

## SAMPLE RESPONDENT'S BRIEF

**Disclaimer:** This sample brief is for your information only. The Land Use Board of Appeals ("LUBA" or "the Board") does not offer this brief for, or otherwise endorse, the substance of the example arguments. This brief is presented only as a sample brief that acceptably complies with the form and format requirements of the Oregon Administrative Rules. See OAR 661-010-0000 through OAR 661-010-0075, current as of November 1, 2024, available online at [Oregon Secretary of State Administrative Rules](#). **Please make sure that your brief complies with OAR 661-010-0035**, current as of November 1, 2024, which specifically lays out the requirements for filing a respondent's brief with LUBA.

### **A Note on Citing Rules, Statutes, and Cases:**

Rules should be cited in the following form: OAR 123-45-6789.

Statutes should be cited in the following form: ORS 123.456.

Oregon Court of Appeals opinions should be cited in the following form:  
John Doe v. XYZ County, 123 Or App 345, 567 P3d 789 (2020).

Oregon Supreme Court opinions should be cited in the following form:  
John Doe v. XYZ County, 123 Or 345, 567 P3d 789 (2020).

In accordance with OAR 661-010-0075(8), citations to LUBA decisions shall be in the following form:

Reported Cases: John Doe v. XYZ County, 5 Or LUBA 654 (1981).

Unreported Cases: John Doe v. XYZ County, \_\_\_ Or LUBA \_\_\_ (LUBA No 80-123, Feb 15, 1981).

Most cases are reported and should be cited properly whenever possible. LUBA's website includes citations to reported cases. Specific citations to page numbers, where appropriate, should also be included. If you do not have access to an online legal database to find the correct citations and page numbers, the Oregon law school libraries and libraries at county courthouses are often open during certain hours of the day to the general public.

**BEFORE THE LAND USE BOARD OF APPEALS**  
**OF THE STATE OF OREGON**

[NAME],

*Petitioner,*

and

[NAME],

*Intervenor-Petitioner,*

vs.

[NAME],

*Respondent,*

and

[NAME],

*Intervenor-Respondent.*

LUBA No. \_\_\_\_\_

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**RESPONDENT'S BRIEF**

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[Name], OSB # \_\_\_\_\_ (if applicable)

[Address]

[Phone Number]

[Email]

*Attorney for Petitioner (or  
Petitioner, if unrepresented)*

[Name], OSB # \_\_\_\_\_

[Address]

[Phone Number]

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*Attorney for Respondent*

[Name], OSB # \_\_\_\_\_

[Address]

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*Attorney for Intervenor-Petitioner*

[Name], OSB # \_\_\_\_\_

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*Attorney for Intervenor-Respondent*

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

I. PETITIONER’S STANDING .....	1
II. STATEMENT OF THE CASE .....	1
A. NATURE OF THE LAND USE DECISION AND RELIEF SOUGHT .....	2
B. SUMMARY OF RESPONSE TO ARGUMENTS .....	2
III. LUBA’S JURISDICTION .....	2
IV. RESPONSE TO PETITIONER’S FIRST ASSIGNMENT OF ERROR	
[Optional subheading for Response to First Assignment of Error. EXAMPLE: “The decision was supported by substantial evidence in the whole record because...”]...	3
A. PRESERVATION OF ERROR.....	3
B. STANDARD OF REVIEW .....	3
C. ARGUMENT .....	3
V. RESPONSE TO PETITIONER’S SECOND ASSIGNMENT OF ERROR	
[Optional subheading for Response to Second Assignment of Error. EXAMPLE: “The decision properly construed the applicable law because...”].....	4
A. PRESERVATION OF ERROR.....	4
B. STANDARD OF REVIEW .....	4
C. ARGUMENT .....	5
VI. RESPONSE TO PETITIONER’S THIRD ASSIGNMENT OF ERROR	
[Optional subheading for Response to Third Assignment of Error. EXAMPLE: “Respondent followed the applicable procedures because...”].....	6
A. PRESERVATION OF ERROR.....	6
B. STANDARD OF REVIEW .....	6
C. ARGUMENT .....	6
VII. CONCLUSION .....	7

## TABLE OF AUTHORITIES

### Cases

<i>Bogus Business v. Sham Special District</i> , 425 Or 673, 234 P2d 122 (1984).....	5
<i>Fictitious Farm v. Legendary Local Gov't</i> , 22 Or LUBA 564 (1999) .....	3
<i>Imaginary Land Friends v. Concocted County</i> , 567 Or App 201, 780 P3d 101 (2009).....	7
<i>Invented Industries v. Bunk Burg</i> , 782 Or 910, 915, 652 P2d 321 (2021).....	5
<i>Nonexistent Neighbor v. Mythical Municipality</i> , ___ Or LUBA ___ (LUBA No 50- 456, May 23, 2023) .....	4
<i>Pretend Partnership, Inc. v. City of Charade</i> , 45 Or LUBA 365, 372 (2009).....	7

### Statutes

ORS 197.015(1)(b)(A) .....	2
ORS 197.825(1) .....	2
ORS 197.829(1)(d).....	5
ORS 197.830(1) .....	1
ORS 197.830(9) .....	1
ORS 197.835(9)(a)(B) .....	6
ORS 197.835(9)(a)(C) .....	3
ORS 197.835(9)(a)(D) .....	5

### Other Authorities

CC 12.34.567 .....	5
CC 34.56.789(2).....	7

## I. PETITIONER'S STANDING

[State whether Respondent accepts or challenges Petitioner's statement of standing and state the basis for any challenge. If Respondent contends that the facts alleged by Petitioner in the support of standing are not true, specify which allegations are contested.]

EXAMPLE: Respondent accepts Petitioner's statement of standing. *Or* Respondent challenges Petitioner's statement of standing because Respondent contests that Petitioner timely filed a notice of intent to appeal under ORS 197.830(1). Petitioner filed their notice of intent to appeal 22 days after Respondent's decision became final. Therefore, the 21-day period set out in ORS 197.830(9) had expired, and Petitioner's notice of intent to appeal was not timely filed.

## II. STATEMENT OF THE CASE

[State whether Respondent accepts or challenges Petitioner's statement of the case. If Respondent challenges Petitioner's statement of the case, cite any alleged omissions or inaccuracies. State any additional relevant facts. The statement should be in narrative form with citations to the pages of the record where the facts alleged can be found.]

**A. NATURE OF THE LAND USE DECISION AND RELIEF SOUGHT**

[Describe the challenged land use decision or limited land use decision.

What was applied for? What action did the local government take?]

EXAMPLE: Petitioner appeals Respondent's land use decision approving an application for a conditional use permit.

[Describe how Respondent requests that LUBA resolve the appeal. LUBA will review the decision and prepare a final order *affirming, reversing, or remanding* the decision. See ORS 197.835(1)(a).]

EXAMPLE: Respondent requests that LUBA affirm Respondent's decision.

**B. SUMMARY OF RESPONSE TO ARGUMENTS**

[Provide a brief summary of Respondent's responses to Petitioner's arguments under each assignment of error included in the body of the response below.]

**III. LUBA'S JURISDICTION**

[State whether Respondent accepts or challenges Petitioner's statement of the Board's jurisdiction and state the basis for any challenge.]

EXAMPLE: Respondent accepts Petitioner's statement of the Board's jurisdiction. *Or* Respondent challenges Petitioner's statement of the Board's jurisdiction because Respondent's final decision applied only County Code provisions that do not require interpretation or the exercise of policy or legal

judgment. Therefore, Respondent's decision is not a land use decision, ORS 197.015(1)(b)(A), and LUBA does not have jurisdiction to review the challenged decision under ORS 197.825(1).

**IV. RESPONSE TO PETITIONER'S FIRST ASSIGNMENT OF ERROR**  
[Optional subheading for Response to First Assignment of Error. **EXAMPLE:**  
"The decision was supported by substantial evidence in the whole record  
because..."]

**A. PRESERVATION OF ERROR**

[State whether Respondent accepts or challenges that the issue raised in Petitioner's First Assignment of Error was preserved in the proceedings below and state the basis for any challenge.]

**B. STANDARD OF REVIEW**

[State the applicable standard of review.]

EXAMPLE: The Board shall reverse or remand a land use decision under review if the Board finds the local government or special district "made a decision not supported by substantial evidence in the whole record." ORS 197.835(9)(a)(C). Substantial evidence is... *Fictitious Farm v. Legendary Local Gov't*, 22 Or LUBA 564, 568 (1999).

**C. ARGUMENT**

[State Respondent's legal argument(s) in response to Petitioner's First Assignment of Error. Include citations to code provisions, rules, statutes, and cases, where applicable. Include citations to the record, where applicable.]





determines the local government’s interpretation “is contrary to a state statute, land use goal or rule that the \* \* \* land use regulation implements.” ORS 197.829(1)(d).

### C. ARGUMENT

[State Respondent’s legal argument(s) in response to Petitioner’s Second Assignment of Error. Include citations to code provisions, rules, statutes, and cases where applicable. Include citations to the record where applicable.]

EXAMPLE: Petitioner argues that Respondent misconstrued the applicable law in approving the application for a conditional use permit because... As Petitioner notes, County Code (“CC”) CC 12.34.567 implements Goal 21. Petitioner also correctly notes that in *Bogus Business v. Sham Special District* the Supreme Court held that Goal 21 requires... 425 Or 673, 680-82, 234 P2d 122 (1984). However, the Supreme Court recently clarified its holding in *Bogus Business*, stating... *Invented Industries v. Bunk Burg*, 782 Or 910, 915, 652 P2d 321 (2021). Considering *Invented Industries*, Respondent’s interpretation of CC 12.34.567 is not contrary to Goal 21. Accordingly, Respondent properly construed the applicable law.

**VI. RESPONSE TO PETITIONER'S THIRD ASSIGNMENT OF ERROR**

**[Optional subheading for Response to Third Assignment of Error.**

**EXAMPLE: "Respondent followed the applicable procedures because..."]**

**A. PRESERVATION OF ERROR**

[State whether Respondent accepts or challenges that the issue raised in  
Petitioner's Third Assignment of Error was preserved in the proceedings below and  
state the basis for any challenge.]

**B. STANDARD OF REVIEW**

[State the applicable standard of review.]

EXAMPLE: The Board shall reverse or remand a land use decision under  
review if the Board finds that the local government or special district failed to  
follow the procedures applicable to the matter before it in a manner that prejudiced  
the substantial rights of the petitioner. ORS 197.835(9)(a)(B).

**C. ARGUMENT**

[State Respondent's legal argument(s) in response to Petitioner's Third  
Assignment of Error. Include citations to code provisions, rules, statutes, and cases  
where applicable. Include citations to the record where applicable.]

EXAMPLE: Petitioner argues that Respondent failed to follow the  
applicable procedures because... However, under CC 34.56.789(2), Respondent  
was not required to, as Petitioner argues... Even if Respondent was required to...  
failing to do so did not prejudice Petitioner's substantial rights because... *Pretend*

1 *Partnership, Inc. v. City of Charade*, 45 Or LUBA 365, 372 (2009). *Imaginary*  
2 *Land Friends v. Concocted County*, 567 Or App 201, 222, 780 P3d 101 (2009) is  
3 not to the contrary because, unlike in *Imaginary Land Friends*, here... Rec. 564.  
4 Accordingly, Respondent did not fail to follow the applicable procedures in a  
5 manner that prejudiced Petitioner's substantial rights.

## 6 VII. CONCLUSION

7 [Provide a brief summary of the above arguments and state or restate the  
8 relief sought.]

9 DATED this [#] day of [month], [year].

Respectfully submitted,

*Sign Here*

10 [Name], OSB #\_\_\_\_\_ (if applicable)  
11 Attorney for Petitioner (or  
Petitioner, if unrepresented)

**CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE  
WITH BRIEF LENGTH AND TYPE SIZE REQUIREMENTS**

**Brief Length**

I certify that (1) this brief complies with the word count limitation in OAR 661- 010-0030(2) and (2) the word count of this brief as described in OAR 661-010-0030(2) is \_\_\_\_\_ words. [OR]

I certify that (1) I do not have access to a word-processing system that provides a word county; (2) this brief complies with the page limitation in OAR 661-010-0030(2); and (3) the number of pages in this brief is \_\_\_\_\_ pages. [OR]

The board granted a motion to exceed the length limit for this brief. The order granting that motion was dated \_\_\_\_\_ and permits a brief of up to \_\_\_\_\_ words [OR] pages. I certify that (1) this brief complies with that order and (2) the word count of this brief (as described in OAR 661-010-0030(2)) is \_\_\_\_\_ words [OR] the number of pages in this brief is \_\_\_\_\_ pages.

**Type Size**

I certify that the size of the type of this brief is not smaller than 14 point for both the text of the brief and footnotes as required by OAR 661-010-0030(2).

DATED this [#] day of [month], [year].

*Sign Here*

\_\_\_\_\_  
[Name], OSB #\_\_\_\_\_ (if applicable)  
Attorney for Petitioner (or  
Petitioner, if unrepresented)

## CERTIFICATE OF FILING

I hereby certify that on [date], I filed the original of this **RESPONDENT'S BRIEF** for LUBA No. \_\_\_\_\_, together with one copy, with the Land Use Board of Appeals, 201 High Street SE, Suite 600, Salem, Oregon 97301-3398, pursuant to OAR 661-010-0075(2)(a)(B), by [method of filing. EXAMPLE: certified mail, return receipt requested].

DATED this [#] day of [month], [year].

*Sign Here*

\_\_\_\_\_  
[Name], OSB # \_\_\_\_\_ (if applicable)  
Attorney for Petitioner (or  
Petitioner, if unrepresented)

## CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on [date], I served a true and correct copy of this  
**RESPONDENT'S BRIEF** for LUBA No. \_\_\_\_\_, by [method of service.

EXAMPLE: first-class mail] on the following:

[Name]  
[Address]  
*Attorney for Petitioner (or  
Petitioner, if unrepresented)*

[Name]  
[Address]  
*Attorney for Intervenor-Respondent*

[Name]  
[Address]  
*Attorney for Intervenor-Petitioner*

DATED this [#] day of [month], [year].

*Sign Here*  
[Name], OSB # \_\_\_\_\_ (if applicable)  
Attorney for Petitioner (or  
Petitioner, if unrepresented)