

**TABLE 2-25. Selected Medical or Health Characteristics by Mother's Race (Percents), Oregon Resident Births, 2009**

Characteristic	Total Births	Single Mention Race							Hispanic <sup>1</sup>
		White	African American	American Indian	Asian	Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Other/Unk.	Mult. Races	
<b>All Births - Mother</b>									
Total Births .....	47,188	32,100	959	615	2,156	292	58	1,183	9,697
First Trimester Care ....	71.2	74.5	63.4	60.0	76.9	33.2	62.5	66.8	62.3
Inadequate Care <sup>2</sup> .....	6.2	5.3	8.8	11.6	4.2	31.6	13.0	7.5	7.9
No Prenatal Care .....	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.4	6.0	1.9	0.9	0.9
Out-Of-Hospital Birth ..	2.9	3.8	1.1	1.8	0.7	0.3	10.3	3.0	0.6
Primary Cesarean .....	19.0	19.4	21.0	19.0	22.4	21.6	19.0	21.5	16.3
Repeat Cesarean .....	10.4	9.8	13.6	11.5	10.1	19.2	10.3	10.1	11.9
Multiple Births .....	3.3	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.2	1.4	—	3.5	2.2
Tobacco Use .....	11.3	13.8	12.8	22.6	1.7	8.7	10.5	20.5	3.2
Overweight/Obese <sup>3</sup> ....	47.8	46.2	58.1	59.2	22.8	67.1	38.5	49.9	56.3
<b>All Births - Infant</b>									
Preterm Births <sup>4</sup> .....	7.8	7.8	10.3	9.3	7.3	10.3	3.4	8.5	7.5
Very Low Birthweight <sup>5</sup>	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.3	—	1.0	1.0
Low Birthweight <sup>6</sup> .....	6.3	6.1	11.1	6.7	7.2	8.2	3.4	6.4	6.2
Fetal Macrosomia <sup>7</sup> .....	10.7	11.5	5.4	12.5	5.6	12.0	10.3	10.1	9.5
5 Minute Apgar < 7 .....	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.3	1.7	3.8	3.4	3.2	2.0
<b>Mothers Born in the U.S.</b>									
Total Births .....	36,693	30,193	702	611	348	83	35	1,120	3,491
First Trimester Care ....	73.2	75.1	66.8	59.9	73.4	58.0	63.6	66.7	62.9
Inadequate Care <sup>2</sup> .....	5.8	5.1	7.1	11.7	6.7	10.1	12.5	7.2	9.0
No Prenatal Care .....	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.3	2.5	3.1	0.7	1.2
Out-Of-Hospital Birth ..	3.5	3.9	0.7	1.8	2.3	—	17.1	2.8	1.2
Primary Cesarean .....	19.7	19.5	21.2	19.0	19.5	21.7	20.0	21.9	19.9
Repeat Cesarean .....	9.9	9.9	14.2	11.6	7.5	12.0	5.7	10.4	9.3
Multiple Births .....	3.4	3.6	2.6	2.9	3.4	—	—	3.3	2.3
Tobacco Use .....	14.2	14.5	17.3	22.8	4.9	14.5	17.6	21.4	7.7
Overweight/Obese <sup>3</sup> ....	48.3	46.9	64.0	59.1	32.8	65.4	41.9	50.6	56.2
<b>Infants of Mothers Born in the U.S.</b>									
Preterm Births <sup>4</sup> .....	8.0	7.9	11.6	9.3	8.6	8.4	—	8.6	8.4
Very Low Birthweight <sup>5</sup>	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.4	—	—	1.1	1.1
Low Birthweight <sup>6</sup> .....	6.3	6.1	12.4	6.7	8.9	6.0	2.9	6.3	6.9
Fetal Macrosomia <sup>7</sup> .....	10.9	11.4	4.0	12.5	5.2	19.3	11.4	10.0	8.2
5 Minute Apgar < 7 .....	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.3	2.0	2.4	—	3.2	2.8

— Quantity is zero.  
See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2-25. Selected Medical or Health Characteristics by Mother's Race (Percents), Oregon Resident Births, 2009 (Continued)**

Characteristic	Total Births	Single Mention Race							Hispanic <sup>1</sup>
		White	African American	American Indian	Asian	Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Other/Unk.	Mult. Races	
<b>Mothers Born Outside the U.S.</b>									
Total Births .....	10,495	1,907	257	4	1,808	209	23	63	6,206
First Trimester Care ....	64.4	65.4	54.3	75.0	77.5	23.6	60.9	69.8	62.0
Inadequate Care <sup>2</sup> .....	7.8	9.0	13.3	–	3.7	39.9	13.6	12.7	7.2
No Prenatal Care .....	0.9	0.8	2.7	–	0.4	7.4	–	4.8	0.8
Out-Of-Hospital Birth ..	1.0	3.3	2.3	–	0.4	0.5	–	6.3	0.3
Primary Cesarean .....	16.6	17.0	20.2	25.0	22.9	21.5	17.4	14.3	14.2
Repeat Cesarean .....	12.0	8.1	11.7	–	10.6	22.0	17.4	6.3	13.4
Multiple Births .....	2.6	3.6	5.4	–	3.2	1.9	–	6.3	2.1
Tobacco Use .....	1.2	2.6	0.8	–	1.1	6.4	–	4.8	0.6
Overweight/Obese <sup>3</sup> ....	45.7	34.2	41.8	75.0	20.8	67.8	33.3	37.1	56.3
<b>Infants of Mothers Born Outside the U.S.</b>									
Preterm Births <sup>4</sup> .....	7.1	6.9	7.0	–	7.1	11.0	8.7	6.3	7.0
Very Low Birthweight <sup>5</sup>	1.0	1.2	1.2	–	1.2	0.5	–	–	1.0
Low Birthweight <sup>6</sup> .....	6.2	6.5	7.4	–	6.9	9.1	4.3	7.9	5.8
Fetal Macrosomia <sup>7</sup> .....	9.9	13.1	9.3	25.0	5.7	9.1	8.7	11.1	10.2
5 Minute Apgar < 7 .....	1.7	1.6	2.7	–	1.7	4.3	8.7	4.8	1.5

– Quantity is zero.

<sup>1</sup> Hispanic includes any mention of race.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 5 prenatal visits or care began in the third trimester.

<sup>3</sup> Body Mass Index of greater than 25.0 kg/m<sup>2</sup>.

<sup>4</sup> Born prior to 37 completed weeks of gestation.

<sup>5</sup> Birthweight of less than 1,500 grams (3 lb 4 oz).

<sup>6</sup> Birthweight of less than 2,500 grams (5 lb 8 oz).

<sup>7</sup> Birthweight of more than 4,000 grams (8 lb 13 oz).

NOTE: Rates and percentages are calculated excluding missing and unknown values.

**TABLE 2-25. Selected Medical or Health Characteristics by Mother's Race (Continued)  
(Percents), Oregon Resident Births, 2009**

Characteristic	Total Births	Multiple Mention Race and Ethnicity							
		White	African American	American Indian	Asian	Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Other	Unk.	Hispanic <sup>1</sup>
<b>All Births - Mother</b>									
Total Births .....	47,188	40,441	1,294	1,414	2,589	449	2,413	258	9,697
First Trimester Care ....	71.2	72.2	62.6	61.8	75.9	43.7	62.4	60.1	62.3
Inadequate Care <sup>2</sup> .....	6.2	5.8	9.1	9.9	4.7	25.8	8.7	10.8	7.9
No Prenatal Care .....	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.6	5.1	1.1	2.2	0.9
Out-Of-Hospital Birth ..	2.9	3.2	1.9	2.1	0.9	1.6	1.1	3.1	0.6
Primary Cesarean .....	19.0	18.9	21.3	19.4	22.6	20.7	17.1	19.0	16.3
Repeat Cesarean .....	10.4	10.2	12.3	10.5	10.2	14.9	12.2	10.1	11.9
Multiple Births .....	3.3	3.4	2.8	2.8	3.3	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.2
Tobacco Use .....	11.3	12.1	15.6	22.9	3.5	11.0	3.6	4.9	3.2
Overweight/Obese <sup>3</sup> ....	47.8	48.0	57.0	54.9	26.7	63.6	56.0	55.1	56.3
<b>All Births - Infant</b>									
Preterm Births <sup>4</sup> .....	7.8	7.8	9.2	8.4	7.5	9.6	8.0	6.6	7.5
Very Low Birthweight <sup>5</sup>	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.0
Low Birthweight <sup>6</sup> .....	6.3	6.1	9.5	6.7	7.1	8.0	6.2	3.5	6.2
Fetal Macrosomia <sup>7</sup> .....	10.7	11.1	6.3	11.5	6.2	10.7	9.9	7.8	9.5
5 Minute Apgar < 7 .....	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.6	1.9	3.6	2.2	2.7	2.0
<b>Mothers Born in the U.S.</b>									
Total Births .....	36,693	33,934	1,028	1,383	713	228	828	125	3,491
First Trimester Care ....	73.2	73.9	64.9	61.8	71.9	62.5	62.8	59.2	62.9
Inadequate Care <sup>2</sup> .....	5.8	5.5	8.0	10.0	6.6	12.0	9.5	12.9	9.0
No Prenatal Care .....	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.6	2.8	1.6	3.4	1.2
Out-Of-Hospital Birth ..	3.5	3.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.6	1.8	4.8	1.2
Primary Cesarean .....	19.7	19.6	21.7	19.7	22.0	20.6	21.3	17.6	19.9
Repeat Cesarean .....	9.9	9.9	12.4	10.8	9.7	8.8	9.3	6.4	9.3
Multiple Births .....	3.4	3.5	2.1	2.8	3.4	1.8	2.3	4.8	2.3
Tobacco Use .....	14.2	14.2	19.5	23.3	9.3	15.8	8.8	10.7	7.7
Overweight/Obese <sup>3</sup> ....	48.3	47.7	60.7	54.8	40.9	59.6	55.8	56.0	56.2
<b>Infants of Mothers Born in the U.S.</b>									
Preterm Births <sup>4</sup> .....	8.0	7.9	9.8	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.7	7.3	8.4
Very Low Birthweight <sup>5</sup>	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.1
Low Birthweight <sup>6</sup> .....	6.3	6.2	10.0	6.7	7.7	7.0	6.6	3.2	6.9
Fetal Macrosomia <sup>7</sup> .....	10.9	11.1	5.4	11.6	7.0	11.4	9.1	5.6	8.2
5 Minute Apgar < 7 .....	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.4	2.4	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2-25. Selected Medical or Health Characteristics by Mother's Race (Percents), Oregon Resident Births, 2009 (Continued)**

Characteristic	Total Births	Multiple Mention Race and Ethnicity							
		White	African American	American Indian	Asian	Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Other	Unk.	Hispanic <sup>1</sup>
<b>Mothers Born Outside the U.S.</b>									
Total Births .....	10,495	6,507	266	31	1,876	221	1,585	133	6,206
First Trimester Care ....	64.4	63.1	53.6	61.3	77.4	24.5	62.2	60.9	62.0
Inadequate Care <sup>2</sup> .....	7.8	7.5	13.3	3.2	4.0	39.5	8.2	8.6	7.2
No Prenatal Care .....	0.9	0.8	2.7	–	0.6	7.4	0.8	0.9	0.8
Out-Of-Hospital Birth ..	1.0	1.2	2.6	6.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.5	0.3
Primary Cesarean .....	16.6	14.8	19.9	9.7	22.8	20.8	15.0	20.3	14.2
Repeat Cesarean .....	12.0	11.7	12.0	–	10.3	21.3	13.8	13.5	13.4
Multiple Births .....	2.6	2.7	5.3	–	3.3	1.8	1.8	–	2.1
Tobacco Use .....	1.2	1.2	0.8	3.2	1.3	6.0	0.8	–	0.6
Overweight/Obese <sup>3</sup> ....	45.7	49.4	42.2	61.3	21.2	67.8	56.1	54.3	56.3
<b>Infants of Mothers Born Outside the U.S.</b>									
Preterm Births <sup>4</sup> .....	7.1	6.9	6.8	3.2	7.1	10.4	7.6	6.0	7.0
Very Low Birthweight <sup>5</sup>	1.0	1.1	1.1	–	1.1	0.5	0.9	–	1.0
Low Birthweight <sup>6</sup> .....	6.2	6.0	7.5	3.2	6.9	9.0	6.0	3.8	5.8
Fetal Macrosomia <sup>7</sup> .....	9.9	11.1	9.8	3.2	5.9	10.0	10.3	9.8	10.2
5 Minute Apgar < 7 .....	1.7	1.6	2.6	3.2	1.8	4.1	1.6	3.0	1.5

– Quantity is zero.

<sup>1</sup> Hispanic includes any mention of race.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 5 prenatal visits or care began in the third trimester.

<sup>3</sup> Body Mass Index of greater than 25.0 kg/m<sup>2</sup>.

<sup>4</sup> Born prior to 37 completed weeks of gestation.

<sup>5</sup> Birthweight of less than 1,500 grams (3 lb 4 oz).

<sup>6</sup> Birthweight of less than 2,500 grams (5 lb 8 oz).

<sup>7</sup> Birthweight of more than 4,000 grams (8 lb 13 oz).

NOTE: Rates and percentages are calculated excluding missing and unknown values.