

# **Cultural Areas Rule - Local Government Quick Guide**

(OAR 660-023-0210 Draft Rule- Statewide Planning Goal 5)

#### What it is

- A new and amended rule proposed by the Department of Land Conservation and Development (DLCD) to add cultural areas to the Goal 5 rules.
- Covers archaeological sites and culturally significant landscape features; strengthens heritage protection, Tribal coordination, and integration into land use processes.
- Proposed effective date January 1, 2027.

### Why it matters

- **Preserves cultural resources:** Once a site or landscape is disturbed, its cultural and historical value—and the story they tell— can be lost forever.
- Provides clear procedures: Guides local government notice, record-keeping, and project recommendations.
- **Centers Tribal voices:** Ensures Tribes are active partners in shaping how their heritage is identified, protected, and respected.

### Local Government Responsibilities: Permits

- Include an archaeology advisory and information about state permit requirements on all local application forms for ground-disturbing work. DLCD will provide templates for your use.
- Notify Tribes of certain land use applications within seven days of receipt of application and at time of public notice. See also Tribal Notification Process: In Detail on next page.
- Incorporate Tribal responses into the application record unless protected by law.
- Recommend mitigation based on feedback; require Oregon Archaeological Permit if inside recorded archaeological site boundaries.

# Local Government Responsibilities: Comprehensive Plans & UGB Amendments

- Accept & process applications from a Tribe or other Oregon government to list significant cultural landscape features in a local comprehensive plan; if the local government decides to include the feature in the inventory, then complete Goal 5 process & adopt Economic, Social, Environmental and Energy (ESEE)based protections.
- Notify Tribes in advance of a proposed UGB amendment; complete Goal 5 process & adopt ESEE-based protections if potentially significant cultural landscape features exist.

# Existing and Optional Local Programs

- Voluntary adoption of a local program to replace certain required notice, supported by a memorandum of understanding with one or more tribes.
- Voluntary adoption of a local program that requires precautionary measures when development is proposed in an area with a high likelihood of archeological sites.
- The rule does not override local protections for cultural areas in an acknowledged plan.



## **Tribal Notification Process: In Detail**

At its core, the notice requirement is about **early, respectful communication** with Tribes so they have a real chance to share knowledge, raise concerns, and help protect culturally significant places **before** decisions are made.

## Types of Land Use Actions Requiring Notice to Tribes

- **Ground-Disturbing Applications:** Notify Tribes within seven days of receipt of certain permit or limited land use applications involving ground disturbance.
- Rural Land Use Decisions: Notify Tribes of a quasi-judicial application on rural land.
- **Inventory Applications:** Notify Tribes within seven days of receipt of an application from an Oregon-based government to determine a cultural landscape feature's significance.
- **UGB Amendments:** Cities must notify Tribes at least 35 days before the first evidentiary hearing; Metro must notify Tribes at least 45 days before the first evidentiary hearing.
- Initiating a Local Program: Notify Tribes when initiating process to adopt an optional local program.

#### Who Gets the Notice

• Federally recognized Tribes in Oregon who wish to receive notices. The list of Tribes for each local jurisdiction will be provided by Legislative Commission on Indian Services (LCIS).

#### What's in the Notice

- Enough detail for the Tribe to understand the location and potential impacts:
  - Application type and description
  - · Maps, legal descriptions, or other spatial info
  - Relevant dates or deadlines

## **Tribal Feedback**

- Responds to a notice becomes part of the official record; sensitive and confidential information on archaeological sites is shared as needed with decision makers and property owners.
- Local governments can request modifications of an application to:
  - Protect sites (e.g., adjust site design, change construction methods)
  - Require cultural monitors during ground disturbance
  - · Add setbacks, buffers, or conservation easements
- If a Tribe indicates that a land use action on rural lands could potentially impact a culturally important landscape
  feature, the local government shall offer to arrange a meeting with the Tribe(s) and the applicant to discuss
  voluntary modifications or mitigation.

## Support for Implementation

• DLCD will work with the Oregon State Historic Preservation Office and LCIS to create guidance intended to help local governments prepare for when the rule becomes effective next year.

#### **Additional Information**

Goal 5 Cultural areas <u>rulemaking page</u> or <u>Secretary of State notice online here</u>.

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