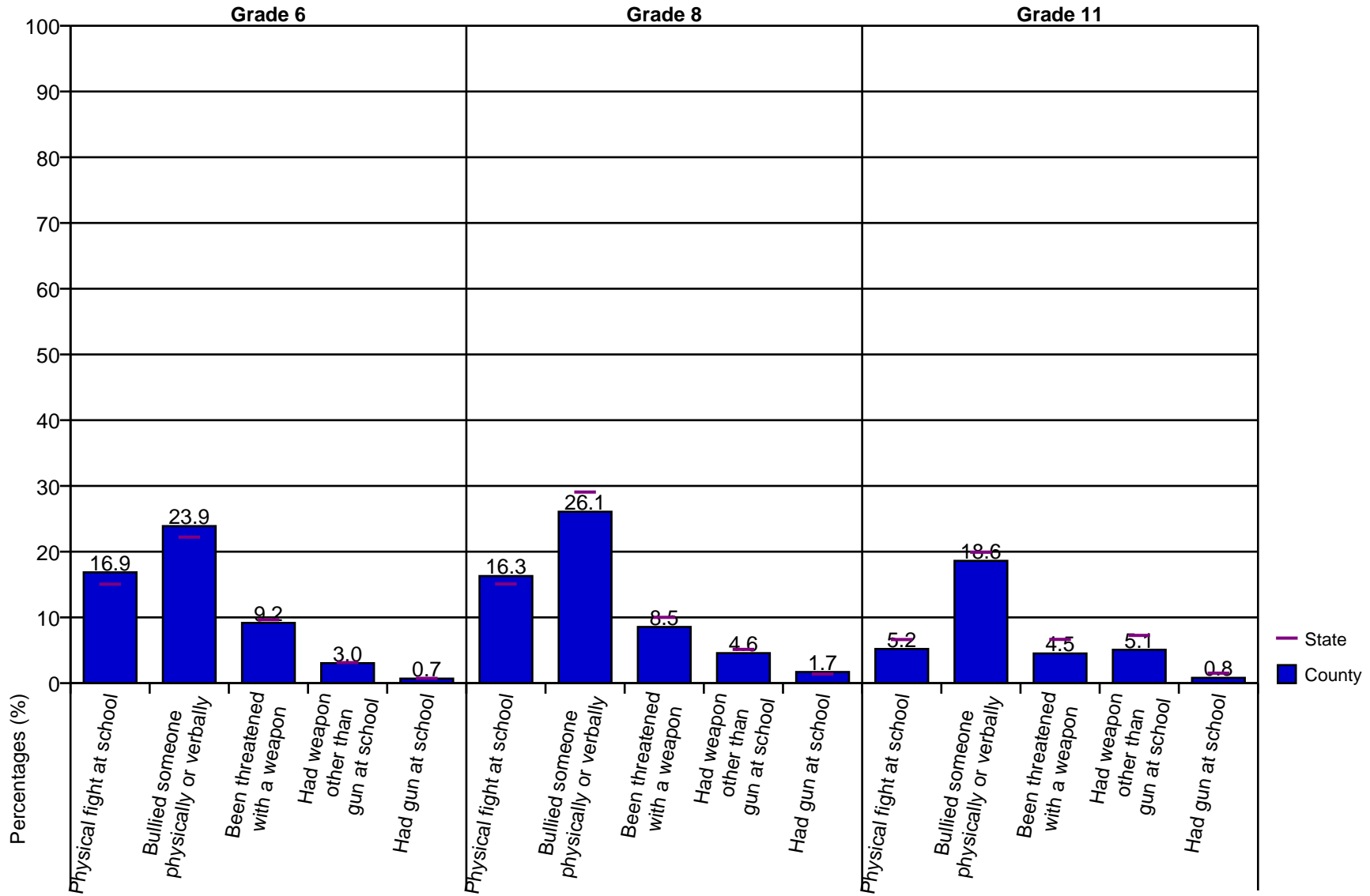


Figure 7: Serious Problem Behaviors

3 POSITIVE YOUTH DEVELOPMENT

In 2006, a statewide benchmark of positive youth development (PYD) was established for 8th and 11th graders. High levels of positive youth development are strongly associated with healthy behaviors and student success. The benchmark looks at six components: emotional and mental health, physical health, feelings of competence, self-confidence, support of a caring adult in school, and service to the community.

3.1 PYD Benchmark

Students that answer at least five of the six PYD questions in a positive manner are considered to have strong positive youth development.

Table 15: PYD Benchmark

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strong positive youth development	68.8	69.1	56.3	59.9	63.9	65.6
Weak positive youth development	31.2	30.9	43.7	40.1	36.1	34.4

3.2 General Health

Two questions are asked as an assessment of student health.

Table 16: General Health

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Good to excellent physical health	94.9	94.1	92.1	91.6	89.8	88.4
Good to excellent emotional and mental health	94.6	93.1	88.7	87.8	87.3	86.2

3.3 Competence, Confidence, Support and Service

The following table reports the percentage of students that indicated the statement is "pretty much true" or "very much true."

Table 17: Competence, Confidence, Support and Service

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I can work out my problems.	83.5	84.9	80.1	83.4	88.4	89.1
I can do most things if I try.	76.2	77.1	81.3	82.7	87.5	89.6
There is at least one teacher or other adult in my school that really cares about me.	74.0	75.0	60.0	64.4	66.6	69.4
I volunteer to help others in my community.	61.5	61.9	47.5	50.0	52.9	55.6

Positive Youth Development - Grade 6 Multnomah County

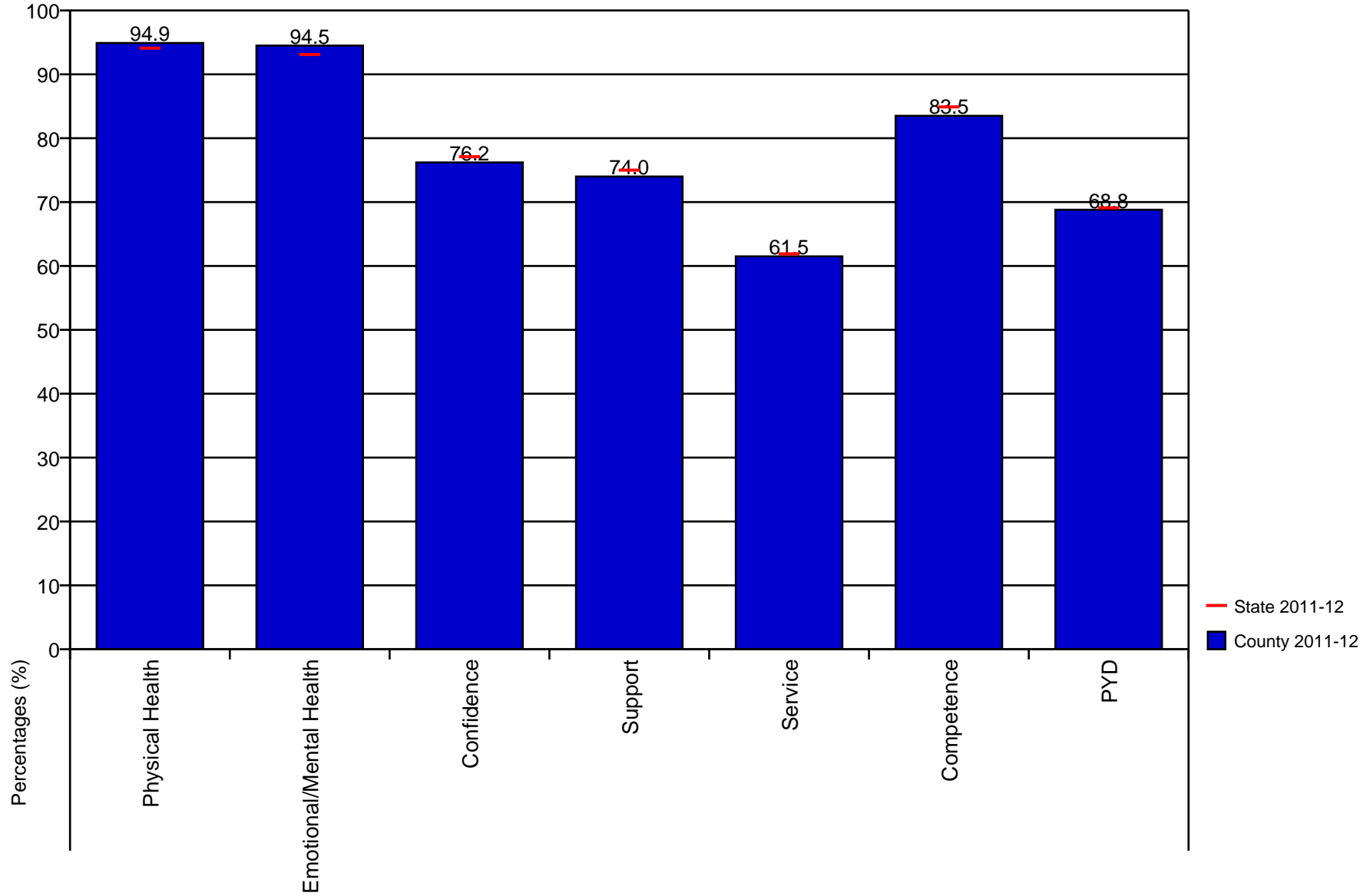


Figure 8: Positive Youth Development - Grade 6

Positive Youth Development - Grade 8 Multnomah County

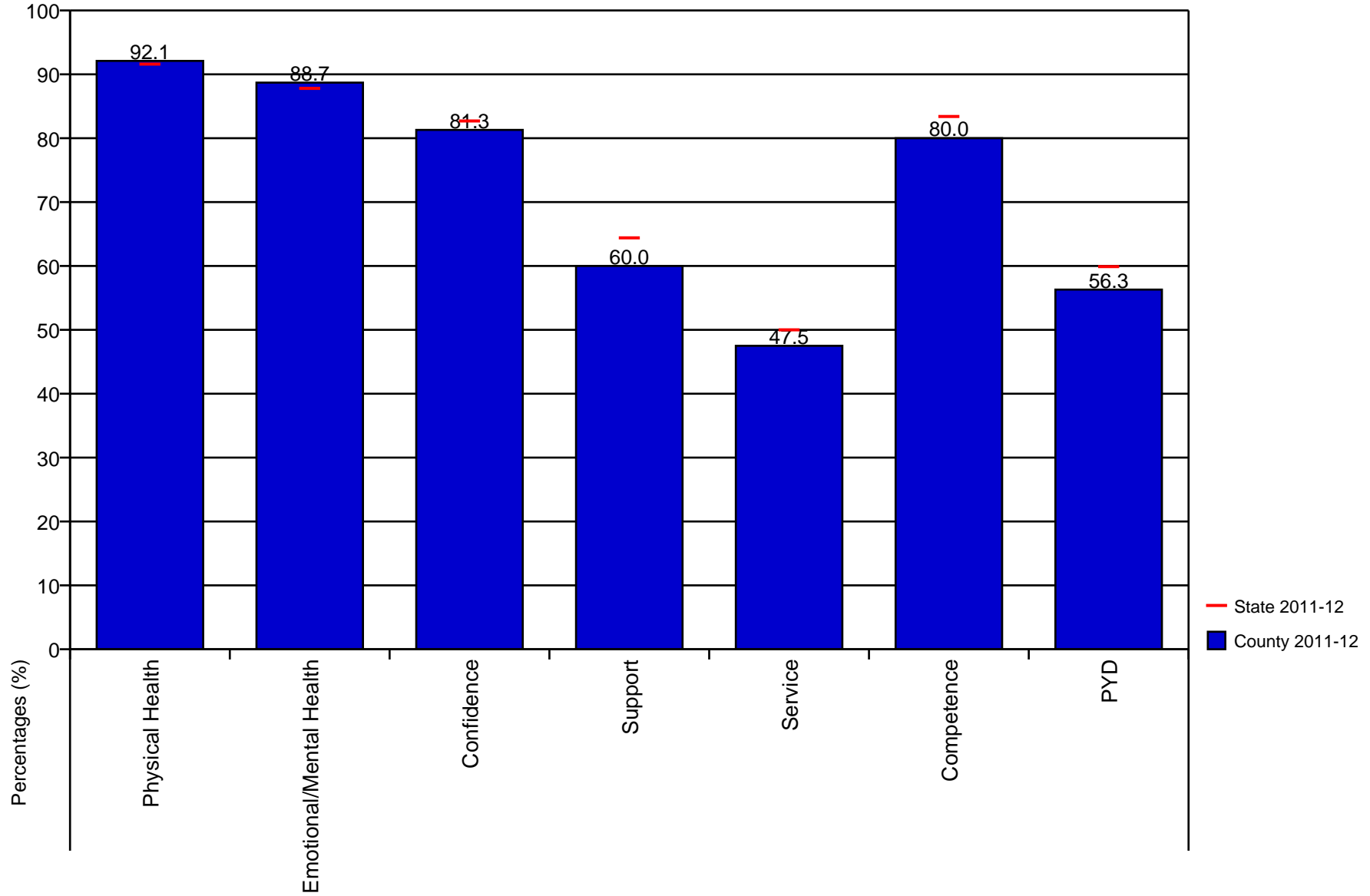


Figure 9: Positive Youth Development - Grade 8

Positive Youth Development - Grade 11
Multnomah County

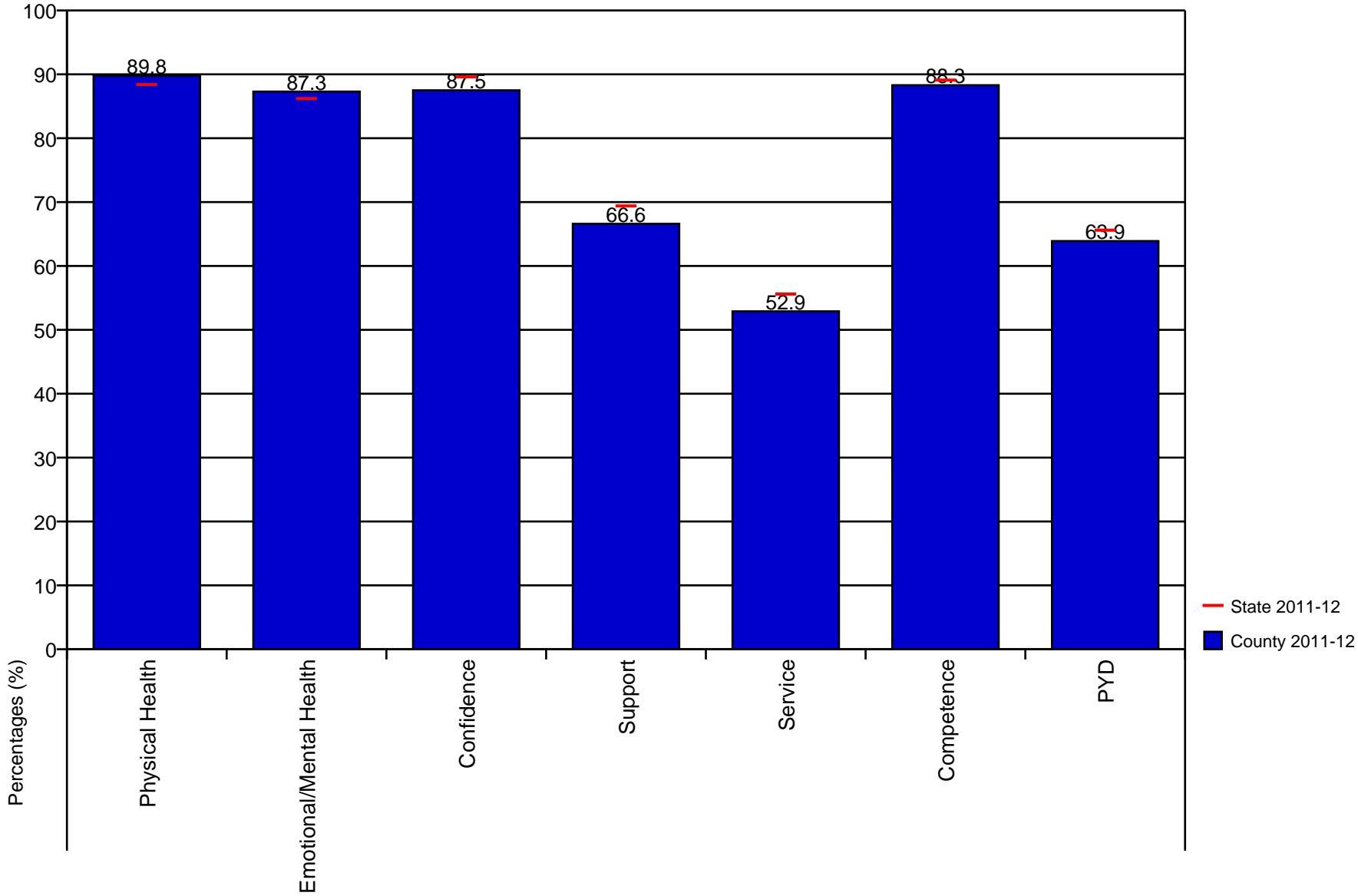


Figure 10: Positive Youth Development - Grade 11

4 MENTAL AND EMOTIONAL HEALTH

Good mental and emotional health makes it easier for youth to establish constructive interpersonal relationships, succeed in school and make a successful transition into the workforce. Depression and psychological distress can interfere with the development of positive teacher and peer relationships. Youth with depression or high levels of psychological distress may find it difficult to focus on academics. They are more likely to smoke, drink alcohol or use other drugs and they are at increased risk of suicide.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks questions about emotional and mental health, depression, suicide thoughts and suicide attempts. The survey also asks a series of five questions known as the Mental Health Inventory (MHI-5). When responses for all five are considered together, the result is an estimate of the level of psychological distress that youth are experiencing. MHI-5 scores range from five to 30. Scores of 21 or higher are an indication that youth may be experiencing a mental health concern that requires further assessment.

4.1 Psychological Distress

This table shows the percentage of students with high levels of psychological distress during the past 30 days based on an MHI-5 score of 21 or higher.

Table 18: Psychological Distress

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Below MHI-5 cutoff	95.4	94.1	91.9	91.6	93.4	91.7
At or above MHI-5 cutoff	4.6	5.9	8.1	8.4	6.6	8.3

The following table contains data on each of the five Mental Health Inventory questions. This series of questions asks about how the student was feeling during the past 30 days. The table reports the percentage of students that indicated "a good bit of the time," "most of the time", or "all of the time."

Table 19: MHI-5 Questions

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Been a happy person?	85.9	84.0	77.0	78.3	78.5	77.3
Felt calm and peaceful?	72.1	69.7	62.1	62.4	58.6	60.3
Been a very nervous person?	27.7	24.7	25.2	23.5	26.1	26.5
Felt downhearted and blue?	17.7	18.6	21.5	21.3	19.2	21.8
Felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?	13.7	14.0	13.8	14.7	9.8	13.1

4.2 Depression and Suicide Ideation

Suicide is the second leading cause of death among Oregon youth aged 10-24. Depression is the most common underlying cause of suicide. The following table reports the percentage of students that had signs of depression, thoughts about suicide, or actually attempted suicide during the last 12 months.

Table 20: Depression and Suicide Ideation

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	20.3	19.3	22.6	22.7	35.3	27.9
Did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	9.2	9.0	14.3	15.8	15.5	15.1
Actually attempted suicide?	5.6	5.2	7.3	8.0	4.7	6.0

Psychological Distress, Depression and Suicide Multnomah County

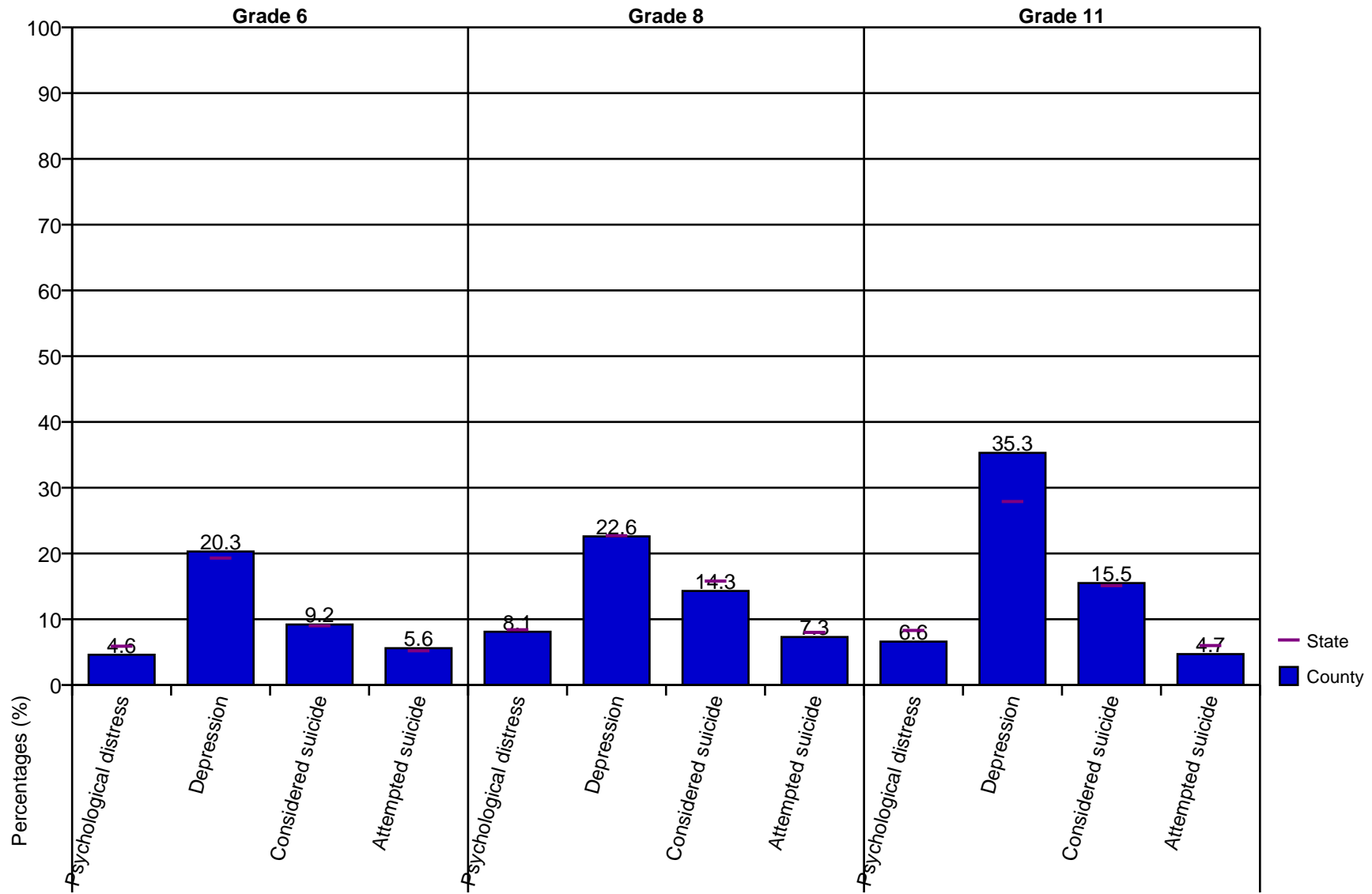


Figure 11: Psychological Distress, Depression and Suicide

5 PROBLEM GAMBLING

Students today are increasingly being exposed to gambling opportunities - on the Internet, in the community, at home and even at church - so it's no surprise that problems associated with gambling are being seen in youth. It's generally not perceived nor treated as risky, yet research shows that youth who gamble are much more likely to engage in other risky behaviors such as drinking, smoking and using drugs and some of them will go on to develop serious gambling problems.

The adolescent brain is developmentally inclined towards risk, minimal consideration of consequences, preference for stimulation and novelty, all of which gambling offers in abundance.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks a series of questions that address and measure various gambling activities. Students were asked questions regarding the types of gambling they participated in, their feelings about being involved in gambling and the degree to which parents and teachers have communicated to the students the risks involved in engaging in this particular activity.

Gambling can be addictive, yet most youth and parents treat it as harmless entertainment. The following tables and charts contain data on gambling questions. These percentages are provided by grade level and statewide data are included for comparison purposes. For more information on youth gambling in Oregon, including more data and educational resources, go to www.problemgamblingprevention.org

5.1 Types of Gambling in the Past 30 Days

Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event. The following table shows the percentage of students that participated in these types of gambling in the last 30 days.

Table 21: Types of Gambling in the Past 30 Days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not gamble during the last 30 days.	65.3	66.8	62.3	63.1	65.0	65.7
Playing lottery ticket/Powerball/Megabucks	3.5	4.1	5.6	5.9	4.4	5.9
Playing dice or coin flips.	11.4	10.7	9.9	11.0	5.7	6.5
Playing cards (poker, etc.).	10.2	9.1	11.1	12.8	10.5	11.5
Betting on a sports team.	12.1	12.3	18.4	16.6	17.0	14.2
Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, dares, etc.).	14.7	14.1	16.4	18.2	15.9	15.1
Gambling on the Internet for free or with money.	2.4	2.3	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.9
Playing Bingo for money.	5.1	3.9	2.9	3.8	1.9	2.1
Other.	11.0	10.9	13.1	14.0	9.3	10.0

Percentages exclude missing answers.

5.2 Risk of Problem Gambling

Most youth don't have large sums of money to spend on gambling, so this measure must be looked at within that context. The fact that youth are spending any money on a potentially addictive behavior is of concern, and some youth spend significant amounts on it. Even those who spend a small amount of money are still "spending" time and attention on gambling at the expense of other activities and responsibilities. By the time they get into college, where problem gambling rates are among the highest and the average college student gets 25 credit card solicitations a year, some youth have developed seemingly innocent gambling habits that will cost them dearly.

The following table shows the percentage of 11th grade students that reported the following signs of problem gambling in the last 12 months. The last two questions (lied about/bet more) are based on a valid and reliable problem gambling screening instrument which has been used for many years; saying yes to either of these is highly correlated to a potential gambling problem and indicates a need for further assessment by a trained counselor.

Table 22: Signs of Problem Gambling

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.4
Felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could	3.3	3.1	2.3	2.0	1.2	1.3
Lied to anyone about betting/gambling	4.6	4.5	5.3	5.4	3.9	3.9
Bet/gambled more than you wanted to	4.1	4.1	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1

5.3 Communication about the Risks of Gambling

Table 23: Communication About the Risks of Gambling

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Parents have talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling	51.2	50.9	47.7	46.3	34.4	35.6
Teachers have talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling	18.9	21.2	18.7	22.3	17.3	18.7

Gambling - Grade 6 Multnomah County

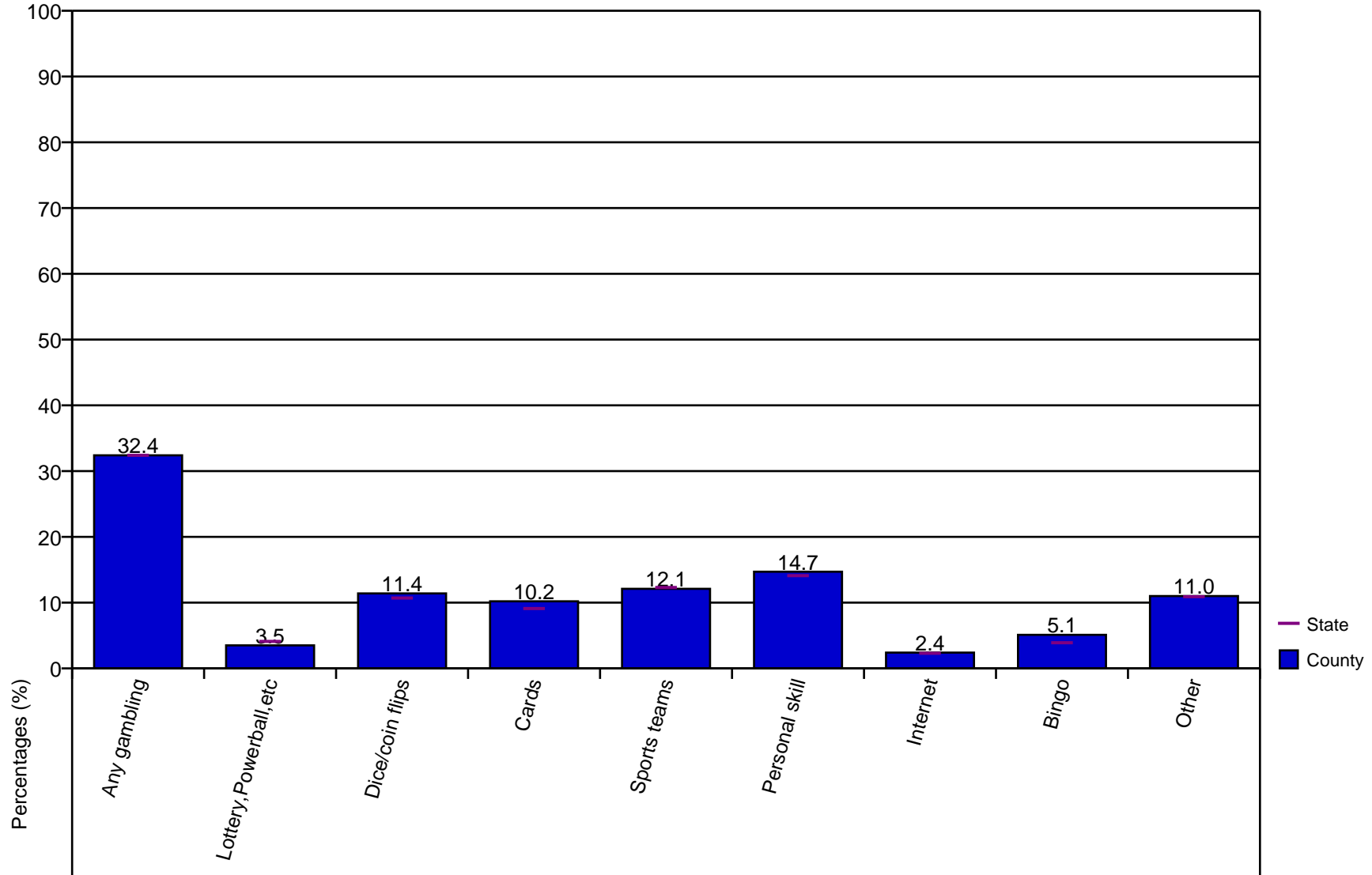


Figure 12: Gambling - Grade 6

Gambling - Grade 8
Multnomah County

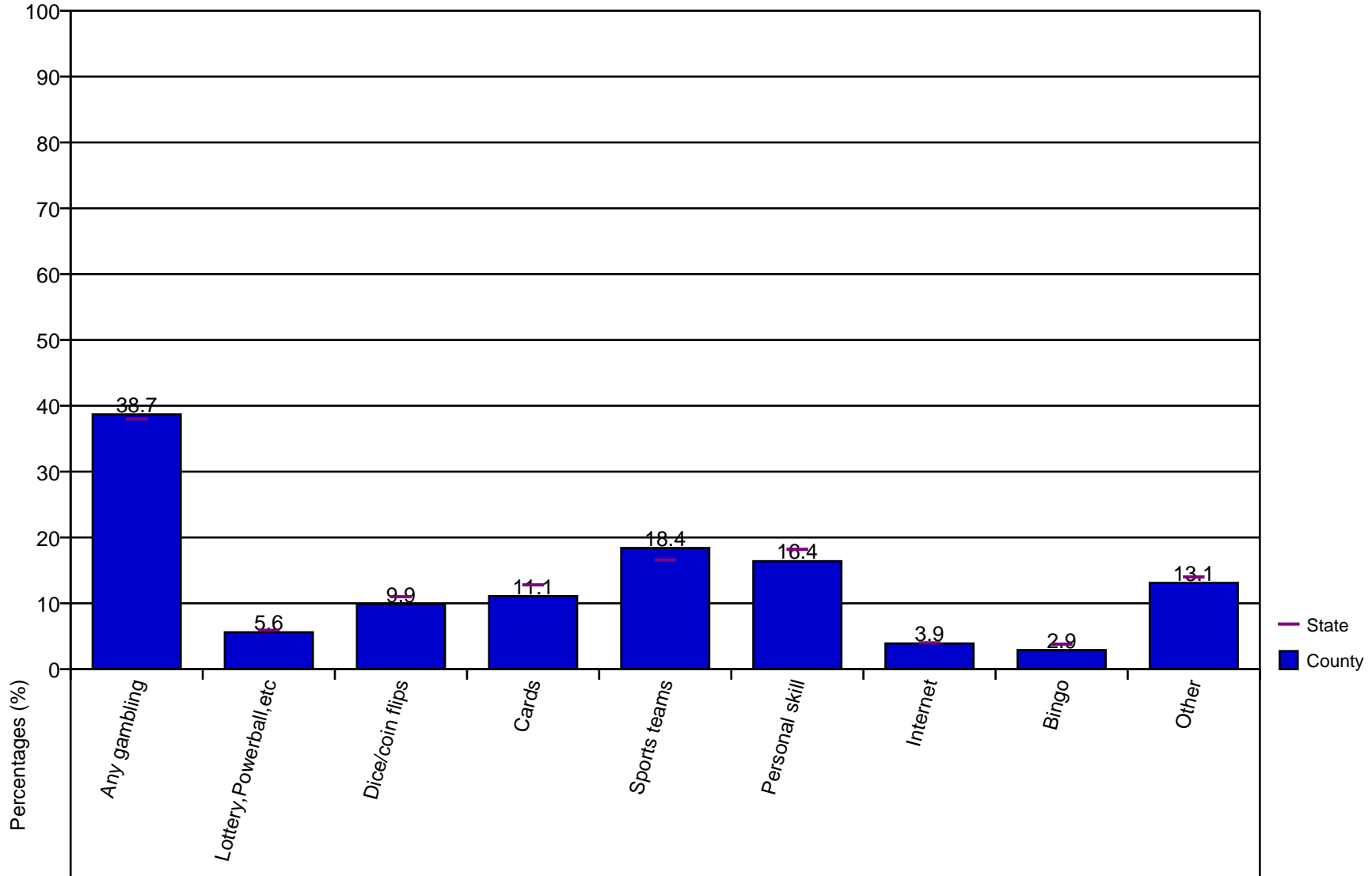


Figure 13: Gambling - Grade 8

Gambling - Grade 11 Multnomah County

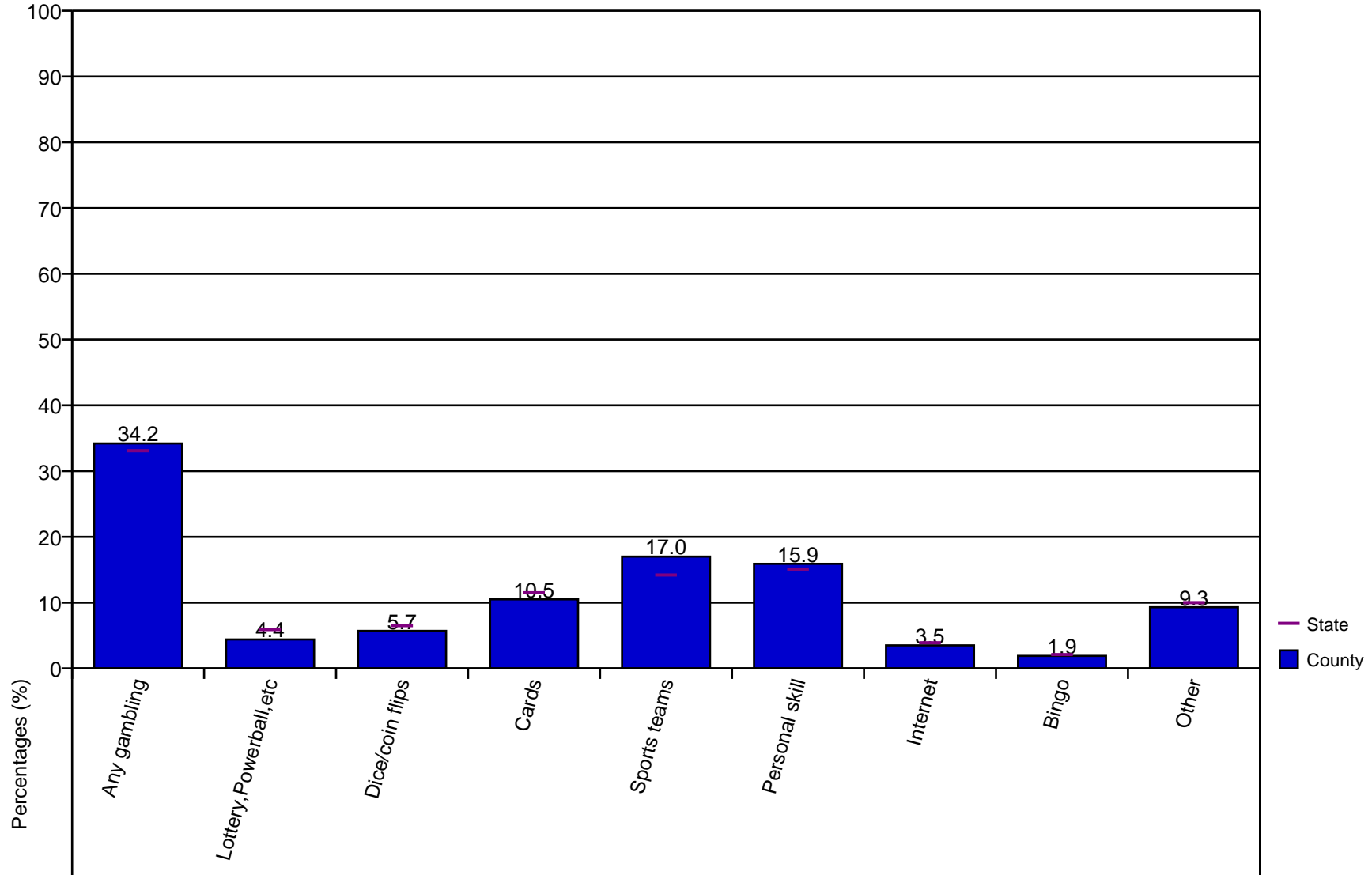


Figure 14: Gambling - Grade 11

Signs of Problem Gambling Multnomah County

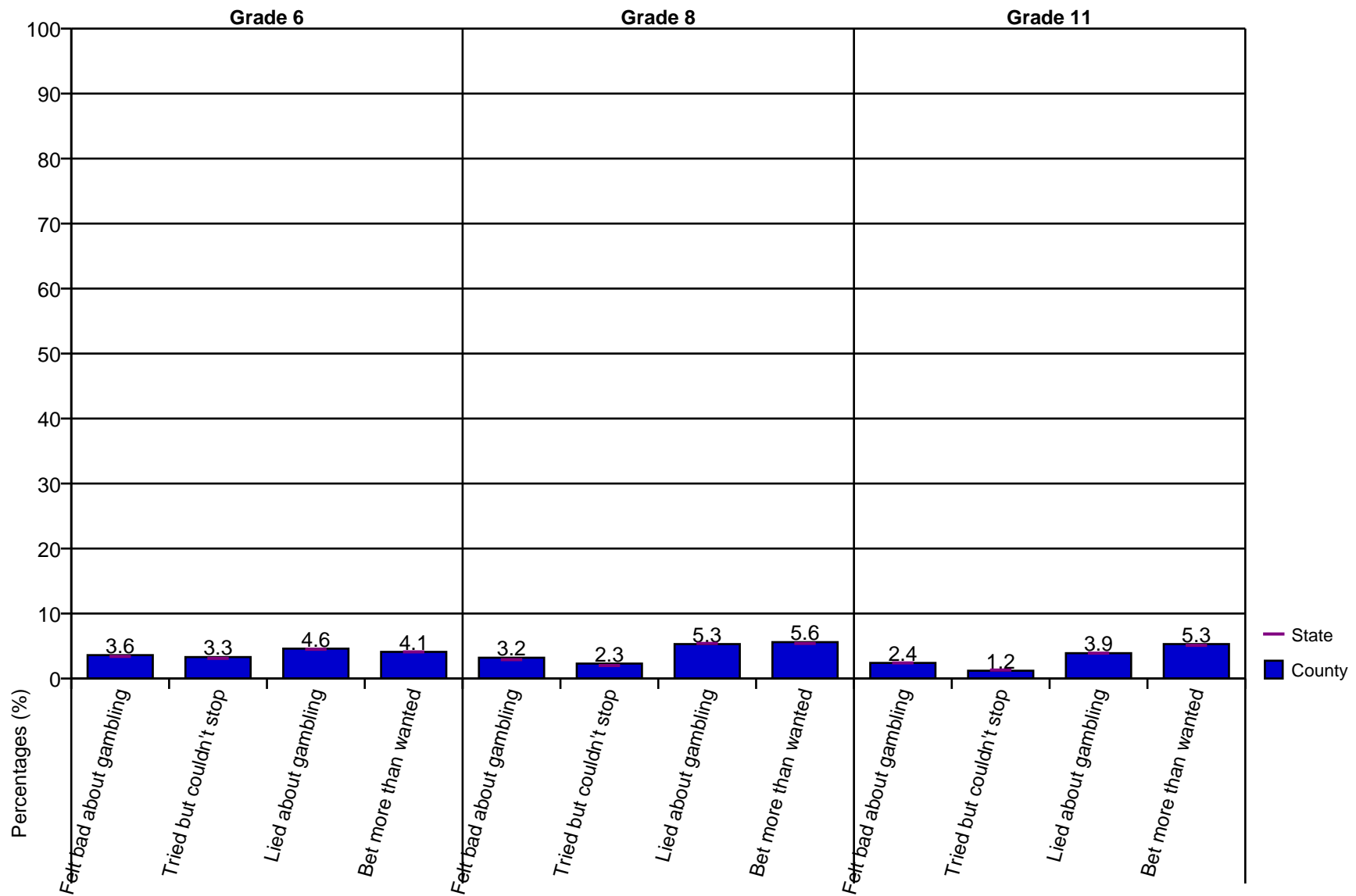


Figure 15: Signs of Problem Gambling

6 SUBSTANCE USE

During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use cigarettes, alcohol or other drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Typically, by 11th grade, most students have tried alcohol, and many have tried marijuana, cigarettes or other tobacco products.

6.1 Abstinence from Substance Use

The following table shows the percent of students that have never used these substances.

Table 24: Abstinence from Substance Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never smoked a whole cigarette	96.5	96.8	90.9	88.4	80.5	76.2
Never used other tobacco products	97.6	97.7	94.6	91.9	82.4	77.9
Never had more than a sip or two of alcohol	74.3	75.6	57.9	56.0	31.0	29.9
Never tried marijuana	96.6	97.2	84.5	84.2	58.6	58.1

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.2 Substance Use in the Past 30 Days

The table below provides the percentage of students that used one or more times in the past 30 days.

Table 25: Substance Use in the Past 30 Days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Smoked cigarettes	1.7	1.5	3.3	5.6	9.0	11.9
Used other tobacco products	0.8	0.9	2.2	3.7	7.6	9.7
Used a hookah for tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	10.4
Had at least one drink of alcohol	8.7	6.7	16.7	19.6	39.4	35.9
Had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours	2.3	1.7	6.1	8.1	21.0	21.4
Used marijuana	2.1	1.5	8.3	8.7	24.2	21.8
Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or any paints or sprays to get high	7.3	6.7	4.6	5.6	1.8	1.8
Used prescription drugs (without a doctor's orders)	1.7	1.7	3.7	4.5	6.9	8.4
Any illicit drug use including marijuana, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines)	2.5	1.8	8.7	9.0	24.5	22.2
Any illicit drug use including cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines)	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.8	3.1	3.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Multnomah County

Past 30 Days

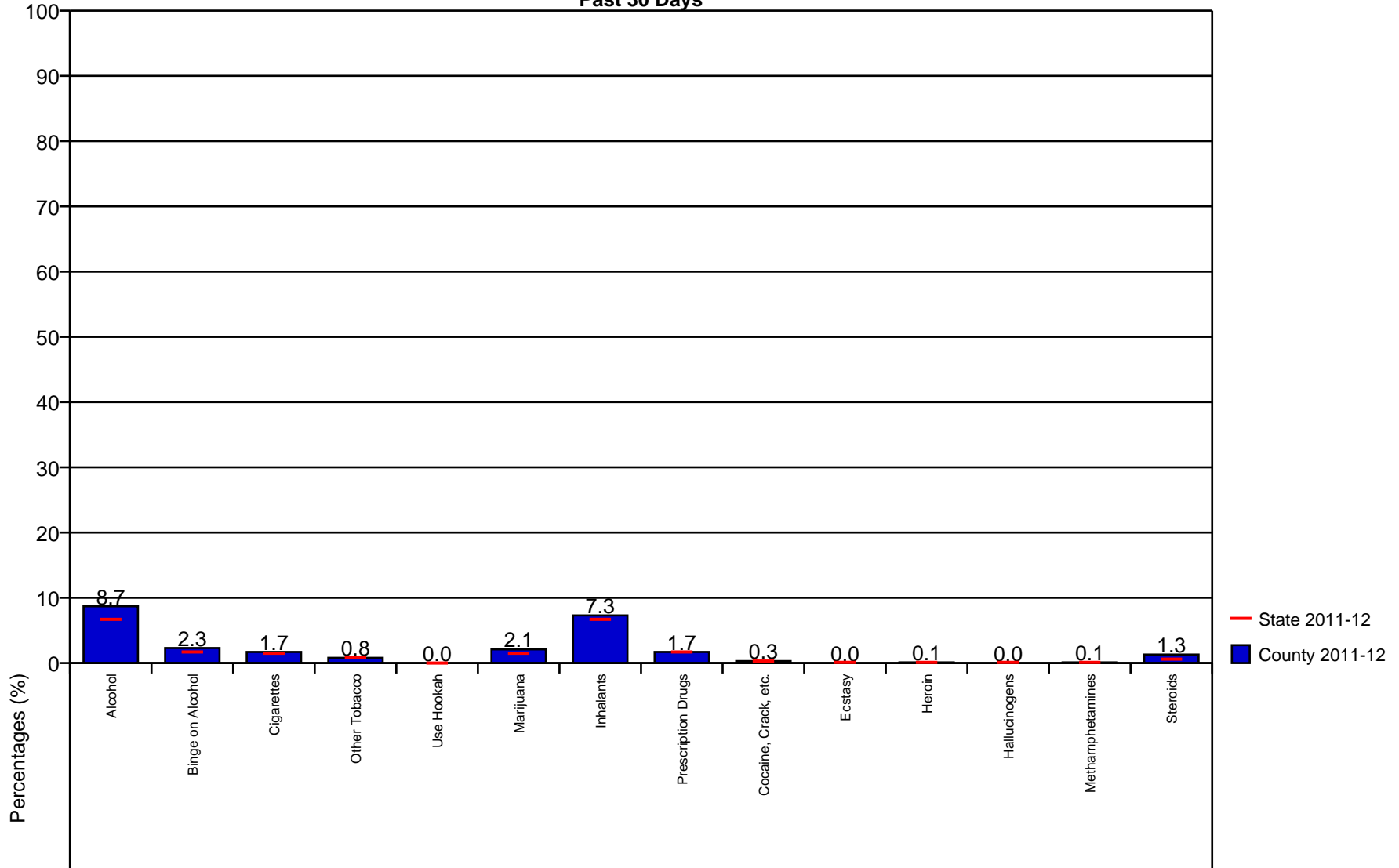


Figure 16: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8
Multnomah County

Past 30 Days

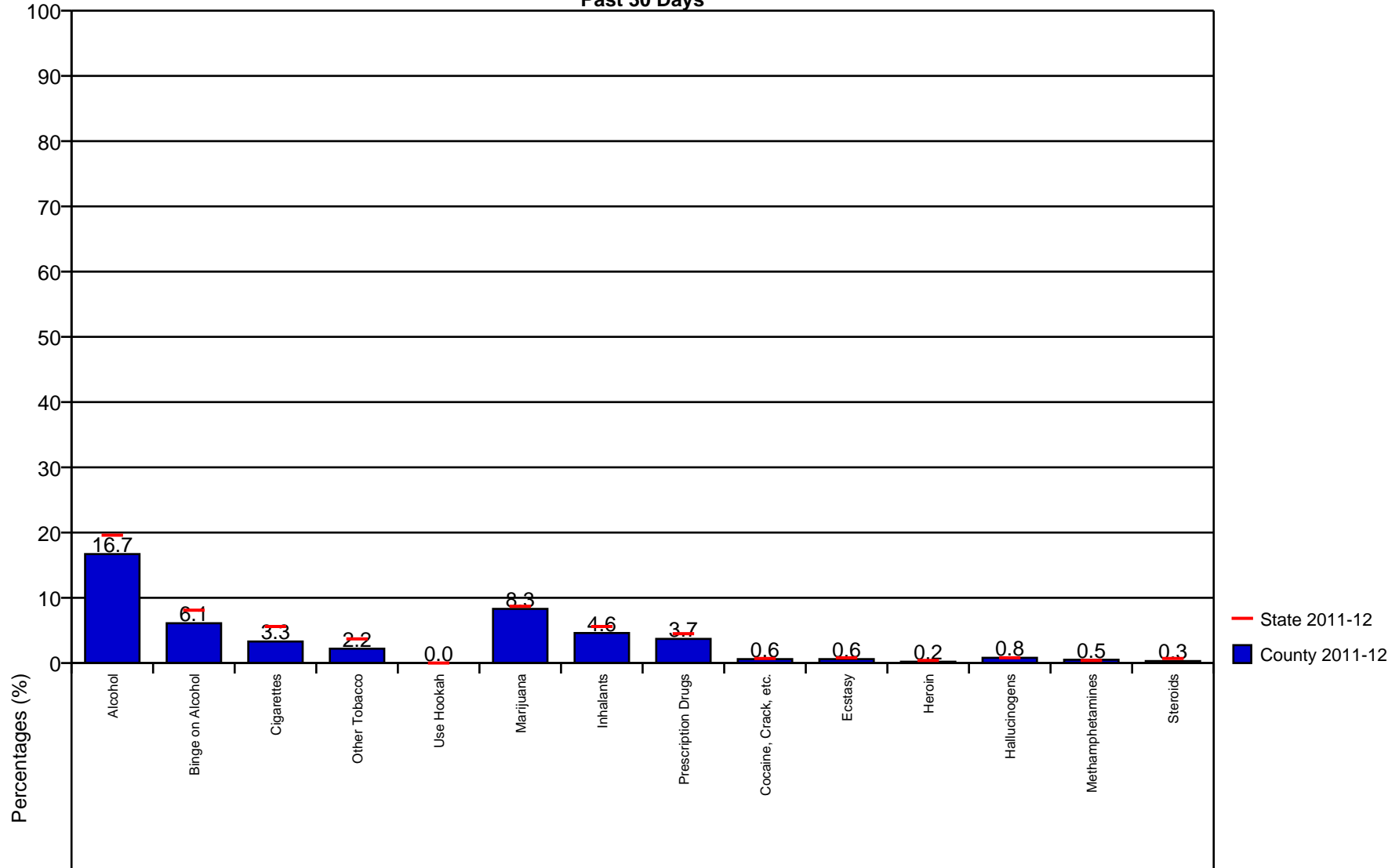


Figure 17: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 11 Multnomah County

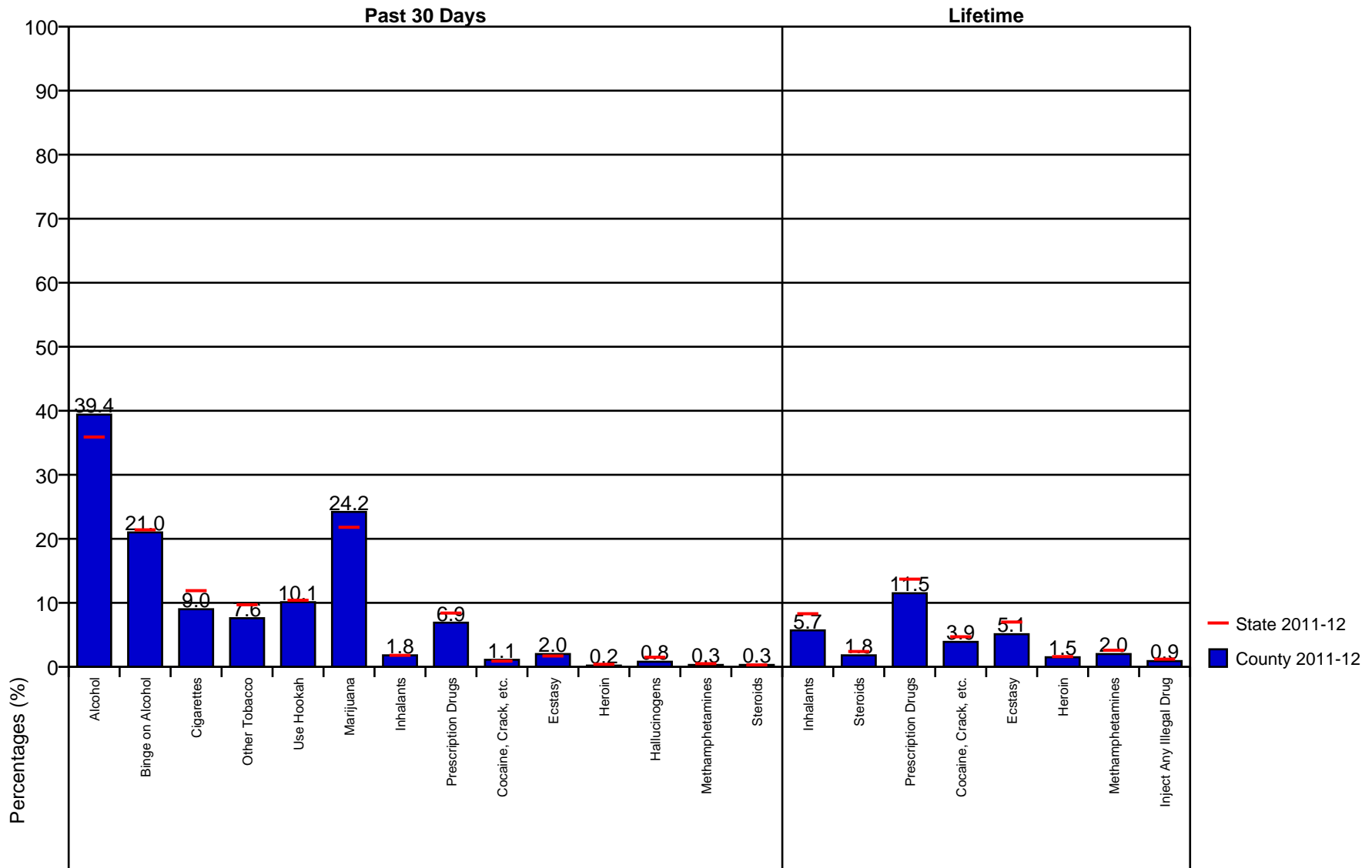


Figure 18: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 11

6.3 Norms About Alcohol Use

“Everybody’s doing it!” is a refrain commonly heard by parents and believed by far too many youth in Oregon. The Student Wellness Survey provides information about alcohol norms. A series of questions allow the comparison of actual alcohol-related behaviors to what youth think most students are doing.

Correcting misperceptions is essential to establishing new, healthy norms about underage drinking.

The table below provides the percentage of students that responded one or more times in the past 30 days.

Table 26: Alcohol Use in the Past 30 Days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Had at least one drink of alcohol	8.7	6.7	16.7	19.6	39.4	35.9
Think most students had at least one drink of alcohol	44.6	43.5	56.0	64.5	90.6	87.6
Had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours	2.3	1.7	6.1	8.1	21.0	21.4
Think most students had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row	19.1	21.3	32.5	42.8	78.2	76.4
Rode in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking	9.5	11.0	14.2	14.5	16.9	15.5
Think most students rode in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking	25.4	27.5	32.3	36.3	53.2	52.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

The table below provides the percentage of students that responded “wrong” or “very wrong”

Table 27: Attitudes about Drinking

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to have one or two drinks of an alcohol beverage nearly every day?	93.1	93.4	86.4	83.2	74.4	70.7
How wrong do you believe most students in your school think it is for someone their age to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	85.3	87.2	73.5	70.7	49.5	47.4

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.4 Factors Associated with Initiation of Substance Use

This section reports on a variety of factors associated with initiation of substance use. Easy availability, attitudes about use, perceptions about the risk of harm from use and communication about substance use all influence whether young people choose to use tobacco, alcohol or other drugs.

6.5 Availability

Adolescents that report easy availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs are more likely to use these substances. Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption.

The table below shows the percentage of students that said it would be "easy" or "very easy" for the student to...

Table 28: Availability

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Get some cigarettes?	16.8	15.2	31.3	32.4	57.8	63.6
Get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	20.1	19.8	40.3	43.6	71.9	71.1
Get some marijuana?	11.3	9.2	32.3	32.8	71.1	69.3
Get a drug like cocaine, lsd, or amphetamines?	5.7	4.5	8.4	10.8	20.2	24.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.6 Parental Attitude toward Substance Use

In families where parents are heavy users of alcohol, use illegal drugs or are tolerant of children's use, adolescents are more likely to engage in substance use. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own using behavior such as asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks students about how their parents would feel if the student used alcohol, cigarettes or marijuana. The table below reports the percentage of students that said their parents feel it would be "wrong" or "very wrong" for youth to...

Table 29: Parental Attitude toward Substance Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Wrong to smoke cigarettes	97.8	98.1	97.4	96.7	95.8	93.5
Wrong to drink beer, wine or liquor regularly	94.5	95.1	91.0	91.0	81.1	79.9
Wrong to smoke marijuana	97.4	98.0	93.1	93.7	86.0	85.1

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.7 Student Attitude toward Substance Use

Youth who disapprove of substance use are less likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors.

The following table shows the percentage of students that think it is "wrong" or "very wrong" for someone their age to...

Table 30: Student Attitude toward Substance Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Wrong to smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day	97.7	98.1	95.4	94.7	91.8	89.0
Wrong to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	93.1	93.4	86.4	83.2	74.4	70.7
Wrong to try marijuana or hashish once or twice	91.8	93.5	70.2	74.8	37.3	43.6
Wrong to use marijuana or hashish once a month or more	93.7	94.8	78.7	80.5	47.0	52.8

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.8 Perceived Risk of Harm

Students who perceive cigarette, alcohol or marijuana use are risky are less likely to engage in use.

The following table reports the percentage of students that think there is "moderate risk" or "great risk" of harming themselves (physically or in other ways).

Table 31: Perceived Risk of Harm

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day is risky	78.4	81.1	85.0	85.5	89.7	87.1
Taking one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day is risky	49.3	47.4	59.7	53.7	61.1	54.6
Having five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week is risky	65.7	65.6	76.9	72.6	81.1	76.0
Trying marijuana once or twice is risky	52.7	55.5	42.4	46.5	21.8	25.6
Smoking marijuana once or twice a week is risky	71.4	74.7	65.0	70.2	50.0	51.7

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.9 Communication about Substance Use

The table below shows the percentage of students that recall communication about substance use during the past 12 months.

Table 32: Communication about Substance Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use	56.4	62.3	68.6	67.2	70.9	70.0
Had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school	33.2	42.0	47.6	53.5	57.3	47.8
Recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse	38.3	44.4	59.5	60.6	80.7	78.4

Percentages exclude missing answers.

7 DRUG FREE COMMUNITIES CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities (DFC) Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which are typically referred to as the Core Measures. Beginning in 2013 there will be a new set of Core Measures. The 2014 Student Wellness Survey will meet the new Core Measure requirements. This report reflects the 2012 Core Measure requirements. At this time, grantees are required to report on three drug categories: tobacco, alcohol and marijuana. A number of Oregon DFCs focus on other substances, so this report also includes 30-day use data for binge drinking, prescription drugs, methamphetamines, and any illicit drugs other than marijuana.

Data in the tables that follow are provided by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For Average Age of Onset, the average age of first use in years and the number of students using is reported. The possible responses to this question range from 10 or under to 17 or older. The table shows the average age of onset of use by those students who answered the question with a response other than "never used."

7.1 30 Day Use

Table 33: 30 Day Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	N	Pct	N	Pct	N	Pct
Had at least one drink of alcohol	3,668	8.7	3,884	16.7	2,763	39.4
Had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours	3,664	2.3	3,882	6.1	2,748	21.0
Smoked cigarettes	3,580	1.7	3,871	3.3	2,682	9.0
Used marijuana	4,068	2.1	4,094	8.3	2,795	24.2
Used prescription drugs (without a doctor's orders)	3,360	1.7	3,780	3.7	2,720	6.9
Used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)	4,068	0.1	4,094	0.5	2,795	0.3

7.2 Perception of Moderate or Great Risk

Table 34: Perception of Moderate or Great Risk

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	N	Pct	N	Pct	N	Pct
If they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	3,230	49.3	3,617	59.7	2,720	61.1
If they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	3,146	78.4	3,481	85.0	2,680	89.7
If they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	3,074	71.4	3,536	65.0	2,722	50.0

Percentages exclude missing answers.

7.3 Parents Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong

Table 35: Parents Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	N	Pct	N	Pct	N	Pct
Drink beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	3,318	94.5	3,774	91.0	2,642	81.1
Smoke cigarettes?	3,326	97.8	3,781	97.4	2,651	95.7
Smoke marijuana?	3,331	97.4	3,769	93.1	2,666	86.0

Percentages exclude missing answers.

7.4 Average Age (in years) of Onset

Table 36: Average Age (in years) of Onset

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	N	Age	N	Age	N	Age
Smoked a whole cigarette	3,485	10.3	3,778	11.6	2,708	13.7
Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	3,487	9.3	3,823	10.7	2,741	13.5
Tried marijuana	3,476	10.9	3,820	11.9	2,744	14.2

Percentages exclude missing answers.

8 HEIGHT, WEIGHT & BODY MASS INDEX (BMI)

The 11th grade version of the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* contains questions about height and weight. Information from these questions are broken down by sex rather than by grade. From these questions it is possible to calculate a Body Mass Index (BMI) and to classify students on a percentile rankings, based on previous CDC analysis, as being either underweight (less than 5th percentile), healthy weight (5th percentile to less than 85th percentile), overweight (85th to less than 95th percentile) or obese (greater than or equal to 95th percentile). This information is detailed in the following tables.

Table 37: Average Weight

	Female		Male	
	N	Pounds	N	Pounds
Average	1191	134.2	1311	162.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 38: Average Height

	Female		Male	
	N	Inches	N	Inches
Average	1232	64.6	1335	70.2

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 39: BMI Categories

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Underweight	40	3.4	38	3.0
Healthy Weight	903	77.2	956	76.1
Overweight	137	11.7	135	10.7
Obese	90	7.7	128	10.2

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 40: How do you describe your weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Very underweight	15	1.2	41	2.9
Slightly underweight	102	8.2	228	16.3
About the right weight	761	60.8	814	58.2
Slightly overweight	308	24.6	292	20.9
Very overweight	65	5.2	23	1.6

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 41: What Are You Trying To Do About Your Weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Lose weight	697	55.8	417	29.8
Gain weight	61	4.9	358	25.6
Stay the same weight	248	19.8	216	15.5
I am not trying to do anything about my weight	244	19.5	407	29.1

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 42: During the past 30 days, did you go without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Yes	142	11.4	64	4.6
No	1108	88.6	1330	95.4

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 43: During the past 30 days, did you take diet pills, powders, or liquids to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Yes	78	6.2	41	2.9
No	1175	93.8	1354	97.1

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 44: During the past 30 days, did you vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Yes	60	4.8	23	1.7
No	1190	95.2	1370	98.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

A FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all of the questions found on the 2012 *Oregon Student Wellness Survey*. Two versions of the survey were used, one for 6th and 8th grades and another for the 11th grade. The 6th and 8th grade survey consisted of a subset of the questions found on the 11th grade version. In order to provide results that spanned all grade levels in a single report, the data for questions that did not appear on the 6th and 8th grade version were coded as missing.

A.1 Frequency Distribution Tables

A.1.1 Demographics

Table 45: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
10 or younger	0.3	0.3				
11 years old	39.9	42.4		0.0		
12 years old	57.4	55.2	0.4	0.3		
13 years old	2.4	2.0	42.1	42.5		
14 years old			56.0	55.1		0.0
15 years old			1.5	2.1	0.2	0.3
16 years old					49.7	43.9
17 years old					48.8	53.7
18 years old					1.2	2.1
19 years old or older						
N of Valid	4,055	18,824	4,087	21,331	2,793	15,330
N of Miss	14	61	8	37	1	28

Table 46: What is your sex?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Female	50.5	50.0	49.4	50.2	46.7	48.8
Male	49.5	50.0	50.6	49.8	53.3	51.2
N of Valid	4,036	18,758	4,065	21,233	2,772	15,280
N of Miss	33	127	29	135	22	78

Table 47: Which of the following best describes you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Heterosexual (straight)					91.1	91.9
Gay or lesbian					1.2	1.3
Bisexual					5.1	4.6
I wonder/think I'm transgendered					0.5	0.6
Not sure					2.1	1.7
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,756	15,228
N of Miss	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	39	130

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 48: In what grade are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
6th	100.0	100.0				
7th						
8th			100.0	100.0		
9th						
10th						
11th					100.0	100.0
12th						
N of Valid	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	2,795	15,358
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 49: What is your race?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.5	4.9	3.2	3.2	1.2	2.5
Asian	14.0	6.6	15.3	6.4	8.9	5.1
Black or African American	7.5	3.7	6.3	3.1	4.7	2.8
Native or Other Pacific Islander	5.1	4.0	2.7	3.5	2.8	2.6
White	54.1	69.5	59.8	72.2	72.2	78.2
Multiracial	14.7	11.3	12.7	11.6	10.2	8.7
N of Valid	3,318	16,365	3,350	18,845	2,558	14,012
N of Miss	751	2,521	744	2,522	236	1,346

Table 50: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	28.5	22.8	21.4	21.1	15.3	18.6
No	71.5	77.2	78.6	78.9	84.7	81.4
N of Valid	3,728	17,702	3,503	20,337	2,727	15,091
N of Miss	340	1,184	591	1,032	68	267

Table 51: What is the language you use most often at home?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
English	71.7	84.0	77.3	85.9	84.7	87.9
Russian	2.8	1.0	2.3	1.2	1.9	0.9
Spanish	16.2	11.0	8.6	8.3	6.4	7.6
Vietnamese	4.0	1.2	5.1	1.4	1.1	0.5
A tribal language	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.4
Another language	4.9	2.6	5.7	2.8	5.2	2.6
N of Valid	3,803	18,272	3,831	20,675	2,753	15,161
N of Miss	265	613	263	693	41	196

A.1.2 Transitions and Mobility

Table 52: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	61.9	64.6	21.8	23.2	16.3	17.7
No	38.1	35.4	78.2	76.8	83.7	82.3
N of Valid	3,938	18,446	4,015	21,074	2,786	15,279
N of Miss	130	440	79	294	10	80

Table 53: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	41.3	35.9	35.7	28.9	27.4	25.8
1 or 2 times	31.4	32.4	31.8	33.0	37.3	33.0
3 or 4 times	17.0	19.0	19.0	20.2	18.9	20.4
5 or 6 times	6.1	7.6	7.2	9.7	9.0	10.5
7 or more times	4.2	5.2	6.3	8.2	7.4	10.3
N of Valid	3,967	18,570	4,032	21,181	2,775	15,276
N of Miss	101	316	62	188	20	83

A.2 School Climate

A.2.1 Academic Performance

Table 54: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Mostly A's	42.5	45.6	43.8	43.0	39.7	34.7
Mostly B's	40.9	38.0	28.9	30.7	35.2	36.3
Mostly C's	12.5	12.5	17.9	18.2	17.0	21.8
Mostly D's	3.2	2.8	6.1	5.3	5.5	5.3
Mostly F's	0.9	1.2	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.0
N of Valid	3,690	17,697	3,913	20,783	2,723	15,115
N of Miss	378	1,189	180	586	72	243

A.2.2 School Commitment

Table 55: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
None	74.9	75.9	77.7	76.7	70.2	69.9
1 day	11.5	9.7	7.8	8.7	11.8	11.0
2 days	5.4	5.6	6.1	5.4	5.2	6.3
3 days	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.5	5.1	4.9
4 to 5 days	3.3	3.2	2.5	3.0	4.1	4.6
6 to 10 days	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	2.0	1.9
11 or more days	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	3,998	18,564	4,026	21,157	2,784	15,292
N of Miss	71	321	68	211	11	66

Table 56: How do you like school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I like school very much	23.6	22.6	11.8	11.5	8.9	8.2
I like school	42.5	40.3	39.1	37.4	41.2	37.5
I neither like nor dislike school	25.7	26.5	32.3	34.0	32.7	34.9
I dislike school	4.4	6.0	9.5	9.3	12.6	12.7
I dislike school very much	3.7	4.6	7.2	7.8	4.5	6.7
N of Valid	4,011	18,519	4,044	21,153	2,783	15,281
N of Miss	57	366	49	216	12	77

Table 57: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very important	58.6	54.6	35.2	34.2	21.2	19.6
Quite important	26.4	28.5	31.2	31.8	33.1	30.5
Fairly important	10.4	12.4	23.2	22.7	27.9	30.9
Slightly important	3.1	3.4	8.8	9.0	14.9	15.8
Not at all important	1.4	1.1	1.6	2.3	3.0	3.2
N of Valid	4,008	18,646	4,061	21,220	2,788	15,294
N of Miss	60	240	33	148	6	65

Table 58: How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Almost always	31.6	30.5	13.9	13.5	4.5	5.3
Often	36.2	36.1	34.4	32.9	25.2	23.2
Sometimes	24.8	25.9	34.9	37.5	44.5	44.9
Seldom	4.9	4.9	13.7	12.1	22.3	22.0
Never	2.5	2.6	3.0	4.0	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	3,908	18,299	3,978	20,986	2,755	15,192
N of Miss	162	587	116	382	40	165

Table 59: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	43.1	45.0	39.0	37.8	40.8	37.8
Somewhat agree	47.0	45.5	52.3	50.3	49.5	51.5
Somewhat disagree	7.6	7.0	6.5	9.4	8.3	8.7
Strongly disagree	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.4	1.4	2.0
N of Valid	3,911	18,363	4,021	21,095	2,763	15,253
N of Miss	157	522	73	273	33	105

Table 60: Thinking back over the past school year, how often did you try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Almost always	55.0	59.0	37.5	40.0	26.2	26.9
Often	30.9	28.9	37.0	36.5	38.2	39.1
Sometimes	12.1	9.8	20.3	17.6	26.0	24.9
Seldom	1.7	1.7	3.9	4.6	8.1	7.5
Never	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	3,963	18,400	3,978	20,968	2,764	15,201
N of Miss	106	485	116	400	30	158

Table 61: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	53.5	56.0	41.1	48.7	66.7	62.1
Somewhat agree	32.2	32.1	39.0	35.8	26.4	28.1
Somewhat disagree	10.6	9.0	13.5	11.5	5.3	7.1
Strongly disagree	3.6	2.9	6.4	4.0	1.6	2.7
N of Valid	3,853	18,223	3,983	20,968	2,759	15,195
N of Miss	214	662	111	400	37	164

Table 62: I respect most of my teachers.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	66.1	68.5	52.6	49.5	48.9	52.2
Somewhat agree	26.9	25.1	37.3	37.3	41.3	38.0
Somewhat disagree	5.2	4.7	8.0	9.7	8.6	8.0
Strongly disagree	1.8	1.7	2.1	3.5	1.3	1.8
N of Valid	3,806	17,861	3,858	20,547	2,706	14,999
N of Miss	262	1,023	236	821	89	359

Table 63: My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	38.9	37.9	25.8	24.8	20.8	20.5
Somewhat agree	43.1	42.8	46.6	43.3	45.4	46.8
Somewhat disagree	13.6	14.0	19.7	22.4	26.6	25.1
Strongly disagree	4.5	5.4	7.9	9.5	7.2	7.6
N of Valid	3,912	18,314	3,950	20,936	2,750	15,185
N of Miss	157	572	144	433	44	174

Table 64: I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	31.3	32.2	20.7	20.7	22.4	20.7
Somewhat agree	36.2	36.9	35.2	35.6	39.4	40.1
Somewhat disagree	21.2	19.4	28.6	26.7	26.6	27.2
Strongly disagree	11.4	11.5	15.5	16.9	11.6	11.9
N of Valid	3,779	18,125	3,939	20,898	2,751	15,168
N of Miss	289	761	156	470	43	190

Table 65: In my school, teachers treat students with respect.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	53.5	54.3	36.6	33.3	33.7	30.6
Somewhat agree	31.6	32.8	44.8	43.7	50.2	48.7
Somewhat disagree	10.7	9.7	15.0	17.5	12.7	16.7
Strongly disagree	4.2	3.2	3.5	5.6	3.4	4.0
N of Valid	3,876	18,023	3,943	20,805	2,733	15,081
N of Miss	192	863	152	564	61	277

Table 66: Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	33.6	32.5	21.3	20.7	19.1	16.0
Somewhat agree	44.3	44.1	47.3	44.3	47.5	46.8
Somewhat disagree	15.7	16.9	22.4	24.4	25.9	27.4
Strongly disagree	6.4	6.6	9.0	10.6	7.5	9.7
N of Valid	3,919	18,158	4,004	20,953	2,740	15,119
N of Miss	149	728	91	416	55	239

Table 67: In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	12.4	11.6	6.8	8.3	3.7	4.5
Somewhat agree	23.9	22.4	18.3	22.0	13.7	16.8
Somewhat disagree	28.6	28.1	36.1	35.6	34.1	38.3
Strongly disagree	35.0	37.9	38.8	34.1	48.4	40.3
N of Valid	3,934	18,172	3,993	21,005	2,757	15,161
N of Miss	134	712	101	364	37	198

A.2.3 Safe School Environment

Table 68: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	92.0	91.7	92.9	93.0	97.7	95.9
1 day	5.0	4.7	3.2	3.5	0.9	1.9
2 or 3 days	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.9	0.7	1.3
4 or 5 days	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2
6 or more days	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	3,902	18,316	4,044	21,029	2,744	15,110
N of Miss	167	570	49	338	49	248

Table 69: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun as a weapon on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	99.3	99.3	98.3	98.6	99.2	98.5
1 day	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
2 or 3 days	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
4 or 5 days	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6 or more days	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	3,920	18,153	4,013	20,912	2,732	15,063
N of Miss	149	732	81	458	62	296

Table 70: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon (other than a gun) such as a knife or club on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	97.0	96.9	95.4	94.9	94.9	92.7
1 day	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.2	1.9
2 or 3 days	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
4 or 5 days	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5
6 or more days	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.6	2.4	3.7
N of Valid	3,913	18,151	4,032	20,920	2,738	15,081
N of Miss	155	734	63	447	57	277

Table 71: During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	69.7	71.2	73.2	71.3	82.8	81.7
1 time	15.1	14.2	14.0	14.4	8.8	9.3
2 or 3 times	7.5	8.1	7.0	8.1	5.7	5.6
4 or 5 times	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	1.1	1.5
6 or 7 times	1.2	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.6
8 or 9 times	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.2
10 or 11 times	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
12 or more times	3.1	2.4	1.4	1.7	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	3,886	18,269	4,036	20,988	2,757	15,131
N of Miss	184	617	59	380	37	227

Table 72: During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	83.1	84.9	83.7	84.9	94.8	93.4
1 time	10.3	9.5	11.0	9.7	3.9	4.5
2 or 3 times	4.5	3.6	3.8	3.8	0.7	1.3
4 or 5 times	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4
6 or 7 times	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
8 or 9 times	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 11 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
12 or more times	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,886	18,256	4,039	20,993	2,750	15,093
N of Miss	182	629	54	376	45	264

Table 73: During the past 12 months, how many times did you bully someone (such as hitting, kicking, pushing, saying mean things, spreading rumors, or making sexual comments that bothered them)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	76.1	77.8	73.9	70.9	81.4	80.1
1 time	14.0	12.9	10.5	12.7	7.7	7.3
2 or 3 times	5.1	5.2	8.7	8.1	5.0	5.7
4 or 5 times	1.9	1.5	2.7	2.8	1.8	2.1
6 or 7 times	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.7
8 or 9 times	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4
10 or 11 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
12 or more times	1.9	1.7	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.4
N of Valid	3,872	18,144	4,004	20,920	2,752	15,108
N of Miss	196	740	91	449	43	252

Table 74: During the past 12 months, how many times have you been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	90.6	92.0	83.5	85.9	90.5	88.0
1 time	6.1	5.3	10.0	8.2	5.7	7.2
2 or 3 times	1.9	1.7	4.7	3.7	2.1	2.9
4 or 5 times	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0
6 or 7 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
8 or 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10 or 11 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12 or more times	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	3,864	18,089	3,971	20,885	2,742	15,078
N of Miss	203	796	122	485	54	282

Table 75: During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	90.8	90.4	91.5	90.0	95.5	93.3
1 time	5.0	5.7	4.8	5.5	2.7	3.7
2 or 3 times	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.3	1.0	1.6
4 or 5 times	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.5
6 or 7 times	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
8 or 9 times	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
10 or 11 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
12 or more times	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.7		0.3
N of Valid	3,852	18,157	3,955	20,931	2,747	15,129
N of Miss	217	729	140	437	47	229

Table 76: During the past 12 months, how many times have you been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					82.3	81.0
1 time					5.1	4.7
2 or 3 times					4.6	4.0
4 or 5 times					1.2	1.7
6 or 7 times					1.5	1.2
8 or 9 times					0.6	0.5
10 or 11 times					0.5	0.5
12 or more times					4.3	6.5
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,750	15,116
N of Miss	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	45	242

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 77: During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	3.8	3.3	12.2	11.9	23.3	22.4
No	96.2	96.7	87.8	88.1	76.7	77.6
N of Valid	3,857	18,180	3,963	20,884	2,728	15,019
N of Miss	212	706	131	483	67	339

A.2.4 Harassment and Bullying

Table 78: Any harassment in the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No	49.5	49.4	51.4	48.6	62.5	60.4
Yes	50.5	50.6	48.6	51.4	37.5	39.6
N of Valid	3,911	18,262	4,050	21,055	2,748	15,136
N of Miss	157	623	45	313	47	222

Table 79: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because of your race or ethnic origin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	84.4	88.6	85.2	86.8	87.6	89.2
1 time	8.8	6.0	7.1	5.9	4.4	4.3
2 or 3 times	4.5	3.1	4.8	4.0	4.3	3.4
4 or 5 times	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8
6 or more times	1.5	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.3
N of Valid	3,722	17,966	3,739	20,688	2,723	15,089
N of Miss	345	919	355	680	72	269

Table 80: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because someone said you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	85.1	84.0	88.5	86.3	92.1	91.9
1 time	8.7	7.9	4.9	5.7	3.2	3.0
2 or 3 times	2.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	2.6	2.5
4 or 5 times	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
6 or more times	2.4	3.2	2.5	3.3	1.3	2.0
N of Valid	3,845	18,054	3,872	20,778	2,743	15,080
N of Miss	223	832	222	590	51	280

Table 81: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because of who your friends are?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	81.7	78.6	80.4	77.3	87.1	83.9
1 time	10.4	11.7	12.2	11.8	7.1	7.7
2 or 3 times	4.1	5.5	4.9	6.4	3.9	5.2
4 or 5 times	1.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	0.7	1.4
6 or more times	2.0	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.3	1.8
N of Valid	3,712	17,683	3,863	20,479	2,709	14,888
N of Miss	356	1,201	231	889	85	470

Table 82: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because of how you look (weight, clothes, acne, or other physical characteristics)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	71.3	71.4	72.5	69.8	81.4	78.8
1 time	13.5	12.9	11.8	12.6	9.1	9.0
2 or 3 times	8.2	7.5	8.1	8.4	6.3	7.0
4 or 5 times	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.9	0.9	1.8
6 or more times	4.9	5.7	5.6	6.2	2.3	3.4
N of Valid	3,842	18,035	3,985	20,891	2,734	15,071
N of Miss	227	850	109	478	60	287

Table 83: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because you received unwanted sexual comments or attention?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	92.2	91.8	89.5	87.9	90.3	88.6
1 time	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.8	3.0	4.1
2 or 3 times	1.8	1.9	1.7	3.2	3.2	3.7
4 or 5 times	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3
6 or more times	1.7	1.4	3.3	2.8	2.1	2.3
N of Valid	3,812	17,979	3,999	20,895	2,733	15,081
N of Miss	256	906	95	472	62	277

Table 84: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, Web sites, texting or phone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	87.8	87.5	83.7	84.6	90.5	88.1
1 time	6.6	6.4	7.2	6.8	3.5	4.5
2 or 3 times	3.1	3.2	4.5	4.2	2.2	3.5
4 or 5 times	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.6
6 or more times	1.3	1.7	3.6	2.9	2.1	2.3
N of Valid	3,834	18,047	4,025	20,912	2,733	15,084
N of Miss	235	839	69	457	62	274

Table 85: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school for other reasons?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	77.6	76.9	77.9	76.1	87.1	83.8
1 time	9.9	9.6	8.4	9.1	5.9	6.3
2 or 3 times	6.6	6.3	6.0	6.4	3.1	4.8
4 or 5 times	1.4	1.9	2.8	2.4	1.4	1.5
6 or more times	4.5	5.3	4.8	6.0	2.4	3.7
N of Valid	3,824	17,973	4,008	20,861	2,732	15,039
N of Miss	244	913	85	508	62	317

Table 86: How often have you seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	38.9	41.5	37.7	34.7	53.7	44.3
Once or twice per year	31.1	30.8	32.7	33.9	32.8	36.7
Once or twice per month	13.3	12.4	12.2	14.0	7.4	10.3
Once or twice per week	9.4	9.5	10.9	10.6	4.1	5.5
Every day	7.3	5.7	6.4	6.8	2.0	3.2
N of Valid	3,884	18,200	4,038	21,046	2,765	15,192
N of Miss	183	686	56	323	30	166

Table 87: How often have you heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	24.9	25.5	23.0	19.3	26.0	22.9
Once or twice per year	25.1	25.0	22.5	21.7	25.9	26.1
Once or twice per month	15.4	16.7	16.9	18.9	23.4	21.6
Once or twice per week	16.9	16.4	20.0	19.5	14.5	16.0
Every day	17.7	16.4	17.6	20.6	10.1	13.4
N of Valid	3,862	18,131	4,014	20,983	2,765	15,168
N of Miss	206	754	81	386	29	190

Table 88: How often have you heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	31.0	30.3	27.3	23.2	26.4	23.4
Once or twice per year	25.3	25.0	22.9	21.7	25.7	24.2
Once or twice per month	15.8	17.4	19.1	19.9	22.1	21.2
Once or twice per week	14.5	14.7	15.7	17.7	15.6	17.0
Every day	13.3	12.6	15.0	17.6	10.2	14.2
N of Valid	3,851	18,120	4,009	20,945	2,768	15,158
N of Miss	218	766	85	424	26	199

A.3 Social, Emotional and Mental Health

A.3.1 Positive Youth Development

Table 89: Positive Youth Development

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strong positive youth development	68.8	69.1	56.3	59.9	63.9	65.6
Weak positive youth development	31.2	30.9	43.7	40.1	36.1	34.4
N of Valid	2,685	14,287	3,431	18,580	2,564	13,873
N of Miss	1,383	4,598	663	2,789	230	1,485

Table 90: Would you say that in general your emotional and mental health is...

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Excellent	32.8	34.6	25.4	28.8	28.4	26.8
Very good	33.3	34.8	36.7	35.0	33.6	34.2
Good	28.5	23.7	26.6	24.0	25.3	25.2
Fair	3.9	5.1	9.9	9.4	9.7	10.4
Poor	1.5	1.8	1.3	2.8	3.1	3.4
N of Valid	3,664	17,485	3,892	20,696	2,764	15,139
N of Miss	404	1,399	200	672	31	219

Table 91: Would you say that in general your physical health is...

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Excellent	33.7	37.4	28.2	30.9	27.3	25.5
Very good	34.5	34.2	35.5	34.3	32.1	33.1
Good	26.7	22.5	28.4	26.5	30.5	29.8
Fair	4.5	4.9	7.0	7.2	7.8	9.6
Poor	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.2	2.4	2.0
N of Valid	3,651	17,423	3,889	20,683	2,752	15,114
N of Miss	417	1,461	205	685	43	244

Table 92: I can do most things if I try.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	43.1	45.6	45.7	47.9	51.4	53.7
Pretty much true	33.1	31.5	35.6	34.9	36.1	35.9
A little true	12.8	12.6	13.5	12.1	10.4	8.4
Not at all true	11.0	10.3	5.2	5.1	2.1	2.0
N of Valid	3,296	16,460	3,776	20,086	2,694	14,617
N of Miss	773	2,425	318	1,283	102	740

Table 93: I can work out my problems.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	49.1	50.6	39.0	44.6	47.2	50.3
Pretty much true	34.4	34.4	41.0	38.8	41.2	38.7
A little true	12.9	11.2	15.9	13.1	10.4	9.5
Not at all true	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.5	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	3,254	16,409	3,766	20,028	2,696	14,574
N of Miss	814	2,476	328	1,340	98	784

Table 94: I volunteer to help others in my community.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	35.4	34.3	21.3	24.9	28.9	31.1
Pretty much true	26.1	27.6	26.2	25.0	24.1	24.5
A little true	26.6	26.0	29.7	31.6	33.1	30.7
Not at all true	11.9	12.1	22.8	18.5	14.0	13.7
N of Valid	3,119	15,916	3,697	19,645	2,651	14,342
N of Miss	948	2,969	396	1,724	144	1,017

Table 95: There is at least one teacher or other adult in my school that really cares about me.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	50.2	52.7	36.5	40.6	41.4	44.4
Pretty much true	23.7	22.2	23.6	23.8	25.2	25.0
A little true	15.7	15.4	24.4	21.6	23.4	20.9
Not at all true	10.3	9.6	15.6	14.0	10.0	9.7
N of Valid	3,231	16,337	3,757	19,985	2,673	14,564
N of Miss	837	2,548	337	1,383	121	795

Table 96: On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
4 or less					4.7	5.6
5 hours					10.1	10.7
6 hours					25.4	23.3
7 hours					32.3	31.0
8 hours					21.8	22.6
9 hours					4.6	5.6
10 or more hours					1.3	1.1
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,703	15,045
N of Miss	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	92	313

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

A.3.2 Mental Health Inventory

Table 97: Mental Health Inventory 5

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Below MHI-5 cutoff	95.4	94.1	91.9	91.6	93.4	91.7
At or above MHI-5 cutoff	4.6	5.9	8.1	8.4	6.6	8.3
N of Valid	3,498	17,058	3,849	20,256	2,541	14,676
N of Miss	570	1,828	245	1,113	254	682

Table 98: During the past 30 days, how many times have you been a happy person?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	27.4	26.1	17.4	19.5	13.9	14.6
Most of the time	45.2	44.5	39.5	41.6	44.1	41.6
A good bit of the time	13.2	13.5	20.0	17.2	20.5	21.1
Some of the time	8.6	9.0	12.7	12.1	14.1	14.1
A little of the time	4.5	5.6	7.8	7.7	6.4	7.0
None of the time	1.1	1.4	2.6	1.9	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	3,898	18,359	4,035	21,078	2,708	15,143
N of Miss	169	527	58	291	87	215

Table 99: During the past 30 days, how many times have you been a very nervous person?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	6.5	5.5	5.6	4.9	2.4	4.0
Most of the time	11.1	9.5	7.7	8.1	7.8	9.0
A good bit of the time	10.1	9.7	11.9	10.5	15.9	13.6
Some of the time	16.5	15.7	16.7	17.4	20.6	20.2
A little of the time	31.2	35.5	36.5	37.2	38.3	36.3
None of the time	24.6	24.1	21.6	21.9	15.0	17.1
N of Valid	3,834	18,178	3,994	20,966	2,717	15,132
N of Miss	234	708	98	403	79	228

Table 100: During the past 30 days, how many times have you felt calm and peaceful?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	22.8	20.7	15.7	15.2	11.0	12.1
Most of the time	33.0	31.7	28.1	28.2	25.1	27.3
A good bit of the time	16.2	17.2	18.2	19.0	22.5	20.9
Some of the time	12.4	13.2	17.4	17.0	19.3	19.3
A little of the time	10.5	10.3	13.9	13.3	17.4	15.0
None of the time	5.0	6.8	6.6	7.4	4.7	5.4
N of Valid	3,801	18,018	3,960	20,824	2,690	15,048
N of Miss	269	867	134	545	105	310

Table 101: During the past 30 days, how many times have you felt downhearted and blue?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.9	1.4	2.8
Most of the time	6.5	6.9	8.0	7.9	7.0	7.5
A good bit of the time	7.7	7.9	9.9	9.5	10.9	11.5
Some of the time	12.2	12.0	16.0	15.1	19.8	19.6
A little of the time	29.9	28.9	29.7	30.8	35.0	34.5
None of the time	40.2	40.4	32.8	32.8	26.0	24.1
N of Valid	3,690	17,675	3,929	20,651	2,641	14,921
N of Miss	378	1,209	165	717	153	438

Table 102: During the past 30 days, how many times have you felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	3.2	3.7	2.4	3.5	1.8	2.4
Most of the time	3.5	4.7	4.5	5.0	3.2	4.7
A good bit of the time	7.0	5.6	6.9	6.2	4.9	6.1
Some of the time	7.3	7.3	9.0	8.6	7.8	8.9
A little of the time	18.3	17.9	20.2	19.6	20.5	22.8
None of the time	60.7	60.9	57.0	57.1	61.8	55.2
N of Valid	3,804	18,220	4,024	21,029	2,660	15,082
N of Miss	265	665	71	338	135	276

A.3.3 Depression and Suicidality

Table 103: During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	20.3	19.3	22.6	22.7	35.3	27.9
No	79.7	80.7	77.4	77.3	64.7	72.1
N of Valid	3,780	18,235	4,010	21,073	2,344	14,553
N of Miss	289	651	84	295	449	806

Table 104: During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	9.2	9.0	14.3	15.8	15.5	15.1
No	90.8	91.0	85.7	84.2	84.5	84.9
N of Valid	3,647	17,833	3,977	20,943	2,499	14,864
N of Miss	422	1,052	117	426	295	494

Table 105: During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	94.4	94.8	92.7	92.0	95.3	94.0
1 time	3.7	3.2	3.4	4.1	3.0	3.4
2 or 3 times	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.5	1.2	1.8
4 or 5 times	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.4
6 or more times	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	3,831	18,116	3,981	21,012	2,765	15,214
N of Miss	237	770	113	355	30	144

A.3.4 Problem Gambling

Table 106: Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event with an uncertain outcome. Please mark ALL the different types of betting that you have done, if any, during the last 30 days:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not gamble during the last 30 days.	65.3	66.8	62.3	63.1	65.0	65.7
Playing lottery ticket/Powerball/Megabu	3.5	4.1	5.6	5.9	4.4	5.9
Playing dice or coin flips.	11.4	10.7	9.9	11.0	5.7	6.5
Playing cards (poker, etc.).	10.2	9.1	11.1	12.8	10.5	11.5
Betting on a sports team.	12.1	12.3	18.4	16.6	17.0	14.2
Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, dares, etc.).	14.7	14.1	16.4	18.2	15.9	15.1
Gambling on the Internet for free or with money.	2.4	2.3	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.9
Playing Bingo for money.	5.1	3.9	2.9	3.8	1.9	2.1
Other.	11.0	10.9	13.1	14.0	9.3	10.0
N of Valid	4,068	18,886	4,094	21,368	2,795	15,358
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 107: During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.4
No	23.5	20.9	28.8	28.6	33.4	30.9
I don't bet for money.	72.9	75.8	68.0	68.6	64.2	66.7
N of Valid	3,705	17,659	3,933	20,612	2,696	14,865
N of Miss	363	1,227	161	757	99	492

Table 108: During the last 12 months, have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	3.3	3.1	2.3	2.0	1.2	1.3
No	21.0	19.6	29.3	28.1	32.3	30.5
I don't bet for money.	75.7	77.3	68.4	69.9	66.5	68.2
N of Valid	3,705	17,636	3,934	20,571	2,636	14,830
N of Miss	363	1,250	160	797	158	529

Table 109: Have you ever lied to anyone about betting/gambling?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	4.6	4.5	5.3	5.4	3.9	3.9
No	95.4	95.5	94.7	94.6	96.1	96.1
N of Valid	3,679	17,811	3,951	20,775	2,733	15,018
N of Miss	389	1,075	144	593	62	341

Table 110: Have you ever bet/gambled more than you wanted to?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	4.1	4.1	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1
No	95.9	95.9	94.4	94.6	94.7	94.9
N of Valid	3,604	17,589	3,925	20,605	2,721	14,943
N of Miss	463	1,297	169	764	74	416

Table 111: Have your parents ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	51.2	50.9	47.7	46.3	34.4	35.6
No	48.8	49.1	52.3	53.7	65.6	64.4
N of Valid	3,648	17,724	3,942	20,685	2,728	14,952
N of Miss	421	1,161	151	684	67	406

Table 112: Have your teachers ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	18.9	21.2	18.7	22.3	17.3	18.7
No	81.1	78.8	81.3	77.7	82.7	81.3
N of Valid	3,649	17,721	3,946	20,712	2,723	14,987
N of Miss	419	1,164	147	657	72	370

A.4 Substance Use

A.4.1 Tobacco Use

Table 113: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	98.3	98.5	96.7	94.4	90.9	88.1
1 or 2 days	0.9	0.8	1.1	2.3	3.3	3.7
3 to 5 days	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.6
6 to 9 days	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.0
10 to 19 days	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.3
20 to 29 days	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.1	1.1
All 30 days	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.9	2.2	3.3
N of Valid	3,581	17,474	3,870	20,513	2,683	14,830
N of Miss	487	1,411	223	857	113	528

Table 114: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use other tobacco products?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	99.2	99.0	97.8	96.3	92.4	90.3
1 or 2 days	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.5	3.7	3.7
3 to 5 days	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.5
6 to 9 days	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.8
10 to 19 days	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9
20 to 29 days		0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7
All 30 days	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.0	2.1
N of Valid	3,603	17,450	3,878	20,460	2,698	14,824
N of Miss	465	1,437	215	909	96	534

Table 115: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke tobacco in a "Hookah," also known as a water pipe?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days					89.9	89.6
1 or 2 days					5.3	5.2
3 to 5 days					2.6	2.3
6 to 9 days					1.4	1.3
10 to 19 days					0.3	0.8
20 to 29 days					0.1	0.2
All 30 days					0.3	0.6
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,697	14,836
N of Miss	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	98	522

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 116: During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get tobacco (cigarettes, chew, cigars)? Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not get tobacco during the past 30 days					84.1	79.6
A store or gas station					3.3	4.1
Friends 18 or older					7.4	11.3
Friends under 18					5.5	5.7
Took from home without permission					0.9	1.3
A family member					2.3	2.9
The Internet					0.1	0.3
Some other source					2.2	3.1
N of Valid	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	2,795	15,358
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 117: Used any tobacco product during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use	98.2	98.2	96.1	93.1	83.5	79.9
Use	1.8	1.8	3.9	6.9	16.5	20.1
N of Valid	3,623	17,562	3,912	20,609	2,720	14,944
N of Miss	445	1,323	182	760	75	414

Table 118: How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	96.5	96.8	90.9	88.4	80.5	76.2
8 or younger	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
9	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.9
11	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.3
12	0.5	0.3	1.8	2.4	1.4	2.0
13	0.0	0.0	3.3	3.5	1.9	2.9
14	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.9	4.2	4.4
15	0.0	0.0		0.1	4.6	5.2
16					3.0	4.4
17 or older					1.0	1.1
N of Valid	3,485	17,044	3,778	20,074	2,708	14,810
N of Miss	585	1,843	316	1,295	87	548

Table 119: How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	10.3	10.0	11.6	11.5	13.7	13.7

Table 120: How old were you the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	97.6	97.7	94.6	91.9	82.4	77.9
8 or younger	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.7
9	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
10	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.4
11	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.7
12	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.6	1.1	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.4	1.2	2.0
14		0.0	0.6	0.9	2.8	3.4
15	0.0	0.0		0.1	3.9	5.7
16					6.5	6.1
17 or older					1.0	1.5
N of Valid	3,473	17,097	3,772	20,138	2,738	14,920
N of Miss	595	1,789	322	1,228	56	438

Table 121: How old were you the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	10.4	10.1	11.6	11.6	14.7	14.4

A.4.2 Alcohol Use

Table 122: During your life, on how many days have you had at least one drink of alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days					28.9	30.6
1 or 2 days					14.5	15.5
3 to 9 days					20.5	17.8
10 to 19 days					11.8	11.1
20 to 39 days					10.6	10.0
40 to 99 days					8.6	7.6
100 or more days					4.9	7.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,754	15,117
N of Miss	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	40	242

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 123: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	91.3	93.3	83.3	80.4	60.6	64.1
1 or 2 days	6.7	5.3	11.7	13.0	24.2	21.5
3 to 5 days	1.0	0.7	2.0	3.1	9.5	8.0
6 to 9 days	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.6	3.4	3.6
10 to 19 days	0.5	0.2	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.9
20 to 29 days	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
All 30 days	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	3,669	17,670	3,884	20,596	2,763	15,118
N of Miss	400	1,215	209	773	32	241

Table 124: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	97.7	98.3	93.9	91.9	78.9	78.6
1 or 2 days	1.9	1.2	3.6	4.9	12.6	12.8
3 to 5 days	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.4	5.5	4.7
6 to 9 days	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.7	2.3
10 to 19 days	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0
20 to 29 days		0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
All 30 days	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	3,664	17,632	3,882	20,516	2,750	15,048
N of Miss	404	1,253	213	853	47	311

Table 125: During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school had at least one drink of alcohol? (your best estimate)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	55.4	56.5	44.0	35.5	9.4	12.4
1 or 2 days	30.9	28.0	28.8	29.4	17.9	18.9
3 to 5 days	7.6	8.2	11.6	15.2	29.5	24.3
6 to 9 days	2.9	3.4	7.3	9.2	23.9	20.4
10 to 19 days	1.5	2.0	5.3	6.1	11.7	14.4
20 to 29 days	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.8	3.2	4.4
All 30 days	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.9	4.4	5.3
N of Valid	3,606	17,326	3,829	20,399	2,729	15,023
N of Miss	461	1,559	266	969	67	336

Table 126: During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours? (your best estimate)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	80.9	78.7	67.5	57.2	21.8	23.6
1 or 2 days	12.6	13.4	18.2	22.8	29.9	26.8
3 to 5 days	4.1	4.2	6.6	9.1	22.3	20.4
6 to 9 days	1.4	1.8	4.1	5.1	14.8	15.1
10 to 19 days	0.6	0.9	2.2	3.0	7.0	8.4
20 to 29 days	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.3	2.1	2.9
All 30 days	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.5	2.1	3.0
N of Valid	3,590	17,265	3,857	20,359	2,721	14,956
N of Miss	477	1,621	240	1,010	75	402

Table 127: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past 12 months, how many of your best friends have tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
None of my friends					32.1	30.7
1 of my friends					14.8	16.3
2 of my friends					17.5	17.3
3 of my friends					9.0	10.1
4 of my friends					26.5	25.6
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,757	15,079
N of Miss	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	38	280

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 128: During the past 30 days, what type of alcohol did you usually drink? (Select only one response)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.					61.5	64.0
I do not have a usual type.					3.6	4.3
Beer.					8.9	7.3
Flavored beverages (such as Smirnoff, Bacardi Silver, and Hard Lemonade).					4.9	5.0
Wine coolers (such as Bartles and Jaymes or Seagrams Wine).					0.3	0.3
Wine.					2.4	1.8
Liquor (such as vodka, rum, scotch, bourbon, or whiskey).					17.6	16.4
Some other type.					0.7	0.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,607	14,318
N of Miss	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	188	1,041

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 129: During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get the alcohol you drank? Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.					57.2	60.2
At a party					20.0	17.3
Friends under 21					17.5	12.5
Friends 21 or older					11.0	13.1
A brother or sister					4.4	3.7
A parent					10.3	8.4
A store or gas station					3.4	2.3
Liquor store					3.9	3.0
Bar night club or restaurant					1.1	1.0
Took it from home without permission					7.4	5.5
By asking a stranger to buy it for me					4.7	3.3
I got it some other way					6.7	7.3
N of Valid	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	2,794	15,358
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 130: In the last 12 months, which of the following have you experienced? (Mark all that apply)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not drink alcohol in the last 12 months.					49.4	52.9
Missed school or class because of drinking alcohol.					2.3	2.4
Gotten sick to my stomach because of drinking alcohol.					14.8	15.7
Not been able to remember what happened while I was drinking alcohol.					14.0	14.2
Later regretted something I did while drinking alcohol.					10.2	10.5
Worried that I drank alcohol too much or too often.					5.2	5.2
N of Valid	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	2,794	15,358
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 131: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	90.5	89.0	85.8	85.5	83.1	84.5
1 time	5.5	6.4	8.5	7.9	8.7	7.9
2 or 3 times	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.9	5.6	4.9
4 or 5 times	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.1
6 or more times	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	3,578	17,288	3,792	20,253	2,234	14,340
N of Miss	490	1,598	302	1,116	560	1,018

Table 132: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					90.7	90.6
1 time					6.2	5.5
2 or 3 times					2.1	2.6
4 or 5 times					0.5	0.6
6 or more times					0.5	0.7
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,197	14,275
N of Miss	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	597	1,082

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 133: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					96.7	94.6
1 time					2.2	3.1
2 or 3 times					0.5	1.4
4 or 5 times					0.4	0.4
6 or more times					0.2	0.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,110	14,041
N of Miss	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	683	1,316

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 134: During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	74.6	72.5	67.7	63.7	46.8	47.7
1 time	14.1	14.4	14.6	16.7	26.0	24.6
2 or 3 times	6.7	8.9	11.8	13.1	19.4	20.2
4 or 5 times	2.3	1.9	2.4	3.2	4.6	4.3
6 or more times	2.3	2.3	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.3
N of Valid	3,458	16,727	3,773	19,981	1,869	13,467
N of Miss	609	2,159	321	1,388	925	1,892

Table 135: During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					38.6	41.4
1 time					24.0	23.4
2 or 3 times					26.0	23.4
4 or 5 times					7.7	7.4
6 or more times					3.7	4.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,835	13,348
N of Miss	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	960	2,010

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 136: During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school drive a car or other vehicle when they had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					43.8	45.1
1 time					26.5	25.7
2 or 3 times					21.5	19.5
4 or 5 times					5.1	5.7
6 or more times					3.2	4.1
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,920	13,466
N of Miss	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	874	1,892

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 137: How old were you when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	74.3	75.6	57.9	56.0	31.0	29.9
8 or younger	10.3	9.8	11.3	10.6	4.7	6.6
9	4.9	3.9	2.7	3.8	2.0	2.5
10	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.0	4.1	3.5
11	4.0	4.2	3.5	4.6	2.4	2.9
12	1.6	1.6	8.0	8.0	5.3	5.9
13	0.1	0.1	9.6	9.1	8.9	8.5
14	0.3	0.1	1.7	2.7	11.7	11.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	15.5	14.3
16					13.2	12.2
17 or older					1.1	2.4
N of Valid	3,487	17,116	3,823	20,214	2,741	14,969
N of Miss	581	1,771	271	1,155	53	387

Table 138: How old were you when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	9.3	9.4	10.7	10.8	13.5	13.3

Table 139: How old were you when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	96.2	96.7	89.3	88.2	66.1	66.3
8 or younger	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.4
9	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
10	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4
11	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.6
12	0.5	0.5	2.7	2.7	1.0	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.0	2.8	2.4
14			1.8	1.7	3.8	5.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	10.5	9.1
16					12.3	11.3
17 or older					2.2	3.1
N of Valid	3,479	17,100	3,794	20,130	2,730	14,868
N of Miss	589	1,785	300	1,239	64	491

Table 140: How old were you when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	10.0	10.1	12.1	12.0	14.9	14.9

A.4.3 Marijuana Use

Table 141: During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	97.6	98.3	91.1	90.5	74.2	76.4
1 or 2 times	1.1	0.9	3.0	3.5	10.1	8.3
3 to 9 times	1.0	0.4	2.6	2.2	6.9	5.5
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.1	1.3	1.3	3.7	2.9
20 to 39 times		0.1	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.9
40 or more times	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.7	3.9	4.9
N of Valid	3,611	17,504	3,879	20,493	2,750	15,034
N of Miss	456	1,382	216	876	46	324

Table 142: During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get marijuana? Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not use marijuana during the past 30 days					72.6	74.1
A public event such as a concert or sporting event					1.2	1.9
A party					10.1	8.4
Friends 18 or older					9.7	9.5
Friends under 18					16.7	13.4
A family member					3.7	3.7
A medical marijuana cardholder or grower					2.4	3.5
I gave someone money to buy it for me					4.5	4.5
I grew it					1.4	1.6
I got it some other way					5.4	6.1
N of Valid	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	2,794	15,358
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 143: How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	96.6	97.2	84.5	84.2	58.6	58.1
8 or younger	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.7
9	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6
10	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.0
11	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.9	1.2
12	0.6	0.5	4.6	4.1	2.4	3.0
13	0.1	0.1	6.0	5.7	6.1	5.7
14	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.3	8.4	8.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	12.8	10.9
16					7.9	8.3
17 or older					1.1	1.6
N of Valid	3,476	17,077	3,820	20,175	2,744	14,937
N of Miss	594	1,809	275	1,195	50	420

Table 144: How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	10.9	10.5	11.9	11.9	14.2	14.1

A.4.4 Other Drug Use

Table 145: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you sniff glue, breathe the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhale any paints or sprays to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	92.7	93.3	95.4	94.4	98.2	98.2
1 or 2 days	4.7	4.6	2.1	3.3	1.0	1.1
3 to 5 days	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 days	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1
10 to 19 days	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
All 30 days	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,379	16,814	3,794	20,062	2,728	14,871
N of Miss	689	2,072	299	1,307	65	487

Table 146: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's orders?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	98.3	98.3	96.3	95.5	93.1	91.6
1 or 2 days	0.7	0.9	2.0	2.3	4.2	4.3
3 to 5 days	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.7
6 to 9 days	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.2
10 to 19 days	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6
20 to 29 days	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
All 30 days	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	3,360	16,609	3,780	20,039	2,721	14,843
N of Miss	708	2,277	314	1,328	75	516

Table 147: Which of the following illicit drugs did you use during the past 30 days? (Please mark all that apply)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not use illicit drugs during the past 30 days	77.6	82.6	81.5	82.2	71.9	73.9
Marijuana	2.1	1.5	8.3	8.7	24.2	21.8
Any form of cocaine including powder, crack or freebase	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.9
Ecstasy (also called MDMA)	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.0	1.7
Heroin or other opiates or narcotics	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
LSD or other hallucinogens or psychedelics	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.5
Methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5
Steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,369	2,795	15,359
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 148: Any illicit drug use including marijuana, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use	97.5	98.2	91.3	91.0	75.5	77.8
Use	2.5	1.8	8.7	9.0	24.5	22.2
N of Valid	4,069	18,885	4,094	21,369	2,795	15,358
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 149: Any illicit drug use including cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use	99.4	99.4	98.5	98.2	96.9	96.7
Use	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.8	3.1	3.3
N of Valid	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	2,795	15,358
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

A.4.5 Lifetime Drug Use

Table 150: During your life, how many times have you used marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					57.6	57.7
1 or 2 times					7.0	7.8
3 to 9 times					9.4	8.3
10 to 19 times					4.4	5.2
20 to 39 times					5.7	4.6
40 or more times					15.9	16.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,735	14,874
N of Miss	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	59	485

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 151: During your life, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					94.3	91.7
1 or 2 times					3.2	4.7
3 to 9 times					0.8	1.5
10 to 19 times					0.8	0.9
20 to 39 times					0.3	0.4
40 or more times					0.6	0.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,734	14,899
N of Miss	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	60	460

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 152: During your life, how many times have you taken steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					98.2	97.6
1 or 2 times					0.5	0.9
3 to 9 times					0.5	0.6
10 to 19 times					0.3	0.3
20 to 39 times					0.1	0.2
40 or more times					0.5	0.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,726	14,888
N of Miss	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	69	470

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 153: During your life, how many times have you taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					88.5	86.3
1 or 2 times					5.5	4.8
3 to 9 times					3.0	3.7
10 to 19 times					1.2	2.2
20 to 39 times					0.8	1.3
40 or more times					0.9	1.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,732	14,882
N of Miss	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	63	477

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 154: During your life, how many times have you used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack or freebase?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					96.1	95.3
1 or 2 times					1.9	2.3
3 to 9 times					0.7	1.0
10 to 19 times					0.5	0.5
20 to 39 times					0.3	0.3
40 or more times					0.6	0.6
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,740	14,886
N of Miss	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	54	472

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 155: During your life, how many times have you used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					94.9	93.0
1 or 2 times					2.4	3.3
3 to 9 times					1.4	1.8
10 to 19 times					0.5	0.8
20 to 39 times					0.2	0.4
40 or more times					0.7	0.7
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,721	14,788
N of Miss	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	74	572

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 156: During your life, how many times have you used heroin (also called smack, junk, or China White)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					98.5	98.4
1 or 2 times					0.7	0.8
3 to 9 times					0.2	0.2
10 to 19 times					0.1	0.2
20 to 39 times					0.1	0.1
40 or more times					0.5	0.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,733	14,886
N of Miss	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	61	472

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 157: During your life, how many times have you used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					98.0	97.4
1 or 2 times					0.8	1.2
3 to 9 times					0.3	0.4
10 to 19 times					0.2	0.3
20 to 39 times					0.1	0.2
40 or more times					0.7	0.5
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,729	14,873
N of Miss	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	67	485

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 158: During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					99.1	98.8
1 time					0.3	0.6
2 or more times					0.6	0.6
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,715	14,777
N of Miss	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	80	580

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 159: Lifetime drug use (includes marijuana, inhalants, steroids, prescription drugs, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, methamphetamines)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use					56.0	55.2
Use					44.0	44.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,743	14,968
N of Miss	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	52	391

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 160: Lifetime drug use other than marijuana (includes inhalants, steroids, prescription drugs, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, methamphetamines)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use					84.2	80.2
Use					15.8	19.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,742	14,955
N of Miss	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	53	403

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

A.4.6 Availability of Alcohol, Tobacco and Drugs

Table 161: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	64.0	64.5	36.2	35.5	10.9	12.0
Somewhat hard	15.9	15.7	23.5	20.9	17.2	16.9
Sort of easy	10.8	11.6	22.9	24.0	33.7	33.2
Very easy	9.2	8.2	17.3	19.6	38.2	37.9
N of Valid	2,963	15,754	3,455	19,439	2,709	14,817
N of Miss	1,105	3,132	639	1,929	86	541

Table 162: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	70.5	72.9	50.2	48.4	17.3	18.4
Somewhat hard	12.8	11.9	18.5	19.2	24.9	18.0
Sort of easy	7.7	7.6	14.8	15.4	23.4	23.3
Very easy	9.0	7.6	16.5	16.9	34.4	40.3
N of Valid	2,839	15,526	3,457	19,375	2,705	14,756
N of Miss	1,228	3,360	636	1,993	89	603

Table 163: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	80.2	83.7	51.4	53.7	17.0	18.5
Somewhat hard	8.5	7.1	16.3	13.5	11.9	12.2
Sort of easy	6.3	4.6	11.7	13.1	22.8	21.0
Very easy	5.0	4.6	20.6	19.8	48.3	48.2
N of Valid	2,894	15,539	3,421	19,319	2,712	14,767
N of Miss	1,174	3,347	673	2,049	83	591

Table 164: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	88.4	90.6	81.1	77.8	54.6	51.6
Somewhat hard	5.9	4.9	10.5	11.4	25.2	24.2
Sort of easy	3.3	2.2	3.9	5.4	11.3	12.6
Very easy	2.3	2.3	4.4	5.4	8.8	11.7
N of Valid	2,815	15,479	3,445	19,357	2,697	14,731
N of Miss	1,253	3,406	649	2,012	97	627

A.4.7 Perceived Risk of Harm from Substance Use

Table 165: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	19.4	18.2	11.7	13.9	10.4	14.1
Slight risk	31.3	34.4	28.6	32.4	28.5	31.3
Moderate risk	26.0	25.9	33.1	31.4	33.5	31.0
Great risk	23.3	21.5	26.6	22.3	27.6	23.6
N of Valid	3,230	16,654	3,617	19,890	2,720	14,884
N of Miss	839	2,232	476	1,479	75	476

Table 166: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	14.8	13.5	8.9	8.5	3.7	6.0
Slight risk	19.5	20.8	14.2	18.9	15.2	18.0
Moderate risk	34.2	35.6	39.2	38.6	36.4	37.6
Great risk	31.5	30.0	37.7	34.0	44.7	38.4
N of Valid	3,195	16,527	3,594	19,791	2,729	14,850
N of Miss	874	2,359	501	1,576	66	508

Table 167: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	14.2	11.8	8.6	7.3	4.8	5.8
Slight risk	7.3	7.1	6.4	7.2	5.5	7.1
Moderate risk	17.2	17.0	17.1	18.5	14.3	17.1
Great risk	61.2	64.1	67.9	67.0	75.4	70.0
N of Valid	3,146	16,421	3,481	19,588	2,680	14,744
N of Miss	923	2,465	613	1,780	115	614

Table 168: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	19.7	16.5	25.8	22.1	43.6	41.3
Slight risk	27.6	28.1	31.8	31.4	34.6	33.1
Moderate risk	25.9	28.1	22.5	24.8	13.1	14.5
Great risk	26.8	27.3	19.9	21.8	8.8	11.0
N of Valid	3,141	16,289	3,571	19,669	2,703	14,788
N of Miss	927	2,597	522	1,701	91	569

Table 169: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	16.4	13.3	16.2	13.9	20.9	23.1
Slight risk	12.1	12.0	18.8	15.9	29.0	25.2
Moderate risk	25.7	26.5	27.1	27.6	27.4	27.1
Great risk	45.8	48.2	37.9	42.5	22.6	24.6
N of Valid	3,074	16,276	3,536	19,697	2,722	14,836
N of Miss	995	2,610	558	1,671	72	523

Table 170: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	74.1	75.2	57.8	55.2	40.1	37.3
Wrong	19.1	18.2	28.6	28.1	34.3	33.5
A little bit wrong	4.9	5.1	10.4	12.7	19.1	21.5
Not wrong at all	2.0	1.5	3.2	4.1	6.4	7.7
N of Valid	3,407	16,993	3,782	20,223	2,679	14,641
N of Miss	661	1,891	311	1,146	116	718

Table 171: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	92.2	91.9	80.1	80.4	71.9	67.6
Wrong	5.5	6.2	15.3	14.3	19.9	21.4
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.2	2.3	3.2	6.2	7.6
Not wrong at all	0.7	0.7	2.3	2.1	2.0	3.4
N of Valid	3,366	16,890	3,762	20,123	2,663	14,589
N of Miss	703	1,995	331	1,246	132	770

Table 172: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to try marijuana or hashish once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	76.0	79.4	50.8	53.9	21.5	25.7
Wrong	15.9	14.2	19.4	20.9	15.8	17.9
A little bit wrong	5.1	4.6	18.6	14.9	25.5	25.3
Not wrong at all	3.0	1.9	11.2	10.3	37.2	31.0
N of Valid	3,324	16,767	3,740	20,040	2,623	14,433
N of Miss	744	2,118	354	1,329	172	926

Table 173: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use marijuana or hashish once a month or more?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	81.4	83.0	59.0	62.5	28.0	31.7
Wrong	12.3	11.8	19.6	18.0	19.0	21.1
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.3	13.5	11.3	25.3	23.0
Not wrong at all	3.0	1.9	7.9	8.2	27.7	24.2
N of Valid	3,211	16,227	3,560	19,275	2,619	14,391
N of Miss	857	2,658	533	2,093	175	968

Table 174: How wrong do you believe most students in your school think it is for someone their age to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	59.8	63.0	44.2	40.0	20.3	20.3
Wrong	25.5	24.2	29.3	30.7	29.2	27.1
A little bit wrong	11.8	10.0	20.3	21.3	35.2	34.0
Not wrong at all	2.9	2.8	6.2	8.0	15.3	18.6
N of Valid	3,284	16,557	3,702	19,967	2,641	14,504
N of Miss	785	2,328	392	1,401	155	853

A.4.8 Communication about Substance Use

Table 175: During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	38.3	44.4	59.5	60.6	80.7	78.4
No	33.2	29.1	19.6	19.6	11.8	12.2
Don't know or can't say	28.5	26.5	20.9	19.8	7.5	9.5
N of Valid	3,333	16,744	3,803	20,200	2,702	14,753
N of Miss	736	2,142	290	1,168	93	605

Table 176: During the past 12 months, have you had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	33.2	42.0	47.6	53.5	57.3	47.8
No	58.4	49.0	40.1	36.7	37.4	44.2
Don't know or can't say	8.4	9.0	12.3	9.8	5.4	8.0
N of Valid	3,357	16,761	3,762	20,093	2,688	14,690
N of Miss	711	2,125	332	1,275	107	669

Table 177: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	56.4	62.3	68.6	67.2	70.9	70.0
No	33.1	28.7	22.5	24.5	22.7	23.9
Don't know or can't say	10.5	9.0	8.8	8.3	6.5	6.1
N of Valid	3,314	16,738	3,753	20,099	2,696	14,701
N of Miss	753	2,148	341	1,270	99	658

Table 178: Would you be more or less likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol use on a random basis?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
More likely					24.6	31.3
Less likely					20.6	17.3
Would make no difference					48.7	45.1
Don't know or can't say					6.2	6.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,676	14,600
N of Miss	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	119	759

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

A.5 Parenting and Parental Attitudes

A.5.1 Family Management

Table 179: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	79.2	80.0	64.1	65.6	52.5	50.7
Pretty much true	12.3	11.7	18.9	18.0	23.5	22.4
A little true	5.5	5.0	8.5	9.5	13.6	16.0
Not at all true	3.0	3.3	8.5	6.9	10.3	11.0
N of Valid	3,224	16,368	3,762	19,968	2,669	14,516
N of Miss	845	2,518	332	1,401	126	842

Table 180: My parents would catch me if I skipped school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	79.8	81.1	67.2	68.2	39.6	48.1
Pretty much true	9.6	9.1	17.0	15.5	23.4	20.9
A little true	5.2	4.6	9.5	9.1	23.0	18.5
Not at all true	5.4	5.1	6.2	7.2	14.0	12.6
N of Valid	3,172	16,155	3,699	19,731	2,659	14,343
N of Miss	896	2,731	395	1,637	136	1,014

Table 181: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and whom I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	75.4	77.8	64.3	66.7	46.0	51.1
Pretty much true	14.6	13.3	22.2	19.9	32.4	28.5
A little true	5.3	4.9	9.1	9.2	16.9	15.1
Not at all true	4.6	3.9	4.5	4.3	4.7	5.3
N of Valid	3,270	16,477	3,778	20,047	2,685	14,539
N of Miss	798	2,409	316	1,321	109	818

Table 182: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	83.8	83.5	68.1	71.8	55.0	58.1
Pretty much true	9.0	9.2	18.1	14.8	23.1	21.3
A little true	3.7	3.9	9.4	8.6	14.9	14.1
Not at all true	3.5	3.4	4.4	4.8	7.1	6.5
N of Valid	3,241	16,408	3,750	19,992	2,684	14,500
N of Miss	826	2,479	344	1,377	110	858

Table 183: How would most students in your school respond to this statement: "My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use."

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true					16.3	17.3
Pretty much true					43.9	38.5
A little true					33.0	35.7
Not at all true					6.8	8.5
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,670	14,420
N of Miss	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	125	937

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

A.5.2 Parental Attitudes towards Substance Use

Table 184: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to drink beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	85.9	87.2	77.1	77.8	57.2	57.8
Wrong	8.6	7.9	14.0	13.2	23.9	22.0
A little bit wrong	3.8	3.3	7.4	6.6	13.9	14.5
Not wrong at all	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.4	5.0	5.6
N of Valid	3,318	16,782	3,774	20,111	2,642	14,547
N of Miss	749	2,103	319	1,257	153	812

Table 185: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	93.3	93.8	89.5	89.3	85.1	81.4
Wrong	4.6	4.3	8.0	7.3	10.7	12.0
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.1	1.7	2.0	2.5	4.1
Not wrong at all	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.7	2.5
N of Valid	3,325	16,730	3,782	20,110	2,649	14,563
N of Miss	743	2,156	313	1,259	144	795

Table 186: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	94.8	95.4	80.9	86.1	68.0	70.7
Wrong	2.5	2.6	12.1	7.6	18.0	14.4
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.1	4.9	3.9	9.5	9.4
Not wrong at all	0.9	0.9	2.0	2.4	4.6	5.5
N of Valid	3,330	16,695	3,770	20,051	2,666	14,561
N of Miss	737	2,190	325	1,317	129	797

A.6 Height and Weight

A.6.1 BMI and Weight

Table 187: BMI Percentile Ranking

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Underweight					3.2	3.1
Healthy Weight					76.6	71.7
Overweight					11.2	13.5
Obese					9.0	11.6
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,428	13,385
N of Miss	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	367	1,973

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 188: How do you describe your weight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very underweight					2.1	1.7
Slightly underweight					12.6	12.3
About the right weight					59.5	57.1
Slightly overweight					22.5	24.8
Very overweight					3.3	4.1
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,671	14,436
N of Miss	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	124	920

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 189: Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Lose weight					42.0	43.7
Gain weight					15.7	15.8
Stay the same weight					17.4	18.4
I am not trying to do anything about my weight					24.9	22.1
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,671	14,425
N of Miss	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	124	934

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 190: During the past 30 days, did you go without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes					7.8	11.0
No					92.2	89.0
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,667	14,418
N of Miss	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	128	940

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 191: During the past 30 days, did you take any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? (Do not include meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes					4.5	5.0
No					95.5	95.0
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,670	14,398
N of Miss	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	124	959

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 192: During the past 30 days, did you vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes					3.1	4.2
No					96.9	95.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,664	14,391
N of Miss	4,068	18,885	4,094	21,368	130	968

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

B SWS QUESTIONNAIRES



Oregon Student Wellness Survey for Grades 6 & 8

1. The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.

2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.

3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.

4. Please mark only ONE oval unless the question specifically asks you to "Please mark all that apply." Completely fill in the oval using a #2 pencil.

1. How old are you?

- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- 15 years old

2. What is your sex?

- Female
- Male

3. In what grade are you?

- 6th
- 7th
- 8th
- 9th

4. What is your race? (Please mark all that apply.)

- American Indian or Alaska Native
- Asian
- Black or African American
- Native or Other Pacific Islander
- White

5. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

- Yes
- No

6. What is the language you use most often at home?

- English
- Russian
- Spanish
- Vietnamese
- A tribal language
- Another language

Would you say that in general your...



7. emotional and mental health is...

- Excellent
- Very Good
- Good
- Fair
- Poor

8. physical health is...

- Excellent
- Very Good
- Good
- Fair
- Poor

9. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- Yes
- No

10. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

11. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly A's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly C's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly F's

12. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1 day
- 2 days
- 3 days
- 4 to 5 days
- 6 to 10 days
- 11 days or more

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

13. How do you like school?

- I like school very much
- I like school
- I neither like nor dislike school
- I dislike school
- I dislike school very much

14. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

	Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Seldom	Never
15. How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Thinking back over the past school year, how often did you try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How much do you agree with the following statements about school?

	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
18. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
19. I respect most of my teachers.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
20. My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
21. I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
22. In my school, teachers treat students with respect.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
23. Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
24. In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	6 or more days	4 or 5 days	2 or 3 days	1 day	0 days
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...					
25. not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
26. carry a gun as a weapon on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
27. carry a weapon (other than a gun) such as a knife or club on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	12 or more times	10 or 11 times	8 or 9 times	6 or 5 times	4 or 3 times	2 or 1 time	0 times
During the past 12 months, how many times...							
28. were you in a physical fight?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
29. were you in a physical fight on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
30. did you bully someone (such as hitting, kicking, pushing, saying mean things, spreading rumors, or making sexual comments that bothered them)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
31. have you been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
32. has someone threatened you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

33. During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?

- Yes
- No

	6 or more times	4 or 5 times	2 or 3 times	1 time	0 times
Harassment can include threatening, bullying, name-calling or obscenities, offensive notes or graffiti, unwanted touching, and being pushed around or hit. In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school...					
34. because of your race or ethnic origin.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
35. because someone said you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
36. because of who your friends are.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
37. because of how you look (weight, clothes, acne, or other physical characteristics).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
38. because you received unwanted sexual comments or attention.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
39. through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, Web sites, texting or phone.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
40. for other reasons.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How often have you...	Never	Once or twice per year	Once or twice per month	Once or twice per week	Every day
41. seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
42. heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
43. heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you...	None of the time	A little of the time	Some of the time	A good bit of the time	Most of the time	All of the time
44. been a happy person?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
45. been a very nervous person?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
46. felt calm and peaceful?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
47. felt downhearted and blue?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
48. felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

49. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

- Yes
- No

50. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

- Yes
- No

51. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

52. Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event with an uncertain outcome. Please check ALL the different types of betting that you have done, if any, during the last 30 days:

- I did not gamble during the last 30 days
- Playing lottery tickets/Powerball/Megabucks
- Playing dice or coin flips
- Playing cards (poker, etc.)
- Betting on a sports team
- Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, dares, etc.)
- Gambling on the Internet for free or with money
- Playing Bingo for money
- Other

53. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?

- Yes
- No
- I don't bet for money

54. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?

- Yes
- No
- I don't bet for money

	Yes	No
55. Have you ever lied to anyone about betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
56. Have you ever bet/gambled more than you wanted to?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
57. Have your parents ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
58. Have your teachers ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking beer, wine/wine coolers, flavored beverages such as Mike's Hard Lemonade and liquor ("shots") such as rum, gin, vodka, or whiskey. For these questions, drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	20	All 30 days
	10 to 19 days	
	6 to 9 days	
	3 to 5 days	
	1 or 2 days	
	0 days	

59. have at least one drink of alcohol?
60. have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school...

61. had at least one drink of alcohol? (your best estimate)
62. had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours? (your best estimate)

63. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?
64. During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?

	6 or more times
	4 or 5 times
	2 or 3 times
	1 time
	0 times

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	All 30 days
	20 to 29 days
	10 to 19 days
	6 to 9 days
	3 to 5 days
	1 or 2 days
	0 days

65. smoke cigarettes?
66. use other tobacco products?

67. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

- 0 times
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 to 9 times
- 10 to 19 times
- 20 to 39 times
- 40 or more times

How old were you...

	8 years old or younger
	9 years old
	10 years old
	11 years old
	12 years old
	13 years old
	14 years old
	15 years old

68. when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?
69. when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?
70. when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?
71. the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?
72. when you tried marijuana for the first time?

How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways)...

	Great risk
	Moderate risk
	Slight risk
	No risk

73. if they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?
74. when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?
75. if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?
76. if they try marijuana once or twice?
77. if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to...

	Very easy
	Sort of easy
	Somewhat hard
	Very hard

78. get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?
79. get some cigarettes?
80. get some marijuana?
81. get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines?

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	All 30 days
	20 to 29 days
	10 to 19 days
	6 to 9 days
	3 to 5 days
	1 or 2 days
	0 days

82. sniff glue, breathe the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhale any paints or sprays to get high?
83. use a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's orders?

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1. The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
 2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
 3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
 4. Please mark only ONE oval unless the question specifically asks you to "Please mark all that apply." Completely fill in the oval using a #2 pencil.

1. How old are you?

- 14 years old
- 15 years old
- 16 years old
- 17 years old
- 18 years old
- 19 years old or older

2. What is your sex?

- Female
- Male

3. Which of the following best describes you?

- Heterosexual (straight)
- Gay or lesbian
- Bisexual
- I wonder/think I'm transgendered
- Not sure

4. In what grade are you?

- 9th
- 10th
- 11th
- 12th
- Ungraded or other grade

5. What is your race? (Please mark all that apply.)

- American Indian or Alaska Native
- Asian
- Black or African American
- Native or Other Pacific Islander
- White

6. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

- Yes
- No

7. What is the language you use most often at home?

- English
- Russian
- Spanish
- Vietnamese
- A tribal language
- Another language

Very Good	Good	Poor
Excellent	Fair	Poor

Would you say that in general your ...

8. emotional and mental health is...

9. physical health is...

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

10. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- Yes
- No

11. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

12. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly A's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly C's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly F's

13. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1 day
- 2 days
- 3 days
- 4 to 5 days
- 6 to 10 days
- 11 days or more

14. How do you like school?

- I like school very much
- I like school
- I neither like nor dislike school
- I dislike school
- I dislike school very much

15. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never
16. How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. Thinking back over the past school year, how often did you try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How much do you agree with the following statements about school?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Strongly disagree
18. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
19. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
20. I respect most of my teachers.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
21. My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
22. I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
23. In my school, teachers treat students with respect.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
24. Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
25. In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	0 days	1 day	2 or 3 days	4 or 5 days	6 or more days
26. not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
27. carry a gun as a weapon on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
28. carry a weapon (other than a gun) such as a knife or club on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 12 months, how many times...

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or 7 times	8 or 9 times	10 or 11 times	12 or more times
29. were you in a physical fight?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
30. were you in a physical fight on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
31. did you bully someone (such as hitting, kicking, pushing, saying mean things, spreading rumors, or making sexual comments that bothered them)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
32. have you been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
33. has someone threatened you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
34. have you been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

35. During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?

- Yes
- No

Harassment can include threatening, bullying, name-calling or obscenities, offensive notes or graffiti, unwanted touching, and being pushed around or hit. In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school...

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or more times
36. because of your race or ethnic origin.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
37. because someone said you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
38. because of who your friends are.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
39. because of how you look (weight, clothes, acne, or other physical characteristics).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
40. because you received unwanted sexual comments or attention.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
41. through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, Web sites, texting or phone.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
42. for other reasons.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How often have you...	Never	Once or twice per year	Once or twice per month	Once or twice per week	Every day
43. seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
44. heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
45. heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

46. On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?

- 4 or less
- 5 hours
- 6 hours
- 7 hours
- 8 hours
- 9 hours
- 10 or more hours

During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you...	None of the time	A little of the time	Some of the time	A good bit of the time	Most of the time	All of the time
47. been a happy person?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
48. been a very nervous person?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
49. felt calm and peaceful?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
50. felt downhearted and blue?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
51. felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

52. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

- Yes
- No

53. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

- Yes
- No

54. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

55. Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event with an uncertain outcome. Please mark ALL the different types of betting that you have done, if any, during the last 30 days:

- I did not gamble during the last 30 days
- Playing lottery tickets/Powerball/Megabucks
- Playing dice or coin flips
- Playing cards (poker, etc.)
- Betting on a sports team
- Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, dares, etc.)
- Gambling on the Internet for free or with money
- Playing Bingo for money
- Other

56. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?

- Yes
- No
- I don't bet for money

57. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?

- Yes
- No
- I don't bet for money

	Yes	No
58. Have you ever lied to anyone about betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
59. Have you ever bet/gambled more than you wanted to?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
60. Have your parents ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
61. Have your teachers ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



11383

The next questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking beer, wine/wine coolers, flavored beverages such as Mike's Hard Lemonade and liquor ("shots") such as rum, gin, vodka, or whiskey. For these questions, drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes.

62. During your life, on how many days have you had at least one drink of alcohol?

- 0 days
- 1 or 2 days
- 3 to 9 days
- 10 to 19 days
- 20 to 39 days
- 40 to 99 days
- 100 or more days

	All 30 days	
	20 to 29 days	
	10 to 19 days	
	6 to 5 days	
	3 to 2 days	
	1 or 0 days	

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

63. have at least one drink of alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
64. have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school...

65. had at least one drink of alcohol? (your best estimate)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
66. had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours? (your best estimate)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

67. Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past 12 months, how many of your best friends have tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

- None of my friends
- 1 of my friends
- 2 of my friends
- 3 of my friends
- 4 of my friends

68. During the past 30 days, what type of alcohol did you usually drink? Select only one response.

- I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days
- I do not have a usual type
- Beer
- Flavored beverages (such as Smirnoff, Bacardi Silver, Hard Lemonade, Jooose and Sparks)
- Wine coolers (such as Bartles & Jaymes or Seagrams)
- Wine
- Liquor (such as vodka, rum, scotch, bourbon or whiskey)
- Some other type

69. During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get the alcohol you drank? Please mark all that apply.

- I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days
- At a party
- Friends under 21
- Friends 21 or older
- A brother or sister
- A parent
- A store or gas station
- Liquor store
- Bar night club or restaurant
- Took it from home without permission
- By asking a stranger to buy it for me
- I got it some other way

70. In the last 12 months, which of the following have you experienced? Please mark all that apply.

- I did not drink alcohol in the last 12 months
- Missed school or class because of drinking alcohol
- Gotten sick to my stomach because of drinking alcohol
- Not been able to remember what happened while I was drinking alcohol
- Later regretted something I did while drinking alcohol
- Worried that I drank alcohol too much or too often

During the past 30 days, how many times did you...

	6 or more times	
	4 or 5 times	
	2 or 3 times	
	1 time	
	0 times	

71. ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
72. ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
73. drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school...

74. ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
75. ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
76. drive a car or other vehicle when they had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	All 30 days	
	20 to 19 days	
	10 to 9 days	
	6 to 5 days	
	3 to 2 days	
	1 or 0 days	

77. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
78. use other tobacco products?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
79. smoke tobacco in a "Hookah," also known as a water pipe?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	40 or more times	20 to 39 times	10 to 19 times	3 to 9 times	1 or 2 times	0 times
During your life, how many times have you...						
97. Used marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
98. Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
99. Taken steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
100. Taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription, to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
101. Used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack or freebase?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
102. Used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
103. Used heroin (also called smack, junk, or China White)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. Used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

105. During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or more times

	All 30 days	20 to 29 days	10 to 19 days	6 to 9 days	3 to 5 days	1 or 2 days	0 days
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...							
106. sniff glue, breathe the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhale any paints or sprays to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. use a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's orders?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

108. Which of the following illicit drugs did you use during the past 30 days? Please mark all that apply.

- I did not use illicit drugs during the past 30 days
- Marijuana
- Any form of cocaine including powder, crack or freebase
- Ecstasy (also called MDMA)
- Heroin or other opiates or narcotics
- LSD or other hallucinogens or psychedelics
- Methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)
- Steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription

	Don't know or can't say	No	Yes
During the past 12 months...			
109. do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
110. have you had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
111. have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use? By parents we mean your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians, whether or not they live with you.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. Would you be more or less likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol use on a random basis?

- More likely
- Less likely
- Would make no difference
- Don't know or can't say

	Not wrong at all	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...				
113. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
114. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
115. try marijuana or hashish once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
116. use marijuana or hashish once a month or more?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
117. How wrong do you believe most students in your school think it is for someone their age to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not wrong at all	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to...				
118. drink beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
119. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
120. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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