



# 2014

## Oregon Student Wellness Survey

Columbia County

Oregon Health Authority, Addictions and Mental Health Division

Conducted by International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

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# 1 INTRODUCTION

This is a report of key findings from the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey*, a survey of 6th, 8th and 11th grade youth, conducted in the spring of 2014. The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* is an anonymous and voluntary survey sponsored by the Oregon Health Authority (OHA) in collaboration with the Oregon Department of Education. OHA contracted with International Survey Associates to recruit schools, administer the survey and report survey results. The survey was available free of charge to all Oregon public and charter schools that chose to participate. Schools that agreed to participate in the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* were given the option of administering the survey either online or by paper and pencil with the school district determining which method would be best for their particular circumstances.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* was designed to assess a wide range of topics that included school climate, positive youth development, mental health, substance use, problem gambling, fighting and other problem behaviors. In addition, the survey collected information about risk and protective factors that are influential in healthy youth development and student success.

*Oregon Student Wellness Survey* results are used by schools, state and local agencies, organizations and communities to assess and monitor the health and well being of Oregon youth and the environments in which they live. *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* data can serve as a valuable tool for program planning, implementation, and evaluation. The data are essential information for communications with legislators and the public, and communities and local agencies will find the data improves their ability to procure funding by providing the baseline data needed for grant writing. In these ways, schools, communities and policy makers will find themselves poised to make effective decisions about behavior and health policies, services, programs and educational activities.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* was designed as a split survey. The 6th and 8th grade version of the survey consisted of a subset of the questions found on the 11th grade version. In order to provide results that spanned all grade levels in a single report, the data for questions that did not appear on the 6th and 8th grade version appear in this report as missing.

This report is divided into topic specific sections. Each section provides a brief overview of the topic, followed by summary data tables that include results for all three grades. In addition, both local data and state data are reported. The state data for this report has been weighted based on enrollment numbers. The county data in this report has also been weighted.

Your questions, concerns and comments are invited. For more information about how the Oregon Student Wellness Survey results are used, contact:

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## 1.1 Participants by Gender

Table 1: Participants by Gender

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Female	133	10,366	171	10,833	107	8,354
Male	165	10,349	165	10,621	130	8,436
NA*	1	207	4	178	3	118
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>20,922</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>21,632</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>16,908</b>

\* NA - No Answer

## 1.2 Race and Ethnicity

Schools throughout Oregon vary considerably in the racial and ethnic composition of their students. The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks one question about race and another about Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.

The table below shows the percentage of students that self-identified as...

Table 2: Race and Ethnicity

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
American Indian or Alaska Native	6.6	4.5	3.9	3.2	1.8	2.3
Asian	0.7	3.7	0.6	3.9	1.3	3.9
Black or African American	0.9	2.5	1.4	2.1	0.8	2.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.8
White	74.8	55.9	76.6	57.3	80.9	63.4
Multiracial	10.2	13.7	11.0	15.0	12.0	13.2
Other	5.9	18.7	5.0	17.6	3.1	14.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

The table below shows the student responses to the question "Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?"

Table 3: Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	11.7	25.6	6.9	25.4	8.8	23.1
No	88.3	74.4	93.1	74.6	91.2	76.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

### 1.3 Tribal Affiliation

Students were asked if they were enrolled in any of the following tribes.

Table 4: Tribe

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I am not enrolled in a tribe	86.6	89.6	91.1	92.4	93.1	93.8
Burns Paiute Tribe	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
Coquille Indian Tribe	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Tribe of Indians	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Confederated Tribes of Grand Ronde	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1
Klamath Tribes	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Confederated Tribes of the Coos, Lower Umpqua, and Siuslaw Indians	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
Confederated Tribes of Siletz Indians	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Other	12.7	8.4	8.2	6.0	5.6	4.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

## 1.4 Language Used at Home

Students were asked what language they used most often at home.

Table 5: Language Used at Home

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
English	97.1	82.8	96.3	84.3	95.6	85.3
Russian	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.5	1.1
Spanish	2.7	12.9	1.2	11.3	1.8	10.1
Vietnamese	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8
A tribal language	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Another language	0.2	2.4	1.0	2.3	1.8	2.5

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

## 2 SCHOOL CLIMATE

School climate is an important issue to parents, administrators and the community. The environment within a school directly impacts students' academic, social, emotional and mental states. Respectful, supportive relationships among students, teachers and parents are fundamental. When students have opportunities to collaborate and share a sense of purpose and ideals, students, faculty and staff look forward to school. When students are attached to school and to teachers and prosocial peers, they are more likely to behave in prosocial ways themselves, and to avoid engaging in high-risk behaviors.

There is strong evidence that the learning environment influences student attachment to school. Classroom and school interventions that make the learning environment safer, more caring, better managed and highly participatory and that enhance students' social competence have been shown to increase student attachment to school. A comprehensive assessment of school climate involves input from students, faculty and staff on a wide range of topics. The data collected with the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* deals exclusively with the student perception aspect of school climate. It provides an assessment of whether students feel they belong, are valued and physically and emotionally safe at school.

### 2.1 Supportive Atmosphere

In supportive atmospheres students feel more comfortable approaching and interacting with teachers and peers, thereby strengthening their relationships.

The table below reports the percentage of students that agree with the following statements.

Table 6: Supportive Atmosphere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	83.2	81.4	66.0	67.9	65.8	65.1
I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.	76.0	71.0	56.6	56.5	65.4	59.7
In my school, teachers treat students with respect.	88.9	90.6	76.6	78.7	75.2	76.5
Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.	77.2	78.2	65.6	65.3	53.9	58.8
In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.	32.3	31.5	28.0	27.2	19.3	20.2

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

## Supportive Atmosphere Columbia County

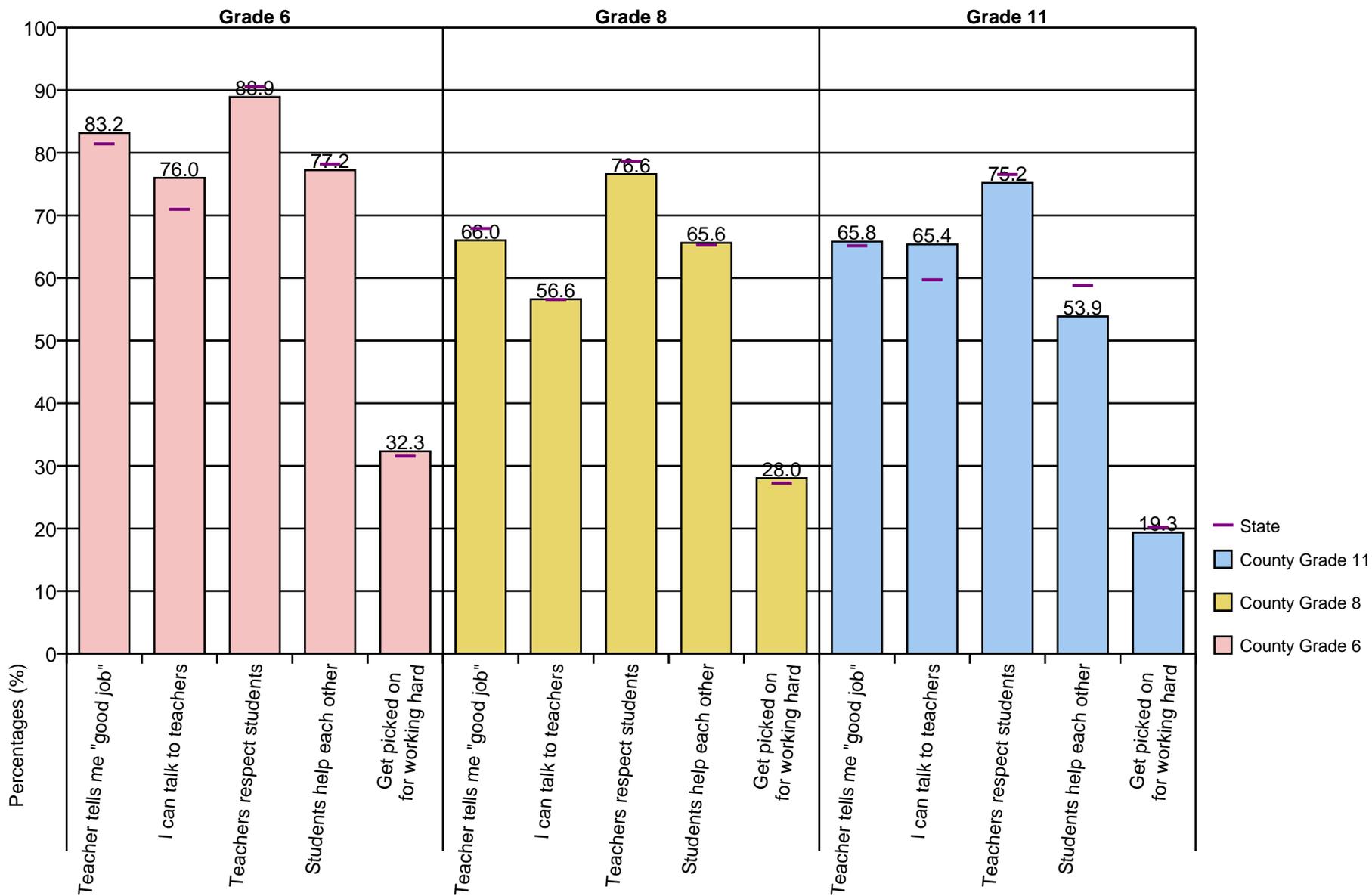


Figure 1: Supportive Atmosphere

## 2.2 Attachment to School

Students who like school, feel their assignments are important, and that what they are learning in school will be valuable to them later in life, are better prepared to make successful transitions after graduation. Young people who do not feel a part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible are at high risk of academic failure and developing mental, emotional or behavioral disorders.

Table 7: Attachment to School

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I like school	55.9	63.0	39.2	44.4	37.4	39.6
I did not skip school in the last four weeks	69.4	74.5	79.5	76.2	68.0	69.3
I respect my teachers	95.5	95.1	90.7	89.2	91.2	90.6

Percentages exclude missing answers.

The following tables show the percentage of students who say...

Table 8: Value School Work

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I feel that schoolwork is meaningful and important	67.5	66.4	41.2	44.1	24.7	25.1
I tried to do my best work in school over the past year	90.2	88.4	78.7	78.2	64.4	66.5
I think the things I am learning in school are going to be important later in life	76.0	81.6	57.2	62.2	37.0	41.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 9: Accountability to Parents

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	92.0	91.6	85.0	83.1	77.4	72.1
My parents would catch me if I skipped school.	90.7	91.9	88.9	85.8	73.8	71.9
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and whom I am with.	90.2	91.6	89.4	88.0	82.0	81.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Attachment to School  
Columbia County

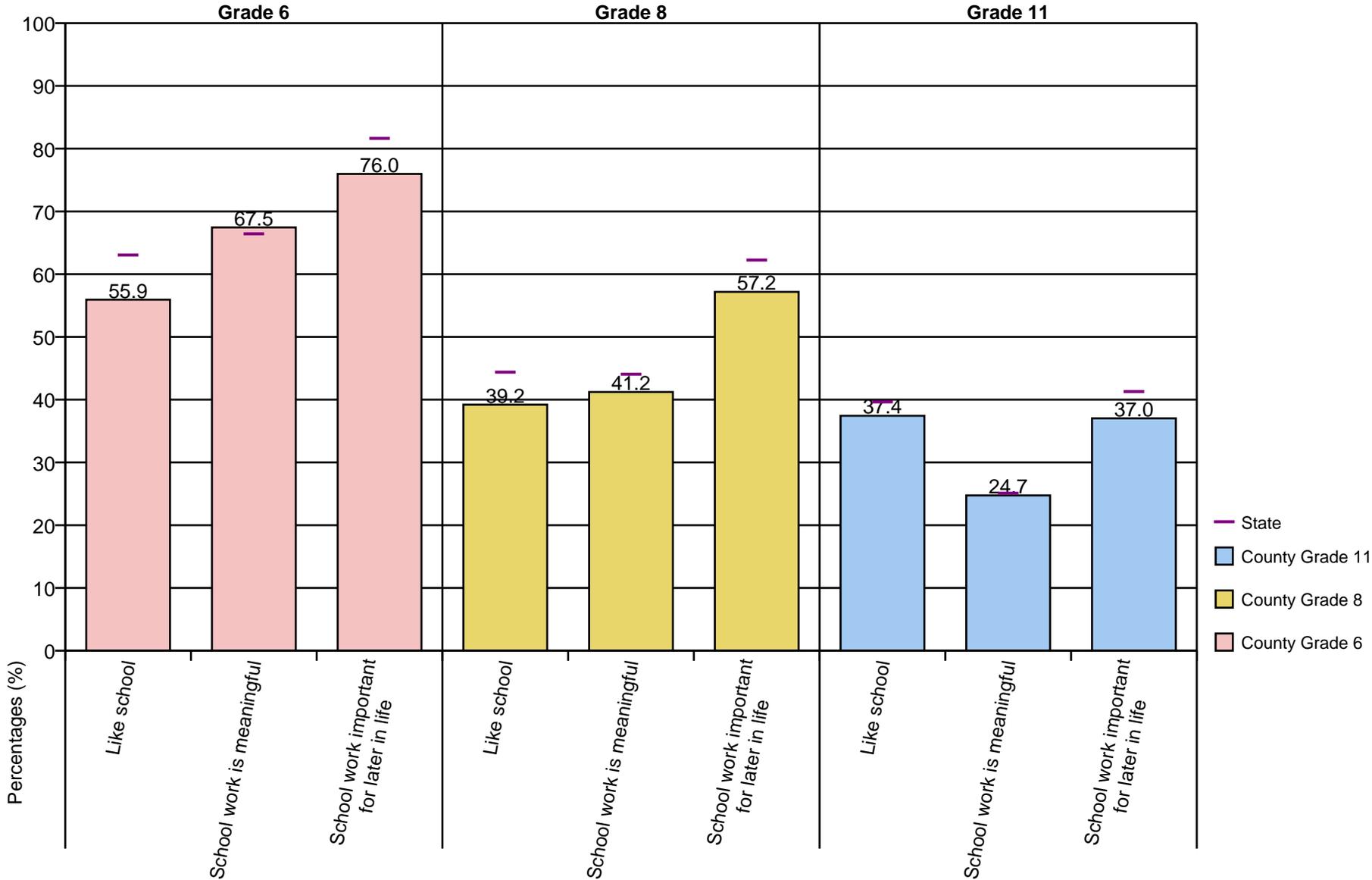


Figure 2: Attachment to School

## 2.3 Opportunities for Participation

When young people are given many opportunities to participate meaningfully in school activities that are important to them, they are less likely to engage in problem behaviors. When opportunities are available for positive participation outside of class, children are less likely to engage in substance use, and other problem behaviors.

The table below shows the percentage of students that agree with the following statements about their school.

Table 10: Opportunities for Participation

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	91.1	90.7	85.3	87.0	85.3	87.2
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	89.5	89.9	83.2	85.7	91.0	89.9

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

### Opportunities for Participation Columbia County

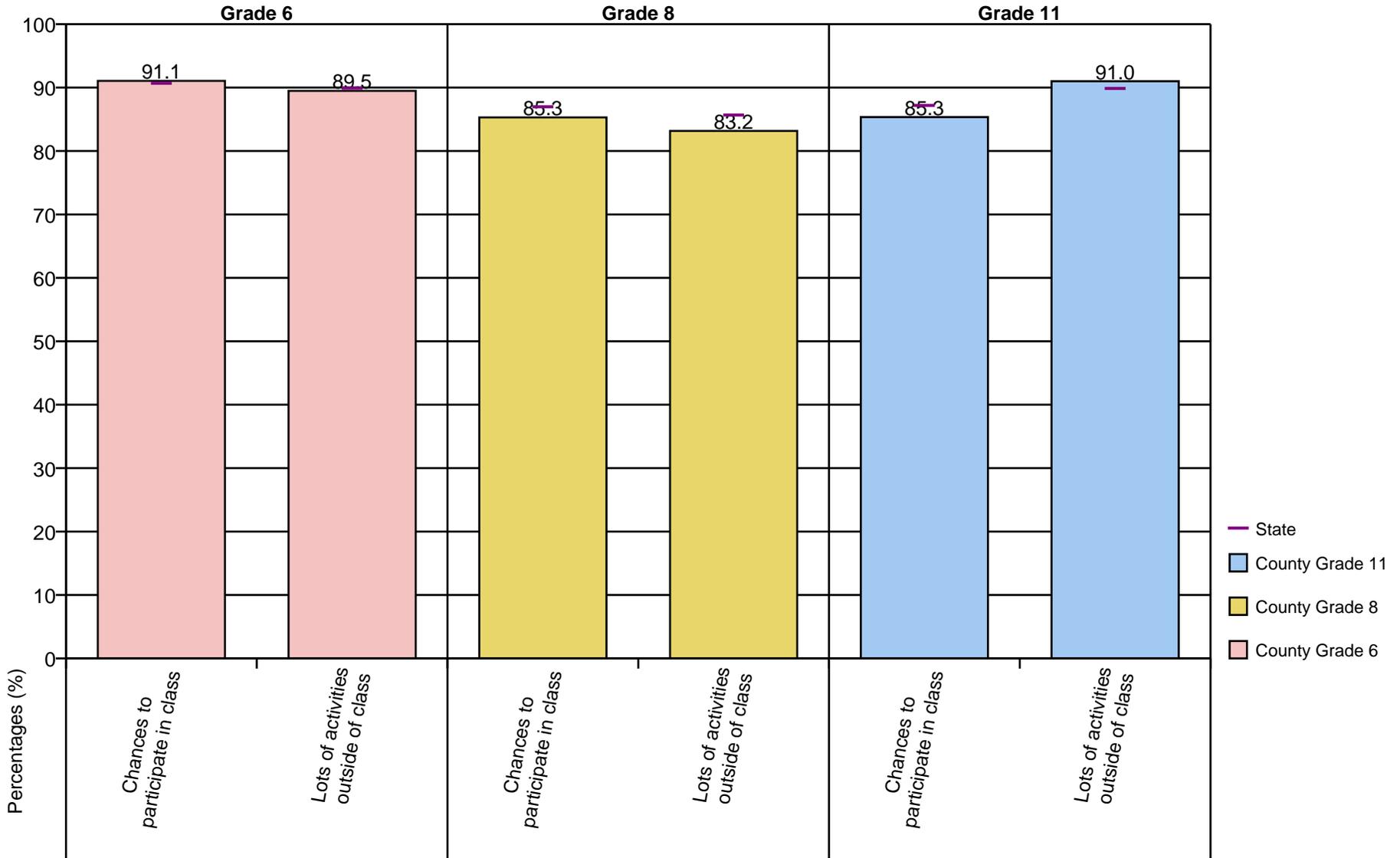


Figure 3: Opportunities for Participation

## 2.4 Safe Environment

Students who are harassed, feel unsafe or otherwise victimized are more likely to cut classes, skip school, feel depressed or become involved in problem behaviors. Comprehensive discipline, positive behavior support and anti-bullying programs in schools have been shown to reduce the incidence of harassment.

Table 11: Safe Environment

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Did not go to school one or more times in the past 30 days because you felt unsafe at school or on your way to or from school	7.7	8.7	8.6	7.6	6.5	5.7

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

The following table shows the percentage of students that witnessed another student being harassed in school or on the school bus in the past year.

Table 12: Bullying

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?	70.0	65.6	77.2	74.7	73.8	70.1
Seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?	52.5	48.1	56.0	55.5	51.8	46.4
Heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?	67.5	61.0	74.1	70.8	71.4	70.8

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

This table shows the percentage of students that have been harassed during the past 30 days. Students were asked to indicate whether they were harassed at school or on the way to or from school for any of the following reasons.

Table 13: Harassment

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Your race or ethnic origin	5.8	8.6	7.1	11.9	8.3	9.6
Someone said you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender	15.7	12.9	14.8	12.3	6.0	7.0
Your group of friends	17.6	19.0	24.7	20.4	14.2	14.7
Your weight, clothes, acne or other physical characteristics	23.3	25.3	27.3	28.7	18.1	20.7
Unwanted sexual comments or attention	6.1	6.1	11.8	10.2	9.4	10.5
E-mail, chat rooms, IM, web sites, texting or phone	9.9	13.7	21.3	17.9	12.7	14.3
For other reasons.	20.0	20.0	24.4	23.5	16.6	16.5
Any harassment in the past 30 days	42.3	46.1	50.6	49.1	37.5	39.5

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

# Harassment - Grade 6

Columbia County

## Grade 6

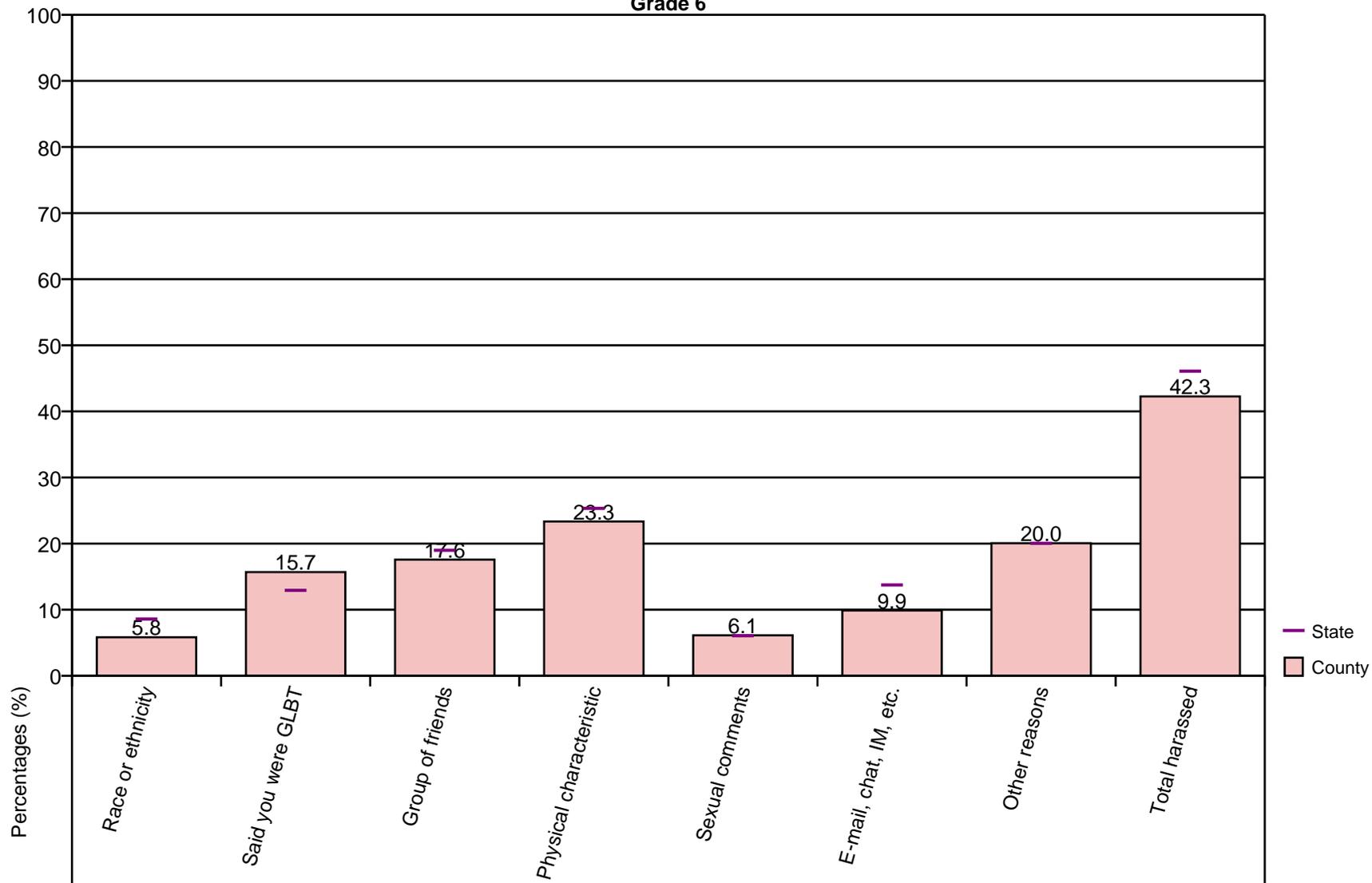


Figure 4: Harassment - Grade 6

# Harassment - Grade 8

Columbia County

**Grade 8**

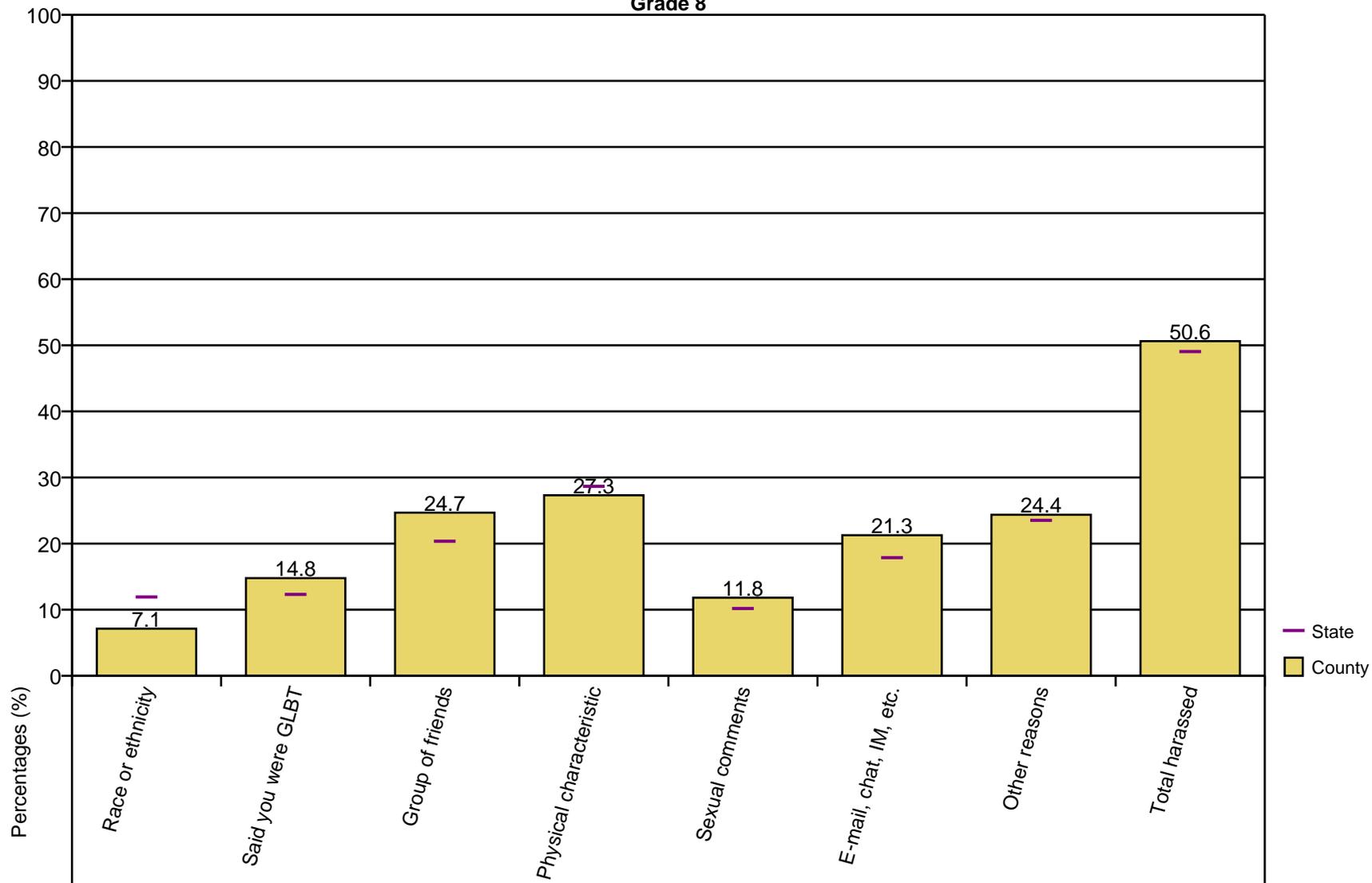


Figure 5: Harassment - Grade 8

Harassment - Grade 11  
Columbia County

Grade 11

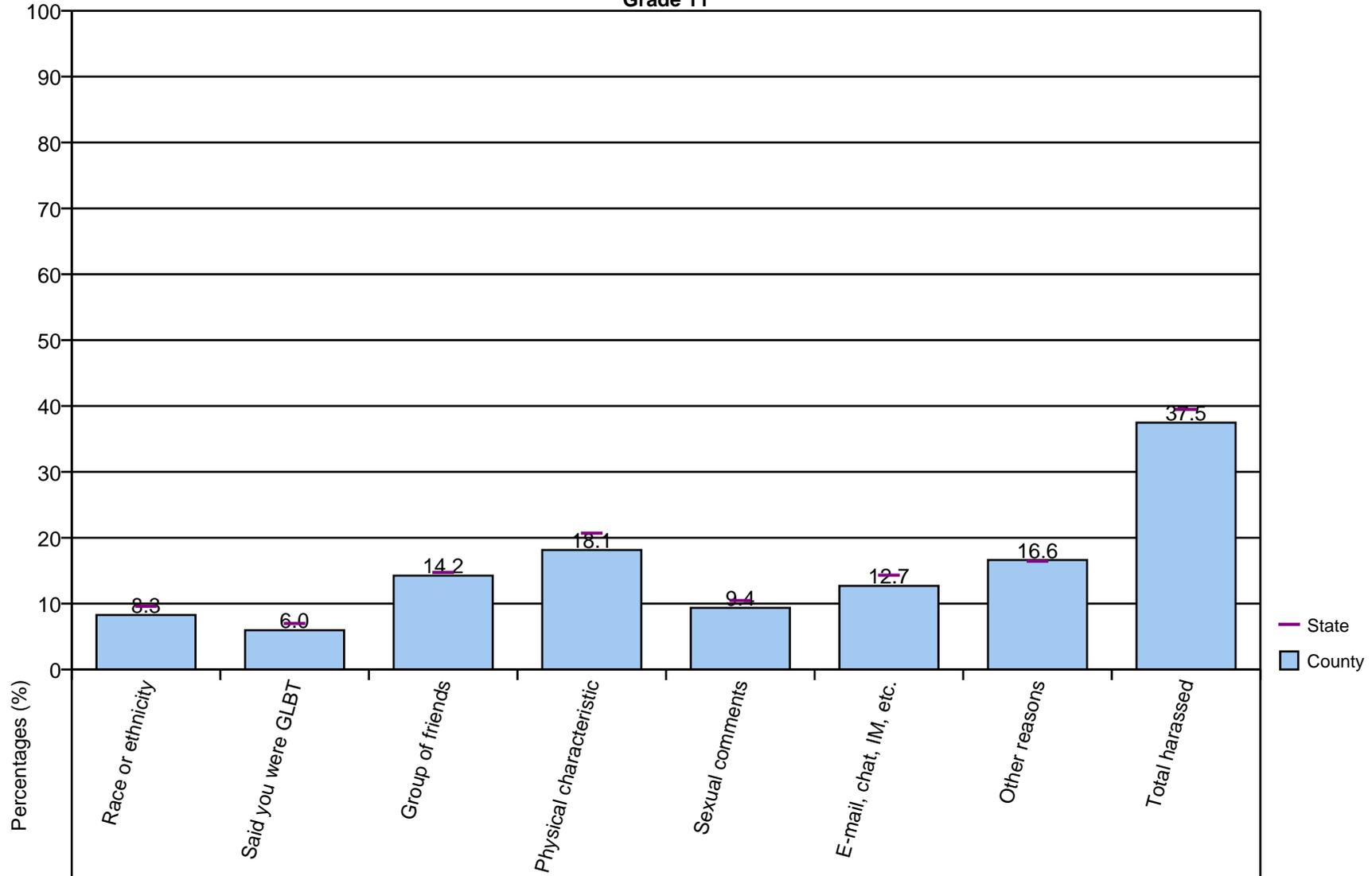


Figure 6: Harassment - Grade 11

## 2.5 Serious Problem Behaviors

Schools are one of the safest places for our children. This does not mean that they are free of serious problem behaviors.

This table shows the prevalence of other serious problem behaviors reported to have occurred in the past 12 months at school.

Table 14: Serious Problem Behaviors on School Property - Past 12 Months

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Someone has offered, sold or given you an illegal drug at school	1.4	2.3	14.1	10.4	19.8	18.7
Were in a physical fight on school property	14.3	12.6	14.0	12.3	7.2	5.9
Been threatened with a weapon on school property	11.0	8.7	12.9	10.4	9.1	6.2

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

This table shows the prevalence of other serious problem behaviors reported to have occurred in the past 30 days at school.

Table 15: Serious Problem Behaviors on School Property - Past 30 Days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Took a weapon other than a gun to school	2.6	2.1	8.2	4.6	8.3	7.6
Took a gun to school	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.4
Have a gun/weapon on school property	2.8	2.3	8.4	4.8	8.8	7.8

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

This table shows problem behaviors that took place in the past 12 months, but they may take place anywhere, not necessarily on school property.

Table 16: Serious Problem Behaviors

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
In a physical fight	25.1	24.3	25.6	24.5	16.8	16.4
Bullied someone physically or verbally	13.9	16.2	20.0	21.4	18.6	15.3

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

## Serious Problem Behaviors Columbia County

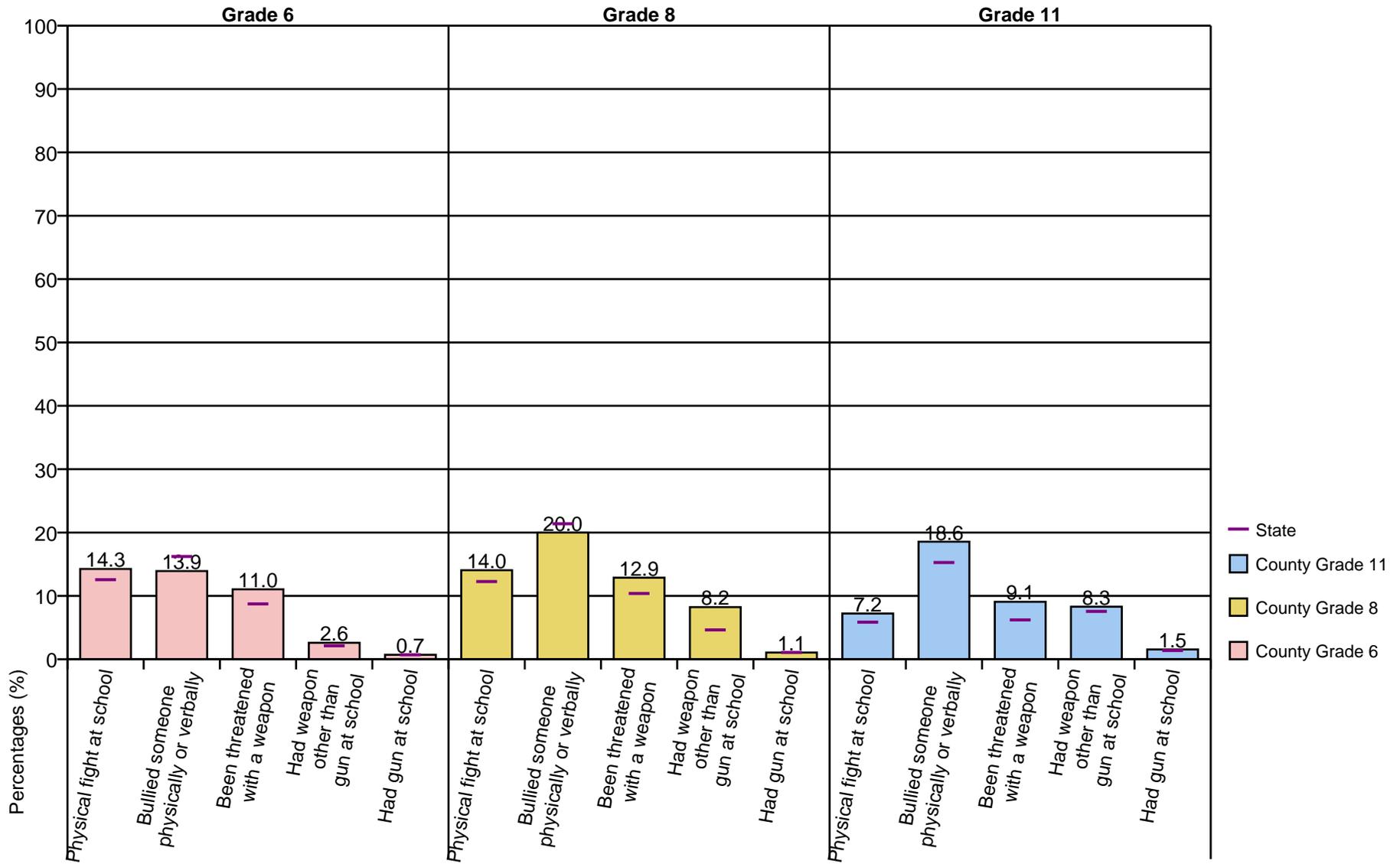


Figure 7: Serious Problem Behaviors

### 3 POSITIVE YOUTH DEVELOPMENT

In 2006, a statewide benchmark of positive youth development (PYD) was established for 8th and 11th graders. High levels of positive youth development are strongly associated with healthy behaviors and student success. The benchmark looks at six components: emotional and mental health, physical health, feelings of competence, self-confidence, support of a caring adult in school, and service to the community.

#### 3.1 Positive Youth Development Benchmark

Students that answer at least five of the six PYD questions in a positive manner are considered to have strong positive youth development.

Table 17: PYD Benchmark

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strong positive youth development	73.2	67.9	56.5	58.8	66.4	62.4
Weak positive youth development	26.8	32.1	43.5	41.2	33.6	37.6

### 3.2 General Health

Two questions are asked as an assessment of student health.

Table 18: General Health

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Good to excellent physical health	95.7	93.5	88.1	91.1	88.4	86.7
Good to excellent emotional and mental health	95.7	92.8	84.8	85.8	82.3	82.0

#### 3.3 Competence, Confidence, Support and Service

The following table reports the percentage of students that indicated the statement is "pretty much true" or "very much true."

Table 19: Competence, Confidence, Support and Service

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I can work out my problems.	84.5	83.7	81.7	81.4	88.3	86.4
I can do most things if I try.	75.2	76.1	82.3	81.1	93.5	90.0
There is at least one teacher or other adult in my school that really cares about me.	79.3	75.7	64.4	65.3	74.0	69.1
I volunteer to help others in my community.	60.9	60.0	47.3	49.3	51.9	53.1

### Positive Youth Development - Grade 6 Columbia County

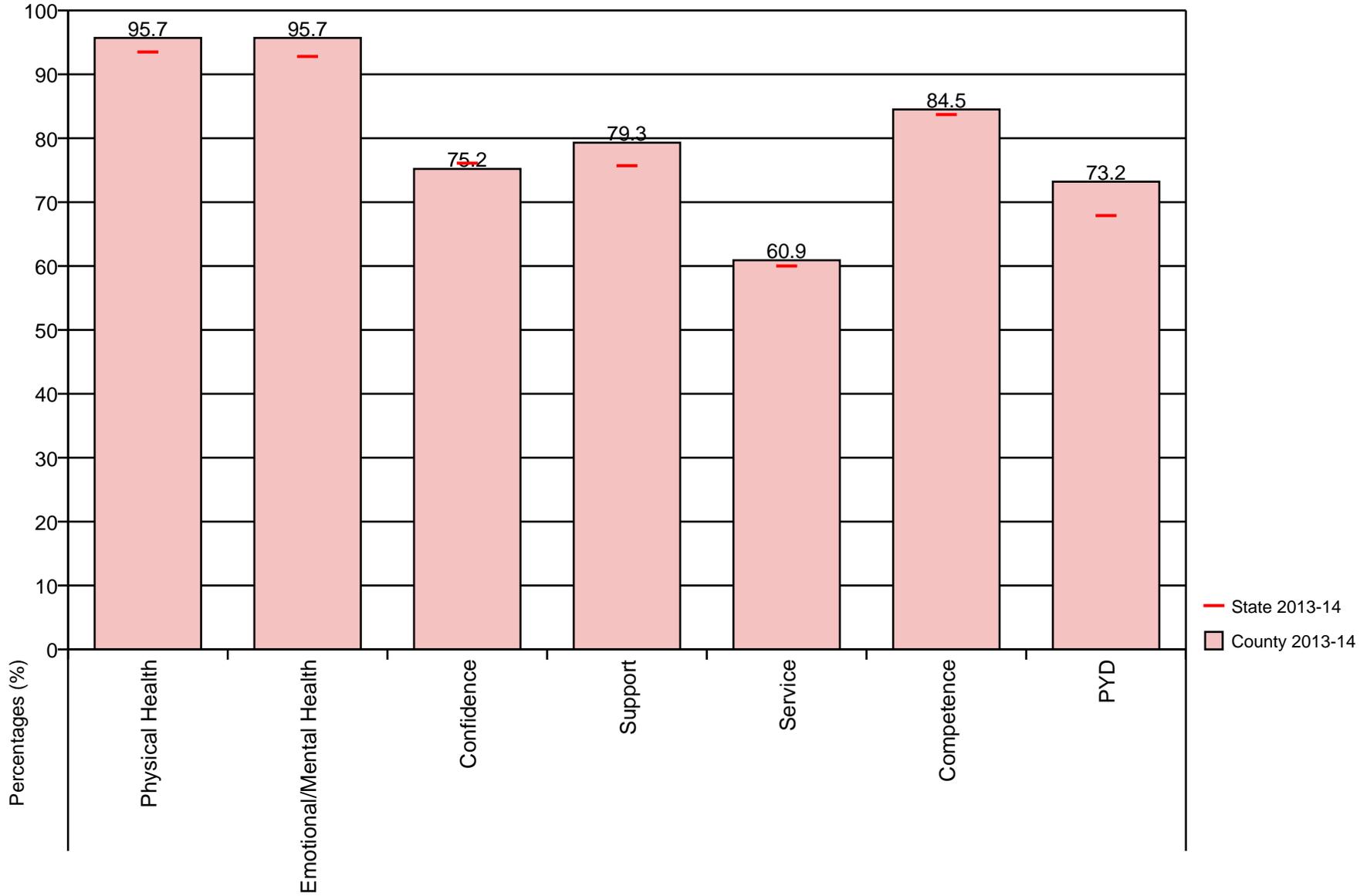


Figure 8: Positive Youth Development - Grade 6

# Positive Youth Development - Grade 8

Columbia County

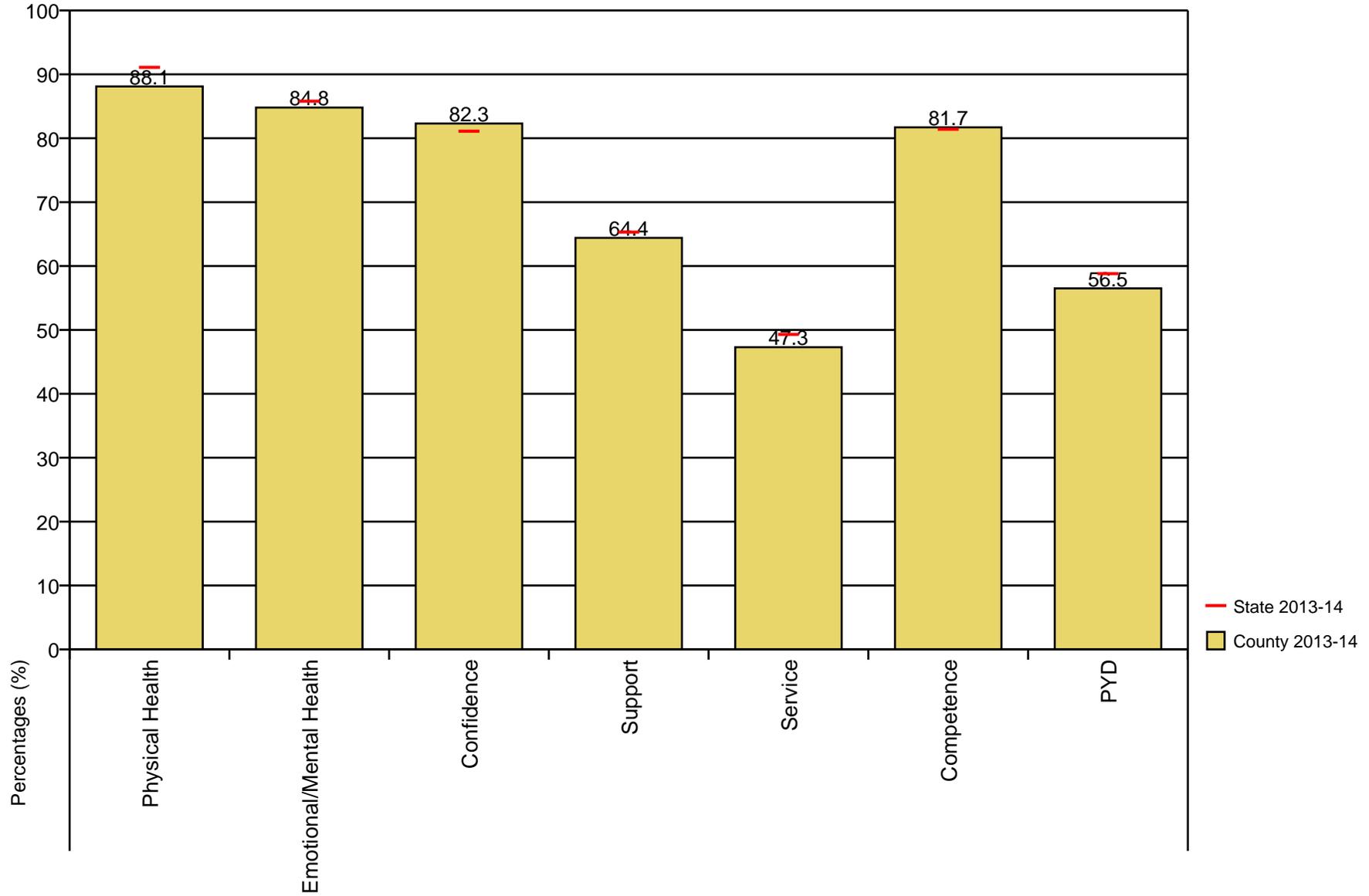


Figure 9: Positive Youth Development - Grade 8

Positive Youth Development - Grade 11  
Columbia County

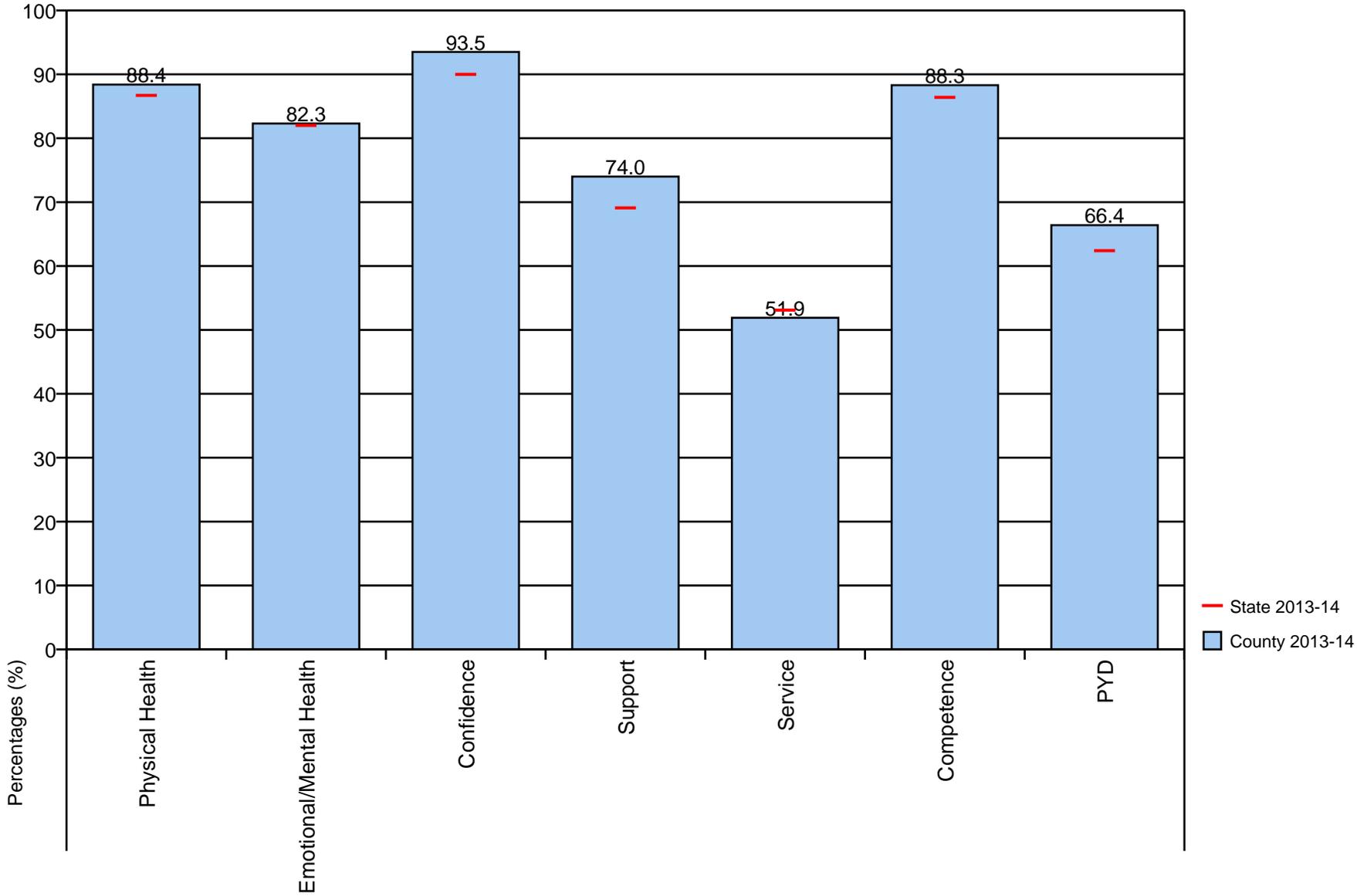


Figure 10: Positive Youth Development - Grade 11

## 4 MENTAL AND EMOTIONAL HEALTH

Good mental and emotional health makes it easier for youth to establish constructive interpersonal relationships, succeed in school and make a successful transition into the workforce. Depression and psychological distress can interfere with the development of positive teacher and peer relationships. Youth with depression or high levels of psychological distress may find it difficult to focus on academics. They are more likely to smoke, drink alcohol or use other drugs and they are at increased risk of suicide.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks questions about emotional and mental health, depression, suicide thoughts and suicide attempts. The survey also asks a series of five questions known as the Mental Health Inventory (MHI-5). When responses for all five are considered together, the result is an estimate of the level of psychological distress that youth are experiencing. MHI-5 scores range from five to 30. Scores of 21 or higher are an indication that youth may be experiencing a mental health concern that requires further assessment.

### 4.1 Psychological Distress

This table shows the percentage of students with high levels of psychological distress during the past 30 days based on an MHI-5 score of 21 or higher.

Table 20: Psychological Distress

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Below MHI-5 cutoff	94.5	94.6	89.2	89.3	87.7	88.4
At or above MHI-5 cutoff	5.5	5.4	10.8	10.7	12.3	11.6

The following table contains data on each of the five Mental Health Inventory questions. This series of questions asks about how the student was feeling during the past 30 days. The table reports the percentage of students who indicated "a good bit of the time," "most of the time", or "all of the time."

Table 21: Mental Health Inventory-5 Questions

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Been a happy person?	87.0	85.2	77.0	75.9	74.9	72.9
Felt calm and peaceful?	70.0	70.5	64.3	62.2	58.7	57.3
Been a very nervous person?	22.8	28.7	26.7	29.9	37.1	32.9
Felt downhearted and blue?	18.4	17.8	24.3	22.9	26.2	26.5
Felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?	12.1	12.9	17.6	17.3	18.8	17.6

## 4.2 Depression and Suicide Ideation

Suicide is the second leading cause of death among Oregon youth aged 10-24. Depression is the most common underlying cause of suicide. The following table reports the percentage of students who had signs of depression, thoughts about suicide, or actually attempted suicide during the last 12 months.

Table 22: Depression and Suicide Ideation

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	16.2	18.2	25.8	24.7	29.1	29.2
Did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	7.2	8.5	18.6	17.4	16.0	17.7
Actually attempted suicide?	4.1	4.7	11.0	9.9	8.3	7.7

## Psychological Distress, Depression and Suicide Columbia County

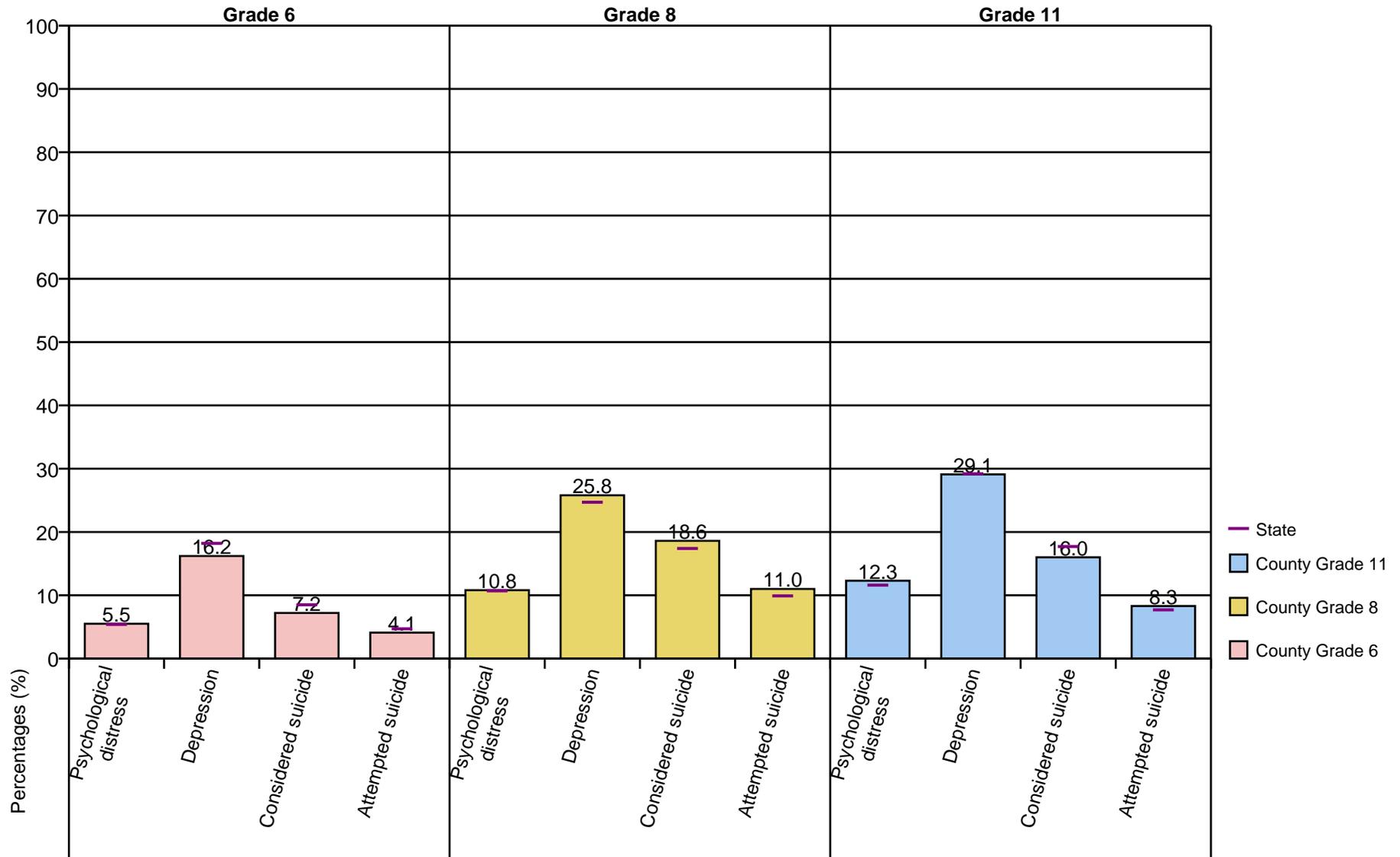


Figure 11: Psychological Distress, Depression and Suicide

### 4.3 Adverse Childhood Experiences

**Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs)** is a term used to describe neglect, abuse, violence and/or distressed family environments that children under the age of 18 years may experience. The cumulative effect of ACEs can be traumatic, especially if experienced repeatedly beginning at a young age. There is a strong association between the amount of ACEs an individual experienced during childhood and the increased risk for negative health behaviors (smoking, drug and alcohol abuse and risky sexual behaviors), chronic mental health concerns (depression and suicidal thoughts) and chronic diseases (heart disease, stroke, diabetes and cancer) later in life.

The following table details the percentage of students who responded **YES** to the ACE questions:

Table 23: Adverse Childhood Experience\*

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Were your parents ever separated or divorced after you were born?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.6	43.8
Have you ever lived with someone who is/was a problem drinker or alcoholic?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.3	34.7
Have you ever lived with someone who uses/used street drugs?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.7	23.7
Have you ever lived with a household member who is/was depressed or mentally ill?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.9	35.6
Have you ever felt that you did not have enough to eat?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.9	15.7
Have you ever felt that you had to wear dirty clothes?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2	9.2
Have you ever felt that you had no one to protect you?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7	14.2

\*These were not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Adverse Childhood Experience - Grade 11  
Columbia County

Grade 11

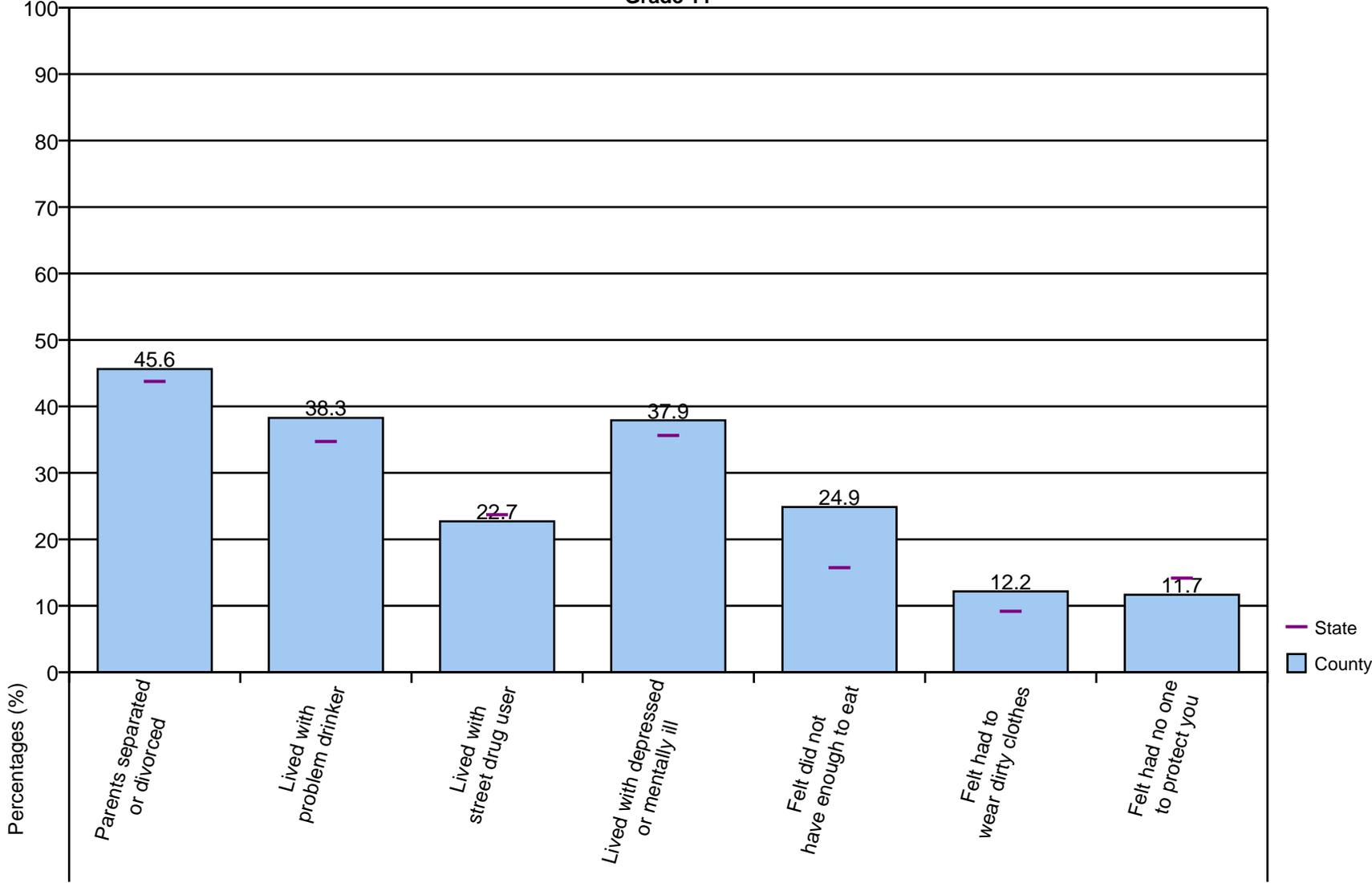


Figure 12: Adverse Childhood Experience - Grade 11

## 5 PROBLEM GAMBLING

Students today are increasingly being exposed to gambling opportunities - on the Internet, in the community, at home and even at church - so it's no surprise that problems associated with gambling are being seen in youth. It's generally not perceived nor treated as risky, yet research shows that youth who gamble are much more likely to engage in other risky behaviors such as drinking, smoking and using drugs and some of them will go on to develop serious gambling problems.

The adolescent brain is developmentally inclined towards risk, minimal consideration of consequences, preference for stimulation and novelty, all of which gambling offers in abundance.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks a series of questions that address and measure various gambling activities. Students were asked questions regarding the types of gambling in which they participated, in their feelings about being involved in gambling and the degree to which parents and teachers have communicated to the students the risks involved in engaging in this particular activity.

Gambling can be addictive, yet most youth and parents treat it as harmless entertainment. The following tables and charts contain data on gambling questions. These percentages are provided by grade level and statewide data are included for comparison purposes. For more information on youth gambling in Oregon, including more data and educational resources, go to [www.problemgamblingprevention.org](http://www.problemgamblingprevention.org)

### 5.1 Types of Gambling in the Past 30 Days

Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event. The following table shows the percentage of students who participated in these types of gambling in the last 30 days.

Table 24: Types of Gambling in the Past 30 Days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not gamble during the last 30 days.	67.0	70.3	67.4	66.9	70.5	69.4
Playing lottery tickets / Powerball / Megabucks.	2.9	2.7	5.2	4.2	5.3	5.2
Playing dice or coin flips.	7.8	7.2	8.7	7.7	5.1	5.8
Playing cards (poker, etc.).	4.7	5.2	9.1	8.9	10.4	9.8
Betting on a sports team.	14.6	11.1	15.3	14.7	12.7	12.9
Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, dares, etc.).	9.4	9.9	16.5	13.9	12.2	12.7
Gambling on the Internet for free or with money.	1.8	1.3	2.9	2.3	4.3	3.0
Playing Bingo for money.	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.2
Other.	8.3	7.5	10.7	9.3	9.2	7.5

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

## 5.2 Risk of Problem Gambling

Most youth don't have large sums of money to spend on gambling, so this measure must be looked at within that context. The fact that youth are spending any money on a potentially addictive behavior is of concern, and some youth spend significant amounts on it. Even those who spend a small amount of money are still "spending" time and attention on gambling at the expense of other activities and responsibilities. By the time they get into college, where problem gambling rates are among the highest and the average college student gets 25 credit card solicitations a year, some youth have developed seemingly innocent gambling habits that will cost them dearly.

The following table shows the percentage of 11th grade students who reported the following signs of problem gambling in the last 12 months. The last two questions (lied about/bet more) are based on a valid and reliable problem gambling screening instrument which has been used for many years; saying yes to either of these is highly correlated to a potential gambling problem and indicates a need for further assessment by a trained counselor.

Table 25: Signs of Problem Gambling

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money	2.4	2.8	1.5	2.4	1.3	2.4
Felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could	2.2	3.0	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.3
Lied to anyone about betting/gambling	3.1	3.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.6
Bet/gambling more than you wanted to	2.9	3.2	4.7	4.2	5.2	4.8

## 5.3 Communication about the Risks of Gambling

Table 26: Communication About the Risks of Gambling

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Parents have talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling	51.4	49.0	48.6	45.9	37.4	37.0
Teachers have talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling	15.7	18.8	30.2	23.9	24.2	19.6

Gambling - Grade 6  
Columbia County

Grade 6

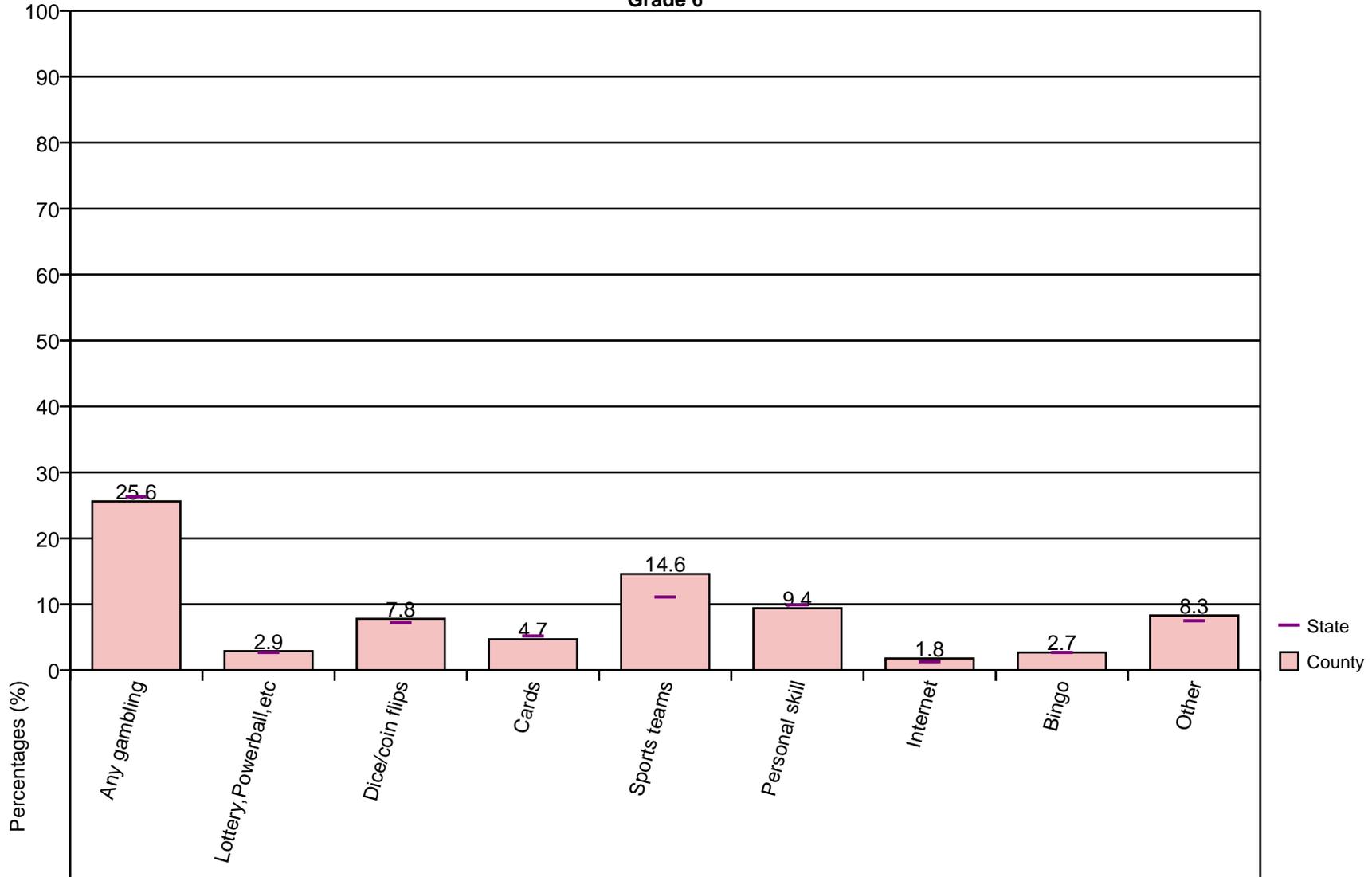


Figure 13: Gambling - Grade 6

Gambling - Grade 8  
Columbia County

Grade 8

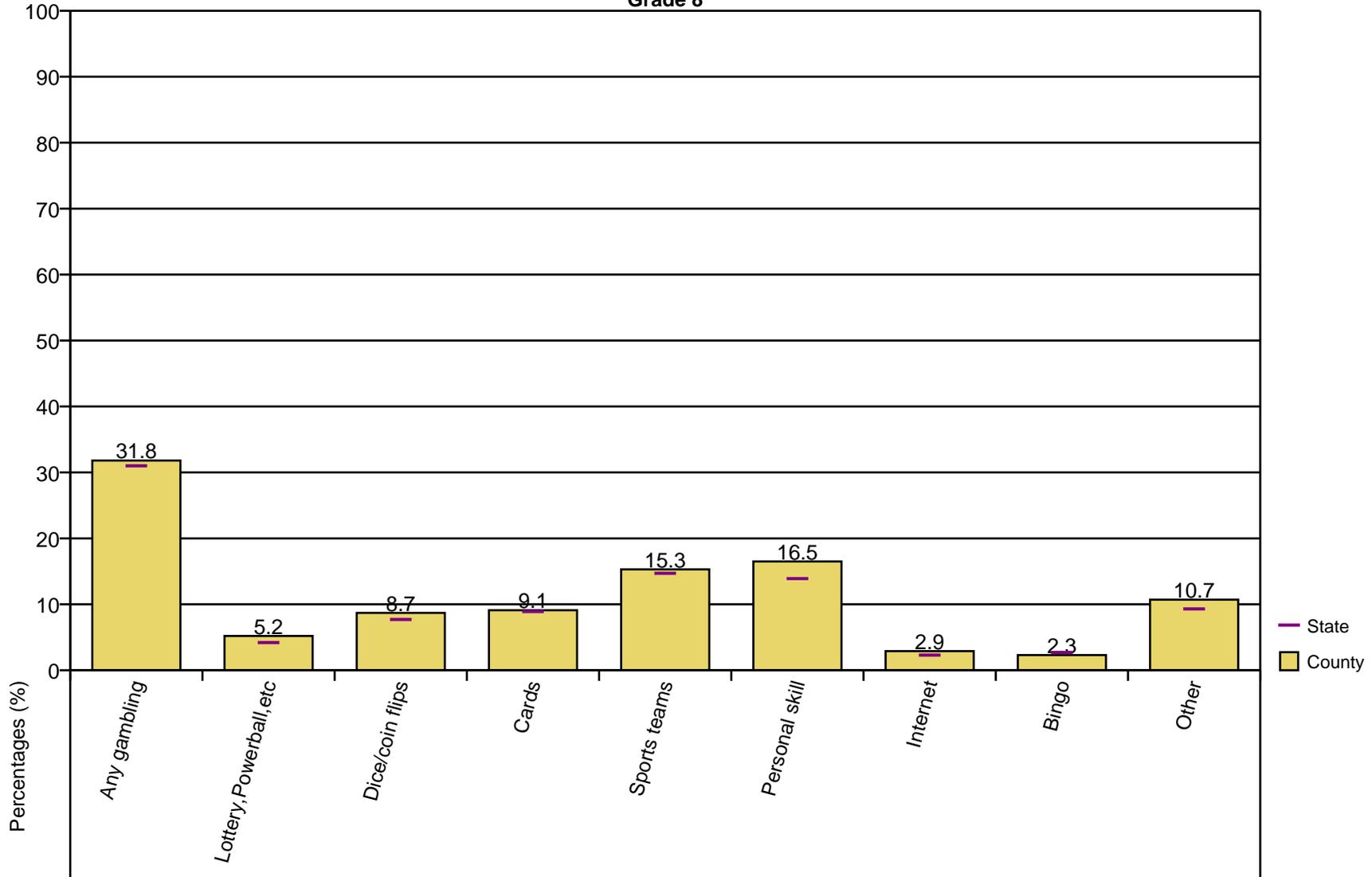


Figure 14: Gambling - Grade 8

Gambling - Grade 11  
Columbia County

Grade 11

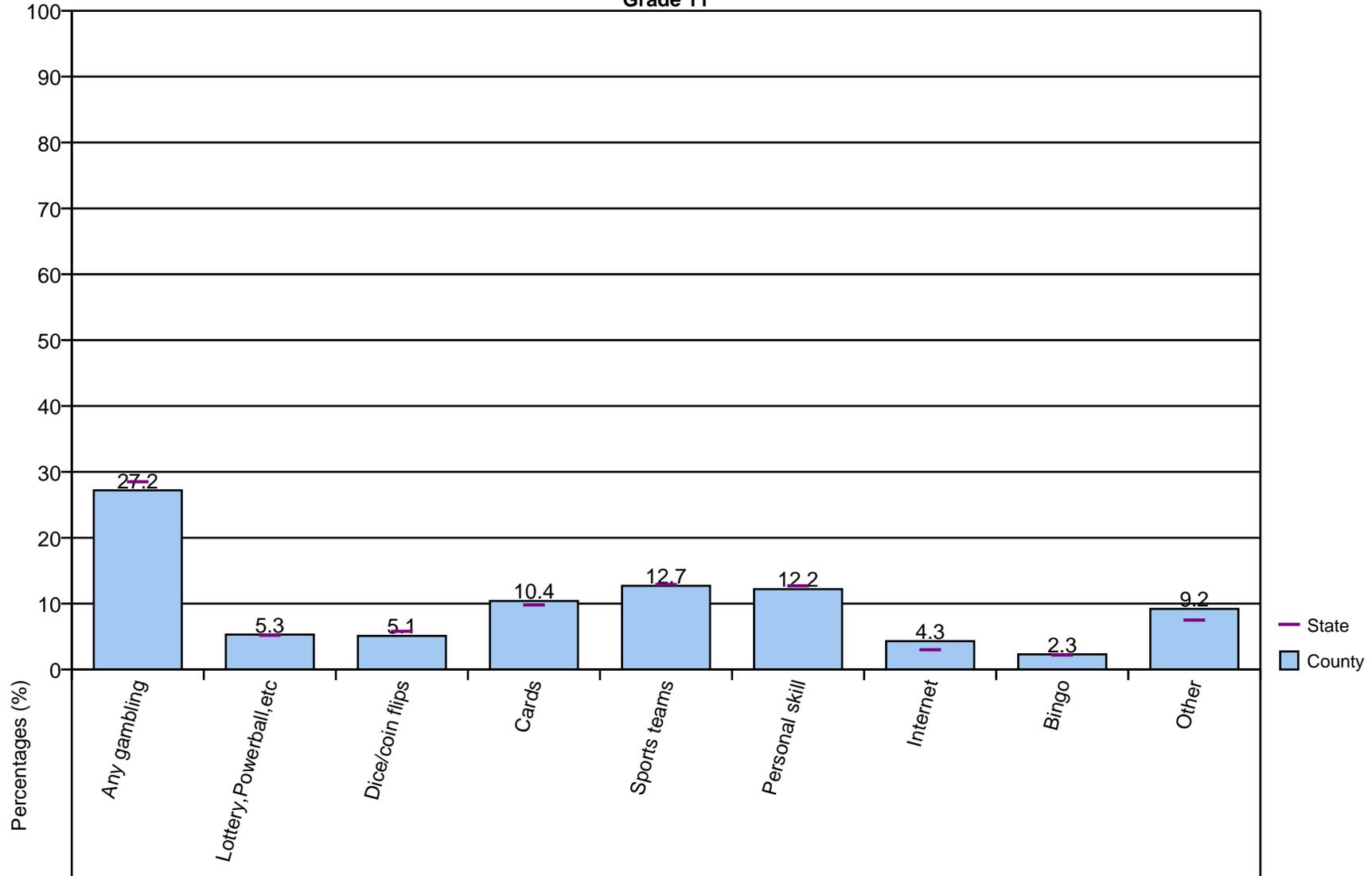


Figure 15: Gambling - Grade 11

## Signs of Problem Gambling Columbia County

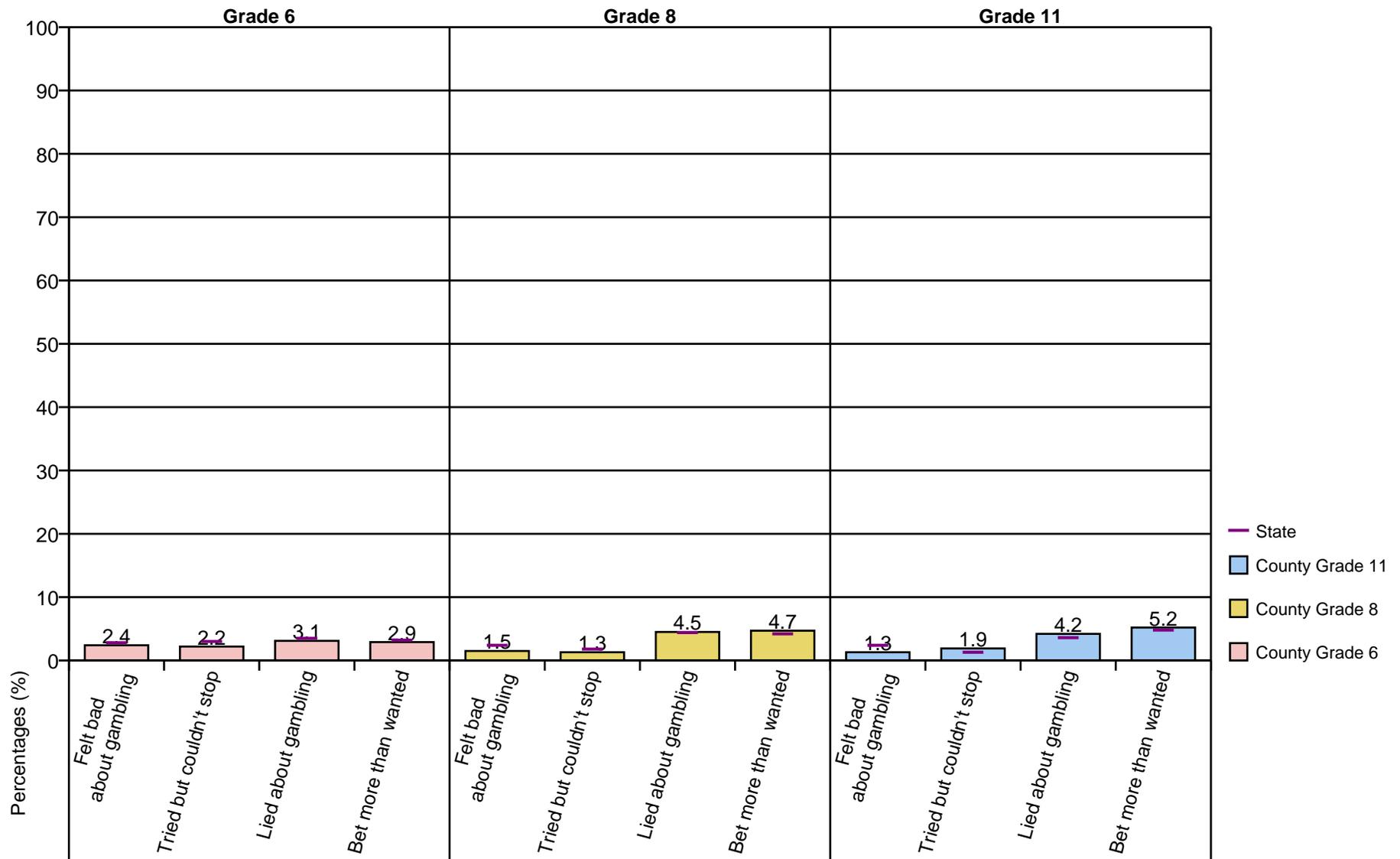


Figure 16: Signs of Problem Gambling

## 6 SUBSTANCE USE

During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use cigarettes, alcohol or other drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Typically, by 11th grade, most students have tried alcohol, and many have tried marijuana, cigarettes or other tobacco products.

### 6.1 Abstinence from Substance Use

The following table shows the percent of students that have never used these substances.

Table 27: Abstinence from Substance Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never smoked a whole cigarette	96.6	98.0	88.5	90.6	76.1	78.5
Never used other tobacco products	98.5	98.4	91.6	93.4	76.7	79.4
Never had more than a sip or two of alcohol	83.3	80.1	59.5	60.7	34.1	32.9
Never tried marijuana	98.8	97.6	85.0	85.2	61.7	60.3
Never tried synthetic marijuana	99.5	99.0	93.1	94.7	90.6	89.7

Percentages exclude missing answers.

### 6.2 Substance Use in the Past 30 Days

The table below provides the percentage of students who used one or more times in the past 30 days.

Table 28: Substance Use in the Past 30 Days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Smoked cigarettes	1.7	0.8	5.8	4.5	10.5	10.0
Used other tobacco products	1.2	0.5	4.6	3.0	7.8	7.3
Used a hookah for tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	16.5
Had at least one drink of alcohol	4.3	4.5	18.6	16.9	30.3	33.5
Had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours	0.5	1.0	6.9	6.6	17.7	18.9
Used marijuana	0.7	1.2	6.8	7.9	16.3	18.7
Use synthetic marijuana	0.0	0.8	3.7	3.4	2.4	3.9
Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or any paints or sprays to get high	3.5	4.6	6.9	4.9	2.4	1.6
Used prescription drugs (without a doctor's orders)	0.3	1.0	5.4	3.3	6.5	7.1
Any illicit drug use including marijuana, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines	0.9	1.4	7.2	8.1	16.5	19.1
Any illicit drug use including cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines	0.4	0.5	1.9	1.5	1.8	2.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

## Columbia County

**Past 30 Days**

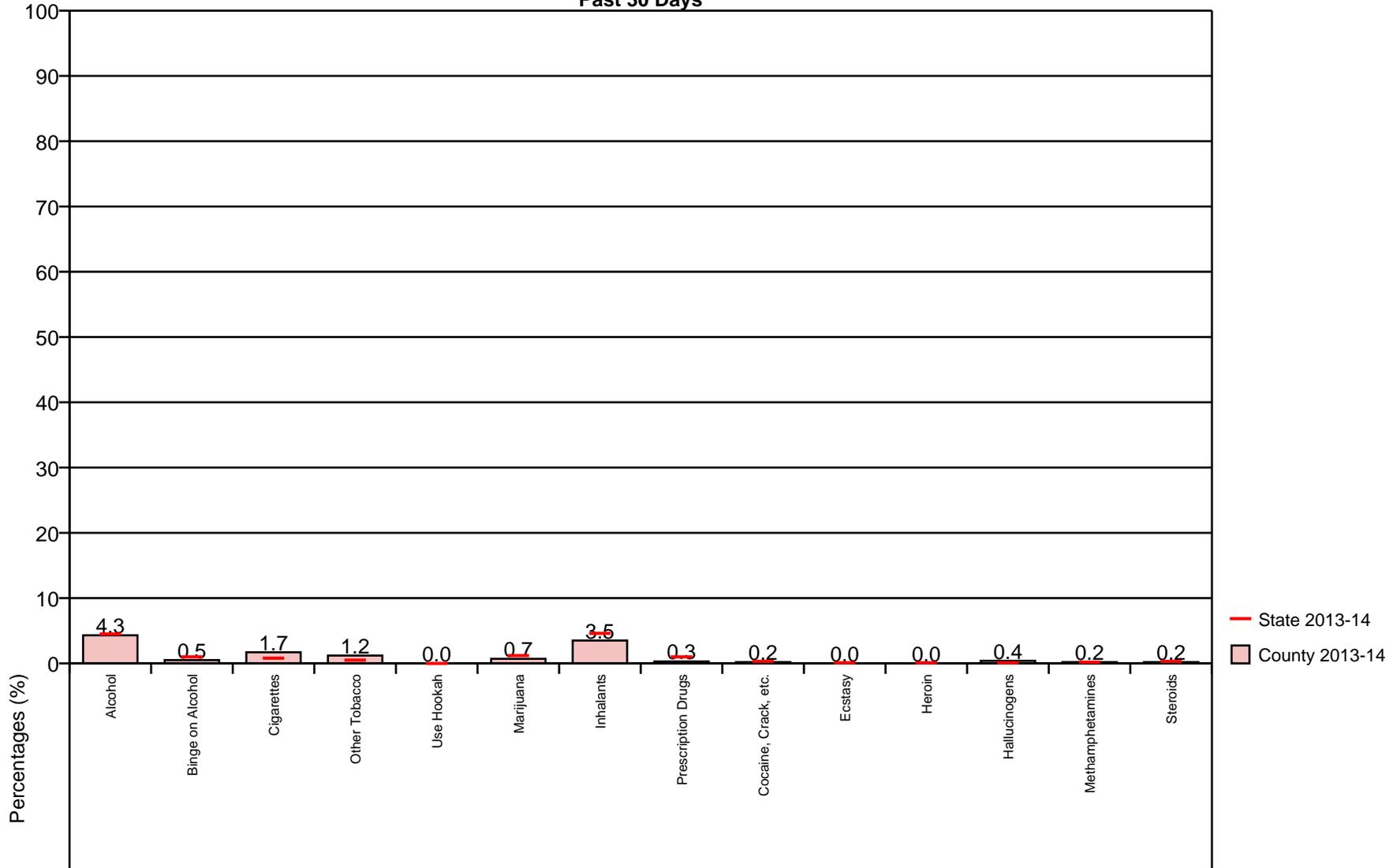


Figure 17: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

## Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Columbia County

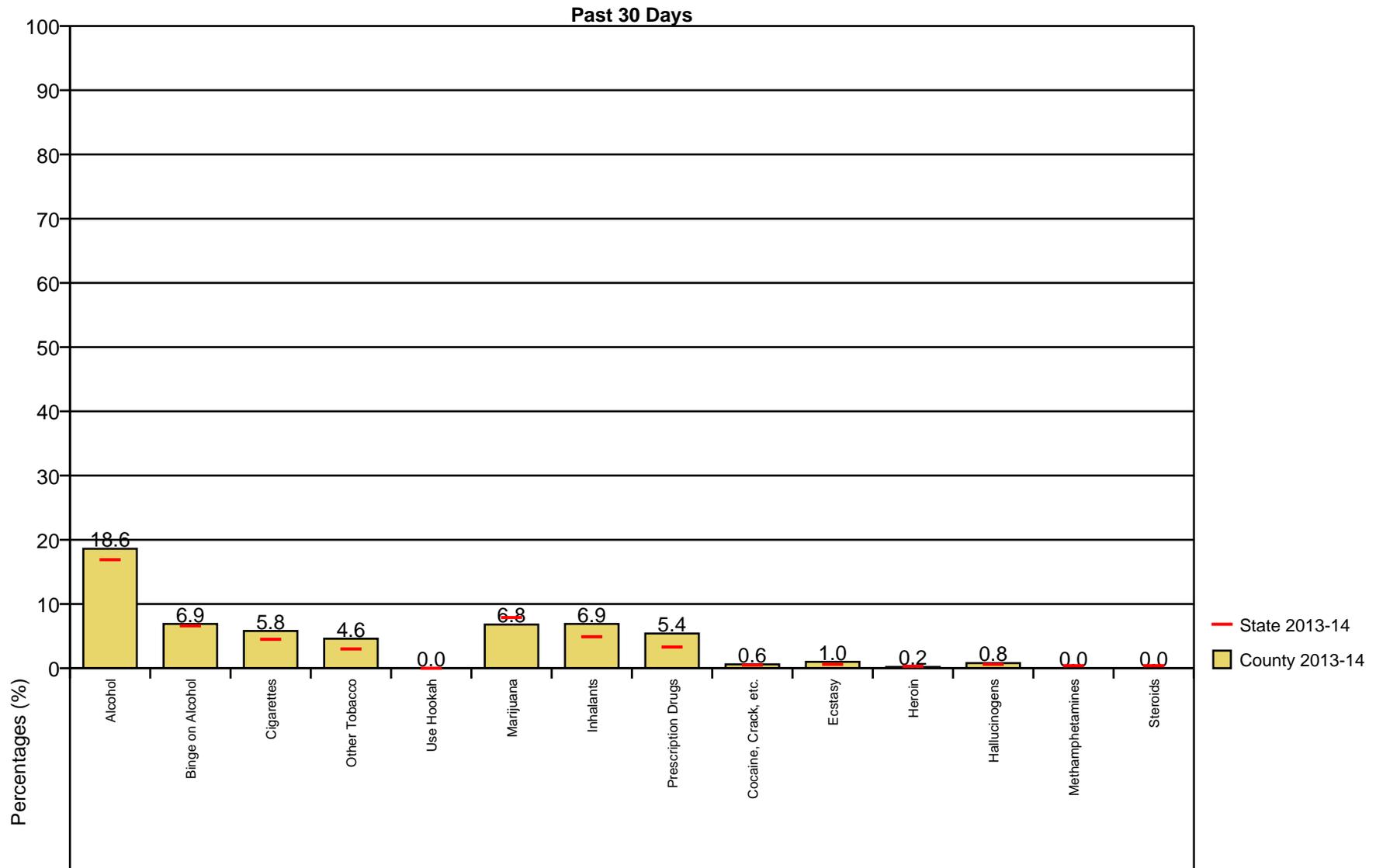


Figure 18: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

## Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 11 Columbia County

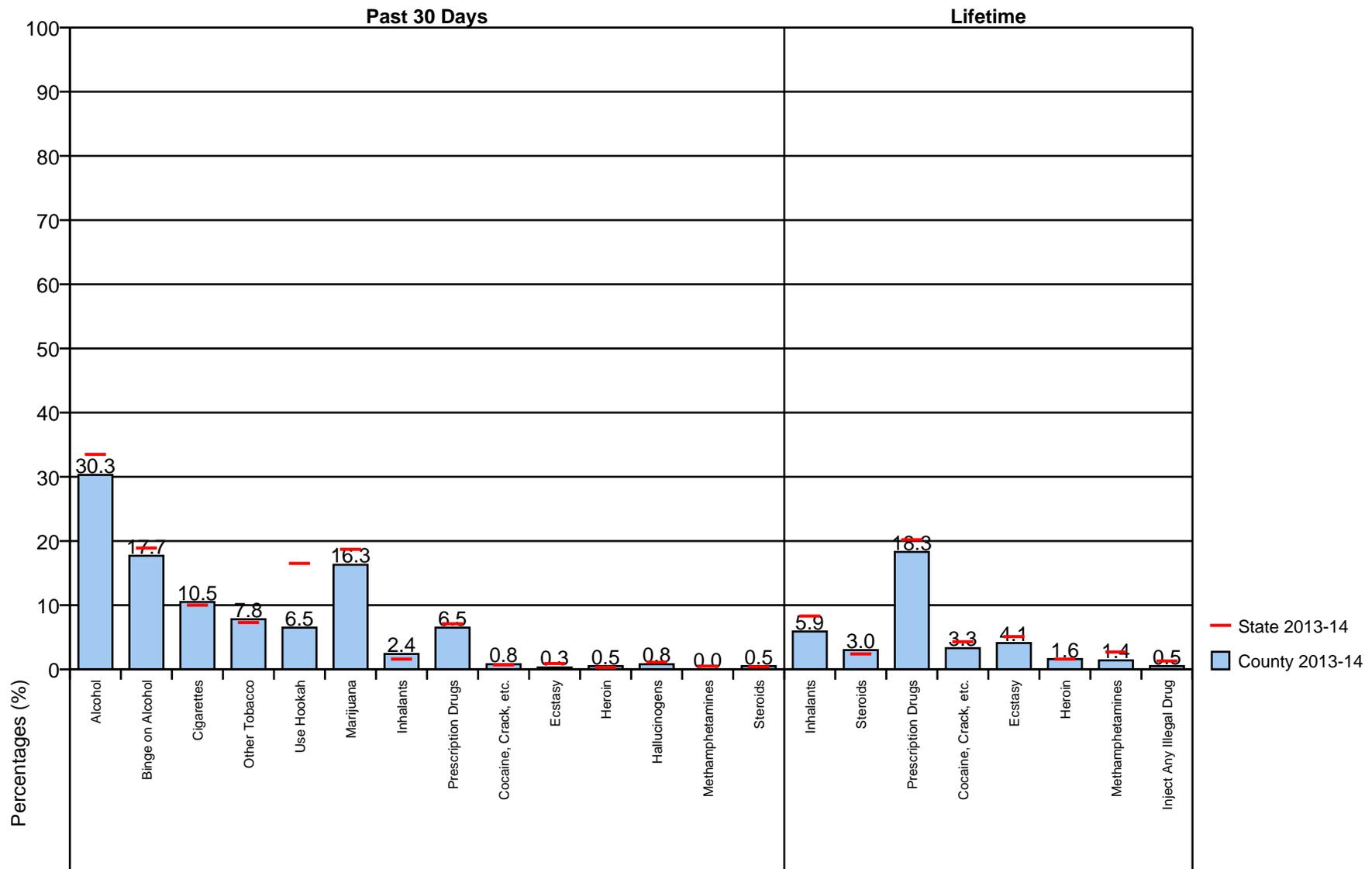


Figure 19: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 11

### 6.3 Norms About Alcohol Use

“Everybody’s doing it!” is a refrain commonly heard by parents and believed by far too many youth in Oregon. The Student Wellness Survey provides information about alcohol norms. A series of questions allows the comparison of actual alcohol-related behaviors to what youth think most students are doing.

Correcting misperceptions is essential to establishing new, healthy norms about underage drinking.

The table below provides the percentage of students who responded one or more times in the past 30 days.

Table 29: Alcohol Use in the Past 30 Days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Had at least one drink of alcohol	4.3	4.5	18.6	16.9	30.3	33.5
Think most students had at least one drink of alcohol	23.8	35.0	56.5	58.4	78.6	82.2
Had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours	0.5	1.0	6.9	6.6	17.7	18.9
Think most students had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row	10.6	15.6	35.2	36.8	69.8	71.5

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

Table 30: Alcohol and Vehicles in the Past 30 Days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Rode in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking	7.5	10.3	15.9	12.7	8.3	13.9
Rode in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	7.2
Drove a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	4.6
Think most students rode in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking	21.1	23.0	37.3	33.9	45.0	46.3
Think most students rode in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.0	51.2
Think most students drove a car or other vehicle when they had been drinking alcohol	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.8	48.2

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

The table below provides the percentage of students who responded "somewhat disapprove" or "strongly disapprove"

Table 31: Attitudes about Drinking

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	76.6	75.5	70.3	72.4	56.5	63.9

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

## 6.4 Factors Associated with Initiation of Substance Use

This section reports on a variety of factors associated with initiation of substance use. Easy availability, attitudes about use, perceptions about the risk of harm from use and communication about substance use all influence whether young people choose to use tobacco, alcohol or other drugs.

### 6.5 Availability

Adolescents that report easy availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs are more likely to use these substances. Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption.

The table below shows the percentage of students that said it would be "sort of easy" or "very easy" for the student to...

Table 32: Availability

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Get some cigarettes?	12.4	10.7	30.9	27.5	65.1	57.7
Get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	16.9	15.1	39.1	39.2	68.9	68.3
Get some marijuana?	4.1	6.4	33.0	29.8	66.3	66.0
Get some synthetic marijuana, example: K2, spice, etc.?	2.1	3.5	17.3	15.0	36.6	35.1
Get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines?	1.6	2.8	7.8	8.0	24.0	20.7
Get prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	9.6	12.2	34.6	29.2	45.3	45.0

Percentages exclude missing answers.

## 6.6 Parental Attitude toward Substance Use

In families where parents are heavy users of alcohol, use illegal drugs or are tolerant of children's use, adolescents are more likely to engage in substance use. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own using behavior such as asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks students about how their parents would feel if the student used alcohol, cigarettes or marijuana. The table below reports the percentage of students who said their parents feel it would be "wrong" or "very wrong" for youth to...

Table 33: Parental Attitude toward Substance Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Smoke cigarettes	98.7	98.8	96.7	97.9	95.7	94.8
Drink alcohol nearly every day	96.7	97.8	95.9	95.6	88.3	91.5
Smoke marijuana	98.7	98.4	93.9	95.0	88.5	87.5
Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	98.5	98.6	98.0	97.8	96.4	96.0

Percentages exclude missing answers.

## 6.7 Student Attitude toward Substance Use

Youth who disapprove of substance use are less likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors.

The following table shows the percentage of students that "somewhat disapprove" or "strongly disapprove" for someone their age...

Table 34: Student Attitude toward Substance Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Smoking one or more packs of cigarettes a day	77.9	78.7	80.9	80.8	73.8	79.2
Having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	76.6	75.5	70.3	72.4	56.5	63.9
Trying marijuana or hashish once or twice	76.8	77.1	69.2	69.4	43.1	48.7
Using prescription drugs not prescribed to them	77.3	77.8	81.0	78.9	74.9	76.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

## 6.8 Perceived Risk of Harm

Students who perceive cigarette, alcohol or marijuana use as risky are less likely to engage in use.

The following table reports the percentage of students who think there is "moderate risk" or "great risk" of harming themselves (physically or in other ways).

Table 35: Perceived Risk of Harm

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day is risky	76.2	78.3	83.5	82.5	79.1	83.2
Taking one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day is risky	39.6	42.6	44.4	47.2	38.3	48.9
Having five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week is risky	57.2	61.2	68.7	67.9	66.1	72.5
Trying marijuana once or twice is risky	49.1	50.8	37.0	39.9	16.3	22.9
Smoking marijuana once or twice a week is risky	64.8	67.5	60.4	61.3	38.4	41.7
Using prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them is risky	76.4	79.1	85.5	84.3	85.1	86.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

## 6.9 Communication about Substance Use

The table below shows the percentage of students who recall communication about substance use during the past 12 months.

Table 36: Communication about Substance Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use	52.6	59.9	63.3	64.9	68.9	69.0
Had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school	27.4	32.7	60.2	49.6	40.9	47.5
Recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse	33.7	34.3	57.6	52.5	70.0	69.7

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

## 7 DRUG FREE COMMUNITIES CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities (DFC) Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which are typically referred to as the Core Measures. Beginning in 2013, there was a new set of Core Measures. The 2014 Student Wellness Survey meets these new Core Measure requirements. At this time, grantees are required to report on four drug categories: tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. A number of Oregon DFCs focus on other substances, so this report also includes 30-day use data for binge drinking, methamphetamines, and any illicit drugs other than marijuana.

Data in the tables that follow are provided by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported.

### 7.1 30 Day Use

Table 37: 30 Day Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
Had at least one drink of alcohol	278	4.3	326	18.6	229	30.3
Had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours	274	0.5	324	6.9	227	17.7
Smoked cigarettes	271	1.7	316	5.8	226	10.5
Used marijuana	298	0.7	339	6.8	239	16.3
Used prescription drugs (without a doctor's orders)	266	0.3	322	5.4	225	6.5
Used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)	298	0.2	339	0.0	239	0.0

### 7.2 Perception of Moderate or Great Risk

The following table is based on the question *How much do you think people harm themselves (physically or in other ways)...*

Table 38: Perception of Moderate or Great Risk

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
If they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	272	39.6	317	44.4	226	38.3
When they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	269	57.2	317	68.7	225	66.1
If they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	267	76.2	318	83.5	225	79.1
If they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	264	64.8	317	60.4	225	38.4
If they use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	269	76.4	319	85.5	225	85.1

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

### 7.3 Parents Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong

Table 39: Parents Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
Parent disapproval - cigarettes	264	98.7	321	96.7	224	95.7
Parent disapproval - alcohol	266	96.7	321	95.9	223	88.3
Parent disapproval - marijuana	263	98.7	321	93.9	223	88.5
Parent disapproval - prescription drugs	266	98.5	321	98.0	222	96.4

Percentages exclude missing answers.

### 7.4 Friends Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong

Table 40: Friends Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
Friend disapproval - tobacco	267	97.2	319	88.8	223	69.8
Friend disapproval - alcohol	269	94.0	321	84.8	225	62.9
Friend disapproval - marijuana	267	96.5	321	79.5	223	52.7
Friend disapproval - prescription drugs	267	96.7	320	92.6	224	81.5

Percentages exclude missing answers.

### 7.5 Average Age (in years) of Onset

Table 41: Average Age (in years) of Onset

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	n	Age	n	Age	n	Age
Smoked a whole cigarette	27	4.7	32	2.7	224	13.2
Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	277	9.38	32	3.4	226	13.3
Tried marijuana	275	11.2	32	1.3	223	14.1

Percentages exclude missing answers.

## 8 HEIGHT, WEIGHT & BODY MASS INDEX (BMI)

The 11th grade version of the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* contains questions about height and weight. Information from these questions are broken down by sex rather than by grade. From these questions it is possible to calculate a Body Mass Index (BMI) and to classify students on a percentile ranking, based on previous CDC analysis, as being either underweight (less than 5th percentile), healthy weight (5th percentile to less than 85th percentile), overweight (85th to less than 95th percentile) or obese (greater than or equal to 95th percentile). This information is detailed in the following tables.

Table 42: Average Weight

	Female		Male	
	N	Pounds	N	Pounds
Average	96	141.4	106	171.6

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

Table 43: Average Height

	Female		Male	
	N	Inches	N	Inches
Average	101	64.5	111	70.4

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

Table 44: BMI Categories

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Underweight	2	1.9	4	3.5
Healthy Weight	63	66.7	63	60.5
Overweight	18	19.2	16	15.7
Obese	12	12.2	21	20.3

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

Table 45: How do you describe your weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Very underweight	1	0.6	6	5.2
Slightly underweight	10	9.4	10	8.3
About the right weight	52	49.7	69	58.9
Slightly overweight	35	33.9	29	24.5
Very overweight	7	6.4	4	3.1

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

Table 46: What are you trying to do about your weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Lose weight	59	56.1	38	32.5
Gain weight	6	5.8	24	20.9
Stay the same weight	20	18.7	26	22.0
I am not trying to do anything about my weight	20	19.3	29	24.6

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

Table 47: During the past 30 days, did you go without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Yes	17	16.4	16	13.5
No	87	83.6	102	86.5

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

Table 48: During the past 30 days, did you take diet pills, powders, or liquids to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Yes	8	7.6	7	5.7
No	96	92.4	111	94.3

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

Table 49: During the past 30 days, did you vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Yes	5	5.3	8	6.7
No	98	94.7	110	93.3

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

## 9 COMPARISON TO PAST SURVEYS

This section contains comparisons to past survey results for specific variables. They are detailed below.

### 9.1 Past 30 Day Use

Table 50: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	1.4	4.3
	state	6.7	4.5
8	county	23.3	18.6
	state	19.6	16.9
11	county	34.6	30.3
	state	35.9	33.5

Table 51: Binge - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	1.7	1.0
8	county	9.8	6.9
	state	8.1	6.6
11	county	21.7	17.7
	state	21.4	18.9

Table 52: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	0.6	0.7
	state	1.5	1.2
8	county	8.5	6.8
	state	8.7	7.9
11	county	22.1	16.3
	state	21.8	18.7

Table 53: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	0.7	1.7
	state	1.5	0.8
8	county	5.2	5.8
	state	5.6	4.5
11	county	17.3	10.5
	state	11.9	10.0

Table 54: Illicit Drug Use - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	0.6	0.9
	state	1.8	1.4
8	county	8.9	7.2
	state	9.0	8.1
11	county	22.1	16.5
	state	22.2	19.1

### 9.2 Perceived Risk of Use

Table 55: Alcohol - Perceived Risk

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	69.5	57.2
	state	65.6	61.2
8	county	68.7	68.7
	state	72.6	67.9
11	county	73.6	66.1
	state	76.0	72.5

Table 56: Marijuana - Perceived Risk

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	76.1	64.8
	state	74.7	67.5
8	county	68.5	60.4
	state	70.2	61.3
11	county	49.4	38.4
	state	51.7	41.7

### 9.3 Availability

Table 57: Cigarettes - Perceived Risk

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	85.8	76.2
	state	81.1	78.3
8	county	81.3	83.5
	state	85.5	82.5
11	county	86.5	79.1
	state	87.1	83.2

Table 58: Alcohol - Easy to Get

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	18.4	16.9
	state	19.8	15.1
8	county	49.2	39.1
	state	43.6	39.2
11	county	71.5	68.9
	state	71.1	68.3

Table 59: Cigarettes - Easy to Get

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	14.3	12.4
	state	15.2	10.7
8	county	39.1	30.9
	state	32.4	27.5
11	county	68.4	65.1
	state	63.6	57.7

Table 60: Marijuana - Easy to Get

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	7.9	4.1
	state	9.2	6.4
8	county	34.3	33.0
	state	32.8	29.8
11	county	67.2	66.3
	state	69.3	66.0

### 9.4 Depression

Table 61: Felt sad almost every day for two weeks or more

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	16.0	16.2
	state	19.3	18.2
8	county	24.7	25.8
	state	22.7	24.7
11	county	26.5	29.1
	state	27.9	29.2

Table 62: Seriously consider attempting suicide

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	7.9	7.2
	state	9.0	8.5
8	county	17.0	18.6
	state	15.8	17.4
11	county	12.2	16.0
	state	15.1	17.7

Table 63: Actually attempted suicide

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	4.1	4.1
	state	5.2	4.7
8	county	8.7	11.0
	state	8.0	9.9
11	county	4.5	8.3
	state	6.0	7.7

## 9.5 Harassment In The Last 30 Days For:

Table 64: Race or ethnic origin

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	93.7	94.2
	state	88.6	91.4
8	county	93.8	92.9
	state	86.8	88.1
11	county	93.3	91.7
	state	89.2	90.4

Table 65: Being gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	86.4	84.3
	state	84.0	87.1
8	county	83.2	85.2
	state	86.3	87.7
11	county	87.8	94.0
	state	91.9	93.0

Table 66: Who your friends are

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	74.8	82.4
	state	78.6	81.0
8	county	75.1	75.3
	state	77.3	79.6
11	county	77.3	85.8
	state	83.9	85.3

Table 67: How you look

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	72.2	76.7
	state	71.4	74.7
8	county	70.7	72.7
	state	69.8	71.3
11	county	70.6	81.9
	state	78.8	79.3

Table 68: Received unwanted sexual comments

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	92.8	93.9
	state	91.8	93.9
8	county	84.1	88.2
	state	87.9	89.8
11	county	80.4	90.6
	state	88.6	89.5

Table 69: Through e-mail, social media sites (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	84.9	90.1
	state	87.5	86.3
8	county	88.6	78.7
	state	84.6	82.1
11	county	80.2	87.3
	state	88.1	85.7

Table 70: For other reasons

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	72.8	80.0
	state	76.9	80.0
8	county	72.1	75.6
	state	76.1	76.5
11	county	70.4	83.4
	state	83.8	83.5

## 9.6 Feeling Unsafe At or On the Way to School

Table 71: Did not go to school because of feelings about safety

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	3.9	7.7
	state	8.3	8.7
8	county	10.6	8.6
	state	7.0	7.6
11	county	6.1	6.5
	state	4.1	5.7

## 9.7 Skipped School in the Last Four Weeks

Table 72: Skipped school

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	county	17.1	30.6
	state	24.1	25.5
8	county	25.7	20.5
	state	23.3	23.8
11	county	38.1	32.0
	state	30.1	30.7

## A FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all of the questions found on the 2014 *Oregon Student Wellness Survey*. Two versions of the survey were used, one for 6th and 8th grades and another for the 11th grade. The 6th and 8th grade survey consisted of a subset of the questions found on the 11th grade version. In order to provide results that spanned all grade levels in a single report, the data for questions that did not appear on the 6th and 8th grade version were coded as missing.

### A.1 Frequency Distribution Tables

#### A.1.1 Demographics

Table 73: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
10 or younger	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11 years old	49.6	49.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12 years old	49.1	48.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
13 years old	1.1	1.4	48.1	48.7	0.0	0.0
14 years old	0.0	0.0	50.6	49.7	0.0	0.0
15 years old	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	0.3	0.4
16 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.9	48.0
17 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.0	50.2
18 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.5
19 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	299	20,855	339	21,584	239	16,859
N of Miss	0	67	1	48	1	49

Table 74: What is your sex?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Female	44.5	50.0	50.8	50.5	45.1	49.8
Male	55.5	50.0	49.2	49.5	54.9	50.2
N of Valid	298	20,715	336	21,454	237	16,790
N of Miss	1	207	4	178	3	118

Table 75: Which of the following best describes you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Heterosexual (straight)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.2	91.5
Gay or lesbian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.2
Bisexual	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.9
I wonder/think I'm transgendered	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5
Not sure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.0
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	236	16,699
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	4	209

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 76: In what grade are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ungraded or other grade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	299	20,922	339	21,632	240	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 77: What is your race?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
American Indian or Alaska Native	6.6	4.5	3.9	3.2	1.8	2.3
Asian	0.7	3.7	0.6	3.9	1.3	3.9
Black or African American	0.9	2.5	1.4	2.1	0.8	2.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.8
White	74.8	55.9	76.6	57.3	80.9	63.4
Multiracial	10.2	13.7	11.0	15.0	12.0	13.2
Other	5.9	18.7	5.0	17.6	3.1	14.3
N of Valid	295	20,038	338	21,128	239	16,621
N of Miss	4	884	1	504	1	287

Table 78: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	11.7	25.6	6.9	25.4	8.8	23.1
No	88.3	74.4	93.1	74.6	91.2	76.9
N of Valid	276	19,135	333	20,616	236	16,293
N of Miss	23	1,787	6	1,016	4	614

Table 79: What is the language you use most often at home?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
English	97.1	82.8	96.3	84.3	95.6	85.3
Russian	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.5	1.1
Spanish	2.7	12.9	1.2	11.3	1.8	10.1
Vietnamese	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8
A tribal language	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Another language	0.2	2.4	1.0	2.3	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	298	20,381	337	21,075	238	16,636
N of Miss	1	541	2	557	2	272

## A.1.2 Transitions and Mobility

Table 80: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	30.3	67.0	27.2	25.6	18.7	17.7
No	69.7	33.0	72.8	74.4	81.3	82.3
N of Valid	292	20,322	335	21,209	235	16,479
N of Miss	7	600	5	423	4	429

Table 81: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	37.6	36.6	31.7	30.7	27.8	26.6
1 or 2 times	30.2	32.3	32.4	33.0	31.7	32.1
3 or 4 times	18.0	19.0	19.7	20.0	21.6	20.4
5 or 6 times	8.8	7.3	8.8	9.1	9.8	11.0
7 or more times	5.5	4.7	7.4	7.1	9.0	9.9
N of Valid	291	20,371	333	21,254	237	16,719
N of Miss	8	551	6	378	3	189

## A.2 School Climate

### A.2.1 Academic Performance

Table 82: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Mostly A's	36.4	41.4	32.4	38.4	32.3	30.8
Mostly B's	38.0	39.2	33.4	34.5	33.3	36.1
Mostly C's	20.0	15.0	22.5	18.9	24.6	24.6
Mostly D's	3.3	3.0	6.3	5.3	7.2	6.0
Mostly F's	2.3	1.4	5.4	2.8	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	287	19,388	335	20,927	238	16,534
N of Miss	11	1,534	4	705	2	374

## A.2.2 School Commitment

Table 83: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
None	69.4	74.5	79.5	76.2	68.0	69.3
1 day	13.6	9.7	8.4	8.6	10.3	10.1
2 days	6.2	5.8	4.8	5.7	6.4	6.5
3 days	5.1	4.2	3.3	3.7	6.7	5.3
4 to 5 days	4.4	3.3	2.1	3.2	4.9	4.9
6 to 10 days	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.0
11 or more days	0.2	1.0	0.4	1.2	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	291	20,326	335	21,277	237	16,692
N of Miss	7	596	4	355	3	215

Table 84: How do you like school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I like school very much	16.2	21.5	10.7	10.2	6.2	7.2
I like school	39.7	41.5	28.5	34.1	31.3	32.5
I neither like nor dislike school	31.1	27.2	40.0	37.6	37.7	37.5
I dislike school	8.4	5.4	12.2	9.5	15.1	13.8
I dislike school very much	4.6	4.4	8.6	8.5	9.7	9.1
N of Valid	293	20,553	334	21,324	238	16,709
N of Miss	5	369	6	308	2	198

Table 85: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very important	46.7	52.2	24.3	30.7	12.3	16.2
Quite important	29.3	29.4	32.9	31.6	24.7	25.1
Fairly important	17.2	13.8	28.3	24.2	32.1	32.6
Slightly important	5.7	3.7	11.4	10.7	26.7	20.9
Not at all important	1.1	0.9	3.2	2.9	4.1	5.3
N of Valid	293	20,464	332	21,288	237	16,698
N of Miss	6	458	8	344	2	210

Table 86: How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Almost always	29.0	30.3	11.9	12.7	4.6	4.8
Often	38.4	36.1	29.3	31.4	20.1	20.3
Sometimes	26.4	26.8	41.8	38.6	44.1	43.0
Seldom	4.5	4.4	12.8	12.8	26.3	25.1
Never	1.7	2.4	4.2	4.5	4.9	6.8
N of Valid	284	19,098	335	20,221	237	15,736
N of Miss	15	1,824	5	1,411	3	1,171

Table 87: Thinking back over the past school year, how often did you try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Almost always	60.8	60.0	42.3	40.5	20.5	25.6
Often	29.4	28.4	36.4	37.6	43.9	40.9
Sometimes	6.9	9.4	14.4	16.6	27.3	24.6
Seldom	2.6	1.6	5.2	4.1	6.0	7.3
Never	0.2	0.6	1.7	1.2	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	280	19,215	335	20,306	235	15,744
N of Miss	19	1,707	5	1,326	5	1,164

Table 88: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	48.9	43.2	36.8	36.5	32.4	33.3
Somewhat agree	42.1	47.5	48.5	50.5	53.0	53.9
Somewhat disagree	6.8	7.1	12.4	10.3	12.9	10.5
Strongly disagree	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.8	1.8	2.3
N of Valid	285	19,841	333	20,971	237	16,556
N of Miss	14	1,081	6	661	2	352

Table 89: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	51.9	56.7	47.2	50.5	57.1	58.7
Somewhat agree	37.6	33.2	36.0	35.2	33.9	31.2
Somewhat disagree	7.9	7.6	14.9	11.0	7.2	7.7
Strongly disagree	2.6	2.5	1.9	3.3	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	287	19,782	333	20,906	237	16,520
N of Miss	12	1,140	7	726	2	387

Table 90: I respect most of my teachers.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	73.0	73.5	54.4	54.9	50.8	53.0
Somewhat agree	22.5	21.6	36.3	34.3	40.4	37.5
Somewhat disagree	2.3	3.8	7.2	8.1	6.5	7.7
Strongly disagree	2.1	1.1	2.1	2.7	2.3	1.7
N of Valid	285	19,539	332	20,582	235	16,375
N of Miss	13	1,383	8	1,050	4	532

Table 91: My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	42.8	37.1	21.2	24.6	18.0	19.9
Somewhat agree	40.4	44.4	44.8	43.3	47.8	45.2
Somewhat disagree	11.9	13.8	24.4	22.8	25.2	25.9
Strongly disagree	4.9	4.8	9.6	9.3	9.0	9.0
N of Valid	287	19,867	330	20,921	237	16,474
N of Miss	12	1,055	10	711	2	433

Table 92: I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	33.4	33.9	20.4	21.1	22.0	20.7
Somewhat agree	42.6	37.1	36.2	35.4	43.4	39.0
Somewhat disagree	14.1	18.6	25.1	26.3	25.8	27.0
Strongly disagree	9.9	10.4	18.3	17.2	8.8	13.3
N of Valid	285	19,750	329	20,831	236	16,466
N of Miss	14	1,172	11	801	4	442

Table 93: In my school, teachers treat students with respect.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	56.4	59.6	36.4	37.0	26.1	28.7
Somewhat agree	32.5	30.9	40.2	41.6	49.1	47.9
Somewhat disagree	7.3	7.2	18.1	15.8	18.9	18.5
Strongly disagree	3.8	2.3	5.3	5.5	5.9	5.0
N of Valid	284	19,677	329	20,753	236	16,385
N of Miss	15	1,245	11	879	4	523

Table 94: Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	36.6	34.1	18.6	20.9	12.9	14.1
Somewhat agree	40.6	44.1	47.0	44.3	41.0	44.7
Somewhat disagree	17.1	16.6	25.3	24.3	32.2	29.2
Strongly disagree	5.6	5.2	9.1	10.4	13.9	12.0
N of Valid	285	19,725	332	20,778	237	16,431
N of Miss	13	1,197	8	854	3	476

Table 95: In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	14.8	11.1	7.2	7.5	5.7	4.3
Somewhat agree	17.6	20.5	20.8	19.7	13.7	15.9
Somewhat disagree	25.8	27.0	30.6	33.8	35.8	36.8
Strongly disagree	41.9	41.5	41.4	38.9	44.8	43.0
N of Valid	286	19,654	330	20,776	237	16,409
N of Miss	13	1,268	10	856	3	499

### A.2.3 Safe School Environment

Table 96: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	92.3	91.3	91.4	92.4	93.5	94.3
1 day	3.7	5.0	5.2	4.1	3.6	3.1
2 or 3 days	2.6	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.5
4 or 5 days	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4
6 or more days	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	286	20,107	334	21,063	236	16,569
N of Miss	13	815	6	568	4	339

Table 97: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun as a weapon on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	99.3	99.3	98.9	98.9	98.5	98.6
1 day	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4
2 or 3 days	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
4 or 5 days	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 or more days	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	285	20,031	330	21,010	237	16,537
N of Miss	14	891	9	622	3	371

Table 98: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon (other than a gun) such as a knife or club on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	97.4	97.9	91.8	95.4	91.7	92.4
1 day	1.7	1.3	4.6	2.3	2.1	1.9
2 or 3 days	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.3
4 or 5 days	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
6 or more days	0.2	0.4	2.3	1.2	4.4	3.9
N of Valid	283	20,072	332	21,007	235	16,538
N of Miss	15	850	8	625	4	370

Table 99: During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	74.9	75.7	74.4	75.5	83.2	83.6
1 time	12.4	13.1	9.9	12.2	9.5	8.7
2 or 3 times	6.8	6.2	8.0	7.3	4.9	4.7
4 or 5 times	1.2	2.1	3.1	2.1	1.3	1.3
6 or 7 times	2.1	0.8	2.1	0.8	0.3	0.4
8 or 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
10 or 11 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
12 or more times	2.1	1.6	2.1	1.4	0.3	0.9
N of Valid	285	20,041	334	21,025	237	16,554
N of Miss	13	881	6	607	3	354

Table 100: During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	85.7	87.4	86.0	87.7	92.8	94.1
1 time	10.0	8.0	8.6	8.2	4.4	4.0
2 or 3 times	2.9	3.0	4.0	2.7	2.3	1.1
4 or 5 times	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3
6 or 7 times	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
8 or 9 times	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10 or 11 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
12 or more times	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	282	20,068	334	20,987	237	16,530
N of Miss	17	854	6	645	3	378

Table 101: During the past 12 months, how many times did you bully someone (such as hitting, kicking, pushing, saying mean things, spreading rumors, or making sexual comments that bothered them)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	86.1	83.8	80.0	78.6	81.4	84.7
1 time	9.7	10.1	9.3	10.7	7.7	5.7
2 or 3 times	1.7	3.7	5.3	5.7	5.4	4.6
4 or 5 times	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.5
6 or 7 times	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.8
8 or 9 times	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
10 or 11 times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
12 or more times	0.9	0.9	2.7	2.0	3.1	2.1
N of Valid	284	20,092	332	21,019	237	16,525
N of Miss	15	830	7	613	3	383

Table 102: During the past 12 months, how many times have you been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	92.2	92.9	84.5	87.1	85.1	88.3
1 time	4.7	4.6	8.2	7.6	8.6	7.4
2 or 3 times	2.1	1.6	4.2	3.3	3.9	2.8
4 or 5 times	0.2	0.4	2.1	1.0	0.3	0.8
6 or 7 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.3
8 or 9 times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
10 or 11 times	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
12 or more times	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	283	19,988	333	20,928	233	16,481
N of Miss	15	934	6	704	7	427

Table 103: During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	89.0	91.3	87.1	89.6	90.9	93.8
1 time	4.7	5.5	6.8	6.0	3.4	3.3
2 or 3 times	3.8	1.9	3.2	2.2	2.3	1.5
4 or 5 times	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
6 or 7 times	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.6	0.3
8 or 9 times	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
10 or 11 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
12 or more times	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	285	20,134	332	21,066	235	16,529
N of Miss	13	788	8	566	4	379

Table 104: During the past 12 months, how many times have you been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.7	82.8
1 time	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	4.2
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	3.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.8
6 or 7 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1
8 or 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6
10 or 11 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4
12 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	5.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	236	16,536
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	4	372

\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 105: During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	1.4	2.3	14.1	10.4	19.8	18.7
No	98.6	97.7	85.9	89.6	80.2	81.3
N of Valid	284	18,892	332	19,317	231	15,367
N of Miss	15	2,030	8	2,315	9	1,540

#### A.2.4 Harassment and Bullying

Table 106: Any harassment in the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No	57.7	53.9	49.4	50.9	62.5	60.5
Yes	42.3	46.1	50.6	49.1	37.5	39.5
N of Valid	290	20,533	335	21,364	236	16,685
N of Miss	9	389	5	267	4	223

Table 107: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because of your race or ethnic origin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	94.2	91.4	92.9	88.1	91.7	90.4
1 time	2.3	4.4	2.5	5.2	2.3	4.1
2 or 3 times	2.1	2.2	2.1	3.6	2.6	2.9
4 or 5 times	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.6
6 or more times	0.9	1.3	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	287	20,171	334	21,197	236	16,611
N of Miss	11	752	6	435	4	297

Table 108: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because someone said you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	84.3	87.1	85.2	87.7	94.0	93.0
1 time	7.7	6.5	4.6	5.0	2.1	2.6
2 or 3 times	3.0	3.4	4.0	3.4	1.3	2.1
4 or 5 times	1.6	0.9	2.1	1.1	0.8	0.7
6 or more times	3.3	2.2	4.0	2.8	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	286	20,133	332	21,130	235	16,580
N of Miss	13	789	8	501	4	328

Table 109: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because of who your friends are?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	82.4	81.0	75.3	79.6	85.8	85.3
1 time	10.0	10.7	13.7	10.3	6.2	7.2
2 or 3 times	3.1	4.8	5.5	5.8	4.7	4.5
4 or 5 times	1.7	1.4	2.3	1.6	1.0	1.2
6 or more times	2.9	2.1	3.2	2.7	2.3	1.8
N of Valid	282	19,580	332	20,643	235	16,325
N of Miss	17	1,342	8	989	4	582

Table 110: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because of how you look (weight, clothes, acne, or other physical characteristics)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	76.7	74.7	72.7	71.3	81.9	79.3
1 time	9.4	11.7	8.6	11.8	8.0	8.0
2 or 3 times	5.7	6.6	9.7	8.1	4.9	6.7
4 or 5 times	1.9	2.4	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.2
6 or more times	6.4	4.7	5.7	5.9	2.6	3.8
N of Valid	284	20,036	333	21,075	235	16,541
N of Miss	15	886	6	557	4	367

Table 111: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because you received unwanted sexual comments or attention?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	93.9	93.9	88.2	89.8	90.6	89.5
1 time	1.9	3.4	5.3	4.3	3.1	3.9
2 or 3 times	2.4	1.4	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.3
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.2
6 or more times	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.9	1.3	2.1
N of Valid	285	20,013	332	21,089	235	16,563
N of Miss	14	909	8	543	5	345

Table 112: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed through e-mail, social media sites (Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, etc.), chat rooms, instant messaging, web sites, texting or phone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	90.1	86.3	78.7	82.1	87.3	85.7
1 time	4.0	7.2	7.8	7.3	7.0	5.7
2 or 3 times	3.1	3.8	5.9	6.1	3.6	5.2
4 or 5 times	1.2	1.0	2.9	1.7	0.3	1.4
6 or more times	1.6	1.8	4.6	2.7	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	285	20,338	332	21,238	235	16,599
N of Miss	14	584	7	394	4	308

Table 113: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school for other reasons?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	80.0	80.0	75.6	76.5	83.4	83.5
1 time	6.7	8.3	9.1	8.0	4.7	5.7
2 or 3 times	6.9	5.3	4.2	6.5	6.0	4.9
4 or 5 times	1.9	1.9	4.7	2.7	2.3	1.8
6 or more times	4.5	4.5	6.4	6.2	3.6	4.0
N of Valid	281	19,917	330	21,006	235	16,500
N of Miss	18	1,005	9	626	5	408

Table 114: How often have you seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	47.5	51.9	44.0	44.5	48.2	53.6
Once or twice per year	31.1	28.5	31.5	32.7	36.8	32.6
Once or twice per month	11.1	9.0	11.4	11.3	7.8	7.8
Once or twice per week	5.9	7.1	8.2	7.4	4.4	3.9
Every day	4.5	3.6	4.9	4.1	2.8	2.1
N of Valid	285	20,202	331	21,155	235	16,552
N of Miss	14	720	8	477	4	355

Table 115: How often have you heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	30.0	34.4	22.8	25.3	26.2	29.9
Once or twice per year	27.5	26.4	28.5	25.0	28.3	27.3
Once or twice per month	18.1	14.8	19.0	18.6	21.0	19.0
Once or twice per week	13.8	12.9	15.8	16.1	13.5	13.6
Every day	10.6	11.5	13.9	15.0	10.9	10.1
N of Valid	285	20,134	332	21,079	235	16,522
N of Miss	13	788	8	553	5	386

Table 116: How often have you heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	32.5	39.0	25.9	29.2	28.6	29.2
Once or twice per year	28.0	25.1	20.5	23.1	22.6	23.6
Once or twice per month	17.4	14.8	19.4	18.8	21.3	19.9
Once or twice per week	11.1	11.7	16.7	15.1	15.8	14.2
Every day	11.1	9.4	17.5	13.7	11.7	13.1
N of Valid	285	20,064	332	21,078	235	16,506
N of Miss	14	858	8	554	5	402

### A.3 Social, Emotional and Mental Health

#### A.3.1 Positive Youth Development

Table 117: Positive Youth Development

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strong positive youth development	73.2	67.9	56.5	58.8	66.4	62.4
Weak positive youth development	26.8	32.1	43.5	41.2	33.6	37.6
N of Valid	247	15,834	309	18,632	220	14,942
N of Miss	52	5,089	31	3,000	20	1,966

Table 118: Would you say that in general your emotional and mental health is...

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Excellent	42.6	33.2	29.6	28.5	30.8	24.2
Very good	34.0	35.4	33.4	34.2	30.3	31.7
Good	19.0	24.3	21.8	23.0	21.3	26.1
Fair	3.1	5.6	11.0	10.2	12.6	13.1
Poor	1.2	1.5	4.2	4.0	5.1	4.9
N of Valid	281	19,512	331	21,077	238	16,641
N of Miss	17	1,410	8	555	2	267

Table 119: Would you say that in general your physical health is...

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Excellent	40.2	35.1	34.5	29.5	27.8	22.8
Very good	33.1	34.3	30.2	34.6	29.6	32.4
Good	22.4	24.0	23.4	27.0	31.1	31.5
Fair	3.8	5.5	9.6	7.5	10.5	11.0
Poor	0.5	1.0	2.3	1.4	1.0	2.3
N of Valid	281	19,394	329	21,039	237	16,654
N of Miss	17	1,528	11	593	2	254

Table 120: I can do most things if I try.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	39.2	42.6	42.9	44.7	59.6	53.2
Pretty much true	36.0	33.6	39.4	36.4	34.0	36.8
A little true	13.6	14.3	14.5	13.9	4.6	8.3
Not at all true	11.2	9.6	3.2	5.1	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	270	18,289	323	20,071	226	15,615
N of Miss	29	2,633	16	1,561	13	1,292

Table 121: I can work out my problems.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	48.1	46.6	44.6	43.2	54.9	46.3
Pretty much true	36.4	37.1	37.1	38.2	33.3	40.1
A little true	9.7	12.2	13.6	14.4	9.6	11.5
Not at all true	5.7	4.1	4.7	4.2	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	269	18,292	325	20,028	223	15,566
N of Miss	30	2,630	15	1,604	16	1,342

Table 122: I volunteer to help others in my community.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	32.8	32.7	26.8	24.7	26.2	27.7
Pretty much true	28.0	27.3	20.5	24.6	25.7	25.3
A little true	28.3	27.9	37.3	32.8	34.3	33.0
Not at all true	10.9	12.1	15.5	18.0	13.8	13.9
N of Valid	265	17,767	321	19,640	226	15,395
N of Miss	34	3,156	18	1,992	14	1,513

Table 123: There is at least one teacher or other adult in my school that really cares about me.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	55.8	53.5	38.8	41.6	48.5	43.5
Pretty much true	23.5	22.2	25.6	23.8	25.5	25.6
A little true	11.1	14.8	21.3	20.8	17.9	20.2
Not at all true	9.6	9.5	14.3	13.9	8.1	10.7
N of Valid	265	18,174	323	19,915	225	15,525
N of Miss	34	2,749	17	1,717	15	1,383

Table 124: On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
4 or less	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	7.1
5 hours	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	12.3
6 hours	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2	23.8
7 hours	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.6	30.4
8 hours	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.8	20.2
9 hours	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	4.7
10 or more hours	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	235	16,406
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	5	501

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

### A.3.2 Mental Health Inventory

Table 125: Mental Health Inventory 5

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Below MHI-5 cutoff	94.5	94.6	89.2	89.3	87.7	88.4
At or above MHI-5 cutoff	5.5	5.4	10.8	10.7	12.3	11.6
N of Valid	269	18,440	323	19,985	228	15,933
N of Miss	30	2,483	17	1,647	12	974

Table 126: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you been a happy person?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	25.6	26.8	18.8	19.6	13.8	14.1
Most of the time	49.8	44.9	41.4	40.0	41.8	38.4
A good bit of the time	11.6	13.6	16.9	16.3	19.3	20.4
Some of the time	6.6	8.5	13.3	13.3	15.7	16.1
A little of the time	5.5	5.0	8.4	8.6	8.1	9.4
None of the time	0.9	1.2	1.3	2.2	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	283	20,056	332	21,109	234	16,541
N of Miss	16	866	8	523	6	366

Table 127: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you been a very nervous person?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	6.0	6.3	7.7	6.7	6.6	6.5
Most of the time	7.4	11.1	9.0	11.2	14.7	11.7
A good bit of the time	9.4	11.3	10.0	12.0	15.8	14.6
Some of the time	18.9	16.8	18.8	18.2	20.0	20.6
A little of the time	35.0	34.2	33.5	33.3	28.2	31.6
None of the time	23.3	20.2	20.9	18.6	14.7	14.9
N of Valid	279	19,897	328	21,023	232	16,495
N of Miss	19	1,025	12	609	8	413

Table 128: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you felt calm and peaceful?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	20.6	21.5	14.0	15.7	10.8	12.5
Most of the time	32.0	31.0	28.9	27.8	26.5	24.9
A good bit of the time	17.4	18.0	21.3	18.7	21.4	19.9
Some of the time	12.1	13.5	15.5	16.5	18.0	19.6
A little of the time	13.1	9.9	12.3	13.8	16.7	16.6
None of the time	4.8	6.0	7.9	7.4	6.6	6.5
N of Valid	277	19,710	329	20,846	231	16,384
N of Miss	22	1,212	11	786	9	524

Table 129: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you felt downhearted and blue?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	4.8	3.4	5.5	4.6	3.7	4.3
Most of the time	6.0	6.8	8.1	8.4	11.1	10.0
A good bit of the time	7.5	7.6	10.6	9.8	11.4	12.2
Some of the time	16.4	12.2	14.3	14.2	16.9	18.5
A little of the time	26.8	29.6	31.3	29.4	30.7	31.7
None of the time	38.4	40.4	30.2	33.5	26.2	23.2
N of Valid	277	19,220	329	20,471	231	16,170
N of Miss	21	1,702	11	1,161	9	738

Table 130: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	3.1	3.6	5.3	4.5	4.2	3.8
Most of the time	4.6	4.5	6.4	6.1	6.8	6.3
A good bit of the time	4.3	4.7	5.9	6.7	7.9	7.5
Some of the time	8.5	7.2	8.3	8.5	9.7	10.3
A little of the time	17.1	18.2	18.9	18.6	20.9	22.1
None of the time	62.3	61.7	55.3	55.6	50.5	50.0
N of Valid	277	20,005	330	21,090	233	16,481
N of Miss	21	917	9	542	7	427

### A.3.3 Depression and Suicidality

Table 131: During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	16.2	18.2	25.8	24.7	29.1	29.2
No	83.8	81.8	74.2	75.3	70.9	70.8
N of Valid	282	20,222	328	21,174	233	16,572
N of Miss	17	700	11	458	7	336

Table 132: During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	7.2	8.5	18.6	17.4	16.0	17.7
No	92.8	91.5	81.4	82.6	84.0	82.3
N of Valid	278	19,995	328	21,052	233	16,512
N of Miss	21	927	12	580	7	395

Table 133: During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	95.9	95.3	89.0	90.1	91.7	92.3
1 time	2.9	2.9	4.9	5.0	5.5	4.1
2 or 3 times	0.7	1.1	3.8	3.1	1.6	2.4
4 or 5 times	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.5
6 or more times	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	280	20,091	330	21,121	235	16,554
N of Miss	19	832	9	511	5	353

### A.3.4 Problem Gambling

Table 134: Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event with an uncertain outcome. Please mark ALL the different types of betting that you have done, if any, during the last 30 days:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not gamble during the last 30 days.	67.0	70.3	67.4	66.9	70.5	69.4
Playing lottery tickets / Powerball / Megabucks.	2.9	2.7	5.2	4.2	5.3	5.2
Playing dice or coin flips.	7.8	7.2	8.7	7.7	5.1	5.8
Playing cards (poker, etc.).	4.7	5.2	9.1	8.9	10.4	9.8
Betting on a sports team.	14.6	11.1	15.3	14.7	12.7	12.9
Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, dares, etc.).	9.4	9.9	16.5	13.9	12.2	12.7
Gambling on the Internet for free or with money.	1.8	1.3	2.9	2.3	4.3	3.0
Playing Bingo for money.	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.2
Other.	8.3	7.5	10.7	9.3	9.2	7.5
N of Valid	299	20,922	339	21,632	240	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 135: During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	2.4	2.8	1.5	2.4	1.3	2.4
No	21.2	20.1	21.6	26.2	31.0	30.6
I don't bet for money.	76.4	77.1	76.9	71.5	67.6	67.0
N of Valid	281	19,637	324	20,664	230	16,162
N of Miss	18	1,285	15	968	10	746

Table 136: During the last 12 months, have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	2.2	3.0	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.3
No	18.8	17.5	22.0	23.8	29.7	28.7
I don't bet for money.	79.0	79.5	76.7	74.3	68.4	70.0
N of Valid	277	19,253	325	20,402	230	16,162
N of Miss	21	1,669	15	1,230	10	746

Table 137: Have you ever lied to anyone about betting/gambling?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	3.1	3.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.6
No	96.9	96.5	95.5	95.6	95.8	96.4
N of Valid	278	19,256	326	20,487	232	16,334
N of Miss	21	1,666	13	1,145	7	574

Table 138: Have you ever bet/gambled more than you wanted to?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	2.9	3.2	4.7	4.2	5.2	4.8
No	97.1	96.8	95.3	95.8	94.8	95.2
N of Valid	277	19,060	326	20,342	232	16,233
N of Miss	21	1,862	13	1,290	7	675

Table 139: Have your parents ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	51.4	49.0	48.6	45.9	37.4	37.0
No	48.6	51.0	51.4	54.1	62.6	63.0
N of Valid	277	19,096	326	20,355	232	16,258
N of Miss	21	1,826	14	1,277	8	649

Table 140: Have your teachers ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	15.7	18.8	30.2	23.9	24.2	19.6
No	84.3	81.2	69.8	76.1	75.8	80.4
N of Valid	277	19,080	325	20,393	232	16,255
N of Miss	22	1,842	15	1,239	8	653

### A.3.5 Adverse Childhood Experiences

Table 141: Were your parents ever separated or divorced after you were born?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.6	43.8
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.4	56.2
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	223	15,623
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	16	1,284

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 142: Have you ever lived with someone who is/was a problem drinker or alcoholic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.3	34.7
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.7	65.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	226	15,627
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	13	1,281

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 143: Have you ever lived with someone who uses/used street drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.7	23.7
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.3	76.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	226	15,419
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	14	1,488

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 144: Have you ever lived with a household member who is/was depressed or mentally ill?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.9	35.6
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.1	64.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	222	15,413
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	18	1,495

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 145: Have you ever felt that you did not have enough to eat?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.9	15.7
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.1	84.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	226	15,628
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	14	1,279

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 146: Have you ever felt that you had to wear dirty clothes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2	9.2
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.8	90.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	226	15,620
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	14	1,288

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 147: Have you ever felt that you had no one to protect you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7	14.2
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.3	85.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	225	15,623
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	15	1,285

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

## A.4 Substance Use

### A.4.1 Tobacco Use

Table 148: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	98.3	99.2	94.2	95.5	89.5	90.0
1 or 2 days	1.5	0.5	2.0	1.9	3.0	3.3
3 to 5 days	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.4
6 to 9 days	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.0
10 to 19 days	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.1
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.8
All 30 days	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	271	19,065	316	20,185	226	16,239
N of Miss	27	1,857	23	1,447	13	668

Table 149: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use other tobacco products?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	98.8	99.5	95.4	97.0	92.2	92.7
1 or 2 days	1.0	0.3	1.1	1.3	2.2	2.6
3 to 5 days	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.1
6 to 9 days	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.8
10 to 19 days	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.7
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6
All 30 days	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	2.7	1.6
N of Valid	275	19,082	321	20,210	226	16,182
N of Miss	23	1,840	18	1,422	13	726

Table 150: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke tobacco in a "Hookah," also known as a water pipe?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.5	83.5
1 or 2 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	7.3
3 to 5 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	3.7
6 to 9 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.4
10 to 19 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.4
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
All 30 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	226	16,173
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	14	735

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 151: During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get tobacco (cigarettes, chew, cigars)? Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not get tobacco during the past 30 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.4	77.8
A store or gas station	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	4.1
Friends 18 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	10.1
Friends under 18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	5.8
Took from home without permission	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.0
A family member	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.8
The Internet	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6
Some other source	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	3.1
N of Valid	299	20,922	339	21,632	240	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 152: Used any tobacco product during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use	97.8	99.0	92.6	94.2	83.1	77.2
Use	2.2	1.0	7.4	5.8	16.9	22.8
N of Valid	276	19,283	323	20,417	228	16,334
N of Miss	23	1,639	16	1,214	12	574

Table 153: How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	96.6	98.0	88.5	90.6	76.1	78.5
8 years old or younger	1.2	0.5	1.5	0.9	2.2	1.0
9 years old	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
10 years old	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.9
11 years old	1.2	0.5	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.1
12 years old	0.2	0.2	3.5	2.3	1.9	2.0
13 years old	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.9	4.1	2.7
14 years old	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	3.3	3.9
15 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.2	4.3
16 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	3.9
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9
N of Valid	275	19,029	323	20,227	224	16,081
N of Miss	24	1,894	17	1,405	15	826

Table 154: How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	9.8	9.9	11.2	11.6	13.2	13.6

Table 155: How old were you the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	98.5	98.4	91.6	93.4	76.7	79.4
8 years old or younger	0.2	0.4	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
9 years old	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.3
10 years old	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7
11 years old	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7
12 years old	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2
13 years old	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.3	0.8	1.8
14 years old	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	3.8	3.0
15 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.7	4.9
16 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.1
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	275	19,088	323	20,247	225	16,081
N of Miss	24	1,834	16	1,385	15	827

Table 156: How old were you the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	9.5	10.0	11.0	11.7	14.2	14.3

#### A.4.2 Alcohol Use

Table 157: During your life, on how many days have you had at least one drink of alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.0	34.9
1 or 2 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2	16.2
3 to 9 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0	16.7
10 to 19 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7	10.3
20 to 39 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6	8.9
40 to 99 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	6.6
100 or more days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4	6.5
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	229	16,394
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	10	514

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 158: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	95.7	95.5	81.4	83.1	69.7	66.5
1 or 2 days	3.8	3.7	11.6	11.6	17.6	21.2
3 to 5 days	0.5	0.4	4.1	2.4	6.9	7.0
6 to 9 days	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.5	3.7	3.1
10 to 19 days	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.4
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
All 30 days	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	279	19,502	327	20,684	229	16,383
N of Miss	20	1,420	13	948	10	524

Table 159: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	99.5	99.0	93.1	93.4	82.3	81.1
1 or 2 days	0.5	0.6	3.7	4.2	11.0	11.9
3 to 5 days	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.0	3.5	3.9
6 to 9 days	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	1.9	1.7
10 to 19 days	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
All 30 days	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	275	19,427	325	20,581	228	16,288
N of Miss	24	1,495	15	1,051	12	620

Table 160: During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school had at least one drink of alcohol? (your best estimate)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	76.2	65.0	43.5	41.6	21.4	17.8
1 or 2 days	18.0	24.0	31.7	30.4	20.3	19.4
3 to 5 days	4.4	6.2	13.5	14.1	22.2	23.6
6 to 9 days	0.7	2.5	6.3	7.2	18.4	18.4
10 to 19 days	0.2	1.1	2.0	3.8	10.8	12.3
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.1	2.2	3.5
All 30 days	0.5	0.8	2.0	2.0	4.6	4.9
N of Valid	276	19,286	322	20,495	225	16,273
N of Miss	23	1,636	18	1,136	15	635

Table 161: During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours? (your best estimate)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	89.4	84.4	64.8	63.2	30.2	28.5
1 or 2 days	7.4	10.4	21.2	21.3	28.0	27.0
3 to 5 days	2.5	2.8	9.2	7.7	20.9	18.8
6 to 9 days	0.5	1.1	2.6	3.9	11.4	13.0
10 to 19 days	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.8	5.2	7.5
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.5	2.3
All 30 days	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.3	3.8	2.8
N of Valid	273	19,166	321	20,441	224	16,191
N of Miss	26	1,756	19	1,191	15	717

Table 162: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past 12 months, how many of your best friends have tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
None of my friends	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.5	33.3
1 of my friends	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1	16.4
2 of my friends	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.4	16.1
3 of my friends	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	10.3
4 of my friends	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0	23.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	228	16,258
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	12	650

\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 163: During the past 30 days, what type of alcohol did you usually drink?  
Select only one response.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.5	66.3
I do not have a usual type.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	3.9
Beer.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	6.3
Flavored beverages (such as Smirnoff, Bacardi Silver, and Hard Lemonade).	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	5.2
Wine coolers (such as Bartles and Jaymes or Seagrams).	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
Wine.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.9
Liquor (such as vodka, rum, scotch, bourbon, or whiskey).	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	15.0
Some other type.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	227	15,456
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	13	1,451

\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 164: During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get the alcohol you drank? Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.4	61.3
At a party	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	14.0
Friends under 21	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9	9.7
Friends 21 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2	10.2
A brother or sister	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	3.6
A parent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.4
A store or gas station	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.6
Liquor store	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.3
Bar, night club or restaurant	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8
Took it from home without permission	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	4.7
By asking a stranger to buy it for me	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0
I got it some other way	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	6.5
N of Valid	299	20,922	339	21,632	240	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 165: In the last 12 months, which of the following have you experienced?  
Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not drink alcohol in the last 12 months.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.8	55.6
Missed school or class because of drinking alcohol.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0
Got sick to my stomach because of drinking alcohol.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	13.4
Not been able to remember what happened while I was drinking alcohol.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	11.9
Later regretted something I did while drinking alcohol.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4	8.5
Worried that I drank alcohol too much or too often.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	299	20,922	339	21,632	240	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 166: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	92.5	89.7	84.1	87.3	91.7	86.1
1 time	4.8	6.2	7.7	7.1	4.5	7.2
2 or 3 times	1.2	2.4	5.5	3.3	3.2	4.3
4 or 5 times	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.9
6 or more times	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	0.5	1.6
N of Valid	277	18,769	317	20,068	228	16,067
N of Miss	22	2,153	22	1,564	12	841

Table 167: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.7	92.8
1 time	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	4.0
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.1
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5
6 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	228	16,044
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	12	864

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 168: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	97.3	95.4
1 time	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.7
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
6 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	228	15,935
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	12	973

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 169: During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	78.9	77.0	62.7	66.1	55.0	53.7
1 time	11.2	12.5	18.3	16.8	23.4	22.6
2 or 3 times	7.2	7.0	13.9	12.0	15.8	17.8
4 or 5 times	1.2	1.6	2.4	2.8	2.5	3.4
6 or more times	1.5	1.9	2.6	2.4	3.3	2.4
N of Valid	270	18,610	321	19,903	224	15,657
N of Miss	29	2,312	18	1,729	16	1,250

Table 170: During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.0	48.8
1 time	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.9	22.0
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5	19.7
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	6.1
6 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	3.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	222	15,648
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	18	1,260

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 171: During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school drive a car or other vehicle when they had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.2	51.8
1 time	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.3	23.7
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2	16.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.4
6 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	3.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	223	15,637
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	17	1,270

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 172: How old were you when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	83.3	80.1	59.5	60.7	34.1	32.9
8 years old or younger	6.8	7.6	8.2	9.1	7.3	6.5
9 years old	2.2	3.1	4.3	3.5	1.3	2.3
10 years old	3.6	4.0	6.1	4.4	4.0	3.0
11 years old	3.6	3.8	3.2	4.2	3.0	3.0
12 years old	0.5	1.3	6.9	7.0	4.0	5.8
13 years old	0.0	0.0	9.7	8.6	8.3	7.7
14 years old	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.3	9.1	10.0
15 years old	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	14.0	14.4
16 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	11.9
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.6
N of Valid	277	19,097	323	20,271	227	16,196
N of Miss	21	1,825	16	1,360	13	712

Table 173: How old were you when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	9.3	9.4	10.8	10.8	13.3	13.3

Table 174: How old were you when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	97.6	97.9	91.4	90.6	72.5	69.3
8 years old or younger	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.6
9 years old	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
10 years old	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.3
11 years old	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
12 years old	0.0	0.2	1.7	2.0	1.1	1.3
13 years old	0.0	0.0	3.7	3.6	3.0	2.1
14 years old	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	2.7	3.9
15 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.0	8.1
16 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	10.6
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.9
N of Valid	276	19,062	324	20,231	226	16,085
N of Miss	23	1,860	15	1,401	13	823

Table 175: How old were you when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	9.3	10.1	12.1	12.1	14.6	14.8

### A.4.3 Marijuana Use

Table 176: During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	99.5	98.6	91.2	90.6	81.4	78.8
1 or 2 times	0.5	0.8	3.5	3.7	7.5	7.0
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	2.4	2.4	4.0	5.2
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.1	3.2	2.8
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.0	1.9
40 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.5	3.8	4.3
N of Valid	276	19,058	319	20,293	226	16,276
N of Miss	23	1,864	20	1,339	13	632

Table 177: During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get marijuana? Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not use marijuana during the past 30 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.3	75.2
A public event such as a concert or sporting event	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.4
A party	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	6.4
Friends 18 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	8.2
Friends under 18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	10.8
A family member	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.2
A medical marijuana cardholder or grower	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.2
I gave someone money to buy it for me	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	3.9
I grew it	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.3
I got it some other way	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.7
N of Valid	299	20,922	339	21,632	240	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 178: How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	98.8	97.6	85.0	85.2	61.7	60.3
8 years old or younger	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.0
9 years old	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
10 years old	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.9
11 years old	0.2	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.4
12 years old	0.7	0.4	5.0	4.0	3.0	3.5
13 years old	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.6
14 years old	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	7.4	8.4
15 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	11.2	9.9
16 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	7.3
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	275	18,975	321	20,168	223	16,097
N of Miss	23	1,947	18	1,464	16	811

Table 179: How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	11.2	10.5	11.9	11.9	14.1	14.0

Table 180: How old were you when you first tried synthetic marijuana (also called K2, Spice, etc.) for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	99.5	99.0	93.1	94.7	90.6	89.7
8 years old or younger	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4
9 years old	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10 years old	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2
11 years old	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.3
12 years old	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.3	0.3	0.6
13 years old	0.0	0.0	3.7	2.0	1.6	1.2
14 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.7	1.8
15 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.7
16 years old	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.5
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	276	18,960	323	20,186	226	16,114
N of Miss	23	1,962	16	1,446	13	793

Table 181: How old were you when you first tried synthetic marijuana (also called K2, Spice, etc.) for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	11.0	10.4	11.8	12.0	13.8	14.2

#### A.4.4 Other Drug Use

Table 182: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you sniff glue, breathe the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhale any paints or sprays to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	96.5	95.4	93.1	95.1	97.6	98.4
1 or 2 days	3.0	3.5	3.5	2.9	2.2	0.8
3 to 5 days	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 days	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.2
10 to 19 days	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
All 30 days	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	268	18,880	323	20,395	225	16,001
N of Miss	31	2,042	17	1,236	15	907

Table 183: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	100.0	99.2	96.3	96.6	97.6	96.1
1 or 2 days	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.7
3 to 5 days	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7
6 to 9 days	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.4
10 to 19 days	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1
All 30 days	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	265	18,722	322	20,328	225	15,953
N of Miss	34	2,200	18	1,304	15	955

Table 184: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's orders?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	99.7	99.0	94.6	96.7	93.5	92.9
1 or 2 days	0.0	0.6	2.6	1.6	3.8	3.6
3 to 5 days	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.5
6 to 9 days	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9
10 to 19 days	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.5
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
All 30 days	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	267	18,748	323	20,324	226	15,948
N of Miss	32	2,174	17	1,308	14	960

Table 185: Which of the following illicit drugs did you use during the past 30 days? Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not use illicit drugs during the past 30 days	84.3	83.6	84.3	82.4	76.8	74.7
Marijuana	0.7	1.2	6.8	7.9	16.3	18.7
Any form of cocaine including powder, crack or freebase	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7
Ecstasy (also called MDMA)	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.9
Heroin or other opiates or narcotics	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3
LSD or other hallucinogens or psychedelics	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.1
Methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
Steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	299	20,922	339	21,632	240	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 186: Any illicit drug use including marijuana, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use	99.1	98.6	92.8	91.9	83.5	80.9
Use	0.9	1.4	7.2	8.1	16.5	19.1
N of Valid	299	20,922	339	21,632	240	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 187: Any illicit drug use including cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use	99.6	99.5	98.1	98.5	98.2	97.7
Use	0.4	0.5	1.9	1.5	1.8	2.3
N of Valid	299	20,922	339	21,632	240	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

### A.4.5 Lifetime Drug Use

Table 188: During your life, how many times have you used marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.7	59.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5	7.9
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4	7.7
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.0
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	4.6
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	15.1
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	224	15,996
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	15	911

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 189: During your life, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.1	91.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	4.6
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.8
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	226	15,991
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	14	917

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 190: During your life, how many times have you taken steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	97.0	97.6
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.9
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	224	16,002
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	15	905

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 191: During your life, how many times have you taken a prescription drug not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.7	79.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4	9.0
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	5.7
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.5
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.3
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	223	15,942
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	16	966

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 192: During your life, how many times have you used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack or freebase?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	96.7	95.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.0
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	224	16,018
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	15	889

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 193: During your life, how many times have you used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	95.9	94.9
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.5
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	225	15,898
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	15	1,010

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 194: During your life, how many times have you used heroin (also called smack, junk, or China White)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	98.4	98.4
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	226	16,005
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	14	903

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 195: During your life, how many times have you used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	98.6	97.3
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.1
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	225	16,006
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	15	902

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 196: During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.5	98.7
1 time	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
2 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	224	15,855
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	15	1,053

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 197: Lifetime drug use (includes marijuana, inhalants, steroids, prescription drugs, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, methamphetamines)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.7	53.2
Use	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.3	46.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	226	16,121
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	13	787

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 198: Lifetime drug use other than marijuana (includes inhalants, steroids, prescription drugs, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, methamphetamines)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	79.2	75.1
Use	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.8	24.9
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	226	16,098
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	13	810

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

#### A.4.6 Availability of Alcohol, Tobacco and Drugs

Table 199: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	72.3	71.2	41.1	40.6	17.0	15.3
Somewhat hard	10.8	13.7	19.9	20.2	14.1	16.4
Sort of easy	11.8	9.4	19.0	22.3	34.9	33.0
Very easy	5.1	5.7	20.1	16.9	34.1	35.3
N of Valid	261	18,089	317	20,078	226	15,949
N of Miss	38	2,833	22	1,554	14	959

Table 200: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	79.8	79.6	49.0	55.0	23.0	24.1
Somewhat hard	7.8	9.8	20.1	17.5	11.9	18.2
Sort of easy	9.0	6.1	14.8	13.9	25.4	22.5
Very easy	3.4	4.5	16.1	13.6	39.7	35.2
N of Valid	259	17,936	317	19,985	226	15,876
N of Miss	40	2,986	22	1,647	14	1,032

Table 201: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	91.2	88.2	56.8	58.3	23.9	21.6
Somewhat hard	4.7	5.4	10.2	11.9	9.8	12.4
Sort of easy	3.1	3.3	15.6	12.7	19.8	21.4
Very easy	1.0	3.1	17.4	17.1	46.5	44.6
N of Valid	259	17,748	314	19,803	224	15,841
N of Miss	40	3,174	25	1,829	15	1,067

Table 202: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	93.3	91.9	67.6	72.5	38.8	40.8
Somewhat hard	4.7	4.5	15.1	12.5	24.6	24.1
Sort of easy	1.0	1.6	9.1	7.5	19.7	17.3
Very easy	1.0	1.9	8.2	7.5	16.9	17.8
N of Valid	259	17,805	316	19,819	223	15,751
N of Miss	40	3,117	24	1,813	16	1,157

Table 203: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	95.3	93.8	79.6	82.4	53.4	57.9
Somewhat hard	3.1	3.5	12.6	9.6	22.6	21.4
Sort of easy	0.8	1.4	3.1	4.0	14.2	10.7
Very easy	0.8	1.4	4.7	4.0	9.8	10.1
N of Valid	258	17,785	316	19,876	224	15,830
N of Miss	41	3,138	24	1,756	16	1,078

Table 204: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	78.9	78.1	48.6	54.7	30.9	34.6
Somewhat hard	11.5	9.7	16.9	16.1	23.8	20.4
Sort of easy	4.9	6.2	16.0	13.9	25.7	20.6
Very easy	4.7	6.0	18.6	15.3	19.5	24.4
N of Valid	257	17,788	316	19,924	225	15,848
N of Miss	42	3,134	24	1,708	15	1,060

### A.4.7 Perceived Risk of Harm from Substance Use

Table 205: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	23.3	21.5	17.2	17.0	25.9	17.3
Slight risk	37.1	35.9	38.4	35.9	35.8	33.8
Moderate risk	25.3	25.0	26.5	28.9	25.3	29.8
Great risk	14.3	17.6	17.9	18.3	12.9	19.1
N of Valid	273	18,547	317	19,989	226	15,993
N of Miss	26	2,375	22	1,642	13	915

Table 206: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	17.4	16.1	9.5	10.0	12.5	8.6
Slight risk	25.4	22.8	21.9	22.1	21.4	18.9
Moderate risk	37.6	35.5	40.2	38.4	40.1	38.3
Great risk	19.7	25.6	28.5	29.5	26.0	34.3
N of Valid	269	18,397	317	19,879	225	15,968
N of Miss	29	2,525	22	1,753	15	940

Table 207: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	15.3	13.8	9.0	8.4	10.0	8.1
Slight risk	8.5	7.9	7.5	9.1	10.8	8.7
Moderate risk	19.0	17.8	24.2	19.7	19.0	18.1
Great risk	57.2	60.5	59.3	62.8	60.2	65.1
N of Valid	268	18,411	318	19,873	225	15,899
N of Miss	31	2,511	21	1,759	15	1,009

Table 208: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	23.1	19.9	25.6	25.6	49.6	44.6
Slight risk	27.8	29.3	37.4	34.4	34.1	32.6
Moderate risk	25.6	27.0	21.4	21.9	11.1	13.5
Great risk	23.6	23.8	15.6	18.0	5.1	9.3
N of Valid	267	18,151	318	19,688	225	15,806
N of Miss	31	2,771	22	1,944	15	1,102

Table 209: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	17.2	16.7	16.1	18.0	28.9	30.1
Slight risk	18.0	15.9	23.6	20.7	32.7	28.2
Moderate risk	30.6	30.0	31.1	30.2	26.8	24.8
Great risk	34.2	37.5	29.3	31.1	11.6	16.9
N of Valid	265	18,036	318	19,653	226	15,844
N of Miss	34	2,886	22	1,979	14	1,063

Table 210: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	14.2	14.2	8.3	7.9	8.4	6.1
Slight risk	9.5	6.7	6.1	7.7	6.5	7.6
Moderate risk	16.9	18.7	18.6	22.6	24.6	24.5
Great risk	59.5	60.4	66.9	61.8	60.5	61.8
N of Valid	269	18,330	319	19,867	226	15,921
N of Miss	29	2,592	20	1,765	14	987

Table 211: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Neither approve or disapprove	13.3	15.1	22.1	19.9	37.8	30.7
Somewhat disapprove	8.3	7.9	16.4	17.6	23.1	25.6
Strongly disapprove	68.3	67.7	53.9	54.8	33.4	38.3
Don't know or can't say	10.1	9.3	7.6	7.7	5.7	5.4
N of Valid	267	18,306	321	20,046	224	15,728
N of Miss	32	2,616	19	1,586	15	1,180

Table 212: How do you feel about someone your age smoking one or more packs of cigarettes a day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Neither approve or disapprove	13.6	13.1	13.4	12.6	21.3	16.4
Somewhat disapprove	2.5	3.3	10.3	7.7	14.2	13.3
Strongly disapprove	75.4	75.5	70.6	73.0	59.6	65.9
Don't know or can't say	8.5	8.2	5.7	6.6	4.9	4.4
N of Valid	267	18,170	319	19,968	223	15,697
N of Miss	32	2,752	20	1,664	16	1,211

Table 213: How do you feel about someone your age trying marijuana or hashish once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Neither approve or disapprove	13.6	14.3	24.7	23.1	49.6	45.8
Somewhat disapprove	6.3	6.7	16.3	16.9	21.5	21.4
Strongly disapprove	70.5	70.3	52.9	52.5	21.5	27.3
Don't know or can't say	9.6	8.7	6.2	7.5	7.4	5.5
N of Valid	265	18,129	318	19,949	224	15,669
N of Miss	34	2,793	22	1,683	16	1,239

Table 214: How do you feel about someone your age using prescription drugs not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Neither approve or disapprove	12.8	13.1	13.6	12.9	19.9	17.3
Somewhat disapprove	3.8	5.2	10.3	9.6	13.1	16.7
Strongly disapprove	73.6	72.7	70.7	69.3	61.7	60.2
Don't know or can't say	9.8	9.1	5.5	8.2	5.2	5.7
N of Valid	266	18,097	320	19,918	223	15,653
N of Miss	33	2,826	20	1,714	16	1,255

#### A.4.8 Communication about Substance Use

Table 215: During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	33.7	34.3	57.6	52.5	70.0	69.7
No	39.9	37.1	19.9	24.1	14.3	16.8
Don't know or can't say	26.4	28.6	22.5	23.4	15.7	13.5
N of Valid	274	18,425	321	20,151	226	15,822
N of Miss	25	2,497	19	1,481	14	1,086

Table 216: During the past 12 months, have you had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	27.4	32.7	60.2	49.6	40.9	47.5
No	61.9	57.6	29.5	40.9	43.9	43.2
Don't know or can't say	10.7	9.6	10.3	9.5	15.2	9.3
N of Valid	269	18,403	318	20,033	225	15,762
N of Miss	29	2,519	21	1,599	15	1,146

Table 217: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	52.6	59.9	63.3	64.9	68.9	69.0
No	38.5	31.3	24.6	26.3	22.1	24.6
Don't know or can't say	8.9	8.8	12.2	8.9	9.0	6.4
N of Valid	270	18,441	322	20,110	224	15,760
N of Miss	29	2,481	18	1,522	16	1,148

Table 218: Would you be more or less likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol use on a random basis?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
More likely	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.2	35.2
Less likely	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4	15.2
Would make no difference	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.5	42.6
Don't know or can't say	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8	7.0
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	223	15,584
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	16	1,324

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

## A.5 Parenting and Parental Attitudes

### A.5.1 Family Management

Table 219: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	81.0	79.1	71.1	64.6	51.1	48.3
Pretty much true	11.0	12.4	13.9	18.5	26.4	23.8
A little true	4.8	5.1	9.5	10.3	13.9	16.5
Not at all true	3.3	3.3	5.4	6.6	8.7	11.3
N of Valid	268	18,251	323	19,934	224	15,498
N of Miss	31	2,671	17	1,698	15	1,409

Table 220: My parents would catch me if I skipped school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	84.1	83.6	76.5	71.9	53.7	52.0
Pretty much true	6.6	8.4	12.4	13.9	20.2	19.9
A little true	3.8	3.7	5.7	8.0	16.1	15.9
Not at all true	5.6	4.3	5.4	6.2	10.1	12.2
N of Valid	265	18,004	322	19,755	224	15,309
N of Miss	34	2,918	18	1,877	16	1,598

Table 221: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and whom I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	78.8	79.1	70.6	70.1	56.9	55.3
Pretty much true	11.3	12.5	18.8	17.9	25.1	26.0
A little true	4.0	4.5	6.7	7.7	13.4	13.1
Not at all true	5.8	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.6
N of Valid	266	18,283	324	19,999	224	15,527
N of Miss	33	2,639	15	1,633	16	1,380

Table 222: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	84.0	85.8	80.9	76.3	64.7	62.3
Pretty much true	7.9	7.8	8.7	12.5	19.5	19.8
A little true	2.8	3.1	5.4	6.8	11.5	12.3
Not at all true	5.3	3.3	5.0	4.4	4.4	5.7
N of Valid	264	18,226	322	19,938	223	15,434
N of Miss	35	2,696	18	1,694	17	1,474

Table 223: How would most students in your school respond to this statement: "My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use."

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.2	20.7
Pretty much true	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.0	36.4
A little true	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.9	34.7
Not at all true	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9	8.2
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	220	15,310
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	20	1,598

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

#### A.5.2 Parental Attitudes towards Substance Use

Table 224: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	92.0	93.6	86.5	88.1	75.1	78.8
Wrong	4.8	4.2	9.4	7.5	13.1	12.7
A little bit wrong	2.3	1.3	2.8	2.8	7.7	5.7
Not wrong at all	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.5	4.1	2.7
N of Valid	267	18,368	321	20,046	223	15,636
N of Miss	32	2,555	18	1,586	16	1,271

Table 225: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	94.2	96.2	91.1	93.0	84.8	86.0
Wrong	4.6	2.6	5.7	4.8	10.9	8.7
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.5	2.4	1.1	2.2	3.3
Not wrong at all	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	2.2	1.9
N of Valid	265	18,368	321	20,011	224	15,640
N of Miss	34	2,554	18	1,621	15	1,268

Table 226: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	95.4	96.2	90.2	89.3	77.6	76.6
Wrong	3.3	2.2	3.7	5.8	10.9	10.8
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.7	2.6	3.0	6.6	7.4
Not wrong at all	0.8	0.9	3.5	2.0	4.9	5.1
N of Valid	264	18,305	322	19,968	223	15,629
N of Miss	35	2,617	18	1,663	16	1,279

Table 227: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	96.2	96.3	92.6	93.9	90.1	88.9
Wrong	2.3	2.4	5.4	3.9	6.3	7.1
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.6	2.5
Not wrong at all	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	267	18,171	321	19,927	223	15,612
N of Miss	32	2,752	18	1,705	17	1,296

## A.6 Influence of Friendships

### A.6.1 Friends' Attitudes towards Substance Use

Table 228: How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	82.1	80.1	61.5	58.9	36.6	39.4
Wrong	11.9	14.1	23.3	23.0	26.3	26.9
A little bit wrong	4.5	4.0	10.7	12.4	21.1	19.9
Not wrong at all	1.5	1.8	4.6	5.7	16.0	13.7
N of Valid	269	18,350	322	19,999	225	15,601
N of Miss	29	2,572	18	1,633	15	1,307

Table 229: How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	87.5	86.1	68.5	67.6	45.0	47.7
Wrong	9.8	10.5	20.4	20.0	24.8	24.9
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.1	7.7	8.0	18.3	15.7
Not wrong at all	0.8	1.3	3.5	4.4	12.0	11.7
N of Valid	268	18,263	320	19,945	224	15,600
N of Miss	31	2,659	20	1,687	16	1,307

Table 230: How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	88.0	88.0	65.4	63.1	35.5	34.8
Wrong	8.5	7.2	14.2	14.6	17.2	17.0
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.5	12.0	11.1	23.0	19.6
Not wrong at all	1.3	2.2	8.5	11.2	24.3	28.5
N of Valid	268	18,173	321	19,917	223	15,590
N of Miss	31	2,749	18	1,714	16	1,318

Table 231: How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	88.5	86.7	73.4	74.5	59.2	58.4
Wrong	8.3	9.7	19.2	16.5	22.3	22.8
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.2	5.0	5.7	12.8	11.9
Not wrong at all	1.3	1.5	2.4	3.4	5.7	6.9
N of Valid	268	18,150	321	19,912	224	15,572
N of Miss	31	2,772	19	1,720	15	1,336

## A.7 Height and Weight

### A.7.1 Body Mass Index and Weight

Table 232: Body Mass Index Percentile Ranking

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Underweight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	3.1
Healthy Weight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.4	68.6
Overweight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4	14.7
Obese	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5	13.5
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	200	14,394
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	40	2,514

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 233: How do you describe your weight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very underweight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.0
Slightly underweight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7	11.6
About the right weight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.0	53.6
Slightly overweight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.6	27.0
Very overweight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	5.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	224	15,496
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	16	1,412

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 234: Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Lose weight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.2	45.3
Gain weight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2	15.3
Stay the same weight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5	17.5
I am not trying to do anything about my weight	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.0
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	223	15,495
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	16	1,413

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 235: During the past 30 days, did you go without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.7	12.6
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.3	87.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	224	15,503
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	15	1,405

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 236: During the past 30 days, did you take any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?  
(Do not include meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	5.7
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.5	94.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	224	15,471
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	16	1,436

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 237: During the past 30 days, did you vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	4.9
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.0	95.1
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	224	15,455
N of Miss	299	20,922	339	21,632	16	1,453

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

# B SWS QUESTIONNAIRES

## 2014 Oregon Student Wellness Survey for Grades 6 & 8



1. The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.

2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.

3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.

4. Please mark only ONE oval unless the question specifically asks you to "Please mark all that apply." Completely fill in the oval using a #2 pencil.

1. How old are you?

- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- 15 years old

2. What is your sex?

- Female
- Male

3. In what grade are you?

- 6th grade
- 7th grade
- 8th grade
- 9th grade
- Ungraded or other grade

4. What is your race? (Select one or more responses.)

- American Indian or Alaska Native
- Asian
- Black or African American
- Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
- White

5. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

- Yes
- No

6. Are you enrolled in any of the following tribes?

- I am not enrolled in a tribe
- Burns Paiute Tribe
- Coquille Indian Tribe
- Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Tribe of Indians
- Confederated Tribes of Grand Ronde
- Klamath Tribes
- Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation
- Confederated Tribes of the Coos, Lower Umpqua, and Siuslaw Indians
- Confederated Tribes of Siletz Indians
- Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs
- Other

7. What is the language you use most often at home?

- English
- Russian
- Spanish
- Vietnamese
- A tribal language
- Another language

Would you say that in general your...

Excellent	<input type="radio"/>				
Very good	<input type="radio"/>				
Good	<input type="radio"/>				
Fair	<input type="radio"/>				
Poor	<input type="radio"/>				

8. emotional and mental health is...

9. physical health is...

10. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- Yes
- No

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

13361

11. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

12. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly A's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly C's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly F's

13. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1 day
- 2 days
- 3 days
- 4 to 5 days
- 6 to 10 days
- 11 days or more

14. How do you like school?

- I like school very much
- I like school
- I neither like nor dislike school
- I dislike school
- I dislike school very much

15. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

16. How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?  
 17. Thinking back over the past school year, how often did you try to do your best work in school?

- Almost always
- Often
- Sometimes
- Seldom
- Never

How much do you agree with the following statements about school?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Strongly disagree
18. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
19. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
20. I respect most of my teachers.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
21. My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
22. I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
23. In my school, teachers treat students with respect.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
24. Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
25. In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	0 days	1 day	2 or 3 days	4 or 5 days	6 or more days
26. not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?	<input type="radio"/>				
27. carry a gun as a weapon <u>on school property</u> ?	<input type="radio"/>				
28. carry a weapon (other than a gun) such as a knife or club <u>on school property</u> ?	<input type="radio"/>				

During the past 12 months, how many times...

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or 7 times	8 or 9 times	10 or 11 times	12 or more times
29. were you in a physical fight?	<input type="radio"/>							
30. were you in a physical fight <u>on school property</u> ?	<input type="radio"/>							
31. did you bully someone (such as hitting, kicking, pushing, saying mean things, spreading rumors, or making sexual comments that bothered them)?	<input type="radio"/>							
32. have you been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>							
33. has someone threatened you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club <u>on school property</u> ?	<input type="radio"/>							

34. During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?

- Yes
- No



55. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?

- Yes  
 No  
 I don't bet for money

	Yes	No
56. Have you ever lied to anyone about betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
57. Have you ever bet/gambled more than you wanted to?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
58. Have your parents ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
59. Have your teachers ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

The next questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking beer, wine/wine coolers, flavored beverages such as Mike's Hard Lemonade and liquor ("shots") such as rum, gin, vodka, or whiskey. For these questions, drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	All 30 days	20 to 29 days	10 to 19 days	6 to 9 days	3 to 5 days	1 or 2 days	0 days
60. have at least one drink of alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>						
61. have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?	<input type="radio"/>						
During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think <b>most students in your school</b> ...	<input type="radio"/>						
62. had at least one drink of alcohol? (your best estimate)	<input type="radio"/>						
63. had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours? (your best estimate)	<input type="radio"/>						

	6 or more times	4 or 5 times	2 or 3 times	1 time	0 times
64. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>				
65. During the past 30 days, how many times did <b>most students in your school</b> ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>				

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	All 30 days	20 to 29 days	10 to 19 days	6 to 9 days	3 to 5 days	1 or 2 days	0 days
66. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>						
67. use other tobacco products such as snuff, dip, or chewing tobacco (Redman, Copenhagen, Marlboro Snus, etc.)?	<input type="radio"/>						

68. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

- 0 times  
 1 or 2 times  
 3 to 9 times  
 10 to 19 times  
 20 to 39 times  
 40 or more times

How old were you...

	8 years old or younger	9 years old	10 years old	11 years old	12 years old	13 years old	14 years old	15 years old
69. when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
70. when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
71. when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
72. the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
73. when you tried marijuana for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
74. when you tried synthetic marijuana (also called K2, Spice, etc.) for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways)...

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
75. if they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
76. when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
77. if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
78. if they try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
79. if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
80. if they use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>





12. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

13. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly A's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly C's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly F's

14. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1 day
- 2 days
- 3 days
- 4 to 5 days
- 6 to 10 days
- 11 days or more

15. How do you like school?

- I like school very much
- I like school
- I neither like nor dislike school
- I dislike school
- I dislike school very much

16. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

17. How often do you feel that the schoolwork

you are assigned is meaningful and important?

18. Thinking back over the past school year, how often did you try to do your best work in school?

- Almost always
- Often
- Sometimes
- Seldom
- Never

How much do you agree with the following statements about school?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Strongly disagree
19. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
20. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
21. I respect most of my teachers.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
22. My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
23. I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
24. In my school, teachers treat students with respect.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
25. Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
26. In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	0 days	1 day	2 or 3 days	4 or 5 days	6 or more days
27. not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?	<input type="radio"/>				
28. carry a gun as a weapon on school property?	<input type="radio"/>				
29. carry a weapon (other than a gun) such as a knife or club on school property?	<input type="radio"/>				

During the past 12 months, how many times...

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or 7 times	8 or 9 times	10 or 11 times	12 or more times
30. were you in a physical fight?	<input type="radio"/>							
31. were you in a physical fight on school property?	<input type="radio"/>							
32. did you bully someone (such as hitting, kicking, pushing, saying mean things, spreading rumors, or making sexual comments that bothered them)?	<input type="radio"/>							
33. have you been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>							
34. has someone threatened you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	<input type="radio"/>							
35. have you been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>							

36. During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?

- Yes
- No

**Harassment can include**

**threatening, bullying, name-calling or obscenities, offensive notes or graffiti, unwanted touching, and being pushed around or hit.** In the last 30 days, how many times have you been **harassed** at school, on a school bus or going to and from school...

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or more times
37. because of your race or ethnic origin?	<input type="radio"/>				
38. because someone said you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender?	<input type="radio"/>				
39. because of who your friends are?	<input type="radio"/>				
40. because of how you look (weight, clothes, acne, or other physical characteristics)?	<input type="radio"/>				
41. because you received unwanted sexual comments or attention?	<input type="radio"/>				
42. for other reasons?	<input type="radio"/>				

**43. In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed through e-mail, social media sites (Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, etc.), chat rooms, instant messaging, web sites, texting or phone?**

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

**How often have you...**

	Never	Once or twice per year	Once or twice per month	Once or twice per week	Every day
44. <b>seen</b> another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
45. <b>heard</b> another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
46. <b>heard</b> another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**47. On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?**

- 4 or less
- 5 hours
- 6 hours
- 7 hours
- 8 hours
- 9 hours
- 10 or more hours

	None of the time	A little of the time	Some of the time	A good bit of the time	Most of the time	All of the time
<b>During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you...</b>						
48. been a happy person?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
49. been a very nervous person?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
50. felt calm and peaceful?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
51. felt downhearted and blue?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
52. felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**53. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?**

- Yes
- No

**54. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?**

- Yes
- No

**55. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?**

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

**56. Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event with an uncertain outcome. Please mark ALL the different types of betting that you have done, if any, during the last 30 days:**

- I did not gamble during the last 30 days
- Playing lottery tickets/Powerball/Megabucks
- Playing dice or coin flips
- Playing cards (poker, etc.)
- Betting on a sports team
- Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, darts, etc.)
- Gambling on the Internet for free or with money
- Playing Bingo for money
- Other

**57. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?**

- Yes
- No
- I don't bet for money

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

58. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?

- Yes
- No
- I don't bet for money

	Yes	No
59. Have you ever lied to anyone about betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
60. Have you ever bet/gambled more than you wanted to?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
61. Have your parents ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
62. Have your teachers ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

The next questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking beer, wine/wine coolers, flavored beverages such as Mike's Hard Lemonade and liquor ("shots") such as rum, gin, vodka, or whiskey. For these questions, drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes.

63. During your life, on how many days have you had at least one drink of alcohol?

- 0 days
- 1 or 2 days
- 3 to 9 days
- 10 to 19 days
- 20 to 39 days
- 40 to 99 days
- 100 or more days

	1 or 2 days	3 to 9 days	10 to 19 days	20 to 29 days	All 30 days
64. have at least one drink of alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>				
65. have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?	<input type="radio"/>				

During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school...

- 66. had at least one drink of alcohol? (your best estimate)
- 67. had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours? (your best estimate)

68. Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past 12 months, how many of your best friends have tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

- None of my friends
- 1 of my friends
- 2 of my friends
- 3 of my friends
- 4 of my friends

69. During the past 30 days, what type of alcohol did you usually drink? Select only one response.

- I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days
- I do not have a usual type
- Beer
- Flavored beverages (such as Smirnoff, Bacardi Silver, Hard Lemonade, Joose and Sparks)
- Wine coolers (such as Bartles & Jaymes or Seagrams)
- Wine
- Liquor (such as vodka, rum, scotch, bourbon or whiskey)
- Some other type

70. During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get the alcohol you drank? Please mark all that apply.

- I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days
- At a party
- Friends under 21
- Friends 21 or older
- A brother or sister
- A parent
- A store or gas station
- Liquor store
- Bar, night club or restaurant
- Took it from home without permission
- By asking a stranger to buy it for me
- I got it some other way

71. In the last 12 months, which of the following have you experienced? Please mark all that apply.

- I did not drink alcohol in the last 12 months
- Missed school or class because of drinking alcohol
- Gotten sick to my stomach because of drinking alcohol
- Not been able to remember what happened while I was drinking alcohol
- Later regretted something I did while drinking alcohol
- Worried that I drank alcohol too much or too often

During the past 30 days, how many times did you...

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or more times
72. ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>				
73. ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>				
74. drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>				
During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school...					
75. ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>				
76. ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>				
77. drive a car or other vehicle when they had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>				

	0 days	1 or 2 days	3 to 5 days	6 to 9 days	10 to 19 days	20 to 29 days	All 30 days
78. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>						
79. use other tobacco products such as snuff, dip or chewing tobacco (Redman, Copenhagen, Marlboro Snus, etc)?	<input type="radio"/>						
80. smoke tobacco in a "Hookah," also known as a water pipe?	<input type="radio"/>						

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

78. smoke cigarettes?

79. use other tobacco products such as snuff, dip or chewing tobacco (Redman, Copenhagen, Marlboro Snus, etc)?

80. smoke tobacco in a "Hookah," also known as a water pipe?

81. During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get tobacco (cigarettes, chew, cigars)? Please mark all that apply.

- I did not get tobacco during the past 30 days
- A store or gas station
- Friends 18 or older
- Friends under 18
- Took from home without permission
- A family member
- The Internet
- Some other source

82. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

- 0 times
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 to 9 times
- 10 to 19 times
- 20 to 39 times
- 40 or more times

83. During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get marijuana? Please mark all that apply.

- I did not use marijuana during the past 30 days
- A public event such as a concert or sporting event
- A party
- Friends 18 or older
- Friends under 18
- A family member
- A medical marijuana cardholder or grower
- I gave someone money to buy it for me
- I grew it
- I got it some other way

	8 Years old or younger	9 Years old	10 Years old	11 Years old	12 Years old	13 Years old	14 Years old	15 Years old	16 Years old	17 Years old or older
How old were you...										
84. when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
85. when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
86. when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
87. the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. when you tried marijuana for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. when you first tried synthetic marijuana (also called K2, Spice, etc.) for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways)...

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
90. if they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. if they try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
95. if they use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to...

	Very hard	Somewhat hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
96. get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
97. get some cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
98. get some marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
99. get some synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
100. get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
101. get prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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During your life, how many times have you... 102. Used marijuana?	40 or more times	20 to 39 times	10 to 19 times	3 to 9 times	1 or 2 times	0 times
	103. Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
104. Taken steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
105. Taken a prescription drug not prescribed to you?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
106. Used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack or freebase?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
107. Used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
108. Used heroin (also called smack, junk, or China White)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
109. Used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

110. During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body?
- 0 times  
 1 time  
 2 or more times

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you... 111. sniff glue, breathe the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhale any paints or sprays to get high?	All 30 days	20 to 29 days	10 to 19 days	6 to 9 days	3 to 5 days	1 or 2 days	0 days
	112. use synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice, etc.?	<input type="checkbox"/>					
113. use a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's orders?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

114. Which of the following illicit drugs did you use during the past 30 days? Please mark all that apply.
- I did not use illicit drugs during the past 30 days  
 Marijuana  
 Any form of cocaine including powder, crack or freebase  
 Ecstasy (also called MDMA)  
 Heroin or other opiates or narcotics  
 LSD or other hallucinogens or psychedelics  
 Methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)  
 Steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription

During the past 12 months... 115. do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse?	Don't know or can't say	
	Yes	No
116. have you had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
117. have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use? By parents we mean your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians, whether or not they live with you.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

118. Would you be more or less likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol use on a random basis?
- More likely  
 Less likely  
 Would make no difference  
 Don't know or can't say

How do you feel about someone your age... 119. having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Don't know or can't say		
	Strongly disapprove	Somewhat disapprove	Neither approve nor disapprove
120. smoking one or more packs of cigarettes a day?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
121. trying marijuana or hashish once or twice?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
122. using prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to... 123. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly everyday?	Not wrong at all		
	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
124. smoke tobacco?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
125. smoke marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
126. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to... 127. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly everyday?	Not wrong at all		
	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
128. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
129. smoke marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
130. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

The next questions ask about certain experiences you may have or had in your life, which might have made you feel uncomfortable or sad in your surroundings.

	Yes	No
131. Were your parents ever separated or divorced after you were born?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Have you ever lived with someone who...</b>		
132. is/was a problem drinker or alcoholic?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
133. uses/used street drugs?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
134. Have you ever lived with a household member who is/was depressed or mentally ill?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Have you ever felt that...</b>		
135. you did not have enough to eat?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
136. you had to wear dirty clothes?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
137. you had no one to protect you?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

How true are the following statements?

	Very much true	A little true	Not at all true
138. I can do most things if I try.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
139. I can work out my problems.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
140. I volunteer to help others in my community.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
141. There is at least one teacher or other adult in my school that really cares about me.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
142. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
143. My parents would catch me if I skipped school.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
144. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and whom I am with.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
145. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
146. How would most students in your school respond to this statement: "My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use."	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

147. How tall are you without your shoes on?

Directions: Write your height in the shaded blank boxes. Fill in the matching circle below each number.

Height		Height	
Feet	Inches	Feet	Inches
4	10		
(3)	(1)	(3)	(1)
(4)	(2)	(4)	(2)
(5)	(3)	(5)	(3)
(6)	(4)	(6)	(4)
(7)	(5)	(7)	(5)
	(6)		(6)
	(7)		(7)
	(8)		(8)
	(9)		(9)
	(10)		(10)
	(11)		(11)
	(12)		(12)

148. How much do you weigh without your shoes on?

Directions: Write your weight in the shaded blank boxes. Fill in the matching circle below each number.

Weight		Weight	
Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
0	5		
(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)
(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)

149. How do you describe your weight?

- Very underweight
- Slightly underweight
- About the right weight
- Slightly overweight
- Very overweight

150. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

- Lose weight
- Gain weight
- Stay the same weight
- I am not trying to do anything about my weight

During the past 30 days, did you...

	Yes	No
151. Go without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
152. Take any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? (Do not include meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
153. Vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

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