OREGON HIGHER EDUCATION COMMUNITY COLLEGES SNAPSHOT

2022-23 Academic Year
Community Colleges

ENROLLMENT

193,318
Total students

Race/Ethnicity

- 4% Asian American/Asian
- 2% Black/African American
- 18% Latino/a/x/Hispanic
- 1% Native American/Alaska Native
- 0.4% Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
- 4% Multi-racial
- 52% White
- 18% Not reported

Students of color are increasingly represented on campuses. Currently, nearly **30%** of community college students identify as students of color.

1st-Generation Status

- **16%** 1st gen.
- **26%** Non-1st gen.
- **59%** 1st-gen. unknown

Enrollment Level

- **3%** Full-time Undergrad (45+ cr.)
- **45%** Part-time Undergrad (1-44 cr.)
- **39%** Non-credit only
- **14%** High-school

Primary Area of Instruction (most credits)

- 44% for-credit Lower Div. Collegiate
- 16% for-credit Career/Technical
- 2% Developmental Educ.
- 39% Non-credit only

Age

- 52% 25+
- 28% 18-24
- 19% <18
- 1% Not reported

Gender

- 50% Female
- 41% Male
- 8% Neither or not reported

AFFORDABILITY

FAFSA filers

25%

of students were unable to meet expenses with expected resources: family contributions, student earnings, and grant aid.

Unable to Meet College Expenses with Expected Resources

- 24% of Asian/Asian American
- 27% of Black/African American
- 29% of Latino/a/x/Hispanic
- 24% of Native American/Alaska Native
- 26% of Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
- 26% of Multi-racial
- 24% of White

27% of 1st generation
23% of Non-1st generation

Average Cost of Attendance (COA)

- **$23,849** COA (weighted average of all schools)
- **$9,505** COA after public student aid
- **$9,010** COA after institutional + public aid

Longer Time to Completion Increases Cost

3.0 Years → Associate degree

COA Components

- 53% Room/board
- 26% Tuition/fees
- 7% Personal exp.
- 6% Books/supplies
- 8% Transportation

Students Receiving Financial Aid

- Federal **25,085**
- Oregon Promise **9,050**
- OR Opportunity **16,790**
- Institutional Aid **18,162**
- National Guard **41**
- Oregon Tribal **232**

Students Seeking Financial Aid

- **44%** Applied and Received Aid
- **19%** Applied and Did Not Receive Aid
- **38%** Degree-seeking who Did Not Apply

Loans fill the gap - **22%** of undergraduates have federal loans. Graduation rates rise with grants and fall with loans.

OUTCOMES

Credential-Seeking

51%

of new community college students complete an associate degree or certificate or transfer to a university within 4 years

Completion Rates

- 58% of Asian American/Asian
- 43% of Black/African American
- 45% of Latino/a/x/Hispanic
- 48% of Native American/Alaska Native
- 48% of Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
- 53% of Multi-racial
- 54% of White

49% of 1st generation
58% of Non-1st generation

Retention Rate

78% Students continuing after 1st year

Bachelor's Completion Rate

if continued to junior year

- **84%** 1st-time Freshmen
- **69%** Transfer Students

Annual Earnings from Oregon Employment

	All certificates statewide	Associate degree statewide	Bachelor's degree statewide
5 years	$44,616	$49,052	$56,800
10 years	$52,301	$58,357	$69,734

Median earnings 5 and 10 years after graduation.

Number of Students Transferring and Completing

4,466 Total Transfers

- **52%** with Associate degree
- **48%** with no Associate degree

- **8,868** Associate degrees
- **2,585** Career Certificates

HIGHER EDUCATION COORDINATING COMMISSION

For institution snapshots, visit www.oregon.gov/highered/research/Pages/snapshots.aspx. See back of this document for data notes and definitions. Created by HECC Office of Research and Data in April 2018. Data in this version published 3/14/2025. Suggested citation: Oregon Higher Education Coordinating Commission. (2023). Statewide Higher Education Snapshots. Salem: Oregon.

OREGON HIGHER EDUCATION STATEWIDE SHAPSHOTS: Definitions

HECC Office of Research and Data (Data are from academic year 2022-23 except where noted)

ENROLLMENT	
Total Students Enrolled	The count of Total Students on the statewide snapshot includes all students at all postsecondary institutions in Oregon: Oregon resident, nonresident, graduate, undergraduate, and nonadmitted (e.g., high school students) students. Institutions include all public community colleges/ universities, and most of the institutions in the Oregon Alliance of Independent Colleges and Universities. The number of Students in Public Institutions includes all students at 17 community colleges and 7 public universities. We estimate an unduplicated total count of students attending more than one public institution in 2022-23. The number of Oregon Undergraduates includes Oregon resident admitted and nonadmitted undergraduate students and those covered under the veteran/noncitizen tuition equity program at public universities and all students in community colleges who were enrolled at any point in the summer to spring academic year.
Other Enrollment Data	Except for Primary Area of Instruction, all other university enrollment data refer to Oregon resident admitted and nonadmitted undergraduate students. Community college enrollment data refer to all students, including those enrolled in non-credit courses. Both sectors include high school students enrolled in dual credit/accelerated learning.
Race/Ethnicity, Credit Load, Age, Gender	For universities, includes Oregon resident undergraduate students and high school students enrolled in dual-credit/accelerated learning courses. For community colleges, this includes all students. Race/ethnicity, age, and gender are self-reported. For gender, "not reported" includes other options available at some schools.
Primary Area of Instruction	For university students, shows Oregon resident, undergraduate and graduate students, whether admitted or nonadmitted, and includes high school students in dual-credit/accelerated learning; measure based on admission criteria. For community college students, shows the percentage of students whose primary area of instruction is Lower Division Collegiate (LDC), Career/Technical Education (CTE), Developmental Education (Dev. Ed.), or non-credit courses. This is the category in which the largest share of a student's credits lies. Students in the non-credit group are enrolled only in non-credit courses, including non-credit LDC, CTE, Dev. and Adult Continuing Education, Personal Enrichment, and other types.
1st-Generation Status	Includes only students who completed a Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) or ORSAA. A 1st-generation student is one who reported no parents completed education beyond high school or its equivalent. If one parent in a two-parent household earned a certificate or associate degree/bachelor's degree, the student is not considered 1st-generation.
Non-1st-Generation Status	A student who completed a FAFSA/ORSAA and reported at least one parent earned a certificate, associate degree, or bachelor's degree.
Enrollment Level	Students attempting 45+ credits (minimum needed to complete an associate degree in 2 years or a bachelor's degree in 4 years), 1-44 credits, and 0 credits annually. High school students enrolled in college courses generally attempt 1-44 credits annually.
AFFORDABILITY	
Affordability Data	All data in this section (except for institutional aid) refer only to resident, undergraduate students who filed a complete FAFSA/ORSAA. Students who did not file a complete FAFSA/ORSAA may include those from high-income and those from low-income families.
Unable to Meet Expenses with Expected Resources	Students for whom total cost of attendance exceeds the sum of their federal expected family contribution (EFC), public grant aid, and own earnings. Earnings estimated as 90% of minimum wage for 15 hours per week for 48 weeks (Oregon Opportunity Grant formula).
Race/Ethnicity	The percentage unable to meet expenses with expected resources for those those not reporting a racial/ethnic group, **24%.**
Cost of Attendance (COA)	Institutional reports of standard student budgets for tuition/fees, books/supplies, room/board, personal expenses, transportation, and other costs. Cost of attendance data are based on enrollment of 15 crediets per term but part-time students are included by adjusting to full-time equivalent.
1st-Generation Status	Percentage of 1st-generation students unable to meet college expenses with expected resources and of non-1st-generation students unable to meet college expenses with expected resources. For definition of 1st-generation status, see Enrollment section above.
Students Receiving Financial Aid	Data on Pell grants, Oregon Opportunity grants (OOG), and Oregon Promise grants are available only for those who filed a FAFSA/ORSAA. Measure shows the number of students receiving a grant in 2022-23. Institutional aid data reflect all resident undergraduates, regardless of a FAFSA/ORSAA.
Students Seeking Financial Aid	Data include resident, undergraduate students at the universities and community college students attempting six or more credits, who were not accelerated learning students. Shows percentage of these students who filed a complete FAFSA/ORSAA and did or did not receive aid as well as the percentage of these students who did not file a complete FASFSA/ORSAA.
Federal Loan Debt	Federal loan debt for graduates includes those with $0 of federal loans. Percentage of undergraduates with federal loans includes Oregon residents and nonresidents. Both measures from IPEDS at https://collegescorecard.ed.gov/data/.
COA after Public Student Aid	Shows average cost of attendance for students who receive public aid. Subtracts average public aid from the total cost of attenance. Max. Pell grant = $6,895 Max. OR Opportunity grant = $4,692 (university) $3,600 (community college) Max. OR Promise grant = $4,128
COA after Inst./Public Aid	The cost of attendance after subtracting the average amount of public aid and institutional aid provided to students.
Time to Completion	For 2022-23 first-time graduates, shows median time between first for-credit community college enrollment in LDC/CTE/Dev.Ed. after high school and earning an associate degree or between university admission and earning a bachelor's degree. Excludes students who earn an associate degree during high school. Excludes summer term.
OUTCOMES	
Completion Rates	University completion rates show the percentage of resident, first-time, full-time freshmen in the fall 2017 cohort who earned a bachelor's degree within 6 years at any public university. Community college completion rates show the percentage of students who earned an associate degree or career certificate or who transferred to any 4-year university nationwide, among students who were new to the college in fall 2019, were not enrolled in dual credit/accelerated learning, and earned at least 18 credits over 2 years or earned an award of fewer than 18 credits.
Race/Ethnicity	The completion rate for those not reporting a racial/ethnic group, **48%.**
Bachelor's Completion if continued to junior year	This measure shows the graduation rate for students who are about half-way through a bachelor's degree. It compares first-time freshmen who continue into a third year and graduate within 6 years of university arrival with transfer students from any Oregon community college who transfer with at least 90 credits accepted and then graduate within 4 years of arriving at the university as a transfer student.
Retention Rate	For university students, shows the percentage of first-time, full-time freshmen in fall 2021 who enrolled in fall 2022. For community college students, shows the percentage of new, credential-seeking students in fall 2021 who were enrolled in fall 2022 or received an award before or during fall 2022. This includes students who were new to the institution in summer or fall 2021, not enrolled in dual-credit courses after the spring of 2021 (a proxy for high school graduates), and earned at least 18 credits or earned an award by the end of 2 years (the VFA credential-seeking cohort).
1st-Generation Status	Shows the completion rate for 1st-generation students and the comparable completion rate for non-1st-generation students. For definition of 1st-generation status, see Enrollment section above.
Annual Earnings	Earnings outcomes come from the Oregon Employment Department and include students employed in Oregon in 2022-23 , 5 and 10 years after completion in 2016-17 and 2011-12, respectively. Includes all certificate, associate and bachelor's degree recipients whether or not they completed additional degrees.
Number of Students Completing/Transferring	Shows all students completing a degree/certificate at an Oregon community college and resident students at public university during the 2022-23 academic year. Transfer students are those admitted to a public university as a transfer student from any Oregon community college and may also have earned an associate degree or certificate. In the degree and certificate totals, students earning more than one degree or certificate are counted once, in the highest award group.
General notes	Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding. For privacy, data are suppressed for measures containing fewer than 10 students.