ENERGY FACILITY SITING COUNCIL
OF THE
STATE OF OREGON

Site Certificate
for the
Shepherds Flat Wind Farm

July 25, 2008
The Oregon Energy Facility Siting Council

SITE CERTIFICATE FOR THE SHEPHERDS FLAT WIND FARM

I. INTRODUCTION

The Oregon Energy Facility Siting Council (Council) issues this site certificate for the Shepherds Flat Wind Farm (the facility) in the manner authorized under ORS Chapter 469. This site certificate is a binding agreement between the State of Oregon (State), acting through the Council, and Caithness Shepherds Flat, LLC (certificate holder) authorizing the certificate holder to construct and operate the facility in Gilliam County and Morrow County, Oregon.

The findings of fact, reasoning and conclusions of law underlying the terms and conditions of this site certificate are set forth in the Council’s Final Order on the Application for the facility issued on July 25, 2008, and incorporated herein by this reference. In interpreting this site certificate, any ambiguity will be clarified by reference to the following, in order of priority: (1) this Site Certificate, (2) the Final Order on the Application and (3) the record of the proceedings that led to the Final Order on the Application.

The definitions in ORS 469.300 and OAR 345-001-0010 apply to terms used in this site certificate, except where otherwise stated or where the context clearly indicates otherwise.

II. SITE CERTIFICATION

1. To the extent authorized by state law and subject to the conditions set forth herein, the State authorizes the certificate holder to construct, operate and retire a wind energy facility, together with certain related or supporting facilities, at the site in Gilliam County and Morrow County, Oregon, as described in Section III of this site certificate. ORS 469.401(1).

2. This site certificate is effective until it is terminated under OAR 345-027-0110 or the rules in effect on the date that termination is sought or until the site certificate is revoked under ORS 469.440 and OAR 345-029-0100 or the statutes and rules in effect on the date that revocation is ordered. ORS 469.401(1).

3. This site certificate does not address, and is not binding with respect to, matters that were not addressed in the Council’s Final Order on the Application for the facility. Such matters include, but are not limited to: building code compliance, wage, hour and other labor regulations, local government fees and charges and other design or operational issues that do not relate to siting the facility (ORS 469.401(4)) and permits issued under statutes and rules for which the decision on compliance has been delegated by the federal government to a state agency other than the Council. 469.503(3).

4. Both the State and the certificate holder shall abide by local ordinances, state law and the rules of the Council in effect on the date this site certificate is executed. ORS 469.401(2). In addition, upon a clear showing of a significant threat to public health, safety or the environment that requires application of later-adopted laws or rules, the Council may require compliance with such later-adopted laws or rules. ORS 469.401(2).

5. For a permit, license or other approval addressed in and governed by this site certificate, the certificate holder shall comply with applicable state and federal laws adopted in the future to
the extent that such compliance is required under the respective state agency statutes and rules. ORS 469.401(2).

6. Subject to the conditions herein, this site certificate binds the State and all counties, cities and political subdivisions in Oregon as to the approval of the site and the construction, operation and retirement of the facility as to matters that are addressed in and governed by this site certificate. ORS 469.401(3).

7. Each affected state agency, county, city and political subdivision in Oregon with authority to issue a permit, license or other approval addressed in or governed by this site certificate shall, upon submission of the proper application and payment of the proper fees, but without hearings or other proceedings, issue such permit, license or other approval subject only to conditions set forth in this site certificate. ORS 469.401(3).

8. After issuance of this site certificate, each state agency or local government agency that issues a permit, license or other approval for the facility shall continue to exercise enforcement authority over such permit, license or other approval. ORS 469.401(3).

9. After issuance of this site certificate, the Council shall have continuing authority over the site and may inspect, or direct the Oregon Department of Energy (Department) to inspect, or request another state agency or local government to inspect, the site at any time in order to ensure that the facility is being operated consistently with the terms and conditions of this site certificate. ORS 469.430.

III. DESCRIPTION

1. The Facility

(a) The Energy Facility

The energy facility is an electric power generating facility with an average electric generating capacity of up to 303 megawatts and a peak generating capacity of not more than 909 megawatts that produces power from wind energy. The facility consists of not more than 303 wind turbines. The energy facility is described further in the Final Order on the Application.

(b) Related or Supporting Facilities

The facility includes the following related or supporting facilities described below and in greater detail in the Final Order on the Application:

- Power Collection System
- Collector Substations
- Meteorological towers
- Field workshops
- Control system
- Access roads
- Additional construction areas

Power Collection System

A power collection system operating at 34.5 kilovolts (kV) transports power from each turbine to a collector substation. To the extent practicable, the collection system is installed underground at a depth of at least three feet. Segments of the collector system are aboveground.
Aboveground segments are installed on single-pole, cross-arm structures or understrung on the 230-kV transmission line support structures (described below).

**Collector Substations and Interconnection**

The facility includes two collector substations, one in the southern project area and one in the northern project area. The facility includes a single-circuit, 230-kV transmission line from the south substation to the north substation and a double-circuit, 230-kV transmission line between the north substation and the interconnection site. The interconnection site is located at the Bonneville Power Administration Slatt Switching Station.

**Meteorological Towers**

The facility includes six permanent meteorological (met) towers.

**Field Workshops**

The facility includes two field workshops. Including fenced areas, the field workshop in the northern project area occupies about 1.6 acres, and the field workshop in the southern project area occupies about 1.4 acres.

**Control System**

A fiber optic communications network links the control panels within each wind turbine to one of two host computers (one located in each of the field workshops). Supervisory, Control and Data Acquisition (SCADA) systems at each field workshop collect operating and performance data from the turbines and the facility’s met towers.

**Access Roads**

The facility includes up to 70 miles of new roads that provide access to the turbine strings. The access roads connect to graveled turbine turnouts at the base of each turbine.

**Temporary Construction Areas**

During construction, the facility includes temporary laydown areas used to stage construction and store supplies and equipment. The facility includes construction crane paths to move construction cranes between turbine strings.

2. **Location of the Facility**

The facility is located in Morrow County and Gilliam County south of Interstate Highway 84 and east of Arlington, Oregon, between State Highways 19 and 74. The northern and southern areas of the site are linked by the Willow Creek Valley on the east and Eightmile and Fourmile Canyons in the center. The facility is located entirely on private land subject to long-term wind energy leases.

IV. **CONDITIONS REQUIRED BY COUNCIL RULES**

This section lists conditions required by OAR 345-027-0020 (Mandatory Conditions in Site Certificates), OAR 345-027-0023 (Site Specific Conditions), OAR 345-027-0028 (Monitoring Conditions) and OAR Chapter 345, Division 26 (Construction and Operation Rules for Facilities). These conditions should be read together with the specific facility conditions listed in Section V to ensure compliance with the siting standards of OAR Chapter 345, Divisions 22 and 24, and to protect the public health and safety. In these conditions, the definitions in OAR 345-001-0010 apply.
The obligation of the certificate holder to report information to the Department or the Council under the conditions listed in this section and in Section V is subject to the provisions of ORS 192.502 et seq. and ORS 469.560. To the extent permitted by law, the Department and the Council will not publicly disclose information that may be exempt from public disclosure if the certificate holder has clearly labeled such information and stated the basis for the exemption at the time of submitting the information to the Department or the Council. If the Council or the Department receives a request for the disclosure of the information, the Council or the Department, as appropriate, will make a reasonable attempt to notify the certificate holder and will refer the matter to the Attorney General for a determination of whether the exemption is applicable, pursuant to ORS 192.450.

In addition to these conditions, the site certificate holder is subject to all conditions and requirements contained in the rules of the Council and in local ordinances and state law in effect on the date the certificate is executed. Under ORS 469.401(2), upon a clear showing of a significant threat to the public health, safety or the environment that requires application of later-adopted laws or rules, the Council may require compliance with such later-adopted laws or rules.

The Council recognizes that many specific tasks related to the design, construction, operation and retirement of the facility will be undertaken by the certificate holder’s agents or contractors. Nevertheless, the certificate holder is responsible for ensuring compliance with all provisions of the site certificate.

1. OAR 345-027-0020(1): The Council shall not change the conditions of the site certificate except as provided for in OAR Chapter 345, Division 27.

2. OAR 345-027-0020(2): The certificate holder shall submit a legal description of the site to the Department of Energy within 90 days after beginning operation of the facility. The legal description required by this rule means a description of metes and bounds or a description of the site by reference to a map and geographic data that clearly and specifically identifies the outer boundaries that contain all parts of the facility.

3. OAR 345-027-0020(3): The certificate holder shall design, construct, operate and retire the facility:
   (a) Substantially as described in the site certificate;
   (b) In compliance with the requirements of ORS Chapter 469, applicable Council rules, and applicable state and local laws, rules and ordinances in effect at the time the site certificate is issued; and
   (c) In compliance with all applicable permit requirements of other state agencies.

4. OAR 345-027-0020(4): The certificate holder shall begin and complete construction of the facility by the dates specified in the site certificate. (See Conditions 24 and 25.)

5. OAR 345-027-0020(5): Except as necessary for the initial survey or as otherwise allowed for wind energy facilities, transmission lines or pipelines under this section, the certificate holder shall not begin construction, as defined in OAR 345-001-0010, or create a clearing on any part of the site until the certificate holder has construction rights on all parts of the site. For the purpose of this rule, “construction rights” means the legal right to engage in construction activities. For wind energy facilities, transmission lines or pipelines, if the certificate holder does not have construction rights on all parts of the site, the certificate holder may nevertheless begin construction, as defined in OAR 345-001-0010, or create a
clearing on a part of the site if the certificate holder has construction rights on that part of
the site and:

(a) The certificate holder would construct and operate part of the facility on that part of
the site even if a change in the planned route of the transmission line or pipeline occurs
during the certificate holder’s negotiations to acquire construction rights on another part of
the site; or

(b) The certificate holder would construct and operate part of a wind energy facility on
that part of the site even if other parts of the facility were modified by amendment of the
site certificate or were not built.

6 OAR 345-027-0020(6): If the Council requires mitigation based on an affirmative finding
under any standards of Division 22 or Division 24 of this chapter, the certificate holder
shall consult with affected state agencies and local governments designated by the Council
and shall develop specific mitigation plans consistent with Council findings under the
relevant standards. The certificate holder must submit the mitigation plans to the Office and
receive Office approval before beginning construction or, as appropriate, operation of the
facility.

7 OAR 345-027-0020(7): The certificate holder shall prevent the development of any
condition on the site that would preclude restoration of the site to a useful, non-hazardous
condition to the extent that prevention of such site conditions is within the control of the
certificate holder.

8 OAR 345-027-0020(8): Before beginning construction of the facility, the certificate holder
shall submit to the State of Oregon, through the Council, a bond or letter of credit, in a form
and amount satisfactory to the Council to restore the site to a useful, non-hazardous
condition. The certificate holder shall maintain a bond or letter of credit in effect at all
times until the facility has been retired. The Council may specify different amounts for the
bond or letter of credit during construction and during operation of the facility. (See
Condition 30.)

9 OAR 345-027-0020(9): The certificate holder shall retire the facility if the certificate holder
permanently ceases construction or operation of the facility. The certificate holder shall
retire the facility according to a final retirement plan approved by the Council, as described
in OAR 345-027-0110. The certificate holder shall pay the actual cost to restore the site to a
useful, non-hazardous condition at the time of retirement, notwithstanding the Council’s
approval in the site certificate of an estimated amount required to restore the site.

10 OAR 345-027-0020(10): The Council shall include as conditions in the site certificate all
representations in the site certificate application and supporting record the Council deems to
be binding commitments made by the applicant.

11 OAR 345-027-0020(11): Upon completion of construction, the certificate holder shall
restore vegetation to the extent practicable and shall landscape all areas disturbed by
construction in a manner compatible with the surroundings and proposed use. Upon
completion of construction, the certificate holder shall remove all temporary structures not
required for facility operation and dispose of all timber, brush, refuse and flammable or
combustible material resulting from clearing of land and construction of the facility.
OAR 345-027-0020(12): The certificate holder shall design, engineer and construct the facility to avoid dangers to human safety presented by seismic hazards affecting the site that are expected to result from all maximum probable seismic events. As used in this rule “seismic hazard” includes ground shaking, landslide, liquefaction, lateral spreading, tsunami inundation, fault displacement and subsidence.

OAR 345-027-0020(13): The certificate holder shall notify the Department, the State Building Codes Division and the Department of Geology and Mineral Industries promptly if site investigations or trenching reveal that conditions in the foundation rocks differ significantly from those described in the application for a site certificate. After the Department receives the notice, the Council may require the certificate holder to consult with the Department of Geology and Mineral Industries and the Building Codes Division and to propose mitigation actions.

OAR 345-027-0020(14): The certificate holder shall notify the Department, the State Building Codes Division and the Department of Geology and Mineral Industries promptly if shear zones, artesian aquifers, deformations or clastic dikes are found at or in the vicinity of the site.

OAR 345-027-0020(15): Before any transfer of ownership of the facility or ownership of the site certificate holder, the certificate holder shall inform the Department of the proposed new owners. The requirements of OAR 345-027-0100 apply to any transfer of ownership that requires a transfer of the site certificate.

OAR 345-027-0020(16): If the Council finds that the certificate holder has permanently ceased construction or operation of the facility without retiring the facility according to a final retirement plan approved by the Council, as described in OAR 345-027-0110, the Council shall notify the certificate holder and request that the certificate holder submit a proposed final retirement plan to the Office within a reasonable time not to exceed 90 days. If the certificate holder does not submit a proposed final retirement plan by the specified date, the Council may direct the Department to prepare a proposed final retirement plan for the Council’s approval. Upon the Council’s approval of the final retirement plan, the Council may draw on the bond or letter of credit described in OAR 345-027-0020(8) to restore the site to a useful, non-hazardous condition according to the final retirement plan, in addition to any penalties the Council may impose under OAR Chapter 345, Division 29. If the amount of the bond or letter of credit is insufficient to pay the actual cost of retirement, the certificate holder shall pay any additional cost necessary to restore the site to a useful, non-hazardous condition. After completion of site restoration, the Council shall issue an order to terminate the site certificate if the Council finds that the facility has been retired according to the approved final retirement plan.

OAR 345-027-0023(4): If the facility includes any transmission line under Council jurisdiction:

(a) The certificate holder shall design, construct and operate the transmission line in accordance with the requirements of the National Electrical Safety Code (American National Standards Institute, Section C2, 1997 Edition); and

(b) The certificate holder shall develop and implement a program that provides reasonable assurance that all fences, gates, cattle guards, trailers, or other objects or
structures of a permanent nature that could become inadvertently charged with electricity
are grounded or bonded throughout the life of the line.

18 OAR 345-027-0023(5): If the proposed energy facility is a pipeline or a transmission line or
has, as a related or supporting facility, a pipeline or transmission line, the Council shall
specify an approved corridor in the site certificate and shall allow the certificate holder to
construct the pipeline or transmission line anywhere within the corridor, subject to the
conditions of the site certificate. If the applicant has analyzed more than one corridor in its
application for a site certificate, the Council may, subject to the Council’s standards,
approve more than one corridor.

19 OAR 345-027-0028: The following general monitoring conditions apply:
(a) The certificate holder shall consult with affected state agencies, local governments
and tribes and shall develop specific monitoring programs for impacts to resources
protected by the standards of divisions 22 and 24 of OAR Chapter 345 and resources
addressed by applicable statutes, administrative rules and local ordinances. The certificate
holder must submit the monitoring programs to the Department of Energy and receive
Department approval before beginning construction or, as appropriate, operation of the
facility.
(b) The certificate holder shall implement the approved monitoring programs described in
OAR 345-027-0028(1) and monitoring programs required by permitting agencies and local
governments.
(c) For each monitoring program described in OAR 345-027-0028(1) and (2), the
certificate holder shall have quality assurance measures approved by the Department before
beginning construction or, as appropriate, before beginning commercial operation.
(d) If the certificate holder becomes aware of a significant environmental change or
impact attributable to the facility, the certificate holder shall, as soon as possible, submit a
written report to the Department describing the impact on the facility and any affected site
certificate conditions.

20 OAR 345-026-0048: Following receipt of the site certificate or an amended site certificate,
the certificate holder shall implement a plan that verifies compliance with all site certificate
terms and conditions and applicable statutes and rules. As a part of the compliance plan, to
verify compliance with the requirement to begin construction by the date specified in the
site certificate, the certificate holder shall report promptly to the Department of Energy
when construction begins. Construction is defined in OAR 345-001-0010. In reporting the
beginning of construction, the certificate holder shall describe all work on the site
performed before beginning construction, including work performed before the Council
issued the site certificate, and shall state the cost of that work. For the purpose of this
exhibit, “work on the site” means any work within a site or corridor, other than surveying,
exploration or other activities to define or characterize the site or corridor. The certificate
holder shall document the compliance plan and maintain it for inspection by the
Department or the Council.

21 OAR 345-026-0080: The certificate holder shall report according to the following
requirements:
(a) General reporting obligation for energy facilities under construction or operating:
   (i) Within six months after beginning construction, and every six months thereafter
during construction of the energy facility and related or supporting facilities, the certificate
holder shall submit a semiannual construction progress report to the Department of Energy. In each construction progress report, the certificate holder shall describe any significant changes to major milestones for construction. The certificate holder shall include such information related to construction as specified in the site certificate. When the reporting date coincides, the certificate holder may include the construction progress report within the annual report described in OAR 345-026-0080.

(ii) By April 30 of each year after beginning construction, the certificate holder shall submit an annual report to the Department addressing the subjects listed in OAR 345-026-0080. The Council Secretary and the certificate holder may, by mutual agreement, change the reporting date.

(iii) To the extent that information required by OAR 345-026-0080 is contained in reports the certificate holder submits to other state, federal or local agencies, the certificate holder may submit excerpts from such other reports to satisfy this rule. The Council reserves the right to request full copies of such excerpted reports.

(b) In the annual report, the certificate holder shall include the following information for the calendar year preceding the date of the report:

(i) Facility Status: An overview of site conditions, the status of facilities under construction, and a summary of the operating experience of facilities that are in operation. In this section of the annual report, the certificate holder shall describe any unusual events, such as earthquakes, extraordinary windstorms, major accidents or the like that occurred during the year and that had a significant adverse impact on the facility. 

(ii) Reliability and Efficiency of Power Production: For electric power plants, the plant availability and capacity factors for the reporting year. The certificate holder shall describe any equipment failures or plant breakdowns that had a significant impact on those factors and shall describe any actions taken to prevent the recurrence of such problems.

(iii) Fuel Use: For thermal power plants:

(A) The efficiency with which the power plant converts fuel into electric energy. If the fuel chargeable to power heat rate was evaluated when the facility was sited, the certificate holder shall calculate efficiency using the same formula and assumptions, but using actual data; and

(B) The facility’s annual hours of operation by fuel type and, every five years after beginning operation, a summary of the annual hours of operation by fuel type as described in OAR 345-024-0590(5).

(iv) Status of Surety Information: Documentation demonstrating that bonds or letters of credit as described in the site certificate are in full force and effect and will remain in full force and effect for the term of the next reporting period.

(v) Monitoring Report: A list and description of all significant monitoring and mitigation activities performed during the previous year in accordance with site certificate terms and conditions, a summary of the results of those activities and a discussion of any significant changes to any monitoring or mitigation program, including the reason for any such changes.

(vi) Compliance Report: A description of all instances of noncompliance with a site certificate condition. For ease of review, the certificate holder shall, in this section of the report, use numbered subparagraphs corresponding to the applicable sections of the site certificate.
Facility Modification Report: A summary of changes to the facility that the certificate holder has determined do not require a site certificate amendment in accordance with OAR 345-027-0050.

Nongenerating Facility Carbon Dioxide Emissions: For nongenerating facilities that emit carbon dioxide, a report of the annual fuel use by fuel type and annual hours of operation of the carbon dioxide emitting equipment as described in OAR 345-024-0630(4).

The certificate holder and the Department of Energy shall exchange copies of all correspondence or summaries of correspondence related to compliance with statutes, rules and local ordinances on which the Council determined compliance, except for material withheld from public disclosure under state or federal law or under Council rules. The certificate holder may submit abstracts of reports in place of full reports; however, the certificate holder shall provide full copies of abstracted reports and any summarized correspondence at the request of the Department.

The certificate holder shall notify the Department of Energy within 72 hours of any occurrence involving the facility if:
(a) There is an attempt by anyone to interfere with its safe operation;
(b) A natural event such as an earthquake, flood, tsunami or tornado, or a human-caused event such as a fire or explosion affects or threatens to affect the public health and safety or the environment; or
(c) There is any fatal injury at the facility.

SPECIFIC FACILITY CONDITIONS

The conditions listed in this section include conditions based on representations in the site certificate application and supporting record. These conditions are required under OAR 345-027-0020(10). The certificate holder must comply with these conditions in addition to the conditions listed in Section VI. This section includes other specific facility conditions the Council finds necessary to ensure compliance with the siting standards of OAR Chapter 345, Divisions 22 and 24, and to protect the public health and safety. For conditions that require subsequent review and approval of a future action, ORS 469.402 authorizes the Council to delegate the future review and approval to the Department if, in the Council’s discretion, the delegation is warranted under the circumstances of the case.

Certificate Administration Conditions

The certificate holder shall begin construction of the facility within three years after the effective date of the site certificate. Under OAR 345-015-0085(9), a site certificate is effective upon execution by the Council Chair and the applicant. The Council may grant an extension of the deadline to begin construction in accordance with OAR 345-027-0030 or any successor rule in effect at the time the request for extension is submitted.

The certificate holder shall complete construction of the facility within six years after the effective date of the site certificate. Construction is complete when: 1) the facility is substantially complete as defined by the certificate holder’s construction contract documents, 2) acceptance testing has been satisfactorily completed and 3) the energy facility is ready to begin continuous operation consistent with the site certificate. The certificate holder shall promptly notify the Department of the date of completion of construction. The Council may grant an extension of the deadline for completing
construction in accordance with OAR 345-027-0030 or any successor rule in effect at the
time the request for extension is submitted.

26 The certificate holder shall construct a facility substantially as described in the site
certificate and may select turbines of any type, subject to the following restrictions and
compliance with all other site certificate conditions. Before beginning construction, the
certificate holder shall provide to the Department a description of the turbine types selected
for the facility demonstrating compliance with this condition.
   (a) The total number of turbines at the facility must not exceed 303 turbines.
   (b) The combined peak generating capacity of the facility must not exceed 909
megawatts.
   (c) The turbine hub height must not exceed 105 meters and the maximum blade tip height
must not exceed 150 meters.
   (d) The minimum blade tip clearance must be 25 meters above ground.
   (e) The maximum volume of concrete above three feet below grade in the turbine
foundations must not exceed 66 cubic yards.
   (f) The maximum combined weight of metals in the tower (including ladders and
platforms) and nacelle must not exceed 393 U.S. tons per turbine.
   (g) The certificate holder shall request an amendment of the site certificate to increase the
combined peak generating capacity of the facility beyond 909 megawatts, to increase the
number of wind turbines to more than 303 wind turbines or to install wind turbines with a
hub height greater than 105 meters, a blade tip height greater than 150 meters or a blade tip
clearance less than 25 meters above ground.

27 The certificate holder shall obtain all necessary federal, state and local permits or approvals
required for construction, operation and retirement of the facility or ensure that its
contractors obtain the necessary federal, state and local permits or approvals.

28 Before beginning construction, the certificate holder shall notify the Department in advance
of any work on the site that does not meet the definition of “construction” in ORS 469.300,
excluding surveying, exploration or other activities to define or characterize the site, and
shall provide to the Department a description of the work and evidence that its value is less
than $250,000.

29 Before beginning construction and after considering all micrositing factors, the certificate
holder shall provide to the Department, to the Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife
(ODFW) and to the Planning Directors of Morrow County and Gilliam County detailed
maps of the facility site, showing the final locations where the certificate holder proposes to
build facility components, and a table showing the acres of temporary and permanent
habitat impact by habitat category and subtype, similar to Table 12 in the Final Order on the
Application. The detailed maps of the facility site shall indicate the habitat categories of all
areas that would be affected during construction (similar to the maps labeled “ODFW-2” in
the site certificate application). In classifying the affected habitat into habitat categories, the
certificate holder shall consult with the ODFW. The certificate holder shall not begin
ground disturbance in an affected area until the habitat assessment has been approved by
the Department. The Department may employ a qualified contractor to confirm the habitat
assessment by on-site inspection.
Before beginning construction, the certificate holder shall submit to the State of Oregon through the Council a bond or letter of credit in the amount described herein naming the State of Oregon, acting by and through the Council, as beneficiary or payee. The initial bond or letter of credit amount is either $19,346 million (in 2007 dollars), to be adjusted to the date of issuance as described in (b), or the amount determined as described in (a). The certificate holder shall adjust the amount of the bond or letter of credit on an annual basis thereafter as described in (b).

(a) The certificate holder may adjust the amount of the bond or letter of credit based on the final design configuration of the facility and turbine types selected by applying the unit costs and general costs illustrated in Table 2 in the Final Order on the Application and calculating the financial assurance amount as described in that order, adjusted to the date of issuance as described in (b) and subject to approval by the Department.

(b) The certificate holder shall adjust the amount of the bond or letter of credit, using the following calculation and subject to approval by the Department:

(i) Adjust the Subtotal component of the bond or letter of credit amount (expressed in 2007 dollars) to present value, using the U.S. Gross Domestic Product Implicit Price Deflator, Chain-Weight, as published in the Oregon Department of Administrative Services’ “Oregon Economic and Revenue Forecast” or by any successor agency (the “Index”) and using the annual average index value for 2007 dollars and the quarterly index value for the date of issuance of the new bond or letter of credit. If at any time the Index is no longer published, the Council shall select a comparable calculation to adjust 2007 dollars to present value.

(ii) Add 1 percent of the adjusted Subtotal (i) for the adjusted performance bond amount to determine the adjusted Gross Cost.

(iii) Add 10 percent of the adjusted Gross Cost (ii) for the adjusted administration and project management costs and 10 percent of the adjusted Gross Cost (ii) for the adjusted future developments contingency.

(iv) Add the adjusted Gross Cost (ii) to the sum of the percentages (iii) and round the resulting total to the nearest $1,000 to determine the adjusted financial assurance amount.

(c) The certificate holder shall use a form of bond or letter of credit approved by the Council.

(d) The certificate holder shall use an issuer of the bond or letter of credit approved by the Council.

(e) The certificate holder shall describe the status of the bond or letter of credit in the annual report submitted to the Council under Condition 21.

(f) The bond or letter of credit shall not be subject to revocation or reduction before retirement of the facility site.

If the certificate holder elects to use a bond to meet the requirements of Condition 30, the certificate holder shall ensure that the surety is obligated to comply with the requirements of applicable statutes, Council rules and this site certificate when the surety exercises any legal or contractual right it may have to assume construction, operation or retirement of the energy facility. The certificate holder shall also ensure that the surety is obligated to notify the Council that it is exercising such rights and to obtain any Council approvals required by applicable statutes, Council rules and this site certificate before the surety commences any activity to complete construction, operate or retire the energy facility.
Before beginning construction, the certificate holder shall notify the Department of the identity and qualifications of the major design, engineering and construction contractor(s) for the facility. The certificate holder shall select contractors that have substantial experience in the design, engineering and construction of similar facilities. The certificate holder shall report to the Department any change of major contractors.

The certificate holder shall contractually require all construction contractors and subcontractors involved in the construction of the facility to comply with all applicable laws and regulations and with the terms and conditions of the site certificate. Such contractual provisions shall not operate to relieve the certificate holder of responsibility under the site certificate.

During construction, the certificate holder shall have a full-time, on-site assistant construction manager who is qualified in environmental compliance to ensure compliance with all site certificate conditions. The certificate holder shall notify the Department of the name, telephone number and e-mail address of this person.

Within 72 hours after discovery of conditions or circumstances that may violate the terms or conditions of the site certificate, the certificate holder shall report the conditions or circumstances to the Department.

2. Land Use Conditions

The certificate holder shall consult with area landowners and lessees during construction and operation of the facility and shall implement measures to reduce or avoid any adverse impacts to farm practices on surrounding lands and to avoid any increase in farming costs.

The certificate holder shall design and construct the facility using the minimum land area necessary for safe construction and operation. The certificate holder shall locate access roads and temporary construction laydown and staging areas to minimize disturbance with farming practices and, wherever feasible, shall place turbines and transmission interconnection lines along the margins of cultivated areas to reduce the potential for conflict with farm operations.

During construction and operation of the facility, the certificate holder shall implement a plan to control the introduction and spread of noxious weeds. The certificate shall develop the weed control plan consistent with the Gilliam County and Morrow County Weed Control Programs.

Before beginning construction of the facility, the certificate holder shall record in the real property records of Gilliam County a Covenant Not to Sue with regard to generally accepted farming practices on adjacent farmland consistent with Gilliam County Zoning Ordinance 7.020(T)(4)(a)(5).

The certificate holder shall construct all facility components in compliance with the following setback requirements:

(a) All facility components must be at least 3,520 feet from the property line of properties zoned residential use or designated in the Gilliam County Comprehensive Plan as residential.

(b) Where (a) does not apply, the certificate holder shall maintain a minimum distance of 110-percent of maximum blade tip height, measured from the centerline of the turbine.
tower to the nearest edge of any public road right-of-way. The certificate holder shall assume a minimum right-of-way width of 60 feet.

(c) Where (a) does not apply, the certificate holder shall maintain a minimum distance of 1,320 feet, measured from the centerline of the turbine tower to the center of the nearest residence existing at the time of tower construction.

(d) Where (a) does not apply, the certificate holder shall maintain a minimum distance of 110-percent of maximum blade tip height, measured from the centerline of the turbine tower to the nearest boundary of the certificate holder’s lease area.

Within 90 days after beginning operation, the certificate holder shall provide to the Department and to the Planning Directors of Gilliam County and Morrow County the actual latitude and longitude location or Stateplane NAD 83(91) coordinates of each turbine tower, connecting lines and transmission lines. In addition, the certificate holder shall provide to the Department and to the Planning Directors of Gilliam County and Morrow County, a summary of as-built changes in the facility compared to the original plan, if any.

The certificate holder shall install gates on all private facility access roads in Gilliam County, in accordance with Gilliam County Zoning Ordinance Section 7.020(T)(4)(d)(6).

3. Cultural Resource Conditions

Before beginning construction, the certificate holder shall provide to the Department a map showing the final design locations of all components of the facility and areas that would be temporarily disturbed during construction. In addition, the certificate holder shall comply with the following requirements:

(a) The certificate holder shall avoid disturbance within a 30-meter buffer around the two prehistoric archaeological sites and five historic-period archaeological sites identified by AINW as “possibly eligible” for listing in the National Register of Historic Places (NRHP) as described in the Final Order on the Application.

(b) The certificate holder shall avoid disturbance of the 36 stacked rock features identified by AINW as “possibly eligible” for listing in the NRHP as described in the Final Order on the Application and shall, to the extent practicable, maintain a 30-meter no-construction buffer around these features. If a 30-meter buffer cannot be maintained, the certificate holder shall consult with the State Historic Preservation Office (SHPO) and the Department to determine appropriate action to preserve or document the feature.

(c) The certificate holder shall label “no entry” areas around all identified historic, cultural or archaeological resource sites on construction maps and drawings, and if construction activities will occur within 200 feet of an identified site, the certificate holder shall flag a 30-meter buffer around the site.

(d) The certificate holder shall hire qualified personnel to conduct pre-construction field investigation for historic, cultural or archaeological resources in any areas of potential construction disturbance that AINW did not previously survey.

(e) The certificate holder shall provide written reports of the field investigation required under (d) to the Department and to the SHPO. If any historic, cultural or archaeological resources are found that the SHPO determines to be significant, the certificate holder shall consult with the Department and the SHPO to develop plan to avoid disturbance of the resources during construction and operation of the facility. The certificate holder shall...
instruct all construction personnel to avoid areas where the resources were found and shall implement other appropriate measures to protect the resources.

44 The certificate holder shall ensure that a qualified archeologist, as defined in OAR 736-051-0070, instructs construction personnel in the identification of cultural materials and avoidance of accidental damage to identified resource sites.

45 The certificate holder shall ensure that construction personnel cease all ground-disturbing activities in the immediate area if any archaeological or cultural resources are found during construction of the facility until a qualified archeologist can evaluate the significance of the find. The certificate holder shall notify the Department and the State Historic Preservation Office (SHPO) of the find. If the SHPO determines that the resource is significant, the certificate holder shall make recommendations to the Council for mitigation, including avoidance, field documentation and data recovery, in consultation with the Department, SHPO, interested tribes and other appropriate parties. The certificate holder shall not restart work in the affected area until the certificate holder has demonstrated to the Department and the SHPO that it has complied with archaeological resource protection regulations.

46 In reference to the presumed alignments of the Oregon Trail described in the Final Order on the Application, the certificate holder shall comply with the following requirements:

   (a) The certificate holder shall not locate facility components on visible remnants of the Oregon Trail and shall avoid any construction disturbance to those remnants.

   (b) The certificate holder shall not locate facility components on undeveloped land where the trail alignment was marked by existing Oregon-California Trail Association markers as described in the October 2007 Archaeological Investigations Northwest, Inc. report (No. 2012) on the Oregon Trail.

   (c) Before beginning construction, the certificate holder shall provide to the State Historic Preservation Office (SHPO) and to the Department photographic documentation of the presumed Oregon Trail alignments within the site boundary.

   (d) The certificate holder shall ensure that construction personnel proceed carefully in the vicinity of the presumed alignments of the Oregon Trail. If any intact physical evidence of the trail is discovered, the certificate holder shall avoid any disturbance to the intact segments, by redesign, re-engineering or restricting the area of construction activity. The certificate holder shall promptly notify the SHPO and the Department of the discovery. The certificate holder shall consult with the SHPO and the Department to determine appropriate mitigation measures.

4. Geotechnical Conditions

47 Before beginning construction, the certificate holder shall conduct a site-specific geotechnical investigation and shall report its findings to the Oregon Department of Geology & Mineral Industries (DOGAMI) and the Department. The certificate holder shall conduct the geotechnical investigation after consultation with DOGAMI and in general accordance with DOGAMI open file report 00-04 “Guidelines for Engineering Geologic Reports and Site-Specific Seismic Hazard Reports.”

48 The certificate holder shall design and construct the facility in accordance with requirements set forth by the State of Oregon’s Building Code Division and any other applicable codes and design procedures. The certificate holder shall design facility
structures to meet or exceed the minimum standards required by the 2003 International Building Code.

The certificate holder shall design, engineer and construct the facility to avoid dangers to human safety presented by non-seismic hazards. As used in this condition, “non-seismic hazards” include settlement, landslides, flooding and erosion.


The certificate holder shall handle hazardous materials used on the site in a manner that protects public health, safety and the environment and shall comply with all applicable local, state and federal environmental laws and regulations. The certificate holder shall not store diesel fuel or gasoline on the facility site.

If a spill or release of hazardous material occurs during construction or operation of the facility, the certificate holder shall notify the Department within 72 hours and shall clean up the spill or release and dispose of any contaminated soil or other materials according to applicable regulations. The certificate holder shall make sure that spill kits containing items such as absorbent pads are located on equipment and at the field workshops. The certificate holder shall instruct employees about proper handling, storage and cleanup of hazardous materials.

During construction, the certificate holder shall ensure that construction personnel are trained in fire prevention and response, that construction vehicles and equipment are operated on graveled areas to the extent possible and that open flames, such as cutting torches, are kept away from dry grass areas.

During operation, the certificate holder shall ensure that all on-site employees receive annual fire prevention and response training, including tower rescue training, by qualified instructors or members of the local fire districts. The certificate holder shall ensure that all employees are instructed to keep vehicles on roads and off dry grassland, except when off-road operation is required for emergency purposes. The certificate holder shall encourage employees to become volunteer members of local fire departments and shall facilitate appropriate training.

During construction and operation of the facility, the certificate holder shall ensure that the field workshops and all service vehicles are equipped with shovels and portable fire extinguishers of a 4A5OBC or equivalent rating.

During construction and operation of the facility, the certificate holder shall develop and implement fire safety plans in consultation with the local fire protection agencies (the North Gilliam County Rural Fire Protection District and the Ione Rural Fire Protection District) to minimize the risk of fire and to respond appropriately to any fires that occur on the facility site. In developing the fire safety plans, the certificate holder shall take into account the dry nature of the region and shall address risks on a seasonal basis. The certificate holder shall meet annually with local fire protection agency personnel to discuss emergency planning and shall invite local fire protection agency personnel to observe any emergency drill or tower rescue training conducted at the facility.

Upon the beginning of operation of the facility, the certificate holder shall provide a site plan to the local fire protection agencies (the North Gilliam County Rural Fire Protection
District and the Ione Rural Fire Protection District). The certificate holder shall indicate on
the site plan the identification number assigned to each turbine and the location of all
facility structures and shall provide an updated site plan if additional turbines or other
structures are later added to the facility. During operation, the certificate holder shall ensure
that appropriate fire protection agency personnel have an up-to-date list of the names and
telephone numbers of facility personnel available to respond on a 24-hour basis in case of
an emergency on the facility site.

Before beginning construction, the certificate holder shall submit a Notice of Proposed
Construction or Alteration to the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) identifying the
proposed final locations of turbine towers and meteorological towers. The certificate holder
shall notify the Department of the FAA’s response as soon as it has been received.

The certificate holder shall construct turbines on concrete foundations and shall surround
the base of each tower with a ten-foot pad area of washed crushed rock on all sides. The
certificate holder shall cover turbine pad areas with non-erosive, non-flammable material as
soon as possible following exposure during construction and shall maintain the pad area
covering during operation of the facility.

The certificate holder shall follow manufacturers’ recommended handling instructions and
procedures to prevent damage to turbine or turbine tower components that could lead to
failure.

The certificate holder shall install and maintain self-monitoring devices on each turbine,
connected to a fault annunciation panel or supervisory control and data acquisition
(SCADA) system at the field workshops to alert operators to potentially dangerous
conditions. The certificate holder shall maintain automatic equipment protection features in
each turbine that would shut down the turbine and reduce the chance of a mechanical
problem causing a fire.

The certificate holder shall construct turbine towers with no exterior ladders or access to the
turbine blades and shall install locked tower access doors. The certificate holder shall keep
tower access doors locked at all times except when authorized personnel are present.

The certificate holder shall have an operational safety-monitoring program and shall inspect
all turbine and turbine tower components on a regular basis. The certificate holder shall
maintain or repair turbine and turbine tower components as necessary to protect public
safety.

For turbine types having pad-mounted step-up transformers, the certificate holder shall
install the transformers at the base of each tower in locked cabinets designed to protect the
public from electrical hazards and to avoid creation of artificial habitat for raptor prey.

To protect the public from electrical hazards, the certificate holder shall enclose the facility
substations with appropriate fencing and locked gates.

The certificate holder shall construct access roads with a finished width of approximately
18 feet, a compacted base of native soil and a gravel surface to a depth of four to six inches.

During construction, the certificate holder shall implement measures to reduce traffic
impacts, including:
(a) Providing notice to the City of Arlington Road Department, the Gilliam County Road Department and the Gilliam County Sheriff’s Office in advance of deliveries that could cause traffic disruption in Arlington.

(b) Providing notice to the residents of Arlington in advance of deliveries that could cause traffic disruption.

(c) Requiring flaggers to be at appropriate locations at appropriate times during construction to direct traffic.

67 The certificate holder shall cooperate with the Gilliam County Road Department and the Morrow County Public Works Department to ensure that any unusual damage or wear to county roads that is caused by construction of the facility is repaired by the certificate holder. Upon completion of construction, the certificate holder shall restore county roads to pre-construction condition or better, to the satisfaction of the applicable county departments. If required by Morrow County or Gilliam County, the certificate holder shall post bonds to ensure funds are available to repair and maintain roads affected by the proposed facility.

68 During construction, the certificate holder shall require that all on-site construction contractors develop and implement a site health and safety plan that informs workers and others on-site what to do in case of an emergency and that includes the locations of fire extinguishers and nearby hospitals, important telephone numbers and first aid techniques. The certificate holder shall ensure that construction contractors have personnel on-site who are trained and equipped for tower rescue and who are first aid and CPR certified.

69 During operation, the certificate holder shall develop and implement a site health and safety plan that informs employees and others on-site what to do in case of an emergency and that includes the locations of fire extinguishers and nearby hospitals, important telephone numbers and first aid techniques.

70 During construction and operation of the facility, the certificate holder shall provide for on-site security and shall establish good communications between on-site security personnel and local law enforcement agencies (Gilliam County Sheriff and Morrow County Sheriff). During operation, the certificate holder shall ensure that appropriate law enforcement agency personnel have an up-to-date list of the names and telephone numbers of facility personnel available to respond on a 24-hour basis in case of an emergency on the facility site.

71 The certificate holder shall notify the Department and the Planning Directors of Gilliam County and Morrow County within 72 hours of any accidents including mechanical failures on the site associated with construction or operation of the facility that may result in public health and safety concerns.

6. **Water, Soils, Streams & Wetlands Conditions**

72 The certificate holder shall not build any roads or construct transmission line support poles within Eightmile Creek or within a 10-foot buffer from the ordinary high water line of the creek.

73 The certificate holder shall conduct all construction work in compliance with an Erosion and Sediment Control Plan (ESCP) satisfactory to the Oregon Department of Environmental Quality and as required under the National Pollutant Discharge Elimination
System (NPDES) Storm Water Discharge General Permit #1200-C. The certificate holder shall include in the ESCP any procedures necessary to meet local erosion and sediment control requirements or storm water management requirements.

74 During construction, the certificate holder shall limit truck traffic to designated existing and improved road surfaces to avoid soil compaction, to the extent practicable.

75 During construction, the certificate holder shall implement best management practices to control any dust generated by construction activities, such as applying water to roads and disturbed soil areas.

76 During construction, the certificate holder shall reduce temporary disturbance impacts by making use of previously disturbed areas, including roadways and tracks, and by preserving vegetation rootstalks by crushing, rather than scraping, vegetation in areas of temporary disturbance.

77 During facility operation, the certificate holder shall routinely inspect and maintain all roads, pads and trenched areas and, as necessary, maintain or repair erosion and sediment control measures. The certificate holder shall restore areas that are temporarily disturbed during facility maintenance or repair activities to pre-disturbance condition or better.

78 During facility operation, the certificate holder shall obtain water for on-site uses from two wells, one at each field workshop, subject to compliance with applicable permit requirements. The certificate holder shall not use more than a combined total of 5,000 gallons of water per day from the facility’s on-site wells.

7. Transmission Line & EMF Conditions

79 The certificate holder shall install the 34.5-kV collector system underground to the extent practicable. The certificate holder shall install underground lines at a minimum depth of three feet. Based on geotechnical conditions or other engineering considerations, the certificate holder may install segments of the collector system aboveground on single-pole, cross-arm structures or understrung on the 230-kV transmission line support structures, but the total length of aboveground segments installed on single-pole structures must not exceed 28 miles.

80 The certificate holder shall ground appropriate sections of fencing that parallel transmission lines to reduce the risk of shock from induced voltage. In particular, the certificate holder shall ground appropriate sections of fencing located in the northern project area on the west side of Eightmile Canyon if the certificate holder builds a parallel transmission line in that location that could induce a voltage on the fence.

81 The certificate holder shall take reasonable steps to reduce or manage human exposure to electromagnetic fields, including but not limited to:

(a) Constructing all aboveground transmission lines at least 200 feet from any residence or other occupied structure, measured from the centerline of the transmission line.

(b) Constructing all aboveground 34.5-kV transmission lines with a minimum clearance of 20 feet from the ground.

(c) Constructing all aboveground 230-kV transmission lines with a minimum clearance of 24 feet from the ground.
(d) Fencing the areas near the facility substations to ensure that substation equipment is not accessible to the public.

(e) Providing to landowners a map of underground and overhead transmission lines on their property and advising landowners of possible health risks.

(f) Designing and maintaining all transmission lines so that alternating current electric fields do not exceed 9 kV per meter at one meter above the ground surface in areas accessible to the public.

82 In advance of, and during, preparation of detailed design drawings and specifications for 230-kV and 34.5-kV transmission lines, the certificate holder shall consult with the Utility Safety and Reliability Section of the Oregon Public Utility Commission to ensure that the designs and specifications are consistent with applicable codes and standards.

8. Plants, Wildlife & Habitat Protection Conditions

83 The certificate holder shall conduct wildlife monitoring as described in the Wildlife Monitoring and Mitigation Plan that is incorporated in the Final Order on the Application as Attachment A and as amended from time to time.

84 The certificate holder shall restore areas disturbed by facility construction but not occupied by permanent facility structures according to the methods and monitoring procedures described in the Revegetation Plan that is incorporated in the Final Order on the Application as Attachment B and as amended from time to time.

85 The certificate holder shall acquire the legal right to create, enhance, maintain and protect a habitat mitigation area as long as the site certificate is in effect by means of an outright purchase, conservation easement or similar conveyance and shall provide a copy of the documentation to the Department. Within the habitat mitigation area, the certificate holder shall improve the habitat quality as described in the Habitat Mitigation Plan that is incorporated in the Final Order on the Application as Attachment C and as amended from time to time.

86 The certificate holder shall avoid permanent and temporary disturbance to the areas described in (a) through (g) and, during the times indicated, shall avoid construction disturbance in the areas described in (h) and (i). The certificate holder shall flag these areas for the duration of construction activities nearby and shall ensure that construction personnel avoid disturbance of the areas. The avoidance areas are:

(a) All Category 1 and Category 2 habitat.

(b) Areas of Category 3 shrub-steppe habitat as described in the Final Order on the Application, Section IV.4.(b)F, footnote number Error! Bookmark not defined., including eleven small areas of sage shrub-steppe habitat, one small area of purshia shrub-steppe habitat and one small area of shrub-steppe rabbitbrush habitat.

(c) All seeps, riparian areas and vernal pools.

(d) All water sources for wildlife, including perennial and intermittent streams, stock ponds and watering stations.

(e) All faces of bluffs or rock outcroppings.

(f) All trees or other structures that contain active raptor nests.

(g) For facility substations and field workshops, all Category 3 habitat.
(h) The area within 1,000 feet of Category 2 Washington ground squirrel (WGS) habitat during the period in which the squirrels are active. To determine when the WGS are active, the certificate holder shall hire a qualified independent professional biologist to monitor the on-site colony within the Category 1 WGS habitat area described in the Final Order on the Application. The biologist shall begin monitoring the colony on January 15 if construction activity is occurring within 0.5 miles of the Category 2 WGS habitat at that time. Otherwise, the biologist shall begin monitoring upon the start of construction activity within 0.5 miles of the Category 2 WGS habitat at any time between January 15 and June 30. The biologist shall conduct weekly monitoring to detect signs of WGS activity. If signs of WGS activity are observed, the certificate holder shall halt construction activities within the avoidance area and shall notify the Department. The certificate holder shall flag the avoidance area and ensure that construction personnel avoid disturbance of the area until the biologist has determined that the WGS are no longer active. While the WGS are active, the biologist may suspend weekly monitoring until May 1. The certificate holder may resume construction activities within the avoidance area when the WGS are no longer active, as determined by the absence of WGS activity during three consecutive weeks of monitoring by the biologist.

(i) The area within 0.5 miles of Category 3 curlew nesting habitat and the area within 0.5 miles the BLM Horn Butte Wildlife Area during the nesting season (March 8 through June 15). Before beginning construction, the certificate holder shall provide to the Department a map showing these avoidance areas relative to areas of potential construction disturbance. The certificate holder may engage in construction activities in these areas at times other than the nesting season.

The certificate holder shall microsite the facility in conformance with the industry’s best practices. The certificate holder shall follow the recommendations of a qualified wildlife biologist to avoid building turbine towers in the following locations:

(a) Areas of increased risk to avian species due to constricted flight paths, such as narrow ridge saddles and gaps between hilltops.
(b) Areas on slopes greater than 20 percent.
(c) Areas within a 250-foot setback from the bluff edge along the north site boundary.
(d) Areas within a 250-foot setback from bluff edges along the eastern site boundary above the Willow Creek Valley.

During construction, the certificate holder shall avoid construction activities in areas around active nests of the following species during the sensitive period, as provided in this condition:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Sensitive Period</th>
<th>Early Release Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Swainson’s hawk</td>
<td>April 1 to August 15</td>
<td>May 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ferruginous hawk</td>
<td>March 15 to August 15</td>
<td>May 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burrowing owl</td>
<td>April 1 to August 15</td>
<td>July 15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The certificate holder shall conduct pre-construction surveys, using a protocol approved by the Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife (ODFW) to determine whether there are any active nests of these species within 0.5 miles of any areas that would be disturbed during construction. The certificate holder shall search the scheduled construction areas and all areas within 0.5 miles of the construction areas. If a nest is occupied by any of these species after the beginning of the sensitive period, the certificate holder will flag the boundaries of...
a 0.5-mile buffer area around the nest and shall instruct construction personnel to avoid
disturbance of the area. The certificate holder shall hire a qualified independent
professional biologist to observe the active nest sites during the sensitive period for signs of
disturbance and to notify the Department of any non-compliance with this condition. If the
biologist observes nest site abandonment or other adverse impact to nesting activity, the
certificate holder shall implement appropriate mitigation, in consultation with ODFW and
subject to the approval of the Department, unless the adverse impact is clearly shown to
have a cause other than construction activity. The certificate holder may begin or resume
construction activities within a buffer area before the ending day of the sensitive period if
any known nest site is not occupied by the early release date. If a nest site is occupied, then
the certificate holder may begin or resume construction before the ending day of the
sensitive period with the approval of ODFW, after the young are fledged. The certificate
holder shall use a protocol approved by ODFW to determine when the young are fledged
(young are independent of the core nest site).

The certificate holder shall not remove any trees that are greater than three feet in height.
The certificate holder shall design all aboveground transmission line support structures
following the most current suggested practices for avian protection on power lines
published by the Avian Power Line Interaction Committee.

The certificate holder shall reduce the risk of injuries to avian species by:
(a) Installing turbine towers that are smooth steel structures that lack features that would
allow avian perching.
(b) Installing meteorological towers that are non-guyed structures to eliminate the risk of
avian collision with guy-wires.
(c) Avoiding installation of aboveground transmission lines across narrow saddles,
ravines and similar features and, where such crossings cannot be avoided, installing line-
markers to make the lines more visible to avian species.

The certificate holder shall impose and enforce construction and operation speed limits of 5
miles per hour on roads within 1,000 feet of Category 2 WGS habitat and 20 miles per hour
on all other facility roads and shall ensure that all construction and operations personnel are
instructed on the importance of cautious driving practices while on facility roads.

9. Visual Effects Conditions
To reduce the visual impact of the facility, the certificate holder shall:
(a) Mount nacelles on smooth, steel structures, painted uniformly in a matte-finish,
neutral white color.
(b) Paint substation structures in a neutral color to blend with the surrounding landscape.
(c) Not allow any advertising to be used on any part of the facility.
(d) Use only those signs required for facility safety, required by law or otherwise required
by this site certificate, except that the certificate holder may erect a sign to identify the
facility near each field workshop, may paint turbine numbers on each tower and may allow
unobtrusive manufacturers’ logos on turbine nacelles.
(e) Not locate any facility signs along Highway 74.
(f) Design signs in accordance with Gilliam County Zoning Ordinance Section 8.030 and
Morrow County Zoning Ordinance Section 4.070, as applicable.
The certificate holder shall design and construct the field workshops to be generally consistent with the character of similar buildings used by commercial farmers or ranchers in the area and shall paint the buildings in a neutral color to blend with the surrounding landscape.

The certificate holder shall not use exterior nighttime lighting except:

(a) The minimum turbine tower lighting required or recommended by the Federal Aviation Administration.

(b) Security lighting at the field workshops and substations, provided that such lighting is shielded or downward-directed to reduce glare.

(c) Minimum lighting necessary for repairs or emergencies.

10. Noise Control Conditions

To reduce noise impacts at nearby residences, the certificate holder shall:

(a) Confine the noisiest operation of heavy construction equipment to the daylight hours.

(b) Require contractors to install and maintain exhaust mufflers on all combustion engine-powered equipment; and

(c) Establish a complaint response system at the construction manager’s office to address noise complaints.

Before beginning construction, the certificate holder shall provide to the Department:

(a) Information that identifies the final design locations of all turbines to be built at the facility.

(b) The maximum sound power level for the substation transformers and the maximum sound power level and octave band data for the turbines selected for the facility based on manufacturers’ warranties or confirmed by other means acceptable to the Department.

(c) The results of noise analysis of the facility to be built according to the final design performed in a manner consistent with the requirements of OAR 340-035-0035 (1)(b)(B)(iii)(IV) and (VI) demonstrating to the satisfaction of the Department that the total noise generated by the facility (including the noise from turbines and substation transformers) would meet the ambient degradation test and maximum allowable test at the appropriate measurement point for all potentially-affected noise sensitive properties.

(d) For each noise-sensitive property where the certificate holder relies on a noise waiver to demonstrate compliance in accordance with OAR 340-035-0035 (1)(b)(B)(iii)(III), a copy of the a legally effective easement or real covenant pursuant to which the owner of the property authorizes the certificate holder’s operation of the facility to increase ambient statistical noise levels L_{10} and L_{50} by more than 10 dBA at the appropriate measurement point. The legally-effective easement or real covenant must: include a legal description of the burdened property (the noise sensitive property); be recorded in the real property records of the county; expressly benefit the certificate holder; expressly run with the land and bind all future owners, lessees or holders of any interest in the burdened property; and not be subject to revocation without the certificate holder’s written approval.

During operation, the certificate holder shall maintain a complaint response system to address noise complaints. The certificate holder shall promptly notify the Department of any complaints received regarding facility noise and of any actions taken by the certificate holder.
holder to address those complaints. In response to a complaint from the owner of a noise sensitive property regarding noise levels during operation of the SFWF, the Council may require the certificate holder to monitor and record the statistical noise levels to verify that the certificate holder is operating the facility in compliance with the noise control regulations.

11. Waste Management Conditions

The certificate holder shall provide portable toilets for on-site sewage handling during construction and shall ensure that they are pumped and cleaned regularly by a licensed contractor who is qualified to pump and clean portable toilet facilities.

During operation, the certificate holder shall discharge sanitary wastewater generated at the field workshops to licensed on-site septic systems in compliance with county permit requirements. The certificate holder shall design each septic system for a discharge capacity of less than 2,500 gallons per day.

The certificate holder shall implement a waste management plan during construction that includes but is not limited to the following measures:

(a) Recycling steel and other metal scrap.
(b) Recycling wood waste.
(c) Recycling packaging wastes such as paper and cardboard.
(d) Collecting non-recyclable waste for transport to a local landfill by a licensed waste hauler or by using facility equipment and personnel to haul the waste.
(e) Segregating all hazardous wastes such as used oil, oily rags and oil-absorbent materials, mercury-containing lights and lead-acid and nickel-cadmium batteries for disposal by a licensed firm specializing in the proper recycling or disposal of hazardous wastes.
(f) Discharging all concrete truck rinse water into foundation holes and completing truck wash-down off-site.

The certificate holder shall implement a waste management plan during operation that includes but is not limited to the following measures:

(a) Training employees to minimize and recycle solid waste.
(b) Recycling paper products, metals, glass and plastics.
(c) Recycling used oil and hydraulic fluid.
(d) Collecting non-recyclable waste for transport to a local landfill by a licensed waste hauler or by using facility equipment and personnel to haul the waste.
(e) Segregating all hazardous, non-recyclable wastes such as used oil, oily rags and oil-absorbent materials, mercury-containing lights and lead-acid and nickel-cadmium batteries for disposal by a licensed firm specializing in the proper recycling or disposal of hazardous wastes.

VI. SUCCESSORS AND ASSIGNS

To transfer this site certificate or any portion thereof or to assign or dispose of it in any other manner, directly or indirectly, the certificate holder shall comply with OAR 345-027-0100.
VII. SEVERABILITY AND CONSTRUCTION

If any provision of this agreement and certificate is declared by a court to be illegal or in conflict with any law, the validity of the remaining terms and conditions shall not be affected, and the rights and obligations of the parties shall be construed and enforced as if the agreement and certificate did not contain the particular provision held to be invalid.

VIII. GOVERNING LAW AND FORUM

This site certificate shall be governed by the laws of the State of Oregon. Any litigation or arbitration arising out of this agreement shall be conducted in an appropriate forum in Oregon.

IX. EXECUTION

This site certificate may be executed in counterparts and will become effective upon signature by the Chair of the Energy Facility Siting Council and the authorized representative of the certificate holder.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, this site certificate has been executed by the State of Oregon, acting by and through its Energy Facility Siting Council, and by Caithness Shepherds Flat, LLC.

ENERGY FACILITY SITING COUNCIL

By: ____________________________
Robert Shiprack, Chair
Oregon Energy Siting Council
Date: 07/25/08

CAITHNESS SHEPHERDS FLAT, LLC

By: ____________________________
Print: __________________________
Date: 07/25/08