

Oregon Early Childhood Diagnostic Crosswalk

Guidance document

Bridging the Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood (DC:0-5), the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fifth Edition (DSM 5), and the International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, tenth revision (ICD 10) to aid behavioral health providers with developmentally appropriate and Oregon Health Plan reimbursable diagnoses.

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Crosswalk between the DC 0-5¹, the DSM-5² and the ICD 10³
Reimbursable Early Childhood Mental Health (Birth to Five Years Old) Diagnoses

Neurodevelopmental Disorders

| DC: 0-5 Diagnosis | DSM-5 Description | DSM-5 code | ICD-10 Description | ICD-10 code | Line on Prioritized List ⁴ | Comments |
|--|---|---------------|--|--------------------|--|--|
| Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder (<i>36 months and older</i>) | Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder | 314.00-314.01 | Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder | F90.0-F90.02 | 121 – Guideline Note 20 See full details in guideline for children under 5 yrs. | First line therapy is evidence-based, structured “parent-behavior training”. |
| Overactivity Disorder of Toddlerhood (<i>Only between 24-36 months of age</i>) | Unspecified Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder | 314.01 | Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder, Unspecified type | F90. 9 | | |
| Tourette's Disorder | Tourette's Disorder | 307.23 | Tourette's Disorder | F95.2 | 447 | Listed under Obsessive Compulsive disorders in the DC: 0-5 |
| Motor or Vocal Tic Disorder | Tic Disorders (<i>Transient, or Persistent motor/vocal</i>) | 307.21-307.22 | Tic disorders | F95.0-F95.1, F95.9 | | |
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|---|---|---|---|---------------------|--|---|--|--|--|
| Autism Spectrum Disorder | Autism Spectrum Disorder | 299.00 | Childhood Autism | F84.0, F84.3- F84.9 | 193- Guideline 75 Parent involvement in child's services strongly encouraged | Requires specialized training and may be out of the scope of practice for QMHP providers | | | |
| Early Atypical Autism Spectrum Disorder (<i>Only between 9 and 36 months of age</i>) | No equivalent diagnosis | No code available | Pervasive Developmental Disorder, Unspecified | F84.9 | | | | | |
| Global Developmental Delay | No equivalent diagnosis | No code available | Pervasive Developmental Disorder, other | F84.8 | | | | | |
| Diagnosis | | | | | Prioritized List⁴ line and Comments | | | | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Developmental Language Disorder -Language Disorder -Developmental Disorder of Speech and Language, Unspecified (F80.9) | | | | | <p>Not reimbursable as Behavioral Health codes. Services may be available through the early learning system, or physical health systems.</p> | | | | |
| Developmental Coordination Disorder | Developmental Coordination Disorder | Developmental Disorder of Motor Function (<i>Developmental Coordination Disorder</i>) F82 | | | | | | | |
| Other Neurodevelopmental Disorder | Unspecified Neurodevelopmental Disorder | Unspecified Disorder of Psychological Development (F88) | | | | | | | |
| Sensory Over-Responsivity Disorder | Other Specified Neurodevelopmental Disorder | Other Specified Neurodevelopmental Disorder (F89) | | | | | | | |

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|-------------------------------------|---|---|--|
| Sensory Under-Responsivity Disorder | Other Specified Neurodevelopmental Disorder | Other Specified Neurodevelopmental Disorder (F89) | |
| Other Sensory Processing Disorder | Other Specified Neurodevelopmental Disorder | Other Specified Neurodevelopmental Disorder (F89) | |

Anxiety Disorders

| DC: 0-5 Diagnosis | DSM-5 Description | DSM-5 code | ICD-10 Description | ICD-10 code | Line on Prioritized List ⁴ | Comments |
|---|----------------------------------|------------|--|-------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Separation Anxiety | Separation Anxiety Disorder | 309.21 | Separation Anxiety Disorder of Childhood | F93.0 | 388 | |
| Social Anxiety Disorder (<i>Social Phobia</i>) | Social Anxiety Disorder | 300.23 | Social Anxiety Disorder | F40.10 | 459 | |
| Inhibition to Novelty Disorder | Other Specified Anxiety Disorder | 300.9 | Other Specified Anxiety Disorder | F41.8 | 414 | Must be under 24 months of age |
| Other Anxiety Disorder of Infancy/Early Childhood | Other Specified Anxiety Disorder | 300.9 | Other Specified Anxiety Disorder | F41.8 | 414 | |
| Generalized Anxiety Disorder | Generalized Anxiety Disorder | 300.02 | Generalized Anxiety Disorder | F41.1 | | |
| Selective Mutism | Selective Mutism | 312.23 | Selective Mutism | F94.0 | 414 | |

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Mood Disorders

| DC: 0-5 Diagnosis | DSM-5 Description | DSM-5 code | ICD-10 Description | ICD-10 code | Line on Prioritized List ⁴ | Comments |
|--|---|------------|--|-------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| Depressive Disorder of Early Childhood | Major Depressive Disorder, Single Episode | 296.23 | Severe Depressive Episode without psychotic Symptoms | F32.2 | 7 | Rule out ADHD, Trauma, Anxiety, Autism and Conduct Disorder 203 Disruptive Mood Dysregulation Disorder, 296.99 (F34.8) — not to be used for children under 6 yrs. |
| | Moderate Depressive Episode | 296.22 | Moderate Depressive Episode | F32.1 | | |
| | Mild Depressive Episode | 296.21 | Mild Depressive Episode | F32.0 | | |
| Disorder of Dysregulated Anger and Aggression of Early Childhood | Other Specified Depressive Disorder | 311 | Other specified persistent mood disorder | F34.89 | | |
| Other Mood Disorder of Early Childhood | Unspecified Depressive disorder | 311 | Unspecified mood [affective] disorder | F39 | | |
| Depressive Disorder of Early Childhood | Persistent Depressive Disorder | 300.4 | Dysthymic Disorder | F34.1 | 433 | |

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Obsessive Compulsive and Related Disorders

| DC: 0-5 Diagnosis | DSM-5 Description | DSM-5 code | ICD-10 Description | ICD-10 code | Line on Prioritized List ⁴ | Comments |
|---|--|------------|--|-------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder | Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder | 301.4 | Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder | F42.2 | 463 | |
| Trichotillomania | Trichotillomania | 312.39 | Trichotillomania | F63.3 | | |
| Skin Picking Disorder of Infancy/Early Childhood | Excoriation (<i>skin-picking disorder</i>) | 698.4 | Excoriation (<i>skin-picking disorder</i>) | L98.1 | 554 | (below the line and not reimbursable as a behavioral health code) |
| Other Obsessive Compulsive and Related Disorders | Other Obsessive Compulsive and Related Disorders | 300.3 | Obsessive-compulsive disorder, unspecified | F42.9 | 463 | |
| Motor or Vocal Tic Disorder and Tourette's Disorder — See Neurodevelopmental Disorders section of this document | | | | | | |

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Sleep Disorders

| DC: 0-5 Diagnosis | DSM-5 Description | ICD-10 Description | Prioritized List ⁴ line/Comments |
|---|--|--------------------------------|---|
| Sleep Onset Disorder | Insomnia Disorder | Nonorganic Insomnia (F51.0) | Not reimbursable as Behavioral Health codes. Line 606, not reimbursable. |
| Night Waking Disorder | Insomnia Disorder | Nonorganic Insomnia (F51.0) | Services may be available through the Home visiting, Early Learning, or Physical Health systems. |
| Partial Arousal Sleep Disorder | Non-Rapid Eye Movement Sleep Arousal Disorders — Sleep terror type | Sleep Terrors (F51.4) | |
| Nightmare Disorder of Early Childhood | Nightmare Disorder | Sleep Terrors (F51.5) | Consider whether the sequelae of the symptoms of these disorders meet a separate diagnosis that is treatable and reimbursable by a behavioral health provider |

Eating Disorders

| DC: 0-5 Diagnosis | DSM-5 Description | DSM-5 code | ICD-10 Description | ICD-10 code | Line on Prioritized List ⁴ | Comments |
|----------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|----------------|---|-------------------------|
| Pica | Pica | 307.52 | Pica of Infancy and Childhood | F98.3 | 149 | In children under 24 |

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|--|--|--------|--|--------|-----|--|
| | | | | | | months, differentiate from developmentally appropriate mouthing |
| Undereating Disorder | Avoidant/ Restrictive Food Intake Disorder | 307.59 | Other specified eating disorder | F50.89 | 381 | |
| Overeating Disorder | Unspecified Feeding or Eating Disorder | 307.50 | Eating Disorder, Unspecified | F50.9 | 381 | Must be over 24 months of age |
| Atypical Eating Disorder <i>(Rumination)</i> | Rumination Disorder | 307.53 | Rumination Disorder of Infancy and Childhood | F98.21 | 149 | |
| Atypical Eating Disorder <i>(Hoarding)</i> | Other Specified Trauma- and Stressor- Related Disorder | 309.89 | Other reaction to severe Stress | F43.8 | 445 | Must have documented food hoarding in response to stressor. Not to be confused to DSM-5 Hoarding Disorder 300.3 (ICD 10- F42) |

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Crying Disorders

| DC: 0-5 Diagnosis | DSM-5 Description | ICD-10 Description | Prioritized List ⁴ line/ Comments |
|---|---|---|---|
| Excessive Crying Disorder | No equivalent diagnosis | Nonspecific Symptoms Peculiar to Infancy (<i>Excessive Crying in Infants</i> ; R68.11) | Not billable as Behavioral Health codes. Services may be available through Home visiting systems, or Physical health systems. |
| Other Sleep, Eating, and Excessive Crying Disorder of Infancy/Early Childhood | Other Specified Feeding or Eating Disorder Other Specified Sleep-Wake Disorder | Other Eating Disorders Other Nonorganic Sleep Disorders | Consider whether the sequelae of the symptoms of these disorders meet a separate diagnosis that is treatable and reimbursable by a behavioral health provider |
| Excessive Crying Disorder | None listed | Excessive Crying of infant, R68.11 | |

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Elimination Disorders

| DC: 0-5 Diagnosis | DSM-5 Description | DSM-5 code | ICD-10 Description | ICD-10 code | Line on Prioritized List ⁴ | Comments |
|-------------------------|-------------------|------------|--|-------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| No applicable diagnosis | Encopresis | 307.7 | Encopresis not due to a substance or known physiological condition | F98.1 | 471 | Developmental age over 4 years Rule out Medical Condition and Anxiety |
| | Enuresis | 307.6 | Enuresis not due to a substance or known physiological condition | F98.0 | | Not reimbursable as a Behavioral Health code |

Trauma, Stress and Deprivation Disorders

| DC: 0-5 Diagnosis | DSM-5 Description | DSM-5 code | ICD-10 Description | ICD-10 code | Line on Prioritized List ⁴ | Comments |
|-------------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| | Acute Stress Reaction | 308.3 | Acute Stress Reaction | F43.0 | 290 | |

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|--|--|--------|---|---------|-----|-----------------------------------|
| Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder | Post-traumatic Stress disorder for Children 6 years and under | 309.81 | Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder | F43.10 | 173 | |
| Reactive Attachment Disorder | Reactive Attachment Disorder | 313.89 | Reactive Attachment Disorder | F94.1 | 450 | |
| Disinhibited Social Engagement Disorder | Disinhibited Social Engagement Disorder | 313.89 | Disinhibited Attachment Disorder of Childhood | F94.2 | | |
| No applicable diagnosis | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Child physical abuse -Child Sexual Abuse -Child Neglect -Child psychological abuse | V61.21 | Mental Health Services for victim of child abuse by parent | Z69.010 | 120 | Reimbursable as primary diagnoses |
| | | | Mental Health Services for victim of non-parental child abuse | Z69.020 | | |
| Other Trauma, Stress, and Deprivation Disorder | Unspecified Trauma- and Stressor-Related Disorder | 309.89 | Reaction to Severe Stress, Unspecified | F43.8 | 445 | |

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|----------------------------|---|--------|---|-------|--|---|
| Complicated Grief Disorder | Persistent Complex Bereavement Disorder | V62.82 | Disappearance or death of family member | Z63.4 | | Z63.4 Disappearance and death of family member reimbursable as a primary diagnosis |
|----------------------------|---|--------|---|-------|--|---|

Other Stress Related Disorders

| DC: 0-5 Diagnosis | DSM-5 Description | DSM-5 code | ICD-10 Description | ICD-10 code | Prioritized List ⁴ line number | Comments |
|---------------------|--|---|---|---|---|----------|
| Adjustment Disorder | Adjustment Disorder w/ Depressed mood; w/ Anxiety; w/ Anxiety and depressed mood; w/ Disturbance of conduct; w/ Mixed disturbance of emotion and conduct; unspecified | 309.0; 309.24; 309.28; 309.3, 309.4; 309.9 | Adjustment Disorder w/ Depressed mood; w/ Anxiety; w/ Anxiety and Depressed mood; w/ Disturbance of conduct; w/ Mixed disturbance of emotion and conduct; unspecified | F43.21, F43.22, F43.23, F43.24, F43.25, F43.20 | 445 | |

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|-------------------------|--|-------------------|--|---------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| No applicable Diagnosis | Personal (past) history of physical or sexual abuse or psychological abuse | V15.41; V15.42 | Personal (past) history of physical or sexual abuse or psychological abuse | Z62.810; Z62.811; Z62.812 | | Reimbursable as primary diagnoses |
|-------------------------|--|-------------------|--|---------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|

Relationship Disorders

| DC: 0-5 Diagnosis | DSM-5 Description | DSM-5 code | ICD-10 Description | ICD-10 code | Prioritized List ⁴ line number | Comments |
|---|--|------------|---|-------------|---|--|
| Relationship Specific Disorder of Infancy/Early Childhood | Parent-Child Relational Problem | V61.20 | Parent-Child Problem NOS | Z62.820 | | Reimbursable as primary diagnoses. Refers to the primary caregiver of the child (<i>biological, adoptive, foster parent or another adult who fulfills a parental role for the child</i>) |
| No applicable Diagnosis | High Expressed Emotion Level within Family | V61.8 | Other Specified Problems related to the Primary Support Group | Z63.8 | 445 | |

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Disruptive Impulse-Control and Conduct Disorders

| DC: 0-5 Diagnosis | DSM-5 Description | DSM-5 code | ICD-10 Description | ICD-10 code | Line on Prioritized List ⁴ | Comments |
|-------------------------|--|------------|-------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| No applicable diagnosis | Oppositional Defiant Disorder | 313.81 | Oppositional Defiant Disorder | F91.3 | 420 | Guideline 152 |
| No applicable diagnosis | Unspecified Disruptive, Impulse control and Conduct Disorder | 312.9 | Unspecified Conduct Disorder | F91.9 | 420 | Guideline 152 5 yrs. and younger only |

¹ Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood (DC: 0-5) by Zero to Three

https://myzerotothree.force.com/s/store?_ga=2.211793564.863072400.1618793681-269639509.1613586768#/store/browse/cat/a32f40000003gsBAAQ/tiles

² Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fifth edition, (DSM-5); <http://www.dsm5.org/psychiatrists/practice/dsm>

³ International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems (ICD), 10th revision <https://www.cms.gov/medicare/icd-10/2021-icd-10-cm>

⁴ Oregon's legislature approved funding for lines 1-472 of the prioritized list for January 1, 2022. <https://www.oregon.gov/oha/HPA/DSI-HERC/Pages/Prioritized-List.aspx>

Oregon Early Childhood Diagnostic Crosswalk available at: <https://www.oregon.gov/oha/HSD/BH-Child-Family/Pages/Early-Childhood.aspx>