

# OREGON DEPARTMENT OF LAND CONSERVATION AND DEVELOPMENT

# ORS 195.300 to ORS 195.336 (MEASURE 49) SUPPLEMENTAL REVIEW OF MEASURE 37 CLAIM Final Order of Denial

STATE ELECTION NUMBER:

E130140

**CLAIMANT:** 

James E. Nealy

2521 Sand Creek Road Grants Pass, OR 97527

MEASURE 37 PROPERTY IDENTIFICATION:

Township 37S, Range 5W, Section 31

Tax lot 100

Josephine County

The claimant, James Nealy, filed a claim with the state under ORS 197.352 (2005) (Measure 37) on September 28, 2006, for property located at on Grays Creek Road near Grants Pass, in Josephine County. ORS 195.300 to ORS 195.336 (Measure 49) entitles claimants who filed Measure 37 claims to elect supplemental review of their claims. The claimant has elected supplemental review of his Measure 37 claim under Section 6 of Measure 49, which allows the Department of Land Conservation and Development (the department) to authorize up to three home site approvals to qualified claimants.

This Final Order of Denial is the conclusion of the supplemental review of this claim.

#### I. ANALYSIS OF CLAIM

#### A. Maximum Number of Home Sites for Which the Claimant May Qualify

Under Section 6 of Measure 49, the number of home site approvals authorized by the department cannot exceed the lesser of the following: three; the number stated by the claimant in the election material; or the number described in a Measure 37 waiver issued by the state, or if no waiver was issued, the number of home sites described in the Measure 37 claim filed with the state. The claimant has requested one home site approval in the election material. The Measure 37 waiver issued for this claim describes one home site. Therefore, the claimant may qualify for a maximum of one home site approval under Section 6 of Measure 49.

#### **B.** Qualification Requirements

To qualify for a home site approval under Section 6 of Measure 49, the claimant must meet each of the following requirements:

#### 1. Timeliness of Claim

A claimant must have filed a Measure 37 claim for the property with either the state or the county in which the property is located on or before June 28, 2007, and must have filed a Measure 37 claim with both the state and the county before Measure 49 became effective on December 6, 2007. If the state Measure 37 claim was filed after December 4, 2006, the claim must also have been filed in compliance with the provisions of OAR 660-041-0020 then in effect.

#### Findings of Fact and Conclusions

The claimant, James Nealy, filed a Measure 37 claim, M130140, with the state on September 28, 2006. The claimant filed a Measure 37 claim, 2006-201 with Josephine County on August 25, 2006. The state claim was filed prior to December 4, 2006.

The claimant timely filed a Measure 37 claim with both the state and Josephine County.

#### 2. The Claimant Is an Owner of the Property

Measure 49 defines "Owner" as: "(a) The owner of fee title to the property as shown in the deed records of the county where the property is located; (b) The purchaser under a land sale contract, if there is a recorded land sale contract in force for the property; or (c) if the property is owned by the trustee of a revocable trust, the settlor of a revocable trust, except that when the trust becomes irrevocable only the trustee is the owner."

## Findings of Fact and Conclusions:

According to the deed submitted by the claimant, James Nealy is the owner of fee title to the property as shown in the Josephine County deed records and, therefore, is an owner of the property under Measure 49.

Josephine County has confirmed that the claimant is the current owner of the property.

# 3. All Owners of the Property Have Consented in Writing to the Claim

All owners of the property must consent to the claim in writing.

## Findings of Fact and Conclusions:

All owners of the property have consented to the claim in writing.

# 4. The Property Is Located Entirely Outside Any Urban Growth Boundary and Entirely Outside the Boundaries of Any City

The Measure 37 claim property must be located entirely outside any urban growth boundary and entirely outside the boundaries of any city.

## Findings of Fact and Conclusions:

The Measure 37 claim property is located in Josephine County, outside the urban growth boundary and outside the city limits of the nearest city, Grants Pass.

# 5. One or More Land Use Regulations Prohibit Establishing the Lot, Parcel or Dwelling

One or more land use regulations must prohibit establishing the requested lot, parcel or dwelling.

### Findings of Fact and Conclusions:

The property is currently zoned Woodlot Resource (WR) by Josephine County, in accordance with ORS chapter 215 and OAR 660, division 6, because the property is "forest land" under Goal 4. Applicable provisions of ORS chapter 215 and OAR 660 division 6, enacted or adopted pursuant to Goal 4, provide standards for the establishment of a dwelling in a forest zone. In general and subject to some exceptions, those standards require that the property be a minimum of 80 acres and be located in an area of modest existing development, the extent of which depends on the soil productivity of the lot or parcel on which the dwelling is to be established.

The combined effect of the standards for the establishment of a dwelling in a forest zone is to prohibit the claimant from establishing a dwelling on the Measure 37 claim property.

# 6. The Establishment of the Lot, Parcel or Dwelling Is Not Prohibited by a Land Use Regulation Described in ORS 195.305(3)

ORS 195.305(3) exempts from claims under Measure 49 land use regulations:

- (a) Restricting or prohibiting activities commonly and historically recognized as public nuisances under common law;
- (b) Restricting or prohibiting activities for the protection of public health and safety;
- (c) To the extent the land use regulation is required to comply with federal law; or
- (d) Restricting or prohibiting the use of a property for the purpose of selling pornography or performing nude dancing.

### Findings of Fact and Conclusions

Based on the documentation submitted by the claimant, it does not appear that the establishment of the one home site for which the claimant may qualify on the property is prohibited by land use regulations described in ORS 195.305(3).

# 7. On the Claimant's Acquisition Date, the Claimant Lawfully Was Permitted to Establish at Least the Number of Lots, Parcels or Dwellings on the Property That Are Authorized Under Section 6 of Measure 49

A claimant's acquisition date is "the date the claimant became the owner of the property as shown in the deed records of the county in which the property is located. If there is more than one claimant for the same property under the same claim and the claimants have different acquisition dates, the acquisition date is the earliest of those dates."

#### Findings of Fact and Conclusions

Josephine County deed records indicate that the claimant acquired the property on May 4, 1992.

On May 4, 1992, the Measure 37 claim property was subject to Josephine County's acknowledged Woodlot Resource (WR) zone. Josephine County's WR zone allowed for the establishment of a dwelling on a vacant lot or parcel if certain criteria were met as determined by an administrative review process. The claimants have not submitted any documentation establishing that the claimants satisfied the standards and criteria then in effect for establishing a dwelling on the 80 acre property when the claimant acquired it. Therefore the claimant does not qualify for any home sites on the Measure 37 claim property when the claimant acquired the property.

#### II. COMMENTS ON THE PRELIMINARY EVALUATION

The department issued its Preliminary Evaluation for this claim on March 26, 2010. Pursuant to OAR 660-041-0090, the department provided written notice to the owners of surrounding properties. Comments received have been taken into account by the department in the issuance of this Final Order of Denial. Specifically, the claimant commented that Josephine County approved his Measure 37 waiver to allow the submission of an application for a dwelling under the zoning in effect when he acquired the subject property. However, allowing the submission of an application for a dwelling does not establish that such an application would have been approved under the zoning in effect when the claimant acquired the property. As indicated above, Josephine County allowed for a dwelling in the WR zone only if certain highly discretionary criteria were met as determined by an administrative review process. The claimant has not submitted sufficient documentation to establish that he could have satisfied the criteria for establishing a dwelling on his property when he acquired it, and therefore has not established that he was lawfully permitted to establish a dwelling on his acquisition date, as required under Measure 49.

#### III. CONCLUSION

Based on the analysis above, the claimant does not qualify for Measure 49 home site approvals because the claimants were not lawfully permitted to establish the lots, parcels or dwellings on the claimant's date of acquisition.

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that this Final Order of Denial is entered by the Director of the Department of Land Conservation and Development as a final order of the department and the Land Conservation and Development Commission under ORS 197.300 to ORS 195.336 and OAR 660-041-0000 to 660-041-0160.

> FOR THE DEPARTMENT AND THE LAND CONSERVATION AND DEVELOPMENT COMMISSION:

Judith/Moore, Division Manager

Dept. of Land Conservation and Development Dated this <u>95</u> day of May 2010

#### NOTICE OF RIGHT TO APPEAL OR OTHER JUDICIAL RELIEF

You are entitled, or may be entitled, to judicial remedies including the following:

- 1. Judicial review is available to anyone who is an owner of the property as defined in Measure 49 that is the subject of this final determination, or a person who timely submitted written evidence or comments to the department concerning this final determination.
- 2. Judicial review under ORS 183.484 may be obtained by filing a petition for review within 60 days from the service of this order. A petition for judicial review under ORS 183.484 must be filed in the Circuit Court in the county in which the affected property is located. Upon motion of any party to the proceedings, the proceedings may be transferred to any other county with jurisdiction under ORS 183.484 in the manner provided by law for change of venue.
- 3. Judicial review of this final determination is limited to the evidence in the record of the department at the time of its final determination. Copies of the documents that comprise the record are available for review at the department's office at 635 Capitol St. NE, Suite 150, Salem, OR 97301-2540. Judicial review is only available for issues that were raised before the department with sufficient specificity to afford the department an opportunity to respond.