



2014

Oregon Student Wellness Survey

Multnomah County

Oregon Health Authority, Addictions and Mental Health Division

Conducted by International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

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201	If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some marijuana?	91
202	If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice, etc.?	91
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207	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	92
208	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they try marijuana once or twice?	92
209	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	93
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214	How do you feel about someone your age using prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	94
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231	How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	98
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234	Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?	99
235	During the past 30 days, did you go without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	99
236	During the past 30 days, did you take any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? (Do not include meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.)	100
237	During the past 30 days, did you vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	100

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1 INTRODUCTION

This is a report of key findings from the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey*, a survey of 6th, 8th and 11th grade youth, conducted in the spring of 2014. The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* is an anonymous and voluntary survey sponsored by the Oregon Health Authority (OHA) in collaboration with the Oregon Department of Education. OHA contracted with International Survey Associates to recruit schools, administer the survey and report survey results. The survey was available free of charge to all Oregon public and charter schools that chose to participate. Schools that agreed to participate in the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* were given the option of administering the survey either online or by paper and pencil with the school district determining which method would be best for their particular circumstances.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* was designed to assess a wide range of topics that included school climate, positive youth development, mental health, substance use, problem gambling, fighting and other problem behaviors. In addition, the survey collected information about risk and protective factors that are influential in healthy youth development and student success.

Oregon Student Wellness Survey results are used by schools, state and local agencies, organizations and communities to assess and monitor the health and well being of Oregon youth and the environments in which they live. *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* data can serve as a valuable tool for program planning, implementation, and evaluation. The data are essential information for communications with legislators and the public, and communities and local agencies will find the data improves their ability to procure funding by providing the baseline data needed for grant writing. In these ways, schools, communities and policy makers will find themselves poised to make effective decisions about behavior and health policies, services, programs and educational activities.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* was designed as a split survey. The 6th and 8th grade version of the survey consisted of a subset of the questions found on the 11th grade version. In order to provide results that spanned all grade levels in a single report, the data for questions that did not appear on the 6th and 8th grade version appear in this report as missing.

This report is divided into topic specific sections. Each section provides a brief overview of the topic, followed by summary data tables that include results for all three grades. In addition, both local data and state data are reported. The state data for this report has been weighted based on enrollment numbers. The county data in this report has also been weighted.

Your questions, concerns and comments are invited. For more information about how the Oregon Student Wellness Survey results are used, contact:

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1.1 Participants by Gender

Table 1: Participants by Gender

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Female	1,684	10,366	1,678	10,833	1,208	8,354
Male	1,702	10,349	1,732	10,621	1,278	8,436
NA*	52	207	28	178	10	118
TOTAL	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	2,496	16,908

* NA - No Answer

1.2 Race and Ethnicity

Schools throughout Oregon vary considerably in the racial and ethnic composition of their students. The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks one question about race and another about Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.

The table below shows the percentage of students that self-identified as...

Table 2: Race and Ethnicity

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.6	4.5	1.4	3.2	1.6	2.3
Asian	7.9	3.7	8.4	3.9	9.3	3.9
Black or African American	6.5	2.5	5.2	2.1	5.0	2.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.8
White	44.8	55.9	46.5	57.3	51.5	63.4
Multiracial	13.5	13.7	15.9	15.0	14.3	13.2
Other	23.0	18.7	21.3	17.6	17.1	14.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

The table below shows the student responses to the question "Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?"

Table 3: Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	29.4	25.6	26.6	25.4	25.0	23.1
No	70.6	74.4	73.4	74.6	75.0	76.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

1.3 Tribal Affiliation

Students were asked if they were enrolled in any of the following tribes.

Table 4: Tribe

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I am not enrolled in a tribe	92.3	89.6	94.0	92.4	95.5	93.8
Burns Paiute Tribe	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Coquille Indian Tribe	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Tribe of Indians	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Confederated Tribes of Grand Ronde	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Klamath Tribes	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3
Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
Confederated Tribes of the Coos, Lower Umpqua, and Siuslaw Indians	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Confederated Tribes of Siletz Indians	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Other	6.9	8.4	5.3	6.0	4.0	4.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

1.4 Language Used at Home

Students were asked what language they used most often at home.

Table 5: Language Used at Home

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
English	70.9	82.8	74.6	84.3	76.0	85.3
Russian	3.2	1.2	3.5	1.3	2.7	1.1
Spanish	17.0	12.9	13.9	11.3	12.3	10.1
Vietnamese	2.1	0.6	2.3	0.7	2.2	0.8
A tribal language	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Another language	6.6	2.4	5.6	2.3	6.6	2.5

Percentages exclude missing answers.

2 SCHOOL CLIMATE

School climate is an important issue to parents, administrators and the community. The environment within a school directly impacts students' academic, social, emotional and mental states. Respectful, supportive relationships among students, teachers and parents are fundamental. When students have opportunities to collaborate and share a sense of purpose and ideals, students, faculty and staff look forward to school. When students are attached to school and to teachers and prosocial peers, they are more likely to behave in prosocial ways themselves, and to avoid engaging in high-risk behaviors.

There is strong evidence that the learning environment influences student attachment to school. Classroom and school interventions that make the learning environment safer, more caring, better managed and highly participatory and that enhance students' social competence have been shown to increase student attachment to school. A comprehensive assessment of school climate involves input from students, faculty and staff on a wide range of topics. The data collected with the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* deals exclusively with the student perception aspect of school climate. It provides an assessment of whether students feel they belong, are valued and physically and emotionally safe at school.

2.1 Supportive Atmosphere

In supportive atmospheres students feel more comfortable approaching and interacting with teachers and peers, thereby strengthening their relationships.

The table below reports the percentage of students that agree with the following statements.

Table 6: Supportive Atmosphere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	82.9	81.4	70.4	67.9	65.9	65.1
I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.	73.3	71.0	58.5	56.5	60.2	59.7
In my school, teachers treat students with respect.	91.6	90.6	80.7	78.7	78.0	76.5
Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.	79.4	78.2	67.0	65.3	58.6	58.8
In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.	30.3	31.5	25.9	27.2	18.2	20.2

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Supportive Atmosphere Multnomah County

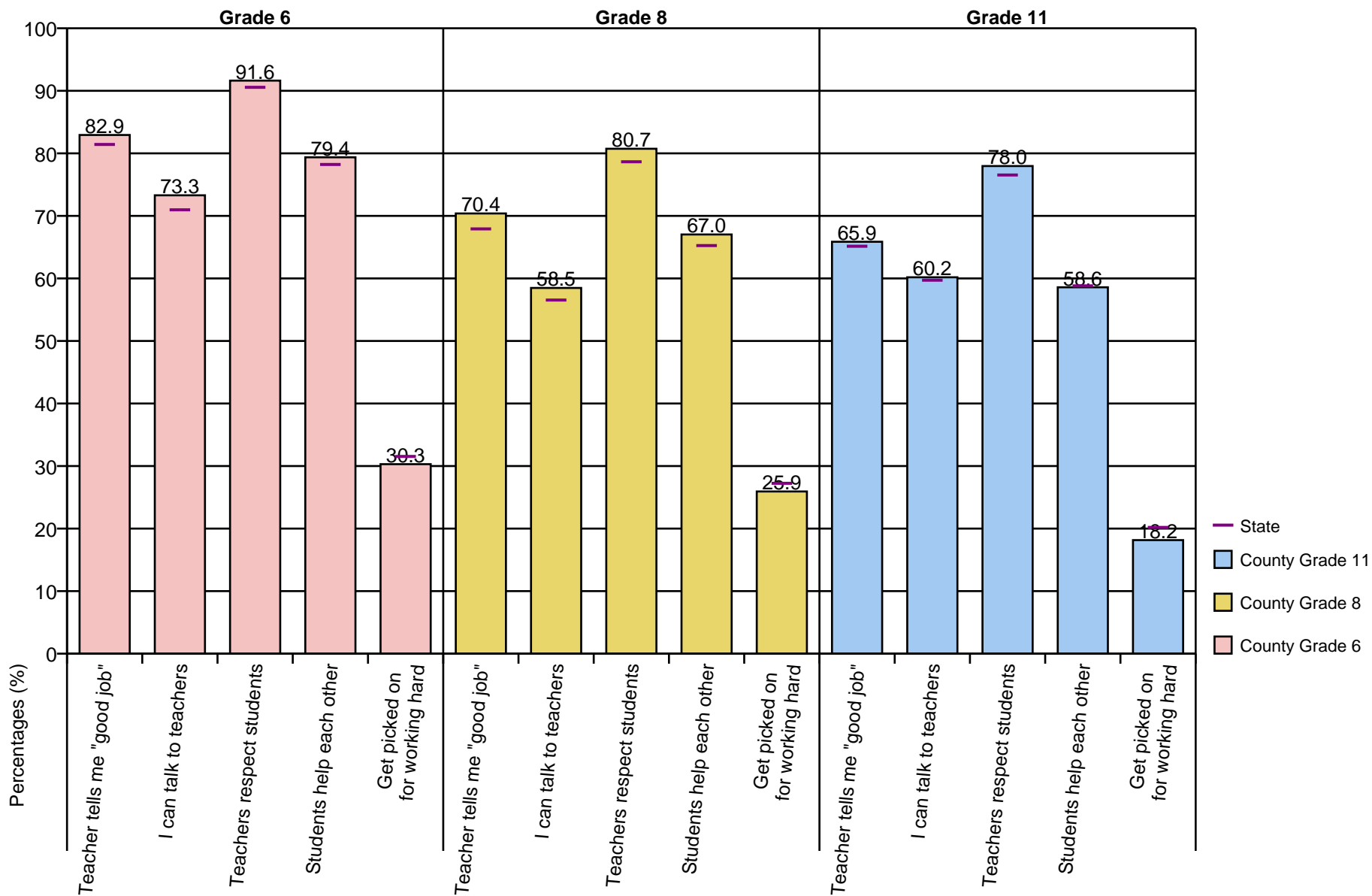


Figure 1: Supportive Atmosphere

2.2 Attachment to School

Students who like school, feel their assignments are important, and that what they are learning in school will be valuable to them later in life, are better prepared to make successful transitions after graduation. Young people who do not feel a part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible are at high risk of academic failure and developing mental, emotional or behavioral disorders.

Table 7: Attachment to School

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I like school	66.4	63.0	47.1	44.4	42.6	39.6
I did not skip school in the last four weeks	74.9	74.5	76.4	76.2	68.1	69.3
I respect my teachers	95.3	95.1	89.8	89.2	92.8	90.6

Percentages exclude missing answers.

The following tables show the percentage of students who say...

Table 8: Value School Work

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I feel that schoolwork is meaningful and important	68.4	66.4	49.1	44.1	27.3	25.1
I tried to do my best work in school over the past year	89.2	88.4	76.7	78.2	64.9	66.5
I think the things I am learning in school are going to be important later in life	83.4	81.6	66.3	62.2	45.8	41.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 9: Accountability to Parents

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	92.2	91.6	84.1	83.1	72.6	72.1
My parents would catch me if I skipped school.	91.2	91.9	84.5	85.8	67.0	71.9
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and whom I am with.	91.9	91.6	88.2	88.0	79.7	81.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Attachment to School
Multnomah County

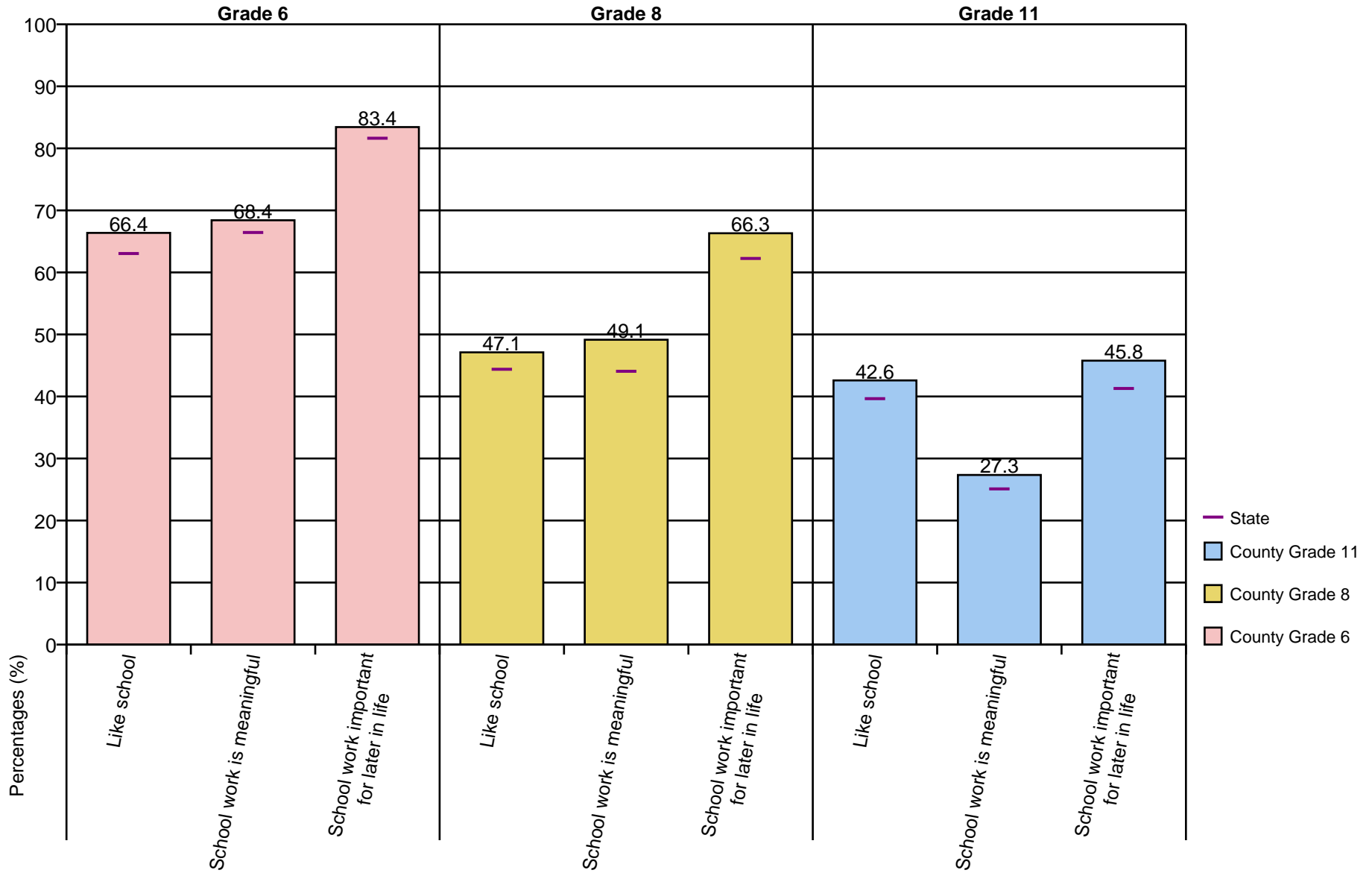


Figure 2: Attachment to School

2.3 Opportunities for Participation

When young people are given many opportunities to participate meaningfully in school activities that are important to them, they are less likely to engage in problem behaviors. When opportunities are available for positive participation outside of class, children are less likely to engage in substance use, and other problem behaviors.

The table below shows the percentage of students that agree with the following statements about their school.

Table 10: Opportunities for Participation

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	91.6	90.7	88.1	87.0	88.0	87.2
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	91.8	89.9	84.9	85.7	90.6	89.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Opportunities for Participation Multnomah County

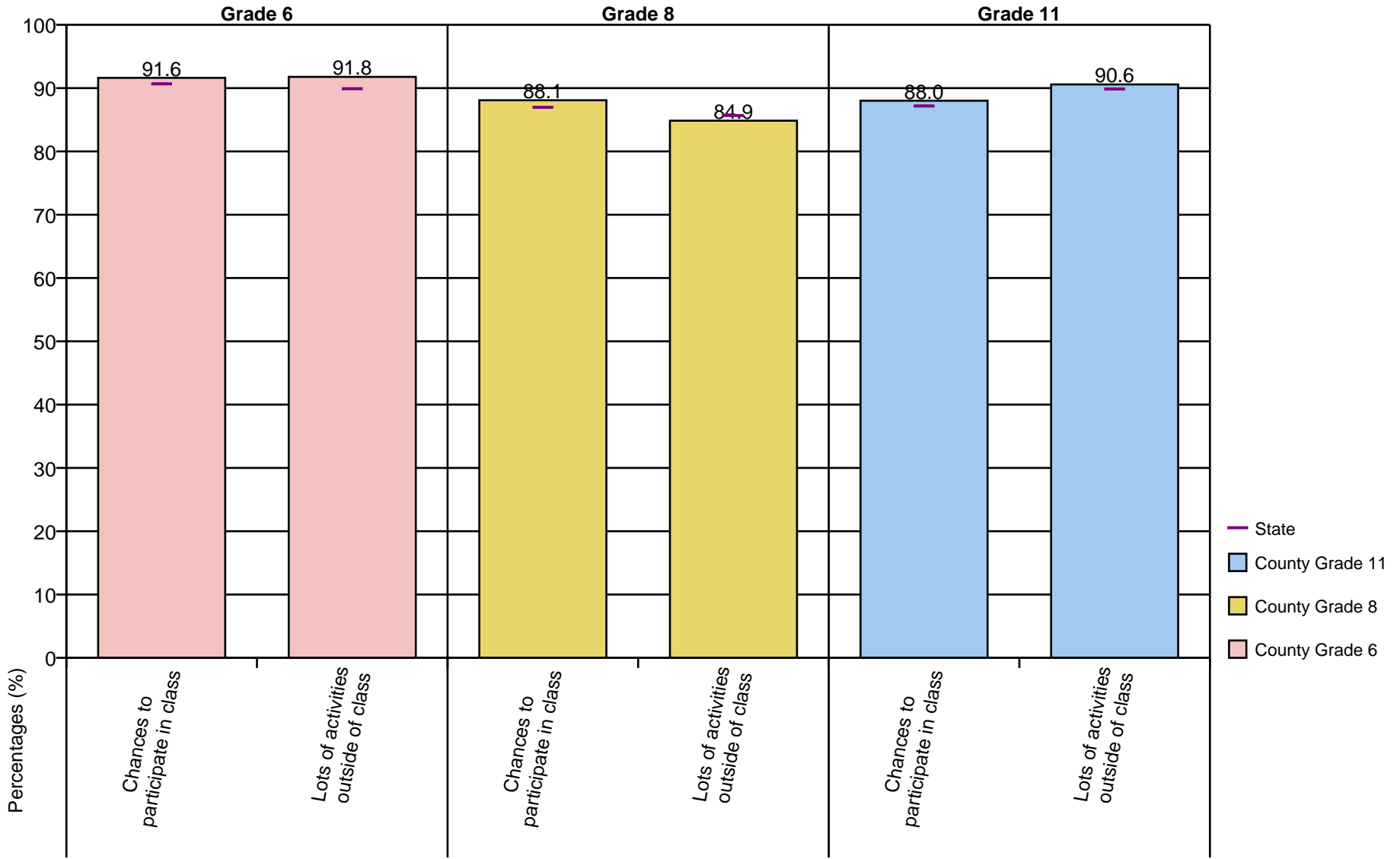


Figure 3: Opportunities for Participation

2.4 Safe Environment

Students who are harassed, feel unsafe or otherwise victimized are more likely to cut classes, skip school, feel depressed or become involved in problem behaviors. Comprehensive discipline, positive behavior support and anti-bullying programs in schools have been shown to reduce the incidence of harassment.

Table 11: Safe Environment

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Did not go to school one or more times in the past 30 days because you felt unsafe at school or on your way to or from school	9.2	8.7	6.9	7.6	4.7	5.7

Percentages exclude missing answers.

The following table shows the percentage of students that witnessed another student being harassed in school or on the school bus in the past year.

Table 12: Bullying

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?	66.9	65.6	75.4	74.7	71.3	70.1
Seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?	52.1	48.1	59.8	55.5	49.9	46.4
Heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?	58.8	61.0	69.6	70.8	69.6	70.8

Percentages exclude missing answers.

This table shows the percentage of students that have been harassed during the past 30 days. Students were asked to indicate whether they were harassed at school or on the way to or from school for any of the following reasons.

Table 13: Harassment

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Your race or ethnic origin	10.7	8.6	13.0	11.9	10.2	9.6
Someone said you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender	11.9	12.9	10.9	12.3	5.8	7.0
Your group of friends	17.3	19.0	17.7	20.4	12.7	14.7
Your weight, clothes, acne or other physical characteristics	26.4	25.3	26.0	28.7	19.4	20.7
Unwanted sexual comments or attention	6.5	6.1	9.7	10.2	8.5	10.5
E-mail, chat rooms, IM, web sites, texting or phone	14.5	13.7	15.7	17.9	13.8	14.3
For other reasons.	17.6	20.0	21.1	23.5	14.3	16.5
Any harassment in the past 30 days	46.3	46.1	46.1	49.1	37.8	39.5

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Harassment - Grade 6
Multnomah County

Grade 6

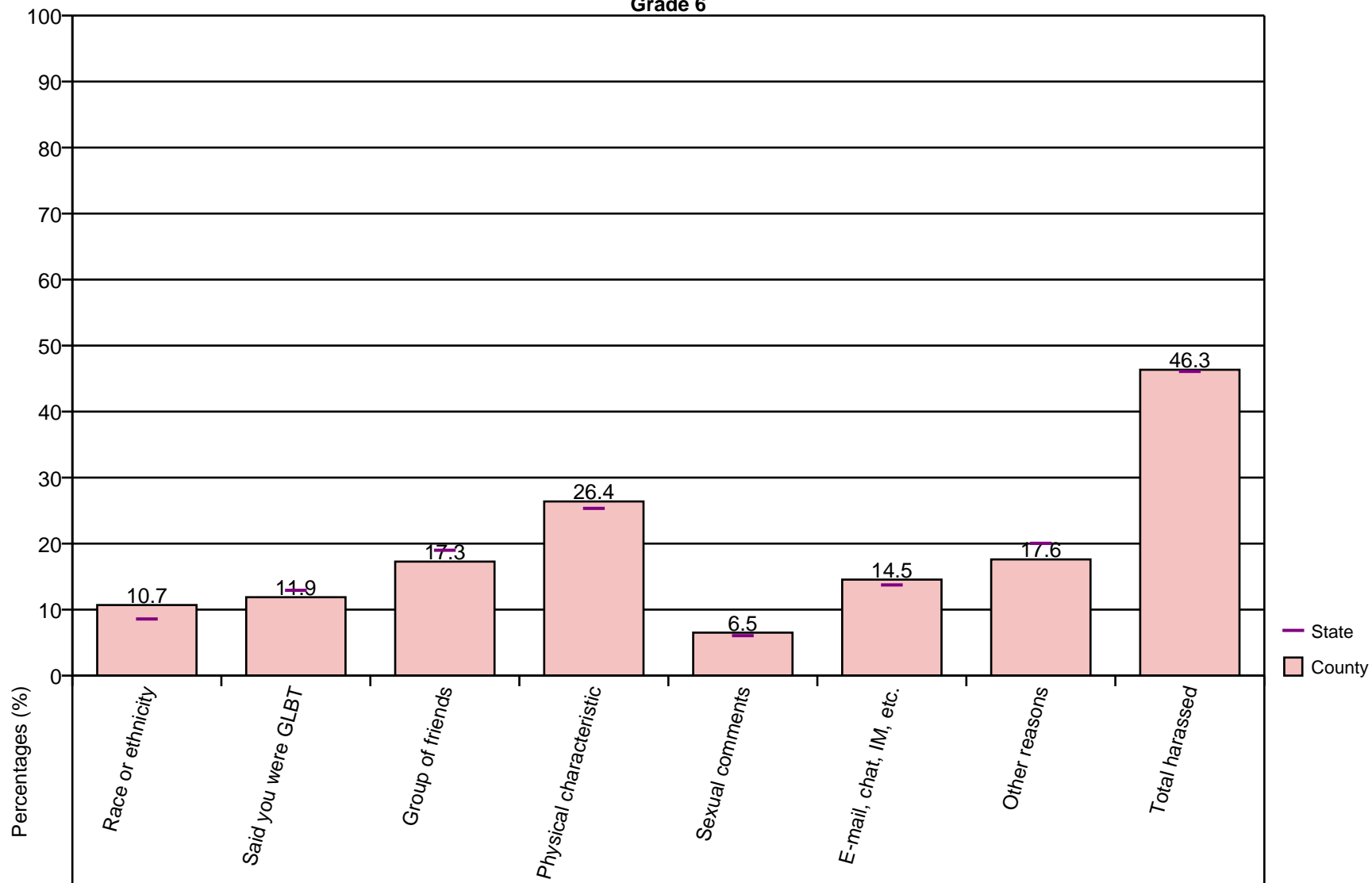


Figure 4: Harassment - Grade 6

Harassment - Grade 8
Multnomah County

Grade 8

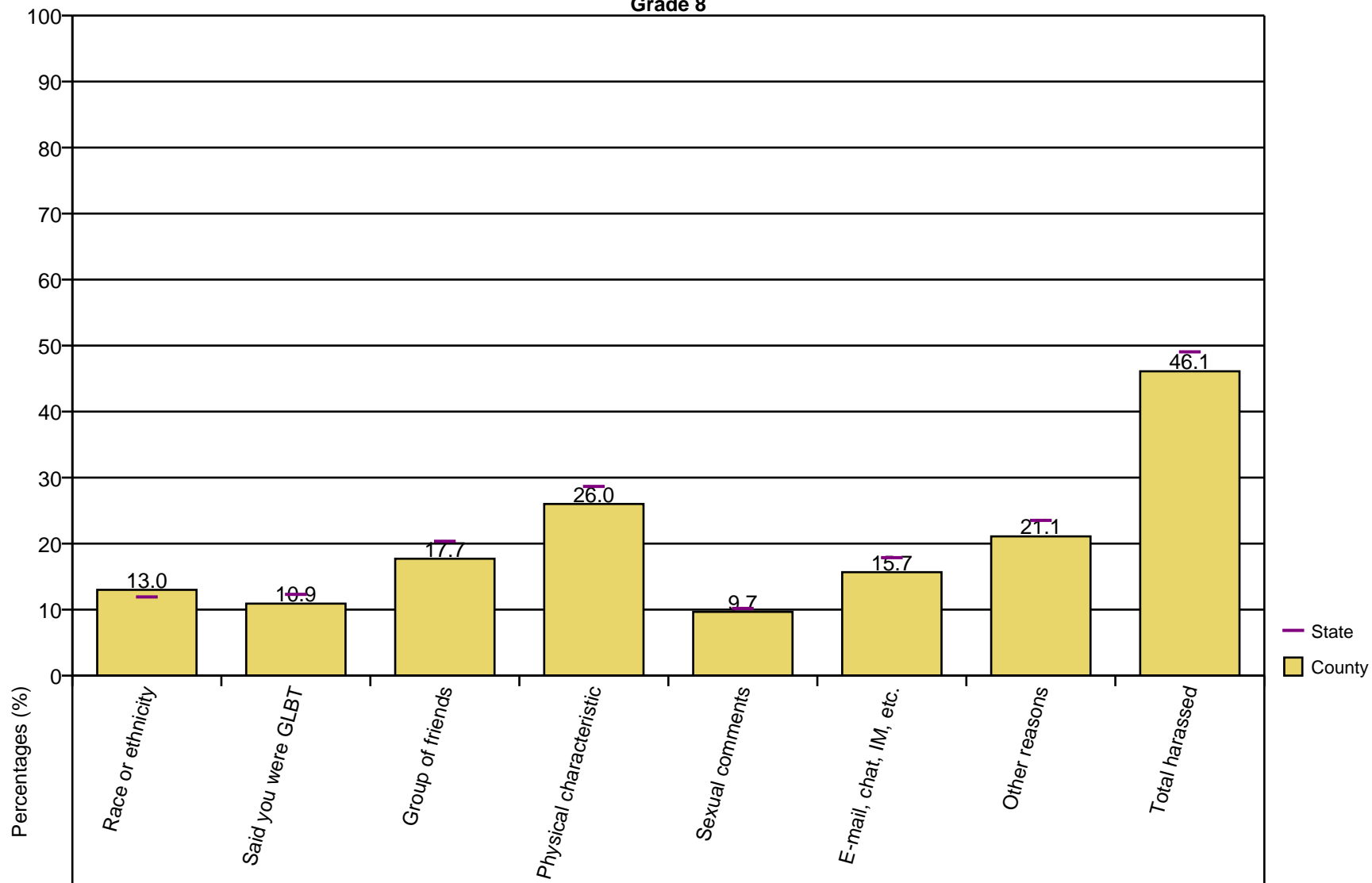


Figure 5: Harassment - Grade 8

Harassment - Grade 11
Multnomah County

Grade 11

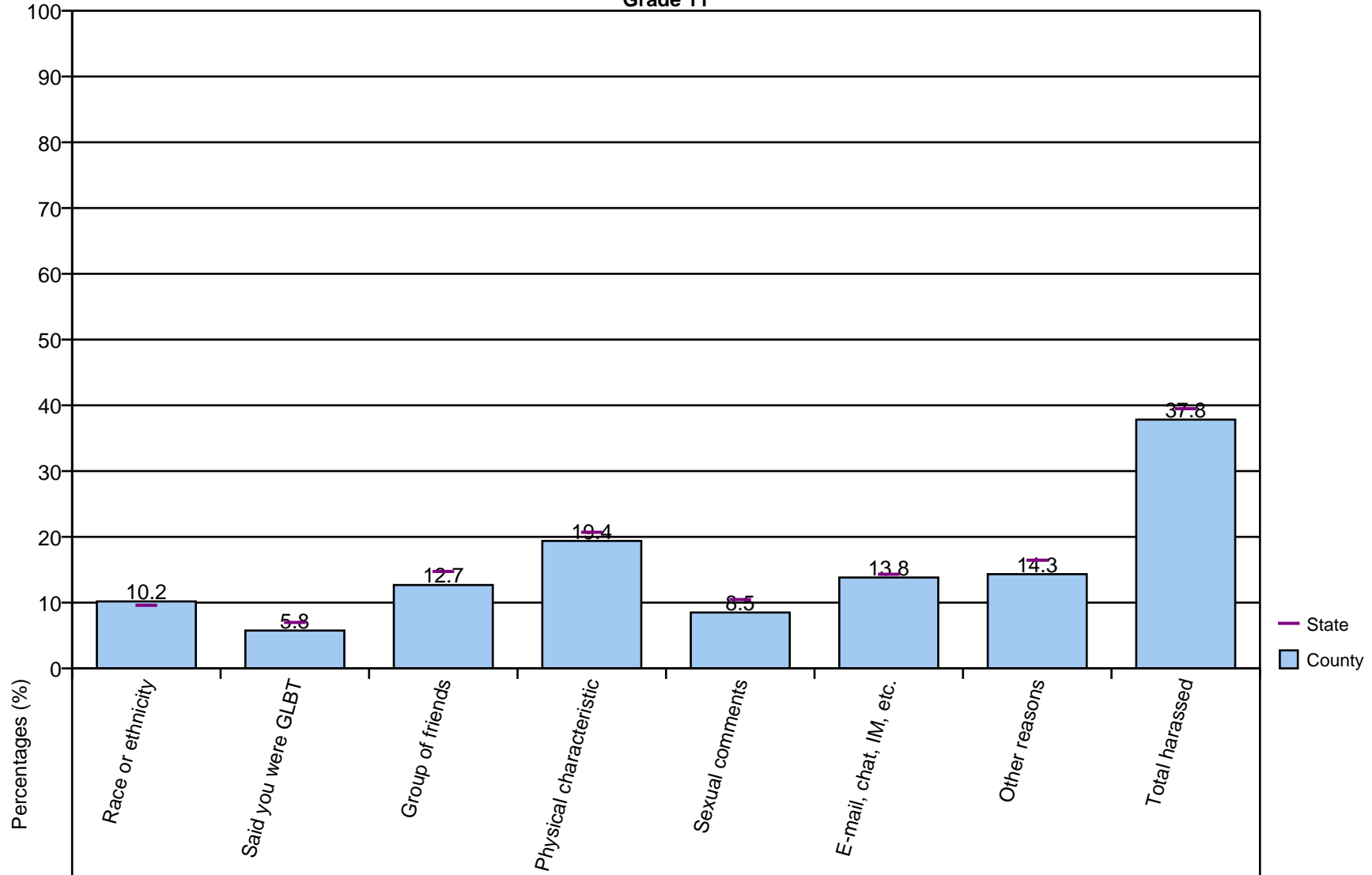


Figure 6: Harassment - Grade 11

2.5 Serious Problem Behaviors

Schools are one of the safest places for our children. This does not mean that they are free of serious problem behaviors.

This table shows the prevalence of other serious problem behaviors reported to have occurred in the past 12 months at school.

Table 14: Serious Problem Behaviors on School Property - Past 12 Months

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Someone has offered, sold or given you an illegal drug at school	2.2	2.3	11.1	10.4	21.1	18.7
Were in a physical fight on school property	14.1	12.6	12.9	12.3	5.1	5.9
Been threatened with a weapon on school property	8.1	8.7	9.1	10.4	5.5	6.2

Percentages exclude missing answers.

This table shows the prevalence of other serious problem behaviors reported to have occurred in the past 30 days at school.

Table 15: Serious Problem Behaviors on School Property - Past 30 Days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Took a weapon other than a gun to school	2.3	2.1	4.7	4.6	6.2	7.6
Took a gun to school	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.4
Have a gun/weapon on school property	2.4	2.3	4.9	4.8	6.2	7.8

Percentages exclude missing answers.

This table shows problem behaviors that took place in the past 12 months, but they may take place anywhere, not necessarily on school property.

Table 16: Serious Problem Behaviors

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
In a physical fight	23.7	24.3	24.6	24.5	16.6	16.4
Bullied someone physically or verbally	17.3	16.2	21.7	21.4	13.7	15.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Serious Problem Behaviors Multnomah County

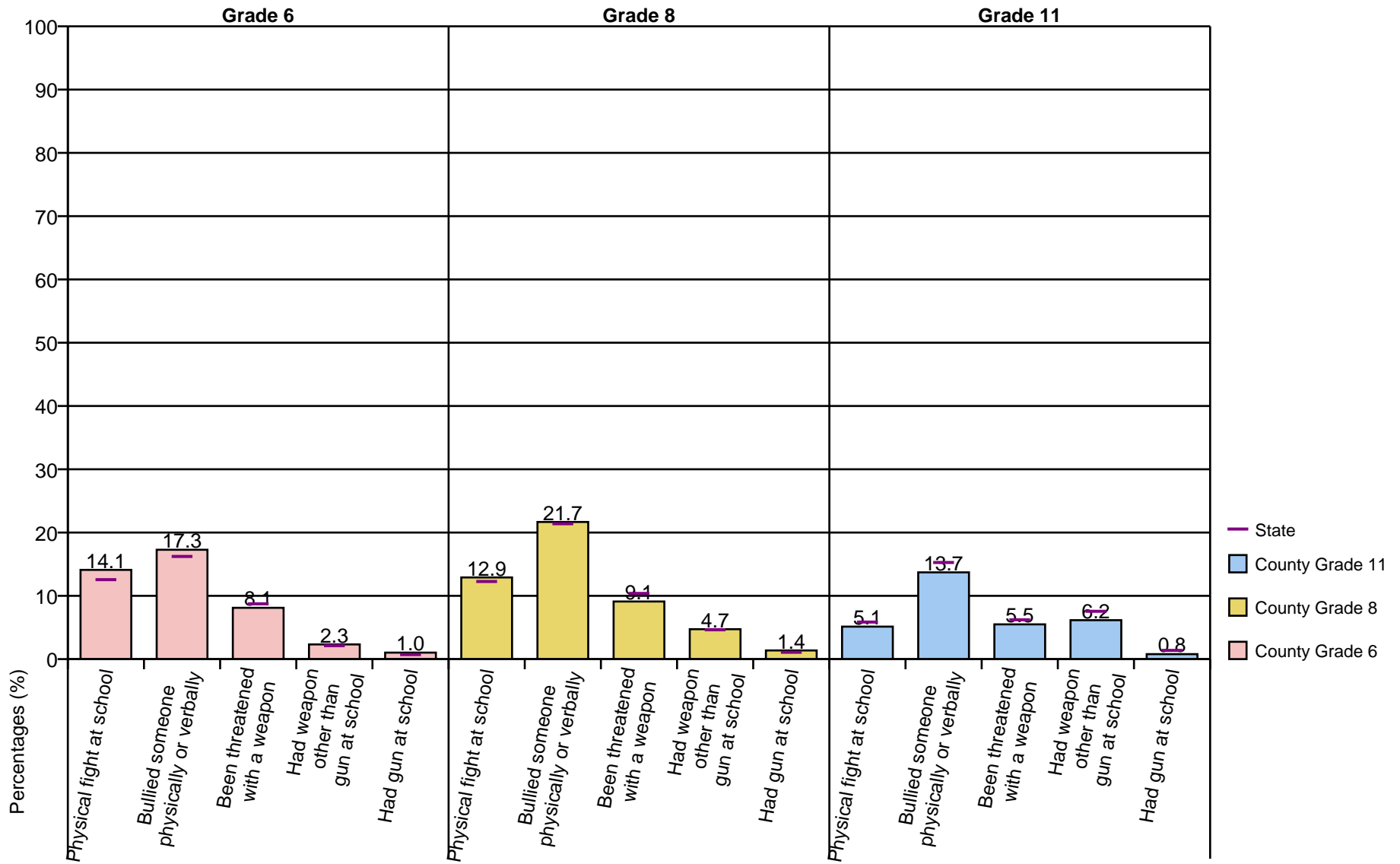


Figure 7: Serious Problem Behaviors

3 POSITIVE YOUTH DEVELOPMENT

In 2006, a statewide benchmark of positive youth development (PYD) was established for 8th and 11th graders. High levels of positive youth development are strongly associated with healthy behaviors and student success. The benchmark looks at six components: emotional and mental health, physical health, feelings of competence, self-confidence, support of a caring adult in school, and service to the community.

3.1 Positive Youth Development Benchmark

Students that answer at least five of the six PYD questions in a positive manner are considered to have strong positive youth development.

Table 17: PYD Benchmark

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strong positive youth development	68.1	67.9	59.2	58.8	59.9	62.4
Weak positive youth development	31.9	32.1	40.8	41.2	40.1	37.6

3.2 General Health

Two questions are asked as an assessment of student health.

Table 18: General Health

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Good to excellent physical health	92.7	93.5	91.0	91.1	85.0	86.7
Good to excellent emotional and mental health	92.9	92.8	86.9	85.8	82.1	82.0

3.3 Competence, Confidence, Support and Service

The following table reports the percentage of students that indicated the statement is "pretty much true" or "very much true."

Table 19: Competence, Confidence, Support and Service

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I can work out my problems.	83.1	83.7	81.7	81.4	86.2	86.4
I can do most things if I try.	76.8	76.1	81.7	81.1	90.7	90.0
There is at least one teacher or other adult in my school that really cares about me.	76.2	75.7	64.9	65.3	67.4	69.1
I volunteer to help others in my community.	60.9	60.0	50.0	49.3	50.5	53.1

Positive Youth Development - Grade 6 Multnomah County

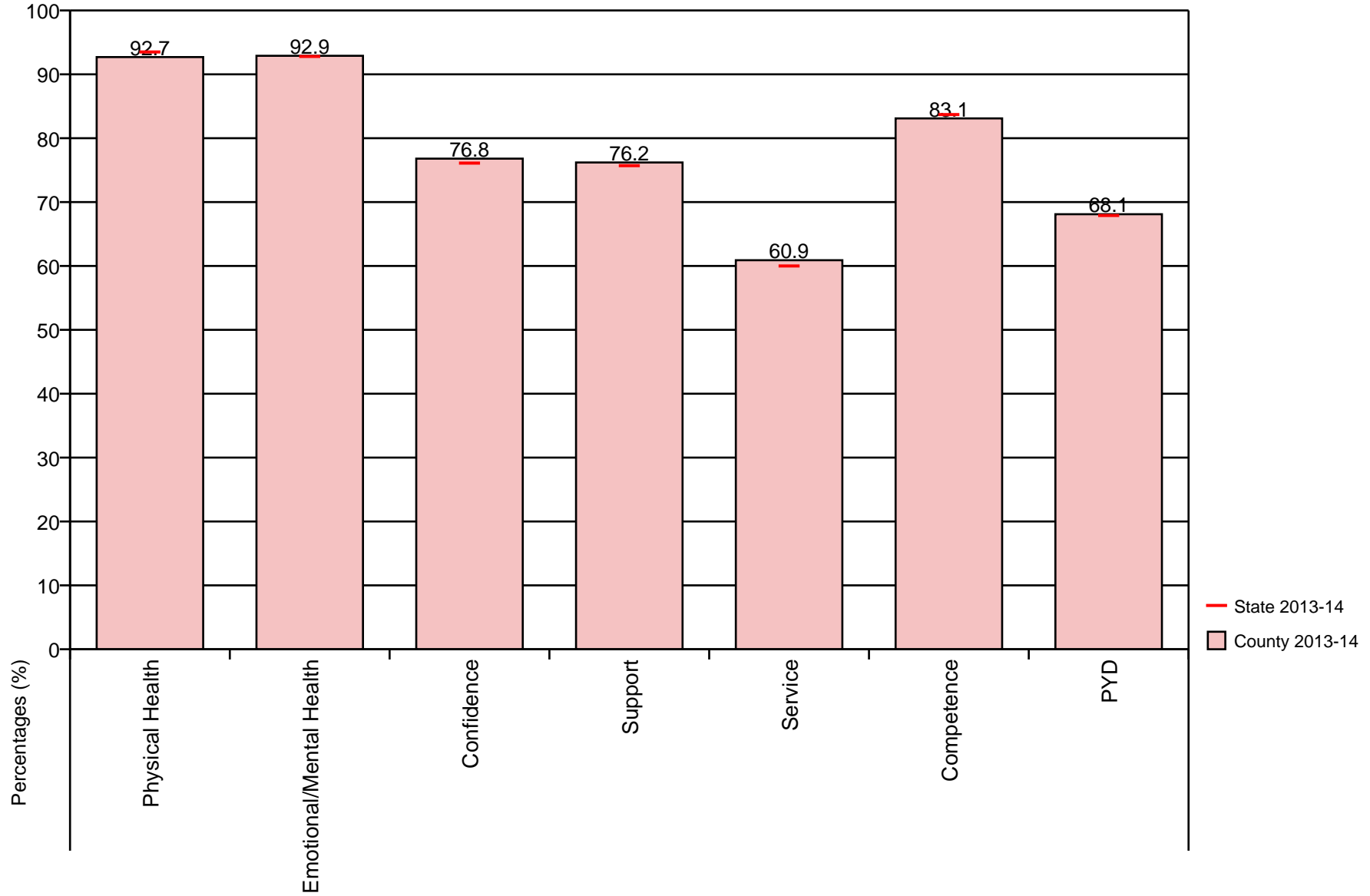


Figure 8: Positive Youth Development - Grade 6

Positive Youth Development - Grade 8 Multnomah County

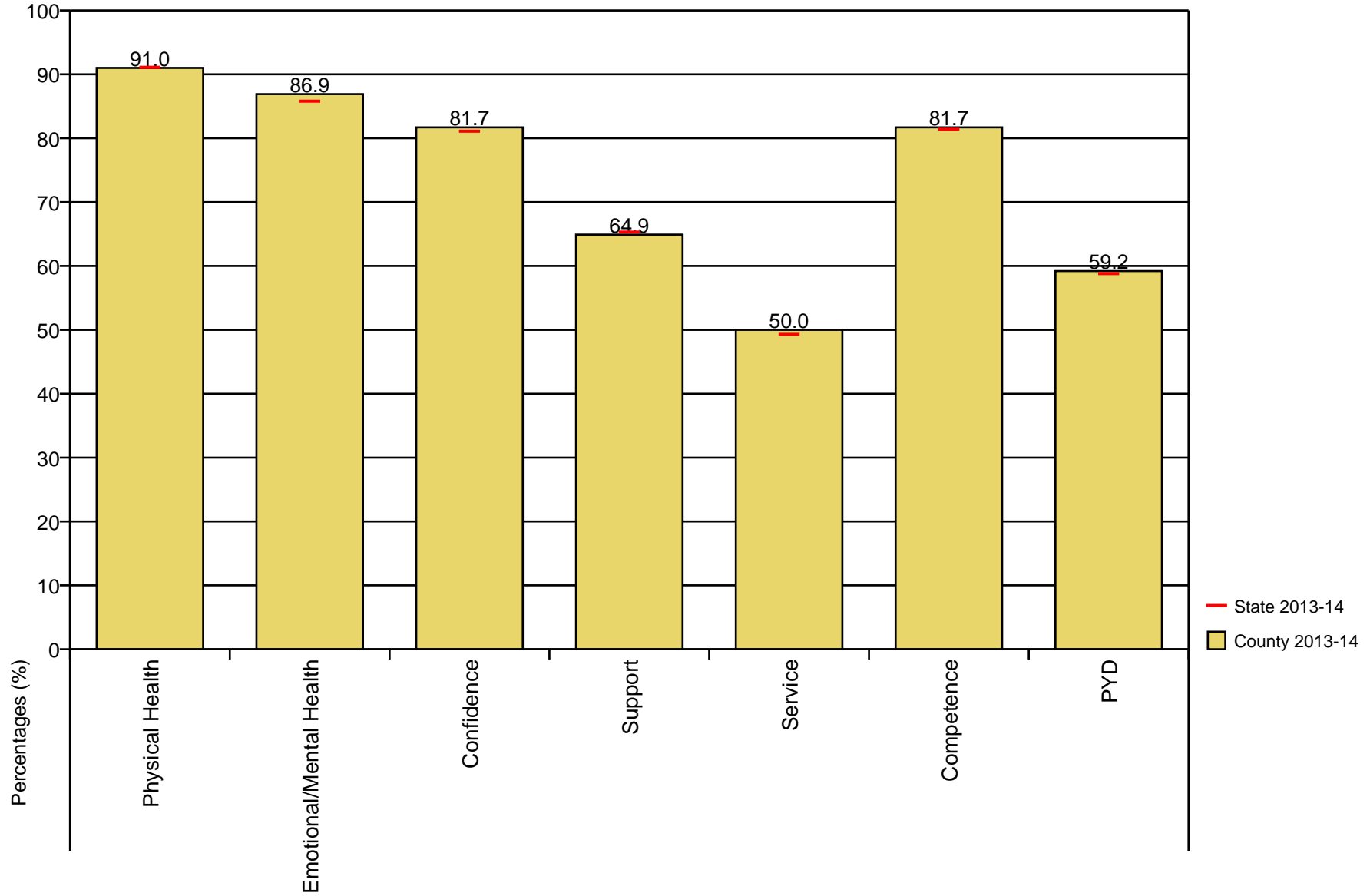


Figure 9: Positive Youth Development - Grade 8

Positive Youth Development - Grade 11
Multnomah County

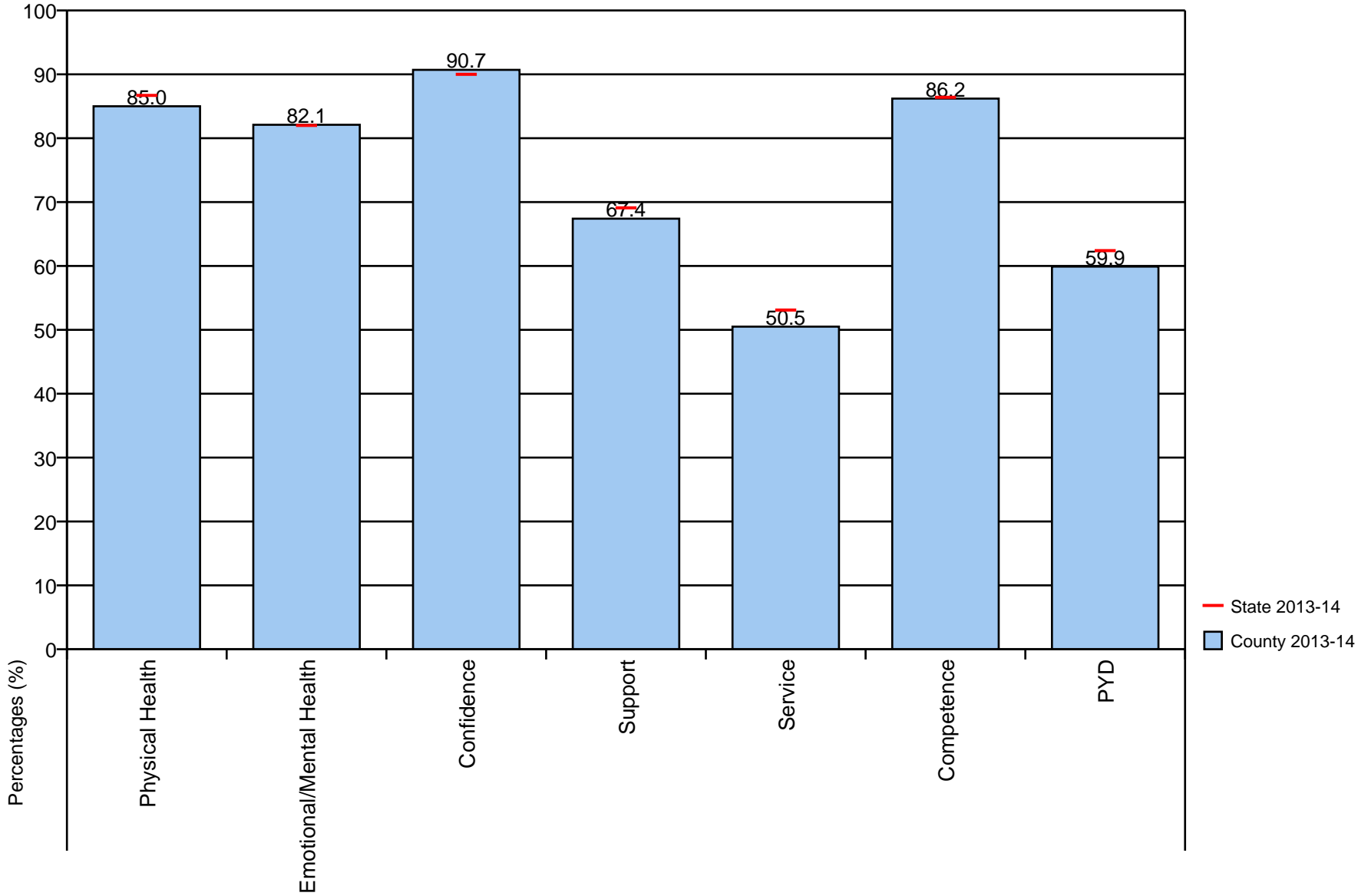


Figure 10: Positive Youth Development - Grade 11

4 MENTAL AND EMOTIONAL HEALTH

Good mental and emotional health makes it easier for youth to establish constructive interpersonal relationships, succeed in school and make a successful transition into the workforce. Depression and psychological distress can interfere with the development of positive teacher and peer relationships. Youth with depression or high levels of psychological distress may find it difficult to focus on academics. They are more likely to smoke, drink alcohol or use other drugs and they are at increased risk of suicide.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks questions about emotional and mental health, depression, suicide thoughts and suicide attempts. The survey also asks a series of five questions known as the Mental Health Inventory (MHI-5). When responses for all five are considered together, the result is an estimate of the level of psychological distress that youth are experiencing. MHI-5 scores range from five to 30. Scores of 21 or higher are an indication that youth may be experiencing a mental health concern that requires further assessment.

4.1 Psychological Distress

This table shows the percentage of students with high levels of psychological distress during the past 30 days based on an MHI-5 score of 21 or higher.

Table 20: Psychological Distress

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Below MHI-5 cutoff	95.0	94.6	90.1	89.3	88.5	88.4
At or above MHI-5 cutoff	5.0	5.4	9.9	10.7	11.5	11.6

The following table contains data on each of the five Mental Health Inventory questions. This series of questions asks about how the student was feeling during the past 30 days. The table reports the percentage of students who indicated "a good bit of the time," "most of the time", or "all of the time."

Table 21: Mental Health Inventory-5 Questions

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Been a happy person?	85.4	85.2	76.9	75.9	73.7	72.9
Felt calm and peaceful?	73.3	70.5	64.3	62.2	58.6	57.3
Been a very nervous person?	30.6	28.7	29.9	29.9	31.9	32.9
Felt downhearted and blue?	17.9	17.8	22.4	22.9	26.3	26.5
Felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?	12.9	12.9	16.6	17.3	17.6	17.6

4.2 Depression and Suicide Ideation

Suicide is the second leading cause of death among Oregon youth aged 10-24. Depression is the most common underlying cause of suicide. The following table reports the percentage of students who had signs of depression, thoughts about suicide, or actually attempted suicide during the last 12 months.

Table 22: Depression and Suicide Ideation

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	17.7	18.2	24.1	24.7	29.4	29.2
Did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	8.3	8.5	17.0	17.4	17.8	17.7
Actually attempted suicide?	5.2	4.7	9.8	9.9	7.6	7.7

Psychological Distress, Depression and Suicide Multnomah County

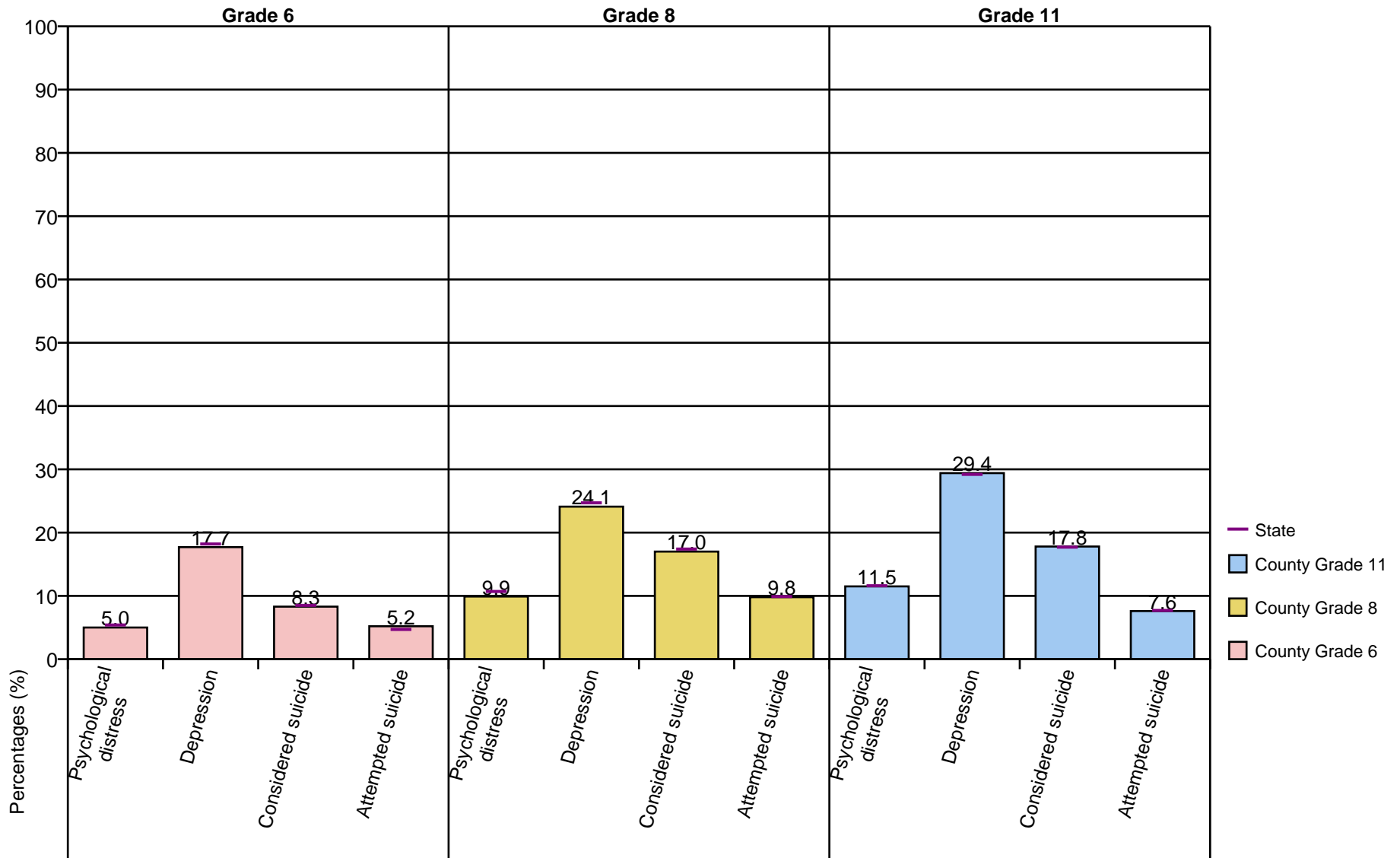


Figure 11: Psychological Distress, Depression and Suicide

4.3 Adverse Childhood Experiences

Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) is a term used to describe neglect, abuse, violence and/or distressed family environments that children under the age of 18 years may experience. The cumulative effect of ACEs can be traumatic, especially if experienced repeatedly beginning at a young age. There is a strong association between the amount of ACEs an individual experienced during childhood and the increased risk for negative health behaviors (smoking, drug and alcohol abuse and risky sexual behaviors), chronic mental health concerns (depression and suicidal thoughts) and chronic diseases (heart disease, stroke, diabetes and cancer) later in life.

The following table details the percentage of students who responded **YES** to the ACE questions:

Table 23: Adverse Childhood Experience*

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Were your parents ever separated or divorced after you were born?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.3	43.8
Have you ever lived with someone who is/was a problem drinker or alcoholic?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.2	34.7
Have you ever lived with someone who uses/used street drugs?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6	23.7
Have you ever lived with a household member who is/was depressed or mentally ill?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	35.6
Have you ever felt that you did not have enough to eat?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.4	15.7
Have you ever felt that you had to wear dirty clothes?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6	9.2
Have you ever felt that you had no one to protect you?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	14.2

*These were not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Adverse Childhood Experience - Grade 11

Multnomah County

Grade 11

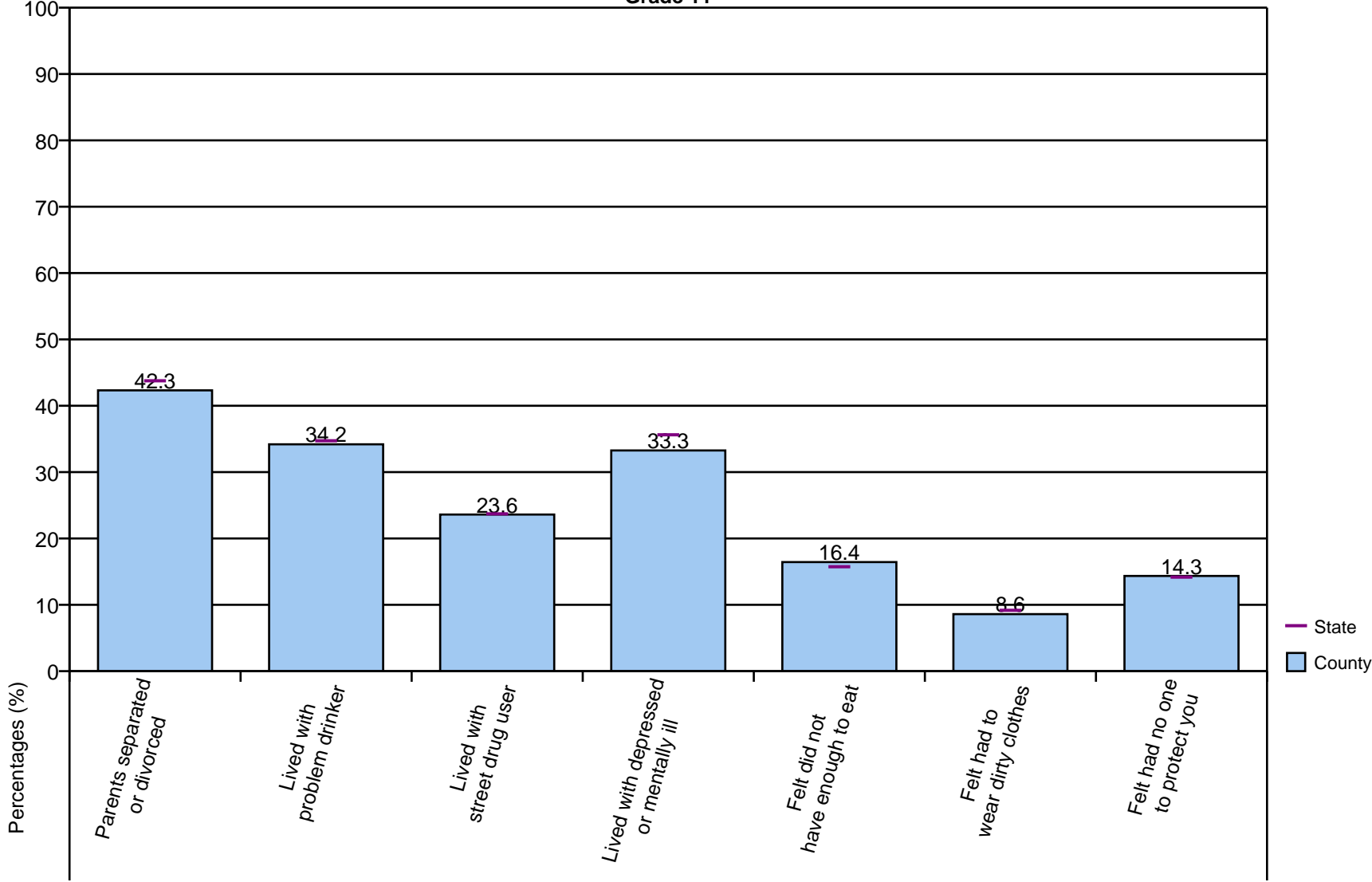


Figure 12: Adverse Childhood Experience - Grade 11

5 PROBLEM GAMBLING

Students today are increasingly being exposed to gambling opportunities - on the Internet, in the community, at home and even at church - so it's no surprise that problems associated with gambling are being seen in youth. It's generally not perceived nor treated as risky, yet research shows that youth who gamble are much more likely to engage in other risky behaviors such as drinking, smoking and using drugs and some of them will go on to develop serious gambling problems.

The adolescent brain is developmentally inclined towards risk, minimal consideration of consequences, preference for stimulation and novelty, all of which gambling offers in abundance.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks a series of questions that address and measure various gambling activities. Students were asked questions regarding the types of gambling in which they participated, in their feelings about being involved in gambling and the degree to which parents and teachers have communicated to the students the risks involved in engaging in this particular activity.

Gambling can be addictive, yet most youth and parents treat it as harmless entertainment. The following tables and charts contain data on gambling questions. These percentages are provided by grade level and statewide data are included for comparison purposes. For more information on youth gambling in Oregon, including more data and educational resources, go to www.problemgamblingprevention.org

5.1 Types of Gambling in the Past 30 Days

Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event. The following table shows the percentage of students who participated in these types of gambling in the last 30 days.

Table 24: Types of Gambling in the Past 30 Days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not gamble during the last 30 days.	69.9	70.3	66.2	66.9	70.2	69.4
Playing lottery tickets / Powerball / Megabucks.	2.4	2.7	4.2	4.2	3.6	5.2
Playing dice or coin flips.	6.9	7.2	6.7	7.7	4.7	5.8
Playing cards (poker, etc.).	4.1	5.2	7.9	8.9	9.4	9.8
Betting on a sports team.	10.6	11.1	14.2	14.7	12.6	12.9
Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, dares, etc.).	10.1	9.9	14.5	13.9	12.5	12.7
Gambling on the Internet for free or with money.	1.3	1.3	2.5	2.3	2.8	3.0
Playing Bingo for money.	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.7	1.9	2.2
Other.	6.5	7.5	8.7	9.3	6.8	7.5

Percentages exclude missing answers.

5.2 Risk of Problem Gambling

Most youth don't have large sums of money to spend on gambling, so this measure must be looked at within that context. The fact that youth are spending any money on a potentially addictive behavior is of concern, and some youth spend significant amounts on it. Even those who spend a small amount of money are still "spending" time and attention on gambling at the expense of other activities and responsibilities. By the time they get into college, where problem gambling rates are among the highest and the average college student gets 25 credit card solicitations a year, some youth have developed seemingly innocent gambling habits that will cost them dearly.

The following table shows the percentage of 11th grade students who reported the following signs of problem gambling in the last 12 months. The last two questions (lied about/bet more) are based on a valid and reliable problem gambling screening instrument which has been used for many years; saying yes to either of these is highly correlated to a potential gambling problem and indicates a need for further assessment by a trained counselor.

Table 25: Signs of Problem Gambling

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.4
Felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could	3.0	3.0	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.3
Lied to anyone about betting/gambling	3.5	3.5	4.6	4.4	3.1	3.6
Bet/gambling more than you wanted to	2.7	3.2	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.8

5.3 Communication about the Risks of Gambling

Table 26: Communication About the Risks of Gambling

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Parents have talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling	47.9	49.0	45.9	45.9	38.2	37.0
Teachers have talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling	17.9	18.8	20.5	23.9	17.8	19.6

Gambling - Grade 6
Multnomah County

Grade 6

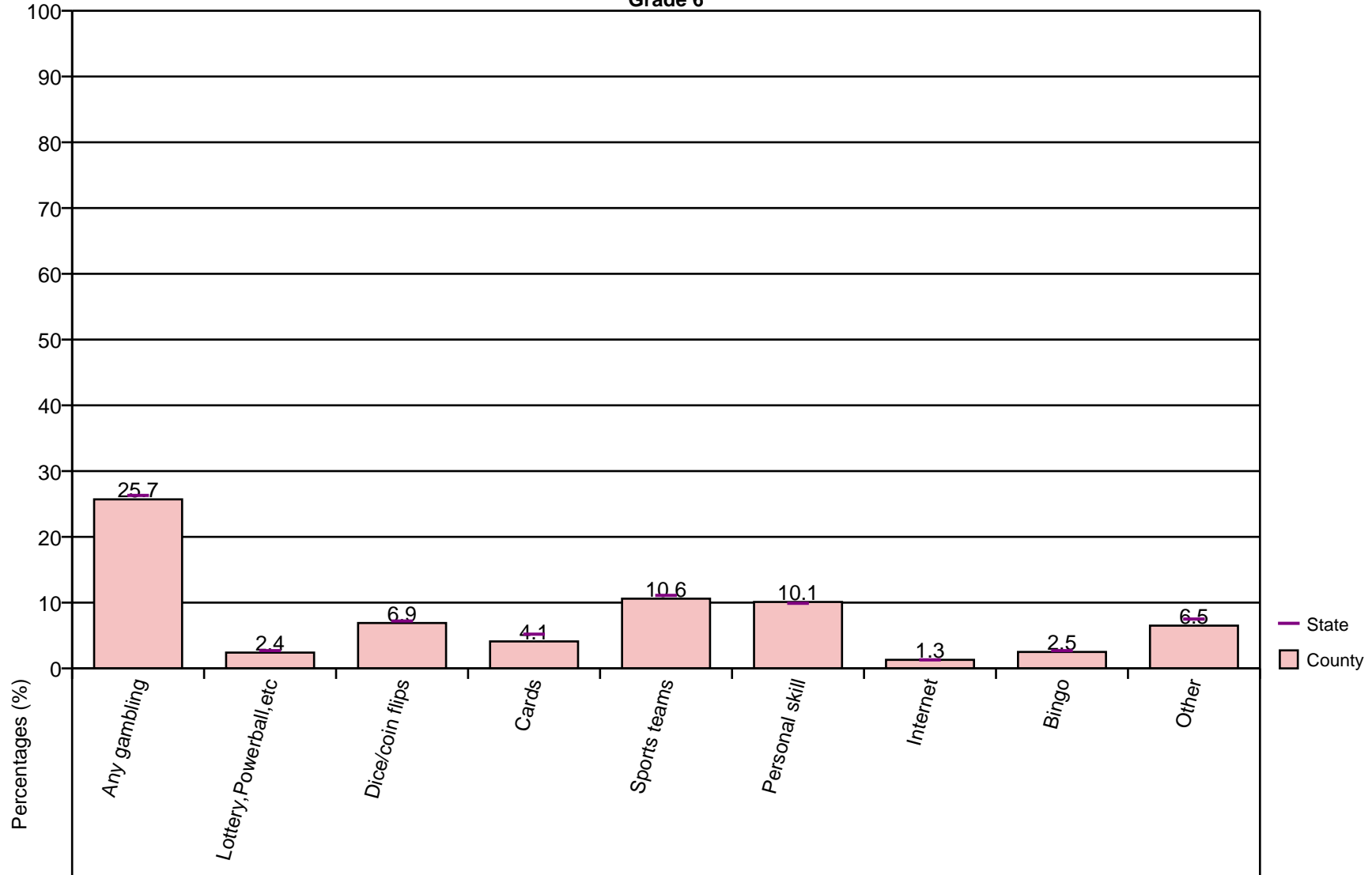


Figure 13: Gambling - Grade 6

Gambling - Grade 8
Multnomah County
Grade 8

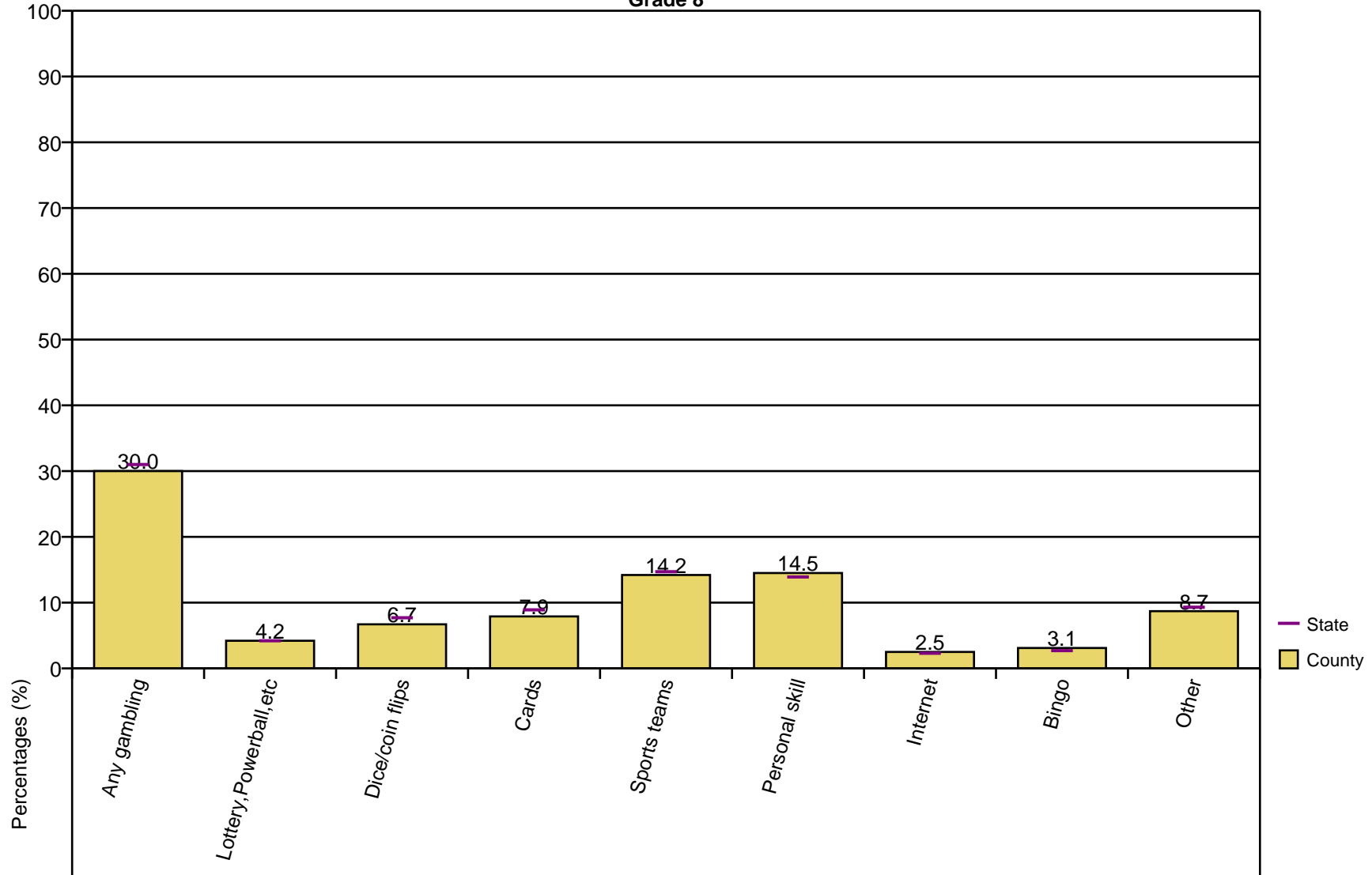


Figure 14: Gambling - Grade 8

Gambling - Grade 11
Multnomah County

Grade 11

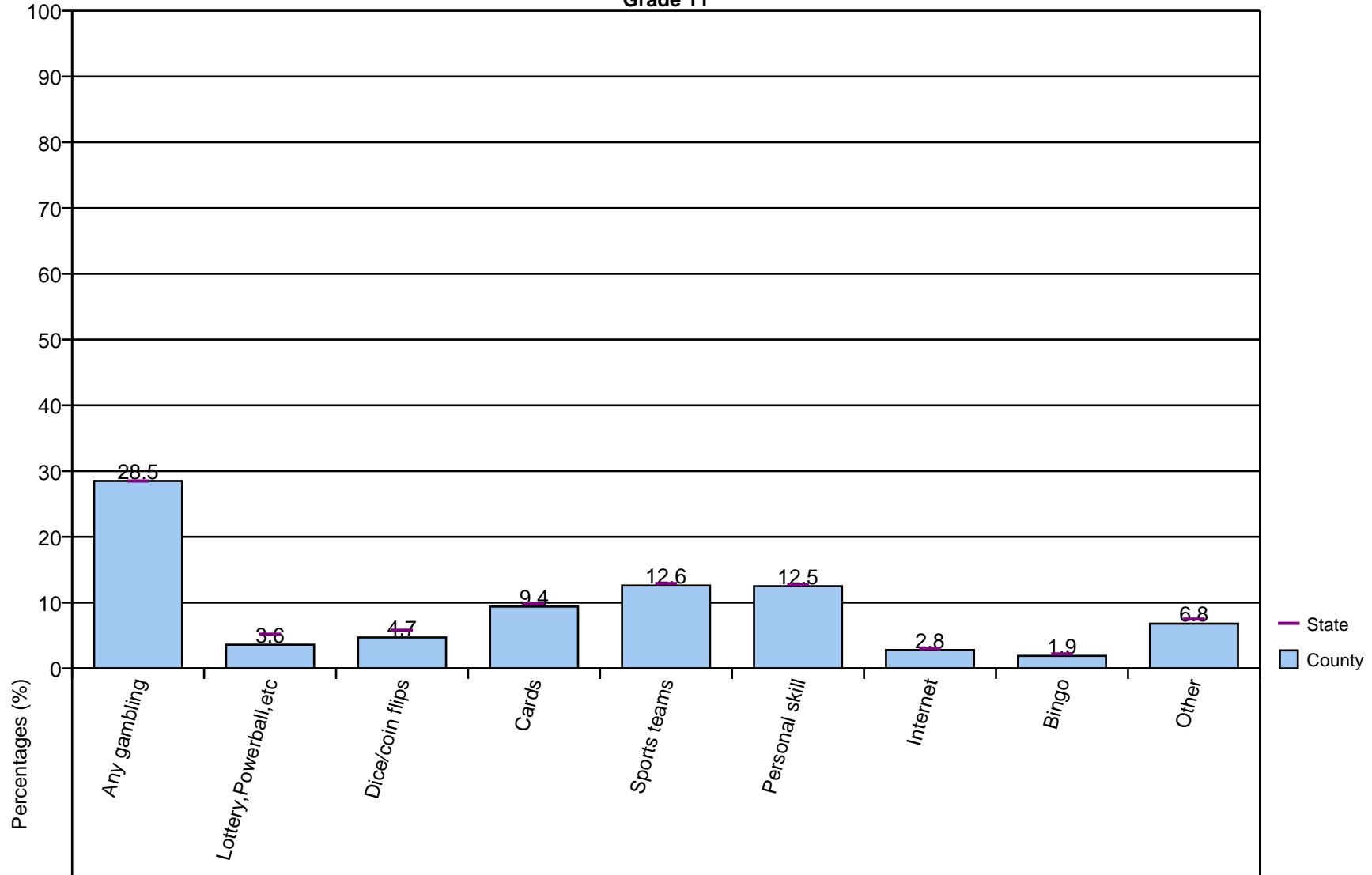


Figure 15: Gambling - Grade 11

Signs of Problem Gambling Multnomah County

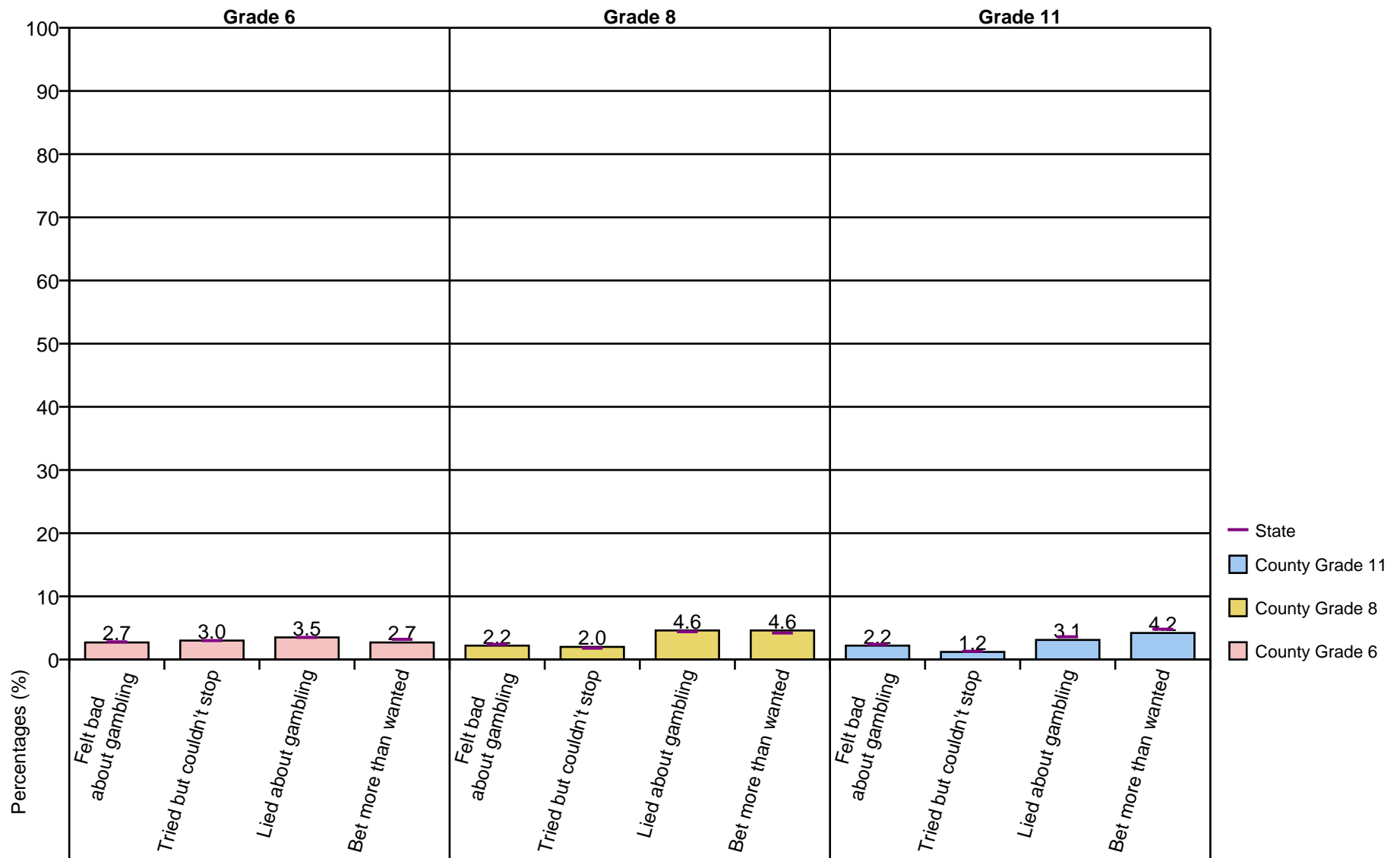


Figure 16: Signs of Problem Gambling

6 SUBSTANCE USE

During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use cigarettes, alcohol or other drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Typically, by 11th grade, most students have tried alcohol, and many have tried marijuana, cigarettes or other tobacco products.

6.1 Abstinence from Substance Use

The following table shows the percent of students that have never used these substances.

Table 27: Abstinence from Substance Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never smoked a whole cigarette	98.3	98.0	92.8	90.6	81.2	78.5
Never used other tobacco products	98.7	98.4	95.2	93.4	84.0	79.4
Never had more than a sip or two of alcohol	82.4	80.1	62.7	60.7	35.0	32.9
Never tried marijuana	97.0	97.6	84.1	85.2	57.1	60.3
Never tried synthetic marijuana	98.8	99.0	94.2	94.7	90.1	89.7

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.2 Substance Use in the Past 30 Days

The table below provides the percentage of students who used one or more times in the past 30 days.

Table 28: Substance Use in the Past 30 Days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Smoked cigarettes	0.8	0.8	3.4	4.5	8.5	10.0
Used other tobacco products	0.6	0.5	2.2	3.0	3.8	7.3
Used a hookah for tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5	16.5
Had at least one drink of alcohol	4.1	4.5	16.3	16.9	30.5	33.5
Had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours	1.3	1.0	6.8	6.6	16.1	18.9
Used marijuana	1.7	1.2	9.2	7.9	20.5	18.7
Use synthetic marijuana	1.2	0.8	4.1	3.4	3.1	3.9
Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or any paints or sprays to get high	4.5	4.6	5.5	4.9	1.1	1.6
Used prescription drugs (without a doctor's orders)	1.4	1.0	3.1	3.3	6.0	7.1
Any illicit drug use including marijuana, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines	2.0	1.4	9.4	8.1	20.9	19.1
Any illicit drug use including cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.5	2.8	2.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Multnomah County

Past 30 Days

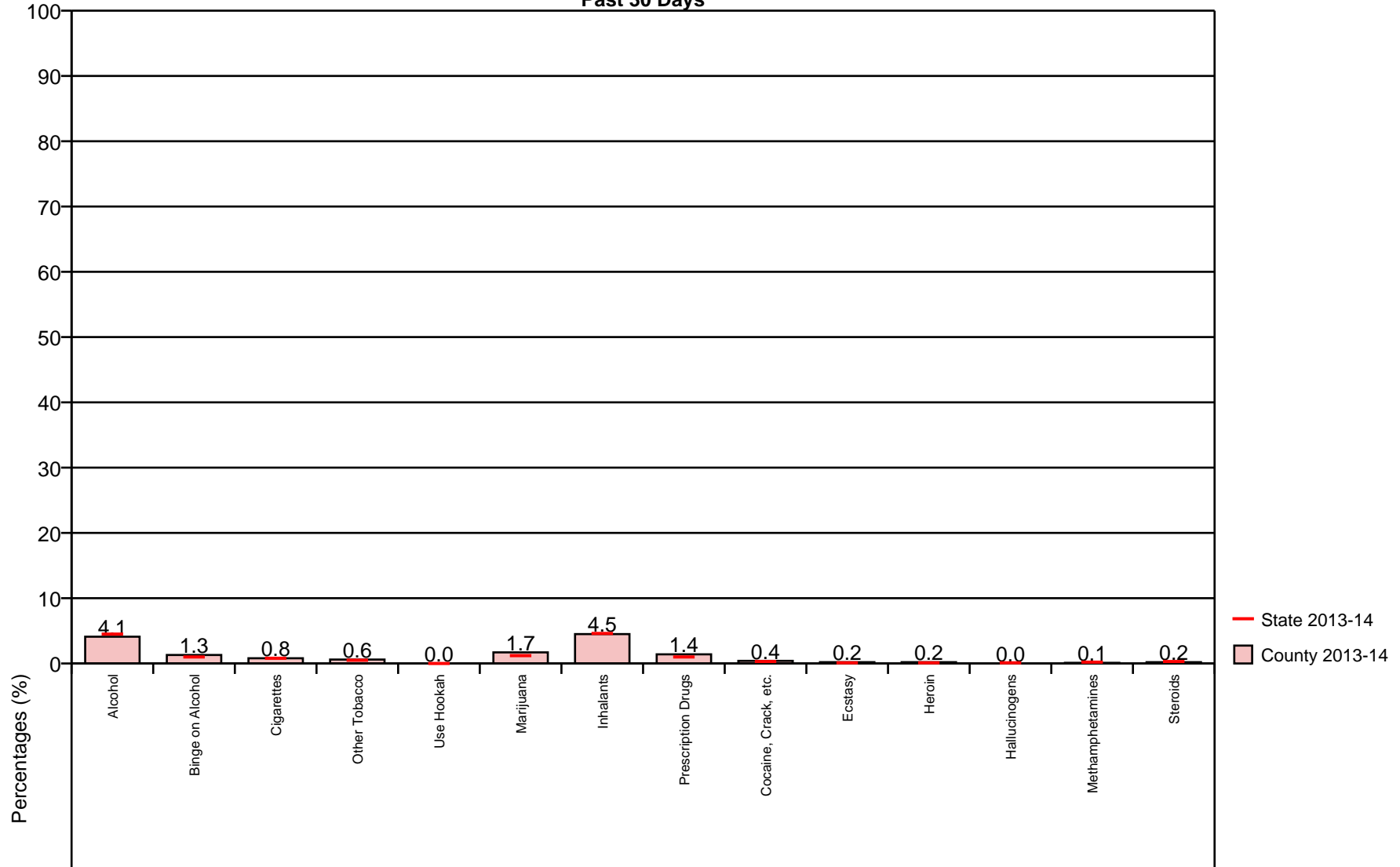


Figure 17: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Multnomah County

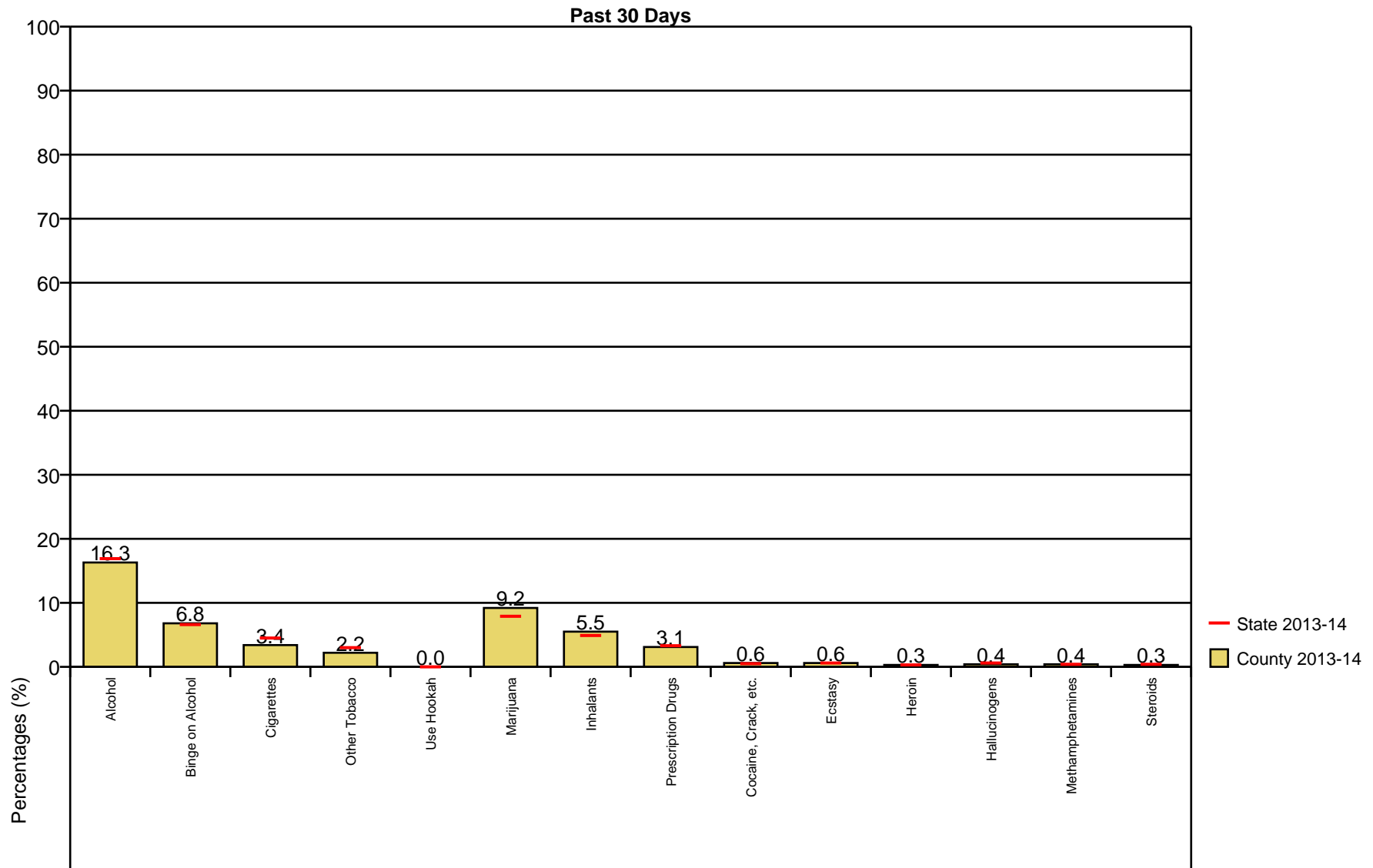


Figure 18: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 11 Multnomah County

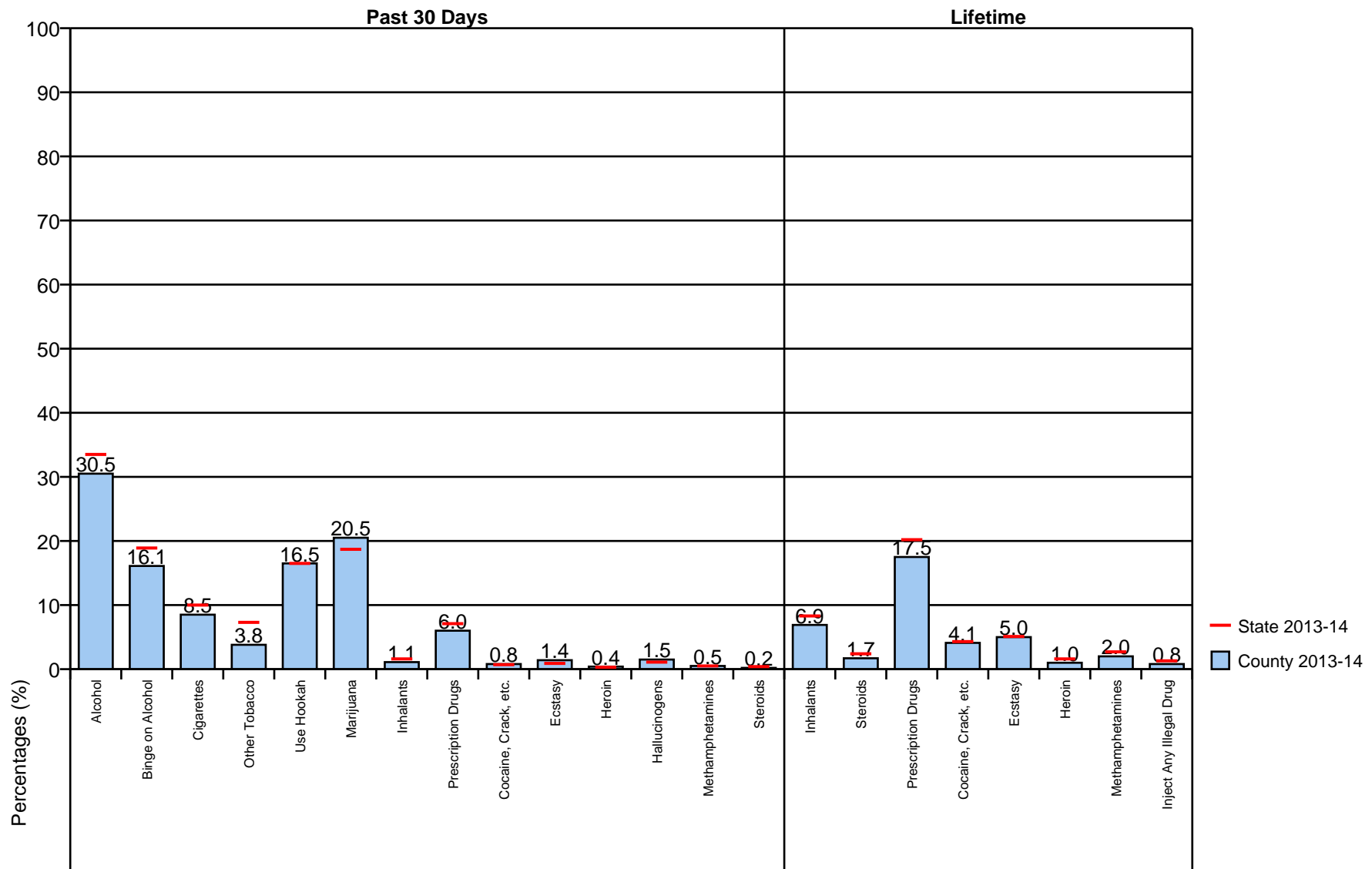


Figure 19: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 11

6.3 Norms About Alcohol Use

“Everybody’s doing it!” is a refrain commonly heard by parents and believed by far too many youth in Oregon. The Student Wellness Survey provides information about alcohol norms. A series of questions allows the comparison of actual alcohol-related behaviors to what youth think most students are doing.

Correcting misperceptions is essential to establishing new, healthy norms about underage drinking.

The table below provides the percentage of students who responded one or more times in the past 30 days.

Table 29: Alcohol Use in the Past 30 Days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Had at least one drink of alcohol	4.1	4.5	16.3	16.9	30.5	33.5
Think most students had at least one drink of alcohol	31.0	35.0	56.3	58.4	84.4	82.2
Had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours	1.3	1.0	6.8	6.6	16.1	18.9
Think most students had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row	13.5	15.6	35.9	36.8	72.3	71.5

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 30: Alcohol and Vehicles in the Past 30 Days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Rode in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking	9.1	10.3	12.4	12.7	15.3	13.9
Rode in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8	7.2
Drove a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	4.6
Think most students rode in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking	18.9	23.0	31.8	33.9	49.7	46.3
Think most students rode in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.9	51.2
Think most students drove a car or other vehicle when they had been drinking alcohol	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.9	48.2

Percentages exclude missing answers.

The table below provides the percentage of students who responded "somewhat disapprove" or "strongly disapprove"

Table 31: Attitudes about Drinking

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	74.3	75.5	73.7	72.4	70.9	63.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.4 Factors Associated with Initiation of Substance Use

This section reports on a variety of factors associated with initiation of substance use. Easy availability, attitudes about use, perceptions about the risk of harm from use and communication about substance use all influence whether young people choose to use tobacco, alcohol or other drugs.

6.5 Availability

Adolescents that report easy availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs are more likely to use these substances. Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption.

The table below shows the percentage of students that said it would be "sort of easy" or "very easy" for the student to...

Table 32: Availability

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Get some cigarettes?	10.2	10.7	26.5	27.5	55.8	57.7
Get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	13.4	15.1	36.5	39.2	66.6	68.3
Get some marijuana?	7.3	6.4	31.5	29.8	68.2	66.0
Get some synthetic marijuana, example: K2, spice, etc.?	4.0	3.5	15.7	15.0	35.1	35.1
Get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines?	2.7	2.8	8.5	8.0	20.4	20.7
Get prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	10.2	12.2	25.7	29.2	43.3	45.0

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.6 Parental Attitude toward Substance Use

In families where parents are heavy users of alcohol, use illegal drugs or are tolerant of children's use, adolescents are more likely to engage in substance use. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own using behavior such as asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks students about how their parents would feel if the student used alcohol, cigarettes or marijuana. The table below reports the percentage of students who said their parents feel it would be "wrong" or "very wrong" for youth to...

Table 33: Parental Attitude toward Substance Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Smoke cigarettes	98.8	98.8	98.0	97.9	96.3	94.8
Drink alcohol nearly every day	98.2	97.8	96.3	95.6	93.6	91.5
Smoke marijuana	98.2	98.4	94.8	95.0	87.2	87.5
Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	98.6	98.6	97.5	97.8	96.1	96.0

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.7 Student Attitude toward Substance Use

Youth who disapprove of substance use are less likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors.

The following table shows the percentage of students that "somewhat disapprove" or "strongly disapprove" for someone their age...

Table 34: Student Attitude toward Substance Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Smoking one or more packs of cigarettes a day	76.8	78.7	80.3	80.8	83.8	79.2
Having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	74.3	75.5	73.7	72.4	70.9	63.9
Trying marijuana or hashish once or twice	75.4	77.1	68.3	69.4	49.7	48.7
Using prescription drugs not prescribed to them	76.1	77.8	78.5	78.9	79.1	76.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.8 Perceived Risk of Harm

Students who perceive cigarette, alcohol or marijuana use as risky are less likely to engage in use.

The following table reports the percentage of students who think there is "moderate risk" or "great risk" of harming themselves (physically or in other ways).

Table 35: Perceived Risk of Harm

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day is risky	77.4	78.3	83.1	82.5	86.0	83.2
Taking one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day is risky	46.2	42.6	49.5	47.2	55.5	48.9
Having five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week is risky	61.9	61.2	70.0	67.9	78.3	72.5
Trying marijuana once or twice is risky	48.8	50.8	38.6	39.9	22.4	22.9
Smoking marijuana once or twice a week is risky	64.4	67.5	58.8	61.3	42.1	41.7
Using prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them is risky	77.2	79.1	84.1	84.3	88.7	86.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.9 Communication about Substance Use

The table below shows the percentage of students who recall communication about substance use during the past 12 months.

Table 36: Communication about Substance Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use	58.5	59.9	63.4	64.9	69.4	69.0
Had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school	22.0	32.7	41.1	49.6	56.7	47.5
Recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse	33.0	34.3	48.9	52.5	69.4	69.7

Percentages exclude missing answers.

7 DRUG FREE COMMUNITIES CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities (DFC) Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which are typically referred to as the Core Measures. Beginning in 2013, there was a new set of Core Measures. The 2014 Student Wellness Survey meets these new Core Measure requirements. At this time, grantees are required to report on four drug categories: tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. A number of Oregon DFCs focus on other substances, so this report also includes 30-day use data for binge drinking, methamphetamines, and any illicit drugs other than marijuana.

Data in the tables that follow are provided by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported.

7.1 30 Day Use

Table 37: 30 Day Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
Had at least one drink of alcohol	3,180	4.1	3,268	16.3	2,468	30.5
Had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours	3,164	1.3	3,246	6.8	2,456	16.1
Smoked cigarettes	3,108	0.8	3,192	3.4	2,460	8.5
Used marijuana	3,437	1.7	3,438	9.2	2,495	20.5
Used prescription drugs (without a doctor's orders)	3,050	1.4	3,174	3.1	2,424	6.0
Used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)	3,437	0.1	3,438	0.4	2,495	0.5

7.2 Perception of Moderate or Great Risk

The following table is based on the question *How much do you think people harm themselves (physically or in other ways)...*

Table 38: Perception of Moderate or Great Risk

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
If they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	2,994	46.2	3,123	49.5	2,430	55.5
When they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	2,961	61.9	3,106	70.0	2,428	78.3
If they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	2,961	77.4	3,108	83.1	2,410	86.0
If they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	2,903	64.4	3,073	58.8	2,400	42.1
If they use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	2,935	77.2	3,098	84.1	2,420	88.7

Percentages exclude missing answers.

7.3 Parents Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong

Table 39: Parents Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
Parent disapproval - cigarettes	2,975	98.8	3,110	98.0	2,387	96.3
Parent disapproval - alcohol	2,986	98.2	3,129	96.3	2,385	93.6
Parent disapproval - marijuana	2,967	98.2	3,103	94.8	2,382	87.2
Parent disapproval - prescription drugs	2,931	98.6	3,102	97.5	2,386	96.1

Percentages exclude missing answers.

7.4 Friends Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong

Table 40: Friends Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
Friend disapproval - tobacco	2,954	96.3	3,098	88.1	2,380	77.8
Friend disapproval - alcohol	2,995	94.4	3,106	82.1	2,382	73.9
Friend disapproval - marijuana	2,939	94.4	3,097	74.5	2,377	50.9
Friend disapproval - prescription drugs	2,948	96.3	3,090	90.5	2,381	83.8

Percentages exclude missing answers.

7.5 Average Age (in years) of Onset

Table 41: Average Age (in years) of Onset

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11				
	n	Age	n	Age	n	Age			
Smoked a whole cigarette	309	3.5	9.9	3,195	7.2	11.6	2,446	9.8	13.7
Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	3,117	6.5	9.5	320	7.6	10.8	2,451	10.6	13.5
Tried marijuana	307	9.7	10.4	3,173	10.4	12.0	2,441	11.88	14.0

Percentages exclude missing answers.

8 HEIGHT, WEIGHT & BODY MASS INDEX (BMI)

The 11th grade version of the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* contains questions about height and weight. Information from these questions are broken down by sex rather than by grade. From these questions it is possible to calculate a Body Mass Index (BMI) and to classify students on a percentile ranking, based on previous CDC analysis, as being either underweight (less than 5th percentile), healthy weight (5th percentile to less than 85th percentile), overweight (85th to less than 95th percentile) or obese (greater than or equal to 95th percentile). This information is detailed in the following tables.

Table 42: Average Weight

	Female		Male	
	N	Pounds	N	Pounds
Average	1104	136.6	1149	166.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 43: Average Height

	Female		Male	
	N	Inches	N	Inches
Average	1144	63.9	1166	69.6

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 44: BMI Categories

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Underweight	26	2.3	46	4.1
Healthy Weight	782	71.7	725	64.2
Overweight	169	15.5	153	13.6
Obese	114	10.5	205	18.2

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 45: How do you describe your weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Very underweight	10	0.9	32	2.6
Slightly underweight	98	8.4	191	15.9
About the right weight	596	51.1	631	52.7
Slightly overweight	375	32.2	300	25.0
Very overweight	86	7.4	45	3.7

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 46: What are you trying to do about your weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Lose weight	679	58.6	392	32.7
Gain weight	67	5.8	314	26.2
Stay the same weight	211	18.2	223	18.6
I am not trying to do anything about my weight	202	17.4	270	22.5

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 47: During the past 30 days, did you go without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Yes	169	14.5	69	5.8
No	994	85.5	1130	94.2

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 48: During the past 30 days, did you take diet pills, powders, or liquids to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Yes	75	6.5	23	2.0
No	1087	93.5	1174	98.0

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 49: During the past 30 days, did you vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Yes	61	5.3	14	1.2
No	1101	94.7	1186	98.8

Percentages exclude missing answers.

9 COMPARISON TO PAST SURVEYS

This section contains comparisons to past survey results for specific variables. They are detailed below.

9.1 Past 30 Day Use

Table 50: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	8.7	4.1
	state	6.7	4.5
8	county	16.7	16.3
	state	19.6	16.9
11	county	39.4	30.5
	state	35.9	33.5

Table 51: Binge - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	2.3	1.3
	state	1.7	1.0
8	county	6.1	6.8
	state	8.1	6.6
11	county	21.0	16.1
	state	21.4	18.9

Table 52: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	2.1	1.7
	state	1.5	1.2
8	county	8.3	9.2
	state	8.7	7.9
11	county	24.2	20.5
	state	21.8	18.7

Table 53: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	1.7	0.8
	state	1.5	0.8
8	county	3.3	3.4
	state	5.6	4.5
11	county	9.0	8.5
	state	11.9	10.0

Table 54: Illicit Drug Use - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	2.5	2.0
	state	1.8	1.4
8	county	8.7	9.4
	state	9.0	8.1
11	county	24.5	20.9
	state	22.2	19.1

9.2 Perceived Risk of Use

Table 55: Alcohol - Perceived Risk

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	65.7	61.9
	state	65.6	61.2
8	county	77.0	70.0
	state	72.6	67.9
11	county	81.1	78.3
	state	76.0	72.5

Table 56: Marijuana - Perceived Risk

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	71.4	64.4
	state	74.7	67.5
8	county	65.0	58.8
	state	70.2	61.3
11	county	50.0	42.1
	state	51.7	41.7

9.3 Availability

Table 57: Cigarettes - Perceived Risk

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	78.4	77.4
	state	81.1	78.3
8	county	85.0	83.1
	state	85.5	82.5
11	county	89.7	86.0
	state	87.1	83.2

Table 58: Alcohol - Easy to Get

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	20.1	13.4
	state	19.8	15.1
8	county	40.3	36.5
	state	43.6	39.2
11	county	71.9	66.6
	state	71.1	68.3

Table 59: Cigarettes - Easy to Get

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	16.8	10.2
	state	15.2	10.7
8	county	31.3	26.5
	state	32.4	27.5
11	county	57.8	55.8
	state	63.6	57.7

Table 60: Marijuana - Easy to Get

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	11.3	7.3
	state	9.2	6.4
8	county	32.3	31.5
	state	32.8	29.8
11	county	71.1	68.2
	state	69.3	66.0

9.4 Depression

Table 61: Felt sad almost every day for two weeks or more

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	20.3	17.7
	state	19.3	18.2
8	county	22.6	24.1
	state	22.7	24.7
11	county	35.3	29.4
	state	27.9	29.2

Table 62: Seriously consider attempting suicide

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	9.2	8.3
	state	9.0	8.5
8	county	14.3	17.0
	state	15.8	17.4
11	county	15.5	17.8
	state	15.1	17.7

Table 63: Actually attempted suicide

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	5.6	5.2
	state	5.2	4.7
8	county	7.3	9.8
	state	8.0	9.9
11	county	4.7	7.6
	state	6.0	7.7

9.5 Harassment In The Last 30 Days For:

Table 64: Race or ethnic origin

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	84.4	89.3
	state	88.6	91.4
8	county	85.2	87.0
	state	86.8	88.1
11	county	87.6	89.8
	state	89.2	90.4

Table 65: Being gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	85.1	88.1
	state	84.0	87.1
8	county	88.5	89.1
	state	86.3	87.7
11	county	92.1	94.2
	state	91.9	93.0

Table 66: Who your friends are

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	81.7	82.7
	state	78.6	81.0
8	county	80.4	82.3
	state	77.3	79.6
11	county	87.1	87.3
	state	83.9	85.3

Table 67: How you look

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	71.3	73.6
	state	71.4	74.7
8	county	72.5	74.0
	state	69.8	71.3
11	county	81.4	80.6
	state	78.8	79.3

Table 68: Received unwanted sexual comments

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	92.2	93.5
	state	91.8	93.9
8	county	89.5	90.3
	state	87.9	89.8
11	county	90.3	91.5
	state	88.6	89.5

Table 69: Through e-mail, social media sites (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	87.8	85.5
	state	87.5	86.3
8	county	83.7	84.3
	state	84.6	82.1
11	county	90.5	86.2
	state	88.1	85.7

Table 70: For other reasons

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	77.6	82.4
	state	76.9	80.0
8	county	77.9	78.9
	state	76.1	76.5
11	county	87.1	85.7
	state	83.8	83.5

9.6 Feeling Unsafe At or On the Way to School

Table 71: Did not go to school because of feelings about safety

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	8.0	9.2
	state	8.3	8.7
8	county	7.1	6.9
	state	7.0	7.6
11	county	2.3	4.7
	state	4.1	5.7

9.7 Skipped School in the Last Four Weeks

Table 72: Skipped school

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	25.1	25.1
	state	24.1	25.5
8	county	22.3	23.6
	state	23.3	23.8
11	county	29.8	31.9
	state	30.1	30.7

A FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all of the questions found on the 2014 *Oregon Student Wellness Survey*. Two versions of the survey were used, one for 6th and 8th grades and another for the 11th grade. The 6th and 8th grade survey consisted of a subset of the questions found on the 11th grade version. In order to provide results that spanned all grade levels in a single report, the data for questions that did not appear on the 6th and 8th grade version were coded as missing.

A.1 Frequency Distribution Tables

A.1.1 Demographics

Table 73: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
10 or younger	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11 years old	49.5	49.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12 years old	49.0	48.9	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
13 years old	1.0	1.4	48.2	48.7	0.0	0.0
14 years old	0.0	0.0	50.6	49.7	0.0	0.0
15 years old	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.4
16 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.8	48.0
17 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.7	50.2
18 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.5
19 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,421	20,855	3,425	21,584	2,489	16,859
N of Miss	16	67	14	48	7	49

Table 74: What is your sex?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Female	49.7	50.0	49.2	50.5	48.6	49.8
Male	50.3	50.0	50.8	49.5	51.4	50.2
N of Valid	3,386	20,715	3,411	21,454	2,486	16,790
N of Miss	52	207	28	178	10	118

Table 75: Which of the following best describes you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Heterosexual (straight)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.2	91.5
Gay or lesbian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
Bisexual	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	4.9
I wonder/think I'm transgendered	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
Not sure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.0
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,466	16,699
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	30	209

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 76: In what grade are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ungraded or other grade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	2,496	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 77: What is your race?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.6	4.5	1.4	3.2	1.6	2.3
Asian	7.9	3.7	8.4	3.9	9.3	3.9
Black or African American	6.5	2.5	5.2	2.1	5.0	2.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.8
White	44.8	55.9	46.5	57.3	51.5	63.4
Multiracial	13.5	13.7	15.9	15.0	14.3	13.2
Other	23.0	18.7	21.3	17.6	17.1	14.3
N of Valid	3,310	20,038	3,353	21,128	2,454	16,621
N of Miss	128	884	85	504	42	287

Table 78: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	29.4	25.6	26.6	25.4	25.0	23.1
No	70.6	74.4	73.4	74.6	75.0	76.9
N of Valid	3,144	19,135	3,278	20,616	2,400	16,293
N of Miss	293	1,787	161	1,016	96	614

Table 79: What is the language you use most often at home?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
English	70.9	82.8	74.6	84.3	76.0	85.3
Russian	3.2	1.2	3.5	1.3	2.7	1.1
Spanish	17.0	12.9	13.9	11.3	12.3	10.1
Vietnamese	2.1	0.6	2.3	0.7	2.2	0.8
A tribal language	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Another language	6.6	2.4	5.6	2.3	6.6	2.5
N of Valid	3,334	20,381	3,307	21,075	2,445	16,636
N of Miss	104	541	132	557	51	272

A.1.2 Transitions and Mobility

Table 80: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	72.9	67.0	26.3	25.6	18.7	17.7
No	27.1	33.0	73.7	74.4	81.3	82.3
N of Valid	3,335	20,322	3,362	21,209	2,430	16,479
N of Miss	102	600	77	423	66	429

Table 81: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	39.4	36.6	32.7	30.7	26.1	26.6
1 or 2 times	31.5	32.3	33.5	33.0	32.7	32.1
3 or 4 times	19.0	19.0	19.2	20.0	20.7	20.4
5 or 6 times	6.6	7.3	8.1	9.1	11.1	11.0
7 or more times	3.5	4.7	6.5	7.1	9.4	9.9
N of Valid	3,319	20,371	3,378	21,254	2,477	16,719
N of Miss	118	551	60	378	19	189

A.2 School Climate

A.2.1 Academic Performance

Table 82: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Mostly A's	39.1	41.4	37.3	38.4	28.7	30.8
Mostly B's	39.1	39.2	32.6	34.5	33.4	36.1
Mostly C's	17.1	15.0	20.0	18.9	26.5	24.6
Mostly D's	3.2	3.0	6.8	5.3	8.2	6.0
Mostly F's	1.5	1.4	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.4
N of Valid	3,173	19,388	3,312	20,927	2,452	16,534
N of Miss	265	1,534	126	705	44	374

A.2.2 School Commitment

Table 83: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
None	74.9	74.5	76.4	76.2	68.1	69.3
1 day	8.8	9.7	7.7	8.6	10.9	10.1
2 days	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.7	6.8	6.5
3 days	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.7	5.5	5.3
4 to 5 days	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.2	5.2	4.9
6 to 10 days	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.0
11 or more days	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	3,334	20,326	3,380	21,277	2,488	16,692
N of Miss	104	596	58	355	8	215

Table 84: How do you like school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I like school very much	23.4	21.5	11.5	10.2	8.8	7.2
I like school	43.0	41.5	35.7	34.1	33.8	32.5
I neither like nor dislike school	25.6	27.2	37.0	37.6	37.9	37.5
I dislike school	4.7	5.4	8.7	9.5	12.2	13.8
I dislike school very much	3.3	4.4	7.1	8.5	7.3	9.1
N of Valid	3,365	20,553	3,386	21,324	2,491	16,709
N of Miss	72	369	53	308	5	198

Table 85: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very important	54.8	52.2	33.1	30.7	19.2	16.2
Quite important	28.7	29.4	33.2	31.6	26.6	25.1
Fairly important	12.9	13.8	22.5	24.2	32.4	32.6
Slightly important	2.9	3.7	8.6	10.7	17.8	20.9
Not at all important	0.8	0.9	2.5	2.9	4.1	5.3
N of Valid	3,352	20,464	3,373	21,288	2,485	16,698
N of Miss	85	458	66	344	11	210

Table 86: How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Almost always	32.8	30.3	15.7	12.7	5.6	4.8
Often	35.6	36.1	33.4	31.4	21.7	20.3
Sometimes	25.4	26.8	36.4	38.6	44.9	43.0
Seldom	4.0	4.4	10.7	12.8	21.9	25.1
Never	2.2	2.4	3.8	4.5	5.9	6.8
N of Valid	3,083	19,098	3,160	20,221	2,339	15,736
N of Miss	354	1,824	279	1,411	157	1,171

Table 87: Thinking back over the past school year, how often did you try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Almost always	59.4	60.0	41.1	40.5	26.4	25.6
Often	29.8	28.4	35.6	37.6	38.5	40.9
Sometimes	8.8	9.4	18.3	16.6	26.2	24.6
Seldom	1.4	1.6	3.7	4.1	7.2	7.3
Never	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	3,110	19,215	3,190	20,306	2,344	15,744
N of Miss	328	1,707	248	1,326	152	1,164

Table 88: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	45.0	43.2	39.4	36.5	35.1	33.3
Somewhat agree	46.6	47.5	48.7	50.5	52.9	53.9
Somewhat disagree	6.4	7.1	9.5	10.3	10.2	10.5
Strongly disagree	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.8	1.8	2.3
N of Valid	3,212	19,841	3,298	20,971	2,467	16,556
N of Miss	225	1,081	140	661	29	352

Table 89: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	58.2	56.7	48.2	50.5	62.0	58.7
Somewhat agree	33.5	33.2	36.7	35.2	28.6	31.2
Somewhat disagree	6.2	7.6	11.5	11.0	7.6	7.7
Strongly disagree	2.0	2.5	3.7	3.3	1.9	2.5
N of Valid	3,202	19,782	3,294	20,906	2,458	16,520
N of Miss	236	1,140	145	726	38	387

Table 90: I respect most of my teachers.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	74.8	73.5	58.3	54.9	57.8	53.0
Somewhat agree	20.5	21.6	31.5	34.3	35.1	37.5
Somewhat disagree	3.5	3.8	7.8	8.1	6.3	7.7
Strongly disagree	1.2	1.1	2.4	2.7	0.9	1.7
N of Valid	3,148	19,539	3,240	20,582	2,441	16,375
N of Miss	290	1,383	199	1,050	55	532

Table 91: My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	38.8	37.1	27.9	24.6	21.1	19.9
Somewhat agree	44.2	44.4	42.5	43.3	44.8	45.2
Somewhat disagree	13.0	13.8	21.8	22.8	25.1	25.9
Strongly disagree	4.0	4.8	7.8	9.3	9.0	9.0
N of Valid	3,228	19,867	3,290	20,921	2,453	16,474
N of Miss	209	1,055	149	711	43	433

Table 92: I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	36.2	33.9	22.8	21.1	21.4	20.7
Somewhat agree	37.0	37.1	35.7	35.4	38.7	39.0
Somewhat disagree	16.4	18.6	25.1	26.3	27.3	27.0
Strongly disagree	10.3	10.4	16.5	17.2	12.5	13.3
N of Valid	3,195	19,750	3,275	20,831	2,454	16,466
N of Miss	243	1,172	164	801	42	442

Table 93: In my school, teachers treat students with respect.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	63.5	59.6	41.2	37.0	30.3	28.7
Somewhat agree	28.1	30.9	39.6	41.6	47.7	47.9
Somewhat disagree	6.2	7.2	14.5	15.8	17.9	18.5
Strongly disagree	2.2	2.3	4.7	5.5	4.2	5.0
N of Valid	3,200	19,677	3,273	20,753	2,440	16,385
N of Miss	237	1,245	165	879	56	523

Table 94: Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	35.8	34.1	21.7	20.9	13.9	14.1
Somewhat agree	43.6	44.1	45.3	44.3	44.7	44.7
Somewhat disagree	15.9	16.6	23.3	24.3	29.1	29.2
Strongly disagree	4.7	5.2	9.6	10.4	12.3	12.0
N of Valid	3,205	19,725	3,289	20,778	2,448	16,431
N of Miss	232	1,197	150	854	48	476

Table 95: In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	12.2	11.1	7.5	7.5	3.3	4.3
Somewhat agree	18.1	20.5	18.5	19.7	14.9	15.9
Somewhat disagree	28.2	27.0	33.4	33.8	37.1	36.8
Strongly disagree	41.5	41.5	40.7	38.9	44.7	43.0
N of Valid	3,184	19,654	3,269	20,776	2,444	16,409
N of Miss	253	1,268	170	856	52	499

A.2.3 Safe School Environment

Table 96: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	90.8	91.3	93.1	92.4	95.3	94.3
1 day	5.1	5.0	3.8	4.1	2.5	3.1
2 or 3 days	2.7	2.4	1.7	2.1	1.2	1.5
4 or 5 days	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4
6 or more days	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	3,286	20,107	3,321	21,063	2,472	16,569
N of Miss	152	815	118	568	23	339

Table 97: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun as a weapon on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	99.0	99.3	98.6	98.9	99.2	98.6
1 day	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
2 or 3 days	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3
4 or 5 days	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 or more days	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	3,253	20,031	3,315	21,010	2,470	16,537
N of Miss	184	891	124	622	26	371

Table 98: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon (other than a gun) such as a knife or club on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	97.7	97.9	95.3	95.4	93.8	92.4
1 day	1.2	1.3	2.2	2.3	1.6	1.9
2 or 3 days	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.3
4 or 5 days	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5
6 or more days	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.2	3.3	3.9
N of Valid	3,271	20,072	3,312	21,007	2,470	16,538
N of Miss	167	850	126	625	26	370

Table 99: During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	76.3	75.7	75.4	75.5	83.4	83.6
1 time	12.6	13.1	11.7	12.2	9.3	8.7
2 or 3 times	6.1	6.2	7.8	7.3	4.7	4.7
4 or 5 times	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.2	1.3
6 or 7 times	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.4
8 or 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
10 or 11 times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12 or more times	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	3,271	20,041	3,316	21,025	2,470	16,554
N of Miss	167	881	123	607	26	354

Table 100: During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	85.9	87.4	87.1	87.7	94.9	94.1
1 time	9.3	8.0	8.4	8.2	3.3	4.0
2 or 3 times	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.7	1.2	1.1
4 or 5 times	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
6 or 7 times	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8 or 9 times	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10 or 11 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
12 or more times	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	3,279	20,068	3,322	20,987	2,464	16,530
N of Miss	159	854	117	645	32	378

Table 101: During the past 12 months, how many times did you bully someone (such as hitting, kicking, pushing, saying mean things, spreading rumors, or making sexual comments that bothered them)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	82.7	83.8	78.3	78.6	86.3	84.7
1 time	10.6	10.1	10.7	10.7	5.1	5.7
2 or 3 times	3.7	3.7	5.2	5.7	4.6	4.6
4 or 5 times	1.3	0.9	2.2	1.8	0.9	1.5
6 or 7 times	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
8 or 9 times	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
10 or 11 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
12 or more times	1.0	0.9	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	3,274	20,092	3,309	21,019	2,470	16,525
N of Miss	163	830	130	613	26	383

Table 102: During the past 12 months, how many times have you been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	91.5	92.9	85.4	87.1	88.6	88.3
1 time	5.5	4.6	7.9	7.6	7.3	7.4
2 or 3 times	1.6	1.6	3.7	3.3	2.7	2.8
4 or 5 times	0.6	0.4	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.8
6 or 7 times	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8 or 9 times	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10 or 11 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
12 or more times	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,241	19,988	3,300	20,928	2,461	16,481
N of Miss	197	934	138	704	35	427

Table 103: During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	91.9	91.3	90.9	89.6	94.5	93.8
1 time	5.3	5.5	5.2	6.0	3.1	3.3
2 or 3 times	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.5	1.5
4 or 5 times	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5
6 or 7 times	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8 or 9 times	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2
10 or 11 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12 or more times	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,278	20,134	3,322	21,066	2,470	16,529
N of Miss	160	788	117	566	26	379

Table 104: During the past 12 months, how many times have you been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.3	82.8
1 time	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	4.2
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.8
6 or 7 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.1
8 or 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
10 or 11 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
12 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,465	16,536
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	31	372

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 105: During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	2.2	2.3	11.1	10.4	21.1	18.7
No	97.8	97.7	88.9	89.6	78.9	81.3
N of Valid	3,098	18,892	3,002	19,317	2,242	15,367
N of Miss	339	2,030	436	2,315	254	1,540

A.2.4 Harassment and Bullying

Table 106: Any harassment in the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No	53.7	53.9	53.9	50.9	62.2	60.5
Yes	46.3	46.1	46.1	49.1	37.8	39.5
N of Valid	3,378	20,533	3,397	21,364	2,489	16,685
N of Miss	60	389	42	267	7	223

Table 107: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because of your race or ethnic origin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	89.3	91.4	87.0	88.1	89.8	90.4
1 time	6.2	4.4	6.1	5.2	5.3	4.1
2 or 3 times	2.4	2.2	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.9
4 or 5 times	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.6
6 or more times	1.5	1.3	2.4	2.3	1.5	2.1
N of Valid	3,291	20,171	3,358	21,197	2,485	16,611
N of Miss	146	752	81	435	11	297

Table 108: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because someone said you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	88.1	87.1	89.1	87.7	94.2	93.0
1 time	5.8	6.5	4.7	5.0	2.5	2.6
2 or 3 times	2.9	3.4	3.0	3.4	1.5	2.1
4 or 5 times	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
6 or more times	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.8	1.0	1.7
N of Valid	3,291	20,133	3,347	21,130	2,482	16,580
N of Miss	146	789	92	501	14	328

Table 109: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because of who your friends are?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	82.7	81.0	82.3	79.6	87.3	85.3
1 time	10.5	10.7	9.5	10.3	6.7	7.2
2 or 3 times	4.4	4.8	4.5	5.8	4.0	4.5
4 or 5 times	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.2
6 or more times	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.7	0.9	1.8
N of Valid	3,189	19,580	3,263	20,643	2,438	16,325
N of Miss	248	1,342	176	989	58	582

Table 110: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because of how you look (weight, clothes, acne, or other physical characteristics)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	73.6	74.7	74.0	71.3	80.6	79.3
1 time	12.3	11.7	11.2	11.8	7.9	8.0
2 or 3 times	7.5	6.6	7.1	8.1	6.8	6.7
4 or 5 times	2.4	2.4	2.3	3.0	1.9	2.2
6 or more times	4.2	4.7	5.4	5.9	2.7	3.8
N of Valid	3,260	20,036	3,335	21,075	2,473	16,541
N of Miss	177	886	104	557	22	367

Table 111: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because you received unwanted sexual comments or attention?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	93.5	93.9	90.3	89.8	91.5	89.5
1 time	3.7	3.4	4.2	4.3	3.0	3.9
2 or 3 times	1.6	1.4	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.3
4 or 5 times	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2
6 or more times	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.9	1.3	2.1
N of Valid	3,250	20,013	3,332	21,089	2,473	16,563
N of Miss	187	909	107	543	22	345

Table 112: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed through e-mail, social media sites (Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, etc.), chat rooms, instant messaging, web sites, texting or phone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	85.5	86.3	84.3	82.1	86.2	85.7
1 time	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.3	5.4	5.7
2 or 3 times	4.3	3.8	4.9	6.1	5.6	5.2
4 or 5 times	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.4
6 or more times	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.7	1.6	2.1
N of Valid	3,336	20,338	3,363	21,238	2,481	16,599
N of Miss	101	584	76	394	15	308

Table 113: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school for other reasons?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	82.4	80.0	78.9	76.5	85.7	83.5
1 time	7.9	8.3	6.6	8.0	5.8	5.7
2 or 3 times	3.8	5.3	6.3	6.5	4.2	4.9
4 or 5 times	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.7	1.2	1.8
6 or more times	3.7	4.5	5.8	6.2	3.2	4.0
N of Valid	3,246	19,917	3,338	21,006	2,470	16,500
N of Miss	191	1,005	100	626	26	408

Table 114: How often have you seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	47.9	51.9	40.2	44.5	50.1	53.6
Once or twice per year	30.3	28.5	34.8	32.7	34.6	32.6
Once or twice per month	10.2	9.0	12.2	11.3	8.6	7.8
Once or twice per week	7.7	7.1	8.4	7.4	4.9	3.9
Every day	3.9	3.6	4.4	4.1	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	3,301	20,202	3,351	21,155	2,471	16,552
N of Miss	137	720	87	477	24	355

Table 115: How often have you heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	33.1	34.4	24.6	25.3	28.7	29.9
Once or twice per year	27.0	26.4	24.9	25.0	27.8	27.3
Once or twice per month	14.6	14.8	18.8	18.6	19.2	19.0
Once or twice per week	12.9	12.9	15.9	16.1	14.8	13.6
Every day	12.4	11.5	15.8	15.0	9.5	10.1
N of Valid	3,281	20,134	3,331	21,079	2,465	16,522
N of Miss	156	788	108	553	31	386

Table 116: How often have you heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	41.2	39.0	30.4	29.2	30.4	29.2
Once or twice per year	24.1	25.1	24.8	23.1	24.1	23.6
Once or twice per month	13.6	14.8	17.9	18.8	20.0	19.9
Once or twice per week	10.9	11.7	13.5	15.1	13.6	14.2
Every day	10.2	9.4	13.4	13.7	12.0	13.1
N of Valid	3,261	20,064	3,331	21,078	2,468	16,506
N of Miss	176	858	108	554	28	402

A.3 Social, Emotional and Mental Health

A.3.1 Positive Youth Development

Table 117: Positive Youth Development

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strong positive youth development	68.1	67.9	59.2	58.8	59.9	62.4
Weak positive youth development	31.9	32.1	40.8	41.2	40.1	37.6
N of Valid	2,515	15,834	2,876	18,632	2,278	14,942
N of Miss	922	5,089	563	3,000	218	1,966

Table 118: Would you say that in general your emotional and mental health is...

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Excellent	35.4	33.2	32.0	28.5	23.2	24.2
Very good	34.5	35.4	31.5	34.2	33.2	31.7
Good	23.0	24.3	23.3	23.0	25.6	26.1
Fair	5.9	5.6	9.1	10.2	12.9	13.1
Poor	1.2	1.5	4.1	4.0	5.0	4.9
N of Valid	3,149	19,512	3,320	21,077	2,452	16,641
N of Miss	289	1,410	119	555	44	267

Table 119: Would you say that in general your physical health is...

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Excellent	35.5	35.1	31.2	29.5	22.1	22.8
Very good	34.0	34.3	34.2	34.6	32.4	32.4
Good	23.2	24.0	25.6	27.0	30.5	31.5
Fair	6.3	5.5	7.7	7.5	12.5	11.0
Poor	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	2.5	2.3
N of Valid	3,113	19,394	3,324	21,039	2,464	16,654
N of Miss	324	1,528	114	593	32	254

Table 120: I can do most things if I try.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	44.5	42.6	44.7	44.7	53.9	53.2
Pretty much true	32.3	33.6	37.0	36.4	36.8	36.8
A little true	14.0	14.3	13.3	13.9	7.6	8.3
Not at all true	9.2	9.6	5.0	5.1	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	2,985	18,289	3,133	20,071	2,392	15,615
N of Miss	452	2,633	306	1,561	104	1,292

Table 121: I can work out my problems.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	46.2	46.6	42.4	43.2	45.8	46.3
Pretty much true	37.0	37.1	39.2	38.2	40.4	40.1
A little true	12.8	12.2	13.8	14.4	11.8	11.5
Not at all true	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.2	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	2,968	18,292	3,118	20,028	2,387	15,566
N of Miss	469	2,630	321	1,604	109	1,342

Table 122: I volunteer to help others in my community.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	33.9	32.7	26.3	24.7	26.4	27.7
Pretty much true	27.0	27.3	23.7	24.6	24.2	25.3
A little true	26.5	27.9	31.2	32.8	34.4	33.0
Not at all true	12.6	12.1	18.8	18.0	15.1	13.9
N of Valid	2,888	17,767	3,039	19,640	2,355	15,395
N of Miss	550	3,156	400	1,992	141	1,513

Table 123: There is at least one teacher or other adult in my school that really cares about me.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	53.9	53.5	42.1	41.6	43.4	43.5
Pretty much true	22.3	22.2	22.9	23.8	24.1	25.6
A little true	15.1	14.8	20.9	20.8	20.2	20.2
Not at all true	8.7	9.5	14.1	13.9	12.3	10.7
N of Valid	2,952	18,174	3,086	19,915	2,375	15,525
N of Miss	485	2,749	353	1,717	121	1,383

Table 124: On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
4 or less	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	7.1
5 hours	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5	12.3
6 hours	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.5	23.8
7 hours	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.2	30.4
8 hours	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.8	20.2
9 hours	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	4.7
10 or more hours	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,447	16,406
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	49	501

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

A.3.2 Mental Health Inventory

Table 125: Mental Health Inventory 5

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Below MHI-5 cutoff	95.0	94.6	90.1	89.3	88.5	88.4
At or above MHI-5 cutoff	5.0	5.4	9.9	10.7	11.5	11.6
N of Valid	2,943	18,440	3,122	19,985	2,382	15,933
N of Miss	494	2,483	316	1,647	114	974

Table 126: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you been a happy person?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	29.7	26.8	21.0	19.6	13.5	14.1
Most of the time	42.8	44.9	39.3	40.0	39.2	38.4
A good bit of the time	12.8	13.6	16.6	16.3	21.0	20.4
Some of the time	8.5	8.5	12.9	13.3	15.2	16.1
A little of the time	5.0	5.0	8.0	8.6	9.7	9.4
None of the time	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.2	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	3,271	20,056	3,360	21,109	2,479	16,541
N of Miss	167	866	79	523	17	366

Table 127: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you been a very nervous person?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	6.7	6.3	7.0	6.7	6.1	6.5
Most of the time	13.0	11.1	11.3	11.2	11.0	11.7
A good bit of the time	10.9	11.3	11.6	12.0	14.7	14.6
Some of the time	16.5	16.8	18.3	18.2	19.6	20.6
A little of the time	33.3	34.2	32.6	33.3	34.3	31.6
None of the time	19.6	20.2	19.2	18.6	14.3	14.9
N of Valid	3,234	19,897	3,334	21,023	2,475	16,495
N of Miss	204	1,025	105	609	21	413

Table 128: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you felt calm and peaceful?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	23.8	21.5	18.4	15.7	12.5	12.5
Most of the time	32.5	31.0	28.2	27.8	25.8	24.9
A good bit of the time	16.9	18.0	17.8	18.7	20.3	19.9
Some of the time	12.8	13.5	16.2	16.5	18.8	19.6
A little of the time	8.7	9.9	13.1	13.8	16.0	16.6
None of the time	5.3	6.0	6.4	7.4	6.6	6.5
N of Valid	3,211	19,710	3,299	20,846	2,447	16,384
N of Miss	227	1,212	139	786	49	524

Table 129: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you felt downhearted and blue?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	3.7	3.4	4.4	4.6	4.1	4.3
Most of the time	7.3	6.8	8.2	8.4	10.3	10.0
A good bit of the time	6.9	7.6	9.8	9.8	11.9	12.2
Some of the time	12.4	12.2	13.4	14.2	17.9	18.5
A little of the time	28.7	29.6	28.7	29.4	32.6	31.7
None of the time	41.1	40.4	35.6	33.5	23.2	23.2
N of Valid	3,098	19,220	3,205	20,471	2,409	16,170
N of Miss	339	1,702	233	1,161	87	738

Table 130: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	3.9	3.6	4.0	4.5	3.3	3.8
Most of the time	4.2	4.5	6.4	6.1	6.6	6.3
A good bit of the time	4.8	4.7	6.2	6.7	7.7	7.5
Some of the time	7.6	7.2	8.6	8.5	9.6	10.3
A little of the time	18.2	18.2	18.4	18.6	22.3	22.1
None of the time	61.4	61.7	56.5	55.6	50.6	50.0
N of Valid	3,253	20,005	3,342	21,090	2,475	16,481
N of Miss	184	917	97	542	21	427

A.3.3 Depression and Suicidality

Table 131: During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	17.7	18.2	24.1	24.7	29.4	29.2
No	82.3	81.8	75.9	75.3	70.6	70.8
N of Valid	3,317	20,222	3,357	21,174	2,481	16,572
N of Miss	121	700	82	458	15	336

Table 132: During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	8.3	8.5	17.0	17.4	17.8	17.7
No	91.7	91.5	83.0	82.6	82.2	82.3
N of Valid	3,251	19,995	3,329	21,052	2,472	16,512
N of Miss	186	927	110	580	23	395

Table 133: During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	94.8	95.3	90.2	90.1	92.4	92.3
1 time	2.9	2.9	5.2	5.0	4.4	4.1
2 or 3 times	1.4	1.1	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.4
4 or 5 times	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.5
6 or more times	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	3,264	20,091	3,339	21,121	2,478	16,554
N of Miss	174	832	99	511	18	353

A.3.4 Problem Gambling

Table 134: Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event with an uncertain outcome. Please mark ALL the different types of betting that you have done, if any, during the last 30 days:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not gamble during the last 30 days.	69.9	70.3	66.2	66.9	70.2	69.4
Playing lottery tickets / Powerball / Megabucks.	2.4	2.7	4.2	4.2	3.6	5.2
Playing dice or coin flips.	6.9	7.2	6.7	7.7	4.7	5.8
Playing cards (poker, etc.).	4.1	5.2	7.9	8.9	9.4	9.8
Betting on a sports team.	10.6	11.1	14.2	14.7	12.6	12.9
Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, dares, etc.).	10.1	9.9	14.5	13.9	12.5	12.7
Gambling on the Internet for free or with money.	1.3	1.3	2.5	2.3	2.8	3.0
Playing Bingo for money.	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.7	1.9	2.2
Other.	6.5	7.5	8.7	9.3	6.8	7.5
N of Valid	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	2,496	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 135: During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.4
No	19.6	20.1	26.5	26.2	31.0	30.6
I don't bet for money.	77.8	77.1	71.4	71.5	66.8	67.0
N of Valid	3,230	19,637	3,262	20,664	2,414	16,162
N of Miss	207	1,285	177	968	82	746

Table 136: During the last 12 months, have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	3.0	3.0	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.3
No	16.6	17.5	23.3	23.8	28.0	28.7
I don't bet for money.	80.5	79.5	74.7	74.3	70.7	70.0
N of Valid	3,137	19,253	3,207	20,402	2,416	16,162
N of Miss	300	1,669	232	1,230	80	746

Table 137: Have you ever lied to anyone about betting/gambling?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	3.5	3.5	4.6	4.4	3.1	3.6
No	96.5	96.5	95.4	95.6	96.9	96.4
N of Valid	3,113	19,256	3,215	20,487	2,443	16,334
N of Miss	324	1,666	224	1,145	53	574

Table 138: Have you ever bet/gambled more than you wanted to?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	2.7	3.2	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.8
No	97.3	96.8	95.4	95.8	95.8	95.2
N of Valid	3,068	19,060	3,180	20,342	2,424	16,233
N of Miss	369	1,862	259	1,290	72	675

Table 139: Have your parents ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	47.9	49.0	45.9	45.9	38.2	37.0
No	52.1	51.0	54.1	54.1	61.8	63.0
N of Valid	3,083	19,096	3,188	20,355	2,427	16,258
N of Miss	354	1,826	251	1,277	69	649

Table 140: Have your teachers ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	17.9	18.8	20.5	23.9	17.8	19.6
No	82.1	81.2	79.5	76.1	82.2	80.4
N of Valid	3,073	19,080	3,187	20,393	2,434	16,255
N of Miss	365	1,842	252	1,239	62	653

A.3.5 Adverse Childhood Experiences

Table 141: Were your parents ever separated or divorced after you were born?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.3	43.8
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.7	56.2
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,391	15,623
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	105	1,284

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 142: Have you ever lived with someone who is/was a problem drinker or alcoholic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.2	34.7
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.8	65.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,387	15,627
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	109	1,281

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 143: Have you ever lived with someone who uses/used street drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6	23.7
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.4	76.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,355	15,419
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	141	1,488

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 144: Have you ever lived with a household member who is/was depressed or mentally ill?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	35.6
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	64.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,370	15,413
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	125	1,495

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 145: Have you ever felt that you did not have enough to eat?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.4	15.7
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.6	84.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,383	15,628
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	113	1,279

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 146: Have you ever felt that you had to wear dirty clothes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6	9.2
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.4	90.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,386	15,620
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	110	1,288

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 147: Have you ever felt that you had no one to protect you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	14.2
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.7	85.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,382	15,623
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	114	1,285

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

A.4 Substance Use

A.4.1 Tobacco Use

Table 148: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	99.2	99.2	96.6	95.5	91.5	90.0
1 or 2 days	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.9	2.8	3.3
3 to 5 days	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.4
6 to 9 days	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0
10 to 19 days	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.1
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.8
All 30 days	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.8	2.4
N of Valid	3,108	19,065	3,192	20,185	2,460	16,239
N of Miss	329	1,857	246	1,447	36	668

Table 149: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use other tobacco products?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	99.4	99.5	97.8	97.0	96.2	92.7
1 or 2 days	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.6
3 to 5 days	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.1
6 to 9 days	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8
10 to 19 days	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6
All 30 days	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.6
N of Valid	3,100	19,082	3,181	20,210	2,455	16,182
N of Miss	337	1,840	258	1,422	41	726

Table 150: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke tobacco in a "Hookah," also known as a water pipe?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.5	83.5
1 or 2 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	7.3
3 to 5 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	3.7
6 to 9 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.4
10 to 19 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.4
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
All 30 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,461	16,173
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	35	735

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 151: During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get tobacco (cigarettes, chew, cigars)? Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not get tobacco during the past 30 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.6	77.8
A store or gas station	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	4.1
Friends 18 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	10.1
Friends under 18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	5.8
Took from home without permission	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.0
A family member	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.8
The Internet	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
Some other source	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	3.1
N of Valid	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	2,496	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 152: Used any tobacco product during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use	98.9	99.0	95.7	94.2	79.1	77.2
Use	1.1	1.0	4.3	5.8	20.9	22.8
N of Valid	3,142	19,283	3,230	20,417	2,475	16,334
N of Miss	296	1,639	208	1,214	21	574

Table 153: How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	98.3	98.0	92.8	90.6	81.2	78.5
8 years old or younger	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0
9 years old	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6
10 years old	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9
11 years old	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.1
12 years old	0.1	0.2	1.4	2.3	2.0	2.0
13 years old	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.7
14 years old	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	3.7	3.9
15 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.2	4.3
16 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	3.9
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	3,094	19,029	3,196	20,227	2,447	16,081
N of Miss	344	1,894	243	1,405	49	826

Table 154: How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	9.9	9.9	11.6	11.6	13.7	13.6

Table 155: How old were you the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	98.7	98.4	95.2	93.4	84.0	79.4
8 years old or younger	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.7
9 years old	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3
10 years old	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.7
11 years old	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.7
12 years old	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.2
13 years old	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.3	1.0	1.8
14 years old	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	2.6	3.0
15 years old	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.1	4.9
16 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	6.1
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	3,106	19,088	3,183	20,247	2,438	16,081
N of Miss	331	1,834	256	1,385	58	827

Table 156: How old were you the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	9.9	10.0	11.7	11.7	14.8	14.3

A.4.2 Alcohol Use

Table 157: During your life, on how many days have you had at least one drink of alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.4	34.9
1 or 2 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.6	16.2
3 to 9 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.2	16.7
10 to 19 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9	10.3
20 to 39 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	8.9
40 to 99 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	6.6
100 or more days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	6.5
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,464	16,394
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	32	514

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 158: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	95.9	95.5	83.7	83.1	69.5	66.5
1 or 2 days	3.0	3.7	11.0	11.6	20.2	21.2
3 to 5 days	0.5	0.4	2.5	2.4	6.7	7.0
6 to 9 days	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.5	2.4	3.1
10 to 19 days	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.4
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
All 30 days	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	3,181	19,502	3,268	20,684	2,468	16,383
N of Miss	256	1,420	171	948	28	524

Table 159: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	98.7	99.0	93.2	93.4	83.9	81.1
1 or 2 days	0.6	0.6	4.3	4.2	10.1	11.9
3 to 5 days	0.3	0.1	1.0	1.0	4.2	3.9
6 to 9 days	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.7
10 to 19 days	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.8
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
All 30 days	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	3,165	19,427	3,246	20,581	2,456	16,288
N of Miss	273	1,495	192	1,051	40	620

Table 161: During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours? (your best estimate)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	86.5	84.4	64.1	63.2	27.7	28.5
1 or 2 days	9.0	10.4	21.4	21.3	29.3	27.0
3 to 5 days	2.2	2.8	7.3	7.7	19.2	18.8
6 to 9 days	1.3	1.1	3.3	3.9	12.3	13.0
10 to 19 days	0.5	0.6	1.9	1.8	7.4	7.5
20 to 29 days	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.9	2.5	2.3
All 30 days	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.8
N of Valid	3,114	19,166	3,227	20,441	2,439	16,191
N of Miss	323	1,756	212	1,191	57	717

Table 160: During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school had at least one drink of alcohol? (your best estimate)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	69.0	65.0	43.7	41.6	15.6	17.8
1 or 2 days	20.7	24.0	28.7	30.4	22.4	19.4
3 to 5 days	5.6	6.2	14.0	14.1	24.9	23.6
6 to 9 days	2.4	2.5	7.0	7.2	18.3	18.4
10 to 19 days	1.0	1.1	3.8	3.8	11.4	12.3
20 to 29 days	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.1	3.5	3.5
All 30 days	0.9	0.8	1.7	2.0	3.9	4.9
N of Valid	3,137	19,286	3,238	20,495	2,450	16,273
N of Miss	300	1,636	201	1,136	46	635

Table 162: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past 12 months, how many of your best friends have tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
None of my friends	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.8	33.3
1 of my friends	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7	16.4
2 of my friends	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	16.1
3 of my friends	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	10.3
4 of my friends	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.4	23.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,448	16,258
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	48	650

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 163: During the past 30 days, what type of alcohol did you usually drink?
Select only one response.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.1	66.3
I do not have a usual type.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	3.9
Beer.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	6.3
Flavored beverages (such as Smirnoff, Bacardi Silver, and Hard Lemonade).	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	5.2
Wine coolers (such as Bartles and Jaymes or Seagrams).	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
Wine.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.9
Liquor (such as vodka, rum, scotch, bourbon, or whiskey).	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	15.0
Some other type.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,334	15,456
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	162	1,451

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 164: During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get the alcohol you drank? Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.8	61.3
At a party	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	14.0
Friends under 21	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6	9.7
Friends 21 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9	10.2
A brother or sister	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	3.6
A parent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	8.4
A store or gas station	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.6
Liquor store	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.3
Bar, night club or restaurant	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8
Took it from home without permission	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	4.7
By asking a stranger to buy it for me	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.0
I got it some other way	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	6.5
N of Valid	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	2,496	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 165: In the last 12 months, which of the following have you experienced?
Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not drink alcohol in the last 12 months.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	55.6
Missed school or class because of drinking alcohol.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.0
Got sick to my stomach because of drinking alcohol.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5	13.4
Not been able to remember what happened while I was drinking alcohol.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3	11.9
Later regretted something I did while drinking alcohol.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	8.5
Worried that I drank alcohol too much or too often.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	2,496	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 166: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	90.9	89.7	87.6	87.3	84.7	86.1
1 time	5.4	6.2	6.7	7.1	8.0	7.2
2 or 3 times	2.0	2.4	3.1	3.3	4.7	4.3
4 or 5 times	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9
6 or more times	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	3,048	18,769	3,175	20,068	2,422	16,067
N of Miss	390	2,153	264	1,564	73	841

Table 167: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.2	92.8
1 time	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.1
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
6 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,411	16,044
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	85	864

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 168: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	96.2	95.4
1 time	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.7
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
6 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,394	15,935
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	102	973

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 169: During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	81.1	77.0	68.2	66.1	50.3	53.7
1 time	10.1	12.5	15.4	16.8	23.8	22.6
2 or 3 times	5.8	7.0	11.2	12.0	20.2	17.8
4 or 5 times	1.3	1.6	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.4
6 or more times	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4
N of Valid	3,028	18,610	3,136	19,903	2,360	15,657
N of Miss	409	2,312	302	1,729	136	1,250

Table 170: During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.1	48.8
1 time	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.3	22.0
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.5	19.7
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	6.1
6 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,356	15,648
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	140	1,260

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 171: During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school drive a car or other vehicle when they had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.1	51.8
1 time	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1	23.7
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2	16.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.4
6 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	3.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,361	15,637
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	135	1,270

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 172: How old were you when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	82.4	80.1	62.7	60.7	35.0	32.9
8 years old or younger	6.6	7.6	9.0	9.1	5.1	6.5
9 years old	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.5	1.5	2.3
10 years old	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.4	2.8	3.0
11 years old	3.1	3.8	4.1	4.2	2.8	3.0
12 years old	1.5	1.3	6.5	7.0	6.3	5.8
13 years old	0.1	0.0	8.2	8.6	7.3	7.7
14 years old	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.3	10.4	10.0
15 years old	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	14.9	14.4
16 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7	11.9
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.6
N of Valid	3,118	19,097	3,208	20,271	2,451	16,196
N of Miss	320	1,825	231	1,360	45	712

Table 173: How old were you when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	9.5	9.4	10.8	10.8	13.5	13.3

Table 174: How old were you when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	97.8	97.9	90.9	90.6	72.0	69.3
8 years old or younger	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6
9 years old	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
10 years old	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
11 years old	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7
12 years old	0.3	0.2	1.9	2.0	1.0	1.3
13 years old	0.0	0.0	3.5	3.6	2.2	2.1
14 years old	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	4.0	3.9
15 years old	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	7.5	8.1
16 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7	10.6
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.9
N of Valid	3,095	19,062	3,192	20,231	2,443	16,085
N of Miss	343	1,860	246	1,401	53	823

Table 175: How old were you when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	10.1	10.1	12.1	12.1	14.9	14.8

A.4.3 Marijuana Use

Table 176: During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	98.0	98.6	88.6	90.6	77.3	78.8
1 or 2 times	1.1	0.8	4.2	3.7	7.2	7.0
3 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	3.2	2.4	5.8	5.2
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.1	1.3	1.1	3.1	2.8
20 to 39 times	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6	2.5	1.9
40 or more times	0.3	0.1	2.0	1.5	4.1	4.3
N of Valid	3,087	19,058	3,217	20,293	2,466	16,276
N of Miss	351	1,864	221	1,339	30	632

Table 177: During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get marijuana? Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not use marijuana during the past 30 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.8	75.2
A public event such as a concert or sporting event	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.4
A party	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	6.4
Friends 18 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3	8.2
Friends under 18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9	10.8
A family member	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.2
A medical marijuana cardholder or grower	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	3.2
I gave someone money to buy it for me	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	3.9
I grew it	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.3
I got it some other way	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.7
N of Valid	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	2,496	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 178: How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	97.0	97.6	84.1	85.2	57.1	60.3
8 years old or younger	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
9 years old	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4
10 years old	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
11 years old	1.0	0.9	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.4
12 years old	0.6	0.4	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.5
13 years old	0.0	0.0	5.8	5.2	5.7	5.6
14 years old	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.2	10.0	8.4
15 years old	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	10.4	9.9
16 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	7.3
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	3,080	18,975	3,173	20,168	2,442	16,097
N of Miss	358	1,947	266	1,464	54	811

Table 179: How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	10.4	10.5	12.0	11.9	14.0	14.0

Table 180: How old were you when you first tried synthetic marijuana (also called K2, Spice, etc.) for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	98.8	99.0	94.2	94.7	90.1	89.7
8 years old or younger	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
9 years old	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 years old	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
11 years old	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3
12 years old	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.6
13 years old	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.0	1.2	1.2
14 years old	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	2.0	1.8
15 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.7
16 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.5
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	3,076	18,960	3,180	20,186	2,448	16,114
N of Miss	361	1,962	259	1,446	48	793

Table 181: How old were you when you first tried synthetic marijuana (also called K2, Spice, etc.) for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	9.9	10.4	12.1	12.0	14.3	14.2

A.4.4 Other Drug Use

Table 182: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you sniff glue, breathe the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhale any paints or sprays to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	95.5	95.4	94.5	95.1	98.9	98.4
1 or 2 days	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.9	0.5	0.8
3 to 5 days	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 days	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2
10 to 19 days	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
20 to 29 days	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
All 30 days	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	3,092	18,880	3,194	20,395	2,435	16,001
N of Miss	345	2,042	245	1,236	61	907

Table 183: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	98.8	99.2	95.9	96.6	96.9	96.1
1 or 2 days	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7
3 to 5 days	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7
6 to 9 days	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4
10 to 19 days	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
20 to 29 days	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
All 30 days	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	3,054	18,722	3,177	20,328	2,431	15,953
N of Miss	383	2,200	261	1,304	65	955

Table 184: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's orders?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	98.6	99.0	96.9	96.7	94.0	92.9
1 or 2 days	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.6	3.2	3.6
3 to 5 days	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.5
6 to 9 days	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.9
10 to 19 days	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
All 30 days	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	3,051	18,748	3,174	20,324	2,425	15,948
N of Miss	386	2,174	265	1,308	71	960

Table 185: Which of the following illicit drugs did you use during the past 30 days? Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not use illicit drugs during the past 30 days	82.5	83.6	79.4	82.4	75.9	74.7
Marijuana	1.7	1.2	9.2	7.9	20.5	18.7
Any form of cocaine including powder, crack or freebase	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7
Ecstasy (also called MDMA)	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.4	0.9
Heroin or other opiates or narcotics	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
LSD or other hallucinogens or psychedelics	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.1
Methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	2,496	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 186: Any illicit drug use including marijuana, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use	98.0	98.6	90.6	91.9	79.1	80.9
Use	2.0	1.4	9.4	8.1	20.9	19.1
N of Valid	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	2,496	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 187: Any illicit drug use including cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use	99.4	99.5	98.5	98.5	97.2	97.7
Use	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.5	2.8	2.3
N of Valid	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	2,496	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

A.4.5 Lifetime Drug Use

Table 188: During your life, how many times have you used marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.9	59.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0	7.9
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5	7.7
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	5.0
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	4.6
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.9	15.1
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,429	15,996
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	67	911

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 189: During your life, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.1	91.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.6
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.8
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,437	15,991
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	59	917

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 190: During your life, how many times have you taken steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	98.3	97.6
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,435	16,002
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	61	905

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 191: During your life, how many times have you taken a prescription drug not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.5	79.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2	9.0
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.7
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.5
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.3
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,427	15,942
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	69	966

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 192: During your life, how many times have you used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack or freebase?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	95.9	95.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.0
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,443	16,018
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	53	889

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 193: During your life, how many times have you used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	95.0	94.9
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.5
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.2
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,419	15,898
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	77	1,010

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 194: During your life, how many times have you used heroin (also called smack, junk, or China White)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.0	98.4
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,434	16,005
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	62	903

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 195: During your life, how many times have you used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	98.0	97.3
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,439	16,006
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	57	902

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 196: During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.2	98.7
1 time	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7
2 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,425	15,855
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	71	1,053

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 197: Lifetime drug use (includes marijuana, inhalants, steroids, prescription drugs, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, methamphetamines)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.5	53.2
Use	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.5	46.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,452	16,121
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	44	787

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 198: Lifetime drug use other than marijuana (includes inhalants, steroids, prescription drugs, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, methamphetamines)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.9	75.1
Use	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.1	24.9
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,450	16,098
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	46	810

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

A.4.6 Availability of Alcohol, Tobacco and Drugs

Table 199: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	74.3	71.2	44.2	40.6	15.9	15.3
Somewhat hard	12.3	13.7	19.3	20.2	17.5	16.4
Sort of easy	8.0	9.4	19.8	22.3	34.6	33.0
Very easy	5.4	5.7	16.7	16.9	32.0	35.3
N of Valid	2,914	18,089	3,132	20,078	2,428	15,949
N of Miss	523	2,833	307	1,554	68	959

Table 200: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	79.9	79.6	56.7	55.0	24.9	24.1
Somewhat hard	9.9	9.8	16.8	17.5	19.3	18.2
Sort of easy	5.9	6.1	14.1	13.9	23.1	22.5
Very easy	4.3	4.5	12.4	13.6	32.6	35.2
N of Valid	2,867	17,936	3,111	19,985	2,419	15,876
N of Miss	570	2,986	327	1,647	77	1,032

Table 201: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	86.9	88.2	56.9	58.3	20.4	21.6
Somewhat hard	5.8	5.4	11.6	11.9	11.4	12.4
Sort of easy	3.4	3.3	13.0	12.7	21.5	21.4
Very easy	3.9	3.1	18.4	17.1	46.7	44.6
N of Valid	2,835	17,748	3,079	19,803	2,411	15,841
N of Miss	603	3,174	360	1,829	85	1,067

Table 202: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	90.8	91.9	72.5	72.5	41.5	40.8
Somewhat hard	5.3	4.5	11.8	12.5	23.4	24.1
Sort of easy	1.8	1.6	7.6	7.5	17.9	17.3
Very easy	2.1	1.9	8.1	7.5	17.1	17.8
N of Valid	2,846	17,805	3,075	19,819	2,394	15,751
N of Miss	591	3,117	364	1,813	102	1,157

Table 203: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	93.5	93.8	82.5	82.4	59.4	57.9
Somewhat hard	3.7	3.5	9.0	9.6	20.3	21.4
Sort of easy	1.2	1.4	4.2	4.0	10.6	10.7
Very easy	1.5	1.4	4.3	4.0	9.8	10.1
N of Valid	2,852	17,785	3,094	19,876	2,410	15,830
N of Miss	585	3,138	345	1,756	86	1,078

Table 204: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	81.1	78.1	58.5	54.7	37.1	34.6
Somewhat hard	8.7	9.7	15.8	16.1	19.6	20.4
Sort of easy	4.7	6.2	12.6	13.9	20.3	20.6
Very easy	5.6	6.0	13.1	15.3	23.0	24.4
N of Valid	2,838	17,788	3,082	19,924	2,425	15,848
N of Miss	599	3,134	356	1,708	71	1,060

A.4.7 Perceived Risk of Harm from Substance Use

Table 205: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	22.2	21.5	15.6	17.0	13.6	17.3
Slight risk	31.5	35.9	34.9	35.9	31.0	33.8
Moderate risk	26.5	25.0	29.3	28.9	31.6	29.8
Great risk	19.7	17.6	20.2	18.3	23.9	19.1
N of Valid	2,995	18,547	3,123	19,989	2,431	15,993
N of Miss	443	2,375	315	1,642	65	915

Table 206: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	17.3	16.1	9.7	10.0	5.5	8.6
Slight risk	20.8	22.8	20.3	22.1	16.2	18.9
Moderate risk	34.4	35.5	39.2	38.4	38.2	38.3
Great risk	27.6	25.6	30.8	29.5	40.1	34.3
N of Valid	2,961	18,397	3,106	19,879	2,429	15,968
N of Miss	476	2,525	333	1,753	67	940

Table 207: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	15.8	13.8	8.1	8.4	5.3	8.1
Slight risk	6.8	7.9	8.7	9.1	8.7	8.7
Moderate risk	18.1	17.8	19.4	19.7	17.1	18.1
Great risk	59.3	60.5	63.7	62.8	68.9	65.1
N of Valid	2,961	18,411	3,108	19,873	2,410	15,899
N of Miss	476	2,511	330	1,759	86	1,009

Table 208: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	21.5	19.9	28.3	25.6	43.4	44.6
Slight risk	29.7	29.3	33.2	34.4	34.2	32.6
Moderate risk	26.3	27.0	21.0	21.9	13.8	13.5
Great risk	22.5	23.8	17.6	18.0	8.7	9.3
N of Valid	2,926	18,151	3,080	19,688	2,402	15,806
N of Miss	512	2,771	359	1,944	94	1,102

Table 209: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	19.0	16.7	19.6	18.0	27.5	30.1
Slight risk	16.6	15.9	21.6	20.7	30.5	28.2
Moderate risk	29.3	30.0	29.3	30.2	25.2	24.8
Great risk	35.0	37.5	29.6	31.1	16.8	16.9
N of Valid	2,904	18,036	3,074	19,653	2,400	15,844
N of Miss	534	2,886	365	1,979	96	1,063

Table 210: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	16.1	14.2	7.9	7.9	4.1	6.1
Slight risk	6.8	6.7	7.9	7.7	7.1	7.6
Moderate risk	17.7	18.7	22.1	22.6	24.7	24.5
Great risk	59.5	60.4	62.0	61.8	64.1	61.8
N of Valid	2,936	18,330	3,099	19,867	2,420	15,921
N of Miss	501	2,592	340	1,765	75	987

Table 211: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Neither approve or disapprove	16.0	15.1	18.1	19.9	24.5	30.7
Somewhat disapprove	7.2	7.9	16.7	17.6	25.1	25.6
Strongly disapprove	67.2	67.7	57.1	54.8	45.7	38.3
Don't know or can't say	9.7	9.3	8.2	7.7	4.6	5.4
N of Valid	2,976	18,306	3,114	20,046	2,394	15,728
N of Miss	461	2,616	325	1,586	102	1,180

Table 212: How do you feel about someone your age smoking one or more packs of cigarettes a day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Neither approve or disapprove	14.2	13.1	12.4	12.6	11.9	16.4
Somewhat disapprove	3.8	3.3	7.3	7.7	13.5	13.3
Strongly disapprove	73.0	75.5	73.0	73.0	70.3	65.9
Don't know or can't say	8.9	8.2	7.3	6.6	4.3	4.4
N of Valid	2,947	18,170	3,097	19,968	2,389	15,697
N of Miss	490	2,752	341	1,664	107	1,211

Table 213: How do you feel about someone your age trying marijuana or hashish once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Neither approve or disapprove	15.5	14.3	24.0	23.1	44.8	45.8
Somewhat disapprove	6.7	6.7	18.0	16.9	22.9	21.4
Strongly disapprove	68.7	70.3	50.3	52.5	26.9	27.3
Don't know or can't say	9.2	8.7	7.7	7.5	5.5	5.5
N of Valid	2,947	18,129	3,091	19,949	2,385	15,669
N of Miss	490	2,793	348	1,683	111	1,239

Table 214: How do you feel about someone your age using prescription drugs not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Neither approve or disapprove	14.3	13.1	13.3	12.9	14.8	17.3
Somewhat disapprove	5.3	5.2	9.8	9.6	15.5	16.7
Strongly disapprove	70.7	72.7	68.7	69.3	63.6	60.2
Don't know or can't say	9.6	9.1	8.3	8.2	6.1	5.7
N of Valid	2,936	18,097	3,083	19,918	2,386	15,653
N of Miss	501	2,826	355	1,714	110	1,255

A.4.8 Communication about Substance Use

Table 215: During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	33.0	34.3	48.9	52.5	69.4	69.7
No	38.2	37.1	25.6	24.1	17.5	16.8
Don't know or can't say	28.8	28.6	25.5	23.4	13.1	13.5
N of Valid	3,001	18,425	3,142	20,151	2,407	15,822
N of Miss	436	2,497	297	1,481	89	1,086

Table 216: During the past 12 months, have you had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	22.0	32.7	41.1	49.6	56.7	47.5
No	68.4	57.6	50.1	40.9	35.4	43.2
Don't know or can't say	9.6	9.6	8.9	9.5	7.9	9.3
N of Valid	3,014	18,403	3,133	20,033	2,402	15,762
N of Miss	423	2,519	306	1,599	94	1,146

Table 217: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	58.5	59.9	63.4	64.9	69.4	69.0
No	33.4	31.3	27.9	26.3	24.2	24.6
Don't know or can't say	8.2	8.8	8.7	8.9	6.4	6.4
N of Valid	2,992	18,441	3,137	20,110	2,407	15,760
N of Miss	445	2,481	301	1,522	89	1,148

Table 218: Would you be more or less likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol use on a random basis?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
More likely	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.4	35.2
Less likely	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9	15.2
Would make no difference	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.6	42.6
Don't know or can't say	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1	7.0
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,388	15,584
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	108	1,324

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

A.5 Parenting and Parental Attitudes

A.5.1 Family Management

Table 219: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	80.1	79.1	65.8	64.6	49.2	48.3
Pretty much true	12.0	12.4	18.4	18.5	23.3	23.8
A little true	4.6	5.1	9.8	10.3	15.4	16.5
Not at all true	3.2	3.3	6.0	6.6	12.0	11.3
N of Valid	2,974	18,251	3,095	19,934	2,380	15,498
N of Miss	463	2,671	343	1,698	116	1,409

Table 220: My parents would catch me if I skipped school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	81.8	83.6	69.6	71.9	47.2	52.0
Pretty much true	9.4	8.4	14.9	13.9	19.8	19.9
A little true	3.7	3.7	9.0	8.0	17.8	15.9
Not at all true	5.1	4.3	6.6	6.2	15.2	12.2
N of Valid	2,919	18,004	3,062	19,755	2,344	15,309
N of Miss	519	2,918	377	1,877	152	1,598

Table 221: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and whom I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	79.8	79.1	70.8	70.1	55.0	55.3
Pretty much true	12.1	12.5	17.3	17.9	24.8	26.0
A little true	4.6	4.5	7.4	7.7	14.6	13.1
Not at all true	3.6	3.9	4.5	4.2	5.7	5.6
N of Valid	2,980	18,283	3,102	19,999	2,376	15,527
N of Miss	458	2,639	337	1,633	120	1,380

Table 222: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	86.2	85.8	76.4	76.3	61.7	62.3
Pretty much true	7.3	7.8	11.9	12.5	18.8	19.8
A little true	3.2	3.1	7.3	6.8	13.2	12.3
Not at all true	3.3	3.3	4.4	4.4	6.4	5.7
N of Valid	2,953	18,226	3,095	19,938	2,364	15,434
N of Miss	484	2,696	343	1,694	132	1,474

Table 223: How would most students in your school respond to this statement: "My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use."

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0	20.7
Pretty much true	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.0	36.4
A little true	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.6	34.7
Not at all true	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4	8.2
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,354	15,310
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	142	1,598

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

A.5.2 Parental Attitudes towards Substance Use

Table 224: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	94.6	93.6	90.0	88.1	83.8	78.8
Wrong	3.6	4.2	6.2	7.5	9.8	12.7
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.3	2.2	2.8	4.4	5.7
Not wrong at all	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.7
N of Valid	2,987	18,368	3,130	20,046	2,386	15,636
N of Miss	451	2,555	309	1,586	110	1,271

Table 225: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	96.3	96.2	94.2	93.0	89.4	86.0
Wrong	2.5	2.6	3.8	4.8	6.9	8.7
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.1	2.1	3.3
Not wrong at all	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.9
N of Valid	2,975	18,368	3,110	20,011	2,388	15,640
N of Miss	462	2,554	328	1,621	108	1,268

Table 226: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	96.0	96.2	88.9	89.3	76.3	76.6
Wrong	2.2	2.2	5.9	5.8	10.9	10.8
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.7	3.1	3.0	8.5	7.4
Not wrong at all	0.8	0.9	2.1	2.0	4.3	5.1
N of Valid	2,967	18,305	3,104	19,968	2,383	15,629
N of Miss	470	2,617	335	1,663	113	1,279

Table 227: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	96.3	96.3	94.2	93.9	89.7	88.9
Wrong	2.3	2.4	3.2	3.9	6.4	7.1
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.1	2.4	2.5
Not wrong at all	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	2,931	18,171	3,103	19,927	2,387	15,612
N of Miss	506	2,752	336	1,705	109	1,296

A.6 Influence of Friendships

A.6.1 Friends' Attitudes towards Substance Use

Table 228: How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	81.6	80.1	59.3	58.9	46.2	39.4
Wrong	12.8	14.1	22.8	23.0	27.7	26.9
A little bit wrong	3.8	4.0	11.9	12.4	16.8	19.9
Not wrong at all	1.8	1.8	6.1	5.7	9.3	13.7
N of Valid	2,996	18,350	3,106	19,999	2,383	15,601
N of Miss	442	2,572	333	1,633	113	1,307

Table 229: How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	86.5	86.1	68.8	67.6	53.8	47.7
Wrong	9.8	10.5	19.3	20.0	24.0	24.9
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.1	7.5	8.0	13.2	15.7
Not wrong at all	1.5	1.3	4.4	4.4	9.0	11.7
N of Valid	2,954	18,263	3,099	19,945	2,381	15,600
N of Miss	483	2,659	340	1,687	115	1,307

Table 230: How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	87.2	88.0	59.9	63.1	34.5	34.8
Wrong	7.2	7.2	14.6	14.6	16.4	17.0
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.5	12.6	11.1	19.7	19.6
Not wrong at all	2.7	2.2	12.9	11.2	29.4	28.5
N of Valid	2,939	18,173	3,097	19,917	2,378	15,590
N of Miss	498	2,749	341	1,714	118	1,318

Table 231: How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	86.8	86.7	74.0	74.5	61.4	58.4
Wrong	9.5	9.7	16.6	16.5	22.4	22.8
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.2	5.6	5.7	10.8	11.9
Not wrong at all	1.5	1.5	3.9	3.4	5.4	6.9
N of Valid	2,949	18,150	3,091	19,912	2,382	15,572
N of Miss	489	2,772	348	1,720	114	1,336

A.7 Height and Weight

A.7.1 Body Mass Index and Weight

Table 232: Body Mass Index Percentile Ranking

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Underweight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.1
Healthy Weight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.9	68.6
Overweight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5	14.7
Obese	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.4	13.5
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,221	14,394
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	275	2,514

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 233: How do you describe your weight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very underweight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.0
Slightly underweight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2	11.6
About the right weight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.1	53.6
Slightly overweight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.4	27.0
Very overweight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,374	15,496
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	122	1,412

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 234: Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Lose weight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.4	45.3
Gain weight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.1	15.3
Stay the same weight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.5	17.5
I am not trying to do anything about my weight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	22.0
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,368	15,495
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	128	1,413

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 235: During the past 30 days, did you go without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	12.6
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	89.9	87.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,373	15,503
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	123	1,405

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 236: During the past 30 days, did you take any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?
(Do not include meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	5.7
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	95.8	94.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,369	15,471
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	126	1,436

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 237: During the past 30 days, did you vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	4.9
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	96.8	95.1
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	2,371	15,455
N of Miss	3,437	20,922	3,439	21,632	124	1,453

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

B SWS QUESTIONNAIRES

2014 Oregon Student Wellness Survey for Grades 6 & 8



1. The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.

2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.

3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.

4. Please mark only ONE oval unless the question specifically asks you to "Please mark all that apply." Completely fill in the oval using a #2 pencil.

1. How old are you?

- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- 15 years old

2. What is your sex?

- Female
- Male

3. In what grade are you?

- 6th grade
- 7th grade
- 8th grade
- 9th grade
- Ungraded or other grade

4. What is your race? (Select one or more responses.)

- American Indian or Alaska Native
- Asian
- Black or African American
- Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
- White

5. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

- Yes
- No

6. Are you enrolled in any of the following tribes?

- I am not enrolled in a tribe
- Burns Paiute Tribe
- Coquille Indian Tribe
- Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Tribe of Indians
- Confederated Tribes of Grand Ronde
- Klamath Tribes
- Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation
- Confederated Tribes of the Coos, Lower Umpqua, and Siuslaw Indians
- Confederated Tribes of Siletz Indians
- Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs
- Other

7. What is the language you use most often at home?

- English
- Russian
- Spanish
- Vietnamese
- A tribal language
- Another language

Would you say that in general your...

Excellent	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Very good	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Good	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fair	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Poor	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

8. emotional and mental health is...

9. physical health is...

10. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- Yes
- No

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

13361

11. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

12. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly A's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly C's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly F's

13. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1 day
- 2 days
- 3 days
- 4 to 5 days
- 6 to 10 days
- 11 days or more

14. How do you like school?

- I like school very much
- I like school
- I neither like nor dislike school
- I dislike school
- I dislike school very much

15. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

16. How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?
 17. Thinking back over the past school year, how often did you try to do your best work in school?

- Almost always
- Often
- Sometimes
- Seldom
- Never

How much do you agree with the following statements about school?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Strongly disagree
18. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
19. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
20. I respect most of my teachers.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
21. My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
22. I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
23. In my school, teachers treat students with respect.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
24. Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
25. In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	0 days	1 day	2 or 3 days	4 or 5 days	6 or more days
26. not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
27. carry a gun as a weapon on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
28. carry a weapon (other than a gun) such as a knife or club on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 12 months, how many times...

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or 7 times	8 or 9 times	10 or 11 times	12 or more times
29. were you in a physical fight?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
30. were you in a physical fight on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
31. did you bully someone (such as hitting, kicking, pushing, saying mean things, spreading rumors, or making sexual comments that bothered them)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
32. have you been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
33. has someone threatened you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

34. During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?

- Yes
- No

Harassment can include threatening, bullying, name-calling or obscenities, offensive notes or graffiti, unwanted touching, and being pushed around or hit. In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school...

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or more times
35. because of your race or ethnic origin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
36. because someone said you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
37. because of who your friends are?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
38. because of how you look (weight, clothes, acne, or other physical characteristics)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
39. because you received unwanted sexual comments or attention?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
40. for other reasons?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

41. In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed through email, social media sites (Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, etc.), chat rooms, instant messaging, web sites, texting, or phone?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

How often have you...

	Every day	Once or twice per week	Once or twice per month	Once or twice per year	Never
42. seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
43. heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
44. heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you...

	None of the time	A little of the time	Some of the time	A good bit of the time	Most of the time	All of the time
45. been a happy person?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
46. been a very nervous person?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
47. felt calm and peaceful?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
48. felt downhearted and blue?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
49. felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

50. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

- Yes
- No

51. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

- Yes
- No

52. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

53. Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event with an uncertain outcome. Please check ALL the different types of betting that you have done, if any, during the last 30 days:

- I did not gamble during the last 30 days
- Playing lottery tickets/Powerball/Megabucks
- Playing dice or coin flips
- Playing cards (poker, etc.)
- Betting on a sports team
- Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, dares, etc.)
- Gambling on the Internet for free or with money
- Playing Bingo for money
- Other

54. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?

- Yes
- No
- I don't bet for money

55. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?

- Yes
 No
 I don't bet for money

	Yes	No
56. Have you ever lied to anyone about betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
57. Have you ever bet/gambled more than you wanted to?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
58. Have your parents ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
59. Have your teachers ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

The next questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking beer, wine/wine coolers, flavored beverages such as Mike's Hard Lemonade and liquor ("shots") such as rum, gin, vodka, or whiskey. For these questions, drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	All 30 days	20 to 29 days	10 to 19 days	6 to 9 days	3 to 5 days	1 or 2 days	0 days
60. have at least one drink of alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
61. have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school...	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
62. had at least one drink of alcohol? (your best estimate)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
63. had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours? (your best estimate)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

64. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?

65. During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?

	6 or more times	4 or 5 times	2 or 3 times	1 time	0 times
64. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
65. During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	All 30 days	20 to 29 days	10 to 19 days	6 to 9 days	3 to 5 days	1 or 2 days	0 days
66. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
67. use other tobacco products such as snuff, dip, or chewing tobacco (Redman, Copenhagen, Marlboro Snus, etc.)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

68. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

- 0 times
 1 or 2 times
 3 to 9 times
 10 to 19 times
 20 to 39 times
 40 or more times

How old were you...

	8 years old or younger	9 years old	10 years old	11 years old	12 years old	13 years old	14 years old	15 years old
69. when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
70. when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
71. when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
72. the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
73. when you tried marijuana for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
74. when you tried synthetic marijuana (also called K2, Spice, etc.) for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways)...

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
75. if they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
76. when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
77. if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
78. if they try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
79. if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
80. if they use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

1. The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.

2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.

3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.

4. Please mark only ONE oval unless the question specifically asks you to "Please mark all that apply." Completely fill in the oval using a #2 pencil.

1. How old are you?

- 14 years old
- 15 years old
- 16 years old
- 17 years old
- 18 years old
- 19 years old or older

2. What is your sex?

- Female
- Male

3. Which of the following best describes you?

- Heterosexual (straight)
- Gay or lesbian
- Bisexual
- I wonder/think I'm transgendered
- Not sure

4. In what grade are you?

- 9th grade
- 10th grade
- 11th grade
- 12th grade
- Ungraded or other grade

5. What is your race? (Select one or more responses.)

- American Indian or Alaska Native
- Asian
- Black or African American
- Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
- White

6. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

- Yes
- No

7. Are you enrolled in any of the following tribes?

- I am not enrolled in a tribe
- Burns Paiute Tribe
- Coquille Indian Tribe
- Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Tribe of Indians
- Confederated Tribes of Grand Ronde
- Klamath Tribes
- Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation
- Confederated Tribes of the Coos, Lower Umpqua, and Siuslaw Indians
- Confederated Tribes of Siletz Indians
- Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs
- Other

8. What is the language you use most often at home?

- English
- Russian
- Spanish
- Vietnamese
- A tribal language
- Another language

Would you say that in general your...

- 9. emotional and mental health is...
- 10. physical health is...

Very good	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Excellent	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Good	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fair	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Poor	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- Yes
- No

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



13381

12. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

13. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly A's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly C's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly F's

14. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1 day
- 2 days
- 3 days
- 4 to 5 days
- 6 to 10 days
- 11 days or more

15. How do you like school?

- I like school very much
- I like school
- I neither like nor dislike school
- I dislike school
- I dislike school very much

16. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

17. How often do you feel that the schoolwork

you are assigned is meaningful and important?

18. Thinking back over the past school year, how often did you try to do your best work in school?

- Almost always
- Often
- Sometimes
- Seldom
- Never

How much do you agree with the following statements about school?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Strongly disagree
19. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
20. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
21. I respect most of my teachers.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
22. My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
23. I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
24. In my school, teachers treat students with respect.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
25. Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
26. In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	0 days	1 day	2 or 3 days	4 or 5 days	6 or more days
27. not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
28. carry a gun as a weapon on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
29. carry a weapon (other than a gun) such as a knife or club on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 12 months, how many times...

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or 7 times	8 or 9 times	10 or 11 times	12 or more times
30. were you in a physical fight?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
31. were you in a physical fight on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
32. did you bully someone (such as hitting, kicking, pushing, saying mean things, spreading rumors, or making sexual comments that bothered them)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
33. have you been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
34. has someone threatened you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
35. have you been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

36. During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?

- Yes
- No

Harassment can include

threatening, bullying, name-calling or obscenities, offensive notes or graffiti, unwanted touching, and being pushed around or hit. In the last 30 days, how many times have you been **harassed** at school, on a school bus or going to and from school...

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or more times
37. because of your race or ethnic origin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
38. because someone said you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
39. because of who your friends are?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
40. because of how you look (weight, clothes, acne, or other physical characteristics)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
41. because you received unwanted sexual comments or attention?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
42. for other reasons?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

43. In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed through e-mail, social media sites (Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, etc.), chat rooms, instant messaging, web sites, texting or phone?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

How often have you...

	Never	Once or twice per year	Once or twice per month	Once or twice per week	Every day
44. seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
45. heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
46. heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

47. On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?

- 4 or less
- 5 hours
- 6 hours
- 7 hours
- 8 hours
- 9 hours
- 10 or more hours

	All of the time	Most of the time	A good bit of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
48. been a happy person?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
49. been a very nervous person?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
50. felt calm and peaceful?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
51. felt downhearted and blue?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
52. felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

53. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

- Yes
- No

54. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

- Yes
- No

55. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

56. Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event with an uncertain outcome. Please mark ALL the different types of betting that you have done, if any, during the last 30 days:

- I did not gamble during the last 30 days
- Playing lottery tickets/Powerball/Megabucks
- Playing dice or coin flips
- Playing cards (poker, etc.)
- Betting on a sports team
- Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, darts, etc.)
- Gambling on the Internet for free or with money
- Playing Bingo for money
- Other

57. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?

- Yes
- No
- I don't bet for money

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[SERIAL]



58. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?

- Yes
- No
- I don't bet for money

	Yes	No
59. Have you ever lied to anyone about betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
60. Have you ever bet/gambled more than you wanted to?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
61. Have your parents ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
62. Have your teachers ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

The next questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking beer, wine/wine coolers, flavored beverages such as Mike's Hard Lemonade and liquor ("shots") such as rum, gin, vodka, or whiskey. For these questions, drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes.

63. During your life, on how many days have you had at least one drink of alcohol?

- 0 days
- 1 or 2 days
- 3 to 9 days
- 10 to 19 days
- 20 to 39 days
- 40 to 99 days
- 100 or more days

	1 or 2 days	3 to 9 days	10 to 19 days	20 to 29 days	All 30 days
64. have at least one drink of alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
65. have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school...

- 66. had at least one drink of alcohol? (your best estimate)
- 67. had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours? (your best estimate)

68. Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past 12 months, how many of your best friends have tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

- None of my friends
- 1 of my friends
- 2 of my friends
- 3 of my friends
- 4 of my friends

69. During the past 30 days, what type of alcohol did you usually drink? Select only one response.

- I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days
- I do not have a usual type
- Beer
- Flavored beverages (such as Smirnoff, Bacardi Silver, Hard Lemonade, Joose and Sparks)
- Wine coolers (such as Bartles & Jaymes or Seagrams)
- Wine
- Liquor (such as vodka, rum, scotch, bourbon or whiskey)
- Some other type

70. During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get the alcohol you drank? Please mark all that apply.

- I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days
- At a party
- Friends under 21
- Friends 21 or older
- A brother or sister
- A parent
- A store or gas station
- Liquor store
- Bar, night club or restaurant
- Took it from home without permission
- By asking a stranger to buy it for me
- I got it some other way

71. In the last 12 months, which of the following have you experienced? Please mark all that apply.

- I did not drink alcohol in the last 12 months
- Missed school or class because of drinking alcohol
- Gotten sick to my stomach because of drinking alcohol
- Not been able to remember what happened while I was drinking alcohol
- Later regretted something I did while drinking alcohol
- Worried that I drank alcohol too much or too often

During the past 30 days, how many times did you...

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or more times
72. ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
73. ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
74. drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school...					
75. ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
76. ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
77. drive a car or other vehicle when they had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	0 days	1 or 2 days	3 to 5 days	6 to 9 days	10 to 19 days	20 to 29 days	All 30 days
78. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
79. use other tobacco products such as snuff, dip or chewing tobacco (Redman, Copenhagen, Marlboro Snus, etc)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
80. smoke tobacco in a "Hookah," also known as a water pipe?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

78. smoke cigarettes?

79. use other tobacco products such as snuff, dip or chewing tobacco (Redman, Copenhagen, Marlboro Snus, etc)?

80. smoke tobacco in a "Hookah," also known as a water pipe?

81. During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get tobacco (cigarettes, chew, cigars)? Please mark all that apply.

- I did not get tobacco during the past 30 days
- A store or gas station
- Friends 18 or older
- Friends under 18
- Took from home without permission
- A family member
- The Internet
- Some other source

82. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

- 0 times
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 to 9 times
- 10 to 19 times
- 20 to 39 times
- 40 or more times

83. During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get marijuana? Please mark all that apply.

- I did not use marijuana during the past 30 days
- A public event such as a concert or sporting event
- A party
- Friends 18 or older
- Friends under 18
- A family member
- A medical marijuana cardholder or grower
- I gave someone money to buy it for me
- I grew it
- I got it some other way

	8 Years old or younger	9 Years old	10 Years old	11 Years old	12 Years old	13 Years old	14 Years old	15 Years old	16 Years old	17 Years old or older
How old were you...										
84. when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
85. when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
86. when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
87. the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. when you tried marijuana for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. when you first tried synthetic marijuana (also called K2, Spice, etc.) for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways)...

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
90. if they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. if they try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
95. if they use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to...

	Very hard	Somewhat hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
96. get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
97. get some cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
98. get some marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
99. get some synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
100. get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
101. get prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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During your life, how many times have you... 102. Used marijuana?	40 or more times	30 to 39 times	20 to 29 times	10 to 19 times	3 to 9 times	1 or 2 times	0 times
	103. Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
104. Taken steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
105. Taken a prescription drug not prescribed to you?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
106. Used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack or freebase?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
107. Used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
108. Used heroin (also called smack, junk, or China White)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
109. Used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

110. During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body?
- 0 times
 1 time
 2 or more times

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you... 111. sniff glue, breathe the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhale any paints or sprays to get high?	All 30 days	20 to 29 days	10 to 19 days	6 to 9 days	3 to 5 days	1 or 2 days	0 days
	112. use synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice, etc.?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
113. use a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's orders?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

114. Which of the following illicit drugs did you use during the past 30 days? Please mark all that apply.
- I did not use illicit drugs during the past 30 days
 Marijuana
 Any form of cocaine including powder, crack or freebase
 Ecstasy (also called MDMA)
 Heroin or other opiates or narcotics
 LSD or other hallucinogens or psychedelics
 Methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)
 Steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription

During the past 12 months... 115. do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse?	Yes	No
	116. have you had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>
117. have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use? By parents we mean your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians, whether or not they live with you.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

118. Would you be more or less likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol use on a random basis?
- More likely
 Less likely
 Would make no difference
 Don't know or can't say

How do you feel about someone your age... 119. having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Neither approve nor disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Don't know or can't say
	120. smoking one or more packs of cigarettes a day?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
121. trying marijuana or hashish once or twice?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
122. using prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to... 123. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly everyday?	Not wrong at all	A little bit wrong	Wrong
	124. smoke tobacco?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
125. smoke marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
126. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to... 127. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly everyday?	Not wrong at all	A little bit wrong	Wrong
	128. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
129. smoke marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
130. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

The next questions ask about certain experiences you may have or had in your life, which might have made you feel uncomfortable or sad in your surroundings.

	Yes	No
131. Were your parents ever separated or divorced after you were born?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Have you ever lived with someone who...		
132. is/was a problem drinker or alcoholic?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
133. uses/used street drugs?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
134. Have you ever lived with a household member who is/was depressed or mentally ill?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Have you ever felt that...		
135. you did not have enough to eat?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
136. you had to wear dirty clothes?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
137. you had no one to protect you?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

How true are the following statements?

	Very much true	A little true	Not at all true
138. I can do most things if I try.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
139. I can work out my problems.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
140. I volunteer to help others in my community.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
141. There is at least one teacher or other adult in my school that really cares about me.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
142. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
143. My parents would catch me if I skipped school.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
144. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and whom I am with.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
145. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
146. How would most students in your school respond to this statement: "My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use."	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

147. How tall are you without your shoes on?

Directions: Write your height in the shaded blank boxes. Fill in the matching circle below each number.

Height		Height	
Feet	Inches	Feet	Inches
4	10		
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

148. How much do you weigh without your shoes on?

Directions: Write your weight in the shaded blank boxes. Fill in the matching circle below each number.

Weight		Weight	
Pounds		Pounds	
0	5		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

149. How do you describe your weight?

- Very underweight
- Slightly underweight
- About the right weight
- Slightly overweight
- Very overweight

150. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

- Lose weight
- Gain weight
- Stay the same weight
- I am not trying to do anything about my weight

During the past 30 days, did you...

	Yes	No
151. Go without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
152. Take any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? (Do not include meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
153. Vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

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