

Oregon

DEPARTMENT OF  
AVIATION

# Pavement Evaluation/ Maintenance Management Program 2019



Pavement  
Consultants Inc.

## Oakridge State Airport

**Oregon Department of Aviation**

**2019 Pavement Evaluation / Maintenance  
Management Program**

**Final Report – Individual Airports  
Functional Category 5, Eastern Climatic Zone**

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# Introduction

The Oregon Department of Aviation has been collecting pavement condition information at eligible airports since the mid-1980s. In January 1995 the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) mandated that any airport sponsor receiving and/or requesting federal funds for pavement improvement projects must have implemented a pavement maintenance management program. Through the Department's system planning efforts, the airports included in the Department's Pavement Evaluation / Maintenance Management Program have been complying with the intent of the law since the mid-1980s, well ahead of the FAA mandate. The information collected during this study ensures that your airport continues to comply with the Federal mandate. The developed pavement maintenance management program, as it relates to an individual airport, is described in this report.

The Oregon Department of Aviation routinely provides information to airport owners and operators throughout the State that assists them in maintaining and operating their airports. The State addresses many issues as part of their planning process, one of which is to provide to each individual airport, on a three-year cycle, a report on pavement condition. Through the statewide study, pavement maintenance management programs for all eligible airports in the state are efficiently and economically completed through the Department of Aviation's Pavement Evaluation / Maintenance Management Program.

Each airport owner or operator makes frequent decisions about the timing and type of maintenance and repair activities that should be completed on their pavements to maintain acceptable surface condition and adequate load-carrying capacity. The pavement maintenance management program described in this document, and supplemented by the information contained in the attached report prepared specifically for your airport, will assist you in making necessary decisions about pavement maintenance and rehabilitation projects at your airport, and will ensure compliance with the Federal mandate.

To develop a pavement maintenance management program for each eligible airport, the Department of Aviation elected to conduct pavement evaluations (visual inspections), and to implement the PAVER pavement maintenance management software. These activities were completed as part of the Department's Continuous Aviation System Plan efforts. PAVER uses the evaluation results to efficiently identify pavements requiring maintenance and rehabilitation, and to establish project priorities. The software can also be used to assess overall pavement network condition, prepare and forecast the budgets required to maintain the network at an acceptable condition level, and identify required maintenance and rehabilitation activities.

The federally mandated pavement maintenance management program identifies five major requirements:

- **Pavement inventory**
- **Inspection schedule (detailed and monthly)**
- **Record keeping**
- **Information retrieval**
- **Program funding**

The approach taken to meet these program requirements for your airport is described in this report.

# Pavement Inventory

The FAA-mandated Pavement Inventory requirement specifies that information about each piece of pavement at an airport be compiled. This information is to include, at a minimum: pavement location, pavement dimensions, pavement surface type, and last construction date. The process used to develop this information is discussed under “Records Review”.

Additionally, information is collected about the pavements at an airport so its pavement network can be defined. After the pavement network is defined, pavement inspections can be completed and a pavement maintenance management program can be developed. The methodology for defining the pavement network follows the Records Review discussion.

## Records Review

The first step in meeting FAA’s pavement maintenance management program requirement is to develop a maintenance and construction history for all pavements at an airport. For the past 30 years the Oregon Department of Aviation has, for its eligible airports, been conducting pavement evaluations to determine existing condition. In 1991 Pavement Consultants Inc. began assisting the Department in their efforts to compile and update that information. The information collected was used to develop a pavement maintenance management program for each eligible airport as described in this report, and your attached individual airport report.

Previous State-sponsored projects identified pavement layout, pavement construction history and pavement condition at each eligible airport. During this inspection cycle these documents were reviewed, and follow-up inquiries on pavement construction history were directed to the Oregon Department of Aviation, the FAA, consultants and airport sponsors. Based on this review, pavement boundaries were identified at your airport and were placed on an AutoCAD-generated base map (see Figure 1 in your attached airport report). ***The established base map fulfills the FAA "Pavement Inventory" requirement for locating pavements, identifying their dimensions, and identifying pavement type and age.***

## Network Definition

Once the pavement history at an airport has been compiled, individual pavement features can be identified, a process called network definition. These pavement features are defined on the basis of: primary use, construction history, and traffic pattern. Each airport is divided into features according to the guidelines contained in the current edition of ASTM International-Standard D5340, *Standard Test Method for Airport Condition Index Surveys*. The pavement features used in this project are defined as follows.



Network: Each eligible airport constitutes a separate pavement network.

Branch: A branch is any identifiable part of a pavement network that has a distinct function. Airfield pavements such as individual runways, taxiways and aprons are each considered to be a separate branch.

Section: A section is a subdivision of a branch and has consistent characteristics throughout its length or area. These characteristics include: pavement layer material type and thickness, construction history, traffic, and pavement condition. A section is the basic management unit of a pavement network, and is that portion of a branch over which a maintenance and rehabilitation project is likely to be completed.

Sample Unit: A sample unit is an arbitrarily defined portion of a pavement section that is used when performing detailed pavement inspections. It is the smallest subdivision in a pavement network. For flexible airport pavements such as asphalt concrete or surface treatment, sample units are about 5,000 square feet in area. For rigid (portland cement concrete) airport pavements, sample units typically include approximately 20 contiguous pavement slabs.

Beginning approximately 30 years ago, branches, sections and sample units were established for each eligible airport in the Oregon system. During this project, these divisions were reviewed and modified as required, based on changed conditions (new pavements, demolished pavements), or completion of any pavement-related maintenance and rehabilitation projects.

## **Branch and Section Names**

Each pavement feature is assigned a name that allows it to be uniquely identified in the statewide airport system. Each branch name consists of a series of characters. The first character indicates the branch type: “R” for Runway, “T” for Taxiway, “A” for Apron and “H” for Helipad. The last two characters in the branch name identify the airport to which the branch belongs and were taken from the airport name. All branches for your airport carry this airport-specific two-letter identifier. The individual runway, taxiway or apron referenced is identified by characters located between the branch type (“R”, “T”, “A” or “H”) and your two-letter airport identifier. To the extent possible, these identifying characters were chosen to reflect the facility names you use. If the facility does not have a name it was assigned a number. In the case of runways, numbers are used that are the lower of the two runway numbers corresponding to compass bearing.

Located after a hyphen following the branch name are two- or three alpha-numeric characters. These characters identify the section within the branch. An example illustrating the naming convention is:

R12EN-01

which is the name for Runway 12/30, Enterprise Municipal Airport, Section 01.



The branches, sections and sample units identified for your airport are shown on Figure 2 in your attached individual airport report.

## **Network Identifiers**

Several designators are used to describe information about a particular airport included in the State System Plan. These designators include: network identification, zone, functional category, funding group, ownership and climatic region.

### ***Network Identification***

Each airport in the statewide system is assigned a unique network identifier (name). This name is typically the name of the city in which the airport is located. The network identification name for your airport can be found in the appendices attached to your airport report. This network identification name is assigned so that an individual airport or a group of airports contained in the statewide database can be selected for evaluation. The statewide database contains information for all eligible airports in the State.

### ***Zone***

Zones are used to allow individual airports within the statewide database to be separately selected for analysis. The FAA airport designator is used as the zone designator.

### ***Functional Category***

Each airport is assigned a functional category based on its classification within the State System Plan. Each airport is assigned a functional category of either 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5 in accordance with the criteria set forth in the System Plan. These categories correspond to the following airport types: commercial service, business or high activity general aviation, regional general aviation, community general aviation, and low activity general aviation, respectively. The category assigned to your airport is listed in the appendices attached to your airport report. This category assignment allows groups of airports in different functional categories to be separately evaluated.

### ***Funding Group***

Airports in the State are categorized as either NPIAS or non-NPIAS. NPIAS designated airports are eligible for project funding under the FAA's Airport Improvement Program (AIP). Being designated as NPIAS or non-NPIAS in the database allows the Department to evaluate funding alternatives for the State airport system.

### ***Ownership***

Airport ownership is designated as Public, State or Private. This designation allows the Department to evaluate funding allocations based on eligibility for State and/or Federal funding.

## ***Climatic Region***

Each airport in the statewide system is assigned to one of three climatic regions - eastern, central or coastal. Because climatic conditions can impact pavement performances, assigning airports to a climatic region allows pavement performance to be more accurately modeled resulting in more accurate pavement condition forecasts.

## **Branch or Section Identifiers**

Several designators are used to describe a branch or section's function, importance or construction. These characteristics are: branch use, pavement rank, and surface type.

### ***Branch Use***

Branch use identifies the primary use of each distinct pavement area. For each airport pavement included in this study, a branch use of "Runway", "Taxiway", "Apron" or "Helipad" is assigned, as appropriate.

### ***Pavement Rank***

Pavement rank refers to the relative importance assigned to multiple facilities having the same branch use. Each pavement section is assigned a rank of primary ("P"), secondary ("S") or tertiary ("T") as appropriate. As an example, an airport with two runways might rank the more heavily used runway as primary and the lesser-used runway as secondary. The pavement rank assigned to each pavement section at your airport can be found in the appendices attached to your individual airport report.

### ***Surface Type***

Each pavement section is assigned a surface type designator based on the type of surface material present. Throughout the State six (6) surface types were encountered: asphalt overlay over asphalt concrete (AAC), asphalt concrete (AC), asphalt concrete over cement treated base (ACT), asphalt overlay over portland cement concrete (APC), portland cement concrete (PCC), and surface treatment (ST). The surface type assigned to each pavement section at your airport is provided in the report appended to this document. ***Surface type identification fulfills one of FAA's "Pavement Inventory" requirements.***

## **Structural and Construction History Data**

Available construction records for each airport were obtained from the Oregon Department of Aviation, Federal Aviation Administration, or consultants. These records were reviewed to establish a last construction date for each pavement section. Additional information was requested from individual airport sponsors to update or clarify this information, as necessary. The last construction date and known construction history for each pavement section can be found on Figure 1 in your individual airport report. The last construction date is also identified in the reports found in the attached appendixes. For those pavement sections where information was

not available, a last construction date was assigned based on pavement condition. ***Last construction date identification fulfills the final FAA "Pavement Inventory" requirement.***

## **Field Verification**

Information obtained through the records review and discussions with airport sponsors, Department of Aviation staff, FAA personnel and consultant staff was field-verified to ensure that each facility is accurately mapped and properly subdivided into branches and sections. Modifications to the maps, and/or branch and section divisions, were made as necessary wherever discrepancies in airport geometry, paving materials, or construction history were found during the visual inspections.

# Inspection Schedule

The FAA's Pavement Maintenance Management Program guidelines require all airports seeking or receiving federal funds for pavement-related projects to complete both detailed and drive-by inspections. The guidelines require that detailed inspections be performed yearly, unless the inspections are conducted in accordance with the Pavement Condition Index methodology set forth in ASTM D5340, at which point detailed inspections are required once every three years. ***The Pavement Condition Index methodology is used to inspect Oregon's airports. Each airport is inspected on a three-year cycle thus complying with the FAA detailed inspection requirement.***

The drive-by inspections required by the FAA are to be completed monthly. These inspections are cursory inspections that are performed to detect any unexpected changes in pavement condition.

A description of the detailed inspection methodology, as well as an approach to completing the monthly drive-by inspections, is provided below.

## Detailed Inspection

### ***Methodology***

Pavement Condition Index (PCI) surveys were performed in May 2019 for all airports included in this year's project. The surveys were performed using the Pavement Condition Index (PCI) methodology developed by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, and outlined in the current edition of ASTM D-5340, *Standard Test Method for Airport Condition Index Surveys*. This document defines distress types, severity levels, and methods for measuring and recording distresses.

The PCI procedure was developed to collect data that would provide engineers and managers with a numerical value indicating overall pavement condition, and that would reflect both pavement structural integrity and surface operational condition. The procedure was designed to be highly repeatable and was found to be well-correlated with the judgment of experienced pavement engineers.

A PCI survey is performed by measuring the amount and severity of certain defined distresses (defects) observed in a sample unit. Table 1 lists both the asphalt concrete and portland cement concrete pavement distress types considered in the PCI method, and also identifies their most common cause (load, climate/durability, other) as assigned by the PAVER software. Load-related distresses are apparent where the pavement has been over-stressed by traffic loads applied to its surface. Climate/durability-related distresses arise due to exposure to the environment. Other-related distresses are caused by actions not related to load or climate such as fuel spills or construction deficiencies.

**Table 1. Pavement Condition Index Distress  
Types and Related Causes.**

Asphalt Concrete		Portland Cement Concrete	
Pavement Distress	Related Cause	Pavement Distress	Related Cause
Alligator Cracking	Load	Blow-Up	Climate/Durability
Bleeding	Other	Corner Break	Load
Block Cracking	Climate/Durability	Cracks: Longitudinal, Transverse, and Diagonal	Load
Corrugation	Other	Durability ("D") Crack	Climate/Durability
Depression	Other	Joint Seal Damage	Climate/Durability
Jet Blast Erosion	Other	Patching, Small	Other
Joint Reflection Cracking	Climate/Durability	Patching, Large and Utility Cuts	Other
Longitudinal and Transverse Cracking	Climate/Durability	Popouts	Other
Oil Spillage	Other	Pumping	Other
Patching and Utility Cut Patching	Climate/Durability	Scaling, Map Cracking, Crazing	Other
Polished Aggregate	Other	Settlement or Faulting	Other
Raveling	Climate/Durability	Shattered Slab / Intersecting Cracks	Load
Rutting	Load	Shrinkage Cracks	Other
Shoving	Other	Spalling (Longitudinal and Transverse Joint)	Other
Slippage Cracking	Other	Spalling (Corner)	Other
Swell	Other	Alkali Silica Reaction (ASR)	Other
Weathering	Climate/Durability		

To obtain a statistically reliable PCI for a given pavement section it is not necessary to inspect all sample units in that section. A pre-determined number of randomly chosen sample units are selected for inspection based on the total number of sample units in the section. The sampling rates used during this study are shown in Table 2. The sampling rates contained in Table 2 result in data that are reliable at a 92 percent confidence level.

**Table 2. Selection of Number of Sample Units to Inspect.**

Flexible Pavement		Rigid Pavement	
N	n	N	n
1	1	1	1
2 - 3	2	2	2
4 - 6	3	3 - 4	3
7 - 13	4	5 - 6	4
14 - 38	5	7 - 8	5
39 +	6	9 - 11	6
		12 - 14	7
		15 - 19	8
		20 - 27	9
		28 - 38	10
		39 - 58	11
		59 - 104	12
		105 - 313	13
		314 +	14

Where: N = Total number of sample units in a pavement section  
n = Number of sample units to be surveyed

### ***Pavement Condition Index Calculation***

To calculate a PCI for a given sample unit, each distress type observed is assigned a deduct value based on its density (frequency of occurrence) in that sample area, and its severity. All deducts are summed and subsequently adjusted (corrected) for the number of different distresses found. This corrected deduct value is subtracted from 100, the PCI for a "perfect" pavement, to arrive at a PCI for that particular sample unit. The PCI for a pavement section is the area-weighted average PCI value of all sample units evaluated in that section. Pavement Condition Ratings (PCRs) are associated with ranges of PCI values.

The color-coded Figure 3 in your attached individual airport report shows the PCRs and their associated PCI ranges, as well as the pavement condition at your airport in May 2019.

### **Monthly Drive-By Inspection**

As part of the FAA-mandated pavement maintenance management program, a monthly drive-by inspection is required. This inspection is intended to identify abrupt changes in condition occurring since the last monthly inspection, and to record any maintenance activities completed during the previous month. This inspection can easily be accomplished by driving your airport and noting any changes or maintenance performed on the form provided in Figure 1. Each drive-by inspection must note the date the inspection was completed, and record any maintenance performed since the last inspection. These records must be kept on-file for five years.

**Figure 1. Monthly Drive-By Inspection Form.**

Airport: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Inspector: \_\_\_\_\_

Branch*	Section*	Distresses Observed	Maintenance Performed Since Last Inspection

\* Refer to the “Airport Layout, Dimensions and Pavement Cross-Sections” or “Pavement Branch, Section and Sample Unit Layout” figures in your airport report.



## Record Keeping and Data Retrieval

The FAA pavement maintenance management program requires that compiled records be kept for five years. To facilitate record keeping and data retrieval at the State level, the PAVER pavement maintenance management software was implemented. PAVER provides the Oregon Department of Aviation with a method for storing data and generating reports.

PAVER was developed by the U.S. Army Construction Engineering Research Laboratory (USA-CERL). The program uses the guidelines contained in the current edition of ASTM D5340 as its basis. The current version, Version 7.0.6, is a Windows-based program that can store pavement condition information, as well as construction and maintenance history information. Using the data stored in the PAVER database the user has many capabilities, including: evaluating current condition, predicting future condition, determining maintenance and rehabilitation needs, scheduling future inspections, and preparing budget estimates.

The statewide database containing the information for all evaluated airports was updated during this project. Information for each individual airport can easily be extracted from the statewide database. The database allows required records to be stored indefinitely, thus meeting the FAA requirement that records be maintained for a five-year period. Additionally, the software allows data to be retrieved quickly and efficiently.

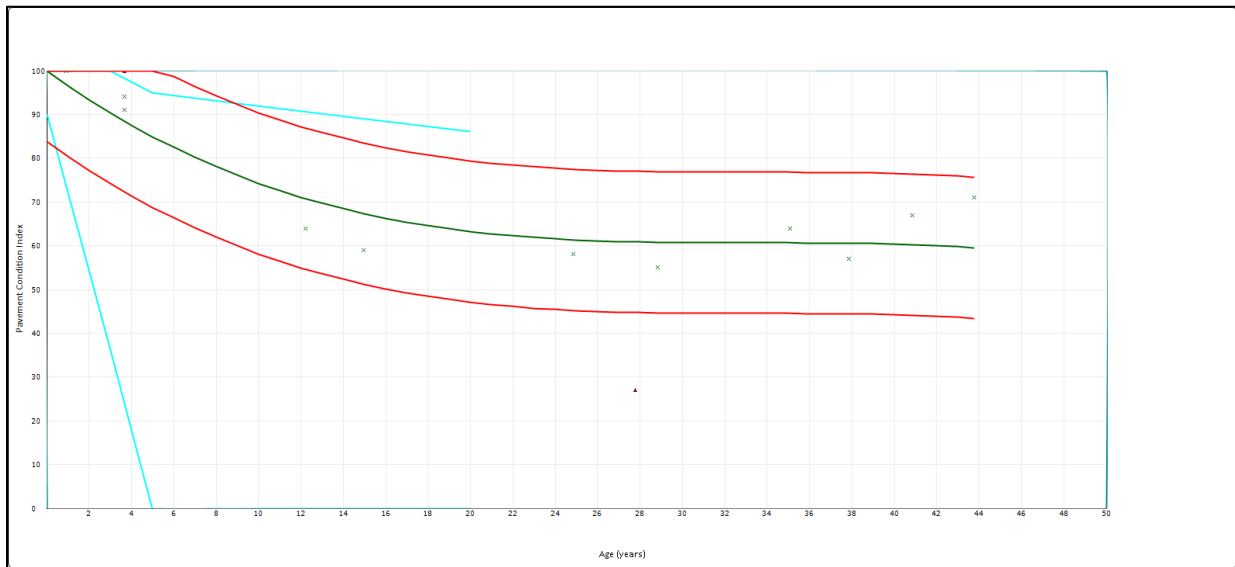
After data were entered into the State's PAVER database for each inspected airport, the software was used to analyze the stored data and to generate useful reports. The reports described in Table 3 were generated for your airport and are provided as appendices to your individual airport report.

**Table 3. PAVER Reports.**

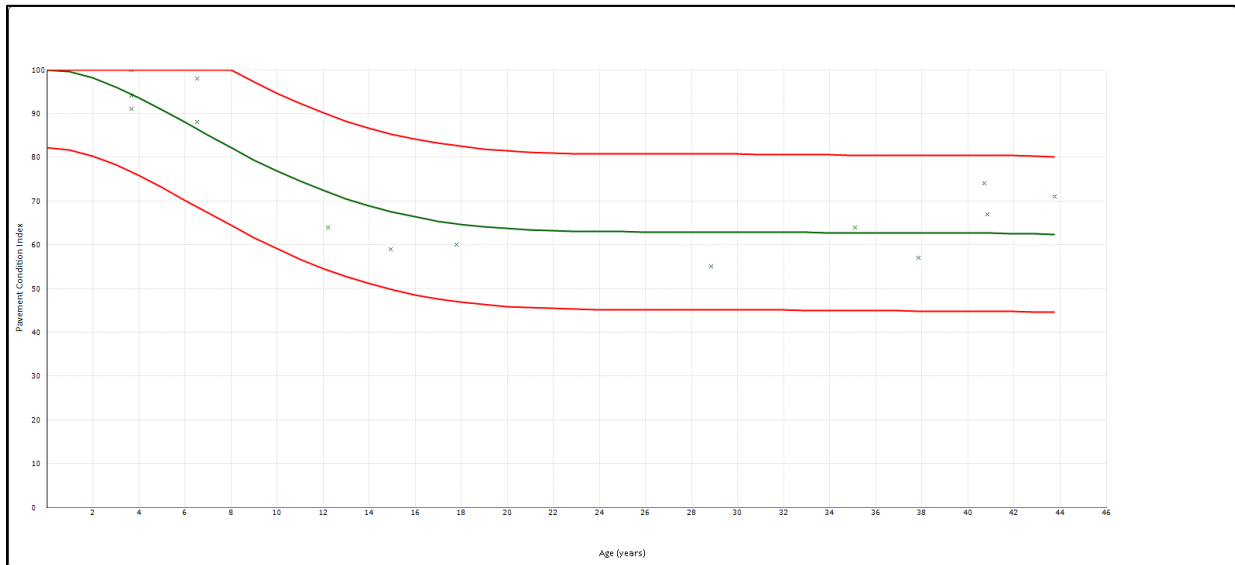
Report Name	Report Description
Branch Condition	Lists information about each branch, including: network identification, branch identification, name, use, number of sections, total branch area and the average and area-weighted average PCI for the entire branch.
Section Condition	Provides information about each section, including: branch identification and section number, last construction date, surface type, use, rank, section area, last inspection date, age of pavement at last inspection and the PCI at the last inspection.
Network Maintenance	Applies the stored distress maintenance policy to the pavement network and identifies the type and cost of routine maintenance required across the entire network. Information in this report is listed by section.
Re-Inspection	Summarizes the distress data collected during the most recent inspection and provides the PCI for each sample unit inspected, as well as summary information about the section.

## Pavement Condition Prediction

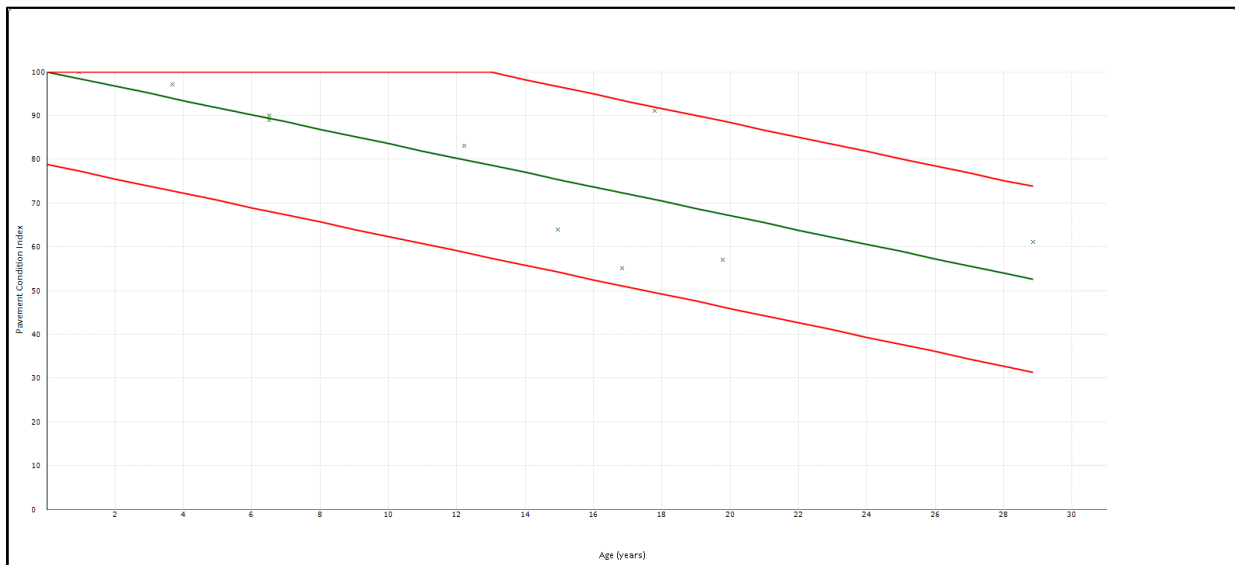
To allow future pavement condition to be predicted, data collected throughout the State were used to generate "performance curves". The curves were developed based on surface type, use, airport functional category and climatic region. These curves (models) are used to predict future pavement condition by assuming the behavior of an individual pavement section is similar to the behavior of the pavement sections used to generate the "performance curve". Figures 2 through 10 show the "performance curves" used to model pavements in your airport's functional category and climatic region.



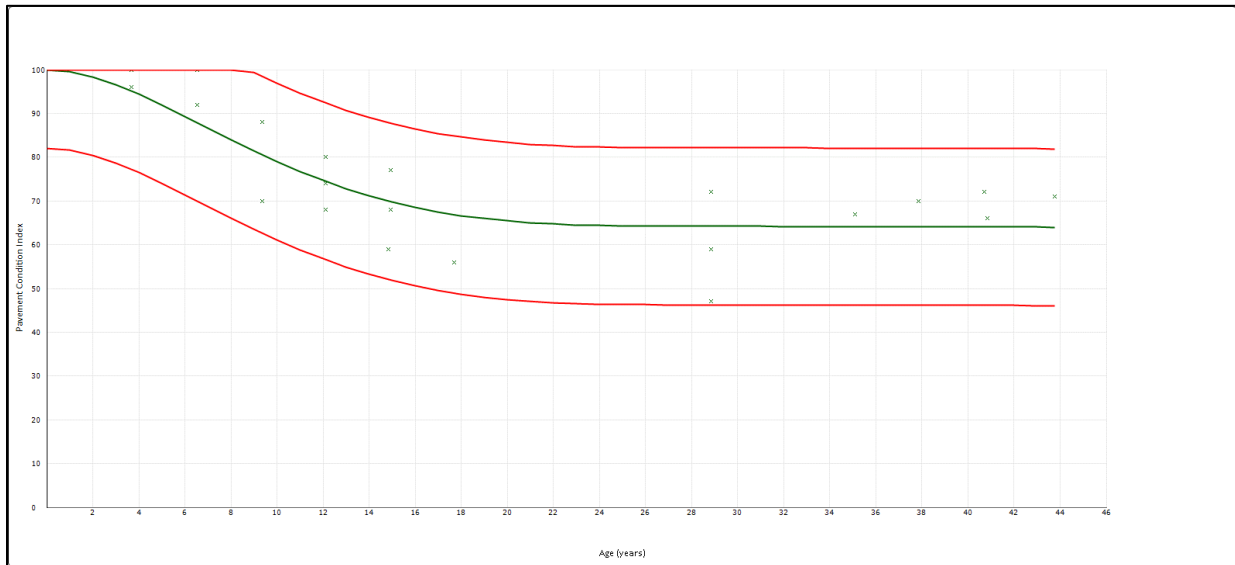
**Figure 2. Performance Curve for Category 5 AAC Aprons – Eastern Oregon.**



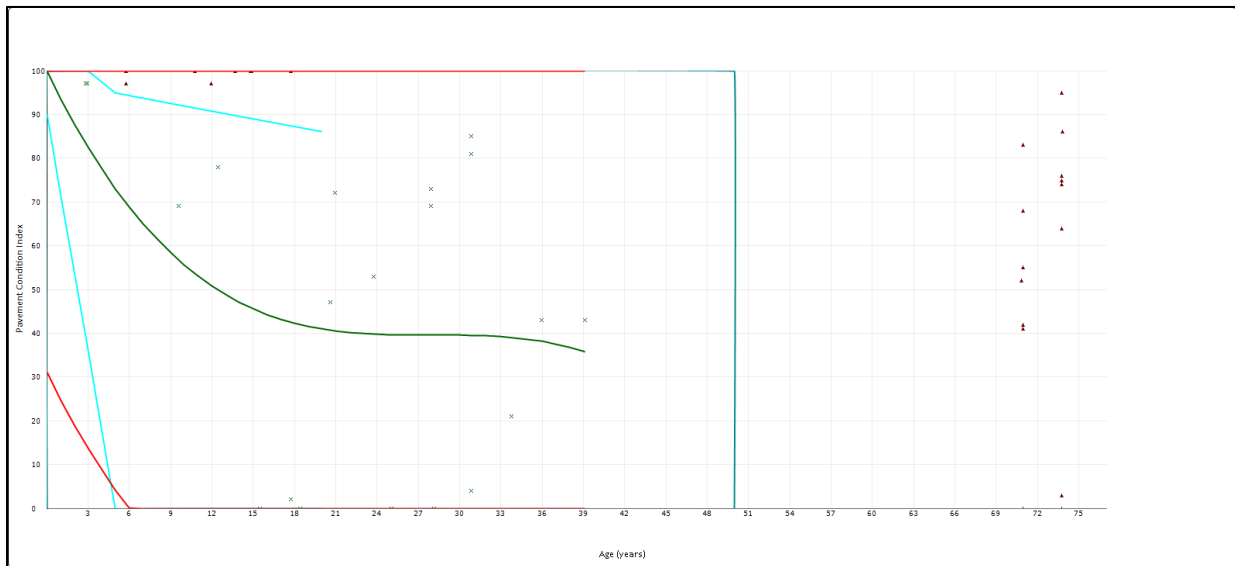
**Figure 3. Performance Curve for Category 5 AC Aprons – Eastern Oregon.**



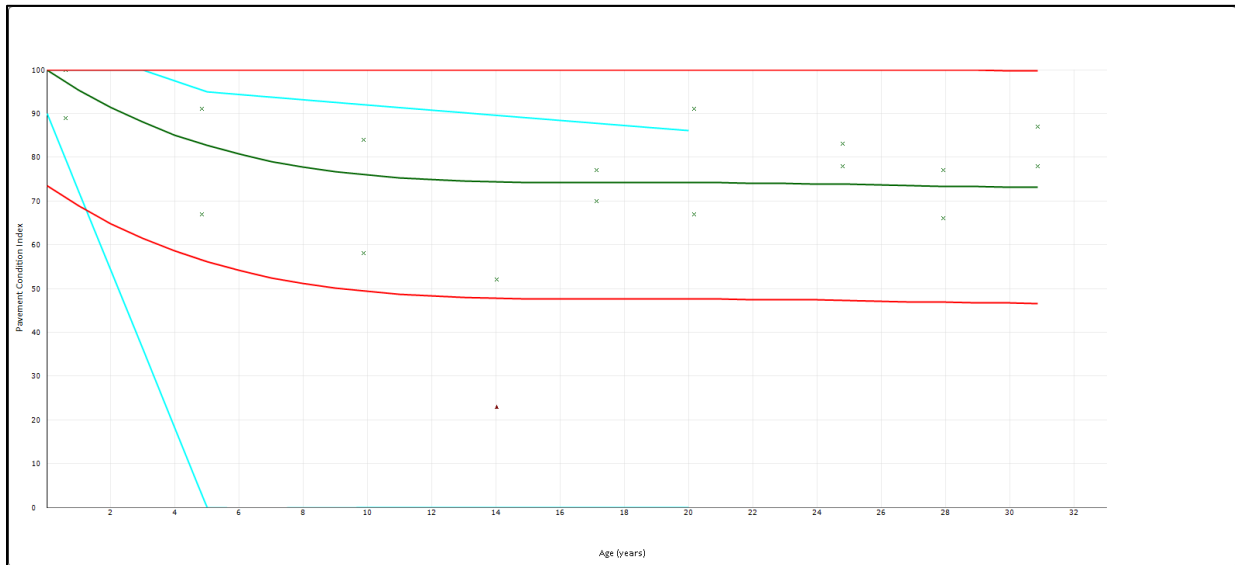
**Figure 4. Performance Curve for Category 5 AC Runways – Eastern Oregon.**



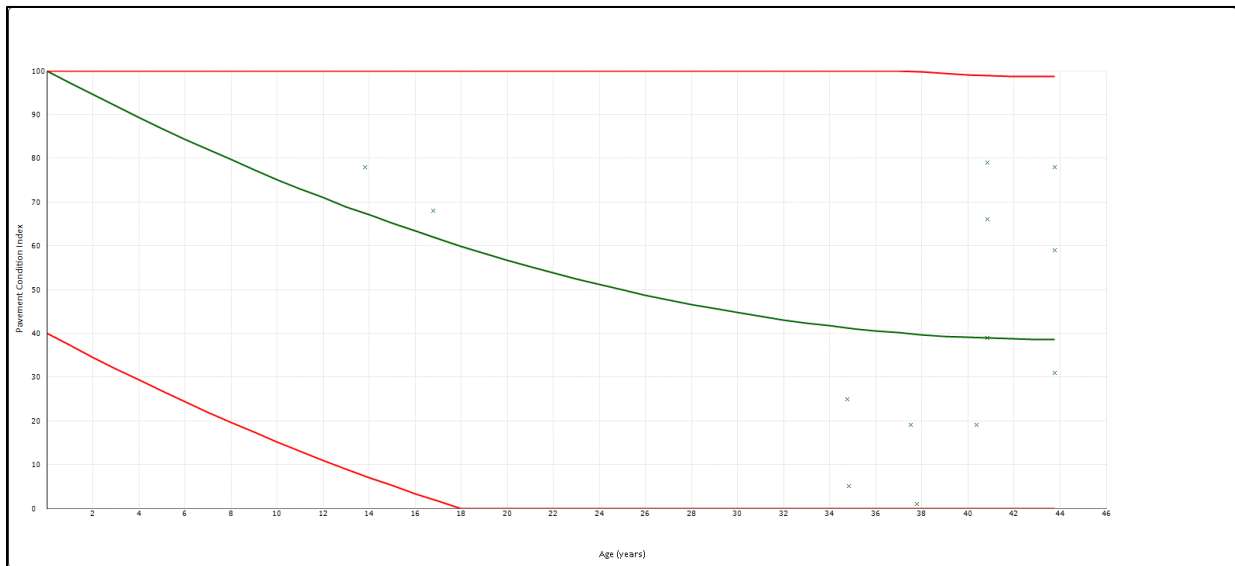
**Figure 5. Performance Curve for Category 5 AC Taxiways – Eastern Oregon.**



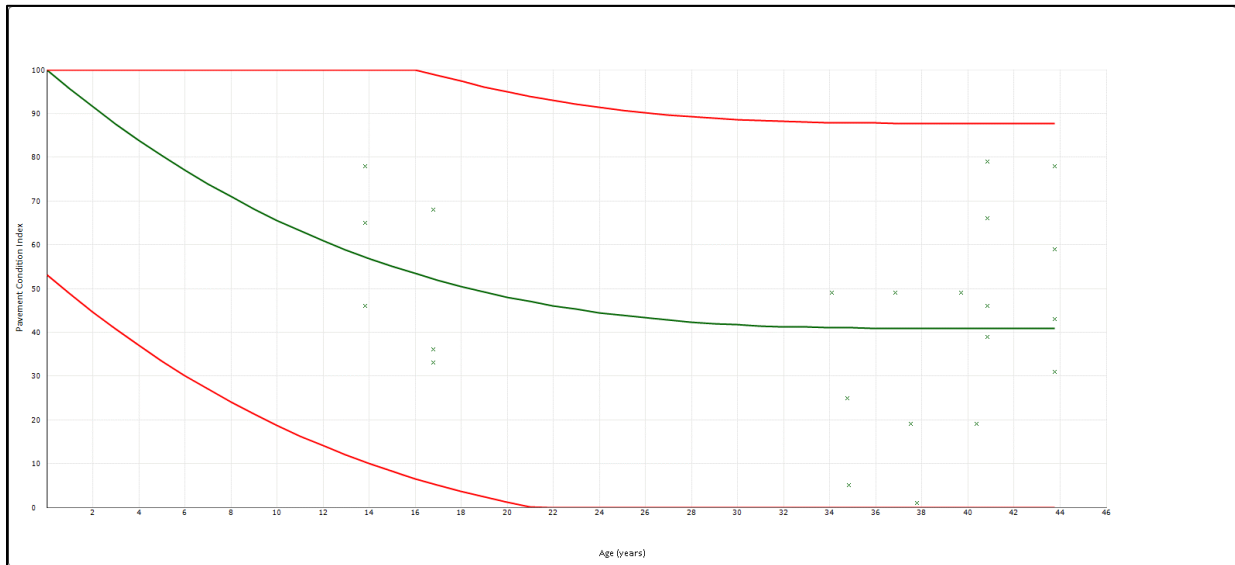
**Figure 6. Performance Curve for Category 5 PCC Aprons – Eastern Oregon.**



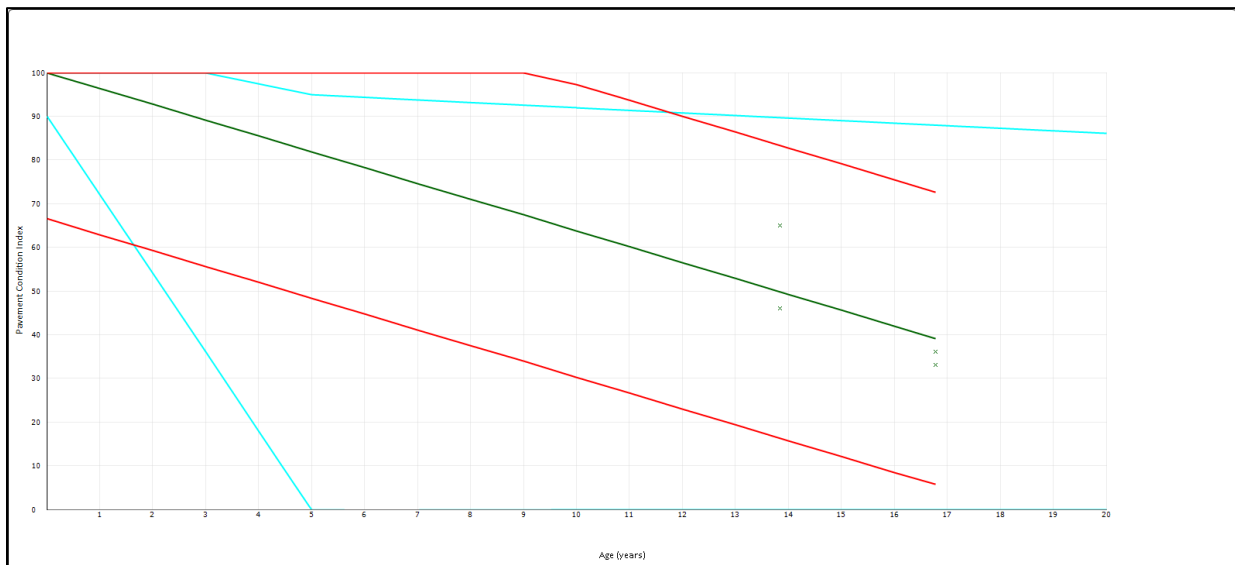
**Figure 7. Performance Curve for Category 5 PCC Taxiways – Eastern Oregon.**



**Figure 8. Performance Curve for Category 5 ST Aprons – Eastern Oregon.**



**Figure 9. Performance Curve for Category 5 ST Runways – Eastern Oregon.**



**Figure 10. Performance Curve for Category 5 ST Taxiways – Eastern Oregon.**

# Typical Maintenance and Rehabilitation Requirements

The PAVER-generated Work Plan Report was used to identify when pavement maintenance and rehabilitation projects are required for a given pavement section, and what repair type is most appropriate. The repair strategies evaluated were:

- Reconstruction (pavements with Pavement Condition Indices less than 40).
- Overlay flexible pavements (runways with Pavement Condition Indices between 40 and 55, taxiways between 40 and 55, aprons between 40 and 45, and pavements exhibiting significant load-related distress with PCIs above the critical PCI).
- Global maintenance (fog seal, slurry seal or thin (2 inch) overlay) applied on a user-specified interval of 6 years for a fog seal, 6 years for a slurry seal, and 10 years for an overlay, unless the Pavement Condition Index is above 90, at which point the global maintenance will be scheduled when the PCI falls to 90 or below. The global maintenance type recommended is based on the distress types observed in the section during the visual inspections.
- Routine maintenance, such as crack sealing and patching.

The Work Plan Report was generated for a 5-year period beginning in June 2020. Included in the work plan are estimated costs for each recommended project. The costs are estimated by applying a unit cost for the recommended activity to the square foot area of the pavement section. The unit costs include adjustments for engineering and administration, mobilization, restriping and contingency. The unit costs used to develop the work plan activity cost are shown in Table 4. The recommended work plan for your airport is provided in your attached individual airport report.

**Table 4. Unit Costs for the Various Work Plan Activities.**

Activity	Unit	Unit Cost
Fog Seal	SF	\$0.19
Slurry Seal	SF	\$0.31
2" Asphalt Concrete Overlay	SF	\$2.50
2" – 3" AC Mill and Replace	SF	\$3.00 - \$4.50
Reconstruction	SF	\$4.80 - \$6.00



# Your Airport Report

# OAKRIDGE STATE AIRPORT

This report describes how your Pavement Maintenance Management Program (PMMP) was developed. Your Program was developed as part of the Oregon Continuous Aviation System Plan sponsored in part by the Oregon Department of Aviation and the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA). The information and data contained in this report ensures you comply with the requirements of FAA Grant Assurance Number 11 which states that any airport requesting federal funds for pavement improvement projects must have implemented a pavement maintenance management program.

## DATA COLLECTION

To determine how your pavements were constructed and their age, a records review was conducted. Figure OR-1 shows the records review results. This figure identifies pavement boundaries, dimensions, pavement layer types, thicknesses and dates of construction. The most recent construction date for each pavement can also be found in the Section Condition Report in Appendix 2. Figure OR-1 and the information contained in Appendices 1, 2 and 4 ensure that your airport complies with the “pavement inventory” requirement of FAA’s PMMP guidelines.

The pavements at your airport were divided into branches, sections and sample units in accordance with the methodology outlined in the current edition of ASTM D5430, *Standard Test Method for Airport Condition Index Surveys*. The branches, sections and sample units established at your airport are shown in Figure OR-2. A Branch Condition Report showing all branches, their associated areas, and their area-weighted average condition is provided in Appendix 1. Additionally, the Appendix 2 Section Condition Report provides information used to define each branch and section in the PAVER database.

Using the branch, section and sample unit divisions established, a visual condition survey was conducted at Oakridge State Airport in May 2019. During the inspection, pavement defects were identified and measured in accordance with the methodology outlined in ASTM D5430. This inspection ensures your airport complies with the “detailed inspection” requirement of FAA’s PMMP guidelines. After collection, the data were entered into the PAVER software for analysis. These data are reproduced in the Re-Inspection Report attached as Appendix 4.

The PAVER database updated during this project ensures your airport complies with the “record keeping and information retrieval” requirements of FAA’s PMMP guidelines.

Figure OR-1. Airport Layout, Dimensions and Pavement Cross-Sections.  
Oakridge State Airport

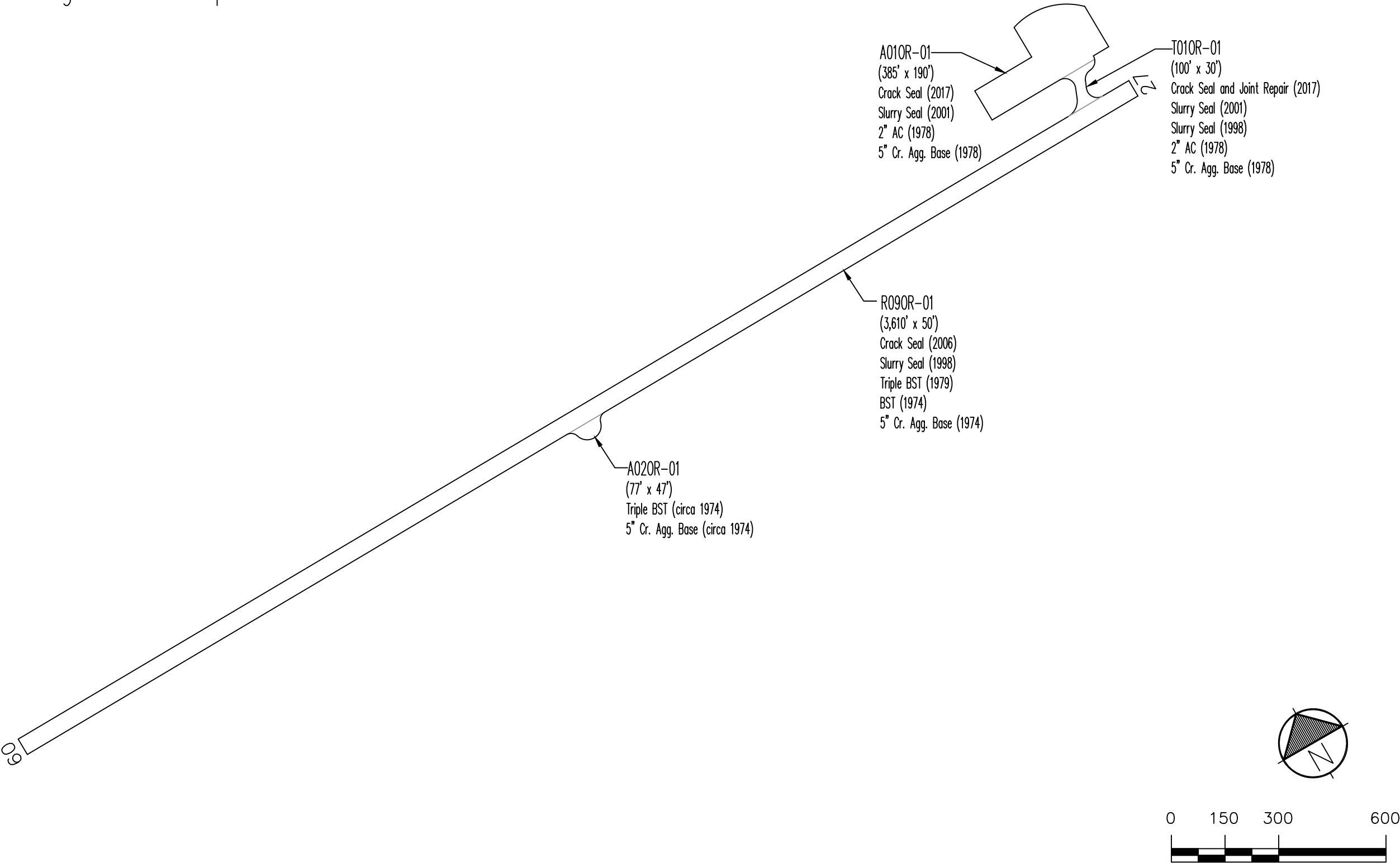
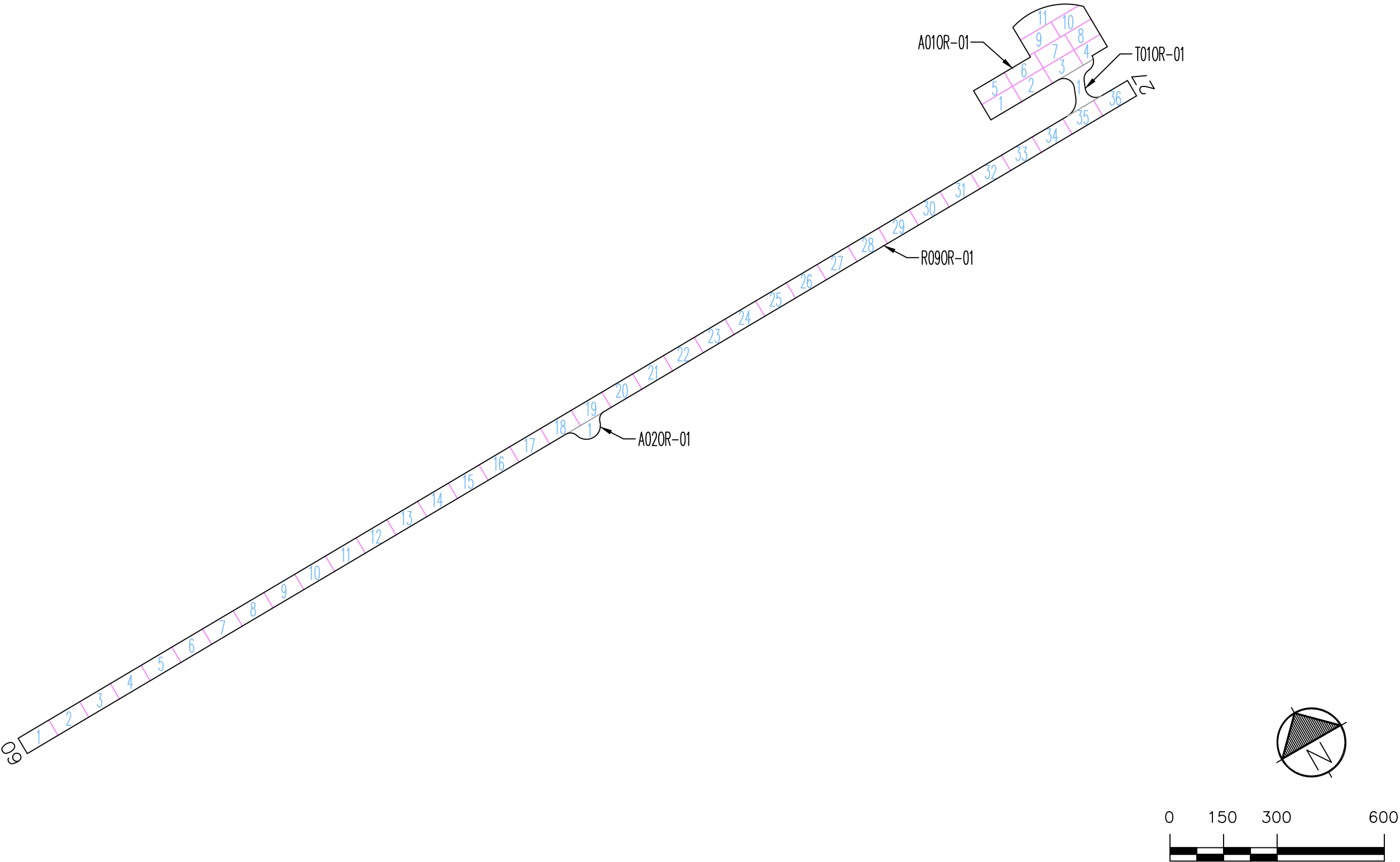


Figure OR-2. Pavement Branch, Section and Sample Unit Layout.  
Oakridge State Airport



## RESULTS

Using the data collected during the visual inspection, the PAVER software was used to calculate an area-weighted average Pavement Condition Index (PCI) for each pavement section inspected using the sample units evaluated. Using each section's PCI, a Pavement Condition Rating (PCR) was assigned. The PCIs measured during this inspection are shown in Table 1. The table also contains PCIs from past inspections as well as projected PCIs for 2024 and 2029. The projections were based on pavement deterioration models developed by PAVER using the inspection data from other pavements in the same airport category as your airport, located in the same climatic region, and with the same surface type and use.

The Branch Condition Report in Appendix 1 summarizes current pavement condition by branch while the Section Condition Report in Appendix 2 lists pavement condition by section. The current Pavement Condition Rating (PCR) is shown graphically in Figure OR-3.

**Table 1. Past, Present and Future Pavement Condition Indices.**

Branch	Section	Inspections			Forecast	
		2013	2016	2019	2024	2029
A01OR	1	64	57	74	66	63
A02OR	1	25	19	19	19	18
R09OR	1	49	49	49	44	42
T01OR	1	67	70	72	66	64

Section PCIs at Oakridge State Airport range from a low of 19 (a PCR of "Serious") to a high of 74 (a PCR of "Satisfactory"). The area-weighted average PCI for all airport pavements is 55, corresponding to an overall PCR of "Poor". Figure OR-4 shows how much pavement area is associated with each Pavement Condition Rating category and also shows pavement condition distribution from the inspections conducted in 2013 and 2016.

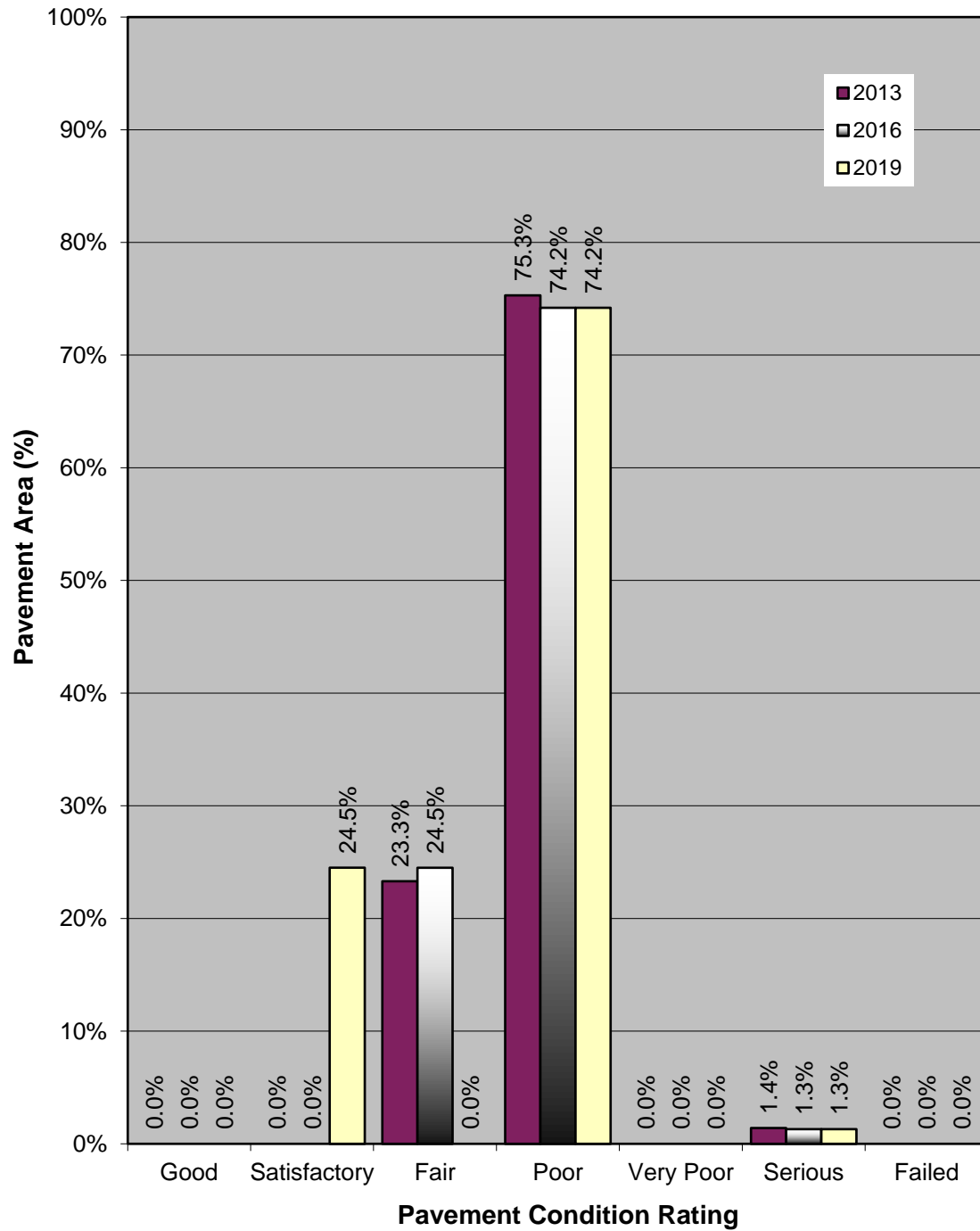
The primary distresses observed during the inspection were: patching, block cracking and longitudinal and transverse cracking, with isolated occurrences of alligator cracking, and raveling.

A graphical representation of the projected PCIs listed in Table 1 is shown in Figure OR-5.

Figure OR-3. Pavement Condition in May 2019.  
Oakridge State Airport

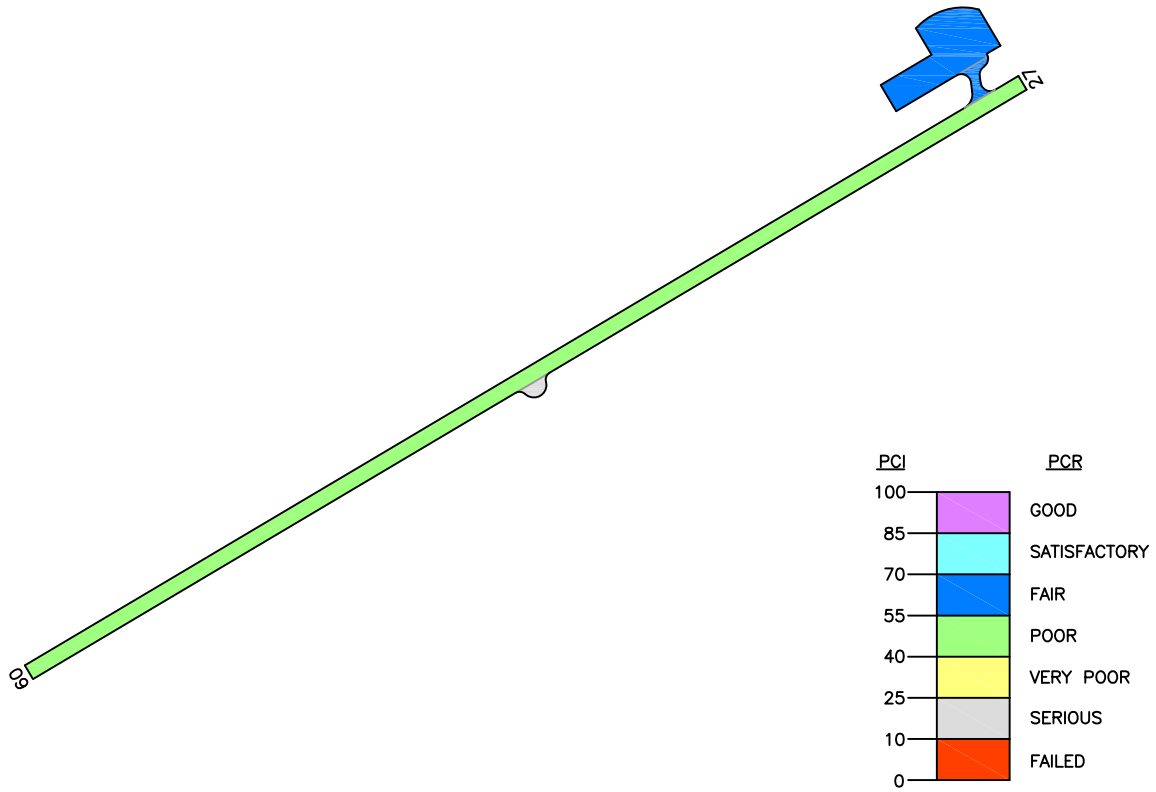


**Figure OR-4. Pavement Condition Distribution  
Oakridge State Airport**

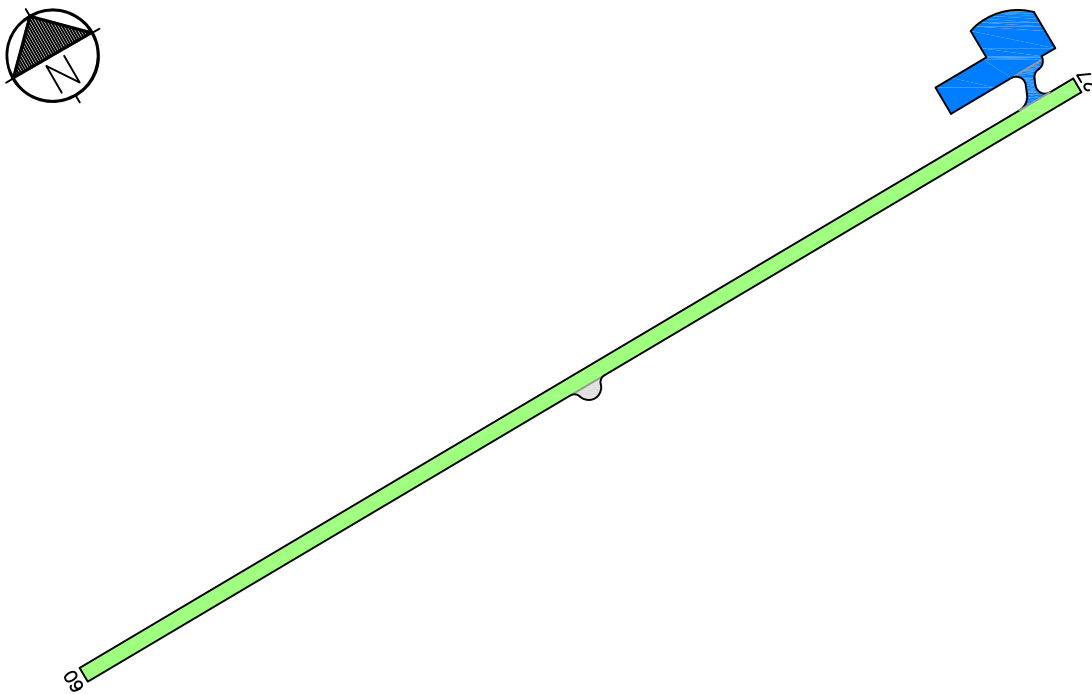




### Predicted Condition in 2024.



### Predicted Condition in 2029.



Drawing Date: June 2019

 PAVEMENT CONSULTANTS INC.

**Figure OR-5. Future Pavement Condition.**

## RECOMMENDATIONS

Data collected during the visual condition survey were used by the PAVER software to generate the Network Maintenance Report contained in Appendix 3. This report identifies, for each pavement section, the recommended localized maintenance activities (i.e.-crack sealing, patching) that should be completed to repair the defects observed during the visual inspection. The repair quantities identified in the report were extrapolated to cover the entire pavement section, based on the distresses measured in the inspected sample units. If the repair activities identified are completed, the pavement deterioration rate will be slowed.

The recommended localized maintenance activities to be applied are selected by the PAVER software based on a Distress Maintenance Policy established for the Oregon airport system. The report results indicate that, over your entire airport, the following quantities of localized maintenance are needed:

- 31,372 linear feet of asphalt concrete crack sealing
- 1,608 square feet of shallow asphalt concrete patching.

The PAVER software can also identify and schedule recommended global (applied over an entire section) maintenance activities such as fog seals, slurry seals and other surface treatments, as well as major rehabilitation activities such as asphalt concrete overlays and complete reconstruction. PAVER schedules global maintenance on a user-defined interval. To schedule major rehabilitation PAVER uses pavement deterioration models developed during this project. These models are used to estimate future pavement condition and to schedule rehabilitation based on a trigger PCI.

During this project a 5-year program outlining recommended global maintenance and rehabilitation was developed. The program begins in the year 2020 to allow time for project development. These recommendations are presented in Table 2, which identifies the pavement section requiring rehabilitation, the year the action should be completed, the type of action, and an associated cost. This information is also presented graphically in Figure OR-6.

**Table 2. Five-Year Global Maintenance and Rehabilitation Plan.**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Branch</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>Action</b>	<b>Area (sf)</b>	<b>Unit Cost (\$/sf)</b>	<b>Total Cost (\$)</b>
2020	A01OR	01	Slurry Seal	54,352	\$0.31	\$16,632
2020	A02OR	01	2" AC over 6" Crushed Aggregate Base	3,217	\$4.80	\$15,442
2020	R09OR	01	2" AC Overlay	180,500	\$2.50	\$451,250
2020	T01OR	01	Slurry Seal	5,115	\$0.31	\$1,565
<b>2020 Total</b>						<b>\$484,889</b>
<b>5-Year Total</b>						<b>\$484,889</b>

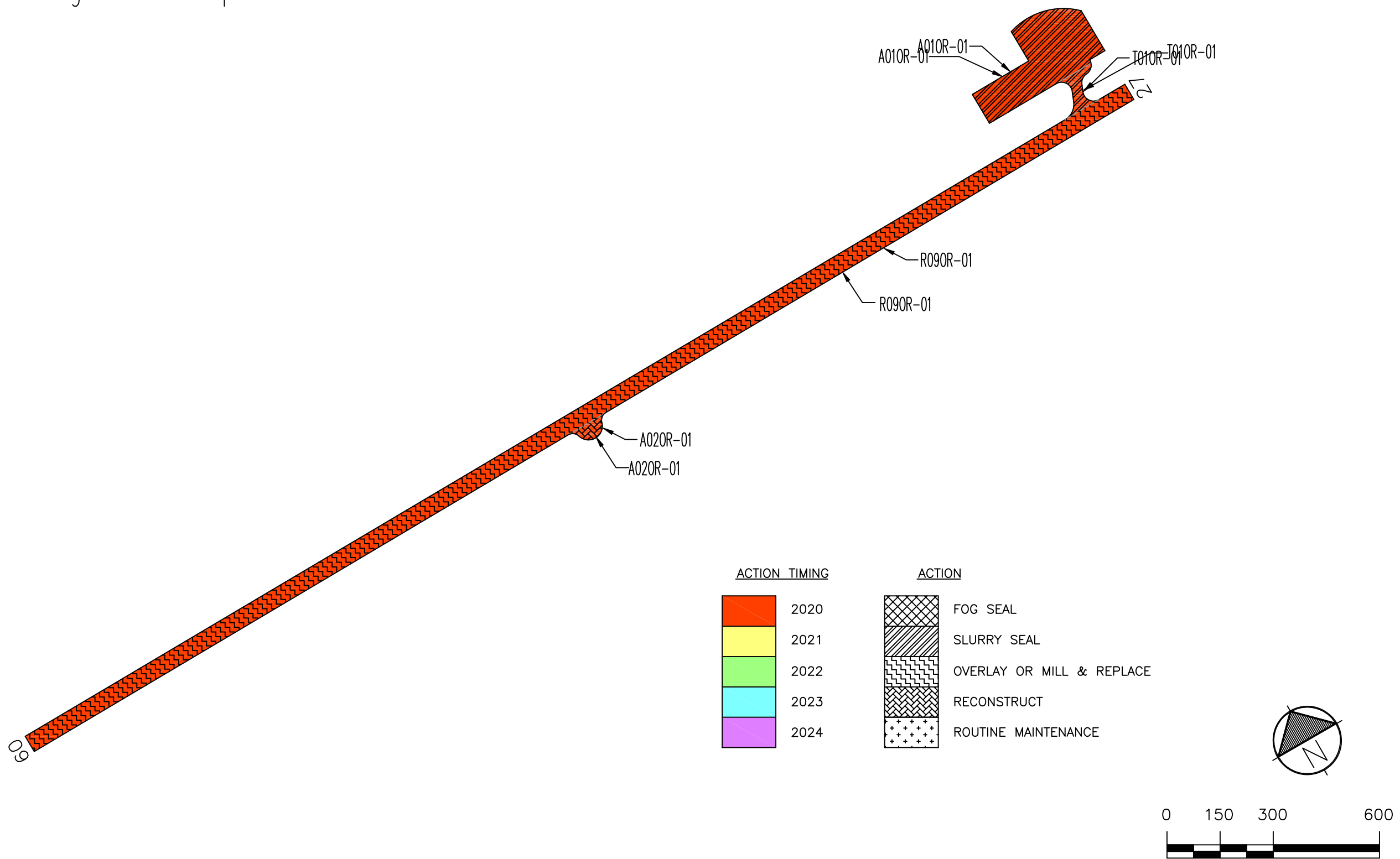
If the global maintenance and/or rehabilitation activities recommended in Table 2 are not completed, the localized maintenance activities identified in the Network Maintenance Report (Appendix 3) for that section should be done. Additionally, for those sections not listed in Table 2 as requiring global maintenance or rehabilitation, the localized maintenance activities outlined in the Network Maintenance Report should be completed. By completing the localized maintenance activities, pavement condition is improved, life is extended, deterioration is slowed and the length of time until major repair or rehabilitation is required is increased.

## **INSPECTION SCHEDULE**

To comply with the inspection schedule requirement of FAA Grant Assurance Number 11, a detailed visual inspection should be conducted every 3 years using the methodology described in ASTM D5430. The next scheduled detailed visual inspection should take place in 2022.

In addition, the FAA requires that a drive-by inspection be conducted monthly to detect unforeseen changes in pavement condition. The results of each drive-by inspection should be recorded and kept in a file. At a minimum, the date of the inspection and an indication of any maintenance performed since the last drive-by inspection should be recorded.

Figure OR-6. Five-Year Pavement Management Plan.  
Oakridge State Airport



## **Appendix 1**

### **Branch Condition Report**

6/6/2019

**Branch Condition Report**

Page 1 of 2

*Pavement Database: ODA\_2019\_Final*

Branch ID	Number of Sections	Sum Section Length (Ft)	Avg Section Width (Ft)	True Area (SqFt)	Use	Average PCI	Standard Deviation PCI	Weighted Average PCI
A01OR	1	385.00	190.00	54,352.00	APRON	74.00	0.00	74.00
A02OR	1	77.00	47.00	3,217.00	APRON	19.00	0.00	19.00
R09OR	1	3,610.00	50.00	180,500.00	RUNWAY	49.00	0.00	49.00
T01OR	1	100.00	30.00	5,115.00	TAXIWAY	72.00	0.00	72.00

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**Branch Condition Report**

Page 2 of 2

*Pavement Database: ODA\_2019\_Final*

Use Category	Number of Sections	Total Area (SqFt)	Arithmetic Average PCI	Average STD PCI	Weighted Average PCI
APRON	2	57569.0000889253	46.50	27.50	70.93
RUNWAY	1	180499.998551261	49.00	0.00	49.00
TAXIWAY	1	5115	72.00	0.00	72.00
ALL	4	243183.998640186	53.50	22.21	54.67



## **Appendix 2**

### **Section Condition Report**

*Pavement Database: ODA\_2019\_Final**NetworkId: Oakridge*

Branch ID	Section ID	Last Const. Date	Surface	Use	Rank	Lanes	True Area (SqFt)	Last Inspection Date	Age At Inspection	PCI
A01OR	01	9/1/1978	AC	APRON	P	0	54,352.00	5/13/2019	41	74
A02OR	01	1/1/1979	ST	APRON	S	0	3,217.00	5/13/2019	40	19
R09OR	01	9/1/1979	ST	RUNWAY	P	0	180,500.00	5/13/2019	40	49
T01OR	01	9/1/1978	AC	TAXIWAY	P	0	5,115.00	5/13/2019	41	72

6/6/2019

## Section Condition Report (Summary)

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*Pavement Database: ODA\_2019\_Final*

Age Category	Average Age at Inspection	Total Area (SqFt)	Number of Sections	Arithmetic Average PCI	Standard Deviation PCI	Weighted Average PCI
36-40	40	183,717.00	2	34.00	15.00	48.47
41-50	41	59,467.00	2	73.00	1.00	73.83
ALL	41	243,184.00	4	53.50	22.21	54.67

## **Appendix 3**

# **Network Maintenance Report**

**Network Maintenance Report 2019**  
**Oakridge State Airport**

Network	Branch	Section	Distress Type	Severity	Work Description	Work Quantity	Work Unit	Unit Cost	Work Cost	Section Total Cost
Oakridge	A01OR	01	Long. & Trans. Cracking	Medium	Crack Sealing - AC	1,388	Ft	\$1.75	\$2,430	\$2,430
Oakridge	A02OR	01	Block Cracking	Medium	Crack Sealing - AC	981	Ft	\$1.75	\$1,716	\$66,036
Oakridge	A02OR	01	Raveling	High	Patching - AC Shallow	1,608	SqFt	\$40.00	\$64,320	
Oakridge	R09OR	01	Block Cracking	Medium	Crack Sealing - AC	28,843	Ft	\$1.75	\$50,476	\$50,476
Oakridge	T01OR	01	Long. & Trans. Cracking	Medium	Crack Sealing - AC	160	Ft	\$1.75	\$280	\$280
									Total	\$119,221

## **Appendix 4**

### **Re-Inspection Report**

# Re-Inspection Report

ODA\_2019\_Final

Generated Date

6/6/2019

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<b>Network:</b>	Oakridge		<b>Name:</b>	Oakridge State		
<b>Branch:</b>	A01OR	<b>Name:</b>	Apron 01 Oak Ridge		<b>Use:</b>	APRON
<b>Area:</b>	54,352 SqFt		<b>Area:</b>	54,352 SqFt		
<b>Section:</b>	01	of 1	<b>From:</b>	Taxiway 01		<b>To:</b> Hangars
<b>Surface:</b>	AC	<b>Family:</b>	OR-Cat5-AC-East-AP	<b>Zone:</b>	5S0	<b>Category:</b> H
<b>Area:</b>	54,352 SqFt	<b>Length:</b>	385 Ft	<b>Width:</b>	190 Ft	
<b>Slabs:</b>		<b>Slab Length:</b>	Ft	<b>Slab Width:</b>	Ft	<b>Joint Length:</b> Ft
<b>Shoulder:</b>		<b>Street Type:</b>		<b>Grade:</b>	0	<b>Lanes:</b> 0
<b>Section Comments:</b>						
<b>Last Insp. Date:</b>	5/13/2019		<b>TotalSamples:</b>	11		<b>Surveyed:</b> 4
<b>Conditions:</b>	PCI:	74				
<b>Inspection Comments:</b>						
<b>Sample Number:</b>	01	<b>Type:</b>	R	<b>Area:</b>	5000.00 SqFt	<b>PCI:</b> 76
<b>Sample Comments:</b>						
48	L & T CR	L	210.00	Ft		
48	L & T CR	M	100.00	Ft		
50	PATCHING	L	35.00	SqFt		
<b>Sample Number:</b>	02	<b>Type:</b>	R	<b>Area:</b>	5000.00 SqFt	<b>PCI:</b> 74
<b>Sample Comments:</b>						
48	L & T CR	L	200.00	Ft		
48	L & T CR	M	140.00	Ft		
50	PATCHING	L	30.00	SqFt		
<b>Sample Number:</b>	06	<b>Type:</b>	R	<b>Area:</b>	4575.00 SqFt	<b>PCI:</b> 72
<b>Sample Comments:</b>						
48	L & T CR	L	200.00	Ft		
48	L & T CR	M	140.00	Ft		
50	PATCHING	L	45.00	SqFt		
<b>Sample Number:</b>	09	<b>Type:</b>	R	<b>Area:</b>	5000.00 SqFt	<b>PCI:</b> 74
<b>Sample Comments:</b>						
48	L & T CR	L	200.00	Ft		
48	L & T CR	M	120.00	Ft		
50	PATCHING	L	50.00	SqFt		

Network:		Oakridge		Name:		Oakridge State													
Branch:		A02OR		Name:		Apron 02 Oak Ridge		Use:		APRON		Area:		3,217 SqFt					
Section:		01		of		1		From:		Midfield R09/27		To:		End		Last Const.:		1/1/1979	
Surface:		ST		Family:		OR-Cat5-ST-East-AP		Zone:		5S0		Category:		H		Rank:		S	
Area:		3,217 SqFt		Length:		77 Ft		Width:		47 Ft									
Slabs:		Slab Length:		Ft		Slab Width:		Ft		Joint Length:		Ft							
Shoulder:		Street Type:		Grade:		0		Lanes:		0									
Section Comments:																			
Last Insp. Date:		5/13/2019		TotalSamples:		1		Surveyed:		1									
Conditions:		PCI:		19															
Inspection Comments:																			
Sample Number:		01		Type:		R		Area:		3217.00 SqFt		PCI:		19					
Sample Comments:																			
43		BLOCK CR		M		3217.00 SqFt													
52		RAVELING		H		1608.00 SqFt													



Network:	Oakridge			Name:	Oakridge State						
Branch:	R09OR		Name:	Runway 09/27 Oak Ridge		Use:	RUNWAY	Area:	180,500 SqFt		
Section:	01	of 1		From:	Runway 27 End		To:	Runway 09 End		Last Const.:	9/1/1979
Surface:	ST	Family:	OR-Cat5-ST-East-RW		Zone:	5S0	Category:	H		Rank:	P
Area:	180,500 SqFt		Length:	3,610 Ft		Width:	50 Ft				
Slabs:	Slab Length:		Ft		Slab Width:		Ft		Joint Length:		Ft
Shoulder:	Street Type:				Grade:	0		Lanes:	0		
Section Comments:											
Last Insp. Date:	5/13/2019		TotalSamples:	36		Surveyed:	6				
Conditions:	PCI:	49									
Inspection Comments:											
Sample Number:	01	Type:	R	Area:	5000.00 SqFt		PCI:	47			
Sample Comments:											
43	BLOCK CR	L	750.00 SqFt								
43	BLOCK CR	M	4250.00 SqFt								
Sample Number:	08	Type:	R	Area:	5000.00 SqFt		PCI:	56			
Sample Comments:											
43	BLOCK CR	L	3500.00 SqFt								
43	BLOCK CR	M	1500.00 SqFt								
Sample Number:	15	Type:	R	Area:	5000.00 SqFt		PCI:	56			
Sample Comments:											
43	BLOCK CR	L	3500.00 SqFt								
43	BLOCK CR	M	1500.00 SqFt								
Sample Number:	22	Type:	R	Area:	5000.00 SqFt		PCI:	40			
Sample Comments:											
41	ALLIGATOR CR	L	100.00 SqFt								
43	BLOCK CR	L	2500.00 SqFt								
43	BLOCK CR	M	2400.00 SqFt								
Sample Number:	29	Type:	R	Area:	5000.00 SqFt		PCI:	44			
Sample Comments:											
41	ALLIGATOR CR	L	10.00 SqFt								
50	PATCHING	L	250.00 SqFt								
43	BLOCK CR	L	2500.00 SqFt								
43	BLOCK CR	M	2490.00 SqFt								
Sample Number:	36	Type:	R	Area:	5500.00 SqFt		PCI:	49			
Sample Comments:											
43	BLOCK CR	L	1650.00 SqFt								
43	BLOCK CR	M	3850.00 SqFt								

<b>Network:</b>	Oakridge			<b>Name:</b>	Oakridge State					
<b>Branch:</b>	T01OR		<b>Name:</b>	Taxiway 01 Oak Ridge		<b>Use:</b>	TAXIWAY	<b>Area:</b>	5,115 SqFt	
<b>Section:</b>	01	of	1	<b>From:</b>	Apron 01		<b>To:</b>	Runway 27 End	<b>Last Const.:</b>	9/1/1978
<b>Surface:</b>	AC	<b>Family:</b>	OR-Cat5-AC-East-TW		<b>Zone:</b>	5S0	<b>Category:</b>	H	<b>Rank:</b>	P
<b>Area:</b>	5,115 SqFt		<b>Length:</b>	100 Ft		<b>Width:</b>	30 Ft			
<b>Slabs:</b>		<b>Slab Length:</b>	Ft		<b>Slab Width:</b>	Ft		<b>Joint Length:</b>	Ft	
<b>Shoulder:</b>		<b>Street Type:</b>		<b>Grade:</b>	0		<b>Lanes:</b>	0		
<b>Section Comments:</b>										
<b>Last Insp. Date:</b>	5/13/2019			<b>TotalSamples:</b>	1		<b>Surveyed:</b>	1		
<b>Conditions:</b>	PCI:	72								
<b>Inspection Comments:</b>										
<b>Sample Number:</b>	01	<b>Type:</b>	R	<b>Area:</b>	5115.00 SqFt		<b>PCI:</b>	72		
<b>Sample Comments:</b>										
48	L & T CR		L	200.00 Ft						
48	L & T CR		M	160.00 Ft						
50	PATCHING		L	35.00 SqFt						