



All Payer All Claims Application for Limited Data File

APAC-3

OHA DRTS: 5545_Evaluate_Outcomes_Impacts_Patient_Center_Care_Li

This application is used in conjunction with the APAC-2 submitted. If any corrections to information submitted on the APAC-2 are required, please note the changes below (as relevant) and in the email to which this application will be attached.

PROJECT INFORMATION

Project Title: Evaluate the outcomes and impacts of patient-centered care in Oregon

Principal Investigator: Tao Li

Title of Principal Investigator: Assistant Professor

Organization: Oregon State University

Address: 458 Waldo Hall, 2250 SW Jefferson Way

City: Corvallis State: Oregon Zip Code: 97330

Telephone: (541) 737-0952

Email: tao.li2@oregonstate.edu

Application Date: 6/2/21

SECTION 1: PROJECT STAFF

1.1 Project Staff: Please list any staff in addition to the principal investigator who will have direct access to the data. This must include any contractors or other third-parties with access to the data.

Name Role
Email

Name Role
Email

Name Role
Email

Name
Email

Role

Name
Email

Role

Attach additional sheets as needed.

1.2 Technical Staff: Please list any additional staff who will be maintaining the data file(s) or otherwise assisting in the transfer or receipt of the data files. Files will not be transferred to anyone who is not listed on this application as either project staff or technical staff.

| | | | |
|-------|------------------------------------|------|----------------------|
| Name | Mark Hammerschmith | Role | Server Administrator |
| Email | Mark.Hammerschmith@oregonstate.edu | | |
| Name | Chifundo Lemani | Role | CPHHS IT-Coordinator |
| Email | Chifundo.Lemani@oregonstate.edu | | |

SECTION 2: PROJECT SUMMARY

2.1 Project Purpose: Briefly describe the purpose of the project and how it meets the APAC use as research, public health surveillance activities or health care operations. A more detailed project description including background, methodology and analytic plan that supports the APAC data options and data elements selected for your project may be submitted with this application.

The main goal of this research project is to study whether and to what extent improving patient-centered care may improve the quality, affordability, and efficiency of health care in Oregon. The main data source will be APAC linked to Oregon Death Record Data, and I plan to conduct longitudinal analyses and economic evaluations on these data across years.

2.2 Research Questions: What are the key research questions or hypotheses of the project? If this project is research and has been approved by an Institutional Review Board (IRB), the research questions must align with the IRB approval documentation.

The main research question of this project is whether improving patient-centered care may improve the quality, affordability, and efficiency of health care in Oregon. I posit that improving patient-centered care is associated with higher quality, lower cost, and better efficiency of health care in Oregon. In addition, I am particularly interested in whether improving patient-centered care can improve healthcare quality and efficiency for minority groups. I posit that a better patient-centered care can improve health equity. I expect that my research findings will inform evidence-based action plans to benefit patients, providers, and other stakeholders in the community.

2.3 Products or Reports: Describe the intended product or report that will be derived from the requested data and how this product will be used.

The intended products for this research include peer-review publications, conference presentations, technical and media report, and future funding opportunities.

2.4 Project Timeline: What is the timeline for the project?

- a. Anticipated Start Date: 7/1/21
- b. Anticipated Publication/Release Date: 7/1/22
- c. Anticipated End Date: 6/30/26

2.5 Data files may not be released or reused beyond the terms of the data use agreement resulting from this application regardless of funding source or other obligations of the Principal Investigator, organization or research team.

- I understand this limitation and agree that data files or work products will not be shared at less than an aggregated, de-identified level.
- I understand this limitation and request approval to share data files or work products at a potentially re-identifiable level as follows:

SECTION 3: DATA REQUEST

3.1 Purpose of the Data Request:

a. Listed below are the purposes for which OHA may share APAC data. Please choose the category in which your project falls (**choose only one**).

- Research (refer to [45 CFR 164.501](#) for definition)
- Public health activities (refer to [45 CFR 164.512\(b\)](#) for definition)
- Health care operations (refer to [45 CFR 164.501](#) for definition)
 - Covered entity? Yes No
 - (refer to [45 CFR 160.103](#) for definitions related to covered entities)
- Treatment of patient by health care provider (refer to [45 CFR 164.506 \(c\)\(2\)](#) for definition)
 - Covered entity? Yes No
- Payment activities performed by covered entity or health care provider (refer to [45 CFR 164.506 \(c\)\(3\)](#) for definition)
 - Covered entity? Yes No
- Work done on OHA's behalf by a Business Associate (refer to [45 CFR 160.103](#) for definition).

b. Describe how the project falls into the category chosen above.

I propose this research project as a secondary data analyses study, aiming to examine the impacts of patient-centered care on quality, affordability, and efficiency of health care in Oregon. The intended products for this research include peer-review publications, conference presentations, technical and media report, and future funding opportunities.

3.2 Direct identifiers. What level of data identifiers are you requesting (**choose only one**)?

Reference the [Data Elements Workbook](#) for the categorization of data elements.

- De-identified (as outlined in [45 CFR 164.514\(e\)](#)) protected health information
- Limited, potentially re-identifiable data elements
- Restricted direct identifiers (member name, address, date of birth, etc.) *Please note:* Direct identifiers are only released under special circumstances that comply with HIPAA requirements, and will require specific approvals, such as Institutional Review Board (IRB) approval, patient consent and/or review by the Department of Justice.

3.3 Human Subjects Research: Institutional Review Board (IRB) protocol and approval are required for most research requests for limited data elements and are mandatory for research requests for restricted data elements. Not obtaining IRB approval or waiver in advance may delay approval of the data request. **Also, if the research questions reported in 2.2 of this application do not match the submission and IRB approval received, the application will be denied.**

The IRB application should indicate that APAC data contains sensitive personal health information and is subject to HIPAA regulations.

- a. Does your project have IRB approval for human subjects research?
 Yes Not applicable (project is not research on human subjects)

If yes, include the IRB application and approval memo with the submission of the APAC-3 and complete parts b-e below.

- IRB application and approval memo are attached.

- b. Describe how this application is within the authority of the approving IRB.

The PI who is requesting data is an employee of OSU, therefore OSU is engaged in the research and the OSU IRB has jurisdiction over all human subjects research that engages OSU.

- c. Describe why the project could not be practicably conducted without a waiver of individual authorization (a waiver of individual authorization is provided by the IRB in cases in which the researcher does not need written authorization from participants to use their PHI):

In this research project, we will conduct secondary data analysis on limited dataset claims from the Oregon's All Payer All Claims (APAC) dataset linked to death data. As the data removes names, contact information, and other direct identifiers, it would be impossible to obtain consent from everyone in the data set.

- d. On what date does the IRB approval expire? 5/26/26

SECTION 4: DATA ELEMENTS

Refer to the APAC Data Dictionary for detailed information about the data elements. OHA will only provide the minimum necessary data required for the project as represented in the research questions, protocol and IRB approval. In compliance with HIPAA regulations, you will only receive data elements that are adequately justified.

4.1 Data Element Workbook: Complete the [Data Element Workbook](#). Complete the data request options and the data elements worksheets.

- Data Element Workbook completed and attached, including justifications for each element requested

4.2 Minimum Necessary Requirement: Please explain why the requested APAC options and data elements are the minimum necessary required for the project. The justification should be specific to this project and more than 'potential confounding variable'. Attach additional sheets as needed.

As the main goal of this research project, all the data elements requested are important and necessary to is to study whether and to what extent improving patient-centered care may improve the quality, affordability, and efficiency of health care in Oregon. Detail justification for data element requested are submitted with the data element workbook.

SECTION 5: DATA MANAGEMENT & SECURITY

5.1 Data Reporting: APAC data or findings may not be disclosed in a way that can be used to re-identify an individual. Data with small numbers – defined as values of 30 or less ($n \leq 30$) or subpopulations of 50 or fewer individuals ($n \leq 50$) – cannot be displayed in findings or outputs derived from APAC data. Please describe the techniques you will use to prevent re-identification when findings or outputs result in small numbers or subgroups (e.g. aggregation, cell suppression, generalization, or perturbation).

Potential technique to be used includes re-grouping subgroups of small numbers or excluding such small subgroups from the findings.

5.2 Data Linkage: OHA seeks to ensure that APAC data cannot be re-identified if it is linked or combined with data from other sources. Requesters are strongly encouraged to consult with Health Analytics about linking APAC data with other data prior to submitting a data request. OHA prefers to conduct APAC data linking in-house and share only encrypted identifiers with data requesters

a. Does this project require linking to another data source?

Yes No

If yes, please complete parts b-d below.

b. At what level will data be linked?

Aggregate Facility Person

c. If required to link

Authorized to provide data for linking at OHA
 Not authorized to provide data for linking at OHA
 Unknown

- d. Describe and justify all necessary linkages, including the key fields in each data set, how they will be linked, the software proposed to perform the linkage and why it is necessary.

A main goal of this research project is to examine whether improving patient-centered care may improve the quality and outcomes of health care in Oregon, and death is certainly one of the most important healthcare outcomes. The "Enhanced APAC data", which links APAC and Oregon Death Data, provides a unique opportunity for me to more comprehensively examine the healthcare outcome and quality.

Per the instruction from the OHA, I submit requests to the APAC program (Part A) and CHS (Part B) concurrently, and APAC and CHS will coordinate approval. Once approved, the OHA will provide me with the linked data.

In addition the "Enhanced APAC data", I also expect to link it with other area-level data such as Area Health Resources Files and Rural-Urban Community Area Codes at the fips, zipcodes, and urban/rural levels, in order to better control for area-level characteristics and social determinants of health.

- e. Describe in detail the steps will you take to prevent re-identification of linked data.

I do not request sensitive elements from the APAC data, and I do not request confidential elements from the death data. Once approved, the OHA will provide me with the linked data. Other data such as as Area Health Resources Files and Rural-Urban Community Area Codes will be linked at the area-levels, and will be used to control for area-level characteristics. Other potential techniques to prevent re-identification of linked data include re-grouping subgroups of small numbers or excluding such small subgroups from the findings.

5.3 Data Security:

- a. Attach a detailed description of your plans to manage access to the APAC data, personnel safeguards, technical and physical safeguards and administrative safeguards. Please describe and ensure the following:
 - Designation of a single individual as the custodian of APAC data, either the Principal Investigator or staff listed in Section 1 of this

application, who is responsible for oversight of APAC data including reporting any breaches to OHA and ensuring the data are properly destroyed upon project completion

- A security risk management plan applicable to APAC data
- Compliance with HIPAA and the HITECH Act
- Ensure that all parties accessing APAC data are listed on the data use agreement and agree to the same terms and conditions for securing and protecting APAC data
- Procedures to restrict APAC data access to only those individuals listed on the data use agreement
- Ensure training for personnel on how to properly manage protected health information and electronic health information has occurred
- Signed agreements for organizational security and privacy policies
- User account controls i.e., password protections, maximum failed login attempts, lockout periods after idle time, user audit logs, etc.
- Electronic device protections i.e., anti-virus or anti-malware software, firewalls, and network encryption
- Procedures for restricting remote access to APAC data
- Procedures for storing hard copy data
- Protection of derivatives of APAC data at the identifiable level
- If applicable, procedures for handling direct identifiers, including storing identifiers separately from other APAC data
- Procedure for identifying, reporting and remedying any data breach

- b. Record level or derivative data that can be reidentified must be destroyed within 30 days of the end of the data use agreement, in a manner that renders it unusable, unreadable or indecipherable. What are your plans for destruction of the dataset and any potentially identifiable elements of the data once the data use agreement has expired?

The technical staff will use DoD Compliant data erasure software called Erase that will be used to destroy the data completely.

SECTION 6: COST OF DATA

APAC staff will review your request and estimate the number of hours required to produce and validate the data. The cost of the data set, at \$63 per hour of staff time, will then be determined. Payment must be received before the data will be provided. An invoice is available to facilitate payment. OHA's W-9 is available on request.

SECTION 7: CHECKLIST AND SIGNATURE

7.1 Checklist: Please indicate that the following are completed:

- I acknowledge that payment will not be refunded if OHA fulfills the data request, but the receiving entity does not have the capability to import or analyze the data
- All questions are answered completely
- Data Element Workbook is attached to email or printed application (data options and data element worksheets completed)
- IRB approval memo is attached to email or printed application, if applicable
- Data privacy and security policies for the requesting organization, and any third-party organizations are attached to the email or printed application

7.2 Signature: The individual signing below has the authority to complete this application and sign on behalf of the organization identified in Section 1. By signing below, the individual attests that all information contained within this data Request Application is true and correct.

Signature **Tao Li**

 Digitally signed by Tao Li
Date: 2021.06.02 12:01:50 -07'00'

Date 6/2/21

Printed name Tao Li

Title Assistant Professor

Return the completed form with required attachments to APAC.Admin@state.or.us.

Completed forms may also be printed and mailed to: 421 SW Oak St., Suite 850 – APAC
Portland, OR 97204

Background and introduction

The U.S. healthcare system has been criticized for its complexity and fragmented nature.[1] The critical examples are patients' fragmented visit pattern and lack of coordination of care among providers across various settings. A previous study estimated that Medicare patients saw a median of 7 physicians annually.[1] The fragmented visit pattern may negatively impact both the patient and the provider in various aspects. It may jeopardize healthcare outcome and patient experience due to poor transitions of care and lack of information integration.[2,3] This may also lead to unstable responsibility assignment for providers, which limits a provider's ability to improve quality of care and reduces the provider's financial incentives under pay-for-performance.[1] Therefore, the fragmented visit pattern and the lack of coordination of care can create major barriers to improving healthcare outcomes and patient satisfaction at a lower cost, i.e. the "Triple Aims". [4]

The patient-centered care features coordinated care directed by a personal physician, and can improve an ongoing patient-physician interaction and enhance shared decisions makings. A longitudinal relationship between a patient and a physician "fosters improved communication, trust, and a sustained sense of responsibility." [5] The knowledge about a patient's history, preference, values, and other psychosocial attributes are accumulated by a physician through the ongoing patient- physician relationship.[5] Physicians' knowledge about patients are mostly non-transferable, but important to shared decision making, quality of care, and patient trust.[5] It is expected that greater trust and familiarity between physicians and patients stemming from a longitudinal physician-patient relationships will improve quality of care, and is particularly important for prevention and management for chronic medical conditions. [6-9]

However, the evidence from empirical study on the impacts of physician-patient relationship is still mixed [10]. A previous study by Nyweide et al [11] found that an ongoing physician-patient relationship could reduce the rate of preventable hospitalizations among Medicare fee-for-service beneficiaries. Kemp et al [12] also suggested that continuity of care through pregnancy was associated with a higher rate of unassisted vaginal births and better health status postnatally. However, not all previous research found a beneficial impact on the quality of care and health outcomes. A more recent study found a higher continuity of care score may be associated with a higher rate of hospitalizations due to ambulatory care sensitive conditions [13]. Other studies found insignificant or very minor impacts of continuity of care [14-16]. I recently led a publication to investigate how improving physician-patient relationship may influence guideline concordance of cervical cancer screening.[10] However, due to data limitation, my previous study only included women of reproductive age (15-44 years) who were enrolled in Oregon Medicaid. This limits the generalizability of conclusions to a broader population or to other healthcare settings. In sum, there is still lack of solid and clear evidence from empirical study on the impacts of the patient-centered care led by personal physicians.

Therefore, in this research project I aim to address this important knowledge gap regarding patient-centered care led by personal physicians. The short-term objective of my proposal is to examine the impacts of on-going patient-provider relationship on healthcare quality, utilization, and efficiency. In the long term, my research findings will inform evidence-based policy to prioritize and incentivize healthcare delivery innovations to improve the patient-centered, coordinated care. Specifically, I seek to answer the following research questions:

Tao Li, MD., Ph.D.

Evaluate the outcomes and impacts of patient-centered care in Oregon

RQ1: Is long-term patient-provider relationship associated with reduced healthcare utilization and cost?

RQ2: Is long-term patient-provider relationship associated with improved quality of care and outcome?

Specifically, I hypothesize that a long-term patient-provider relationship will relate to significantly lower healthcare utilization and expenditure, and will relate to significantly better quality of care and outcome. I expect that my research project will improve patient-centered care and help people and communities in Oregon achieve better health at a lower cost, which supports OHA's mission and aims.

Methods

Data

In this research project, I will use the Oregon All Payer All Claims (APAC) Data-linked with Oregon Death data as the main data sources. Operated by the Oregon Health Authority, the APAC dataset represents more than 90% of Oregon residents, and contains a broad spectrum of administrative data, such as medical claims, pharmacy claims, payment amounts, and provider information. [17] Therefore, this data will empower me to gain more generalizable findings across medical settings to improve patient-provider relationships and healthcare value in Oregon. *Moreover, my current research experience using the APAC datasets demonstrates my ability to successfully manage and conduct analyses using this dataset and produce publications.* I led two publications using the APAC datasets to analyze medical care expenditures and utilizations [18,19], which have been listed as publication examples on APAC website. [17]

Tao Li, MD., Ph.D.

Evaluate the outcomes and impacts of patient-centered care in Oregon

In addition, the APAC data are now linked with death record data managed by the Oregon Center for Health Statistics.[17] In this proposed study, I plan to purchase the APAC-death record linked data from the Oregon Health Authority and the Oregon Center for Health Statistics. This enhanced-APAC data will provide me with a unique opportunity to measure death as one of the most important healthcare outcomes, and examine whether there is reduced mortality that is associated with ongoing patient-provider relationship. I also expect to link the enhanced-APAC data with other publicly available area-level data such as Area Health Resources Files [20] and Rural-Urban Community Area Codes [21]. This will allow me to better control for area-level characteristics and social determinants of health (e.g. education, employment, income, etc.).

As the provider-patient relationship is expected to have comprehensive impacts on multiple medical conditions, I plan to approach my research project in phases. I will prioritize those conditions that are expected to be better improved by on-going provider-patient relationship, from which the community will benefit more, and for which the evidence is more urgently needed. Therefore, in the present phase of this research project, I will focus on examining the impacts of patient-providers relationships on the following selected medical conditions, and I will request claims with the following diagnoses appear in any of the diagnosis fields (diagnosis codes are listed in data element workbook):

(1) Claims with diagnosis of pain, including nervous system pain and pain syndromes, headache, musculoskeletal pain, and low back pain;

Tao Li, MD., Ph.D.

Evaluate the outcomes and impacts of patient-centered care in Oregon

(2) Claims with diagnosis of opioid-, sedative-, and stimulant-related disorders and subsequent encounters.

Measures

Patient-provider relationship: As described above, a long-term patient-provider relationship, or continuity of care, is the key feature of patient-centered care. In this study I will use unique provider identifiers in the claims data to construct the continuity of care index as the main measure of patient-provider relationship. The continuity of care index is commonly used to characterize the dispersion of a patient's visit pattern by measuring the share of unique providers seen by an individual patient [22-25]. Specifically, I will use the unique provider identifiers and the counts of patients' visits to calculate a COC index. The COC index ranges from 0-1, with a higher value meaning a higher share of a patient's visits accounted for by a unique physician. *We have successfully used this approach in previous publication to examine the impact of patient-provider relationship on preventive care [10].*

Healthcare utilization: By using the medical and pharmacy claims in the APAC data, I will construct healthcare utilization measures to capture utilization of a range of healthcare services, e.g. number of emergency department visits, number of physician office visits, number and days of hospitalizations, number of prescription drugs. These measures are commonly used to capture resources use across clinical settings. *We have successfully used the APAC data to analyze healthcare utilization in previous publication [19].*

Tao Li, MD., Ph.D.

Evaluate the outcomes and impacts of patient-centered care in Oregon

Healthcare expenditure: By using the medical and pharmacy claims in the APAC data, I will construct healthcare expenditure measures., such as payer payments, patient co-payment, patient co-insurance, and deductibles. I will also use Consumer Price Index to adjust dollar amounts across years to improve comparability. *We have successfully used the APAC data to analyze healthcare utilization in previous publication [18, 19]*

Healthcare quality and outcome: As in this present phase of research project I will focus on examining claims with diagnosis of selected conditions above, I plan to construct measure of quality as hospitalizations, emergency department visits, and complications due to these disorders, according to recent publications by Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality [26, 27]. The APAC-linked Death Record Data will also allow me to measure death related to these disorders as one of the most important healthcare outcome.

Other control variables: I will include a series of control variables, such as patient demographics (e.g. age, gender, insurance type) and provider demographics (e.g. age, gender). In addition to focusing on examining specific diagnoses as listed above, I will request all diagnoses fields for relevant claims in order to control for patients' health statuses. I also expect to use zipcodes to link the data with other publicly available area-level data such as Area Health Resources Files [20] and Rural-Urban Community Area Codes [21], in order to better control for area-level characteristics and social determinants of health (e.g. education, employment, income, etc.).

Analytical strategy

Tao Li, MD., Ph.D.

Evaluate the outcomes and impacts of patient-centered care in Oregon

The patient-centered care features a long-term patient-physician relationship. Therefore, I plan to create person-month and person-year panel data across a study period from 2011 – 2019. Two-part models may be used to accommodate the high level of skewness in the utilization and expenditure data, and two sets of coefficients will be yielded: one for the probability of any utilization and expenditures, and the other for the level of utilization and expenditures (conditional on any utilization and expenditures). Healthcare quality and outcomes can be measured as binary variables, for examples, coded as 1 if patients received cancer screening, or if patients experienced preventable hospitalizations. I will use longitudinal analyses as the major analytical models in this research. After calculating healthcare expenditures and healthcare quality and outcomes, I will also employ cost-effectiveness analysis to evaluate whether improving patient-provider relationship may improve the value of health care. I will use multiple software such as SAS, STATA, and TreeAge Pro to implement data management and statistical analyses. This proposed research project has been reviewed and approved by the Oregon State University Institutional Review Board.

References:

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2. Coleman EA, Berenson RA. Lost in transition: challenges and opportunities for improving the quality of transitional care. *Annals of internal medicine*. 2004;141(7):533-536.
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Tao Li, MD., Ph.D.

Evaluate the outcomes and impacts of patient-centered care in Oregon

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12. Kemp L, Harris E, McMahon C, et al. Benefits of psychosocial intervention and continuity of care by child and family health nurses in the pre-and postnatal period: process evaluation. *J Adv Nurs*. 2013;69(8):1850-1861. doi: 10.1111/jan.12052.
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14. Johnston KJ, Hockenberry JM. Are Two Heads Better Than One or Do Too Many Cooks Spoil the Broth? The Trade-Off between Physician Division of Labor and Patient Continuity of Care for Older Adults with Complex Chronic Conditions. *Health services research*. 2016;51(6):2176-2205. doi: 10.1111/1475-6773.12600
15. Wolinsky FD, Bentler SE, Hockenberry J, et al. Long-term declines in ADLs, IADLs, and mobility among older Medicare beneficiaries. *BMC geriatrics*. 2011;11(1):43. doi: 10.1186/1471-2318-11-43.

Tao Li, MD., Ph.D.

Evaluate the outcomes and impacts of patient-centered care in Oregon

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|-------------------------|--|---------------|---------------|
| Date of Notification | May 27, 2021 | | |
| Notification Type | Approval Notice | | |
| Submission Type | Initial Application | Study Number | IRB-2021-0942 |
| Principal Investigator | Tao Li | | |
| Study Team Members | Hammerschmith, Mark J; Lemani, Chifundo; | | |
| Study Title | Evaluate the outcomes and impacts of patient-centered care in Oregon | | |
| Review Level | Expedited | | |
| Expedited Category | 5 | | |
| Waiver(s) | Informed Consent and Parental Permission | | |
| Risk Level for Adults | Minimal Risk | | |
| Risk Level for Children | §46.404 Minimal Risk | | |
| Funding Source | John C. Erkkila, M.D. Endowment For Health And Human Performance | Cayuse Number | 21-1006 |

APPROVAL DATE: 05/27/2021

EXPIRATION DATE: 05/26/2026

A new application will be required in order to extend the study beyond this expiration date.

Comments:

The above referenced study was approved by the OSU Institutional Review Board (IRB). The IRB has determined that the protocol meets the minimum criteria for approval under the applicable regulations pertaining to human research protections. The Principal Investigator is responsible for ensuring compliance with any additional applicable laws, University or site-specific policies, and sponsor requirements.

Study design and scientific merit have been evaluated to the extent required to determine that the regulatory criteria for approval have been met [[45CFR46.111\(a\)\(1\)\(i\)](#), [45CFR46.111\(a\)\(2\)](#)].

Principal Investigator responsibilities:

- Keep study team members informed of the status of the research.
- Obtain IRB approval for project revisions prior to implementing changes.
- Report all unanticipated problems involving risks to participants or others within three calendar days.
- Use only valid consent document(s).

5.3 Data Security:

Project Title: Evaluate the outcomes and impacts of patient-centered care in Oregon

- **Attachment: Access to APAC data, personnel, technical and physical, and administrative safeguards.**

This study will use the College of Public Health and Human Sciences (CPHHS)'s secure server also known as the CPHHS-Stats server. The data security and storage data protocols used on this server are the same ones being used by other Oregon State University (OSU) studies that use data provided by Oregon Health Authority (OHA), including Medicaid claims and eligibility data and Hospital Discharge Data. The existence of these security features on the server will further minimize risks of confidentiality and privacy breach.

The server, professionally hosted and managed by the OSU's UIT Infrastructure Services server support team, is provided to CPHHS staff and faculty allowing them to have a separate space for the storing, processing, and reviewing of research data. In addition, Statistical data analyses will also be performed on this server. Installed on the server is a Windows Server 2016 operating system which also includes a Windows Defender Antivirus program that actively protects the server against known viruses and malware whose definitions are regularly updated through Windows update. The server sits in a firewalled subnet, and only permitted inbound ports are approved for remote desktop and file sharing access.

The server is a terminal server, and users must originate in permitted IP address ranges, or be connected through Oregon State University's VPN client for off-campus access. Local workstations accessing the server sit behind the firewall and will have built-in Windows Defender Firewall, which is a host-based firewall that is included with the operating system. In addition, all authorized personnel involved in this research study will use OSU computing devices that are fully patched with current anti-virus software with current virus definitions coupled with 256-bit strong encryption technology. All systems meet the Baseline Standards of Care for handling Protected Information as outlined in the OSU Information Security Manual. The APAC data files will be electronically transmitted to the CPHHS-Stats server via secure file transfer protocols. Access to APAC data on the server will be restricted to users (personnel) authorized for this study which will include OSU investigators and staff who sign a Data Use Agreement approved by OHA and will not be disclosed to additional parties without prior IRB approval specifically authorizing the disclosure. All investigators involved in the study have documented completion of Human Subjects Training through Oregon State University. The confidentiality of all data sources will be protected as mandated by state and federal laws and regulations. When generating reports, all data will be reported in aggregate, with no personal identifying information.

In this study, there will be no direct identifiers of patients/members (names, addresses, date of birth, social security numbers, etc.) included in the datasets received by OSU. The data will include provider information, such as provider name, address, and National Provider Identifier. OHA lists these provider data as "de-identified". As OHA indicates, the provider information is

not protected in the same way as member/patient information. The provider identifiers are available for request at a lower standard of need, and the request is very likely to be approved. The study will use requested "De-identified" and "Limited" variables and will not use any "Sensitive" variables. For the death data, this study has requested variables in the "Basic" tab, and not variables in the "Confidential" tab.

External drive security plan:

All research data stored on external backup drive will be strongly encrypted making data unreadable to unauthorized parties. Only the authorized personnel or research investigators approved by the IRB for the protocol may have access to the information, and make the data readable again. BitLocker, a standard encryption program of Microsoft Windows Operating Systems which uses a 256-bit Advanced Encryption Standard (AES) algorithm, will be used to protect the external backup drive containing the research data.

Research Data Backups:

Network data backups are provided by the UIT Infrastructure team in agreement with the owner of the research data. The owner of the research data may ask for any other backup policy that will fit his/her data structure depending on the location of the backup. In addition to standard network backup policies, data owners are provided with other backup options that are always available on request.

- **Plan to Destroy Expired once the Data Use Agreement has expired**

CPPHS-Stats uses DoD Compliant data erasure software called Erase that will be used to destroy the data completely. When the data use agreement is about to expire, the plan is to destroy all record level or derivative data within 30 days of the end of the data use agreement, in a manner that renders it unusable, unreadable or indecipherable.

| | | |
|------------------------------|-----|----|
| Do you want pharmacy claims? | Yes | No |
| | x | |

| | | |
|--|-----|----|
| Do you want monthly eligibility data (insured/covered months by plan)? | Yes | No |
| | x | |

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----|----|
| Do you want member demographic data? | Yes | No |
| | x | |

| | | |
|----------------------------|-----|----|
| Do you want provider data? | Yes | No |
| | x | |

| | | | |
|---|----------|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| Do you want claims and eligibility data for selected age groups only? | All ages | Exclude people 65 yrs and older | Specify age range: |
| | x | | |

| | | | |
|---|-------------|--------------|------------|
| Do you want to limit claims and eligibility data by gender? | Include all | Only females | Only males |
| | x | | |

| | | |
|--|----|---|
| Do you want to limit <u>medical claims</u> data to selected diagnoses? | No | Yes. List diagnosis codes |
| | | Yes. Please find "diagnosis codes list" tab |

| | | |
|---|----|--|
| Do you want to limit <u>pharmacy data</u> to selected NDC codes or therapeutic classes? | No | Yes. List NDC or therapeutic class codes |
| | x | |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----|----------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------------|---------------|--|
| Are you requesting identifiable data? | No | Zip code | County | Address | Name | Month of birth | Date of birth | CMS reported date of death (Available to OHA only) |
| | | ^ (Used to link with | | | ^ (provi | | | |

| | | |
|---|---------------------|---------------|
| One payer reported the claim status for all of their claims as fee-for-service when most were encounter or managed care claims. Do you want the claim status changed to managed care? | Change to encounter | Do not change |
| | x | |

| | | |
|--|-----|----|
| Do you want APAC data linked to Oregon Center for Health Statistics (CHS) Death Certificate data? You will need approval from both CHS and APAC and can submit requests concurrently https://www.oregon.gov/oha/PH/BIRTHDEATHCERTIFICATES/VITALSTATISTICS/Pages/Data-Use-Requests.aspx | Yes | No |
| | x | |

| Field requested | Data Element | Security Level | DSG Code | Description | Value | Data Type | Length | Code Lookup | Justification |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|----------------|----------|---|------------------|-----------|--------|---|---|
| x | uid | De-Identified | | Unique identifier on the table, acts as primary key | | Integer | 19 | | Used to construct panel data |
| x | mc038_claim_status_cd | De-Identified | MC038 | Claim status. P - Paid, D - Denied, C - CCO encounter, E - other | P, D, C, E | Varchar | 2 | | Important to accurately analyze medical utilization and expenditures. |
| x | mc059_service_start_dt | De-Identified | MC059 | Date services to patient rendered | YYYYMMDD | Date | 10 | | Used to measure length of services |
| x | mc060_service_end_dt | De-Identified | MC060 | Date services for patient ended | YYYYMMDD | Date | 10 | | Used to measure length of services |
| x | dw_claim_id | De-Identified | | A unique medical claim identifier | | Integer | 19 | | Important to calculate number of claims and link claims. |
| x | mc005_line_no | De-Identified | MC005 | Line number for this service. The line counter begins with 1 and is incremented by 1 for each additional service line of a claim. | | Integer | 19 | | Important to accurately analyze line items. |
| x | dw_person_id | De-Identified | | A unique identifier associated with a unique individual across time, plans and payers | | Integer | 19 | | Important to construct panel data and implement longitudinal analysis |
| x | dw_member_id | De-Identified | | A unique identifier associated with a single plan and payer and assigned to all eligibility and claims records associated with a given individual for that plan/payer. An individual can have multiple member ids for a payer because they can have multiple plans. | | Integer | 19 | | Important to construct panel data and implement longitudinal analysis |
| x | mc003_insurance_product_type_cd | De-Identified | MC003 | A code that indicates an insurance coverage type | | Varchar | 6 | Product Code | Analyze utilizations, expenditures, and outcomes by insurance types |
| x | claim_lob | De-Identified | | Payer line of business: -99 = Inconsistent or Missing, 0 = Undefined, 1 = Medicare, 2= Medicaid, 3 = Commercial | -99, 0, 1,2,3 | Integer | 19 | Product Code | Analyze utilizations, expenditures, and outcomes by payer types |
| x | self_insured_fl | De-Identified | | Self Insured flag, 1=Y, 0=N | 1, 0 | Boolean | 1 | | Important to control for insurance status |
| x | mc001_payer_type | De-Identified | MC001 | Payer reported payer type codes:(C) Carrier, (D) Medicaid, (G) Other government agency, (P) Pharmacy benefits manager, (T) Third-party administrator, (U) Unlicensed entity | C, D, G, P, T, U | Varchar | 2 | | Analyze utilizations, expenditures, and outcomes by payer types |
| x | mc018_admit_dt | De-Identified | MC018 | Admission date | YYYYMMDD | Date | 10 | | Important to construct panel data and implement longitudinal analysis. |
| x | mc203_admit_type_cd | De-Identified | MC203 | Admission type:1 (Emergency), 2 (Urgent), 3 (Elective), 4 (Newborn), 5 (Trauma Center), 9 (missing) | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 9 | Varchar | 20 | | Important to control for admission type, and analyze medical utilizations, expenditures, and outcomes by admission types. |
| x | mc204_admission_source_cd | De-Identified | MC204 | Admission source | | Varchar | 20 | https://resdac.org/cms-data/variables/claim-inpatient-admission-type-code-ffs | Important to analyze medical utilizations, expenditures, and outcomes by admission sources. |
| x | mc205_admit_diagnosis_cd | De-Identified | MC205 | Admitting diagnosis. ICD-10 diagnosis code for dates of service beginning 10/01/2015, ICD-9 diagnosis code for dates of service before 10/01/2015 | | Varchar | 24 | | Important to accurately analyze, compare, and interpret medical utilizations, expenditures, outcomes by medical conditions. |
| x | mc070_discharge_dt | De-Identified | MC070 | Discharge date-required for inpatient hospitalization | YYYYMMDD | Date | 10 | | Important to construct panel data and implement longitudinal analysis. |
| x | mc023_discharge_status_cd | De-Identified | MC023 | Status for member discharged from a hospital | | Varchar | 20 | https://resdac.org/cms-data/variables/patient-status | used to measure inpatient care outcomes |
| x | los | De-Identified | | Length of stay of inpatient admission measured in days. Discharge Date - Admit Date. <1 is rounded to 1. Negative values set to NULL | | Integer | 19 | | Used to measure length of stays |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------|---------------|-------|--|---------------------|---------|-----|---|--|
| x | mc036_bill_type_cd | De-Identified | MC036 | Type of bill on uniform billing form (UB) | | Varchar | 3 | https://resdac.org/cms-data/variables/bill-type-code | Used to classify the claim by the type of facility, type of care, and the billing record's sequence in the episode of care. |
| x | mc037_place_of_service_cd | De-Identified | MC037 | Industry standard place of service code | | Varchar | 4 | https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Coding/place-of-service-codes/Place_of_Service_Code_Set | Important to analyze the utilization and expenditure by place of services. Also used to construct patient-provider relationship by place of services. |
| x | mc054_revenue_cd | De-Identified | MC054 | Revenue code | | Char | 10 | https://resdac.org/cms-data/variables/revenue-center-code-ffs | Important to accurately analyze, compare, and interpret medical utilizations and expenditures by cost centers (e.g., radiology, emergency room, pathology) |
| x | mc038a_cob_status | De-Identified | MC038 | Coordination of benefit claim. 1=Y, 0=N | 1, 0 | Boolean | 1 | | Used to control for benefit status. |
| x | orphan_fl | De-Identified | | Identifies orphan claim with no corresponding eligibility for the date of service. 1=Y, 0=N | 1, 0 | Boolean | 1 | | Used to remove void claims |
| x | mc041_principal_diagnosis_cd | De-Identified | MC041 | Principal Diagnosis - ICD-10 Diagnosis code | | Varchar | 24 | https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Coding/ICD10/2019-ICD-10-CM.html | Important to analyze utilizations, expenditures, and outcomes by medical conditions. Also used to control for patient's general health statuses. |
| x | Dx_Description | De-Identified | | ICD diagnosis code description | | Varchar | 60 | https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Coding/ICD10/2019-ICD-10-CM.html | Important to analyze utilizations, expenditures, and outcomes by medical conditions. Also used to control for patient's general health statuses. |
| x | Dx_Type | De-Identified | | ICD diagnosis code type | | Varchar | 10 | file:///C:/Users/OR0080344/Downloads/Diagnosis%20Type%20Definitions_EN%20(1).pdf | Important to analyze utilizations, expenditures, and outcomes by medical conditions. Also used to control for patient's general health statuses. |
| x | mc041p_poa_p | De-Identified | MC041 | Required present on admission flag for diagnosis 1: Yes, no, W (clinically undetermined), U (information not in record), diagnosis exempt from POA reporting (1), Null if not reported | Y, N, W, U, 1, Null | Varchar | 2 | https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Medicare-Fee-for-Service-Payment/HospitalAcqCond/Coding | Important to analyze utilizations, expenditures, and outcomes by medical conditions. Also used to control for patient's general health statuses. |
| x | POA_Description | De-Identified | | Present on admission description | | Varchar | 100 | https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Medicare-Fee-for-Service-Payment/HospitalAcqCond/Coding | Important to analyze utilizations, expenditures, and outcomes by medical conditions. Also used to control for patient's general health statuses. |
| x | mc042_other_diagnosis_2 | De-Identified | MC042 | Additional Diagnosis 2 | | Varchar | 24 | https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Coding/ICD10/2019-ICD-10-CM.html | Important to analyze utilizations, expenditures, and outcomes by medical conditions. Also used to control for patient's general health statuses. |
| x | mc042p_poa_2 | De-Identified | MC042 | Required POA flag for diagnosis 2 if populated - Y, N, W, U, 1, Null | Y, N, W, U, 1, Null | Varchar | 2 | https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Medicare-Fee-for-Service-Payment/HospitalAcqCond/Coding | Important to analyze utilizations, expenditures, and outcomes by medical conditions. Also used to control for patient's general health statuses. |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|---------------|-------|---|----------|---------|----|---|---|
| x | mc058h_icd_procedure_9 | De-Identified | MC058 | Inpatient procedure ICD-10 code 9 | | Varchar | 14 | https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Coding/ICD10/2019-ICD-10-CM.html | Important to analyze utilizations, expenditures, and outcomes by procedures and medical services. |
| x | mc058j_icd_procedure_10 | De-Identified | MC058 | Inpatient procedure ICD-10 code 10 | | Varchar | 14 | https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Coding/ICD10/2019-ICD-10-CM.html | Important to analyze utilizations, expenditures, and outcomes by procedures and medical services. |
| x | mc058k_icd_procedure_11 | De-Identified | MC058 | Inpatient procedure ICD-10 code 11 | | Varchar | 14 | https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Coding/ICD10/2019-ICD-10-CM.html | Important to analyze utilizations, expenditures, and outcomes by procedures and medical services. |
| x | mc058l_icd_procedure_12 | De-Identified | MC058 | Inpatient procedure ICD-10 code 12 | | Varchar | 14 | https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Coding/ICD10/2019-ICD-10-CM.html | Important to analyze utilizations, expenditures, and outcomes by procedures and medical services. |
| x | mc058m_icd_procedure_13 | De-Identified | MC058 | Inpatient procedure ICD-10 code 13 | | Varchar | 14 | https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Coding/ICD10/2019-ICD-10-CM.html | Important to analyze utilizations, expenditures, and outcomes by procedures and medical services. |
| x | mc201_icd_version_cd | De-Identified | MC201 | ICD version code 9 - ICD-9, 10 - ICD-10 | 9, 10 | Varchar | 2 | | Important to analyze utilizations, expenditures, and outcomes by procedures and medical services. |
| x | mc061_service_qty | De-Identified | MC061 | Count of services set equal to one on all observation bed service lines and set equal to zero on all other room and board service lines, regardless of the length of stay | | Numeric | 18 | | Used to measure medical utilizations. |
| x | mc017_paid_dt | De-Identified | MC017 | Payment date | YYYYMMDD | Date | 10 | | Important to accurately analyze, compare, and interpret expenditures. |
| x | mc062_charge_amt | De-Identified | MC062 | Payer reported charges or billed amount for the service. 0 if amt=0, blank if missing | | Numeric | 18 | | Important to accurately analyze, compare, and interpret expenditures. |
| x | mc063_paid_amt | De-Identified | MC063 | Payment made by payer. Does not include expected copayment, coinsurance or deductible by the member. 0 if amt=0, blank if missing | | Numeric | 18 | | Important to accurately analyze, compare, and interpret expenditures. |
| x | mc064_prepaid_amt | De-Identified | MC064 | Prepaid amount. 0 if amt=0, blank if missing | | Numeric | 18 | | Important to accurately analyze, compare, and interpret expenditures. |
| x | mc065_copay_amt | De-Identified | MC065 | Expected Co-payment by the member. 0 if amt=0, blank if missing | | Numeric | 18 | | Important to accurately analyze, compare, and interpret expenditures. |
| x | mc066_coinsurance_amt | De-Identified | MC066 | Expected Co-insurance by the member. 0 if amt=0, blank if missing | | Numeric | 18 | | Important to accurately analyze, compare, and interpret expenditures. |
| x | mc067_deductible_amt | De-Identified | MC067 | Expected Deductible by the member. 0 if amt=0, blank if missing | | Numeric | 18 | | Important to accurately analyze, compare, and interpret expenditures. |
| x | mc067a_patient_paid_amt | De-Identified | MC067 | Expected Patient paid amount. Amount patient paid. Required if co-payment, co-insurance or deductible are missing. 0 if amt=0, blank if missing | | Numeric | 18 | | Important to accurately analyze, compare, and interpret expenditures. |
| x | mc206_pay_to_patient_flag | De-Identified | MC206 | Payment to patient. Y- If patient was directly reimbursed, N - patient was not directly reimbursed. Converted to boolean 1=Y, 0=N. | 1, 0 | Boolean | 1 | | Important to accurately analyze, compare, and interpret expenditures. |
| x | mc062a_allowed_amt | Limited | MC062 | Allowed amount. 0 if amt=0, blank if missing | | Numeric | 18 | | Important to accurately analyze, compare, and interpret expenditures. |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|---------------|-------|---|---|---------|----|
| x | mc202_provider_network_indicator | De-Identified | MC202 | Indicator of service received in or out of network:1 (in network), 2 (National network), 3 (out-of-network) | 1, 2, 3 | Varchar | 1 |
| x | dw_rendering_provider_id | De-Identified | | Rendering provider composite ID. A unique identifier associated with a unique rendering provider across plans and payer | | Integer | 19 |
| x | dw_billing_provider_id | De-Identified | | Billing provider composite ID. A unique identifier associated with a unique billing provider across plans and payer | | Integer | 19 |
| x | rendering_hospital_id | Limited | | Hospital that rendered services | | Integer | 19 |
| x | billing_hospital_id | Limited | | Hospital billed for services | | Integer | 19 |
| x | rendering_asc_id | Limited | | Ambulatory surgery center that rendered services | | Integer | 19 |
| x | billing_asc_id | De-Identified | | Ambulatory surgery center billed or services | | Integer | 19 |
| x | age | De-Identified | | Age on date of service | | Integer | 19 |
| x | age_group | De-Identified | | Age bands based on date of service. For example 0 = 0 to 4, 5 = 5 to 9 | 0, 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 95, 100 | Integer | 19 |
| x | yob | Limited | | Year of Birth. Null if no date of birth was reported | YYYY | Integer | 19 |
| x | urban_fl | De-Identified | | Zip codes grouped into urban and rural identified by OHA. Static from latest quarterly data submitted. 1 (Urban), 2 (not Urban) | 1, 0 | Boolean | 1 |
| x | me016_member_state | De-Identified | ME016 | Member State from latest quarterly data submitted | | Varchar | 4 |
| x | cob_outlier_fl | De-Identified | | Coordination of benefits Outlier flag identifying potential aberration in MC038 claim status. 1=Y, 0=N | 1, 0 | Boolean | 1 |
| x | claim_type | Limited | | Claim type. This identifies whether it was an inpatient facility claim (1), outpatient facility claim (2), and professional claim (3). Null means it could not be determined. | 1,2,3,NULL | Integer | 19 |
| x | interim_fl | De-Identified | | Flag identifying interim bills. 1=Y, 0=N | 1, 0 | Boolean | 1 |
| x | interim_claim_id | De-Identified | | Unique identifier set by DW_Claim_ID of the initial interim claim | | Integer | 19 |

Important to accurately analyze, compare, and interpret medical utilizations, expenditures, and outcomes by networks statuses.

As the main focus of this research project, this provider ID variable is important to construct patient-provider relationship across time

As the main focus of this research project, this provider ID variable is important to construct patient-provider relationship across time

As the main focus of this research project, this provider ID variable is important to construct patient-provider relationship at institutional level across time

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control for patient demographic characteristics

control for patient demographic characteristics

control for patient demographic characteristics

<https://www.ohsu.edu/oregon-office-of-rural-health/about-rural-and-frontier-data>

control for patient demographic characteristics

control for patient demographic characteristics

Used to control for benefit status.

Important to accurately analyze utilizations, expenditures, and outcomes by clinical settings.

Important to accurately analyze long stay claims.

Important to accurately analyze long stay claims.

| | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|---------------|-------|--|----------|---------|----|
| x | release_id | De-Identified | | A value associated with the data release | | Integer | 19 |
| x | environment_id | De-Identified | | A value associated with the state the data is in 1: Production, 2: Pending, 3: Test | 1, 2, 3 | Integer | 19 |
| Data elements that are frequently denied | | | | | | | |
| | payer_cd | Sensitive | | Payer name abbreviation code | | Varchar | 8 |
| | mc008_subscriber_contract_no_isv | Sensitive | MC008 | Plan specific contract number, integer substituted value | | Integer | 19 |
| | me014_member_dob | Sensitive | ME014 | Member date of birth | YYYYMMDD | Date | 10 |
| | me015_member_city_nm | Limited | ME015 | Member City from latest quarterly data submitted | | Varchar | 30 |
| | me015a_member_street_address_isv | Sensitive | ME015 | Member street address from payer, integer substituted value | | Integer | 19 |
| x | me017_member_zip | Limited | ME017 | Zip code-static from latest quarterly data submitted | | Varchar | 7 |
| x | member_zip_three | De-Identified | | First three characters of member's zip code | | Varchar | 10 |
| | MCAID_CCO_Identifier | Sensitive | | CCO identifier from Medicaid supplemental eligibility file. Not fully populated prior to 2016 | | Varchar | 15 |
| | MCAID_PERC | Limited | | Medicaid program eligibility codes. Not fully populated | | Varchar | 2 |
| | MCAID_SAK_CLAIM | Limited | | | | Varchar | 8 |
| | MCAID_Delivery_System | Limited | | | | Varchar | 1 |
| | MCAID_Claim_Type | Limited | | | | Varchar | 1 |
| Data elements that for internal use | | | | | | | |
| | release_id | De-Identified | | A value associated with the data release | | Integer | 19 |
| | environment_id | De-Identified | | A value associated with the state the data is in 1: Production, 2: Pending, 3: Test | 1, 2, 3 | Integer | 19 |
| | SubUseDisTreat_Fl | Sensitive | | Flag identifying claims lines that contain substance use treatment disorder related codes. 1=Y, 0=N | 1, 0 | Boolean | 1 |
| | mc004_payer_claim_control_no | Sensitive | MC004 | Claim ID | | Varchar | 80 |
| | mc010_member_id_isv | De-Identified | MC010 | Member ID integer substituted value | | Integer | 19 |
| | mc024_rendering_provider_no | De-Identified | MC024 | Rendering provider ID, from payer | | Varchar | 30 |
| | mc076_billing_provider_id | Limited | MC076 | Payer assigned billing provider number. This number should be the identifier used by the payer for internal identification purposes, and does not routinely change | | Varchar | 30 |
| | claim_ffs_to_mco_fl | Sensitive | | Fee of Service and Managed Care Organization flag. 1=Y, 0=N | 1, 0 | Boolean | 1 |

Important for data management

Important for data management

Used to link with other area-level datasets to control for area-level characteristics and social determinants of health
Used to link with other area-level datasets to control for area-level characteristics and social determinants of health

| Field requested | Data Element | Security Level | DSG Code | Description | Value | Data Type | Length | Code Lookup | Justification |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|----------------|----------|---|------------------|-----------|--------|------------------------------|--|
| x | uid | De-Identified | | Unique identifier on the table, acts as primary key | | Integer | 19 | | Used to construct panel data |
| x | pc025_claim_status_cd | De-Identified | PC025 | Claim status. P - Paid, D - Denied, C - CCO encounter, E - other | P, D, C, E | Varchar | 2 | | Important to accurately analyze medical utilization and expenditures. Important to calculate number of claims and link claims. |
| x | dw_claim_id | De-Identified | | A unique medical claim identifier | | Integer | 19 | | Important to calculate number of claims and link claims. |
| x | pc032_prescription_fill_dt | De-Identified | PC032 | Prescription fill date | YYYYMMDD | Date | 10 | | Important to analyze time trend for prescription. |
| x | dw_member_id | De-Identified | | A unique identifier associated with a single plan and payer and assigned to all eligibility and claims records associated with a given individual for that plan/payer. An individual can have multiple member ids for a payer because they can have multiple plans. | | Integer | 19 | | Important to construct panel data and implment longitudinal analysis. |
| x | dw_person_id | De-Identified | | A unique identifier associated with a unique individual across time, plans and payer | | Integer | 19 | | Important to construct panel data and implment longitudinal analysis. |
| x | pc001_payer_type | De-Identified | PC001 | Payer reported payer type codes:(C) Carrier, (D) Medicaid, (G) Other government agency, (P) Pharmacy benefits manager, (T) Third-party administrator, (U) Unlicensed entity | C, D, G, P, T, U | Varchar | 2 | | Analyze utilizations, expenditures, and outcomes by payer types |
| x | pc003_insurance_product_type_cd | De-Identified | PC003 | A code that indicates an insurance coverage type | | Varchar | 8 | Product Code | Analyze utilizations, expenditures, and outcomes by insurance types |
| x | claim_lob | De-Identified | | Payer line of business: -99 = Inconsistent or Missing, 0 = Undefined, 1 = Medicare, 2= Medicaid, 3 = Commercial | -99, 0, 1,2,3 | Integer | 19 | Product Code | Analyze utilizations, expenditures, and outcomes by payer types |
| x | self_insured_fl | De-Identified | | Self Insured flag | 1, 0 | Boolean | 1 | | Important to control for insurance status |
| x | dw_pharmacy_id | De-Identified | | A unique identifier associated with a unique pharmacy across plans and payer | | Integer | 19 | | As the main focus of this research project, this provider ID variable is important to construct patient-provider relationship at institutional level across time |
| x | dw_prescribing_provider_id | De-Identified | | Provider composite ID. A unique identifier associated with a unique prescribing provider across plans and payer | | Integer | 19 | | As the main focus of this research project, this provider ID variable is important to construct patient-provider relationship at institutional level across time |
| x | pc021_pharmacy_npi | De-Identified | PC021 | Pharmacy's National Provider Identifier (NPI) | | Varchar | 15 | | As the main focus of this research project, this provider ID variable is important to construct patient-provider relationship at institutional level across time |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------|-------|--|----------|---------|----|
| x | pc021a_pharmacy_alt_id | De-Identified | PC021 | Pharmacy's alternate identifier as assigned by the payer | | Varchar | 30 |
| x | pc020_pharmacy_name | De-Identified | PC020 | Name of pharmacy | | Varchar | 70 |
| x | pc022_pharmacy_city | De-Identified | PC022 | City of pharmacy | | Varchar | 60 |
| x | pc023_pharmacy_state | De-Identified | PC023 | State of Pharmacy | | Varchar | 4 |
| x | pc024_pharmacy_zip | De-Identified | PC024 | Zip Code of Pharmacy | | Varchar | 7 |
| x | pc048_prescribing_physician_npi | De-Identified | PC048 | Identifier for the provider who prescribed the medication as assigned by the reporting entity | | Varchar | 15 |
| x | pc026_drug_cd | De-Identified | PC026 | National Drug Code (NDC) | | Varchar | 39 |
| x | pc033_dispensed_qty | De-Identified | PC033 | Quantity dispensed | | Numeric | 18 |
| x | pc028a_alt_refill_no | De-Identified | PC028 | Alternate refill number | | Integer | 19 |
| x | pc034_days_supply_qty | De-Identified | PC034 | Number of days that the drug will last if taken at the prescribed dose | | Integer | 19 |
| x | pc030_dispense_as_written_cd | De-Identified | PC030 | Dispense as written. Indicates if drug substitution authorized | | Varchar | 2 |
| x | pc028_calc_refill_no | De-Identified | PC028 | Processor's count of times prescription refilled | | Integer | 19 |
| x | pc031_compound_drug_ind | De-Identified | PC031 | Indicates if it is a compound drug, 1 (no), 2 (yes), Null | 1, 2 | Varchar | 2 |
| x | pc017_paid_dt | De-Identified | PC017 | Prescription Payment date | YYYYMMDD | Date | 10 |
| x | pc036_paid_amt | De-Identified | PC063 | Payment made by payer. Does not include expected copayment, coinsurance or deductible by the member 0 if amt=0, blank if missing | | Numeric | 18 |

<https://www.fda.gov/Drugs/InformationOnDrugs/ucm142438.htm>

<https://resdac.org/cms-data/variables/dispense-written-daw-product-selection-code>

As the main focus of this research project, this provider ID variable is important to construct patient-provider relationship at institutional level across time

As the main focus of this research project, this provider ID variable is important to construct patient-provider relationship at institutional level across time

Used to link with other area-level datasets to control for area-level characteristics and social determinants of health

Used to link with other area-level datasets to control for area-level characteristics and social determinants of health

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Important to construct measures of patient-provider relationship

Important to analyze drug utilizations

Important to measure the impacts of patient-provider relationship on utilization of generic or brand drugs

Important to analyze drug utilizations

Used to control for drug types

Important to accurately analyze drug expenditures

Important to accurately analyze drug expenditures by payers

| | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|---------------|-------|--|---|---------|----|
| x | pc035_charge_amt | De-Identified | PC062 | Payer reported charges or billed amount for the service 0 if amt=0, blank if missing | | Numeric | 18 |
| x | pc037_ingredient_cost_amt | De-Identified | PC037 | Ingredient cost/list price 0 if amt=0, blank if missing | | Numeric | 18 |
| x | pc039_dispensing_fee_amt | De-Identified | PC039 | Dispensing fee paid 0 if amt=0, blank if missing | | Numeric | 18 |
| x | pc040_copay_amt | De-Identified | PC040 | Expected Co-payment by the member 0 if amt=0, blank if missing | | Numeric | 18 |
| x | pc041_coinsurance_amt | De-Identified | PC041 | Expected Co-insurance by the member. Medicaid values are not co-insurance and should not be included 0 if amt=0, blank if missing | | Numeric | 18 |
| x | pc042_deductible_amt | De-Identified | PC042 | Expected Deductible by the member 0 if amt=0, blank if missing | | Numeric | 18 |
| x | pc043_patient_pay_amt | De-Identified | PC043 | Expected Patient paid amount. Amount patient paid. Required if co-payment, co-insurance or deductible are missing 0 if amt=0, blank if missing | | Numeric | 18 |
| x | age | De-Identified | | Member age in years calculated on the first day of the month | | Integer | 19 |
| x | age_group | De-Identified | | Age bands based on date of service. For example 0 = 0 to 4, 5 = 5 to 9. | 0, 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 95, 100 | Integer | 19 |
| x | me016_member_state | De-Identified | ME016 | Member State from latest quarterly data submitted | | Varchar | 4 |
| x | member_zip_three | De-Identified | | First three characters of member's zip code | | Varchar | 10 |
| x | urban_fl | De-Identified | | Zip codes grouped into urban and rural identified by OHA. Static from latest quarterly data submitted. 1 (Urban), 0 (not Urban) | 1, 0 | Boolean | 1 |
| x | orphan_fl | Limited | | Identifies orphan claim with no corresponding eligibility for the date of service. 1=Y, 0=N | 1, 0 | Boolean | 1 |
| x | claim_type | Limited | | Pharmacy claims are claim_type 6 | 6 | Integer | 19 |
| x | yob | De-Identified | | Year of Birth from Member_DOB field from Member DAV. If no date of birth has been reported, NULL | YYYY | Integer | 19 |
| Data elements that are frequently denied | | | | | | | |
| | payer_cd | Sensitive | | Payer name abbreviation code | | Varchar | 8 |
| | me014_member_dob | Sensitive | ME014 | Member date of birth | YYYYMMDD | Date | 10 |
| | pc008_subscriber_contract_no_isv | Sensitive | PC008 | Plan-specific contract number | | Integer | 19 |
| | me015a_member_street_address_isv | Sensitive | ME015 | Member street address from payer, integer substituted value | | Integer | 19 |

Important to accurately analyze drug expenditures by payers
Important to accurately analyze drug expenditures by payers
Important to accurately analyze drug expenditures by payers
Important to accurately analyze drug expenditures by patients

Important to accurately analyze drug expenditures by patients
Important to accurately analyze drug expenditures by patients

Important to accurately analyze drug expenditures by patients
control for patient demographic characteristics

control for patient demographic characteristics
control for patient demographic characteristics
Used to link with other area-level datasets to control for area-level characteristics and social determinants of health

<https://www.ohsu.edu/oreg-on-office-of-rural-health/about-rural-and-frontier-data>

control for patient demographic characteristics

Used to remove void claims
Important to accurately analyze pharmacy utilizations and expenditures
control for patient demographic characteristics

| | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|---------------|-------|--|---------|---------|----|
| | me015_member_city_nm | Sensitive | ME015 | Member City from latest quarterly data submitted | | Varchar | 30 |
| | me017_member_zip | Limited | ME017 | Zip code-static from latest quarterly data submitted | | Varchar | 7 |
| x | MCAID_CCO_Identifier | Sensitive | | CCO identifier from Medicaid supplemental eligibility file. Not fully populated prior to 2016 | | Varchar | 15 |
| | MCAID_PERC | Limited | | Medicaid program eligibility codes. Not fully populated | | Varchar | 2 |
| | MCAID_SAK_CLAIM | Limited | | | | Varchar | 8 |
| | MCAID_Delivery_System | Limited | | | | Varchar | 1 |
| | MCAID_Claim_Type | Limited | | | | Varchar | 1 |
| Data elements for internal use or not yet available | | | | | | | |
| | release_id | De-Identified | | A value associated with the data release | | Integer | 19 |
| | environment_id | De-Identified | | A value associated with the state the data is in 1: Production, 2: Pending, 3: Test | 1, 2, 3 | Integer | 19 |
| | pc010_member_id_isv | Sensitive | PC010 | Member ID integer substituted value | | Integer | 19 |
| | pc004_payer_claim_control_no | Sensitive | PC004 | Claim ID | | Varchar | 30 |
| | claim_ffs_to_mco_fl | Limited | | Fee of Service and Managed Care Organization flag. 1=Y, 0=N | 1, 0 | Boolean | 1 |
| | orphan_prev_enroll_fl | Limited | | Identifies orphan claim line with previous eligibility record. 1=Y, 0=N (Not available yet for release.) | 1, 0 | Boolean | 1 |

Used to link with other area-level datasets to control for area-level characteristics and social determinants of health

| Field requested | Data Element | Security Level | DSG Code | Description | Value | Data Type | Length | Code Lookup | Justification |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|----------------|----------|---|---|-----------|--------|---------------------------------|--|
| x | uid | De-Identified | | Unique identifier on the table, acts as primary key | | Integer | 19 | | Used to construct panel data for analysis |
| x | Month_Start | De-Identified | | Date of Eligibility Record with all dates set to the first of the month | YYYYMMDD | Date | 10 | | Used to construct panel data for analysis |
| x | year_Eligibility | De-Identified | | Year of a member's eligibility | YYYY | Integer | 19 | | Used to construct panel data for analysis |
| x | month_Eligibility | De-Identified | | Month of a member's eligibility | MM | Integer | 19 | | Used to construct panel data for analysis |
| x | me004a_plan_effective_dt | De-Identified | ME004 | Insurance plan effective date | YYYYMMDD | Date | 10 | | Used to construct panel data for analysis |
| x | me005a_plan_term_dt | De-Identified | ME005 | Termination date | YYYYMMDD | Date | 10 | | Used to construct panel data for analysis |
| x | dw_member_id | De-Identified | | A unique identifier associated with a single plan and payer and assigned to all eligibility and claims records associated with a given individual for that plan/payer. An individual can have multiple member ids for a payer because they can have multiple plans. | | Integer | 19 | | Used to construct panel data for analysis |
| x | dw_person_id | De-Identified | | A unique identifier associated with a unique individual across time, plans and payers | | Integer | 19 | | Used to construct panel data for analysis |
| x | me001_payer_type | De-Identified | ME001 | Payer reported payer type codes:(C) Carrier, (D) Medicaid, (G) Other government agency, (P) Pharmacy benefits manager, (T) Third-party administrator, (U) Unlicensed entity | C, D, G, P, T, U | Varchar | 2 | | Analyze utilizations, expenditures, and outcomes by payer types |
| x | me003_insurance_product_type_cd | De-Identified | ME003 | A code that indicates an insurance coverage type | | Varchar | 6 | Product Code | Analyze utilizations, expenditures, and outcomes by insurance types |
| x | lob | De-Identified | | Payer line of business: -99 = Inconsistent or Missing, 0 = Undefined, 1 = Medicare, 2= Medicaid, 3 = Commercial | -99, 0, 1,2,3 | Integer | 19 | Product Code | Analyze utilizations, expenditures, and outcomes by payer types |
| x | me009a_pebb_flag | De-Identified | ME009 | Public Employees Benefit Board covered members Oregon includes out-of-state residents. 1=Y, 0=N | 1, 0 | Boolean | 1 | | Important control variables for member characteristics by PEBB statuses |
| x | me009b_oebb_flag | De-Identified | ME009 | Oregon Educators Benefit Board covered members Oregon includes out-of-state residents. 1=Y, 0=N | 1, 0 | Boolean | 1 | | Important control variables for member characteristics by OEBB statuses |
| x | me018_medical_coverage_flag | De-Identified | ME018 | Medical Coverage Flag not required when ME001=E. 1=Y, 0=N | 1, 0 | Boolean | 1 | | Important control variables for member characteristics by coverage statuses |
| x | me201_medicare_coverage_flag | De-Identified | ME201 | Type of Medicare coverage for Medicaid members only. A - Part A, B - Part B, AB - Parts A and B, C - Part C, D - Part D, CD - Part C and D, X - other, Z - none, not required when ME001=E | A, B, AB, C, D, CD, X, Z | Varchar | 4 | | Important control variables for member characteristics by coverage statuses |
| x | me009c_medical_home_flag | De-Identified | ME009 | Flag indicates medical home 1 - medical home plan 0 - other | 1, 0 | Boolean | 1 | | Important control variables for member characteristics by medical home |
| x | me012_member_subscriber_rlp_cd | De-Identified | ME012 | Relationship code | | Char | 2 | Source Relation | Important control variables for member demographic characteristics by relationship |
| x | me013_member_gender_cd | De-Identified | ME013 | Member Gender:M (male), F (female), and U (unknown) | M, F, U | Varchar | 2 | | Important control variables for member demographic characteristics by gender |
| x | yob | De-Identified | | Year of Birth from Member_DOB field from Member DAV. If no date of birth has been reported, NULL | YYYY | Integer | 19 | | Important control variables for member demographic characteristics by age |
| x | age | De-Identified | | Member age in years calculated on the first day of the month | | Integer | 19 | | Important control variables for member demographic characteristics by age |
| x | age_group | De-Identified | | Age bands based on date of service. For example 0 = 0 to 4, 5 = 5 to 9. | 0, 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 95, 100 | Integer | 19 | | Important control variables for member demographic characteristics by age |
| x | me016_member_state | De-Identified | ME016 | Member State from latest quarterly data submitted | | Varchar | 4 | | Important control variables for member demographic characteristics by member state |

| | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------|-------|--|------------------|---------|----|
| x | member_zip_three | De-Identified | | First three characters of member's zip code | | Varchar | 10 |
| x | me019_prescription_drug_coverage_flag | De-Identified | ME019 | Prescription Drug coverage flag. 1=Y, 0=N | 1, 0 | Boolean | 1 |
| x | me207_dental_coverage_flag | De-Identified | ME207 | Submitted as Flag indicates dental coverage for the month Y - had dental coverage N - did not have dental coverage. Converted to boolean 1=Y, 0=N. | 1, 0 | Boolean | 1 |
| x | me009d_omip_flag | De-Identified | ME009 | OMIP flag. 1 - OMIP member 0 - other | 1, 0 | Boolean | 1 |
| x | me009e_hkc_flag | De-Identified | ME009 | HKC flag. 1 - Healthy Kids Connect Plan 0 - other | 1, 0 | Boolean | 1 |
| x | me202_market_segment_cd | De-Identified | ME202 | Market Segment | | Varchar | 4 |
| x | me203_metal_tier | De-Identified | ME203 | Health benefit plan metal tier for qualified health plans (QHPs) and catastrophic plans as defined in the ACA:0 (Not a QHP or catastrophic plan), 1 (catastrophic), 2 (bronze), 3 (silver), 4 (gold), 5 (platinum) | 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 | Varchar | 2 |
| x | me205_high_deductible_health_flag | De-Identified | ME205 | High Deductible Health Plan Flag, 1=Y, 0=N | 1, 0 | Boolean | 1 |
| x | me206_primary_insurance_ind | De-Identified | ME206 | Submitted as Y (primary), N (secondary or tertiary).Default to Y if unknown. Converted to boolean 1=Y, 0=N. | 1, 0 | Boolean | 1 |
| x | urban_fl | De-Identified | | Zip codes grouped into urban and rural identified by OHA. Static from latest quarterly data submitted. 1 (Urban), 0 (not Urban) | 1, 0 | Boolean | 1 |
| Data elements that are frequently denied | | | | | | | |
| | payer_cd | Sensitive | | Payer name abbreviation code | | Varchar | 8 |
| | me014_member_dob | Sensitive | ME014 | Member date of birth | YYYYMMDD | Date | 10 |
| | me015a_member_street_address_isv | Sensitive | ME015 | Member's street address integer substituted value | | Integer | 19 |
| x | me015_member_city_nm | Limited | ME015 | Member City from latest quarterly data submitted | | Varchar | 30 |
| x | me017_member_zip | Limited | ME017 | Zip code-static from latest quarterly data submitted | | Varchar | 7 |
| | me101_subscriber_last_nm | Sensitive | ME101 | Subscriber last name | | Integer | 19 |
| | me102_subscriber_first_nm | Sensitive | ME102 | Subscriber first name | | Integer | 19 |
| | me103_subscriber_middle_nm | Sensitive | ME103 | Subscriber middle name | | Integer | 19 |
| | me104_member_last_nm | Sensitive | ME104 | Member last name | | Integer | 19 |
| | me105_member_first_nm | Sensitive | ME105 | Member first name | | Integer | 19 |
| | me106_member_middle_nm | Sensitive | ME106 | Member middle name | | Integer | 19 |
| | me204_hios_plan_id | Sensitive | ME204 | Health Insurance Oversight System ID. required for qualified health plans (QHPs) defined in the ACA | | Varchar | 14 |
| Data elements for internal use or not yet available | | | | | | | |
| | me007_subscriber_id_isv | Sensitive | ME007 | Subscriber ID integer substituted value | | Integer | 19 |
| | me009_subscriber_contract_no_isv | Sensitive | ME009 | Plan specific contract number integer substituted value | | Integer | 19 |
| | me010_member_id_isv | Sensitive | ME010 | Member ID integer substituted value | | Integer | 19 |
| | medicare_fl | Limited | | Record reported by CMS. 1=Y, 0=N | 1, 0 | Boolean | 1 |
| | start_date_proximity | Sensitive | | Distance between Month_start and file's start date | | Float | 15 |
| | end_date_proximity | Sensitive | | Distance between Month_Start and file's end date | | Float | 15 |

Market

<https://www.ohsu.edu/oregon-office-of-rural-health/about-rural-and-frontier-data>

TBD

Used to link with other area-level datasets to control for area-level characteristics and social determinants of health

Important control variables for member characteristics by coverage statuses

Important control variables for member characteristics by coverage statuses

Important control variables for member characteristics by coverage statuses

Important control variables for member characteristics by coverage statuses

Important control variables for market characteristics

Important control variables for member characteristics by coverage tiers

Important control variables for member characteristics by coverage statuses

Important control variables for member characteristics by coverage statuses

Important control variables for member characteristics by geographic location

Used to link with other area-level datasets to control for area-level characteristics and social determinants of health

Used to link with other area-level datasets to control for area-level characteristics and social determinants of health

| Field requested | Data Element | Security Level | DSG Code | Description | Value | Data Type | Length |
|-----------------|--------------------------|----------------|----------|--|----------|-----------|--------|
| x | release_id | De-Identified | | A value associated with the data release | | Integer | 19 |
| x | environment_id | De-Identified | | A value associated with the state the data is in 1: Production, 2: Pending, 3: Test | 1, 2, 3 | Integer | 19 |
| x | dw_provider_id | De-Identified | | Provider composite ID. A unique identifier associated with a unique provider across plans and payers. Most of the time this uniquely maps to a single NPI. | | Integer | 19 |
| x | provider_entity | De-Identified | MP003 | F – FacilityG – Provider groupI – IPAP - Practitioner | | Integer | 19 |
| x | national_provider_id | De-Identified | MP018 | National Provider Identifier (NPI). (SOURCE: National Plan and Provider Enumeration System (NPPES)) | | Varchar | 10 |
| x | provider_dea_no | De-Identified | MP013 | Provide Drug Enforcement Agency (DEA) registry number | | Varchar | 12 |
| x | provider_tax_id | De-Identified | MP002 | Provider Tax identifier (attending, billing, pharmacy) | | Varchar | 10 |
| x | medicare_provider_id | De-Identified | | A unique Medicare provider identifier. | | Varchar | 30 |
| x | medicaid_facility_number | De-Identified | | Medicaid facility number. | | Varchar | 30 |
| | provider_dob | Sensitive | | Provider date of birth | YYYYMMDD | Date | 10 |
| | provider_dob_month | Sensitive | | Month of birth based on provider_dob | MM | Integer | 19 |
| | provider_dob_day | Sensitive | | Day of birth based on provider_dob | DD | Integer | 19 |
| x | provider_dob_year | De-Identified | | Year of birth based on provider_dob | YYYY | Integer | 19 |
| x | license_1 | De-Identified | | Provider state license code number 1 | | Varchar | 20 |
| x | license_state_1 | De-Identified | | State where provider license number 1 was granted | | Varchar | 2 |

Code Lookup

Justification

Used for data management

Used for data management

As the main focus of this research project is to study the impacts of on-going provider-patient relationship, the provider composite data are important to accurately manage and analyze providers's data across time

Important control variable for provider characteristics by entity type.

As the main focus of this research project is to study the impacts of on-going provider-patient relationship, the provider composite data are important to accurately manage and analyze providers's data across time

https://download.cms.gov/nppes/NPI_Files.html

As the main focus of this research project is to study the impacts of on-going provider-patient relationship, the provider composite data are important to accurately manage and analyze providers's data across time

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As the main focus of this research project is to study the impacts of on-going provider-patient relationship, the provider composite data are important to accurately manage and analyze providers's data across time

Important control variable for provider demographic characteristics by age

Important control variable for provider characteristics by license state

Important control variable for provider characteristics by license state

| | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|---------------|-------|--|--|---------|-----|
| x | license_2 | De-Identified | | Provider state license code number 2 | | Varchar | 20 |
| x | license_state_2 | De-Identified | | State where provider license number 2 was granted | | Varchar | 2 |
| x | license_3 | De-Identified | | Provider state license code number 3 | | Varchar | 20 |
| x | license_state_3 | De-Identified | | State where provider license number 3 was granted | | Varchar | 2 |
| x | license_4 | De-Identified | | Provider state license code number 4 | | Varchar | 20 |
| x | license_state_4 | De-Identified | | State where provider license number 4 was granted | | Varchar | 2 |
| x | license_5 | De-Identified | | Provider state license code number 5 | | Varchar | 20 |
| x | license_state_5 | De-Identified | | State where provider license number 5 was granted | | Varchar | 2 |
| x | Provider_First_Nm | De-Identified | MP006 | Provider first name; null if provider is an organization entity (attending, billing, pharmacy) | | Varchar | 35 |
| x | Provider_Middle_Nm | De-Identified | MP007 | Provider middle name or organization name (attending, billing, pharmacy) | | Varchar | 35 |
| x | Provider_Last_Nm | De-Identified | MP008 | Provider last name or organization name (attending, billing, pharmacy) | | Varchar | 60 |
| | Provider_Suffix | De-Identified | | Suffix of provider name | | Varchar | 10 |
| x | Provider_Org_Nm | De-Identified | | Name of provider's organization | | Varchar | 60 |
| | Provider_Prefix | De-Identified | | Prefix of provider name | | Varchar | 10 |
| x | Provider_Org_Nm_Other | De-Identified | | Other name of organization | | Varchar | 140 |
| | Provider_Last_Nm_Other | De-Identified | | Other last name of provider | | Varchar | 70 |
| | Provider_First_Nm_Other | De-Identified | | Other first name of provider | | Varchar | 40 |
| | Provider_Middle_Nm_Other | De-Identified | | Other middle name of provider | | Varchar | 40 |
| | Provider_Prefix_Other | De-Identified | | Other prefix of provider | | Varchar | 10 |
| | Provider_Suffix_Other | De-Identified | | Other suffix of provider | | Varchar | 10 |
| | primary_street | De-Identified | | Provider street address (attending, billing, pharmacy) | | Varchar | 111 |
| x | primary_city | De-Identified | MP011 | Provider city (attending, billing, pharmacy) | | Varchar | 60 |
| x | primary_state | De-Identified | MP012 | Provider state (attending, billing, pharmacy) | | Char | 2 |
| x | primary_zip | De-Identified | MP013 | Provider location zip (attending, billing, pharmacy) | | Varchar | 9 |
| x | Credential_Text_1 | De-Identified | | Provider NPI credential 1 | | Varchar | 20 |

https://download.cms.gov/nppes/NPI_Files.html

Important control variable for provider characteristics by license state
Important control variable for provider characteristics by license state
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Important control variable for provider characteristics by license state
Important control variable for provider characteristics by license state
Important to use to differentiate individual and organizational providers
Important to use to differentiate individual and organizational providers
Important to use to differentiate individual and organizational providers
Important to use to construct measures for patients-provider (organization) relationship.
Important to use to construct measures for patients-provider (organization) relationship.
Used to link with other area-level datasets to control for area-level characteristics and social determinants of health
Used to link with other area-level datasets to control for area-level characteristics and social determinants of health
Used to link with other area-level datasets to control for area-level characteristics and social determinants of health
Important control variables for provider characteristics by provider credentials

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|---------------|--|---|------------|---------|----|---|---|
| x | Credential_Text_2 | De-Identified | | Provider NPI credential 2 | | Varchar | 20 | https://download.cms.gov/nppes/NPI_Files.html | Important control variables for provider characteristics by provider credentials |
| x | Credential_Text_3 | De-Identified | | Provider NPI credential 3 | | Varchar | 20 | https://download.cms.gov/nppes/NPI_Files.html | Important control variables for provider characteristics by provider credentials |
| x | provider_gender | De-Identified | | Gender of provider - U if unknown | M,F, U | Char | 1 | | Important control variables for provider characteristics by gender |
| x | Taxonomy_Cd_1 | De-Identified | | NUCC provider taxonomy for the billing provider; NPI if not reported | | Varchar | 10 | https://www.nucc.org/index.php/cookie-sets-mainmenu-41/provider-taxonomy-mainmenu-40/csv-mainmenu-57 | Important control variables for provider classification and specialization |
| x | Taxonomy_Cd_2 | De-Identified | | NUCC provider taxonomy for the billing provider; NPI if not reported | | Varchar | 10 | https://www.nucc.org/index.php/cookie-sets-mainmenu-41/provider-taxonomy-mainmenu-40/csv-mainmenu-57 | Important control variables for provider classification and specialization |
| x | Taxonomy_Cd_3 | De-Identified | | NUCC provider taxonomy for the billing provider; NPI if not reported | | Varchar | 10 | https://www.nucc.org/index.php/cookie-sets-mainmenu-41/provider-taxonomy-mainmenu-40/csv-mainmenu-57 | Important control variables for provider classification and specialization |
| x | Taxonomy_Cd_4 | De-Identified | | NUCC provider taxonomy for the billing provider; NPI if not reported | | Varchar | 10 | https://www.nucc.org/index.php/cookie-sets-mainmenu-41/provider-taxonomy-mainmenu-40/csv-mainmenu-57 | Important control variables for provider classification and specialization |
| x | Taxonomy_Cd_5 | De-Identified | | NUCC provider taxonomy for the billing provider; NPI if not reported | | Varchar | 10 | https://www.nucc.org/index.php/cookie-sets-mainmenu-41/provider-taxonomy-mainmenu-40/csv-mainmenu-57 | Important control variables for provider classification and specialization |
| x | release_id | De-Identified | | A value associated with the data release | | Integer | 19 | | Used for data management |
| x | environment_id | De-Identified | | A value associated with the state the data is in 1: Production, 2: Pending, 3: Test | 1, 2, 3 | Integer | 19 | | Used for data management |
| x | dw_provider_id | De-Identified | | Unique identifier for provider | | Integer | 19 | | As the main focus of this research project is to study the impacts of on-going provider-patient relationship, the provider composite data are important to accurately manage and analyze providers's data across time |
| x | Provider_Composite_Address_ID | De-Identified | | A unique provider address identifier. | | Integer | 19 | | As the main focus of this research project is to study the impacts of on-going provider-patient relationship, the provider composite data are important to accurately manage and analyze providers's data across time |
| x | Addr_Type | De-Identified | | Address type of provider. Designates B - Business, L - Location, S - Secondary Location, I - Provider Index | B, L, S, I | Varchar | 1 | | Important control variables for provider characteristics by address types |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|---------------|--|---|--|---------|-----|
| | Addr_Street_1 | De-Identified | | Address of provider | | Varchar | 110 |
| | Addr_Street_2 | De-Identified | | Address 2 of provider | | Varchar | 110 |
| x | Addr_City | De-Identified | | City of Provider | | Varchar | 80 |
| x | Addr_State | De-Identified | | State of provider | | Varchar | 40 |
| x | Addr_ZIP | De-Identified | | ZIP Code of provider - may include non-US codes | | Varchar | 20 |
| x | Zip_Cd_3_Digit | De-Identified | | ZIP Code of provider - may include non-US codes. Do not include dash. 3-digit | | Varchar | 12 |
| | Latitude | De-Identified | | Longitude location of provider | | Numeric | 9 |
| | Longitude | De-Identified | | Longitude location of provider | | Numeric | 9 |

Used to link with other area-level datasets to control for area-level characteristics and social determinants of health

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Used to link with other area-level datasets to control for area-level characteristics and social determinants of health

ICD-10 diagnosis codes

| | | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| G43001 | G44011 | M25529 | M549 | M5186 | F1113 |
| G43009 | G44019 | M25531 | M791 | M5187 | F1114 |
| G43011 | G44021 | M25532 | M7910 | M532X6 | F11150 |
| G43019 | G44029 | M25539 | M7911 | M532X7 | F11151 |
| G43101 | G44031 | M25541 | M7912 | M532X8 | F11159 |
| G43109 | G44039 | M25542 | M7918 | M533 | F11181 |
| G43111 | G44041 | M25549 | M79601 | M5386 | F11182 |
| G43119 | G44049 | M25551 | M79602 | M5387 | F11188 |
| G43401 | G44051 | M25552 | M79603 | M5388 | F1119 |
| G43409 | G44059 | M25559 | M79604 | M5416 | F1120 |
| G43411 | G44091 | M25561 | M79605 | M5417 | F11220 |
| G43419 | G44099 | M25562 | M79606 | M5418 | F11221 |
| G43501 | G441 | M25569 | M79609 | M5430 | F11222 |
| G43509 | G44201 | M25571 | M79621 | M5431 | F11229 |
| G43511 | G44209 | M25572 | M79622 | M5432 | F1123 |
| G43519 | G44211 | M25579 | M79629 | M5440 | F1124 |
| G43601 | G44219 | M2559 | M79631 | M5441 | F11250 |
| G43609 | G44221 | M2560 | M79632 | M5442 | F11251 |
| G43611 | G44229 | M25611 | M79639 | M545 | F11259 |
| G43619 | G44301 | M25612 | M79641 | M62830 | F11281 |
| G43701 | G44309 | M25619 | M79642 | G890 | F11282 |
| G43709 | G44311 | M25621 | M79643 | G8911 | F11288 |
| G43711 | G44319 | M25622 | M79644 | G8912 | F1129 |
| G43719 | G44321 | M25629 | M79645 | G8918 | F1190 |
| G43801 | G44329 | M25631 | M79646 | G8921 | F11920 |
| G43809 | G4440 | M25632 | M79651 | G8922 | F11921 |
| G43811 | G4441 | M25639 | M79652 | G8928 | F11922 |
| G43819 | G4451 | M25641 | M79659 | G8929 | F11929 |
| G43821 | G4452 | M25642 | M79661 | G893 | F1193 |
| G43829 | G4453 | M25649 | M79662 | G894 | F1194 |
| G43831 | G4459 | M25651 | M79669 | G902 | F11950 |
| G43839 | G4481 | M25652 | M79671 | G9050 | F11951 |
| G43901 | G4482 | M25659 | M79672 | G90511 | F11959 |
| G43909 | G4483 | M25661 | M79673 | G90512 | F11981 |
| G43911 | G4484 | M25662 | M79674 | G90513 | F11982 |
| G43919 | G4485 | M25669 | M79675 | G90519 | F11988 |
| G43A0 | G4489 | M25671 | M79676 | G90521 | F1199 |
| G43A1 | R51 | M25672 | M5106 | G90522 | T400X1A |
| G43B0 | R510 | M25673 | M5116 | G90523 | T400X2A |
| G43B1 | R519 | M25674 | M5117 | G90529 | T400X3A |
| G43C0 | M2550 | M25675 | M5126 | G9059 | T400X4A |
| G43C1 | M25511 | M25676 | M5127 | F1110 | T400X5A |
| G43D0 | M25512 | M2569 | M5136 | F11120 | T401X1A |
| G43D1 | M25519 | M546 | M5137 | F11121 | T401X2A |
| G44001 | M25521 | M5481 | M5146 | F11122 | T401X3A |
| G44009 | M25522 | M5489 | M5147 | F11129 | T401X4A |

| | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
| T402X1A | T401X2D | F13129 | F1397 | F1423 | F1524 | T43633A |
| T402X2A | T401X3D | F13130 | F13980 | F1424 | F15250 | T43634A |
| T402X3A | T401X4D | F13131 | F13981 | F14250 | F15251 | T43635A |
| T402X4A | T402X1D | F13132 | F13982 | F14251 | F15259 | T43641A |
| T402X5A | T402X2D | F13139 | F13988 | F14259 | F15280 | T43642A |
| T403X1A | T402X3D | F1314 | F1399 | F14280 | F15281 | T43643A |
| T403X2A | T402X4D | F13150 | T426X1A | F14281 | F15282 | T43644A |
| T403X3A | T402X5D | F13151 | T426X2A | F14282 | F15288 | T43691A |
| T403X4A | T403X1D | F13159 | T426X3A | F14288 | F1529 | T43692A |
| T403X5A | T403X2D | F13180 | T426X4A | F1429 | F1590 | T43693A |
| T40411A | T403X3D | F13181 | T426X5A | F1490 | F15920 | T43694A |
| T40412A | T403X4D | F13182 | T4271XA | F14920 | F15921 | T43695A |
| T40413A | T403X5D | F13188 | T4272XA | F14921 | F15922 | T405X1D |
| T40414A | T40411D | F1319 | T4273XA | F14922 | F15929 | T405X2D |
| T40415A | T40412D | F1320 | T4274XA | F14929 | F1593 | T405X3D |
| T40421D | T40413D | F13220 | T4275XA | F1493 | F1594 | T405X4D |
| T40422A | T40414D | F13221 | T426X1D | F1494 | F15950 | T405X5D |
| T40423A | T40415D | F13229 | T426X2D | F14950 | F15951 | T43601D |
| T40424A | T40421D | F13230 | T426X3D | F14951 | F15959 | T43602D |
| T40425A | T40422D | F13231 | T426X4D | F14959 | F15980 | T43603D |
| T40491A | T40423D | F13232 | T426X5D | F14980 | F15981 | T43604D |
| T40492A | T40424D | F13239 | T4271XD | F14981 | F15982 | T43605D |
| T40493A | T40425D | F1324 | T4272XD | F14982 | F15988 | T43611D |
| T40494A | T40491D | F13250 | T4273XD | F14988 | F1599 | T43612D |
| T40495A | T40492D | F13251 | T4274XD | F1499 | T405X1A | T43613D |
| T404X1A | T40493D | F13259 | T4275XD | F1510 | T405X2A | T43614D |
| T404X2A | T40494D | F1326 | F1410 | F15120 | T405X3A | T43615D |
| T404X3A | T40495D | F1327 | F14120 | F15121 | T405X4A | T43621D |
| T404X4A | T404X1D | F13280 | F14121 | F15122 | T405X5A | T43622D |
| T404X5A | T404X2D | F13281 | F14122 | F15129 | T43601A | T43623D |
| T40601A | T404X3D | F13282 | F14129 | F1513 | T43602A | T43624D |
| T40602A | T404X4D | F13288 | F1413 | F1514 | T43603A | T43625D |
| T40603A | T404X5D | F1329 | F1414 | F15150 | T43604A | T43631D |
| T40604A | T40601D | F1390 | F14150 | F15151 | T43605A | T43632D |
| T40605A | T40602D | F13920 | F14151 | F15159 | T43611A | T43633D |
| T40691A | T40603D | F13921 | F14159 | F15180 | T43612A | T43634D |
| T40692A | T40604D | F13929 | F14180 | F15181 | T43613A | T43635D |
| T40693A | T40605D | F13930 | F14181 | F15182 | T43614A | T43641D |
| T40694A | T40691D | F13931 | F14182 | F15188 | T43615A | T43642D |
| T40695A | T40692D | F13932 | F14188 | F1519 | T43621A | T43643D |
| T400X1D | T40693D | F13939 | F1419 | F1520 | T43622A | T43644D |
| T400X2D | T40694D | F1394 | F1420 | F15220 | T43623A | T43691D |
| T400X3D | T40695D | F13950 | F14220 | F15221 | T43624A | T43692D |
| T400X4D | F1310 | F13951 | F14221 | F15222 | T43625A | T43693D |
| T400X5D | F13120 | F13959 | F14222 | F15229 | T43631A | T43694D |
| T401X1D | F13121 | F1396 | F14229 | F1523 | T43632A | T43695D |

New or Amended APAC Data Request Review (custom or OHA Business Associate)

Staff Reviewer: Mary Ann Evans

DRTS Number: 5545

Date review completed: 7/22/21

| | Yes | No | N/A | Need more information |
|--|-----|----|-----|--|
| Is this a new APAC request? | x | | | |
| <u>New APAC Request</u> (skip to next section if amendment request): | | | | |
| 1.1 Project staff contact information provided | x | | | |
| 1.2 Project technical staff information provided | | | x | Only the requester |
| 2.1 Project summary provided with adequate detail to identify a specific unambiguous project | x | | | |
| 2.2 Research questions provided with adequate detail | x | | | |
| 2.3 Described planned products and reports derived from requested data | x | | | |
| 2.4 Project begin and end date provided | x | | | |
| 2.5 Acknowledgement that APAC data cannot be reused beyond the DUA | x | | | |
| 2.5 Acknowledgement that data cannot be shared beyond the DUA | x | | | |
| 3.1ab Data request purpose box checked & description | x | | | |
| 3.2 Checked box for level of data identifiers | x | | | |
| 3.3 IRB application, approval memo, end date | x | | | |
| 4.1 Completed data elements workbook | x | | | Limited to specific diagnosis codes |
| 4.2 Adequately described how the data elements requested are the minimum necessary | x | | | |
| 5.1 Plan provided to prevent re-identification | x | | | |
| 5.2ab Plan to link APAC data to other data source | x | | | |
| 5.2c Requests OHA to link APAC to other data | x | | | Zip codes used to link to Census for SDOH data |
| 5.2d Detailed data linking plan provided | x | | | Requester will not receive zip code data |
| 5.3 Provided adequate description of data management, security and data destruction plan | x | | | |
| Passes Minimum Necessary Review | x | | | |
| Recommend management approval | x | | | |
| <u>Amendment request</u> for previously approved APAC request (not needed for staff change only): | | | | |
| Any new data elements requested | | | | |
| Any new years of data requested | | | | |
| Any new project purpose or research questions | | | | |
| Description of new project purpose | | | | |
| Completed data elements workbook | | | | |
| IRB application and approval memo | | | | |
| Passes Minimum Necessary Review | | | | |
| Recommend management approval | | | | |