

VALUE OF OREGON AGRICULTURE CROP PRODUCTION: 2023

Crop (unit)	Acres	Production	Value
FIELD CROPS			
Barley (bu)	24,000	792,000	\$3,247,000
Corn, grain (bu)	55,000	11,770,000	\$79,448,000
Hay, alfalfa (tons)	32,000	1,504,000	\$403,072,000
Hay, all other (tons)	580,000	1,276,000	\$311,344,000
Hops (lbs)	6,800	10,630,000	\$65,373,000
Oats (bu)	12,000	948,000	(D)
Peppermint (lbs)	10,000	840,000	\$19,068,000
Potatoes (cwt)	43,000	26,660,000	\$309,256,000
Spearmint (lbs)	2,300	299,000	(D)
Sugarbeets (tons) ¹	10,700	389,000	(N/A)
Wheat, winter (bu)	720,000	40,320,000	\$244,412,000

SEED CROPS

Annual ryegrass (lbs)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
Bentgrass (lbs)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
Bluegrass (lbs)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
Clover (lbs)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
Perennial ryegrass (lbs)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
Tall fescue (lbs)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)

FRUITS AND NUTS

Apples (lbs)	4,800	158,500,000	\$47,261,000
Blackberries (lbs) ²	6,300	40,250,000	\$31,115,000
Blueberries (lbs)	13,700	129,000,000	\$146,360,000
Boysenberries (lbs) ²	270	1,640,000	\$1,393,000
Cherries, sweet (lbs)	11,000	77,600,000	\$63,594,000
Cranberries (bbls)	2,500	550,000	\$23,517,000
Grapes for wine (tons) ³	46,000	130,592	\$348,994,000
Hazelnuts (tons)	76,000	94,000	\$127,170,000
Pears (tons)	13,900	236,000	\$117,026,000
Raspberries, all (lbs) ⁴	950	2,180,000	\$2,507,000
Raspberries, red (lbs) ⁴	750	3,190,000	\$3,549,000
Strawberries (lbs) ⁴	1,100	11,000,000	\$11,687,000

VEGETABLES

Beans, snap (cwt)	8,300	896,000	\$15,557,000
Corn, sweet (cwt)	19,800	4,059,000	\$39,529,000
Onions (cwt)	20,900	13,783,000	\$171,226,000
Peas, green (cwt)	13,000	278,000	\$3,764,000

¹ 2020 NASS estimate ² 2017 NASS estimate

³ 2023 Oregon Wine Board estimate

⁴ 2022 Census of Agriculture (N/A) data not available

(D) withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations

Unit key: bbls – barrels bu – bushels
cwt – hundredweight lbs – pounds

VALUE OF OREGON AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: 2023

Commodity	Value
Seeds, oilseeds, other horticulture	\$1,195,000,000
Fruits and nuts	\$282,000,000
Vegetables	\$170,000,000
Beef and veal	\$127,000,000
Dairy products	\$104,000,000
Wheat	\$93,000,000
Other animal products	\$59,000,000
Feed and fodders	\$57,000,000
Grain products, processed	\$29,000,000
Poultry products	\$22,000,000
Corn	\$13,000,000
Hides and skins	\$10,000,000
Broiler meat	\$8,000,000
Pork	\$300,000
Total	\$2,169,300,000

OREGON COMMERCIAL FISH LANDINGS: 2023

Type of Fishery	Pounds	Value
Dungeness crab	37,183,901	\$104,149,121
Pink shrimp	44,147,831	\$18,721,598
Whiting	164,005,232	\$14,924,723
Sole	10,734,482	\$7,924,868
Salmon	1,727,423	\$5,205,299
Albacore tuna	2,451,094	\$3,525,085
Other	51,924,690	\$30,784,587
Total	301,440,171	\$177,310,413

Source: Oregon Department of Fish & Wildlife

OREGON'S RECORD HIGH PRODUCTION: 1980–2023

Crop	Amount	Unit	Year
Apples	105,000	tons	1987
Blueberries	159,500,000	lbs	2022
Corn for grain	15,665,000	bu	2020
Corn for silage	1,161,000	tons	2013
Cranberries	582,000	bbls	2020
Grapes	77,000	tons	2017
Hay	3,891,000	tons	2016
Hazelnuts	78,000	tons	2021, 2022
Hops	13,782,400	lbs	1995
Onions	16,214,000	cwt	2007
Pears	258,000	tons	1994
Potatoes	30,683,000	cwt	2000
Ryegrass, annual	266,460,000	lbs	1999
Sweet cherries	66,000	tons	2009
Wheat	77,400,000	bu	1980

OREGON AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

April 2025



Primary data source:
USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service



**OREGON
DEPARTMENT OF
AGRICULTURE**

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OREGON FARMS: 2023

Number of farms	35,500
Land in farms (acres)	15,300,000
Average farm size (acres)	431
Value per crop land acre (dollars)	\$4,090

OPERATIONS & PRODUCERS

Source: US Census of Agriculture, 2022

Size of operation (acres) % of total farms

1-9	31.9%
10-49	35.2%
50-179	15.8%
180-499	7.7%
500-999	3.3%
1,000-1,999	2.2%
2,000 or more	3.9%

By type Percent

Individual	82.3%
Partnership	6.8%
Incorporated	8.7%
Other (cooperative, estate/trust, institutional)	2.2%

By tenure Percent

Full owners	83.1%
Part owners	12.2%
Tenants	4.7%

Producers

Total	68,564
Male	38,414
Female	30,150
New and beginning	20,898

Age of principal operator Percent

Under 25	1.2%
25-34	5.9%
35-44	13.7%
45-54	15.3%
55-64	24.2%
65-74	25.5%
75 and over	14.1%
Average age of operator (years)	58.6

OREGON’S TOP 20 AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES: 2023

Rank Commodity Value of Production

1	Greenhouse & nursery ¹	\$1,219,899,000
2	Cattle & calves	\$985,070,000
3	Hay	\$714,416,000
4	Grass seed ²	\$639,100,000
5	Milk	\$597,636,000
6	Grapes for wine ³	\$348,592,000
7	Potatoes	\$309,256,000
8	Wheat	\$244,412,000
9	Onions	\$171,226,000
10	Eggs	\$152,693,000
11	Blueberries	\$146,360,000
12	Hazelnuts	\$127,170,000
13	Industrial hemp	\$120,984,000
14	Christmas trees ⁴	\$117,641,000
15	Pears	\$117,026,000
16	Dungeness Crab ⁵	\$104,149,121
17	Corn, grain	\$79,448,000
18	Hops	\$65,373,000
19	Sweet cherries	\$63,594,000
20	Apples	\$47,261,000

¹ US Census of Agriculture, 2022 - includes nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod
² ODA estimate, 2022
³ Oregon Wine Board estimate
⁴ 2023 Christmas Tree Survey
⁵ Oregon Department of Fish & Wildlife estimate
All others are estimates from NASS.

LIVESTOCK INVENTORY: 1/1/2023

Commodity Head

Chickens (all)	3,236,000
Cattle and calves	1,240,000
Beef cows	505,000
Sheep and lambs	155,000
Milk cows	122,000
Ewes	90,000
Bee colonies	90,000
Market lambs	40,000
Goats	26,000
Hogs ¹	9,500

¹ December 1, 2023

NATIONAL RANKING OF OREGON AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION: 2023

Commodity Rank % of US

Hazelnuts	1	99%
Crimson clover ¹	1	99%
White clover seed ¹	1	97%
Red clover seed ¹	1	96%
Orchardgrass seed ¹	1	94%
Sugarbeet for seed ¹	1	91%
Fescue seed ¹	1	88%
Ryegrass seed ¹	1	84%
Dungeness crab ²	1	39%
Christmas trees ¹	1	33%
Rhubarb ¹	1	33%
Pears	2	36%
Peppermint	2	30%
Blueberries	2	20%
Kentucky bluegrass seed ¹	3	22%
Onions	3	19%
Nursery stock ¹	3	12%
Sweet cherries	3	11%
Hops	3	10%
Raspberries ¹	3	8%
Potatoes	3	6%
Green peas	4	10%
Cranberries	4	7%
Snap beans	4	6%

¹ US Census of Agriculture, 2022
² PSMFC Pacific States Marine Fisheries Commission