

## Oregon Early Childhood Diagnostic Crosswalk

### Guidance document

Bridging the Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood (DC:0-5), the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fifth Edition (DSM 5), and the International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, tenth revision ( ICD 10) to aid behavioral health providers with developmentally appropriate and Oregon Health Plan reimbursable diagnoses.

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Crosswalk between the DC 0-5<sup>1</sup>, the DSM-5<sup>2</sup> and the ICD 10<sup>3</sup>  
Reimbursable Early Childhood Mental Health (Birth to Five Years Old) Diagnoses

## Neurodevelopmental Disorders

DC: 0-5 Diagnosis	DSM-5 Description	DSM-5 code	ICD-10 Description	ICD-10 code	Line on Prioritized List <sup>4</sup>	Comments
Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder (36 months and older)	Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder	314.00-314.01	Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder	F90.0-F90.02	121 – Guideline Note 20 See full details in guideline for children under 5 yrs.	First line therapy is evidence-based, structured “parent-behavior training”.
Overactivity Disorder of Toddlerhood (Only between 24-36 months of age)	Unspecified Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder	314.01	Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder, Unspecified type	F90.9		
Tourette’s Disorder	Tourette’s Disorder	307.23	Tourette’s Disorder	F95.2	446	Listed under Obsessive Compulsive disorders in the DC: 0-5
Motor or Vocal Tic Disorder	Tic Disorders (Transient, or Persistent motor/vocal)	307.21-307.22	Tic disorders	F95.0-F95.1, F95.9		

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Autism Spectrum Disorder	Autism Spectrum Disorder	299.00	Childhood Autism	F84.0, F84.3-F84.9	193-Guideline 75	<b>Requires specialized training and may be out of the scope of practice for QMHP providers</b>
Early Atypical Autism Spectrum Disorder ( <i>Only between 9 and 36 months of age</i> )	No equivalent diagnosis	No code available	Pervasive Developmental Disorder, Unspecified	F84.9		
Global Developmental Delay	No equivalent diagnosis	No code available	Pervasive Developmental Disorder, Unspecified			
<b>Diagnosis</b>					<b>Prioritized List <sup>4</sup> line and Comments</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Developmental Language Disorder</li> <li>-Language Disorder</li> <li>-Developmental Disorder of Speech and Language, Unspecified (F80.9)</li> </ul>					<p>Not reimbursable as Behavioral Health codes. Services may be available through the early learning system, or physical health systems.</p> <p>Consider whether the sequelae of the symptoms of these disorders meet a separate diagnosis that is treatable and reimbursable by a behavioral health provider</p>	
Developmental Coordination Disorder	Developmental Coordination Disorder	Developmental Disorder of Motor Function ( <i>Developmental Coordination Disorder</i> ) F82				
Other Neurodevelopmental Disorder	Unspecified Neurodevelopmental Disorder	Unspecified Disorder of Psychological Development (F88)				
Sensory Over-Responsivity Disorder	Other Specified Neurodevelopmental Disorder	Other Specified Neurodevelopmental Disorder (F89)				

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Sensory Under-Responsivity Disorder	Other Specified Neurodevelopmental Disorder	Other Specified Neurodevelopmental Disorder (F89)	
Other Sensory Processing Disorder	Other Specified Neurodevelopmental Disorder	Other Specified Neurodevelopmental Disorder (F89)	

## Anxiety Disorders

DC: 0-5 Diagnosis	DSM-5 Description	DSM-5 code	ICD-10 Description	ICD-10 code	Line on Prioritized List <sup>4</sup>	Comments
Separation Anxiety	Separation Anxiety Disorder	309.21	Separation Anxiety Disorder of Childhood	F93.0	388	
Social Anxiety Disorder ( <i>Social Phobia</i> )	Social Anxiety Disorder	300.23	Social Anxiety Disorder	F40.10	458	
Inhibition to Novelty Disorder	Other Specified Anxiety Disorder	300.9	Other Specified Anxiety Disorder	F41.8	414	Must be under 24 months of age
Other Anxiety Disorder of Infancy/Early Childhood	Other Specified Anxiety Disorder	300.9	Other Specified Anxiety Disorder	F41.8	414	
Generalized Anxiety Disorder	Generalized Anxiety Disorder	300.02	Generalized Anxiety Disorder	F41.1		
Selective Mutism	Selective Mutism	312.23	Selective Mutism	F94.0	473	(below the line, Not reimbursable)

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Reimbursable Early Childhood Mental Health (Birth to Five Years Old) Diagnoses

## Mood Disorders

DC: 0-5 Diagnosis	DSM-5 Description	DSM-5 code	ICD-10 Description	ICD-10 code	Line on Prioritized List <sup>4</sup>	Comments
Depressive Disorder of Early Childhood	Major Depressive Disorder, Single Episode	296.23	Severe Depressive Episode without psychotic Symptoms	F32.2	7	Rule out ADHD, Trauma, Anxiety, Autism and Conduct Disorder  Disruptive Mood Dysregulation Disorder, 296.99 (F34.8) — not to be used for children under 6 yrs.
	Moderate Depressive Episode	296.22	Moderate Depressive Episode	F32.1	203	
	Mild Depressive Episode	296.21	Mild Depressive Episode	F32.0		
Disorder of Dysregulated Anger and Aggression of Early Childhood	Other Specified Depressive Disorder	311	Other specified persistent mood disorder	F34.89		
Other Mood Disorder of Early Childhood	Unspecified Depressive disorder	311	Unspecified mood [affective] disorder	F39		
Depressive Disorder of Early Childhood	Persistent Depressive Disorder	300.4	Dysthymic Disorder	F34.1	432	

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Reimbursable Early Childhood Mental Health (Birth to Five Years Old) Diagnoses

### Obsessive Compulsive and Related Disorders

DC: 0-5 Diagnosis	DSM-5 Description	DSM-5 code	ICD-10 Description	ICD-10 code	Line on Prioritized List <sup>4</sup>	Comments
Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder	Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder	301.4	Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder	F42.2	462	
Trichotillomania	Trichotillomania	312.39	Trichotillomania	F63.3		
Skin Picking Disorder of Infancy/Early Childhood	Excoriation ( <i>skin-picking disorder</i> )	698.4	Excoriation ( <i>skin-picking disorder</i> )	L98.1	554	(below the line, not reimbursable)
Other Obsessive Compulsive and Related Disorders	Other Obsessive Compulsive and Related Disorders	300.3	Obsessive-compulsive disorder, unspecified	F42.9	462	
Motor or Vocal Tic Disorder and Tourette's Disorder — See Neurodevelopmental Disorders section of this document						

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## Sleep Disorders

DC: 0-5 Diagnosis	DSM-5 Description	ICD-10 Description	Prioritized List <sup>4</sup> line/ Comments
Sleep Onset Disorder	Insomnia Disorder	Nonorganic Insomnia (F51.0)	<p>Not reimbursable as Behavioral Health codes. Line 606, not reimbursable.</p> <p>Services may be available through the Home visiting, Early Learning, or Physical Health systems.</p> <p>Consider whether the sequelae of the symptoms of these disorders meet a separate diagnosis that is treatable and reimbursable by a behavioral health provider</p>
Night Waking Disorder	Insomnia Disorder	Nonorganic Insomnia (F51.0)	
Partial Arousal Sleep Disorder	Non-Rapid Eye Movement Sleep Arousal Disorders — Sleep terror type	Sleep Terrors (F51.4)	
Nightmare Disorder of Early Childhood	Nightmare Disorder	Sleep Terrors (F51.5)	

## Eating Disorders

DC: 0-5 Diagnosis	DSM-5 Description	DSM-5 code	ICD-10 Description	ICD-10 code	Line on Prioritized List <sup>4</sup>	Comments
Pica	Pica	307.52	Pica of Infancy and Childhood	F98.3	149	In children under 24 months, differentiate

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Undereating Disorder	Avoidant/ Restrictive Food Intake Disorder	307.59	Other specified eating disorder	F50.89	149	
Overeating Disorder	Unspecified Feeding or Eating Disorder	307.50	Eating Disorder, Unspecified	F50.9	381	Must be over 24 months of age
Atypical Eating Disorder ( <i>Rumination</i> )	Rumination Disorder	307.53	Rumination Disorder of Infancy and Childhood	F98.21	149	
Atypical Eating Disorder ( <i>Hoarding</i> )	Other Specified Trauma- and Stressor-Related Disorder	309.89	Other reaction to severe Stress	F43.8	444	Must have documented food hoarding in response to stressor. Not to be confused to DSM-5 Hoarding Disorder 300.3 (ICD 10- F42)

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Reimbursable Early Childhood Mental Health (Birth to Five Years Old) Diagnoses

## Crying Disorders

DC: 0-5 Diagnosis	DSM-5 Description	ICD-10 Description	Prioritized List <sup>4</sup> line/ Comments
Excessive Crying Disorder	No equivalent diagnosis	Nonspecific Symptoms Peculiar to Infancy ( <i>Excessive Crying in Infants; R68.11</i> )	Not billable as Behavioral Health codes. Services may be available through Home visiting systems, or Physical health systems.
Other Sleep, Eating, and Excessive Crying Disorder of Infancy/Early Childhood	Other Specified Feeding or Eating Disorder Other Specified Sleep-Wake Disorder	Other Eating Disorders Other Nonorganic Sleep Disorders	Consider whether the sequelae of the symptoms of these disorders meet a separate diagnosis that is treatable and reimbursable by a behavioral health provider
Excessive Crying Disorder	None listed	Excessive Crying of infant, R68.11	

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Reimbursable Early Childhood Mental Health (Birth to Five Years Old) Diagnoses

### Elimination Disorders

DC: 0-5 Diagnosis	DSM-5 Description	DSM-5 code	ICD-10 Description	ICD-10 code	Line on Prioritized List <sup>4</sup>	Comments
No applicable diagnosis	Encopresis	307.7	Encopresis not due to a substance or known physiological condition	F98.1	470	Developmental age over 4 years Rule out Medical Condition and Anxiety
	Enuresis	307.6	Enuresis not due to a substance or known physiological condition	F98.0	Not reimbursable as a Behavioral Health code	

### Trauma, Stress and Deprivation Disorders

DC: 0-5 Diagnosis	DSM-5 Description	DSM-5 code	ICD-10 Description	ICD-10 code	Line on Prioritized List <sup>4</sup>	Comments
Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder	Acute Stress Reaction	308.3	Acute Stress Reaction	F43.0	290	
	Post-traumatic Stress disorder for Children <sup>6</sup>	309.81	Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder	F43.10	173	

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	years and under					
Reactive Attachment Disorder	Reactive Attachment Disorder	313.89	Reactive Attachment Disorder	F94.1	449	
Disinhibited Social Engagement Disorder	Disinhibited Social Engagement Disorder	313.89	Disinhibited Attachment Disorder of Childhood	F94.2		
No applicable diagnosis	-Child physical abuse -Child Sexual Abuse -Child Neglect -Child psychological abuse	V61.21	Mental Health Services for victim of child abuse by parent	Z69.010	120	Reimbursable as a primary diagnosis
			Mental Health Services for victim of non-parental child abuse	Z69.020		
Other Trauma, Stress, and Deprivation Disorder	Unspecified Trauma- and Stressor-Related Disorder	309.89	Reaction to Severe Stress, Unspecified	F43.8	444	Z63.4 Disappearance and death of family member reimbursable only when identified as secondary diagnosis with a
Complicated Grief Disorder	Other Specified Trauma- and Stressor-	309.89 AND seconda	Other Reactions to Severe Stress ( <i>Disappearance or</i>	F43.8 AND secondary		

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	Related Disorder ( <i>Persistent Complex Bereavement Disorder</i> )	ry V62.82	<i>death of family member</i> )	Z63.4		primary diagnosis of F43.8 Other reactions to severe stress
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### Other Stress Related Disorders

DC: 0-5 Diagnosis	DSM-5 Description	DSM-5 code	ICD-10 Description	ICD-10 code	Prioritized List <sup>4</sup> line number	Comments
Adjustment Disorder	Adjustment Disorder w/ Depressed mood; w/ Anxiety; w/ Anxiety and depressed mood; w/ Disturbance of conduct; w/ Mixed disturbance of emotion and conduct; unspecified	309.0; 309.24;  309.28;  309.3,  309.4; 309.9	Adjustment Disorder w/ Depressed mood; w/ Anxiety; w/ Anxiety and Depressed mood; w/ Disturbance of conduct; w/ Mixed disturbance of emotion and conduct; unspecified	F43.21, F43.22,  F43.23,  F43.24,  F43.25, F43.20	444	

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No applicable Diagnosis	Other Specified Trauma-and Stressor Related Disorder Personal (past) history of physical or sexual abuse or psychological abuse	V15.41; V15.42	Other reactions to severe Stress Personal (past) history of physical or sexual abuse or psychological abuse	F43.8 AND secondary Z62.810; Z62.811; Z62.812		Reimbursable as a primary diagnosis
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### Relationship Disorders

DC: 0-5 Diagnosis	DSM-5 Description	DSM-5 code	ICD-10 Description	ICD-10 code	Prioritized List <sup>4</sup> line number	Comments
Relationship Specific Disorder of Infancy/Early Childhood	Parent-Child Relational Problem	V61.20	Parent-Child Problem NOS	Z62.820	444	Reimbursable as primary diagnosis. Refers to the primary caregiver of the child ( <i>biological, adoptive, foster parent or another adult</i> )
No applicable Diagnosis	High Expressed Emotion Level within Family	V61.8	Primary-Other Reactions to Severe Stress Secondary-Other Specified	Z63.8		

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			Problems related to the Primary Support Group			<i>who fulfills a parental role for the child)</i>
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### Disruptive Impulse-Control and Conduct Disorders

DC: 0-5 Diagnosis	DSM-5 Description	DSM-5 code	ICD-10 Description	ICD-10 code	Line on Prioritized List <sup>4</sup>	Comments
No applicable diagnosis No applicable diagnosis	Oppositional Defiant Disorder	313.81	Oppositional Defiant Disorder	F91.3	421	Guideline 152
	Unspecified Disruptive, Impulse control and Conduct Disorder	312.9	Unspecified Conduct Disorder	F91.9	421	Guideline 152 5 yrs. and younger only

<sup>1</sup> Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood (DC: 0-5) by Zero to Three <http://www.zerotothree.org/>

<sup>2</sup> Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fifth edition, (DSM-5); <http://www.dsm5.org/psychiatrists/practice/dsm>

<sup>3</sup> International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems (ICD), 10th revision

<sup>4</sup> Oregon's legislature approved funding for lines 1-471 of the prioritized list for January 1, 2020. <http://www.oregon.gov/oha/herc/pages/prioritizedlist.aspx>

Oregon Early Childhood Diagnostic Crosswalk available at: <https://www.oregon.gov/oha/HSD/AMH/Pages/Child-Mental-Health.aspx>