

Consolidated Financial Statements and Supplementary Information

Adventist Health System/West

Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021 with Report of Independent Auditors Audited Consolidated Financial Statements and Supplementary Information

Adventist Health System/West

Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

Audited Consolidated Financial Statements

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Report of Independent Auditors

The Board of Directors Adventist Health System/West

Opinion

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of Adventist Health System/West (Adventist Health), which comprise the consolidated balance sheets as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related consolidated statements of operations and changes in net assets and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes (collectively referred to as the "financial statements").

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Adventist Health at December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the results of its operations, changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Adventist Health and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free of material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Adventist Health's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are issued.



Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free of material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Adventist Health's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Adventist Health's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Ernst + Young LLP

March 22, 2023

Consolidated Balance Sheets

(In millions of dollars)

	December 31			
		2022		2021
Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	379	\$	304
Short-term investments		51		157
Patient accounts receivable		693		689
Receivables from third-party payors		486		379
Other current assets		261		227
Total current assets		1,870		1,756
Noncurrent investments		1,924		2,291
Other assets		445		432
Property and equipment, net		2,123		2,185
Total assets	\$	6,362	\$	6,664
Liabilities and net assets				
Accounts payable	\$	441	\$	370
Accrued compensation and related payables		327		325
Liabilities to third-party payors		97		209
Other current liabilities		186		242
Short-term financing		-		30
Current maturities of long-term debt		38		36
Total current liabilities		1,089		1,212
Long-term debt, net of current maturities		2,362		2,000
Other noncurrent liabilities		330		323
Total liabilities		3,781		3,535
Net assets without donor restrictions:				
Controlling		2,485		3,044
Noncontrolling		15		15
Net assets with donor restrictions		81		70
Total net assets		2,581		3,129
Total liabilities and net assets	<u>\$</u>	6,362	\$	6,664

Consolidated Statements of Operations and Changes in Net Assets

(In millions of dollars)

		Year Ended 2022	Decem	1ber 31 2021
Revenues and support	.	4 (00	<i></i>	1
Patient service revenue	\$	4,688	\$	4,660
Premium revenue		216		189
Other revenue		468		348
Net assets released from restrictions for operations		33		18
Total revenues and support		5,405		5,215
Expenses				
Employee compensation		2,565		2,308
Professional fees		802		782
Supplies		786		785
Purchased services and other		1,235		1,231
Interest		68		65
Depreciation and amortization		190		193
Total expenses		5,646		5,364
Loss from operations		(241)		(149)
Nonoperating income				
Net realized and unrealized (losses) gains on investments		(319)		163
Other nonoperating gain (loss)		3		(5)
Total nonoperating (loss) income		(316)		158
Excess (deficit) of revenues over expenses		(557)		9
Less excess (deficit) of revenues over expenses from noncontrolling interests				(1)
Excess (deficit) of revenues over expenses from controlling interests		(557)		8

Consolidated Statements of Operations and Changes in Net Assets (continued)

(In millions of dollars)

	Year Ended 2022	December 31 2021
Net assets without donor restrictions		
Controlling		
Excess (deficit) of revenues over expenses from controlling interests Net change in unrealized gains and losses on other-than-trading	\$ (557)	\$ 8
securities	(11)	(10)
Net assets released from restrictions for capital additions Other	9	5 1
(Decrease) increase in net assets without donor restrictions – controlling	(559)	4
Noncontrolling		
Excess of revenues over expenses from noncontrolling interests	_	1
Increase in net assets without donor restrictions – noncontrolling	_	1
Net assets with donor restrictions		
Restricted gifts and grants	53	32
Net assets released from restrictions	(42)	(23)
Increase in net assets with donor restrictions	11	9
(Decrease) increase in net assets	(548)	14
Net assets, beginning of year	3,129	3,115
Net assets, end of year	2,581	\$ 3,129

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

(In millions of dollars)

	Year Ended 2022	December 31 2021		
Operating activities				
(Decrease) increase in net assets	\$ (548)	\$	14	
Adjustments to reconcile (decrease) increase in net assets to net cash				
(used in) provided by operating activities:				
Depreciation and amortization	190		193	
Amortization of bond issuance costs and discount/premium	(7)		(7)	
Noncash operating lease expense	38		38	
Loss on note receivable	_		1	
Net unrealized loss (gain) on investments	430		(71)	
Net (gain) loss on sale of property and equipment	(3)		19	
Net changes in operating assets and liabilities:				
Patient accounts receivable	(4)		(77)	
Other assets	(67)		3	
Net payables to third-party payors and other liabilities	 (212)		32	
Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities	(183)		145	
Investing activities				
Purchases of property and equipment	(129)		(136)	
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment	4		13	
Proceeds of insurance for property and equipment	_		29	
Purchase of investments	(1,156)		(2,520)	
Proceeds from sale of investments	 1,199		2,555	
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(82)		(59)	
Financing activities				
Proceeds from issuance of short-term financing	151		—	
Payments on short-term financing	(181)		(30)	
Proceeds from lines of credit	270		—	
Payments on lines of credit	(270)		—	
Payments on long-term debt	(81)		(13)	
Proceeds from bond issuance	 451			
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	 340		(43)	
Increase in cash and cash equivalents	75		43	
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	 304		261	
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$ 379	\$	304	

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

(In millions of dollars)

Note A – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

<u>Reporting Entity and Principles of Consolidation</u>: Adventist Health System/West (Adventist Health) is a California not-for-profit religious corporation that controls and operates hospitals and other healthcare facilities, and wellness promoting operations in the western United States and beyond (collectively, the "System"). Many of the hospitals now controlled and operated by Adventist Health were formerly operated by various conferences of the Seventh-day Adventist Church (the "Church"). The obligations and liabilities of Adventist Health and its hospitals and other healthcare facilities are neither obligations nor liabilities of the Church or any of its other affiliated organizations. Adventist Health maintains close ties to our heritage through connection to our Sponsor, the Church. Church leaders serve on the Adventist Health Membership and the Board of Directors (the "Board") but the Church does not control or have ownership in the System.

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the following entities:

Adventist Health System/West dba Adventist Health – Roseville, California San Joaquin Community Hospital dba Adventist Health Bakersfield – Bakersfield, California Adventist Health Care Network – Roseville, CA Castle Medical Center dba Adventist Health Castle - Kailua, Hawaii Adventist Health Clearlake Hospital, Inc., dba Adventist Health Clear Lake - Clearlake, California Adventist Health Delano - Delano, California Feather River Hospital dba Adventist Health Feather River – Paradise, California Glendale Adventist Medical Center dba Adventist Health Glendale - Glendale, California Hanford Community Hospital dba Adventist Health Hanford, Adventist Health Selma - Hanford, California and Selma, California Willits Hospital, Inc., dba Adventist Health Howard Memorial – Willits, California Lodi Memorial Hospital Association, Inc., dba Adventist Health Lodi Memorial - Lodi, California Adventist Health Mendocino Coast – Fort Bragg, California Adventist Health Plan, Inc – Roseville, California Adventist Health Physicians Network - Roseville, California Portland Adventist Medical Center dba Adventist Health Portland – Portland, Oregon Reedley Community Hospital dba Adventist Health Reedley – Reedley, California Rideout Memorial Hospital dba Adventist Health and Rideout – Marysville, California Simi Valley Hospital and Health Care Services dba Adventist Health Simi Valley - Simi Valley, California Sonora Community Hospital dba Adventist Health Sonora – Sonora, California St. Helena Hospital dba Adventist Health St. Helena, Adventist Health Vallejo - St. Helena, California and Vallejo, California Adventist Health Medical Center Tehachapi dba Adventist Health Tehachapi Valley - Tehachapi, California Northwest Medical Foundation of Tillamook dba Adventist Health Tillamook – Tillamook, Oregon Adventist Health Tulare – Tulare, California Ukiah Adventist Hospital dba Adventist Health Ukiah Valley - Ukiah, California White Memorial Medical Center dba Adventist Health White Memorial - Los Angeles, California Western Health Resources dba Adventist Health Home Care – Roseville, California

The Board of Adventist Health or Stone Point Health serves as the legal board for each individual hospital corporation. Adventist Health management serves as the legal board of the non-hospital corporations. All material intercompany transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements – Continued (In millions of dollars)

Note A – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

<u>Basis of Accounting</u>: The financial statements are prepared in conformity with United States generally accepted accounting principles (U.S. GAAP).

<u>Cash and Cash Equivalents</u>: Cash and cash equivalents consist primarily of unrestricted readily marketable securities with original maturities not in excess of three months when purchased and net deposits in demand accounts. Cash deposits are federally insured in limited amounts.

<u>Marketable Securities</u>: Marketable securities, stated at fair value, consist primarily of U.S. government treasury, U.S. agency securities, corporate notes, exchange-traded funds, open-end mutual funds comprised of fixedincome securities and domestic and international equities, and alternative investments comprised of commingled funds and hedge funds. Investment income or loss (including realized gains and losses on investments and unrealized gains and losses on trading investments) is included in the excess of revenues over expenses unless the income or loss is restricted by donor or law. Interest and dividends are included in other revenue. Securities with remaining maturity dates of one year or less as of the consolidated balance sheet date are classified as current.

<u>Investments and Assets Whose Use is Limited</u>: Certain System investments are limited as to use through Board resolution, provisions of contractual arrangements with third parties, terms of indentures, self-insurance trust arrangements, or donors who restrict the use of specific assets. Assets that are expected to be expended within one year are classified as current, including board-designated assets that are available and periodically borrowed for working capital needs.

<u>Goodwill</u>: The System records goodwill as the excess of purchase price and related costs over the fair value of identifiable net assets acquired. These amounts are evaluated for impairment annually or when there is an indicator of impairment. If it is determined that goodwill is impaired, the carrying value is reduced. The System had goodwill of \$73 and \$75 at December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively, which is included in other long-term assets with additions of \$0 and \$10 in 2022 and 2021, respectively.

<u>Property and Equipment</u>: Property and equipment are reported on the basis of cost, except for donated items, which are recorded as an increase in net assets without donor restrictions based on fair market value at the date of the donation. During the period of construction, the System capitalizes expenditures and interest costs, net of earnings on invested bond proceeds that materially increase values, change capacities, and extend useful lives.

Management periodically evaluates the carrying amounts of long-lived assets for impairment. The System estimates that it will recover the carrying value of long-lived assets from the estimated future undiscounted cash flows; however, considering the regulatory environment, competition, and other factors affecting the industry, there is at least a reasonable possibility this estimate might change in the near term. The effect of any change could be material.

Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the expected useful lives of the assets, which range from 3 to 40 years. Amortization of equipment is included in depreciation expense.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements – Continued (In millions of dollars)

Note A – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

<u>Short Term Financing</u>: In December 2020, the System initiated a taxable commercial paper program supported by self-liquidity for general corporate purposes. Under the program, the System is registered to issue up to \$150. There was \$0 and \$30 of commercial paper outstanding at December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

<u>Debt Issuance Costs</u>: Debt issuance costs are reported as a reduction of long-term debt and are deferred and amortized over the life of the financings using the effective interest method.

<u>Bond Discounts/Premiums</u>: Bonds payable are included in long-term debt, net of unamortized original issue discounts or premiums. Such discounts or premiums are amortized using the effective interest method based on outstanding principal over the life of the bonds.

<u>Other Noncurrent Liabilities</u>: Other noncurrent liabilities are comprised primarily of accruals for workers' compensation claims, professional and general liability claims, deferred revenue, lease liabilities, and long-term charitable gift annuity obligations.

<u>Net Assets</u>: All resources not restricted by donors are included in net assets without donor restrictions. Resources restricted by donors for specific operating purposes, or for a period of time greater than one year, are reported as net assets with donor restrictions. When the restrictions have been met, the net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions. Resources restricted by donors for additions to property and equipment are initially reported as net assets with donor restrictions and are transferred to net assets without donor restrictions based on the intent of the donor. Gifts of future interests are reported as net assets with donor restrictions. Gifts, grants, and bequests not restricted by donors are reported as other revenue.

<u>Charity Care</u>: The System provides care without charge or at amounts less than its established rates to patients who meet certain criteria under its charity care policy. In assessing a patient's ability to pay, the System uses federal poverty income levels and evaluates the relationship between the charges and the patient's income. The System did not materially change its charity care policy during 2022 or 2021. The estimated cost of charity care was \$26 and \$19 in 2022 and 2021, respectively. The costs were determined using cost-to-charge ratios.

<u>Premium Revenue</u>: The System has agreements with various Health Maintenance Organizations (HMOs) to provide medical services to subscribing participants. Under these agreements, the System receives monthly capitation payments based on the number of each HMO's covered participants, regardless of the services actually performed by the System.

<u>Other Revenue</u>: Other revenue is comprised primarily of contributions received related to the Public Health and Social Services Emergency Fund and other programs (collectively, "Provider Relief Funds" and "Federal Emergency Management Agency"), insurance payments, rental income, retail pharmacy, interest, and other miscellaneous income.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements – Continued (In millions of dollars)

Note A – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

<u>Income Tax</u>: The principal operations of the System are exempt from taxation pursuant to Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(3) and related state provisions. The System recognizes tax benefits from any uncertain tax positions only if it is more likely than not the tax position will be sustained, based solely on its technical merits, with the taxing authority having full knowledge of all relevant information. The System records a liability for unrecognized tax benefits from uncertain tax positions as discrete tax adjustments in the first interim period the more likely than not threshold is not met. The System recognizes deferred tax assets and liabilities for temporary differences between the financial reporting basis and the tax basis of its assets and liabilities, along with net operating loss and tax credit carryovers only for tax positions that meet the more likely than not recognition criteria. At December 31, 2022 and 2021, no such assets or liabilities were recorded.

The System currently files Form 990 (informational return of organizations exempt from income taxes) and Form 990-T (business income tax return for an exempt organization) in the U.S. federal jurisdiction and the state of California. The System is not subject to income tax examinations prior to 2019 in major tax jurisdictions.

<u>Loss from Operations</u>: The System's consolidated statements of operations and changes in net assets include an intermediate measure of operations, labeled "Loss from operations." Items that are considered nonoperating are excluded from loss from operations and include investment income and losses, gains and losses on acquisitions and divestitures, and gains and losses on debt refinancing.

(Deficit) Excess of Revenues Over Expenses: The consolidated statements of operations and changes in net assets include excess of revenues over expenses as a performance indicator. Changes in net assets without donor restrictions that are excluded from excess of revenues over expenses include unrealized gains and losses on investments in other-than-trading debt securities, contributions of long-lived assets, use of net assets with donor restricted funds for capital additions.

<u>Use of Estimates</u>: The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts in the consolidated financial statements and the accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements – Continued (In millions of dollars)

Note B – Fair Value of Financial Instruments

The System accounts for certain assets at fair value. A fair value hierarchy for valuation inputs has been established to prioritize the valuation inputs into three levels based on the extent to which inputs used in measuring fair value are observable in the market. Each fair value measurement is reported in one of the three levels determined by the lowest level of input considered significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety. These levels are defined as follows:

Level 1: Quoted prices are available in active markets for identical assets as of the measurement date. Financial assets in this category generally include U.S. treasury securities, U.S. and foreign equities, and exchange-traded mutual funds.

Level 2: Pricing inputs are based on quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active, and model-based valuation techniques for which all significant assumptions are observable in the market or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets. Financial assets in this category generally include U.S. government agencies and municipal bonds, asset-backed securities, and U.S. corporate bonds.

Level 3: Pricing inputs are generally unobservable for the assets and include situations where there is little, if any, market activity for the investment. The System had no Level 3 investments at December 31, 2022 or 2021.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements – Continued

(In millions of dollars)

Note B – Fair Value of Financial Instruments (continued)

The following represents assets measured at fair value or at net asset value (NAV) as a practical expedient on a recurring basis at December 31, 2022:

	in Ma Id Ins	ted Prices Active rkets for lentical truments Level 1)	Obs Ii	nificant servable nputs evel 2)	 Totals
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	379	\$	_	\$ 379
Money market funds		109		_	109
Fixed income:		10			12
U.S. government treasury obligations		43		-	43
U.S. corporation and agency debentures		—		40	40
U.S. agency mortgage-backed securities		_		5 100	5
U.S. corporate debt securities		_		199 5	199 5
Municipal bonds Mutual funds		139		5 141	5 280
Equities:		133		141	200
Equities		6		_	6
Mutual funds		737		_	737
Total financial assets stated at fair value	\$	1,413	\$	390	 1,803
Commercial real estate					21
Investments measured at NAV					530
Other investments					 119
Total cash and investments					\$ 2,473

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements – Continued

(In millions of dollars)

Note B – Fair Value of Financial Instruments (continued)

The following represents assets measured at fair value or at NAV as a practical expedient on a recurring basis at December 31, 2021:

	in Ma Id Inst	ted Prices Active rkets for lentical truments Level 1)	Obs Iı	nificant ervable 1puts evel 2)	 Totals
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	304	\$	_	\$ 304
Money market funds		38		_	38
Fixed income:					
U.S. government treasury obligations		50		_	50
U.S. corporation and agency debentures		_		47	47
U.S. agency mortgage-backed securities		_		6	6
U.S. corporate debt securities		_		429	429
Municipal bonds		_		8	8
Mutual funds		217		164	381
Equities:					
Equities		9		_	9
Mutual funds		929		_	 929
Total financial assets stated at fair value	\$	1,547	\$	654	2,201
Commercial real estate					23
Investments measured at NAV					528
Other investments					 86
Total cash and investments					\$ 2,838

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements – Continued (In millions of dollars)

Note B – Fair Value of Financial Instruments (continued)

As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, the Level 2 instruments listed in the fair value hierarchy tables above use the following valuation techniques and inputs:

<u>U.S. corporation and agency debentures</u>: The fair value of investments in U.S. corporation and agency debentures is primarily determined using consensus pricing methods of observable market-based data. Significant observable inputs include dealer quotes, spreads, and data points for yield curves.

<u>U.S. agency mortgage-backed securities</u>: The fair value of U.S. agency mortgage-backed securities is primarily determined using matrices. These matrices utilize observable market data of bonds with similar features, prepayment speeds, credit ratings, and discounted cash flows. Additionally, observed market movements, tranche cash flows, and benchmark yields are incorporated in the pricing models.

<u>U.S. corporate debt securities</u>: The fair value of investments in U.S. corporate debt securities is primarily determined using techniques that are consistent with the market approach. Significant observable inputs include reported trades, dealer quotes, security-specific characteristics, and multiple sources of spread data points in developing yield curves.

<u>Municipal bonds</u>: The fair value of municipal bonds is determined using a market approach. The inputs include yield benchmark curves, prepayment speeds, and observable market data, such as institutional bids and dealer quotes.

Certain of the investments are reported using a calculated NAV or its equivalent. These investments are not expected to be sold at amounts that are different from NAV. The following table and explanations identify attributes relating to the nature of the risk of such investments:

	 December 31, 2022								
	 NAV	Unfunded Commitments		Redemption Frequency (if Currently Eligible)	Redemption Notice Period (if Currently Eligible)				
Commingled funds – equity securities	\$ 83	\$	_	Weekly/Monthly Daily/Weekly/	4-30 days				
Hedge funds	302		22	Monthly/Quarterly	1-65 days				
Private equity funds	145		169	None	None				
Total	\$ 530	\$	191						

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements – Continued (In millions of dollars)

Note B – Fair Value of Financial Instruments (continued)

	December 31, 2021								
	 NAV	Unfunded Commitments		Redemption Frequency (if Currently Eligible)	Redemption Notice Period (if Currently Eligible)				
Commingled funds – equity									
securities	\$ 107	\$	_	Weekly/Monthly	4-30 days				
Hedge funds	313		10	Monthly/Quarterly	45-60 days				
Private equity funds	 108		100	None	None				
Total	\$ 528	\$	110						

<u>Commingled funds – equity securities</u>: This class includes investments in commingled funds that invest primarily in U.S. or foreign equity securities and attempt to match the returns of specific equity indices.

<u>Hedge funds</u>: This class includes investments in hedge funds that expand the universe of potential investment approaches available by employing a variety of strategies and techniques within and across various asset classes. The primary objective for these funds is to balance returns while limiting volatility by allocating capital to external portfolio managers selected for expertise in one or more investment strategies, which may include, but are not limited to, equity long/short, event driven, relative value, and directional. The following summarizes the redemption criteria for the hedge fund portfolio as of December 31, 2022:

% of Hedge Funds	Redemption Criteria	Notice Period
8%	Redeemable daily	1 day
18%	Redeemable weekly	30 days
15%	Redeemable monthly	60 days
46%	Redeemable quarterly	45-65 days
13%	Up to 12.5% redeemable quarterly on non-consecutive quarters	60 days

<u>Private equity funds</u>: These investments cannot be redeemed by the System; rather, the System has committed an amount to invest in the private funds over the respective commitment periods. After the commitment period has ended, the nature of the investments in this category is that the distributions are received through the liquidation of the underlying assets.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements – Continued (In millions of dollars)

Note C – Investments and Assets Whose Use is Limited

The following is a summary of unrestricted investments and assets whose use is limited:

	December 31				
		2022	22 202		
Total unrestricted investments	\$	1,806	\$	2,352	
Assets designated by the Board, primarily for					
property and equipment		29		24	
Investments held by trustees for:					
Future capital projects		73		_	
Self-insurance programs		53		55	
Charitable annuities and other		2		2	
Total investments held by trustees		128		57	
Donor-restricted investments for:					
Charitable trusts and life estate tenancies		5		6	
Other purposes		7		9	
Total donor-restricted investments		12		15	
Total investments		1,975		2,448	
Less short-term investments		51		157	
Total noncurrent investments	\$	1,924	\$	2,291	

Total investments and assets whose use is limited above excludes other investments of \$119 and \$86 at December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively, which includes retirement plan assets, joint ventures, and partnerships and are included in other assets.

<u>Liquidity Management</u>: As part of its liquidity management, the System's strategy is to structure its financial assets to be available to satisfy general operating expenses, current liabilities, and other obligations as they come due. The System invests cash in excess of daily requirements in short-term investments and has a committed syndicated line of credit and a commercial paper program to help manage unanticipated liquidity needs. Additionally, other unrestricted noncurrent investments of \$1,818 at December 31, 2022 may be utilized if necessary. Total cash and unrestricted investments was \$2,214 at December 31, 2022.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements – Continued (In millions of dollars)

Note C – Investments and Assets Whose Use is Limited (continued)

The System's financial assets available for general operating expenses within one year are as follows:

	Dec	cember 31 2022
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	379
Short-term investments		51
Patient accounts receivable		693
Receivables from third-party payors		486
Other current assets		99
	\$	1,708

Note D – Investment Income

Net realized and unrealized investment income, including capital gains on unrestricted, board designated, and trustee-held funds, includes the following:

	Year Ended December 31			
		2022		2021
Realized gains, net	\$	111	\$	87
Unrealized (losses) gains, net		(430)		76
		(319)		163
Interest and dividend income		52		48
	\$	(267)	\$	211

Interest and dividend income are included in other revenue. For purposes of performance evaluation, management considers interest and dividend earnings to be components of operating income. Realized and unrealized gains and losses are components of nonoperating income and are reported in investment (loss) income on the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

Changes in net unrealized gains and losses on other-than-trading debt securities, reported at fair value, are separately disclosed in the consolidated statements of operations and changes in net assets. Unrealized gains and losses associated with these securities relate principally to market changes in interest rates for similar types of securities. Since the System has the intent and ability to hold these securities for the foreseeable future, and it is more likely than not that the System will not be required to sell the investments before their recovery, the declines are not reported as realized unless they are deemed to be other than temporary. In determining whether the losses are other than temporary, the System considers the length of time and extent to which the fair value has been less than cost or carrying value, the financial strength of the issuer, and the intent and ability of the System to retain the security for a period of time sufficient to allow for anticipated recovery or maturity.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements – Continued

(In millions of dollars)

Note E – Patient Accounts Receivable

The System's primary concentration of credit risk is patient accounts receivable, which consists of amounts owed by various governmental agencies, insurance companies, and self-pay patients. The System manages its receivables by regularly reviewing its patient accounts and contracts and by providing appropriate price concessions for contractual reimbursement, policy discounts, and charity. These price concessions are estimated based upon an evaluation of governmental reimbursements, negotiated contracts, and historical payments.

The following is a summary of significant concentrations of net patient accounts receivable:

	December 31		
	2022	2021	
Medicare	35%	31%	
Medicaid	21	20	
Other third-party payors	42	47	
Self-pay	2	2	
	100%	100%	

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements – Continued (In millions of dollars)

Note F – Property and Equipment

The following is a summary of property and equipment:

	December 31			
	2	2022		2021
Land	\$	180	\$	178
Land improvements		92		92
Buildings and improvements		3,065		3,009
Equipment		1,384		1,328
		4,721		4,607
Less accumulated depreciation		(2,671)		(2,492)
		2,050		2,115
Construction-in-progress		73		70
	\$	2,123	\$	2,185

The System has commitments to complete certain construction projects approximating \$46 (unaudited) at December 31, 2022.

The System is in the process of developing internal use software for clinical and financial operations. Amounts capitalized are included in property and equipment as follows:

	December 31				
		2022		2021	
Equipment Less accumulated depreciation	\$	288 (217)	\$	281 (198)	
Less accumulated depreciation		71		83	
Construction-in-progress		10		4	
	\$	81	\$	87	

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements – Continued

(In millions of dollars)

Note G – Long-Term Debt

The following is a summary of long-term debt:

	December 31			
		2022		2021
Non-taxable debt:				
Long-term bonds payable, with fixed rates				
currently ranging from 3.00% to 5.00%,				
payable in installments through 2048	\$	1,118	\$	1,049
Long-term bonds payable, with rates that vary				
with market conditions, payable in installments				
through 2038		44		47
Taxable debt:				
Long-term bonds payable, with fixed rates				
currently ranging from 2.43% to 5.43%,				
payable in installments through 2049		1,105		802
Long-term notes payable, with fixed rates				
currently ranging from 3.00% to 6.50%,				
payable in installments through 2045		71		76
Net unamortized debt issuance costs and net original				
issue premium		62		62
		2,400		2,036
Less current maturities		(38)		(36)
	\$	2,362	\$	2,000

A master note under the master bond indenture provides security for substantially all long-term debt. Under the terms of the master bond indenture, substantially all System consolidated entities are jointly and severally obligated for the payments to be made under the master note. In addition, security is provided by bank letters of credit aggregating to \$45 at December 31, 2022. Bonds are not secured by any property of the System.

The System has a syndicate line of credit to meet temporary capital requirements and to provide flexibility in meeting the System's capital needs of \$400. There were no draws outstanding under this line of credit at December 31, 2022 and 2021.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements – Continued

(In millions of dollars)

Note G – Long-Term Debt (continued)

The System is obligated under variable-rate demand instruments, which are subject to certain market risks. The letters of credit, which the System intends to renew on a long-term basis, expire between 2024 and 2025, with the arrangements converting any unpaid amounts to term loans due within three years after conversion. The term loans would bear interest based on prime, the London Interbank Offered Rate, or the Secured Overnight Financing Rate.

Certain financing agreements impose limitations on the issuance of new debt by the System and require it to maintain specified financial ratios. The System was in compliance with its debt covenants at December 31, 2022.

Interest paid, net of amounts capitalized, totaled \$68 and \$66 in 2022 and 2021, respectively.

In December 2022, the System issued \$353 of Adventist Health System/West Taxable Bonds for the purpose of retiring \$50 of 2013 Adventist Health System/West Taxable Bonds, other notes payable, and general operating use.

In December 2022, the System issued \$92 of bonds through the California Health Facilities Financing Authority (CHFFA) for the purpose of financing costs of construction and equipping health facilities of the System.

Scheduled maturities of long-term debt are as follows as of December 31, 2022:

	Long-Term Debt	
2023 2024 2025 2026 2027	\$ 30 184 31 31 33	

Note H – Leases

The System leases certain locations, office space, land, and equipment. The System determines whether an arrangement contains a lease at inception. Assets held under finance leases are included in property and equipment. Operating leases are expensed on a straight-line basis over the life of the lease beginning on the commencement date. Any direct and indirect costs for the leases are expensed and are immaterial for the System.

At lease commencement, the System determines the lease term by assuming the exercise of the renewal options that are reasonably certain to be exercised. The exercise of lease renewal or termination options is at the System's sole discretion. The depreciable life of assets and leasehold improvements is limited by the expected lease terms, unless there is a transfer of title or purchase option reasonably certain of exercise.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements – Continued

(In millions of dollars)

Note H – Leases (continued)

Some lease agreements include rental payments based on annual percentage increases, and others include rental payments adjusted periodically for inflation. Certain leases require the System to pay real estate taxes, insurance, maintenance, and other operating expenses associated with the leased premises.

The System's lease agreements do not contain any material residual value guarantees or material restricted covenants.

The System uses the incremental borrowing rate based on the information available at the lease commencement date to determine the present value of lease payments.

The System elected the package of practical expedients within the lease transitional guidance, which allow it to carry forward its historical assessments of 1) whether contracts are or contain leases; 2) lease classification; and 3) initial direct costs, where applicable. The System also elected the practical expedient to not separate lease components from non-lease components for all existing lease classes. The System implemented a policy of not recording leases on its balance sheets when the leases have a term of 12 months or less. The System did not elect the practical expedient allowing the use of hindsight, which would require the System to reassess the term of its leases based on all facts and circumstances through the effective date.

			Decer	nber (31
	Classification		2022	_	2021
Right-of-use Assets					
Öperating	Other assets	\$	166	\$	186
Finance	Other assets		7		7
		\$	173	\$	193
Current Lease liabilities					
Operating	Other current liabilities	\$	27	\$	30
Finance	Other current liabilities		2		2
Noncurrent Lease liabilities					
Operating	Other noncurrent liabilities		144		162
Finance	Other noncurrent liabilities		5		5
Total lease liabilities		\$	178	\$	199
			Decer	nber :	31
	Classification	<u> </u>	2022		2021
Operating lease expense					
Operating lease cost Finance lease cost:	Purchased services and other	\$	38	\$	38
Amortization of leased assets	Depreciation and amortization	\$	2	\$	1
Interest on lease liabilities	Interest	\$	_	\$	_

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements – Continued (In millions of dollars)

Note H – Leases (continued)

Cash paid for amounts not included in	December 31			
the measurement of lease liabilities	2022 2			2021
Operating cash outflows for operating leases	\$	38	\$	38
Right-of-use assets obtained in exchange	December 31			
8				
for lease obligations	2	2022		2021
for lease obligations Operating	\$	2022 17	\$	2021 39

Operating lease payments include payments relating to options to extend lease terms that are reasonably certain of being exercised. Excluded are any legally binding lease payments for signed leases not yet commenced, which are immaterial for the System. Minimum lease payments for operating and finance leases with initial terms in excess of one year are as follows for the period ended December 31, 2021:

Iaturity of Lease LiabilitiesOperatingLeases		0	Finance Leases	
2023	\$	33	\$	2
2024		28		2
2025		23		2
2026		19		1
2027		16		_
Thereafter		89		_
Total lease payments		208		7
Less imputed interest		(37)		_
	\$	171	\$	7

Lease Term and Discount Rate	December 31 2022
Weighted average operating remaining lease term (years)	9.90
Weighted average finance remaining lease term (years)	3.66
Weighted average operating lease discount rate	3.56%
Weighted average finance lease discount rate	2.71%

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements – Continued

(In millions of dollars)

Note I – Net Assets with Donor Restrictions

The System receives donations from generous individuals and organizations that support certain programs and services. Donations included in net assets with donor restrictions were maintained for the following purposes:

	December 31			
	2	022	2	021
Subject to expenditure for specified purpose:				
Capital projects and medical equipment	\$	24	\$	27
Research and education		44		27
		68		54
Subject to passage of time		3		4
Investment in perpetuity – endowment		10		12
·	\$	81	\$	70

The Board has designated certain net assets without donor restrictions funds to be used in the future for specific projects. Board-designated funds included in net assets without donor restrictions are held for the following purposes:

	Dece	mber 3	1
	 2022		2021
Capital	\$ 17	\$	15
Subject to expenditures for patient care, education, and other	6		4
Board designated – endowments	6		5
-	\$ 29	\$	24

Note J – Patient Service Revenue and Premium Revenue

Patient service revenue is reported at the amount the System expects to be paid for providing patient care. These amounts are due from patients and third-party payors (including health insurers and government programs) and include variable consideration for retroactive revenue adjustments due to the settlement of audits, reviews, and investigations. Generally, the System bills the patients and third-party payors soon after the services are performed.

Patient service revenue is recognized as performance obligations are satisfied based on the nature of the services provided by the System. Revenue for performance obligations that are satisfied over time is recognized based on actual charges incurred in relation to total expected or actual charges. The System believes that this method provides a faithful depiction of the transfer of services over the term of the performance obligation based on the inputs needed to satisfy the obligation. Generally, performance obligations satisfied over time relate to patients receiving inpatient services. The System measures the performance obligation for inpatient services from admission into the hospital to the point when it is no longer required to provide services to that patient, which is generally at the time of discharge. The System measures the performance obligations for outpatient services over a period of less than one day when goods or services are provided and the System does not believe it is required to provide additional goods or services to the patient.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements – Continued (In millions of dollars)

Note J – Patient Service Revenue and Premium Revenue (continued)

Because all its performance obligations relate to contracts with a duration of less than one year, the System has elected to apply the optional exemption provided in ASC 606. Under this exemption, the System is not required to disclose the aggregate amount of the transaction price allocated to performance obligations that are unsatisfied or partially unsatisfied at the end of the reporting period. Since the unsatisfied or partially unsatisfied performance obligations referred to above are primarily related to inpatient services at the end of the reporting period, the performance obligations for these contracts are generally completed within days or weeks of the end of the reporting period.

The System determines the transaction price based on standard charges for goods and services provided, reduced by contractual adjustments provided to third-party payors, discounts provided to uninsured patients in accordance with the System's policy, and other implicit price concessions provided to uninsured patients. The System determines its estimates of contractual adjustments and discounts based on contractual agreements, its discount policies, and its historical settlement experience. The System determines its estimate of implicit price concessions for uninsured patients based on its historical collection experience with this class of patients.

Agreements with third-party payors typically provide for payments at amounts less than established charges. A summary of the payment arrangements with major third-party payors follows:

- **Medicare:** Certain services are paid at prospectively determined rates based on clinical, diagnostic, and other factors. Certain services are paid based on cost-reimbursement methodologies (subject to certain limits) with final settlement determined after Medicare Administrative Contractors have audited annual cost reports submitted by the System. Physician services are paid based upon established fee schedules based on services provided.
- **Medicaid:** Reimbursements for Medicaid services are generally paid at prospectively determined rates per discharge, per occasion of service, or per covered member. Supplemental funding is generally provided by the various states in which the System operates for Medicaid Disproportionate Share and hospital fee programs.
- **Other:** Payment agreements with certain commercial insurance carriers, HMOs, and preferred provider organizations provide for payment using prospectively determined rates per discharge, discounts from established charges, and prospectively determined daily rates.

The healthcare industry is subject to laws and regulations concerning government programs, including Medicare and Medicaid, which are complex and subject to varying interpretation. Compliance with such laws and regulations may also be subject to future government review and interpretation as well as significant regulatory action, including fines, penalties, and potential exclusion from the related programs. While the System operates a compliance program, which reviews its compliance with these laws and regulations, there can be no assurance that regulatory authorities will not challenge the System's compliance with these laws and regulations, and it is not possible to determine the impact (if any) such claims or penalties would have upon the System. In addition, the contracts the System has with commercial payors also provide for retroactive audit and review of claims.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements – Continued (In millions of dollars)

Note J – Patient Service Revenue and Premium Revenue (continued)

Settlements with third-party payors for retroactive adjustments due to audits, reviews, or investigations are considered variable consideration and are included in the determination of the estimated transaction price for providing patient care. These settlements are estimated based on the terms of the payment agreement with the payor, correspondence from the payor, and the System's historical settlement activity, including an assessment to ensure that it is probable that a significant reversal in the amount of cumulative revenue recognized will not occur when the uncertainty associated with the retroactive adjustment is subsequently resolved. Estimated settlements are adjusted in future periods as adjustments become known (that is, new information becomes available), or as years are settled or are no longer subject to such audits, reviews, and investigations. Adjustments arising from a change in the transaction price and from the finalization of prior-year settlements were immaterial for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Consistent with the System's mission, care is provided to patients regardless of their ability to pay. Therefore, the System has determined it has provided implicit price concessions to uninsured patients and patients with other uninsured balances (for example, copays and deductibles). For uninsured patients, the System applies a policy discount from standard charges to determine amounts billed to those patients. The implicit price concessions included in estimating the transaction price represent the difference between amounts billed to patients and the amounts the System expects to collect based on its collection history with that class of patients.

Subsequent changes to the estimate of the transaction price are generally recorded as adjustments to patient service revenue in the period of the change. Subsequent changes that are determined to be the result of an adverse change in the patient's ability to pay are recorded as bad debt expense. Bad debt expense for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021 was not significant.

The composition of net patient service revenues by payor is as follows:

	,	Year Ended	l Decen	ıber 31
		2022		2021
Medicare	\$	1,316	\$	1,649
Medicaid		1,803		1,428
Other payors		1,569	-,	1,583
	\$	4,688	\$	4,660

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements – Continued (In millions of dollars)

Note J – Patient Service Revenue and Premium Revenue (continued)

The composition of patient service revenues by area of operation and business type is as follows:

					Yea	ar Ended D	ecemb	er 31, 2022				
		Pacific orthwest		lorthern alifornia		Central alifornia		Southern California		Other		Total
Inpatient Outpatient and other Emergency Physician services Eliminations Grand total	\$ \$	274 219 67 86 (10) 636	\$ <u>\$</u>	667 304 103 113 (25) 1,162	\$ <u>\$</u>	1,004 280 231 193 (26) 1,682	\$ \$	736 251 94 12 (17) 1,076	\$ <u></u>	(9) 53 - 119 (31) 132	\$ \$	2,672 1,107 495 523 (109) 4,688
					Ye	ar Ended D	ecemb	er 31, 2021				
	Pacific Northwest			lorthern alifornia		Central alifornia	~	Southern California		Other		Total
Inpatient Outpatient and other Emergency Physician services Eliminations	\$	261 209 60 75 (11)	\$	728 226 89 96 (18)	\$	1,098 275 205 182 (26)	\$	851 158 83 11 (15)	\$	(21) 54 - 106 (16)	\$	2,917 922 437 470 (86)
		()										

<u>Premium revenues</u>: The System has entered into payment agreements with certain HMOs to provide medical services to subscribing participants. Under these agreements, the System receives monthly capitation payments based on the number of each HMO's covered participants regardless of the services actually provided by the System. The transaction price may be adjusted for stop loss recoveries, ceded premiums, and risk adjustment factors. Performance obligations are satisfied over the passage of time by standing ready to provide services.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements – Continued

(In millions of dollars)

Note J – Patient Service Revenue and Premium Revenue (continued)

The composition of premium revenues based on area of operation and payor class is as follows:

				Year	Ended D	ecembe	r 31, 2022	2			
	 acific thwest	- • •	orthern lifornia	-	entral ifornia	~ ~ ~	uthern lifornia	(Other		Total
Medicaid managed care Other managed care	\$ - 7	\$	78 9	\$	1 1	\$	65 (3)	\$	46 12	\$	190 26
	\$ 7	\$	87	\$	2	\$	62	\$	58	\$	216
				Year	Ended D	ecembe	r 31, 2021	L			
	 acific thwest	- • •	orthern lifornia	-	entral ifornia	~ ~ ~	uthern lifornia	(Other	<u> </u>	Total
Medicaid managed care	\$ 6	\$	79	\$	1	\$	52	\$	40	\$	178
Other managed care	 1		_		_		(6)		16		11
	\$ 7	\$	79	\$	1	\$	46	\$	56	\$	189

The composition of premium revenues based on type of service and area of operation is as follows:

				Year	Ended D	ecembe	r 31, 2022				
	 acific thwest	- • •	orthern lifornia	-	entral ifornia	~ ~ ~	uthern lifornia	(Other	<u> </u>	Total
Institutional services Professional services	\$ 2 5	\$	78 9	\$	- 1	\$	62	\$	39 20	\$	181 35
	\$ 7	\$	87	\$	1	\$	62	\$	59	\$	216
				Year	Ended D	ecembe	r 31, 2021				
	 acific thwest	- • •	orthern lifornia	-	entral ifornia	~ ~ ~	uthern lifornia	(Other		Total
Institutional services Professional services	\$ _ 7	\$	37 42	\$	(1) 1	\$	46	\$	36 21	\$	118 71
	\$ 7	\$	79	\$	_	\$	46	\$	57	\$	189

The System recorded variable consideration from state programs for serving a disproportionate share of Medicaid and low-income patients in the amount of \$66 and \$65 in 2022 and 2021, respectively, including final settlements on prior years.

The State of California enacted legislation for a hospital fee program to fund certain Medi-Cal program coverage expansions. The program charges hospitals a quality assurance fee that is used to obtain federal matching funds for Medi-Cal with the proceeds redistributed as supplemental payments to California hospitals that treat Medi-Cal patients. There was one hospital fee program active in 2022: a 12-month program covering the period from January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022. On September 29, 2022, CMS approved the 7th HQAF program covering services between January 1, 2022 and December 31, 2022. Accordingly, all related supplemental payments have been recognized as variable consideration and related quality assurance fees recognized as expense as of December 31, 2022.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements – Continued (In millions of dollars)

Note J – Patient Service Revenue and Premium Revenue (continued)

Federal and state payments received from these programs are included in patient service revenue, and fees paid or payable to the state and California Health Foundation and Trust (CHFT) are included in purchased services and other expenses, as follows:

	Y	ear Ended	Decemb	er 31
	2	2022		2021
Patient service revenue	\$	401	\$	486
Purchased services:				
Quality assurance fees		148		186
CHFT payments		3		4
Total purchased services and other expenses		151		190
Income from operations	\$	250	\$	296

Accrued net receivables related to the hospital fee programs are included in receivables from third-party payors, and amount to \$415 and \$419 as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Note K – COVID-19

On March 11, 2020, the World Health Organization declared the novel coronavirus disease (COVID-19) a pandemic. Following this, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention declared a national public health emergency, followed by state emergency declarations, and the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) issued guidance regarding elective procedures. Several national restrictions were put in place and the governors in the states in which the System has operations issued shelter-in-place orders and executive orders postponing nonessential or elective surgeries.

In response to COVID-19, the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act (the "CARES Act") was enacted on March 27, 2020 and the American Rescue Plan (ARP) was enacted on March 11, 2021. The CARES Act and the ARP authorize funding to hospitals and other healthcare providers through Provider Relief Funds. Grant payments from the Provider Relief Fund are intended to reimburse healthcare providers for lost revenue and increased expenses due to the pandemic. The System received approximately \$174 during the year ended December 31, 2021 and an additional \$11 through December 31, 2022. The consolidated statements of operations and changes in net assets recognized contributions in other revenue in the amount of \$71 and \$105 for the years ended 2022 and 2021, respectively.

On March 28, 2020, CMS expanded the existing Accelerated and Advance Payments Program to a broader group of Medicare Part A providers and Part B suppliers. At the end of April 2020, the System received approximately \$358 of Medicare advance payments as part of the CMS Accelerated and Advance Payments Program. Repayments commenced in April 2021 and were completed in December 2022. In other current liabilities, the System has recorded \$180 for the year ended 2021.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements – Continued

(In millions of dollars)

Note K – COVID-19 (continued)

The CARES Act also allowed for deferred payment of the employer portion of certain payroll taxes between March 27, 2020 and December 31, 2020, with half due December 31, 2021 and the remaining half due December 31, 2022. The System had deferred payroll tax payments of approximately \$37.5 for the year ended 2021 included in accrued compensation and related payables.

The System has submitted requests for public assistance to the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) for the cost of various expenses that resulted from the COVID-19 pandemic. For the year ended December 31, 2022, the System received approval for \$50 of grant requests which are included in Other Revenue. \$30 of these grants are recorded as Other Current Receivables as of December 31, 2022.

Future impacts to the System and its consolidated financial condition resulting from the COVID-19 pandemic and related relief and public assistance grants are presently unknown.

Note L – Functional Classification of Expenses

The System groups like expenses into financial statement lines and classifies programmatic expenses by business line. Expenses that are attributable to one or more programs or supporting functions are allocated based on operating expenses, square footage, and other criteria.

The following is a functional classification of the System's expenses:

	Yea	r Ended l	December 31	, 2022	
	 Program Services		neral and inistrative		Total
Employee compensation	\$ 2,023	\$	542	\$	2,565
Professional fees	717		85		802
Supplies	780		6		786
Purchased services and other	1,029		206		1,235
Interest	68		_		68
Depreciation and amortization	180		10		190
Total expenses	\$ 4,797	\$	849	\$	5,646

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements – Continued (In millions of dollars)

Note L – Functional Classification of Expenses (continued)

	 Year	Ended	December 31	, 2021	L
	 Program Services		neral and iinistrative		Total
Employee compensation	\$ 1,837	\$	471	\$	2,308
Professional fees	689		93		782
Supplies	777		8		785
Purchased services and other	1,013		218		1,231
Interest	65		_		65
Depreciation and amortization	182		11		193
Total expenses	\$ 4,563	\$	801	\$	5,364

Note M – Retirement Plan

Most of the System's operating entities participate in a single defined contribution plan (the "Plan"). The Plan is exempt from the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. The Plan provides, among other things, that the employer will contribute 3% of wages plus additional amounts for employees earning more than the Social Security wage base capped by the IRS compensation limit for the Plan year. Additionally, the Plan provides that the employer will match 50% of the employee's contributions up to 4% of the contributing employee's wages. Substantially all full-time employees who are at least 18 years of age are eligible for coverage in the Plan. The cost to the System for the Plan is included in employee compensation in the amount of \$74 for both years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021.

Note N – Self-Insurance Liability Programs

The System has established a separate self-insurance program (the "System Program") that covers the System's entities for professional and general liability claims up to \$9 per occurrence and \$25 in the aggregate for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021. The System contracts with Adhealth, Limited (Adhealth), a Bermuda company, to provide excess coverage for professional and general liability claims that exceed the System Program limits. Adhealth provided excess coverage with aggregate and per claim limits of \$120 and \$125 for professional and general liability claims for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively, which brought total coverage per claim and aggregate limits to \$129 and \$134 for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. Adhealth has purchased reinsurance through commercial insurers for 100% of the excess limits of coverage.

Claim liabilities (reserves) for future losses and related loss adjustment expenses for professional liability claims have been determined by an actuary at the present value of future claim payments using a 2% discount rate for program years 2022 and 2021. Such claim reserves are based on the best data available to the System; however, these estimates are subject to a significant degree of inherent variability. Accordingly, there is at least a reasonable possibility that a material change to the estimated reserves will occur in the near term. The System Program's accrued liability for professional and general liability claims is included in the consolidated balance sheets in the amount of \$128 and \$115 at December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements – Continued (In millions of dollars)

Note N – Self-Insurance Liability Programs (continued)

The System has a 50% ownership position in Adhealth at December 31, 2022 and 2021, and accounts for its investment using the equity method of accounting. The cost of acquiring commercial insurance by Adhealth is reflected as an expense in the consolidated statements of operations and changes in net assets.

The System maintains a self-insured workers' compensation plan to pay for the cost of workers' compensation claims. The System has entered into an excess insurance agreement with an insurance company to limit its losses on claims. The cost of workers' compensation claims is accrued using actuarially determined estimates that are based on historical factors. Such claim reserves are based on the best data available to the System; however, these estimates are subject to a significant degree of inherent variability. Accordingly, there is at least a reasonable possibility that a material change to the estimated reserves will occur in the near term.

Workers' compensation claim liabilities have been determined by an actuary at the present value of future claim payments using a 2% discount rate for program years 2022 and 2021. The System's accrued liability for workers' compensation claims is recorded in the consolidated balance sheets in the amount of \$85 and \$78 at December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Note O – Commitments and Contingencies

Certain member organizations are involved in litigation and investigations arising in the ordinary course of business. In addition, certain member organizations in the ordinary course of business identified matters that they have reported to CMS, CMS contractors, or Medicaid/Medi-Cal contractors. Such disclosures typically involve simple repayment of affected claims; however, federal and state contractors may refer these matters to the Department of Health and Human Services' Office of Inspector General to investigate whether certain member organizations have submitted false claims to the Medicare and Medicaid programs or have violated other laws. Submission of false claims or violation of other laws can result in substantial civil and/or criminal penalties and fines, including treble damages and/or possible debarment from future participation in such programs. The System is committed to cooperating in such investigations as they arise. Although management does not believe these matters will have a material adverse effect on the System's consolidated financial position, there can be no assurance that this will be the case.

Note P – Camp Fire Impact

In November 2018, the System's Adventist Health Feather River (AHFR) facilities in Paradise, California, and neighboring communities incurred extensive damage as a result of the Camp Fire; most of the AHFR properties, including the 100-bed acute care hospital, remain closed.

At the time of the Camp Fire, the System maintained an insurance policy with an insurance company providing for total per occurrence aggregate coverage of \$1,000 subject to a one hundred twenty-five thousand dollars per-occurrence deductible with other limitations. The System also filed a claim against Pacific Gas and Electric (PG&E), which has accepted responsibility for the Camp Fire and filed for bankruptcy protection in January 2019.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements – Continued

(In millions of dollars)

Note P – Camp Fire Impact (continued)

For the year ended December 31, 2022, the system received insurance payments of \$10M and an initial payment of \$90M from the PG&E bankruptcy trust, all of which is applicable to business interruption losses.

For the year ended December 31, 2021, the System received insurance payments of \$68. \$30 of this payment was applied to a casualty loss receivable and \$29 was applied against the net book value of the impaired assets at December 31, 2021. The remaining \$9 was recorded in other revenue.

Note Q – Subsequent Events

The System has evaluated subsequent events and disclosed all material events through March 22, 2023, the date the accompanying consolidated financial statements were issued.



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Report of Independent Auditors on Supplementary Information

The Board of Directors Adventist Health System/West

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying consolidating financial statement schedules for Adventist Health System/West is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Ernst + Young LLP

March 22, 2023

Adventist Health Consolidating Balance Sheets (In millions of dollars) December 31, 2022

		solidated alances	justments and ninations	Adventist Health System Office		Adventist Health Sakersfield	Η	Adventist ealth Care Network		Adventist Health Castle	Adventist Health Clear Lake	1	Adventist Health Delano	Adventist Health Feather River	dventist Health Hendale	dventist Health Hanford	J	dventist Health Howard Iemorial		Adventist Health Lodi Iemorial
Assets																				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	379	\$ (1,657)	\$ 20	\$	37	\$	3	\$	79	\$ 46	\$	88	\$ 184	\$ _	\$ 401	\$	51	\$	11
Short-term investments		51	_	49		_		_		_	—		_	_	1	_		_		1
Patient accounts receivable		693	(14)	_		60		_		30	30		8	_	82	40		13		39
Receivables from third-party payors		486	_	_		61		_		3	18		21	6	23	84		10		23
Other current assets		261	 (542)	 558	_	29		_		13	 6		2	 _	 31	 15		2		22
Total current assets		1,870	(2,213)	627		187		3		125	100		119	190	137	540		76		96
Noncurrent investments		1,924	(9)	1,903		_		_		13	_		_	2	3	_		_		_
Other assets		445	13	185		10		_		20	4		_	_	31	23		10		7
Property and equipment, net		2,123	_	273		129		_		130	36		44	10	161	159		41		117
Total assets	\$	6,362	\$ (2,209)	\$ 2,988	\$	326	\$	3	\$	288	\$ 140	\$	163	\$ 202	\$ 332	\$ 722	\$	127	\$	220
Liabilities and net assets																				
Accounts payable	\$	441	\$ _	\$ 243	\$	20	\$	_	\$	10	\$ 5	\$	4	\$ _	\$ 20	\$ 12	\$	4	\$	14
Accrued compensation and related									·			·								
payables		327	(14)	194		12		_		6	5		4	_	15	10		3		8
Liabilities to third-party payors		97	(1)	28		_		_		_	14		3	2	4	6		6		3
Other current liabilities		186	(477)	202		31		2		19	18		6	1	44	26		4		29
Short-term financing		_	(404)	3		_		_		_	_		_	_	66	_		_		_
Current maturities of long-term debt	t	38	 _	 12		3		_		1	 1		_	 _	 5	 3		1		4
Total current liabilities		1,089	 (896)	682		66		2		36	 43		17	 3	 154	 57		18		58
Long-term debt, net of current																				
maturities		2,362	(74)	808		93		1		72	65		17	18	175	233		27		132
Other noncurrent liabilities		330	(1,239)	1,390		7		_		11	4		_	_	22	2		9		5
Total liabilities		3,781	 (2,209)	2,880		166		3		119	 112		34	 21	 351	 292		54		195
Net assets (deficit) without donor restrictions:																				
Controlling		2,485		105		157				162	26		129	179	(29)	429		72		24
Noncontrolling		2,483	_	105		- 137		_		102	20		129	1/9	(29)	427		12		<i>24</i>
Not assets with donor restrictions		81	_	3		3		_		- 7	2		_	2	10	- 1		- 1		- 1
Total net assets		2,581	 	 108		160				169	 28		129	 181	 (19)	 430		73	· . <u> </u>	25
		2,301	 	 100		100				107	 20		127	 101	 (19)	 430		15	. <u> </u>	
Total liabilities and net assets	\$	6,362	\$ (2,209)	\$ 2,988	\$	326	\$	3	\$	288	\$ 140	\$	163	\$ 202	\$ 332	\$ 722	\$	127	\$	220

See accompanying auditors' report on supplementary information.

Adventist Health Mendocino Coast	P	Adventist Health Physicians Network		Adventist Health Plan	 Adventist Health Portland		Adventist Health Reedley	Adventist Health and Rideout]	dventist Health ni Valley	 Adventist Health Sonora	Adventist Health t. Helena	_	Adventist Health Tehachapi Valley	Adventist Health 'illamook	_	Adventist Health Tulare	Adventist Health <u>xiah Valley</u>	Adventist Health White Memorial	I	Vestern Health esources
\$ _	\$	19	\$	8	\$ 97	\$	164	\$ _	\$	_	\$ 185	\$ _	\$	15	\$ 55	\$		\$ 111	\$ 462	\$	_
26		12		_	49		23	80		31	34	29		- 8	 16		- 16	21	51		- 9
11		12		1	1		32	39		10	26	12		5	-		8	21 22	70		_
4		8		_	10		2	17		10	9	14		3	2		3	8	35		_
 41		39		9	 157		221	 136		51	 254	 55		31	 73		27	 162	 618		9
_		_		_	_		_	_		_	_	12		_	_		_	_	_		_
6		_		_	30		39	11		14	11	10		1	2		5	10	1		2
 4		-	. <u> </u>		 126		40	 324		109	 77	 104		40	 9	_	8	 72	 109		1
\$ 51	\$	39	\$	9	\$ 313	\$	300	\$ 471	\$	174	\$ 342	\$ 181	\$	72	\$ 84	\$	6 40	\$ 244	\$ 728	\$	12
\$ 4	\$	2	\$	_	\$ 16	\$	3	\$ 20	\$	7	\$ 10	\$ 9	\$	4	\$ 5	\$	5 5	\$ 9	\$ 13	\$	2
2		2		_	10		5	17		7	7	7		1	2		2	5	14		3
-		_		1	-		16	7		1	_	3		_	1		_	1	2		_
12		20		6	38		18	26		17	19	25		3	6		7	22	55		7
37		_		_	_		_	93 2		39 2	2	74		_	_		78	- 1	_		14
 55		24		7	 64	· —	42	 165		73	 38	 119		8	 14	_	92	 38	 84		26
1		_		_	92		53	166		101	84	59		63	6		42	55	72		1
4		1		_	28		27	12		8	9	8		1	1		2	8	9		1
 60		25		7	 184		122	 343		182	 131	 186		72	 21		136	 101	 165		28
(10)		14		2	124		177	113		(9)	210	(30)		(2)	63		(96)	138	553		(16)
(_		_	_		-	15		-	_	(2 0)		_	_		_	_	-		_
 1		-			 5		1	 		1	 1	 25		2	 _			 5	 10		
 (9)		14		2	 129	. <u> </u>	178	 128		(8)	 211	 (5)	_		 63	_	(96)	 143	 563		(16)
\$ 51	\$	39	\$	9	\$ 313	\$	300	\$ 471	\$	174	\$ 342	\$ 181	\$	72	\$ 84	\$	<u> </u>	\$ 244	\$ 728	\$	12

Adventist Health Consolidating Statements of Operations and Changes in Net Assets (In millions of dollars) Year Ended December 31, 2022

	Consolidated Balances	Adjustments and Eliminations	Adventist Health System Office	Adventist Health Bakersfield	Adventist Health Care Network	Adventist Health Castle	Adventist Health Clear Lake	Adventist Health Delano	Adventist Health Feather River	Adventist Health Glendale	Adventist Health Hanford	Adventist Health Howard Memorial	Adventist Health Lodi Memorial
Revenues and support													
Patient service revenue	\$ 4,688	\$ (109)	\$ (9)	\$ 471	\$ -	\$ 200	\$ 160	\$ 79	\$ 1	\$ 490	\$ 341	\$ 83	\$ 251
Premium revenue	216	(24)	_	_	7	2	8	_	_	_	23	3	_
Other revenue	468	(760)	824	20	_	19	15	5	102	33	13	2	16
Net assets released from restrictions													
for operations	33		2	1			5			1	1	1	1
Total unrestricted revenues and													
support	5,405	(893)	817	492	7	221	188	84	103	524	378	89	268
Expenses													
Employee compensation	2,565	(119)	489	183		103	72	48	_	221	135	37	105
Professional fees	802	(119)	70	71	_	8	35	19		44	42	13	35
Supplies	786	_	(5)	94		42	12	13	_	85	42	13	39
Purchased services and other	1,235	(774)	378	150	7	42 60	45	29	- 1	190	114	22	86
Interest	68	(16)	16	3	/ 	2	45		1	8	8	1	5
Depreciation and amortization	190	(10)	33	12	_	8	4	6	1	16	13	4	10
Total expenses	5,646	(909)	981	513	7	223	170	115	2	564	359	90	280
Total expenses	5,040	(909)	901		/	223	170		<i>L</i>				280
(Loss) income from operations	(241)	16	(164)	(21)	_	(2)	18	(31)	101	(40)	19	(1)	(12)
Nonoperating income													
Investment income (loss)	(319)	(16)	(258)	(1)	_	(5)	(2)	(2)	(2)	_	(8)	(1)	_
Other nonoperating gains	3	_	4	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Total nonoperating income (loss)	(316)	(16)	(254)	(1)		(5)	(2)	(2)	(2)		(8)	(1)	
(Deficit) excess of revenues over expenses	(557)	_	(418)	(22)	_	(7)	16	(33)	99	(40)	11	(2)	(12)
Less: excess of revenues over expenses from noncontrolling interests													
(Deficit) excess of revenues over expense from controlling interests	(557)		(418)	(22)		(7)	16	(33)	99	(40)	11	(2)	(12)

See accompanying auditors' report on supplementary information.

Adventist Health Mendocino Coast	Adventist Health Physicians Network	Adventist Health Plan	Adventist Health Portland	Adventist Health Reedley	Adventist Health and Rideout	Adventist Health Simi Valley	Adventist Health Sonora	Adventist Health St. Helena	Adventist Health Tehachapi Valley	Adventist Health Tillamook	Adventist Health Tulare	Adventist Health Ukiah Valley	Adventist Health White Memorial	Western Health Resources
\$ 77	\$ 121	\$ -	\$ 339	\$ 187	\$ 460	\$ 200	\$ 274	\$ 234	\$ 54	\$ 107	\$ 50	\$ 173	\$ 403	\$ 51
_	14	39	5	2	_	_	_	30	-	-	_	45	62	_
_	7	_	21	37	10	7	16	21	1	1	2	25	30	1
_	_	_	_	4	_	_	1	3	2	2	_	3	6	_
77	142	39	365	230	470	207	291	288	57	110	52	246	501	52
32	61	_	187	75	214	94	114	101	23	45	31	75	196	43
22	106	—	33	40	53	13	44	32	8	15	15	40	43	1
10	20	_	53	14	67	32	57	57	5	13	10	41	65	2
14	(45)	39	94	49	170	69	70	107	13	29	25	79	204	10
1	—	—	3	2	11	5	2	5	2	—	4	1	2	—
			12	3	17	9	7	10	3	1	2	6	14	
79	142	39	382	183	532	222	294	312	54	103	87	242	524	56
(2)	_	_	(17)	47	(62)	(15)	(3)	(24)	3	7	(35)	4	(23)	(4)
_	_	_	(2)	(3)	(2)	-	(3)	(1)	_	(2)	_	(2)	(9)	_
			(2)	(3)	(2)	$\begin{array}{c} (1) \\ (1) \end{array}$	(3)	(1)		(2)		(2)	(9)	
			(2)	(3)	(2)	(1)	(3)	(1)		(2)		(2)	())	
(2)	_	_	(19)	44	(64)	(16)	(6)	(25)	3	5	(35)	2	(32)	(4)
(2)			(19)	44	(64)	(16)	(6)	(25)	3	5	(35)	2	(32)	(4)

Adventist Health Consolidating Statements of Operations and Changes in Net Assets (continued) (In millions of dollars) Year Ended December 31, 2022

	Consolidated Balances	Adjustments and Eliminations	Adventist Health System Office	Adventist Health Bakersfield	Adventist Health Care Network	Adventist Health Castle	Adventist Health Clear Lake	Adventist Health Delano	Adventist Health Feather River	Adventist Health Glendale	Adventist Health Hanford	Adventist Health Howard Memorial	Adventist Health Lodi Memorial	
Net assets without donor restrictions														
Controlling														
(Deficit) excess of revenues over														
expenses from controlling	•	.	• (110)	()	.	• (-)	•	* (22)	* • • • • •	• (10)	•	• (•)	• (1 •)	
	\$ (557)	\$ -	\$ (418)	\$ (22)	\$ -	\$ (7)	\$ 16	\$ (33)	\$ 99	\$ (40)	\$ 11	\$ (2)	\$ (12)	
Net change in unrealized (losses)	(11)		(11)											
on other-than-trading securities Net assets released from	(11)	_	(11)	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	
restrictions for capital additions	9		_	_			1			1			3	
Transfers from (to) related parties	<i>,</i>	_	273	(27)	_	(12)	1	(6)	_	(32)	(21)	(5)	(15)	
(Decrease) increase in net assets			215	(27)		(12)		(0)		(32)	(21)	(5)	(15)	
without donor restrictions –														
controlling	(559)	_	(156)	(49)	_	(19)	19	(39)	99	(71)	(10)	(7)	(24)	
C	~ /		~ /	· · · ·						~ /	· · · · ·			
Noncontrolling														
Excess of revenues over expenses														
from noncontrolling interests														
Increase in net assets without donor														
restrictions – noncontrolling	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	
Net assets with donor restrictions														
Restricted gifts and grants	53	_	2	2	_	2	7		_	3	1	1	1	
Net assets released from restrictions		_	$(1)^{2}$	$(1)^{2}$	_		(6)	_	_	(2)	(1)	(1)	(4)	
Increase (decrease) in net assets with	(12)		(1)	(1)			(0)			(2)	(1)	(1)		
donor restrictions	11	_	1	1	_	2	1	_	_	1	_	_	(3)	
(Decrease) increase in net assets	(548)	_	(155)	(48)	_	(17)	20	(39)	99	(70)	(10)	(7)	(27)	
Net assets, beginning of year	3,129	_	263	208	_	186	8	168	82	51	440	80	52	
											-			
Net assets, end of year	\$ 2,581	\$	\$ 108	\$ 160	\$	\$ 169	\$ 28	\$ 129	\$ 181	\$ (19)	\$ 430	\$ 73	\$ 25	

Adventist Health Mendocino Coast		Adventist Health Physicians Network		Adventist Health Plan	Adventist Health Portland		Adventist Health Reedley		Adventist Health and Rideout		Adventist Health Simi Valley		 Adventist Health Sonora		Adventist Health St. Helena		Adventist Health Tehachapi Valley		Adventist Health Tillamook		Adventist Health Tulare		Adventist Health kiah Valley	Adventist Health White Memorial		Western Health Resources	
\$	(2)	\$ –	\$	5 –	\$	(19)	\$	44	\$	(64)	\$	(16)	\$ (6)	\$	(25)	\$	3	\$	5	\$	(35)	\$	2	\$	(32)	\$	(4)
	_	_		_		_		_		_		_	_		_		_		_		_		_		_		_
	_ (1)	_		_		(21)		1 (12)		1 (29)		1 (13)	(15)		(15)		(3)		(5)		_ (4)		(13)		1 (29)		-3
						· · ·		<u> </u>		· · · ·			 <u> </u>		<u> </u>		(3)		<u> </u>						<u> </u>		
	(3)	_		_		(40)		33		(92)		(28)	(21)		(40)		-		-		(39)		(11)		(60)		(1)
											·		 														
	-	-		_		_		_		_		_	_		_		-		-		-		_		_		_
	(1)	_		_		_		7		1		1	1		3		2		2		_		7		11		_
								(6)		(1)		(1)	 (1)		(3)		(2)		(2)				(3)		(7)		
	(1)					_		1		_			 		_								4		4		
	(4)	_		_		(40)		34		(92)		(28)	(21)		(40)		_		_		(39)		(7)		(56)		(1)
	(5)	14		2		169		144		220		20	 232		35				63		(57)		150		619		(15)
\$	(9)	\$ 14	\$	<u>5 2</u>	\$	129	\$	178	\$	128	\$	(8)	\$ 211	\$	(5)	\$		\$	63	\$	(96)	\$	143	\$	563	\$	(16)