

Oregon Department of **ENERGY**

Oregon Building Performance Standard

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Oregon Building Performance Standard

- In 2023, Oregon Legislature passed House Bill 3409, establishing Building Performance Standards for commercial buildings.
 - The BPS addresses energy use and emissions from existing commercial buildings in Oregon.
 - The BPS requires certain commercial buildings to enhance energy management practices and implement efficiency measures to meet energy use targets.
- In 2024, ODOE went through rulemaking advisory committees to finalize the BPS Standard language.
- In December of 2024, ODOE published the official Oregon version of the ASHRAE 100 that serves as the BPS standard.
- Compliance deadlines start as soon as June 1, 2028.

BPS (HB3409) vs Public Purpose Charge (SB1149) Schools Program

BPS

- School buildings over 35,000 square feet. (pre-k, public, private, charters, etc.)
- Commercial buildings – regardless of ownership
- Other building types such as admin buildings, bus barns, shops, etc. above 20,000 sq. ft

SB 1149 Program

- K-12 public schools within PGE or Pacific Power territory
- Buildings owned by SD
- Only educational structures, does not include admin buildings, bus barns, shops, etc. unless the building is used more than 50 percent by students

School Buildings Covered by OR BPS

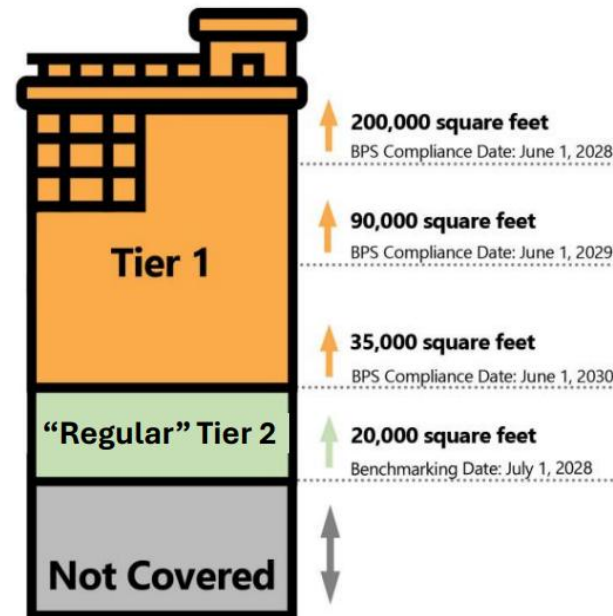
School are considered Tier 2:
Multifamily Residential, Hospitals,
Schools, Dormitories, & University
Buildings

- Compliance Dates
 - July 1, 2028

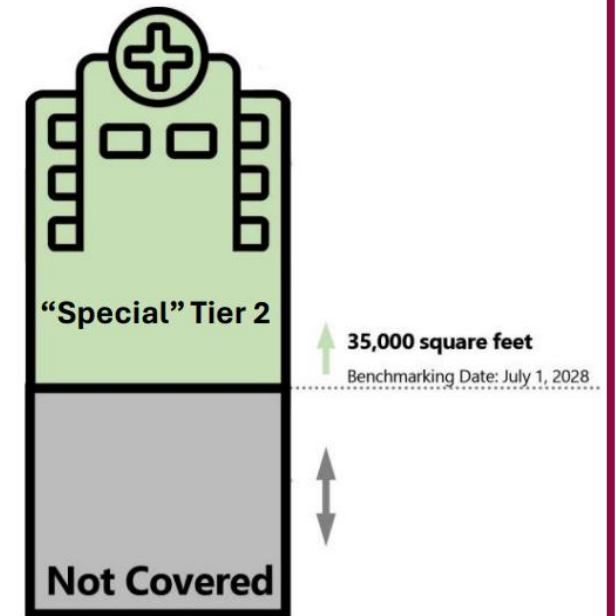
Separate Admin buildings could be
considered Tier 1

- Compliance Dates
 - Dependent on gross square
footage

NON-RESIDENTIAL,
HOTEL, and MOTEL*



MULTIFAMILY RESIDENTIAL,
HOSPITAL, SCHOOL, UNIVERSITY,
DORMITORY, BARRACKS, PRISON, and
RESIDENTIAL/SENIOR CARE FACILITY*



*Mixed-use buildings follow more detailed guidelines to determine their tier

Examples of Buildings

What is
building type

What is square
footage

Then
determine tier

- Elementary School, 25,000 square feet. - Not Covered
- Middle School, 40,000 square feet. - Tier 2
- Bus barn, 25,000 square feet. - Tier 2
- District facilities shop, 37,000 square feet. - Tier 1
- Admin building that is split use (65% admin, 35% students), 40,000 square feet. - Tier 2
- District pool building not on campus of school but used mostly by students with some community use, 35,000 square feet. - Tier 2 if owned by school (justification for student use), Tier 1 if community owned and operated

OR BPS Compliance Requirements for Schools

- Tier 1 and Tier 2 Buildings
 - Find Energy Use Intensity Target (EUI_t), based on building activity type, climate zone, occupancy
 - Calculate Energy Use Intensity (EUI)
 - Only Tier 1 Buildings (Potential separate Admin buildings)
 - If $EUI > EUI_t$
 - Work to reduce energy use
 - Energy Audits, Life Cycle Cost Assessment by compliance date
 - Implement Cost-effective Energy Efficiency Measures (EEMs)
 - Attest to Operations & Maintenance (O&M) program and Energy Management Plan (EMP)

$$EUI = \frac{\text{Net Building Energy Use}}{\text{Gross Floor Area}}$$

EUI_t =
predetermined
EUI targets
based on
activity type

OR BPS Exemptions

- Manufacturing or Industrial Buildings
- Agricultural Buildings
- No Certificate of Occupancy
- Less than 50 percent Physical Occupancy
 - Depends on amount of leased space, not whether occupants or tenants work from home
- Large amount of unconditioned floor area
 - Brings conditioned GFA below OR BPS GFA limits
- Financial Hardship
- Historic Buildings
 - Are NOT exempt
 - But do not have to install EEMs that would compromise historic integrity

Grouped Buildings – Definitions

- **Connected Buildings:** buildings with shared energy meter(s) on contiguous property.
- **Campus:** collection of buildings served by district heating, cooling, water reuse, and/or a power system owned by the same building owner.
- **Grouped Buildings:** a set of Tier 1 and/or Tier 2 buildings that comply at the **connected** or campus level, or that comply at the complex level and have a single shared primary function, *along with any other connected buildings that are not covered buildings.*



Grouped Buildings – Form G Application

- **Does the group include buildings with shared energy metering?** If so, and if the group includes any Tier 1 or Tier 2 buildings, then a **Form G application** for a set of Grouped Buildings must be used.
- **WOU Example:** At least 13 buildings on a university campus are on a shared district system that distributes steam for heating to each of these buildings, with some shared electrical metering. The buildings range in size from a 37,000 gross square foot dormitory to a 95,000 square foot dormitory. Since these are university buildings, any buildings of at least 35,000 square feet may qualify as “special” Tier 2 buildings with a compliance date of July 1, 2028. The whole set of buildings would apply to OR BPS as Grouped Buildings using Form G (under development).



Examples of School Campuses – Grouped Buildings or Not

Elementary School, Middle School and High School buildings on **same campus** with **5 total buildings, 2 of which are over 35,000 square feet**. The 5 total buildings have 3 electric meters that serve the buildings.

Grouped Buildings?

They can or parse
out (if able) and
submit individually

Tier?

Tier 2

Compliance date?

July 1, 2028

Energy target compliance?

No

Examples of School Campuses – Grouped Buildings or Not

High School and Middle School campus with 3 buildings but **each building has its own electric meter**, and each **building has its own heating system**. If the main High School building is 40,000 square feet and the Middle School building is 35,000 square feet.

Grouped Buildings?

Not a group

Tier?

Tier 2

Compliance date?

July 1, 2028

Energy target compliance?

No

Examples of School Campuses – Grouped Buildings or Not

Middle School and admin buildings are on the same campus and share an electric meter. The Middle School building is 35,000 square feet and the admin building is 37,000 square feet.

Grouped Buildings?

Grouped

Tier?

Tier 2

Compliance date?

July 1, 2028

Energy target compliance?

No

Understand Compliance Paths

- Tier 1 Buildings that don't meet their energy target
 - If they can meet target before their compliance date >>
based on 12 consecutive months of energy data

Compliance
Implement cost-effective energy efficiency measures (EEMs) far enough in advance for the building to meet its energy target by its compliance date.

- If they can't meet target before their compliance date, there are three options:

Conditional Compliance
Cost-effective measures from the Energy Audit are implemented by the compliance date and the building IS expected to reach its energy target, but more time is needed to collect energy data for confirmation.

Investment Criteria
Measures from the Energy Audit are implemented by the compliance date, but the building is NOT expected to reach its energy target, or its EUI cannot be determined due to unavailability of energy use data.

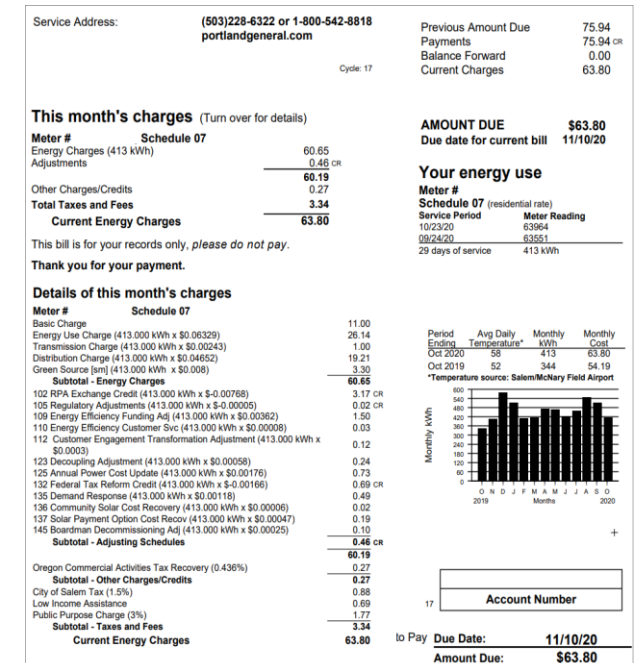
Investment Criteria through Conditional Compliance
Measures from the Energy Audit are NOT implemented before the compliance date because they are being phased in over time. This path requires a Life Cycle Cost Assessment (LCCA).

Civil Penalties

- Penalties are only assessed on Tier 1 buildings that have **not** complied with this standard.
- Penalties are capped at a maximum value of \$5,000, plus one dollar per square foot of Gross Floor Area per year, based on the duration of any continuing violation.
- Penalties may be assessed for each compliance period.
- Before assessing penalties, BPS staff will notify the building owner about their noncompliance and follow the procedures outlined in the standard

Gather Energy-Related Information

- Acquire all energy bills/data for at least 12 consecutive months within the two years prior to your OR BPS submittal
 - May get bills directly from owner or tenants
 - May get bills from utilities via release forms
 - Buildings with multiple tenants (5+ MF, 3+ commercial) can get aggregated bills from PGE, Pacific Power (PacifiCorp), EWEB, Avista, Cascade Natural Gas, or NW Natural
 - May install submeters, if it can be done early enough to collect sufficient energy data before the compliance date
 - Buildings without complete energy use info are treated as though they don't meet their energy targets



Public Purpose Charge (SB 1149) Schools Program

SB 1149 Schools Program will be working to align to BPS where feasible for consistency:

- EUI Targets
- Energy use reporting through Energy Star Portfolio Manager

Resources:

- Public Purpose Charge (SB 1149) Schools Program webpage:
<https://www.oregon.gov/energy/energy-oregon/Pages/SB1149-Program-Guidelines.aspx>
- List of SB 1149 schools: <https://www.oregon.gov/energy/energy-oregon/Documents/SB1149-Eligibility-List.xlsx>



OR BPS Website and Guidance Documents

- Many guidance documents available to explain compliance procedures:

[BPS 000 – BPS Basics](#)

[BPS 001 – Tier 1 and Tier 2 Compliance](#)

[BPS 002 – Exemptions and Historic Buildings](#)

[BPS 003 – Finding Energy Use Intensity Target](#)

[BPS 004 – Calculating Energy Use Intensity](#)

[BPS 005 – Energy Audits and Life Cycle Cost Assessments](#)

[BPS 006 – Energy Professionals](#)

[BPS 007 – Operations and Maintenance Programs](#)

[BPS 008 – Energy Management Plans](#)

[BPS 009 – Grouped Buildings or Campuses](#)

[BPS 010 – Incentives and Penalties](#)

[BPS 011 – Application to Tribal and Federal Buildings](#)

What Should Building Owners Do Now?

- **Verify building information in the Property Inventory List**
 - OR BPS Online Property Inventory List
 - Submit any changes to contact information, property type, square footage
- **Gather building information**
 - Accurate square footage of each area of the building
 - Utility billing data for entire building (may need tenant bills or release forms)
- **Identify energy professionals**
 - Qualified Person (QP)/Qualified Energy Manager (QEM) to calculate EUI and EUI_t
 - Qualified Energy Auditor if a Tier 1 buildings does not meet EUI_t
 - Building owners or their staff members may be able to qualify for these roles

OR BPS Current Status

- Compliance dates don't begin until July 1, 2028
 - But buildings may have work to do, so owners should start ASAP
- Work underway by ODOE BPS staff
 - Gathering information on Oregon commercial buildings
 - Letters went out to building owners in late June
 - Incentive structure is designed for early compliance efforts
 - Incentive Rulemaking was completed and first application cycle complete
 - Website is populated with guidance documents
 - The BPS Compliance Portal will be online soon



Energy Professionals

Various types of energy professionals must oversee BPS submittals.

- Qualified Person
- Qualified Energy Manager
- Qualified Auditor



Energy professionals may be employed by the building owner / organization, or they may be contracted, if they meet the required criteria



BPS Submittals

Various types of energy professionals must oversee BPS submittals.

Submittal	Tier 1 Buildings	Tier 2 Buildings
Form A: Application for Oregon BPS Compliance	Building Owner	Building Owner
Form G: Grouped Buildings Application for Oregon BPS Compliance	Building Owner	Building Owner
Form X: Exemption Application	Building Owner	Building Owner
Form H: Historic Building Documentation	Building Owner	Building Owner
Form B: Building Activity and Energy Use Intensity Target (EUI _t)	Qualified Person	Qualified Energy Manager or Qualified Person
Form C: Calculation of Energy Use Intensity (EUI)	Qualified Person	Qualified Energy Manager or Qualified Person
Operations and Management Program (O&M)	Qualified Person	n/a
Energy Management Plan (EMP)	Qualified Person	n/a
Form D: Decarbonization Plan	Qualified Person	n/a
Form E: Energy Audit	Qualified Energy Auditor	n/a
Form L: Life Cycle Cost Analysis	Qualified Energy Auditor	n/a

Energy Professionals – Energy Manager

Either a Qualified Person or a Qualified Energy Manager must be identified for all Tier 2 buildings, and must complete Form B and Form C.

A Qualified Energy Manager must have:

- At least two years of educational and/or professional experience with commercial building operations or building energy management, OR
- Must meet the definition of a Qualified Person.

QEM's will oversee school building/campus BPS submittals

Energy Professionals – Qualified Person

A Qualified Person must be identified for all Tier 1 Buildings and must have:

- Training and expertise in building energy use analysis, AND
- At least one (1) of the following certifications:
 - Professional architect's or engineer's license in the state of Oregon
 - Qualified as an energy auditor (see next slide)
 - Certified Energy Manager in current standing, through the Association of Energy Engineers
 - Building Operator Certification Level II by Building Potential
 - Energy Management Professional through the Energy Management Association
 - Degree from the Building Controls program at Lane Community College Energy Management, or an equivalent degree approved by ODOE
 - Building commissioning professional certified by an ANSI/ISO/IEC 17024:2012 accredited organization

QP's will oversee admin building BPS submittals (if separate from school)

Energy Professionals – Energy Auditor

A **Qualified Energy Auditor** must perform any Energy Audits and Life Cycle Cost Assessments for **Tier 1** buildings and must **have**:

- At least three years of professional experience in building energy auditing, **AND**
- At least **one** (1) of the following certifications:
 - Professional architect's or engineer's license in the state of Oregon
 - Building Energy Assessment Professional certified from ASHRAE
 - Certified Energy Auditor via the Association of Energy Engineers
 - Certified Energy Manager in current standing, via AEE
 - Energy Management Professional via the Energy Management Association

Only necessary if admin
building is not meeting target

OR BPS Incentive Programs

State-funded program (\$2m) (HB 3409)	Federally-funded program (\$12m) (CERTA)
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Incentivizes early compliance• Incentives for planning activities required for compliance• Tier 1 and Tier 2 buildings• Up to \$0.85 per sq ft (with caps)• Incentive awards are competitive• 2 funding rounds - \$1m each round	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Incentivizes early compliance• Incentives for energy efficiency measures that reduce energy use and GHG emissions• Tier 1, Tier 2, and Tribal buildings• Caps of \$50k and \$100k• Incentive awards are competitive• 2-3 funding rounds



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Thank you for helping make OR BPS a success

<https://www.oregon.gov/energy/save-energy/Pages/BPS.aspx>

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