

TABLE 2-25. Selected medical or health characteristics by mother's race (percents), Oregon resident births, 2014

Characteristic	Total births	Single mention race							Hispanic ¹
		White	African American	American Indian	Asian	Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Other/unk.	Mult. races	
All births - mother									
Total births	45,557	31,062	948	431	2,159	304	248	1,886	8,519
First trimester care	77.5	80.3	68.3	63.2	79.4	37.2	73.0	74.5	70.4
Inadequate care ²	6.0	5.2	11.2	14.1	5.6	28.1	9.1	7.7	6.9
No prenatal care	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.4	6.0	2.3	0.8	0.6
Out-of-hospital birth	4.0	5.1	1.8	2.8	1.9	0.3	9.3	3.7	1.2
Primary cesarean	16.2	16.7	19.6	13.5	18.4	17.1	14.9	16.6	13.7
Repeat cesarean	11.2	10.5	15.7	14.4	12.2	20.1	12.9	10.0	12.9
Multiple births	3.5	4.0	5.3	2.3	2.9	2.0	4.5	2.5	2.2
Tobacco use	10.4	12.3	10.1	20.0	1.1	4.9	12.8	17.2	3.7
Overweight/obese ³	49.1	46.6	59.6	62.8	25.0	68.4	48.7	52.8	61.4
All births - infant									
Preterm births ⁴	7.7	7.6	10.3	7.9	7.1	11.2	10.7	7.6	7.6
Very low birthweight ⁵ ..	1.0	0.9	1.7	0.2	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.2
Low birthweight ⁶	6.3	6.0	9.8	7.0	7.1	6.6	11.0	7.2	6.1
Fetal macrosomia ⁷	10.7	11.5	8.2	11.8	5.0	7.6	8.2	10.0	9.5
5 minute Apgar < 7	2.6	2.8	4.2	2.3	1.3	2.6	0.8	3.1	2.1
Mothers born in the U.S.									
Total births	37,013	29,274	601	428	398	125	207	1,777	4,203
First trimester care	79.1	80.9	70.7	63.2	81.3	56.0	72.8	74.6	71.8
Inadequate care ²	5.7	5.0	10.9	14.2	4.1	11.2	8.8	7.6	7.6
No prenatal care	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	2.4	2.8	0.9	0.9
Out-of-hospital birth	4.7	5.2	2.3	2.8	4.8	0.8	10.1	3.7	1.9
Primary cesarean	16.5	16.8	19.5	13.6	16.1	15.2	15.0	16.1	15.2
Repeat cesarean	10.7	10.6	16.3	14.5	9.3	15.2	11.6	10.1	10.2
Multiple births	3.8	4.0	6.3	2.3	4.5	4.8	4.4	2.5	2.5
Tobacco use	12.5	12.9	15.4	20.1	3.5	10.4	15.0	18.2	7.1
Overweight/obese ³	49.3	47.2	63.7	62.7	38.3	72.4	48.7	53.7	59.3
Infants of mothers born in the U.S.									
Preterm births ⁴	7.8	7.7	12.6	7.7	8.8	11.2	11.8	7.7	7.8
Very low birthweight ⁵ ..	1.0	1.0	1.8	0.2	1.3	0.8	2.0	1.1	1.2
Low birthweight ⁶	6.3	6.0	12.3	7.0	9.3	5.6	11.7	7.0	6.4
Fetal macrosomia ⁷	11.0	11.6	6.2	11.9	5.3	10.4	6.3	10.1	9.0
5 minute Apgar < 7	2.8	2.8	4.7	2.3	2.3	4.0	1.0	3.0	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2-25. Selected medical or health characteristics by mother's race (percents), Oregon resident births, 2014 (continued)

Characteristic	Total births	Single mention race							Hispanic ¹
		White	African American	American Indian	Asian	Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Other/unk.	Mult. races	
Mothers born outside the U.S.									
Total Births	8,544	1,788	347	3	1,761	179	41	109	4,316
First trimester care	70.3	70.4	64.1	66.7	79.0	24.0	73.7	72.9	69.0
Inadequate care ²	7.6	8.2	11.7	–	5.9	40.1	10.5	10.5	6.3
No prenatal care	0.6	0.5	0.6	–	0.3	8.5	–	–	0.4
Out-of-hospital birth	1.3	3.4	0.9	–	1.2	–	4.9	3.7	0.6
Primary cesarean	14.7	14.5	19.9	–	18.9	18.4	14.6	24.8	12.2
Repeat cesarean	13.7	9.1	14.7	–	12.9	23.5	19.5	9.2	15.6
Multiple births	2.5	3.5	3.5	–	2.5	–	5.1	2.8	2.0
Tobacco use	1.2	3.5	0.9	–	0.5	1.1	2.6	–	0.5
Overweight/obese ³	48.2	35.3	52.0	66.7	21.9	65.5	48.6	38.1	63.5
Infants of mothers born outside the U.S.									
Preterm births ⁴	7.1	6.2	6.3	33.3	6.8	11.2	5.0	6.4	7.5
Very low birthweight ⁵ ..	1.0	0.7	1.4	–	0.7	1.7	–	2.8	1.2
Low birthweight ⁶	6.1	5.8	5.5	–	6.6	7.3	7.5	10.1	5.9
Fetal macrosomia ⁷	9.1	11.1	11.8	–	4.9	5.6	17.5	9.2	9.9
5 minute Apgar < 7	1.7	1.9	3.5	–	1.0	1.7	–	3.7	1.7

- Quantity is zero.
- ¹ Hispanic includes any mention of race.
- ² Less than five prenatal visits or care began in the third trimester.
- ³ Body Mass Index of greater than 25.0 kg/m².
- ⁴ Born prior to 37 completed weeks of gestation.
- ⁵ Birthweight of less than 1,500 grams (3 lb 4 oz).
- ⁶ Birthweight of less than 2,500 grams (5 lb 8 oz).
- ⁷ Birthweight of more than 4,000 grams (8 lb 13 oz).

NOTE: Rates and percentages are calculated excluding missing and unknown values.

**TABLE 2-25. Selected medical or health characteristics by mother's race (percents)
Oregon resident births, 2014 (continued)**

Characteristic	Total births	Multiple mention race and ethnicity							
		White	African American	American Indian	Asian	Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Other	Unk.	Hispanic ¹
All births - mother									
Total births	45,557	39,384	1,446	1,789	2,786	496	1,808	361	8,519
First trimester care	77.5	78.4	69.8	69.6	79.3	48.2	71.5	71.6	70.4
Inadequate care ²	6.0	5.6	10.3	9.7	6.1	22.3	6.7	7.3	6.9
No prenatal care	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.4	4.1	0.6	1.2	0.6
Out-of-hospital birth	4.0	4.4	2.0	3.1	2.5	1.6	1.2	5.0	1.2
Primary cesarean	16.2	16.2	17.7	15.5	18.2	17.5	13.2	14.4	13.7
Repeat cesarean	11.2	10.8	14.3	11.5	11.7	17.1	14.0	13.3	12.9
Multiple births	3.5	3.6	4.7	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.2	1.4	2.2
Tobacco use	10.4	11.2	12.1	21.4	2.8	8.3	2.6	4.1	3.7
Overweight/obese ³	49.1	49.2	59.7	57.7	29.6	64.0	62.0	58.9	61.4
All births - infant									
Preterm births ⁴	7.7	7.6	10.1	8.3	7.2	9.5	7.6	8.1	7.6
Very low birthweight ⁵ ..	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.6	1.2
Low birthweight ⁶	6.3	6.0	10.1	7.3	7.1	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.1
Fetal macrosomia ⁷	10.7	11.1	7.6	11.1	5.9	9.9	9.5	7.0	9.5
5 minute Apgar < 7	2.6	2.7	3.9	3.0	1.7	2.0	1.9	0.6	2.1
Mothers born in the U.S.									
Total births	37,013	34,359	1,081	1,747	910	297	763	203	4,203
First trimester care	79.1	79.7	71.5	69.6	81.0	60.9	73.4	72.9	71.8
Inadequate care ²	5.7	5.3	9.8	9.7	6.0	12.8	7.5	7.7	7.6
No prenatal care	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.7	2.2	0.9
Out-of-hospital birth	4.7	4.8	2.2	3.1	4.8	2.7	1.7	7.9	1.9
Primary cesarean	16.5	16.6	17.1	15.6	16.3	17.2	16.1	13.3	15.2
Repeat cesarean	10.7	10.5	14.3	11.6	9.8	13.5	10.7	9.4	10.2
Multiple births	3.8	3.8	5.2	2.5	3.1	4.0	1.6	1.5	2.5
Tobacco use	12.5	12.6	15.9	21.9	7.5	12.9	5.7	7.0	7.1
Overweight/obese ³	49.3	48.6	62.1	57.8	43.4	63.2	59.1	55.9	59.3
Infants of mothers born in the U.S.									
Preterm births ⁴	7.8	7.7	11.2	8.3	8.4	9.1	6.4	7.5	7.8
Very low birthweight ⁵ ..	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.2
Low birthweight ⁶	6.3	6.1	11.5	7.3	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.5	6.4
Fetal macrosomia ⁷	11.0	11.2	6.4	11.2	7.8	12.8	8.7	5.5	9.0
5 minute Apgar < 7	2.8	2.8	4.1	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.8	0.5	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2-25. Selected medical or health characteristics by mother's race (percent)
Oregon resident births, 2014 (continued)**

Characteristic	Total births	Multiple mention race and ethnicity							
		White	African American	American Indian	Asian	Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Other	Unk.	Hispanic ¹
Mothers born outside the U.S.									
Total Births	8,544	5,025	365	42	1,876	199	1,045	158	4,316
First trimester care	70.3	69.4	64.8	70.7	78.6	29.1	70.2	70.0	69.0
Inadequate care ²	7.6	7.1	11.7	7.3	6.1	36.5	6.0	6.9	6.3
No prenatal care	0.6	0.4	0.8	–	0.3	7.6	0.6	–	0.4
Out-of-hospital birth	1.3	1.6	1.4	4.8	1.4	–	0.8	1.3	0.6
Primary cesarean	14.7	13.5	19.5	11.9	19.2	18.1	11.0	15.8	12.2
Repeat cesarean	13.7	13.0	14.2	7.1	12.6	22.6	16.5	18.4	15.6
Multiple births	2.5	2.5	3.3	–	2.6	–	2.7	1.3	2.0
Tobacco use	1.2	1.6	0.8	–	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
Overweight/obese ³	48.2	52.9	52.2	54.8	22.6	65.2	64.0	62.7	63.5
Infants of mothers born outside the U.S.									
Preterm births ⁴	7.1	6.7	6.8	9.5	6.7	10.1	8.4	8.9	7.5
Very low birthweight ⁵ ..	1.0	1.1	1.4	4.8	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.6	1.2
Low birthweight ⁶	6.1	5.7	6.0	7.1	6.9	6.5	6.7	8.3	5.9
Fetal macrosomia ⁷	9.1	10.4	11.2	7.1	5.0	5.5	10.1	8.9	9.9
5 minute Apgar < 7	1.7	1.9	3.3	4.8	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.6	1.7

– Quantity is zero.

¹ Hispanic includes any mention of race.

² Less than five prenatal visits or care began in the third trimester.

³ Body Mass Index of greater than 25.0 kg/m².

⁴ Born prior to 37 completed weeks of gestation.

⁵ Birthweight of less than 1,500 grams (3 lb 4 oz).

⁶ Birthweight of less than 2,500 grams (5 lb 8 oz).

⁷ Birthweight of more than 4,000 grams (8 lb 13 oz).

NOTE: Rates and percentages are calculated excluding missing and unknown values.