

TABLE 2-25. Selected medical or health characteristics by mother's race (percents), Oregon resident births, 2016

Characteristic	Total births	Non-Hispanic single mention race							Hispanic ²
		White	African American	American Indian	Asian	Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Other/unk.	Mult. races	
All births - mother									
Total births	45,533	31,130	945	433	2,356	320	194	1,699	8,456
First trimester care	79.7	82.3	68.9	61.3	81.6	42.6	66.5	76.3	74.3
Inadequate care ³	6.0	5.1	12.9	14.8	5.2	28.2	18.2	7.7	7.3
No prenatal care	0.8	0.8	2.0	3.5	0.3	3.6	5.3	1.1	0.7
Out-of-hospital birth	3.8	4.8	1.9	5.5	1.2	0.6	5.2	4.0	1.1
Primary cesarean	16.5	16.8	17.7	15.0	19.2	16.6	15.5	16.3	14.6
Repeat cesarean	10.7	10.0	13.5	15.5	10.3	15.3	11.3	11.5	12.5
Multiple births	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.2	3.3	2.5	2.1	2.9	2.4
Tobacco use	9.6	11.4	7.9	16.7	0.8	6.9	9.4	16.7	3.7
Overweight/obese ⁴	50.6	48.1	57.4	64.0	27.1	74.2	53.7	54.5	63.2
All births - infant									
Preterm births ⁵	7.9	7.7	10.1	9.0	8.3	11.6	13.5	8.5	8.2
Very low birthweight ⁶ ..	1.0	0.9	1.9	0.7	1.0	0.6	2.6	1.1	1.0
Low birthweight ⁷	6.5	6.3	10.3	5.1	8.3	8.4	9.8	6.5	6.5
Fetal macrosomia ⁸	10.3	11.2	7.1	9.9	5.0	9.4	10.8	9.8	8.8
5 minute Apgar < 7	2.7	2.9	3.6	3.0	2.0	1.9	5.2	2.6	2.4
Mothers born in the U.S.									
Total births	37,173	29,379	572	429	487	137	143	1,585	4,441
First trimester care	81.1	82.8	69.8	61.4	82.7	57.8	68.4	76.6	76.0
Inadequate care ³	5.6	4.9	13.2	14.7	3.9	19.3	16.1	7.4	7.3
No prenatal care	0.9	0.8	2.7	3.3	0.6	3.0	4.4	1.1	0.9
Out-of-hospital birth	4.4	4.8	2.1	5.6	2.1	0.7	5.6	4.2	1.7
Primary cesarean	16.7	16.9	18.2	15.2	16.2	16.1	16.1	16.7	15.0
Repeat cesarean	10.3	10.0	14.9	15.4	8.6	13.9	11.2	11.1	10.9
Multiple births	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.2	3.3	2.9	2.8	3.2	2.3
Tobacco use	11.5	11.9	12.8	16.6	2.1	14.0	10.7	17.6	6.7
Overweight/obese ⁴	51.1	48.7	65.1	64.1	39.6	78.4	54.7	55.6	62.4
Infants of mothers born in the U.S.									
Preterm births ⁵	8.0	7.8	12.6	9.1	9.4	8.8	11.9	8.5	8.1
Very low birthweight ⁶ ..	1.0	1.0	2.6	0.7	1.2	—	1.4	1.0	1.0
Low birthweight ⁷	6.5	6.4	11.9	5.1	9.4	6.6	8.4	6.6	6.1
Fetal macrosomia ⁸	10.7	11.2	5.9	10.0	4.5	11.7	12.6	10.3	9.1
5 minute Apgar < 7	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.0	3.5	2.9	4.3	2.7	2.7

— Quantity is zero.
See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2-25. Selected medical or health characteristics by mother's race (percents), Oregon resident births, 2016 (continued)

Characteristic	Total births	Non-Hispanic single mention race							Hispanic ²
		White	African American	American Indian	Asian	Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Other/unk.	Mult. races	
Mothers born outside the U.S.									
Total Births	8,360	1,751	373	4	1,869	183	51	114	4,015
First trimester care	73.6	74.1	67.6	50.0	81.3	31.1	61.2	72.6	72.4
Inadequate care ³	8.0	7.7	12.5	25.0	5.5	35.1	24.0	11.5	7.3
No prenatal care	0.6	0.6	1.1	25.0	0.3	4.0	8.0	0.9	0.5
Out-of-hospital birth	1.5	4.3	1.6	–	1.0	0.5	3.9	1.8	0.5
Primary cesarean	15.8	14.8	16.9	–	20.0	16.9	13.7	10.5	14.2
Repeat cesarean	12.4	9.0	11.5	25.0	10.8	16.4	11.8	16.7	14.4
Multiple births	2.9	3.8	4.0	–	3.3	2.2	–	–	2.4
Tobacco use	1.0	2.6	0.3	25.0	0.5	1.6	6.0	3.5	0.4
Overweight/obese ⁴	48.3	37.7	45.0	50.0	23.8	70.9	51.1	38.2	64.1
Infants of mothers born outside the U.S.									
Preterm births ⁵	7.6	5.1	6.2	–	8.0	13.7	18.0	8.8	8.3
Very low birthweight ⁶ ..	0.9	0.5	0.8	–	1.0	1.1	5.9	1.8	0.9
Low birthweight ⁷	6.9	4.7	7.8	–	8.0	9.8	13.7	6.1	6.9
Fetal macrosomia ⁸	8.1	10.8	8.8	–	5.1	7.7	5.9	3.5	8.4
5 minute Apgar < 7	1.9	1.4	3.8	–	1.6	1.1	8.0	0.9	2.1

- Quantity is zero.
- ² Hispanic includes any mention of race.
- ³ Less than five prenatal visits or care began in the third trimester.
- ⁴ Body Mass Index of greater than 25.0 kg/m².
- ⁵ Born prior to 37 completed weeks of gestation.
- ⁶ Birthweight of less than 1,500 grams (3 lb 4 oz).
- ⁷ Birthweight of less than 2,500 grams (5 lb 8 oz).
- ⁸ Birthweight of more than 4,000 grams (8 lb 13 oz).

NOTE: Rates and percentages are calculated excluding missing and unknown values.

**TABLE 2-25. Selected medical or health characteristics by mother's race (percents)
Oregon resident births, 2016 (continued)**

Characteristic	Total births	Any mention race and ethnicity ¹							Hispanic ²
		White	African American	American Indian	Asian	Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Other	Unk.	
All births - mother									
Total births	45,533	39,090	1,571	1,506	2,967	508	1,743	508	8,456
First trimester care	79.7	80.9	71.7	68.6	81.2	54.4	72.4	73.0	74.3
Inadequate care ³	6.0	5.6	11.0	10.6	5.5	20.4	6.7	10.1	7.3
No prenatal care	0.8	0.8	1.9	2.0	0.5	2.6	0.8	1.8	0.7
Out-of-hospital birth	3.8	4.2	2.0	4.4	1.8	1.6	0.8	1.6	1.1
Primary cesarean	16.5	16.4	17.1	16.0	18.3	16.5	16.4	13.0	14.6
Repeat cesarean	10.7	10.4	13.3	12.8	10.7	13.2	12.5	13.8	12.5
Multiple births	3.4	3.5	4.1	3.2	3.1	2.4	2.7	1.8	2.4
Tobacco use	9.6	10.5	12.0	18.6	2.4	10.1	2.1	4.6	3.7
Overweight/obese ⁴	50.6	50.6	58.7	61.5	30.7	68.9	64.4	65.8	63.2
All births - infant									
Preterm births ⁵	7.9	7.8	9.4	9.1	8.4	11.0	8.1	7.7	8.2
Very low birthweight ⁶ ..	1.0	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
Low birthweight ⁷	6.5	6.4	9.4	5.7	8.2	7.9	6.1	5.5	6.5
Fetal macrosomia ⁸	10.3	10.7	7.8	11.3	5.6	9.1	9.4	9.6	8.8
5 minute Apgar < 7	2.7	2.8	3.3	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.4
Mothers born in the U.S.									
Total births	37,173	34,387	1,170	1,469	985	304	768	256	4,441
First trimester care	81.1	81.9	72.9	69.0	81.5	67.1	73.7	71.4	76.0
Inadequate care ³	5.6	5.2	10.5	10.5	5.1	12.6	7.5	12.1	7.3
No prenatal care	0.9	0.8	2.1	1.9	0.9	2.0	1.2	2.0	0.9
Out-of-hospital birth	4.4	4.5	2.1	4.5	3.5	2.0	1.2	2.3	1.7
Primary cesarean	16.7	16.7	17.2	16.1	16.1	17.1	16.8	13.3	15.0
Repeat cesarean	10.3	10.1	13.9	12.8	9.7	11.8	10.4	13.7	10.9
Multiple births	3.5	3.5	4.3	3.3	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.3
Tobacco use	11.5	11.7	16.0	19.0	5.7	15.2	3.9	7.8	6.7
Overweight/obese ⁴	51.1	50.3	62.9	61.3	42.8	68.2	64.1	62.7	62.4
Infants of mothers born in the U.S.									
Preterm births ⁵	8.0	7.9	10.5	9.1	9.2	9.6	7.4	9.4	8.1
Very low birthweight ⁶ ..	1.0	1.0	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0
Low birthweight ⁷	6.5	6.4	10.1	5.5	8.7	6.6	6.2	5.1	6.1
Fetal macrosomia ⁸	10.7	10.9	7.1	11.3	7.1	9.9	10.7	9.8	9.1
5 minute Apgar < 7	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.6	2.7	2.0	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2-25. Selected medical or health characteristics by mother's race (percents)
Oregon resident births, 2016 (continued)**

Characteristic	Total births	Any mention race and ethnicity ¹							
		White	African American	American Indian	Asian	Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Other	Unk.	Hispanic ²
Mothers born outside the U.S.									
Total Births	8,360	4,703	401	37	1,982	204	975	252	4,015
First trimester care	73.6	73.1	68.1	55.6	81.0	35.0	71.4	74.6	72.4
Inadequate care ³	8.0	8.0	12.4	13.9	5.7	32.5	6.0	8.1	7.3
No prenatal care	0.6	0.6	1.3	8.3	0.3	3.6	0.4	1.6	0.5
Out-of-hospital birth	1.5	2.0	1.7	2.7	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.5
Primary cesarean	15.8	14.1	17.0	13.5	19.4	15.7	16.0	12.7	14.2
Repeat cesarean	12.4	12.6	11.5	13.5	11.1	15.2	14.2	13.9	14.4
Multiple births	2.9	2.9	3.7	–	3.2	2.0	2.5	1.2	2.4
Tobacco use	1.0	1.2	0.3	2.7	0.7	2.5	0.6	1.6	0.4
Overweight/obese ⁴	48.3	53.1	45.7	67.6	24.6	69.9	64.6	68.8	64.1
Infants of mothers born outside the U.S.									
Preterm births ⁵	7.6	7.3	6.0	10.8	8.0	13.2	8.6	6.0	8.3
Very low birthweight ⁶ ..	0.9	0.8	0.7	2.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.9
Low birthweight ⁷	6.9	6.4	7.2	13.5	7.9	9.8	6.1	6.0	6.9
Fetal macrosomia ⁸	8.1	9.0	9.7	10.8	4.9	7.8	8.3	9.5	8.4
5 minute Apgar < 7	1.9	1.9	3.8	–	1.6	1.0	2.3	2.4	2.1

- Quantity is zero.
- ¹ Includes any race (1 or more) and ethnicity mention.
- ² Hispanic includes any mention of race.
- ³ Less than five prenatal visits or care began in the third trimester.
- ⁴ Body Mass Index of greater than 25.0 kg/m².
- ⁵ Born prior to 37 completed weeks of gestation.
- ⁶ Birthweight of less than 1,500 grams (3 lb 4 oz).
- ⁷ Birthweight of less than 2,500 grams (5 lb 8 oz).
- ⁸ Birthweight of more than 4,000 grams (8 lb 13 oz).

NOTE: Rates and percentages are calculated excluding missing and unknown values.