1	BEFORE THE LAND USE BOARD OF APPEALS
2	OF THE STATE OF OREGON
3	
4	GORDON R. MARTIN, TRUSTEE OF THE
5	TRI-COUNTY CENTER TRUST,
6	Petitioner,
7	
8	VS.
9	CITY OF TICADD
10	CITY OF TIGARD,
11	Respondent,
12 13	and
	and
14 15	BASE CAMP 1, LLC,
16	Intervenor-Respondent.
17	iniervenor-Kesponaem.
18	LUBA No. 2017-020
19	LODA NO. 2017-020
20	FINAL OPINION
21	AND ORDER
22	THE ORDER
23	Appeal from City of Tigard.
24	ripped from enty of rights.
25	William K. Kabeiseman, Portland, filed the petition for review and
26	argued on behalf of petitioner. With him on the brief was Bateman Seidel, P.C.
27	
28	Shelby Rihala, Lake Oswego, filed a joint response brief and argued on
29	behalf of respondent. With her on the brief was Jordan Ramis, PC.
30	1
31	Seth J. King, Portland filed a joint response brief and argued on behalf of
32	intervenor-respondent. With him on the brief was Dana L. Krawczuk and
33	Perkins Coie LLP.
34	
35	HOLSTUN Board Member; BASSHAM, Board Member, participated in
36	the decision.
37	
38	RYAN, Board Chair, did not participate in the opinion.

1	REMANDED	07/31/2017	
2			
3	You are entitled to judici	al review of this Order.	Judicial review is
4	governed by the provisions of OR	S 197.850.	

2

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

NATURE OF THE DECISION

The challenged decision approves interevenor-respondent's (intervenor's) proposed medical oncology facility and related parking on a 3.76-acre parcel (subject property) located at the southwest corner of SW Dartmouth Street and SW 72nd Avenue in the City of Tigard in an area of the

7 city known as the Tigard Triangle.¹

8 FACTS

To assist in setting out the relevant facts, we have included two plans from the record as appendices to this opinion. Appendix 1 is an aerial photograph, showing the subject property. The subject property has frontage on SW 72nd Avenue. However, the proposed access to the property is via an easement across an existing Walmart parking lot located west of the subject property, which connects to SW Dartmouth Street.² A preliminary site plan in the record shows the proposed oncology facility in the northeastern part of the subject property, near the intersection of SW Dartmouth Street and SW 72nd Avenue, with the rest of the property developed with landscaping, a wetland buffer and paved parking. Record 105-06.

¹ The Tigard Triangle is the area between Interstate 5 to the east, Oregon Highway 217 to the south and US Highway 99W to the north.

² For both of those plans, west is at the top of the plan; north is to the right side of the plan.

1 The central issue in this appeal is whether SW Elmhurst Street, an eastwest street that now terminates on the east side of SW 72nd Avenue, 2 approximately 560 feet south of the SW Dartmouth Street/SW 72nd Avenue 3 4 intersection, should be extended west, now or in the future, and, if so, where 5 that extension should be routed to connect with a north-south street to the west. Appendix 2, which was prepared by the intervenor, shows a possible extension 6 7 of SW Elmhurst Street to the west, so that it would pass south of the subject 8 property and cross two parcels owned by the intervenor, which are not included 9 in the disputed application, and a third parcel owned by petitioner. Petitioner 10 owns a house on that third parcel. That extension of SW Elmhurst Street to the west could connect with a possible future southern extension of SW 74th 11 Avenue shown on the Tigard Triangle Strategic Plan. The possible extension of 12 SW 74th Avenue would pass along the west side of the subject property and 13 across the east side of the Walmart parking lot and connect with SW Hermoso 14 Way, at a point where that east-west street turns south.³ Supplemental Record 15 16 19, 21. If SW Elmhurst Street were to be extended to the west as shown on 17 Appendix 2, it would cross over the house owned by petitioner. Record 32.

³ The Tigard Triangle Strategic Plan is an urban renewal plan that apparently has not been adopted as part of the city's comprehensive plan. The legal status of Tigard Triangle Strategic Plan is not clear to us and while the challenged decision references the Tigard Triangle Strategic Plan it does not expressly address the plan's legal significance.

INTRODUCTION

1

9

10

11

12 13

14

15 16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

29

30

2 A. The Three Street Improvement Standards.

- We begin by setting out three street improvement standards, two of
- 4 which are at issue in this appeal. Tigard Community Development Code
- 5 (CDC) 18.810.030.H.1 and H.2 appear in CDC Chapter 18.810, which sets out
- 6 the city's general "Street and Utility Improvement Standards." CDC
- 7 18.810.030.H is entitled "Street alignment and connections," and the text of
- 8 subsections 1 and 2 of CDC 18.810.030.H is set out below:
 - "1. Full street connections with spacing of no more than 530 feet between connections is required except where prevented by barriers such as topography, railroads, freeways, pre-existing developments, lease provisions, easements, covenants or other restrictions existing prior to May 1, 1995 which preclude street connections. A full street connection may also be exempted due to a regulated water feature if regulations would not permit construction.
 - "2. All local, neighborhood routes and collector streets which abut a development site shall be extended within the site to provide through circulation when not precluded by topographical constraints, environmental or development patterns or strict adherence to other standards in this code. A street connection or extension is considered precluded when it is not possible to redesign or reconfigure the street pattern to provide required extensions. Land is considered topographically constrained if the slope is greater than 15% for a distance of 250 feet or more. In the case of environmental or topographical constraints, the mere presence of a constraint is not sufficient to show that a street connection is not possible. The applicant must show why the constraint precludes some reasonable street connection."

- 1 As we explain in more detail below, the city's finding that CDC
- 2 18.810.030.H.2 does not require that SW Elmhurst Street be extended west is
- 3 unchallenged, but petitioner assigns error to the city's findings concerning
- 4 CDC 18.810.030.H.1.
- 5 As already noted the subject property is located within the Tigard
- 6 Triangle area of the City of Tigard and is subject to CDC 18.620 "Tigard
- 7 Triangle Plan District." CDC 18.620 imposes special design standards within
- 8 the Tigard Triangle Plan District. CDC 18.620.020 is entitled "Street
- 9 Connectivity," and provides in part:
- 10 "Demonstration of standards. All development must demonstrate
- 11 how one of the following standard options will be met. Variance
- of these standards may be approved per the requirements of
- Section 18.370.010 where topography, barriers such as railroads or
- freeways, or environmental constraints such as major streams and
- rivers prevent street extensions and connections.
- 16 "A. Design option.
- 17 "1. Local street spacing shall provide public street connections at intervals of no more than 660 feet."
- 19 Petitioner contends that because there is no conflict between the CDC
- 20 18.620.020.A.1 and CDC 18.810.030.H.1 street spacing standards the applicant
- 21 is required to comply with both standards. The city did not specifically address
- 22 whether the two standards conflict, and it adopted findings addressing both of
- 23 them. Intervenor and respondent (together respondents) do not argue in their
- brief that the two standards conflict and we therefore do not consider that issue
- 25 further.

1	В.	The City's Findings Regarding CDC 18.810.030.H.2 (Extend
2		Abutting Streets)

CDC 18.810.030.H.2, which is quoted in full above, requires that abutting local, neighborhood and collector streets must "be extended within the site to provide through circulation when not precluded by environmental or topographical constraints, existing development patterns or strict adherence to other standards in this code." The city adopted the following unchallenged finding addressing CDC 18.810.030.H.2:

"The extension of Elmhurst Street is not proposed with this application because the project site does not align horizontally with the existing Elmhurst Street and 72nd Avenue intersection." Record 98.

Appendix 1 shows that SW Elmhurst Street presently terminates at the east side of 72nd Avenue, directly across from the two parcels owned by the intervenor and the parcel owned by petitioner. However the property that is the subject of this appeal is located a short distance north of those three parcels. Because SW Elmhurst Street does not abut the subject property (in the words of the city's finding "does not align horizontally"), the city found CDC 18.810.030.H.2 does not require the applicant to extend SW Elmhurst Street to serve the proposed oncology facility. Notwithstanding that unchallenged finding, petitioner contends CDC 18.810.030.H.1 and CDC 18.620.020 require that SW Elmhurst Street be extended before the proposal can be approved.

Before turning to petitioner's assignments of error that challenge the city's findings regarding CDC 18.810.030.H.1 and CDC 18.620.020, we note

1 that the meaning of CDC 18.810.030.H.1 and CDC 18.620.020, and what those standards require in the particular circumstances presented here, is not very 2 clear.4 We limit our review in this appeal to petitioner's challenge of the city's 3 4 findings and for the reasons explained below remand the city's decision. In 5 doing so, however, we do not mean to limit the city to the express and implied 6 interpretations it adopted in the challenged findings. Stated differently, 7 nothing in this opinion is intended to preclude the city from revisiting its 8 express and implied interpretations of CDC 18.810.030.H.1 and CDC 9 18.620.020 to attempt to more clearly articulate what the city believes those 10 standards require of the proposal, in circumstances presented in this 11 application.

We also note here respondents' argument that "[n]o City comprehensive plan provision, or binding plan, study, or ordinance requires a street extension across the [intervenor's] Property in conjunction with this development." Respondents' Brief 7. Respondents appear to be partially correct. But while

12

13

14

⁴ The most obvious ambiguity is that while the relevant standards call for street connections, it is impossible for intervenor in this case to dedicate a street right of way and construct a street to connect SW 72nd Avenue on the east with a north-south street on the west, because the applicant's property borders a Walmart store parking lot on the west, not a city street. As we explain below, the city never expressly addressed this ambiguity but implicitly interpreted the relevant standards to require that the applicant establish that its development will not preclude a future street connection between SW 72nd Avenue and another existing or planned street to the west, in the area between SW Dartmouth and SW Hermoso Way, even though such a north-south street does not currently exist.

- neither the city's comprehensive plan nor any other "binding plan or study" 1
- 2 may require extension of a street across the subject property, the CDC
- 3 presumably was adopted by "ordinance," and it is clear that the city council
- 4 does not interpret CDC 18.810.030.H.1 and CDC 18.620.020 to necessarily
- 5 preclude that possibility. The city council simply found that CDC
- 6 18.810.030.H.1 and CDC 18.620.020 do not do so in this case, for reasons that
- 7 we ultimately conclude are inadequately explained in the city's findings.

FIRST ASSIGNMENT OF ERROR

- 9 CDC 18.810.030.H.1, set out in full above, requires "[f]ull street
- 10 connections" spaced no more than 530 feet apart, unless the full street
- connection is prevented by "barriers" or "regulated water feature[s]." 11
- 12 planning commission adopted the following findings to address CDC
- 13 18.810.030.H.1, which the city council in turn adopted as its own:
- 14 "The extension of Elmhurst Street is not required with this
- application, as Elmhurst Street does not line up with this 15
- 16 property's frontage. The proposed development does not preclude
- 17 future development of Elmhurst Street. A future applicant can also 18
- provide plans with a street alignment or connections through
- 19 adjacent parking lots. The applicant's plans shall provide the
- 20 ability of the property to the southwest to connect via parking lot
- 21 access and cross over easements. This access cannot be activated
- 22 until there is a modified access agreement with the Walmart
- property management team." Record 98 (emphasis added). 23
- 24 The above findings do a poor job of explaining what the city believes
- 25 CDC 18.810.030.H.1 requires of the applicant in the circumstances presented
- 26 here. However, it seems to be undisputed that the current street connections

- 1 with SW 72nd Avenue—SW Dartmouth Street to the north of the property and
- 2 SW Hermoso Way to the south of the property—are over 900 feet apart on the
- 3 west side of 72nd Avenue. That 900-foot separation between street connections
- 4 does not comply with the CDC 18.810.030.H.1 requirement that the street
- 5 connections not be spaced more than 530 feet apart.
- The first sentence quoted above takes the position that the city is not
- 7 requiring intervenor to extend SW Elmhurst Street to reduce the current
- 8 900-foot separation because the subject property is not aligned with SW
- 9 Elmhurst Street. As was the case with the similarly-worded finding concerning
- 10 CDC 18.810.030.H.2, petitioner does not challenge that finding.
- The second sentence takes the position that the proposed development
- 12 will not preclude extending SW Elmhurst Street to the west to shorten the
- 13 existing 900-foot separation in street connections along SW 72nd Avenue
- between SW Dartmouth Street and SW Hermoso Way. That sentence suggests
- 15 that the city council understands CDC 18.810.030.H.1 to require that the
- proposed development must not preclude extension of SW Elmhurst Street in
- 17 the future to achieve the maximum street connection separation required by
- 18 CDC 18.810.030.H.1. However in other findings discussed below, the city
- 19 appears to take the position that a future extension of SW Elmhurst Street
- 20 might be required to cross part of the subject property. Those findings and the
- 21 second sentence appear to be inconsistent.

1 We are not sure we understand the third, fourth and fifth sentences. But they appear to conclude that the CDC 18.810.030.H.1 requirement for "full 2 street connections" could be satisfied by a westward extension of SW Elmhurst 3 Street that would connect SW 72nd Avenue with the Walmart parking lot rather 4 5 than a north south *street*. CDC 18.810.030.H.1 seems to envision a street that 6 connects one *street* with another *street*. The city will need to better explain its 7 suggestion that an extension of SW Elmhurst Street west to connect with the 8 Walmart parking lot would be sufficient to comply with CDC 18.810.030.H.1. 9 Petitioner takes the position that the city council's supplemental findings 10 that appear at Record 2 were also adopted to address CDC 18.810.030.H.1. 11 That may be correct, and we do not understand respondents to challenge that 12 position. However, we note in passing that the supplemental findings follow 13 immediately after text that suggests to us those supplemental findings may have been adopted to address CDC 18.620.020 instead.⁵ 14

⁵ The supplemental findings are in the form of a memorandum from a city planner to the city council. The following text appears directly above the disputed supplemental findings and includes no reference to CDC 18.810.030.H.1:

[&]quot;Supplemental findings:

[&]quot;18.620 Tigard Triangle Plan District

[&]quot;18.620 Street Connectivity, Design Options

[&]quot;18.620.020.A.1 Local street spacing shall provide public street connection at intervals of no more than 660 feet." Record 2 (bold face in original).

The first paragraph of the supplemental findings is set out below:

"[1] Given the street layout in the Tigard Triangle, the local street spacing standard would require a new public street extension of SW Elmhurst Street west of SW 72nd in the vicinity of the subject site. [2] Even though the subject site does not include the 72nd Street frontage where SW Elmhurst would be extended, it would be possible, given the topography of the area west of 72nd, that an extension alignment could affect the subject property downslope. [3] However, in this case, extension of SW Elmhurst is exempt from the local street spacing standard because of the existing Walmart development to the west (18.810.030.H.1). [4] Walmart is a recent development that is served by private access aisles within its parking lot without the opportunity for a public street to connect to and which is unlikely to redevelop anytime soon." Record 2 (sentence numbers added).

The first sentence finds the CDC 810.030.H.1 530-foot maximum street spacing standard requires that SW Elmhurst Street be extended west, in the vicinity of the subject property.

The second sentence seems to adopt the position that while CDC 810.030.H.1 does not require that extension of SW Elmhurst Street be constructed as part of this proposal, because the subject property does not abut SW Elmhurst Street, an extension of SW Elmhurst Street in the future might be required to cross a portion of the subject property.⁶

⁶ In the vicinity of the subject property, the land slopes downward from 72nd Avenue toward the Walmart property. Apparently the slope is steeper south of the subject property. Therefore, rather than extend SW Elmhurst Street directly west across petitioner's property, as shown on Appendix 2, it might be necessary to first route a portion of the SW Elmhurst Street extension northward across a part of the subject property proposed as landscaping and

1 The third and fourth sentences nevertheless conclude the proposal may 2 be approved without taking any steps to ensure the maximum separation 3 between street connections required by CDC 810.030.H.1 will be achieved, because the existing Walmart "exempt[s]" the applicant from ensuring the SW 4 Elmhurst Street extension can constructed and the Walmart parking lot 5 precludes a public street connection. There are at least two problems with 6 7 those findings. The first and most serious problem is that the city recognizes 8 elsewhere in its findings SW Elmhurst Street could be extended west from its current terminus at SW 72nd Avenue to connect with a planned future 9 southward extension of SW 74th Avenue to SW Hermoso Way. The existing 10 Walmart and its parking lot would not be an obstacle to such an extension of 11 12 SW Elmhurst Street, if it is necessary to comply with CDC 810.030.H.1. The second problem with those findings is that CDC 18.810.030.H.1 appears only 13 to excuse required connections that are barred by "existing developments" 14 15 when those existing developments existed "prior to May 1, 1995." The 16 findings do not establish that the Walmart was constructed before 1995 and petitioner contends it was not.⁷ 17

parking lot ("an extension alignment could affect the subject property downslope"). Supplemental Record 12; Record 105.

⁷ Respondents argue that under the doctrine of the last antecedent the "existing prior to May 1, 1995" limitation in CDC 18.810.030.H.1 applies only to "other restrictions," not to the other listed "barriers." The city council did not adopt that interpretation. And if we correctly understand the reason for the

The second paragraph of the supplemental findings, which finds the proposal complies with CDC 810.030.H.1, even if the exemption for pre-existing development does not apply, is set out below:

"Notwithstanding the exemption, the applicant has explored the extension of a public street, at the request of City staff, to identify a feasible extension that might serve the City's plans for increased connectivity in the future associated with the provisional Tigard Triangle Strategic Plan (2015). The applicant's Concept Future Street Plan (Sheet C400) and the Concept Future Street Profile (Sheet C401) demonstrate that the proposed alignment is feasible and is not precluded by the proposed Triangle Medical Office development (18.810.030.H.2), *i.e.*, the land is not topographically constrained because the maximum slope is less than 15 percent (14.56 percent) for a distance of less than 250 feet (196 feet)." Record 2.

The cited Sheets C400 and C401 appear at record 32 and 33 and were prepared by intervenor's engineer to show that an extension of SW Elmhurst Street directly west is feasible and could be constructed in compliance with the city's maximum street grade requirements. Record 28-35.

Petitioner objects that the extension depicted on Sheet C400 would pass directly through petitioner's existing house, a house that existed long before May 1995 and therefore constitutes the kind of "pre-existing development[]" that would "prevent[]" such an extension under CDC 810.030.H.1. Respondents contend it might be possible to route the SW Elmhurst Street

[&]quot;existing prior to May 1, 1995" language in CDC 18.810.030.H.1, such an interpretation seems highly suspect. In any event, because the city council did not adopt that interpretation we do not consider respondents' doctrine of the last antecedent argument further.

- 1 extension west without impacting petitioner's house or crossing the subject
- 2 property. However, the city's findings do not address that possibility.
- 3 For the reasons explained above, the city's findings are inadequate to
- 4 demonstrate the proposal complies with CDC 810.030.H.1.

SECOND ASSIGNMENT OF ERROR

CDC 18.620.020.A.1 was set out earlier and provides that street 6

7 connections are to be spaced no more than 660 feet apart, except that variances

8 from that 660-foot maximum spacing requirement may be approved under CDC

"18.370.010 where topography, barriers such as railroads or freeways, or

environmental constraints such as major streams and rivers prevent street

extensions and connections."8 11

5

9

10

13

14

15

18

21

22

12 The planning commission adopted two paragraphs of findings to address

the CDC 18.620.020 requirement that street connections be no more than 660

feet apart. The city council adopted those findings. The first paragraph of the

planning commission findings is set out below:

16 "[1] The distance between SW Dartmouth Street along the west 17

side of SW 72nd Avenue to the next street, SW Hermoso Way, is approximately 930 feet, which exceeds the 660-foot maximum

street spacing standard. [2] On the east side of SW 72nd Avenue,

19 20 SW Elmhurst is approximately 560 feet from SW Dartmouth. [3]

Typical street design would extend SW Elmhurst across 72nd to

the west to serve the parcels west of 72nd, including the subject

23 parcel. [4] However, there are extenuating circumstances that may

⁸ CDC 18.370.010 sets out the procedural requirements and standards for granting variances.

1	preclude a through connection of SW Elmhurst to the wes
2	including limited site distance along 72nd Avenue where it crests
3	the hill, and existing development to the west." Record 82
4	(sentence numbers added).

The first and second sentences take the position that the 930-foot separation between SW Dartmouth Street and SW Hermoso Way along the west side of SW 72nd Avenue does not comply with the CDC 18.620.020.A.1 660-foot maximum street spacing standard, whereas the east side of that section of SW 72nd Avenue does comply with CDC 18.620.020.A.1. Although it does not do so very clearly, the third sentence appears to take the position that CDC 18.620.020.A.1 would normally require that SW Elmhurst Street be extended across SW 72nd Avenue to the west to comply with the 660-foot standard. The fourth sentence then takes the position that there are "extenuating circumstances" ([sight] distance and existing development) which "may preclude" that extension of SW Elmhurst Street.

Petitioner argues, and we agree, that CDC 18.620.020 authorizes approval of variances in certain specified circumstances, but it does not authorize simply overlooking the CDC 18.620.020.A.1 street spacing requirement because "[sight] distance" and "existing development" "may preclude" the extension that would otherwise be required by CDC 18.620.020.A.1. Those considerations might provide a basis for granting a variance, but the city did not approve a variance.

The second paragraph of the planning commission findings is set out

below:

"[1] The Concept Future Street Plan (Sheet C400) shows how this connection could be made consistent with the March 2015 Tigard Triangle Strategic Plan Street Network and Design Classification Preferred Option (non-regulatory). [2] Since the subject site extends 400 feet south of SW Dartmouth, the extension of Elmhurst at 72nd Avenue is not required in connection with this application. [3] However, given the site topography, the more feasible connection to the Walmart site appears to cross a portion of the subject site toward the west in alignment with the Walmart parking lot drive aisle. [4] To the extent the extension shown on the plans is feasible and is not precluded by the proposed development, this standard is met." Record 82 (sentence numbers added).

1 2

The above findings are very difficult to follow and understand. As we have noted earlier, the Tigard Triangle Strategic Plan shows a possible future extension of 74th Avenue to the south in the vicinity of the western boundary of the subject property and the eastern boundary of the Walmart parking lot to the west. As noted earlier, "Sheet C400," referenced in the first sentence quoted above, is a reference to Appendix 2, which shows a possible extension of SW Elmhurst Street from SW 72nd Avenue west to connect with the possible future southern extension of SW 74th Avenue. That westward extension of SW Elmhurst Street would pass south of the subject property, through two properties owned by intervenor and a property owned by petitioner. The second sentence of the findings then takes the position that extension of SW Elmhurst Street west is not required because the subject property is only 400 feet south of SW Dartmouth Street.

The second sentence's rationale for not requiring an extension of SW Elmhurst Street west relies on an erroneous understanding of CDC Page 17

- CDC 18.620.020.A.1 establishes a maximum distance 18.620.020.A.1. between street connections; it does not establish a maximum distance between property that is proposed for development and the nearest street connection. The second sentence treats CDC 18.620.020.A.1 as though it were the latter type of standard. Following that finding's rationale, the existing 930-foot separation between SW Dartmouth Street and SW Hermoso Way on the west side of 72nd Avenue will remain forever, because *all* of the properties between SW Dartmouth Street and SW Hermoso Way are less than 660 feet from either
 - The third and fourth sentences quoted above are also puzzling. The third sentence seems to say it may not be feasible to extend SW Elmhurst Street directly west as shown on Sheet 400C, due to topography, and it may therefore be necessary for an extension of SW Elmhurst Street west to be routed across a portion of the subject property. But rather than confront and address that possibility, the fourth sentence seems to say if topography and development does not make it infeasible to extend SW Elmhurst Street directly west, the separation required by CDC 18.620.020.A.1 will be achieved. Those are not findings that demonstrate the proposal complies with CDC 18.620.020.A.1. Rather those are findings that identify a potential problem with complying with CDC 18.620.020.A.1 and then fail to impose conditions designed to avoid the problem or otherwise resolve the problem.
- The second assignment of error is sustained.

SW Dartmouth Street or SW Hermoso Way.

CONCLUSION

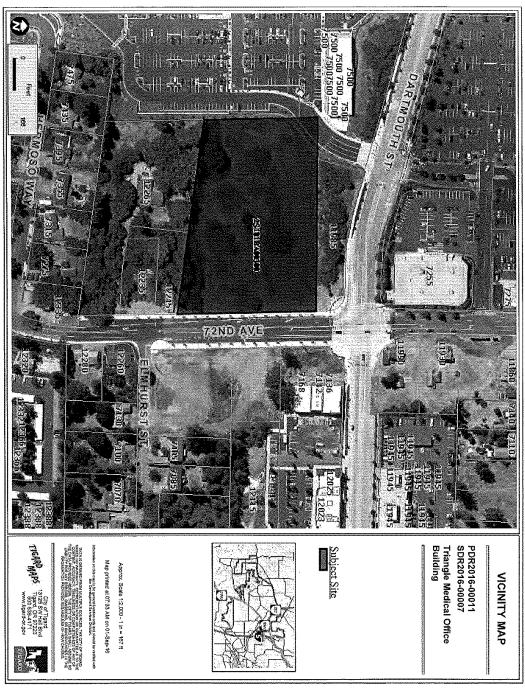
1

11

2	The city implicitly interpreted CDC 810.030.H.1 and CDC
3	18.620.020.A.1 to require that intervenor in this case establish that extension of
4	SW Elmhurst Street westward to connect with the planned southward extension
5	of SW 74th Avenue in the future will be possible and that the proposed
6	development will not preclude such a future extension. The city's findings fail
7	to demonstrate that the approved development will not preclude future
8	development of the street connection required by CDC 810.030.H.1 and CDC
9	18.620.020.A.1.

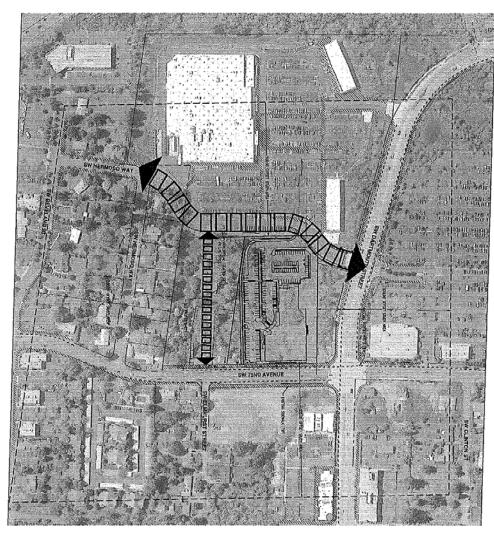
The city's decision is remanded.

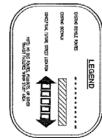
Appendix 1



Rec. 104

Appendix 2







A PARAGE

CONCEPT FUTURE STREET PLAN

TRIANGLE MEDICAL
OFFICE BUILDING
TIGARD
OREGON
1st for 300
1st for

