

TABLE 2-25. Selected medical or health characteristics by mother's race (percents), Oregon resident births, 2015

| Characteristic | Total births | Non-Hispanic single mention race | | | | | | | Hispanic ² |
|--|--------------|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------|---------------------------|------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | | White | African American | American Indian | Asian | Hawaiian/Pacific Islander | Other/unk. | Mult. races | |
| All births - mother | | | | | | | | | |
| Total births | 45,656 | 31,246 | 1,029 | 462 | 2,291 | 282 | 143 | 1,695 | 8,508 |
| First trimester care | 79.0 | 81.6 | 67.0 | 67.1 | 81.3 | 43.7 | 63.1 | 75.6 | 72.8 |
| Inadequate care ³ | 5.7 | 4.9 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 4.7 | 27.7 | 20.7 | 7.4 | 6.8 |
| No prenatal care | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 4.4 | 10.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| Out-of-hospital birth | 3.9 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 11.2 | 2.7 | 1.2 |
| Primary cesarean | 16.4 | 16.8 | 17.7 | 14.1 | 18.2 | 20.2 | 14.7 | 17.8 | 14.0 |
| Repeat cesarean | 10.7 | 10.0 | 14.6 | 12.8 | 10.5 | 19.5 | 11.2 | 10.5 | 12.5 |
| Multiple births | 3.4 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.6 |
| Tobacco use | 10.0 | 12.1 | 6.8 | 18.3 | 0.9 | 8.2 | 10.7 | 17.0 | 3.2 |
| Overweight/obese ⁴ | 49.9 | 47.9 | 58.5 | 69.8 | 24.5 | 74.0 | 50.8 | 52.0 | 60.9 |
| All births - infant | | | | | | | | | |
| Preterm births ⁵ | 7.6 | 7.4 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 6.9 | 14.2 | 12.3 | 7.4 | 8.1 |
| Very low birthweight ⁶ .. | 1.0 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| Low birthweight ⁷ | 6.4 | 6.0 | 9.9 | 6.3 | 7.9 | 12.1 | 9.3 | 6.7 | 6.7 |
| Fetal macrosomia ⁸ | 10.4 | 11.5 | 6.7 | 13.0 | 4.6 | 12.4 | 10.7 | 9.4 | 8.5 |
| 5 minute Apgar < 7 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| Mothers born in the U.S. | | | | | | | | | |
| Total births | 37,082 | 29,489 | 622 | 456 | 439 | 113 | 109 | 1,588 | 4,266 |
| First trimester care | 80.4 | 82.2 | 69.5 | 66.7 | 82.1 | 58.4 | 63.9 | 75.6 | 73.6 |
| Inadequate care ³ | 5.4 | 4.7 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 5.5 | 18.6 | 19.4 | 7.3 | 7.1 |
| No prenatal care | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 10.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Out-of-hospital birth | 4.5 | 5.0 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 14.7 | 2.7 | 2.0 |
| Primary cesarean | 16.7 | 16.9 | 18.3 | 14.0 | 16.4 | 14.2 | 13.8 | 17.7 | 14.9 |
| Repeat cesarean | 10.3 | 10.0 | 15.3 | 12.5 | 8.4 | 17.7 | 12.8 | 10.6 | 11.0 |
| Multiple births | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| Tobacco use | 12.1 | 12.7 | 10.9 | 18.5 | 2.3 | 17.0 | 12.1 | 17.9 | 6.0 |
| Overweight/obese ⁴ | 50.4 | 48.5 | 63.9 | 69.6 | 31.7 | 77.7 | 52.6 | 52.5 | 60.2 |
| Infants of mothers born in the U.S. | | | | | | | | | |
| Preterm births ⁵ | 7.6 | 7.5 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 8.2 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 7.5 | 8.1 |
| Very low birthweight ⁶ .. | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| Low birthweight ⁷ | 6.3 | 6.1 | 10.5 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 6.7 | 7.0 |
| Fetal macrosomia ⁸ | 10.9 | 11.5 | 3.9 | 12.7 | 5.3 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 9.4 | 8.4 |
| 5 minute Apgar < 7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2-25. Selected medical or health characteristics by mother's race (percents), Oregon resident births, 2015 (continued)

| Characteristic | Total births | Non-Hispanic single mention race | | | | | | | Hispanic ² |
|---|--------------|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------|---------------------------|------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | | White | African American | American Indian | Asian | Hawaiian/Pacific Islander | Other/unk. | Mult. races | |
| Mothers born outside the U.S. | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Births | 8,574 | 1,757 | 407 | 6 | 1,852 | 169 | 34 | 107 | 4,242 |
| First trimester care | 72.7 | 71.3 | 63.2 | 100.0 | 81.2 | 33.7 | 60.6 | 76.6 | 71.9 |
| Inadequate care ³ | 7.1 | 7.8 | 10.5 | – | 4.5 | 34.2 | 25.0 | 8.4 | 6.5 |
| No prenatal care | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 | – | 0.2 | 6.2 | 9.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| Out-of-hospital birth | 1.2 | 3.6 | 1.5 | – | 0.6 | – | – | 1.9 | 0.4 |
| Primary cesarean | 15.0 | 14.3 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 18.6 | 24.3 | 17.6 | 18.7 | 13.1 |
| Repeat cesarean | 12.3 | 9.0 | 13.5 | 33.3 | 11.0 | 20.7 | 5.9 | 9.3 | 13.9 |
| Multiple births | 3.2 | 3.4 | 5.2 | – | 4.0 | 4.7 | – | 7.5 | 2.4 |
| Tobacco use | 0.9 | 2.4 | 0.5 | – | 0.5 | 2.4 | 6.2 | 2.8 | 0.3 |
| Overweight/obese ⁴ | 47.7 | 37.8 | 50.0 | 83.3 | 22.8 | 71.3 | 45.2 | 44.6 | 61.6 |
| Infants of mothers born outside the U.S. | | | | | | | | | |
| Preterm births ⁵ | 7.3 | 5.3 | 8.1 | – | 6.5 | 16.6 | 18.8 | 5.6 | 8.0 |
| Very low birthweight ⁶ .. | 1.1 | 0.8 | 2.2 | – | 1.0 | 3.6 | – | – | 1.0 |
| Low birthweight ⁷ | 6.8 | 5.0 | 9.1 | – | 8.2 | 14.2 | 9.1 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| Fetal macrosomia ⁸ | 8.6 | 11.6 | 11.1 | 33.3 | 4.5 | 12.4 | 6.1 | 9.3 | 8.7 |
| 5 minute Apgar < 7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 5.4 | – | 1.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 1.6 |

- Quantity is zero.
- ² Hispanic includes any mention of race.
- ³ Less than five prenatal visits or care began in the third trimester.
- ⁴ Body Mass Index of greater than 25.0 kg/m².
- ⁵ Born prior to 37 completed weeks of gestation.
- ⁶ Birthweight of less than 1,500 grams (3 lb 4 oz).
- ⁷ Birthweight of less than 2,500 grams (5 lb 8 oz).
- ⁸ Birthweight of more than 4,000 grams (8 lb 13 oz).

NOTE: Rates and percentages are calculated excluding missing and unknown values.

**TABLE 2-25. Selected medical or health characteristics by mother's race (percents)
Oregon resident births, 2015 (continued)**

| Characteristic | Total births | Any mention race and ethnicity ¹ | | | | | | | Hispanic ² |
|--|--------------|---|------------------|-----------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|------|-----------------------|
| | | White | African American | American Indian | Asian | Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | Other | Unk. | |
| All births - mother | | | | | | | | | |
| Total births | 45,656 | 39,590 | 1,608 | 1,477 | 2,917 | 461 | 1,570 | 322 | 8,508 |
| First trimester care | 79.0 | 79.9 | 68.5 | 69.1 | 81.1 | 56.5 | 73.0 | 71.5 | 72.8 |
| Inadequate care ³ | 5.7 | 5.3 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 5.2 | 19.5 | 6.6 | 10.7 | 6.8 |
| No prenatal care | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 0.6 |
| Out-of-hospital birth | 3.9 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 4.7 | 1.2 |
| Primary cesarean | 16.4 | 16.4 | 17.4 | 16.5 | 18.0 | 18.9 | 14.1 | 15.8 | 14.0 |
| Repeat cesarean | 10.7 | 10.4 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 10.7 | 15.2 | 13.9 | 12.7 | 12.5 |
| Multiple births | 3.4 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.6 |
| Tobacco use | 10.0 | 10.9 | 9.4 | 20.4 | 2.3 | 7.8 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 3.2 |
| Overweight/obese ⁴ | 49.9 | 50.2 | 57.2 | 61.0 | 29.1 | 67.0 | 61.3 | 60.3 | 60.9 |
| All births - infant | | | | | | | | | |
| Preterm births ⁵ | 7.6 | 7.4 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 6.9 | 12.8 | 9.4 | 10.1 | 8.1 |
| Very low birthweight ⁶ .. | 1.0 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 1.1 |
| Low birthweight ⁷ | 6.4 | 6.1 | 8.9 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 10.6 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 6.7 |
| Fetal macrosomia ⁸ | 10.4 | 10.9 | 6.8 | 11.7 | 5.7 | 10.4 | 7.3 | 9.1 | 8.5 |
| 5 minute Apgar < 7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 1.9 |
| Mothers born in the U.S. | | | | | | | | | |
| Total births | 37,082 | 34,493 | 1,174 | 1,433 | 968 | 263 | 670 | 190 | 4,266 |
| First trimester care | 80.4 | 81.1 | 70.0 | 69.3 | 81.6 | 70.6 | 74.1 | 70.7 | 73.6 |
| Inadequate care ³ | 5.4 | 5.1 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 6.1 | 10.3 | 6.6 | 12.8 | 7.1 |
| No prenatal care | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 5.3 | 0.9 |
| Out-of-hospital birth | 4.5 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 7.9 | 2.0 |
| Primary cesarean | 16.7 | 16.8 | 17.5 | 16.7 | 16.3 | 15.2 | 13.4 | 14.2 | 14.9 |
| Repeat cesarean | 10.3 | 10.1 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 10.1 | 12.9 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 11.0 |
| Multiple births | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| Tobacco use | 12.1 | 12.3 | 12.7 | 21.0 | 5.8 | 11.8 | 4.0 | 8.4 | 6.0 |
| Overweight/obese ⁴ | 50.4 | 49.8 | 59.9 | 60.8 | 39.5 | 66.7 | 60.3 | 60.2 | 60.2 |
| Infants of mothers born in the U.S. | | | | | | | | | |
| Preterm births ⁵ | 7.6 | 7.6 | 9.3 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 9.9 | 6.3 | 9.6 | 8.1 |
| Very low birthweight ⁶ .. | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 1.2 |
| Low birthweight ⁷ | 6.3 | 6.2 | 8.9 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 8.5 | 7.0 |
| Fetal macrosomia ⁸ | 10.9 | 11.1 | 5.3 | 11.6 | 7.8 | 9.5 | 6.9 | 9.0 | 8.4 |
| 5 minute Apgar < 7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 4.2 | 2.0 | 4.8 | 2.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2-25. Selected medical or health characteristics by mother's race (percents)
Oregon resident births, 2015 (continued)**

| Characteristic | Total births | Any mention race and ethnicity ¹ | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|---|------------------|-----------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|------|-----------------------|
| | | White | African American | American Indian | Asian | Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | Other | Unk. | Hispanic ² |
| Mothers born outside the U.S. | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Births | 8,574 | 5,097 | 434 | 44 | 1,949 | 198 | 900 | 132 | 4,242 |
| First trimester care | 72.7 | 71.8 | 64.3 | 61.4 | 80.8 | 37.4 | 72.2 | 72.5 | 71.9 |
| Inadequate care ³ | 7.1 | 6.9 | 10.1 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 32.1 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 6.5 |
| No prenatal care | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | – | 0.2 | 5.3 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 0.3 |
| Out-of-hospital birth | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 4.5 | 0.7 | – | 0.1 | – | 0.4 |
| Primary cesarean | 15.0 | 13.4 | 17.1 | 11.4 | 18.8 | 23.7 | 14.6 | 18.2 | 13.1 |
| Repeat cesarean | 12.3 | 11.9 | 13.4 | 15.9 | 11.0 | 18.2 | 14.9 | 12.9 | 13.9 |
| Multiple births | 3.2 | 2.6 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 7.1 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 2.4 |
| Tobacco use | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.3 |
| Overweight/obese ⁴ | 47.7 | 53.0 | 49.6 | 66.7 | 23.8 | 67.4 | 62.0 | 60.3 | 61.6 |
| Infants of mothers born outside the U.S. | | | | | | | | | |
| Preterm births ⁵ | 7.3 | 6.3 | 8.1 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 16.7 | 11.8 | 10.8 | 8.0 |
| Very low birthweight ⁶ .. | 1.1 | 0.7 | 2.3 | – | 1.0 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 1.0 |
| Low birthweight ⁷ | 6.8 | 5.3 | 9.0 | 6.8 | 8.1 | 14.6 | 9.7 | 7.6 | 6.4 |
| Fetal macrosomia ⁸ | 8.6 | 9.8 | 11.1 | 13.6 | 4.7 | 11.6 | 7.7 | 9.2 | 8.7 |
| 5 minute Apgar < 7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 1.6 |

- Quantity is zero.
- 1 Includes any race (1 or more) and ethnicity mention.
- 2 Hispanic includes any mention of race.
- 3 Less than five prenatal visits or care began in the third trimester.
- 4 Body Mass Index of greater than 25.0 kg/m².
- 5 Born prior to 37 completed weeks of gestation.
- 6 Birthweight of less than 1,500 grams (3 lb 4 oz).
- 7 Birthweight of less than 2,500 grams (5 lb 8 oz).
- 8 Birthweight of more than 4,000 grams (8 lb 13 oz).

NOTE: Rates and percentages are calculated excluding missing and unknown values.