

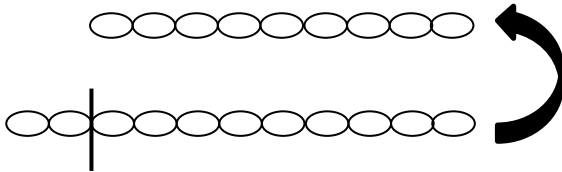
WALK AND TURN

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Put your left foot on the line. Put your right foot in front of the left, heel to toe. Arms down to your sides. (OFFICER DEMONSTRATES STARTING POSITION)
- Remain in this position until told otherwise.
- Don't begin the test until I tell you to start.
- Do you understand?
- When I tell you to start, take 9 heel-to-toe steps on the line.
- When you get to your 9th step, keep the front (lead) foot on the line, and turn by taking a series of small steps with the other foot.
- Take 9 heel-to-toe steps down the line .
- [OFFICER DEMONSTRATES TEST]
- Once you start walking:
 - Keep Arms to your sides
 - Look at your feet
 - Count each step out loud
 - Don't Stop until you have completed the test.
- Do you understand the test?

SCORING: INSTRUCTION STAGE

Fail to maintain balance
Starts too soon



SCORING: WALKING STAGE

	First 9	Second 9
Stops while walking		
Misses heel-to-toe		
Steps off line		
Raises arms for balance		
Improper turn		
Wrong number of steps (note #)		

Total Clues: _____

Describe the turn: _____

Notes: _____

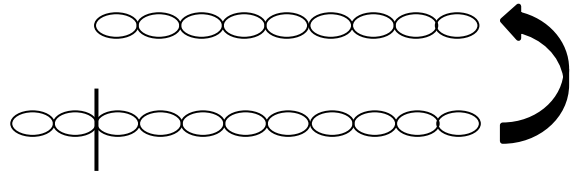
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ONE LEG STAND

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Stand with your feet together and your arms at your sides. Do not begin the test until I tell you to start. Do you understand?
- When I tell you to start, raise one leg, either leg, so your foot is approximately 6 inches off the ground and parallel to the ground.
- Count out loud in the following manner: 1001, 1002, 1003, and so on, until I tell you to stop.
- While performing the test, keep both arms down to your sides, both legs straight, and look at your raised foot.
- [OFFICER DEMONSTRATES TEST]
- Do you understand the test?

SCORING:

0-10	11-20	21-30

Total Clues:

Notes: _____

Case # _____

Suspect _____

Date: _____ Time: _____

HORIZONTAL GAZE NYSTAGMUS

Read Medical Questions

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Focus your eyes on my stimulus.
- Follow my stimulus with your eyes.
- Don't move your head.
- Do you understand?

Check Equal Pupil Size and Resting Nystagmus

Check for Equal Tracking

SCORING:

L	R

Lack of Smooth Pursuit

Distinct & Sustained Nystagmus

at Maximum Deviation

Onset of Nystagmus Prior to 45°

Total Clues:

Notes: _____

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- While performing the test, keep both arms down to your sides, both legs straight, and look at your raised foot.
- [OFFICER DEMONSTRATES TEST]
- Do you understand the test?

SCORING:

0-10	11-20	21-30

Sways

Raises arms

Puts foot down

Hops

Total Clues:

Notes: _____

Case # _____

Suspect _____

Date: _____ Time: _____

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Revised 4-2025

FIELD GUIDE



STANDARDIZED FIELD SOBRIETY TESTING

NHTSA SCORING CRITERIA

FROM THE 1998 SAN DIEGO
FIELD VALIDATION STUDY

TEST	CRITERIA	PROBABILITY .08 OR MORE
HGN	4 Clues	88%
Walk & Turn	2 Clues	79%
One Leg Stand	2 Clues	83%

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Pre-Test Medical Questions

1. Are you sick or injured? Yes _____ No _____
2. Are you taking any meds? Yes _____ No _____
What? _____
Last Dose: _____ Amount: _____
3. Past head injuries? Yes _____ No _____
Describe: _____
4. Do you have diabetes? Yes _____ No _____
Do you take insulin: Yes _____ No _____
Last Dose: _____ Amount: _____
5. Are you hypoglycemic? Yes _____ No _____
6. Seen a doctor/dentist recently? Yes _____ No _____
When: _____
Reason: _____
Doctor: _____
7. Any speech problems? Yes _____ No _____
Describe: _____
8. Any hearing problems? Yes _____ No _____
Describe: _____
9. Any balance problems? Yes _____ No _____
Describe: _____
10. Past physical injuries? Yes _____ No _____
Describe: _____

Cannabis Interview

Have you used marijuana in any form?

Which strain(s)? (*Sativa, Indica, or Hybrid*)

Why do you like that strain?

How do you use it?

Smoke/Vape?

Dabs? Budder? Shatter? Oil?

Edibles?

How much did you use? When did you last use?

How does it make you feel?

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