



2025 Foster Care Ombuds Quarterly (1) Report

GAO activity - Foster Care Ombuds cases closed January 1st, 2025 to March 31st, 2025

The **Governor's Advocacy Office (GAO)** was created in 1993 as the the Ombuds office for the **Oregon Department of Human Services (ODHS)**, and is also the **Office of Children's Advocate** (ORS 417.810). The role of an **Ombudsman** or **Ombuds** is an independent official who has been appointed to investigate complaints that people make against the government or public organizations. The **Foster Care Ombuds** role was created within the GAO in 2014 to fulfill a requirement of the **Foster Children's Bill of Rights**. The law that created the Bill of Rights required ODHS to "have a hotline phone number that is available to the foster child at all times for the purposes of enabling the foster child to make complaints and assert grievances regarding the foster child's care, safety or well-being" (ORS 418.201(7)).

ORS 182.500 requires Ombuds offices to report to the Governor in writing quarterly including a summary of services provided and recommendations about the Department for which the Ombuds provides assistance.

FCO Cases Closed by ODHS Program

Case Program Type	1	2	3	Total
ODHS-Child Welfare	17	25	21	63
Total	17	25	21	63

How FCO heard about concerns

Case Intake SubType	1	2	3	Total
Y.E.S. line	5	12	7	24
FCO.info	7	8	3	18
Direct to Ombuds	4	3	10	17
Direct Mail		1		1
GAO Info	1			1
GAO main line		1		1
ODHS Director's Office			1	1
Total	17	25	21	63

Total days from case open to close

Open Range	1	2	3	Total
02 days or less	5	1	1	7
03 to 10 Days	2	10	4	16
11 to 20 Days		6	1	7
21 to 30 Days		2	2	4
31 to 60 Days	2	2		4
61 to 90 Days	3	2	4	9
90+ Days	5	2	9	16
Total	17	25	21	63



Foster Care Ombuds: 1-855-840-6036
fco.info@odhs.oregon.gov

GAO Administrator: 503-800-1277
gao.info@odhs.oregon.gov

For more questions about this report or for more information about the GAO or FCO, please reach out to us!

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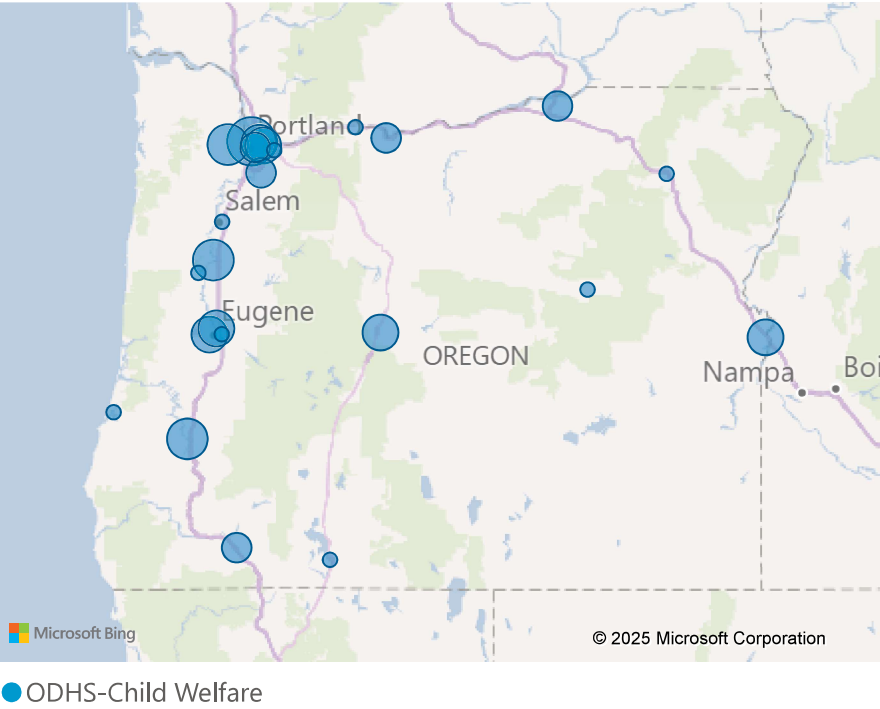
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The GAO tracks cases by branch location of the Foster Youth's case. This information is tracked periodically and annually to see how well it aligns with the number of Foster Youth in the community.

ODHS branch location (county)

County	1	2	3	Total
MULTNOMAH	4	2	6	12
LANE		5	2	7
DOUGLAS		2	2	4
LINN	3		1	4
MARION	2	2		4
WASHINGTON	1	2	1	4
DESCHUTES		2	1	3
MALHUER		1	2	3
CLACKAMAS		2		2
JACKSON	1	1		2
UMATILLA		1	1	2
WASCO	1		1	2
BENTON			1	1
COOS			1	1
GRANT			1	1
HOOD RIVER		1		1
KLAMATH		1		1
UNION		1		1
Total	17	25	21	63

Child Welfare Branch by ZIP code



**the county appearing blank represents a branch in Washington County. This is a known bug in our reporting system and we have requested a fix.*

Foster Youth Placement Setting

Concern SubCategory Type	1	2	3	Total
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Substitute care (FCO Only)	17	25	21	63
Non Relative Foster Care	3	9	8	20
Not Applicable	8	3	3	14
Relative Foster Care	4	5	4	13
In-Home Plan		2	3	5
BRS Residential	1	2	1	4
Guardianship		2		2
I/DD Foster Home	1		1	2
Self-Selected Environment		2		2
Detention/Hospital			1	1
Total	17	25	21	63

The Foster Care Ombuds also tracks the placement setting of the foster youth at the time of the case. This may be "Not Applicable" when the case is not about a specific foster youth or when it is about a former foster youth who has not been in care for a number of years.

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Foster Youth Information and Demographics

The Foster Care Ombuds tracks demographic information about the Foster Youth who are the subject of our cases. At the recommendation of the Foster Care Ombuds advisory group, *this report now includes **all** foster children associated with the complaint.* This includes siblings or other foster children whom were a part of the specific complaint. This information is collected from the Child Welfare case management system OR-Kids so that the Foster Care Ombuds can track trends affecting Foster Youth overall and plan outreach efforts accordingly.

Race / Ethnicity

Foster Youth Race / Ethnicity	1	2	3	Total
American Indian/Alaska Native	2			2
Asian		1		1
Black or African American			3	3
Hispanic/Latino	1	1		2
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander		1		1
Unknown	1	3	2	6
White	8	18	15	41
Total	12	24	20	56

Age

Participant Age Group at Closure	1	2	3	Total
Group 0: Unknown				
Group 1: 0-4	7	13	13	33
Group 2: 5-8	1	5	5	11
Group 3: 9-12	1	3	1	5
Group 4: 13-15		1		1
Group 5: 16-21				
Group 6: 22-64				
Group 7: 65+				
Total	9	22	19	50

Gender

Foster Youth Gender	1	2	3	Total
Female	6	9	13	28
Male	2	13	6	21
Transgender	1			1
Unknown				
Total	9	22	19	50

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Role of the 'Reporter'

The person that contacts the Foster Care Ombuds is identified as our **Reporter**. If a current or former foster youth is the Reporter, they will also be counted under total foster youth on the previous page. Some roles have been expanded to show more specific detail.

Role of the 'Reporter'

Role / Relationship to Foster Youth	1	2	3	Total
<input type="checkbox"/> Advocate	3	3	2	8
CASA	1			1
Educator		1		1
Residential Treatment Program		1		1
Self	1			1
Social Service Provider			2	2
Therapist	1			1
Witness		1		1
<input type="checkbox"/> Attorney		1		1
Attorney		1		1
<input type="checkbox"/> Community Partner	2	1		3
Social Service Provider	2	1		3
<input type="checkbox"/> Current Foster Child		1	2	3
Foster Child		1	2	3
<input type="checkbox"/> Current Foster Parent	3	2	3	8
Foster Parent	3	2	3	8
<input type="checkbox"/> Family Member	6	10	9	25
Biological Parent	5	5	7	17
Grandparent		4	1	5
Other Family Member	1	1	1	3
<input type="checkbox"/> Former Foster Child	1	2		3
Foster Child	1	2		3
<input type="checkbox"/> Former Foster Parent	1		2	3
Foster Parent	1		2	3
<input type="checkbox"/> Friend	1			1
<input type="checkbox"/> Legislator			1	1
<input type="checkbox"/> Neighbor		1		1
<input type="checkbox"/> Regulatory Agency			1	1
Citizen Review Board			1	1
<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown		4	1	5
Unknown		4	1	5
Total	17	25	21	63

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Case Concerns

The Foster Care Ombuds records the overall concern expressed by the case reporter or a concern identified during the case. The GAO case management system has a three-level concern tracking system with 11 overall categories. The overall categories will be the chart titles for pages 5-9. Each chart will show the subcategories and additional detail that was tracked. Cases will often have more than one concern recorded.

Abuse / Neglect / Protective Services

Concern SubCategory Type	1	2	3	Total
<input type="checkbox"/> Investigative practice				
Protective Services response to assignment	2		1	3
Outside of timelines	1			1
<input type="checkbox"/> Disposition				
Founded	1	1		2
Unfounded			1	1
<input type="checkbox"/> Hotline/Screening				
Family Support Services (FSS)	1			1
Screening decision	1			1
<input type="checkbox"/> Allegation				
Neglect		1		1
Total	6	2	2	10

Case Management

Concern SubCategory Type	1	2	3	Total
<input type="checkbox"/> Ongoing case work				
Services	4	2	2	8
Safety planning		2	2	4
Face to face contact			1	1
Permanency planning			1	1
<input type="checkbox"/> Permanency / Adoption				
Adoptive placement		1		1
Relative preference	1			1
<input type="checkbox"/> Administrative coordination / communication				
Absent Attorney			1	1
<input type="checkbox"/> Interstate Compact on the Placement of Children				
Timeliness	1			1
Total	6	5	7	18

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Case Concerns (continued)

Confidentiality / Privacy

Concern SubCategory Type	1	2	3	Total
<input type="checkbox"/> Personal information				
Employee Accessing Information Inappropriately	1			1
Total	1			1

Customer Service

Concern SubCategory Type	1	2	3	Total
<input type="checkbox"/> Communication				
Lack of response	1	2	3	6
Clarity		1		1
<input type="checkbox"/> Staff Behavior				
Professionalism		1	2	3
Not helpful		1	1	2
Conflict of interest	1			1
Retaliation		1		1
Total	2	5	7	14

Foster Children's BOR

Concern SubCategory Type	2	3	Total
<input type="checkbox"/> To See & Talk to People			
To visit/communicate w/family	1	1	2
To visit/communicate w/friends	1		1
<input type="checkbox"/> To Have Rights Protected			
Talk to Attorney Privately	1		1
<input type="checkbox"/> To Have What Every Child Needs			
access to a working phone	1		1
<input type="checkbox"/> To Learn			
Educational Opportunities		1	1
<input type="checkbox"/> To Make Decisions for Myself			
Major Decisions that Impact my Life		1	1
Total	4	3	7

Sibling BOR

Concern SubCategory Type	1	3	Total
<input type="checkbox"/> I have the right			
Sibling Visit & Contact Plan	1	2	3
Explain why can't live, talk or see		1	1
To see and talk to	1		1
Total	2	3	5

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Case Concerns (continued)

Foster Care

Concern SubCategory Type	1	2	3	Total
<input type="checkbox"/> Certification / licensing				
Foster placement concerns (not related to safety)	1	1		2
Safety concerns	1		1	2
Denial			1	1
Home study process		1		1
<input type="checkbox"/> Placement				
Appropriateness of placement	1	3	1	5
Removal from current caretaker			1	1
<input type="checkbox"/> Medical/Dental				
Medical Access		1	1	2
<input type="checkbox"/> Separation/Reunification				
Belongings			2	2
<input type="checkbox"/> Finances				
Maintain		1		1
<input type="checkbox"/> Mental Health				
Access			1	1
Total	3	7	8	18

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Case Concerns (continued)

Legal / Due Process

Concern SubCategory Type	1	2	3	Total
<input type="checkbox"/> Custody			1	1
Agency involvement			1	1
<input type="checkbox"/> Disposition or findings review	1			1
Founded review past due	1			1
<input type="checkbox"/> Guardianship		1		1
Benefits for ward		1		1
Total	1	1	1	3

Rights of... (items outlined in various Bills of Rights)

Concern SubCategory Type	1	2	3	Total
<input type="checkbox"/> Grandparents 419B.875 / Relatives		3		3
Consideration for placement / relative search		2		2
Relative visitation		1		1
<input type="checkbox"/> Foster Parents ORS		1		1
Treated with dignity / respect			1	1
Total		3	1	4

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Case Concerns (continued)

Finally, the FCO tracks the concerns brought to the GAO directly by current or former foster youth. The results are included in pages 5-8, but highlighted here.

Concerns from Current or Former Foster Youth as 'Reporter'

Concern Category Type	1	2	3	Total
<input type="checkbox"/> Case Management	1	1		2
<input type="checkbox"/> Administrative coordination / communication		1		1
Absent Attorney		1		1
<input type="checkbox"/> Permanency / Adoption	1			1
Adoptive Placement	1			1
<input type="checkbox"/> Customer Service	1			1
<input type="checkbox"/> Communication		1		1
Lack of Response	1			1
<input type="checkbox"/> Foster Care		1		1
<input type="checkbox"/> Separation/Reunification		1		1
Belongings		1		1
<input type="checkbox"/> Foster Children's BOR		1		1
<input type="checkbox"/> To Make Decisions for Myself		1		1
Major Decisions that Impact my Life		1		1
<input type="checkbox"/> Legal / due process		1		1
<input type="checkbox"/> Guardianship		1		1
Benefits for ward		1		1
<input type="checkbox"/> Sibling BOR	1			1
<input type="checkbox"/> I have the right	1			1
To see and talk to	1			1
Total	1	3	3	7

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Case Resolutions

At the conclusion of a case, the Foster Care Ombuds must record a **Finding**, which documents the result of their review of each concern in pages 5-9. Ombuds may also develop **Recommendations** to the local office or ODHS leadership. Per ORS 182.500, significant recommendations of global importance will be shared with the Governor's Office. **Ombuds or GAO Action** is the way this office documents mandatory reports and other actions outside of normal case management.

FCO Findings

Case Unit	1	2	3	Total
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Foster Care Ombuds	24	30	34	88
Not Valid	5	11	13	29
Consultation	5	10	6	21
Valid/Not Resolved	8	2	5	15
Valid/Resolved	3	3	8	14
Unable to contact complainant	3	3		6
Unable to Determine			2	2
Complaint Withdrawn		1		1
Total	24	30	34	88

Ombuds Action

Concern Category Type	1	2	3	Total
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GAO action	3	3	2	8
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mandatory reporting	3	3	2	8
Child abuse report made	3	3	2	8
Total	3	3	2	8

Recommendations

Case Program Type	1	2	3	Total
Total				

Glossary of frequently used terms

Branch - ODHS office most closely associated with the case primary participants. Cases may have more than one associated branch.

Case - GAO's complete record of working with individuals through their ODHS concerns. Cases are finite and concern-specific.

Concern - GAO's system for categorizing and tracking common ODHS concerns.

Finding - the specific outcome of GAO's resolution. These are fully defined on the right of this page.

Information Only - a type of GAO case where GAO recognizes the concerns as outside of ODHS' jurisdiction or it is a concern previously reviewed by GAO. Typically no concerns or findings will be recorded for 'Information Only' cases.

Primary participant - the main individual alleged to have been affected by ODHS action or inaction. GAO tracks all other relevant participants but will designate one as primary.

Program - the ODHS division most associated with the primary participant's concerns.

Recommendation - GAO shares case recommendations with the most appropriate level of management for resolution. Recommendations are often not formal.

Reporter - the individual who brought the concern to GAO's attention.

Resolution - overall outcome of GAO's involvement in assisting a reporter or primary participant.

GAO Findings Defined

Findings may fit in two categories, educating the public or resolutions that follow an investigation:

Educating the Public Findings

The outcome of case concerns that did not result in an investigation.

Inquiries- Not about an ODHS program, non-jurisdiction issues and child custody matters.

Consultation- Provide policy education, assist the individual in problem solving solutions to their concerns.

Case Resolution Findings

The outcome of case concerns that GAO performed further research and review.

Valid/Resolved—complaints are those that the Ombuds has determined have merit, and changes have been or are being made by ODHS.

Valid/Not Resolved—complaints that the Ombuds have determined have merit, but have not been resolved for the following reasons: 1. *Action cannot be undone*—the issue could not be resolved because it involved an event that had already occurred. 2. *Dept. disagrees with Ombuds*—the Department disagreed with the Ombuds' recommendation and would not make changes. 3. *Change not in the client's best interest*—making a change to correct a policy or practice violation is not in the client's best interest. 4. *Lack of Resources*—the Department agreed with the Ombuds' recommendation but could not make a change because no resource was available.

Not Valid—complaints are those that the Ombuds has reviewed and has determined that the Department was or is following policies and procedures.