

**TABLE 2-25. Selected medical or health characteristics by mother's race (percents), Oregon resident births, 2013**

Characteristic	Total births	Single mention race							Hispanic <sup>1</sup>
		White	African American	American Indian	Asian	Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Other/unk.	Mult. races	
<b>All births - mother</b>									
Total births .....	45,136	31,107	923	551	2,120	293	280	1,422	8,440
First trimester care .....	77.8	80.4	66.4	69.1	78.8	43.4	66.5	74.9	71.8
Inadequate care <sup>2</sup> .....	5.7	4.9	11.3	11.7	5.6	22.1	13.7	7.5	6.5
No prenatal care .....	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.3	0.1	4.0	3.9	1.2	0.6
Out-of-hospital birth ....	3.7	4.7	1.2	2.5	1.3	1.0	10.7	3.8	0.9
Primary cesarean .....	16.7	17.1	18.7	16.2	20.4	19.5	13.6	16.8	13.8
Repeat cesarean .....	11.3	10.6	12.5	15.4	12.4	16.4	12.1	11.4	12.9
Multiple births .....	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.1	3.8	0.7	3.6	2.5	2.6
Tobacco use .....	10.2	12.2	8.4	22.2	1.5	5.5	11.7	17.7	3.3
Overweight/obese <sup>3</sup> .....	48.5	46.3	55.0	60.3	24.9	73.9	44.4	51.3	60.2
<b>All births - infant</b>									
Preterm births <sup>4</sup> .....	7.6	7.3	10.8	11.1	7.7	9.6	10.8	8.4	7.8
Very low birthweight <sup>5</sup> ..	1.0	0.9	3.1	1.8	1.2	1.0	2.9	0.6	0.9
Low birthweight <sup>6</sup> .....	6.3	5.9	10.3	8.2	7.8	10.6	10.0	7.0	6.4
Fetal macrosomia <sup>7</sup> .....	10.6	11.4	8.3	11.8	5.6	10.6	9.7	9.8	8.9
5 minute Apgar < 7 .....	2.9	3.1	5.1	3.5	1.9	1.7	2.9	3.1	2.2
<b>Mothers born in the U.S.</b>									
Total births .....	36,476	29,400	585	547	413	121	227	1,337	3,846
First trimester care .....	79.3	80.9	67.8	69.0	84.4	59.1	67.0	75.2	72.2
Inadequate care <sup>2</sup> .....	5.3	4.8	10.2	11.8	4.0	12.3	15.1	7.2	6.7
No prenatal care .....	0.7	0.6	2.5	1.3	0.3	—	4.4	0.9	0.8
Out-of-hospital birth ....	4.3	4.8	1.2	2.2	3.1	0.8	9.7	3.8	1.5
Primary cesarean .....	17.0	17.2	20.7	16.3	18.4	19.0	13.7	16.8	15.1
Repeat cesarean .....	10.9	10.7	13.3	15.5	10.9	14.0	12.3	11.6	11.5
Multiple births .....	3.5	3.5	5.6	3.1	3.9	—	3.5	2.3	3.4
Tobacco use .....	12.4	12.8	13.1	22.4	4.4	11.6	14.5	18.6	6.7
Overweight/obese <sup>3</sup> .....	48.6	46.8	60.5	60.4	36.1	75.7	42.8	51.4	58.8
<b>Infants of mothers born in the U.S.</b>									
Preterm births <sup>4</sup> .....	7.7	7.4	12.3	11.2	8.0	7.4	11.9	8.3	8.3
Very low birthweight <sup>5</sup> ..	1.0	0.9	3.8	1.8	0.5	0.8	3.1	0.6	1.0
Low birthweight <sup>6</sup> .....	6.3	5.9	12.3	8.2	8.5	7.4	10.2	6.8	7.0
Fetal macrosomia <sup>7</sup> .....	10.9	11.4	7.9	11.7	5.6	12.4	9.3	9.9	8.2
5 minute Apgar < 7 .....	3.2	3.2	5.5	3.5	1.7	2.5	3.6	3.1	2.9

— Quantity is zero.  
See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2-25. Selected medical or health characteristics by mother's race (percents), Oregon resident births, 2013 (continued)**

Characteristic	Total births	Single mention race							Hispanic <sup>1</sup>
		White	African American	American Indian	Asian	Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Other/unk.	Mult. races	
<b>Mothers born outside the U.S.</b>									
Total Births .....	8,660	1,707	338	4	1,707	172	53	85	4,594
First trimester care .....	71.7	72.2	64.0	75.0	77.5	32.5	64.7	70.0	71.4
Inadequate care <sup>2</sup> .....	7.2	7.2	13.2	–	6.0	29.0	8.0	12.7	6.3
No prenatal care .....	0.5	0.5	–	–	0.1	6.8	2.0	5.1	0.3
Out-of-hospital birth ....	1.3	3.8	1.2	50.0	0.9	1.2	15.1	3.5	0.3
Primary cesarean .....	15.3	16.3	15.4	–	20.9	19.8	13.2	17.6	12.8
Repeat cesarean .....	12.8	9.4	10.9	–	12.8	18.0	11.3	8.2	14.1
Multiple births .....	2.7	3.7	1.2	–	3.7	1.2	3.8	4.7	2.0
Tobacco use .....	0.9	2.2	0.3	–	0.8	1.2	–	2.4	0.4
Overweight/obese <sup>3</sup> .....	48.4	38.5	44.9	50.0	22.0	72.7	52.3	50.6	61.3
<b>Infants of mothers born outside the U.S.</b>									
Preterm births <sup>4</sup> .....	7.4	6.6	8.3	–	7.6	11.1	5.7	10.6	7.4
Very low birthweight <sup>5</sup> ..	1.2	1.6	2.1	–	1.4	1.2	1.9	–	0.8
Low birthweight <sup>6</sup> .....	6.4	5.6	6.8	–	7.7	12.8	9.4	10.6	5.9
Fetal macrosomia <sup>7</sup> .....	9.2	12.3	9.2	25.0	5.6	9.3	11.3	8.2	9.4
5 minute Apgar < 7 .....	1.9	2.1	4.4	–	2.0	1.2	–	3.5	1.6

- Quantity is zero.
- <sup>1</sup> Hispanic includes any mention of race.
- <sup>2</sup> Less than five prenatal visits or care began in the third trimester.
- <sup>3</sup> Body Mass Index of greater than 25.0 kg/m<sup>2</sup>.
- <sup>4</sup> Born prior to 37 completed weeks of gestation.
- <sup>5</sup> Birthweight of less than 1,500 grams (3 lb 4 oz).
- <sup>6</sup> Birthweight of less than 2,500 grams (5 lb 8 oz).
- <sup>7</sup> Birthweight of more than 4,000 grams (8 lb 13 oz).

NOTE: Rates and percentages are calculated excluding missing and unknown values.

**TABLE 2-25. Selected medical or health characteristics by mother's race (percents)  
Oregon resident births, 2013 (continued)**

Characteristic	Total births	Multiple mention race and ethnicity							
		White	African American	American Indian	Asian	Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Other	Unk.	Hispanic <sup>1</sup>
<b>All births - mother</b>									
Total births .....	45,136	38,881	1,387	1,463	2,668	458	1,671	561	8,440
First trimester care .....	77.8	78.8	69.0	69.4	78.6	55.0	73.1	71.7	71.8
Inadequate care <sup>2</sup> .....	5.7	5.2	10.3	10.4	5.8	17.4	7.0	7.8	6.5
No prenatal care .....	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.4	3.9	0.7	2.1	0.6
Out-of-hospital birth ....	3.7	4.1	1.7	3.8	2.0	2.2	1.1	4.8	0.9
Primary cesarean .....	16.7	16.6	16.7	16.4	19.7	18.6	13.6	13.5	13.8
Repeat cesarean .....	11.3	11.0	12.3	13.3	11.5	16.4	14.1	13.5	12.9
Multiple births .....	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.4	2.2	2.0	2.9	2.6
Tobacco use .....	10.2	11.0	11.4	22.1	2.9	5.9	2.5	4.4	3.3
Overweight/obese <sup>3</sup> .....	48.5	48.7	55.9	55.8	29.4	67.4	60.8	56.0	60.2
<b>All births - infant</b>									
Preterm births <sup>4</sup> .....	7.6	7.4	9.7	9.2	8.0	8.5	7.9	8.9	7.8
Very low birthweight <sup>5</sup> ..	1.0	0.9	2.4	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.5	1.8	0.9
Low birthweight <sup>6</sup> .....	6.3	6.0	9.4	7.2	8.0	9.8	6.3	7.0	6.4
Fetal macrosomia <sup>7</sup> .....	10.6	11.0	8.7	10.9	6.2	9.8	9.3	7.5	8.9
5 minute Apgar < 7 .....	2.9	3.0	4.5	3.2	2.1	1.5	1.7	3.2	2.2
<b>Mothers born in the U.S.</b>									
Total births .....	36,476	33,724	1,025	1,442	871	265	717	257	3,846
First trimester care .....	79.3	79.9	70.7	69.1	81.4	69.6	72.3	69.2	72.2
Inadequate care <sup>2</sup> .....	5.3	5.0	9.4	10.6	5.4	9.1	7.3	10.1	6.7
No prenatal care .....	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.1	3.8	0.8
Out-of-hospital birth ....	4.3	4.5	1.8	3.7	4.1	3.0	1.8	7.8	1.5
Primary cesarean .....	17.0	17.0	17.1	16.4	17.5	18.9	13.2	11.7	15.1
Repeat cesarean .....	10.9	10.8	13.0	13.5	9.6	15.8	11.6	13.6	11.5
Multiple births .....	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.2	3.9	3.4
Tobacco use .....	12.4	12.5	15.1	22.5	7.2	9.4	5.0	8.9	6.7
Overweight/obese <sup>3</sup> .....	48.6	48.0	59.4	55.7	41.5	65.0	57.1	51.5	58.8
<b>Infants of mothers born in the U.S.</b>									
Preterm births <sup>4</sup> .....	7.7	7.5	10.3	9.2	8.6	6.8	7.3	10.9	8.3
Very low birthweight <sup>5</sup> ..	1.0	0.9	2.4	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	3.1	1.0
Low birthweight <sup>6</sup> .....	6.3	6.1	10.3	7.4	8.0	7.5	5.4	9.4	7.0
Fetal macrosomia <sup>7</sup> .....	10.9	11.1	8.4	10.8	7.1	10.2	8.6	5.9	8.2
5 minute Apgar < 7 .....	3.2	3.2	4.6	3.3	2.2	1.9	1.5	5.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2-25. Selected medical or health characteristics by mother's race (percents)  
Oregon resident births, 2013 (continued)**

Characteristic	Total births	Multiple mention race and ethnicity							
		White	African American	American Indian	Asian	Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Other	Unk.	Hispanic <sup>1</sup>
<b>Mothers born outside the U.S.</b>									
Total Births .....	8,660	5,157	362	21	1,797	193	954	304	4,594
First trimester care .....	71.7	71.1	64.1	90.5	77.3	34.6	73.6	73.8	71.4
Inadequate care <sup>2</sup> .....	7.2	6.6	13.0	–	6.1	28.9	6.7	5.8	6.3
No prenatal care .....	0.5	0.4	0.3	–	0.3	7.8	0.3	0.7	0.3
Out-of-hospital birth ....	1.3	1.6	1.4	14.3	0.9	1.0	0.5	2.3	0.3
Primary cesarean .....	15.3	13.7	15.7	14.3	20.8	18.1	13.9	15.1	12.8
Repeat cesarean .....	12.8	12.2	10.5	4.8	12.5	17.1	16.0	13.5	14.1
Multiple births .....	2.7	2.7	1.1	–	3.8	1.0	1.9	2.0	2.0
Tobacco use .....	0.9	1.0	0.6	–	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.4
Overweight/obese <sup>3</sup> .....	48.4	53.1	45.2	66.7	23.2	70.9	63.6	59.7	61.3
<b>Infants of mothers born outside the U.S.</b>									
Preterm births <sup>4</sup> .....	7.4	6.9	8.3	4.8	7.7	10.9	8.4	7.2	7.4
Very low birthweight <sup>5</sup> ..	1.2	1.1	2.2	–	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8
Low birthweight <sup>6</sup> .....	6.4	5.7	6.6	–	8.0	13.0	6.9	4.9	5.9
Fetal macrosomia <sup>7</sup> .....	9.2	10.3	9.7	14.3	5.7	9.3	9.9	8.9	9.4
5 minute Apgar < 7 .....	1.9	1.7	4.1	–	2.1	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.6

– Quantity is zero.

<sup>1</sup> Hispanic includes any mention of race.

<sup>2</sup> Less than five prenatal visits or care began in the third trimester.

<sup>3</sup> Body Mass Index of greater than 25.0 kg/m<sup>2</sup>.

<sup>4</sup> Born prior to 37 completed weeks of gestation.

<sup>5</sup> Birthweight of less than 1,500 grams (3 lb 4 oz).

<sup>6</sup> Birthweight of less than 2,500 grams (5 lb 8 oz).

<sup>7</sup> Birthweight of more than 4,000 grams (8 lb 13 oz).

NOTE: Rates and percentages are calculated excluding missing and unknown values.