

2010 Oregon Student Wellness Survey



Marion County

Oregon Department of Human Services Addictions and Mental Health Division

Conducted by International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

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176	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?	93
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182	In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have used marijuana?	95
183	In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	95
184	In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have been arrested?	95
185	In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have been suspended from school?	95
186	In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have carried a handgun?	96
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188	In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have sold illegal drugs?	96
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191	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you smoked marijuana?	97
192	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you carried a handgun?	97
193	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you smoked cigarettes?	97
194	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day?	98
195	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	98
196	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to try marijuana once or twice?	98
197	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use marijuana once a month or more?	98
198	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age to drink alcohol?	99
199	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age to smoke cigarettes?	99
200	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age to use marijuana?	99
201	If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	99
202	If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	100
203	Transitions and mobility (risk)	100
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1 INTRODUCTION

This is a report of key findings from the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey*, a survey of 6th, 8th and 11th grade youth, conducted in the spring of 2010. The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* is an anonymous and voluntary survey sponsored by the Oregon Department of Human Services (DHS) in collaboration with the Oregon Department of Education. DHS contracted with International Survey Associates to recruit schools, administer the survey and report survey results. The survey was available free of charge to all Oregon schools that chose to participate including public, charter and private. Schools that agreed to participate in the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* were given the option of administering the survey either online over the Internet or by paper and pencil with the schools determining which method would be best for their particular circumstances.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* was designed to assess a wide range of topics that included school climate, positive youth development, mental health, substance use, problem gambling, fighting and other problem behaviors. In addition the survey collected information about risk and protective factors associated with these behaviors.

Student Wellness Survey results are used by schools, state and local agencies, organizations and communities to assess and monitor the health and well being of Oregon youth and the environments in which they live. *Student Wellness Survey* data can serve as a valuable tool for program planning, implementation, and evaluation. The data are essential information for communications with legislators and the public, and communities and local agencies will find the data improves their ability to procure funding by providing the baseline data needed for grant writing. In these ways, schools, communities and policy makers will find themselves poised to make effective decisions about health related policies, services, programs and educational activities.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* was designed as a split survey. The 6th grade version of the survey consisted of a subset of the questions found on the 8th and 11th grade versions. In order to provide results that spanned all grade levels in a single report, the data for questions that did not appear on the 6th grade version appear in this report as missing.

This report is divided into topic specific sections. Each section provides a brief overview of the topic, followed by summary data tables that include results for all three grades and compares local data to that of the state. The state data for this report has been weighted based on enrollment numbers. The county data in this report has also been weighted.

Your questions, concerns and comments are invited. For more information about the theory behind the content of the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* or how to use survey results for prevention planning, contact:

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1.1 Participants by Gender

Table 1: Participants by Gender

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Female	501	8,778	493	9,756	295	7,784
Male	496	8,614	519	9,611	279	7,841
NA*	5	102	2	98	2	51
TOTAL	1,002	17,494	1,014	19,465	576	15,676

* NA - No Answer

1.2 Race and Ethnicity

Schools throughout Oregon vary considerably in the racial and ethnic composition of their students. The *Student Wellness Survey* asks one question about race and another about Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.

The table below shows the percentage of students that self-identified as...

Table 2: Race and Ethnicity

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
American Indian or Alaska Native	6.8	6.6	6.1	4.6	4.7	3.1
Asian	1.2	4.8	1.6	4.6	1.8	7.3
Black or African American	3.6	4.5	4.3	4.8	3.5	4.7
Native or Other Pacific Islander	6.0	4.4	7.8	3.9	6.4	3.1
White	82.5	79.7	80.3	82.1	83.6	81.8

Percentages exclude missing answers.

The table below shows the student responses to the question "Are you Hispanic or Latino?"

Table 3: Hispanic/Latino?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	45.0	23.3	40.2	21.1	40.3	17.6
No	55.0	76.7	59.8	78.9	59.7	82.4

Percentages exclude missing answers.

1.3 Language Used at Home

Students were asked what language they used most often at home.

Table 4: Language Used at Home

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
English	70.8	85.4	76.9	87.9	75.8	87.5
Spanish	26.5	11.6	21.0	9.0	21.2	7.5
Another language	2.7	3.0	2.1	3.1	3.0	5.0

Percentages exclude missing answers.

2 SCHOOL CLIMATE

School climate is an important issue to parents, administrators and the community. The environment within a school directly impacts students' academic, social, emotional and mental states. Respectful, supportive relationships among students, teachers and parents are fundamental. When students have opportunities to collaborate and share a sense of purpose and ideals, students, faculty and staff look forward to walking through the schoolhouse door. When students are attached to school and to prosocial teachers and peers, they are more likely to behave in prosocial ways themselves, and to avoid engaging in high-risk behaviors.

There is strong evidence that the learning environment influences student attachment to school. Classroom and school interventions that make the learning environment safer, more caring, better managed and highly participatory and that enhance students' social competence have been shown to increase student attachment to school. A comprehensive assessment of school climate involves input from students, faculty and staff on a wide range of topics. The data collected with the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* deals exclusively with the student perception aspect of school climate. It provides an assessment of whether students feel they belong, are valued and physically and emotionally safe at school.

2.1 Supportive Atmosphere

In supportive atmospheres students feel more comfortable approaching and interacting with teachers and peers, thereby strengthening their relationships.

The table below reports the percentage of students that agree with the following statements.

Table 5: Supportive Atmosphere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	81.5	79.1	72.5	70.7	70.3	67.8
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	54.2	50.9	43.4	39.1	39.3	32.6
I can talk to teachers openly and freely about my concerns.	70.1	68.8	50.7	51.8	52.0	57.6
In my school, teachers treat students with respect.	0.0	0.0	72.0	75.2	70.7	75.8
Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.	0.0	0.0	67.2	68.9	64.6	67.1
Students are picked on by other students for working hard at our school.	0.0	0.0	30.6	35.9	30.0	28.1

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Supportive Atmosphere Marion County

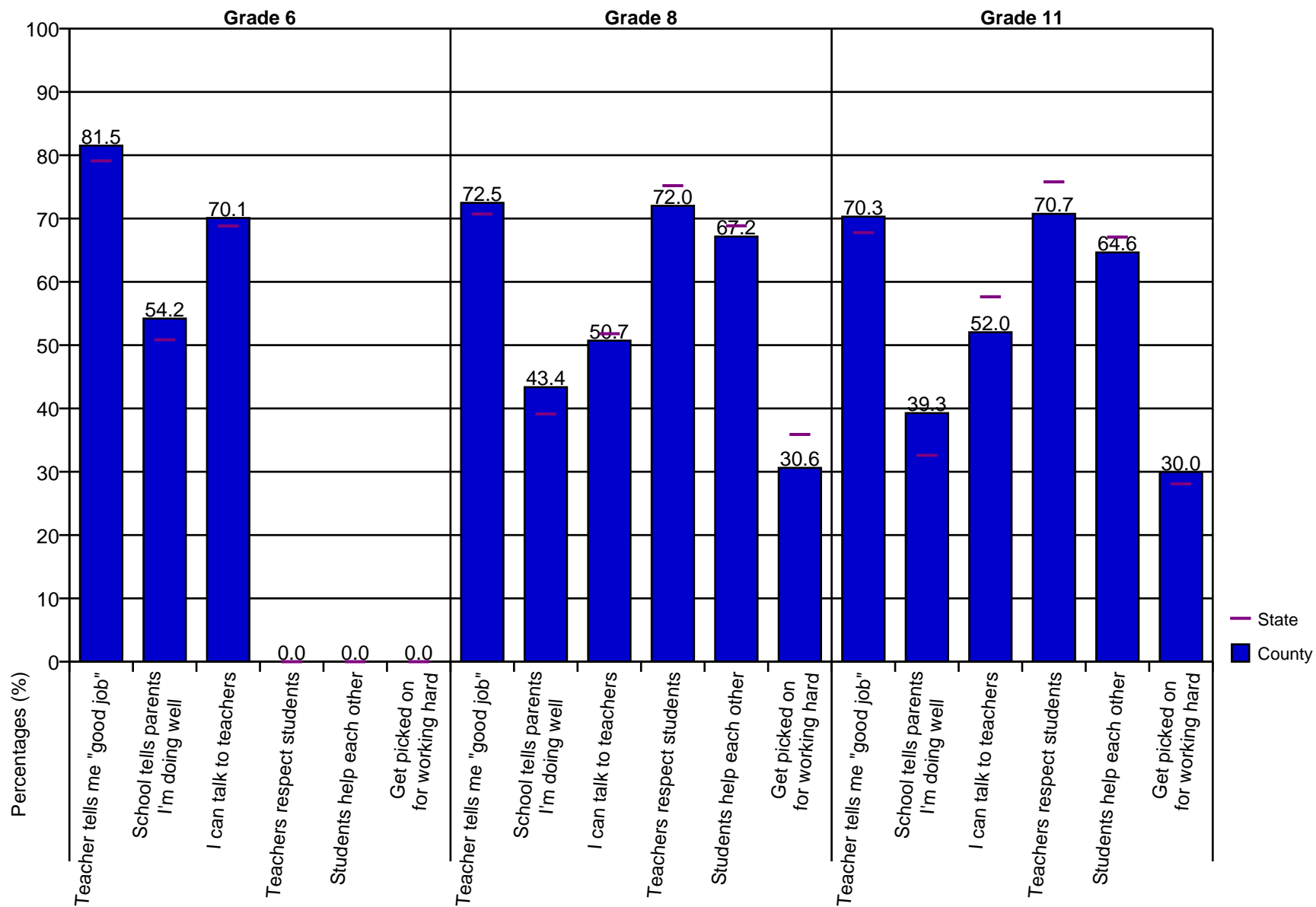


Figure 1: Supportive Atmosphere

2.2 Attachment to School

Students who feel their courses are interesting, assignments are important, and what they are learning in school will be valuable to them later in life, are better prepared to make successful transitions after graduation. Young people who do not feel a part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible are at high risk of academic failure and developing mental, emotional or behavioral disorders.

The table below reports the percentage of students that reported "often" or "almost always." for the first three questions, "very interesting" or "quite interesting" for the fourth question and "very important" or "quite important" for the fifth question.

Table 6: Attachment to School

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Enjoyed being in school over the past year	60.3	59.5	47.7	47.7	41.8	39.8
Hated being in school over the past year	23.0	21.2	30.9	29.4	30.5	33.9
Feel that assigned school work is meaningful and important	62.3	62.8	43.7	41.4	32.2	28.4
Feel most courses are interesting	60.5	57.8	40.1	38.1	43.6	38.1
Think the things you are learning in school are going to be important for your later life.	87.2	85.2	73.0	70.3	63.4	57.1

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Attachment to School
Marion County

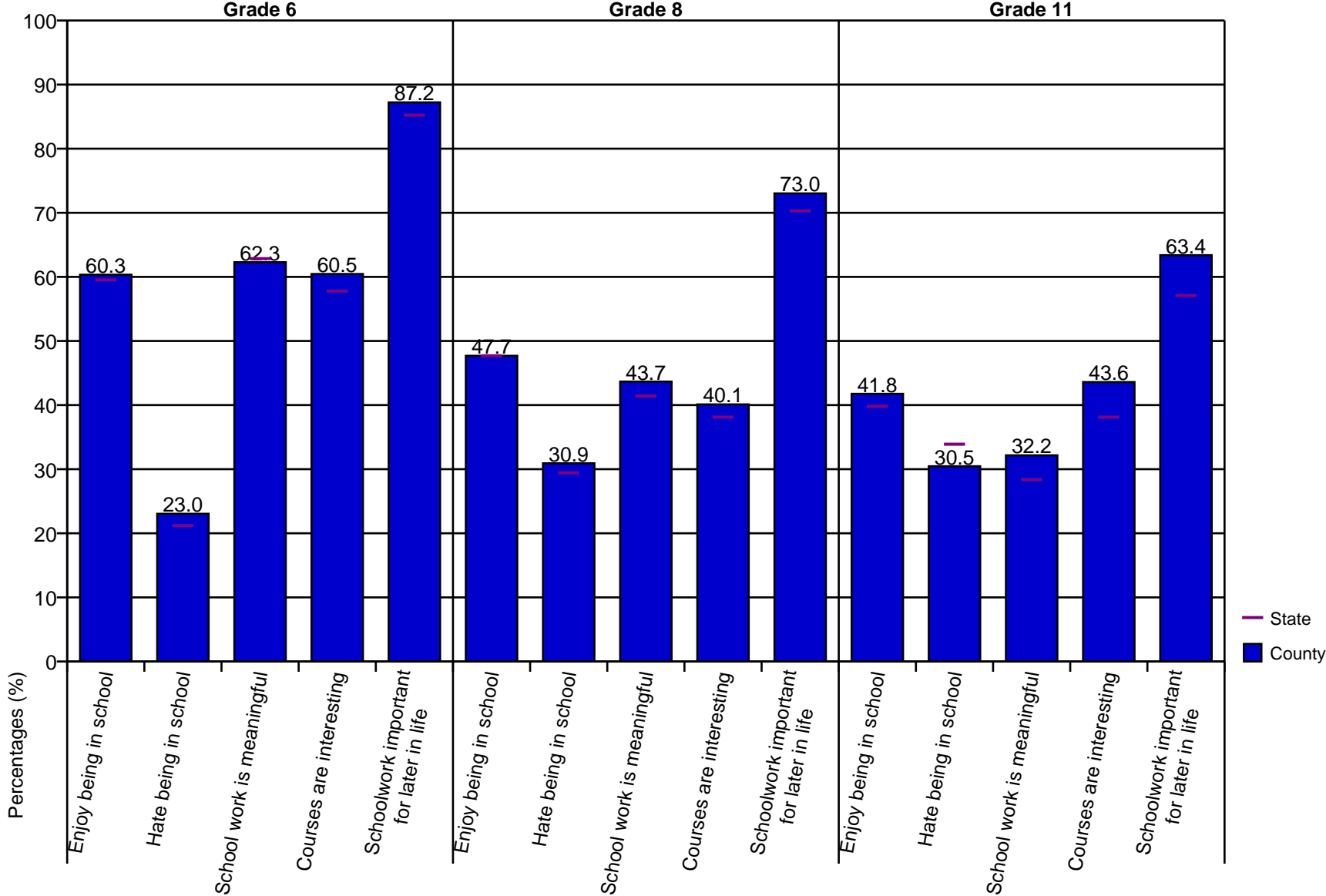


Figure 2: Attachment to School

2.3 Opportunities for Participation

When young people are given many opportunities to participate meaningfully in school activities that are important to them, they are less likely to engage in problem behaviors. When opportunities are available for positive participation outside of class, children are less likely to engage in substance use, and other problem behaviors.

The table below shows the percentage of students that agree with the following statements about their school.

Table 7: Opportunities for Participation

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	83.8	85.9	83.5	84.0	85.3	86.4
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	54.2	54.2	48.2	43.5	44.6	40.0
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	67.4	67.1	57.4	54.5	58.4	52.3
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	88.0	87.1	87.7	84.9	89.4	90.5

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Opportunities for Participation Marion County

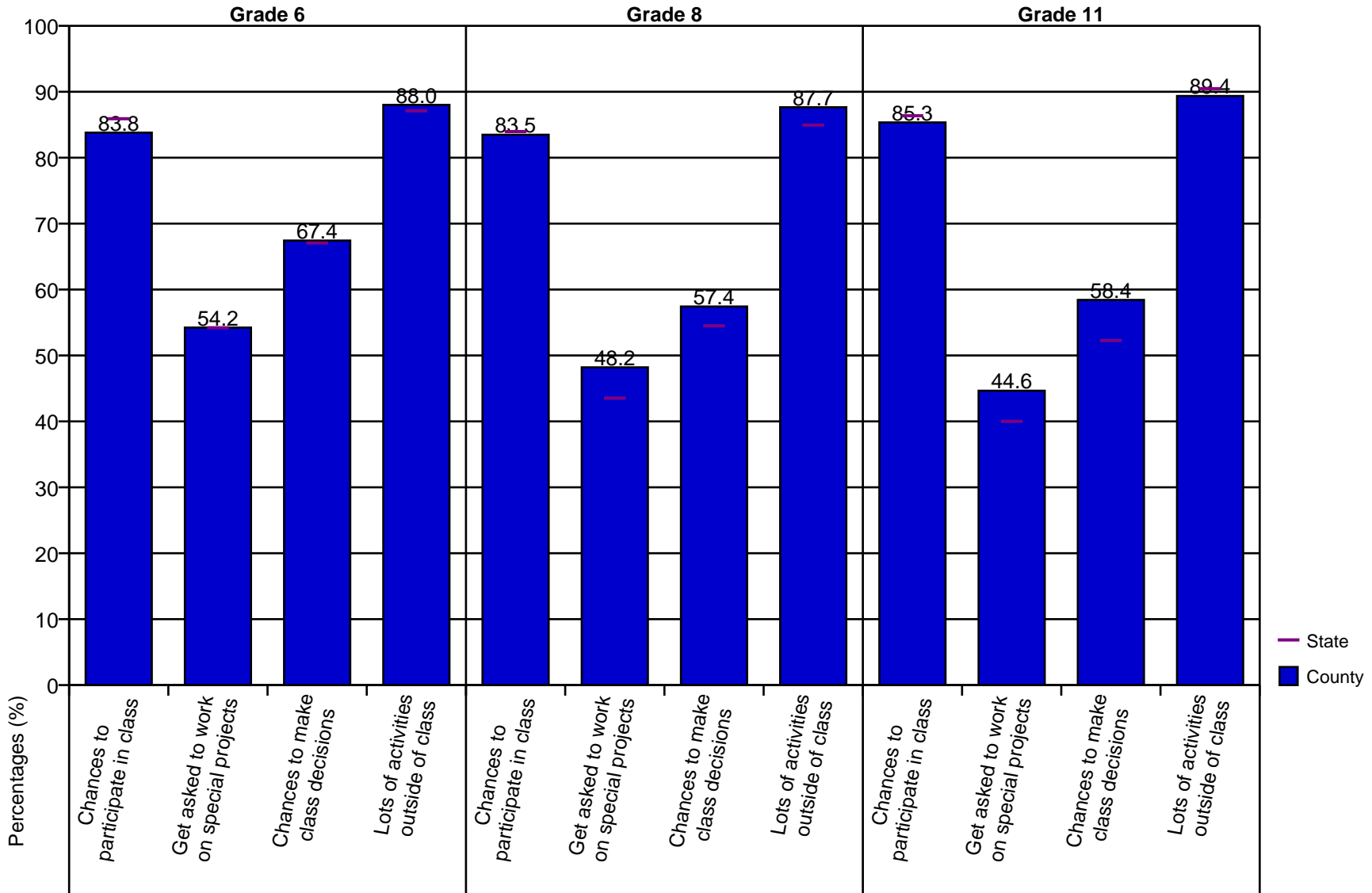


Figure 3: Opportunities for Participation

2.4 Safe Environment

Students who are harassed, feel unsafe or otherwise victimized are more likely to cut classes, skip school, feel depressed or are involved in problem behaviors. Comprehensive discipline, positive behavior support and anti-bullying programs in schools have been shown to reduce the incidence of harassment.

Table 8: Safe Environment

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I feel safe at my school.	85.7	85.6	82.6	81.5	86.5	84.8
Did not go to school one or more times in the past 30 days because you felt unsafe at school or on your way to or from school	11.3	9.3	8.5	8.3	4.8	5.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

This table shows the percentage of students that have been harassed during the past 30 days. Students were asked to indicate whether they were harassed at school or on the way to or from school for any of the following reasons.

Table 9: Harassment

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Your race or ethnic origin	6.3	7.5	13.6	14.4	11.7	11.4
Unwanted sexual comments or attention	8.4	10.6	17.7	21.7	14.5	18.0
Someone thought you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender	15.8	20.4	10.6	14.6	8.1	8.0
Your weight, clothes, acne or other physical characteristic	18.1	19.9	22.2	27.2	15.9	16.9
Your group of friends	13.2	13.6	20.8	22.5	13.7	15.1
Harassment for other reasons.	26.7	30.2	26.8	31.5	20.5	21.4
Any harassment in the past 30 days	41.1	45.4	45.9	52.5	35.6	40.4

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Harassment - Grade 6 Marion County

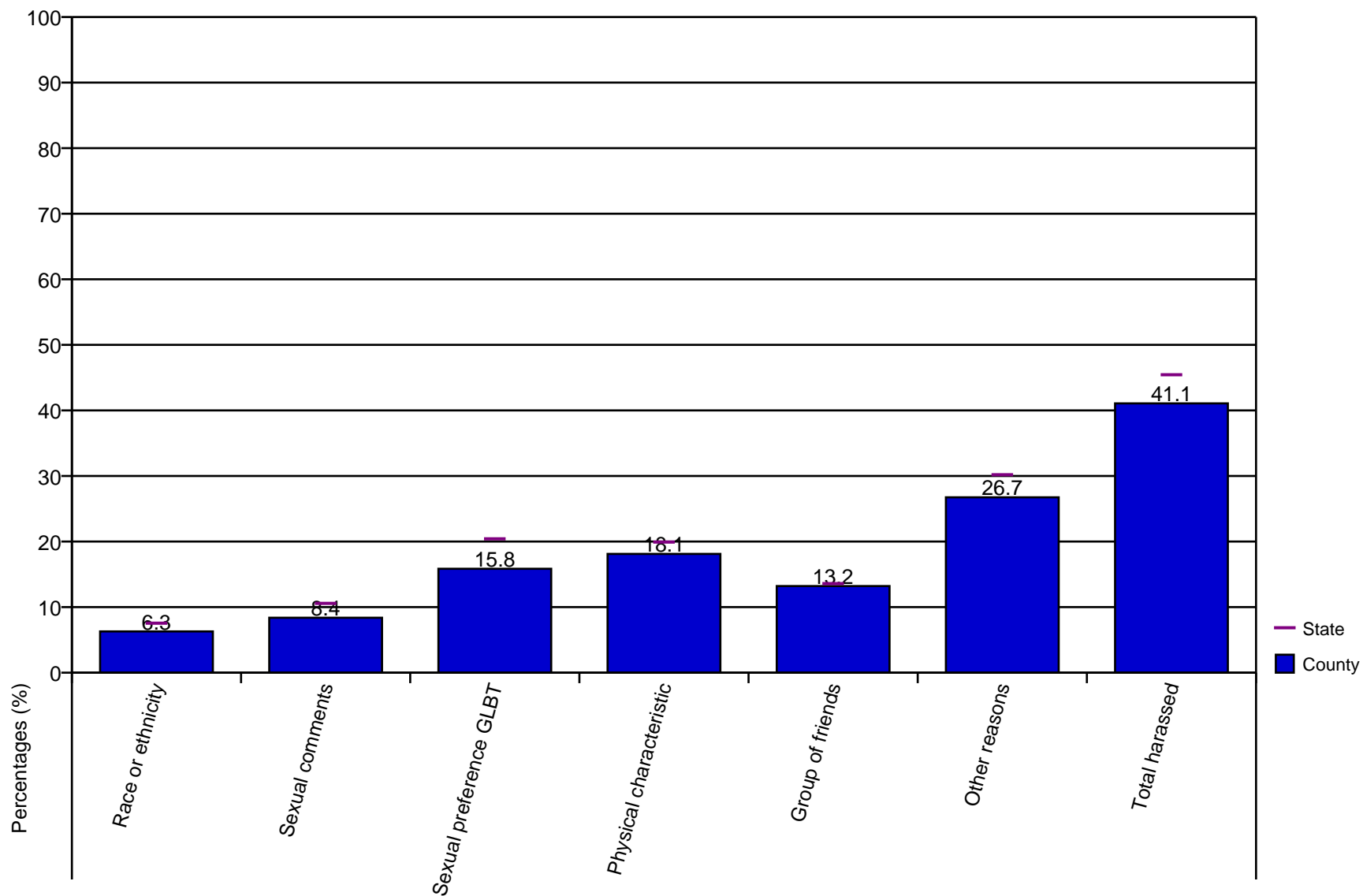


Figure 4: Harassment - Grade 6

Harassment - Grade 8 Marion County

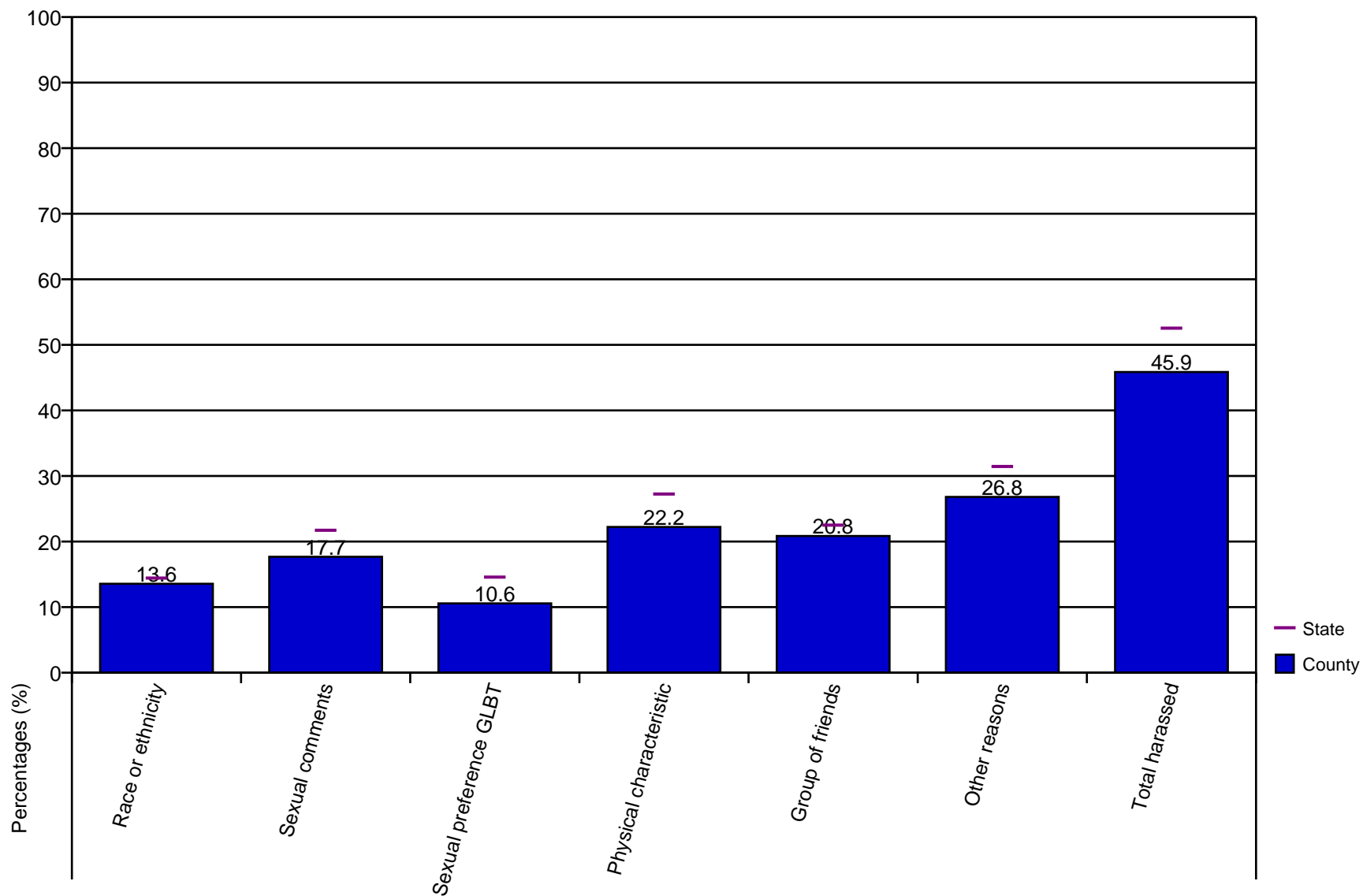


Figure 5: Harassment - Grade 8

Harassment - Grade 11

Marion County

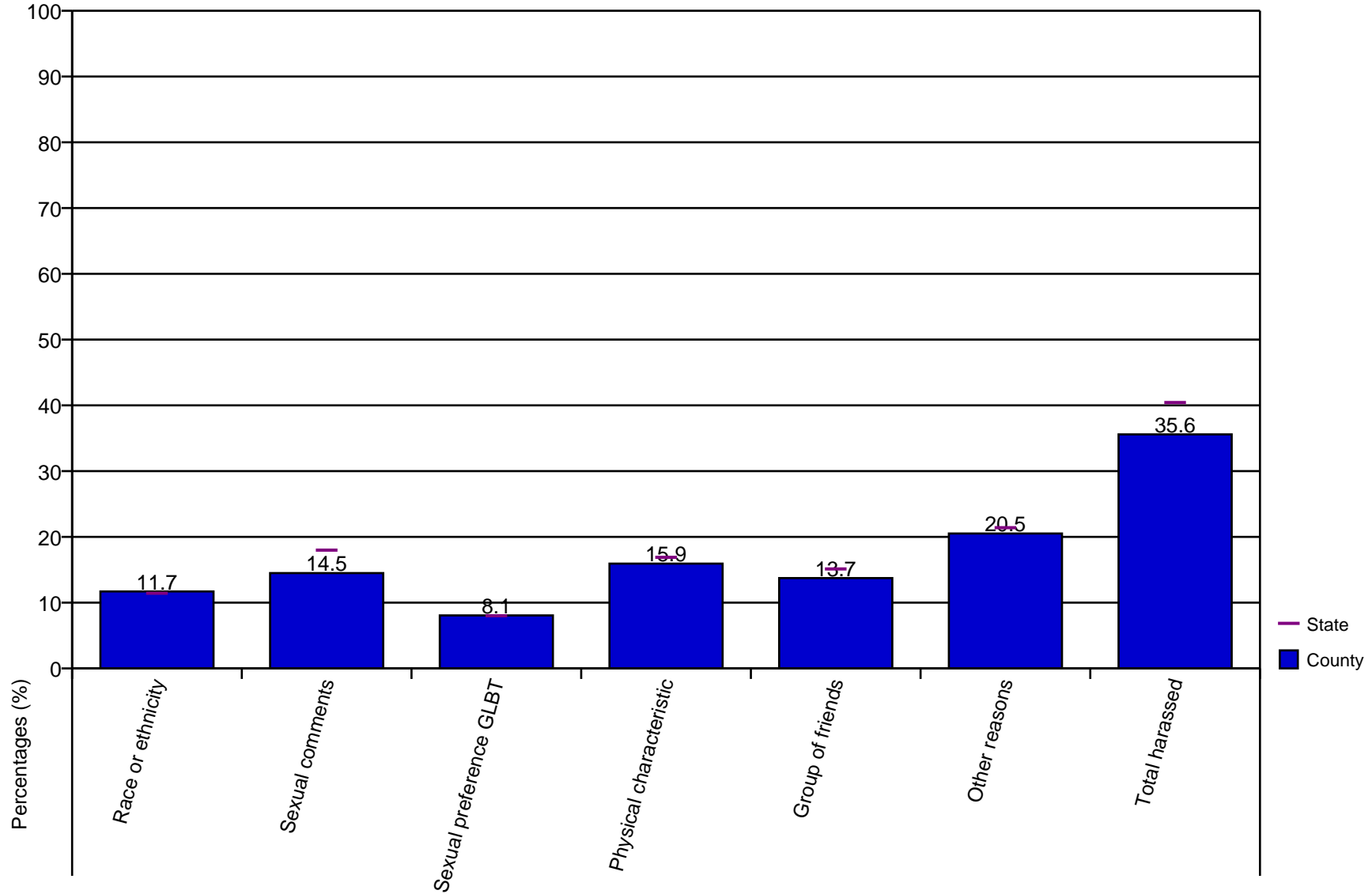


Figure 6: Harassment - Grade 11

This table shows the prevalence of other serious problem behaviors reported to have occurred in the past 12 months at school.

Table 10: Serious Problem Behaviors

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Have been drunk or high at school	0.0	0.0	8.8	10.1	10.9	17.1
Were in a physical fight on school property	21.1	21.6	19.3	21.4	7.2	10.1
Took a handgun to school	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.6

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Serious Problem Behaviors Marion County

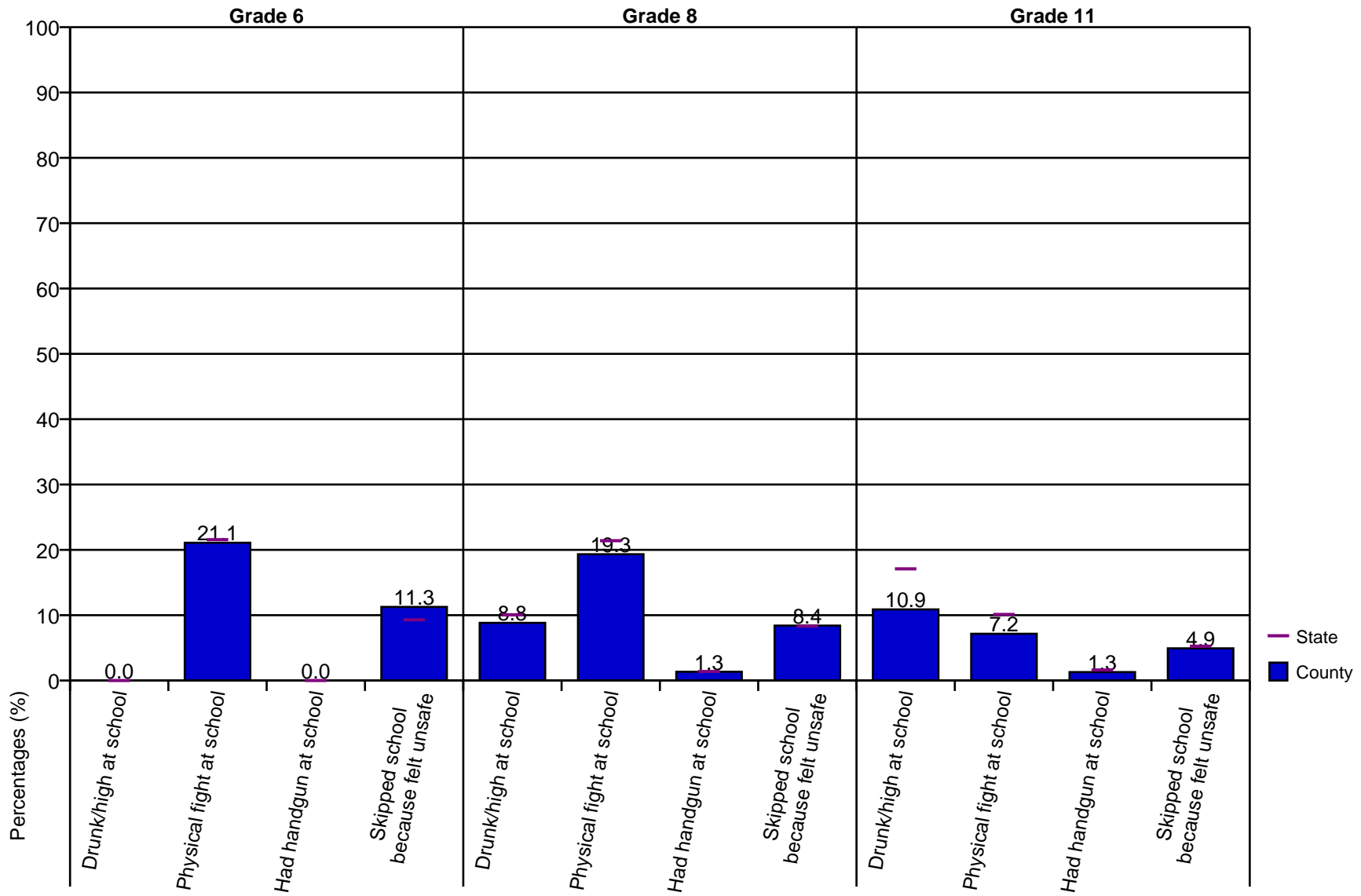


Figure 7: Serious Problem Behaviors

3 POSITIVE YOUTH DEVELOPMENT

High levels of positive youth development are strongly associated with increased healthy behaviors and decreased risk behaviors among youth. In 2006, DHS Public Health Division and the Oregon Commission on Children and Families established a statewide benchmark to measure Positive Youth Development (PYD) among Oregon 8th and 11th graders.

3.1 PYD Benchmark

The benchmark consists of 6 questions. Each measures a different component of PYD: physical health, emotional/mental health, competence, confidence, support and service. Students that answer at least 5 of the 6 questions in a positive manner (i.e., excellent/very good/good or very much/pretty much true) are considered to have met the state benchmark.

Table 11: PYD Benchmark

	Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State
Strong positive youth development	60.9	60.3	67.2	66.0
Weak positive youth development	39.1	39.7	32.8	34.0

Percentages exclude missing answers.

This item was not asked on the 6th grade survey.

3.2 General Health

Two questions are asked as an assessment of student health. The following table reports the percentage of students that responded to the questions with "good", "very good", or "excellent."

Table 12: General Health

	Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State
Physical health is...	89.8	90.0	88.9	87.9
Emotional and mental health is...	87.2	85.7	87.6	85.6

Percentages exclude missing answers.

These items were not asked on the 6th grade survey.

3.3 Competence, Confidence, Support and Service

The following table reports the percentage of students that indicated the statement is "pretty much true" or "very much true."

Table 13: Competence, Confidence, Support and Service

	Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State
I can work out my problems.	84.9	84.4	89.9	89.6
I can do most things if I try.	89.9	89.3	93.5	92.3
There is at least one teacher or other adult in my school that really cares about me.	65.5	65.3	69.6	69.2
I volunteer to help others in my community.	44.9	43.9	51.9	52.0

Percentages exclude missing answers.

These items were not asked on the 6th grade survey.

Positive Youth Development - Grade 8 Marion County

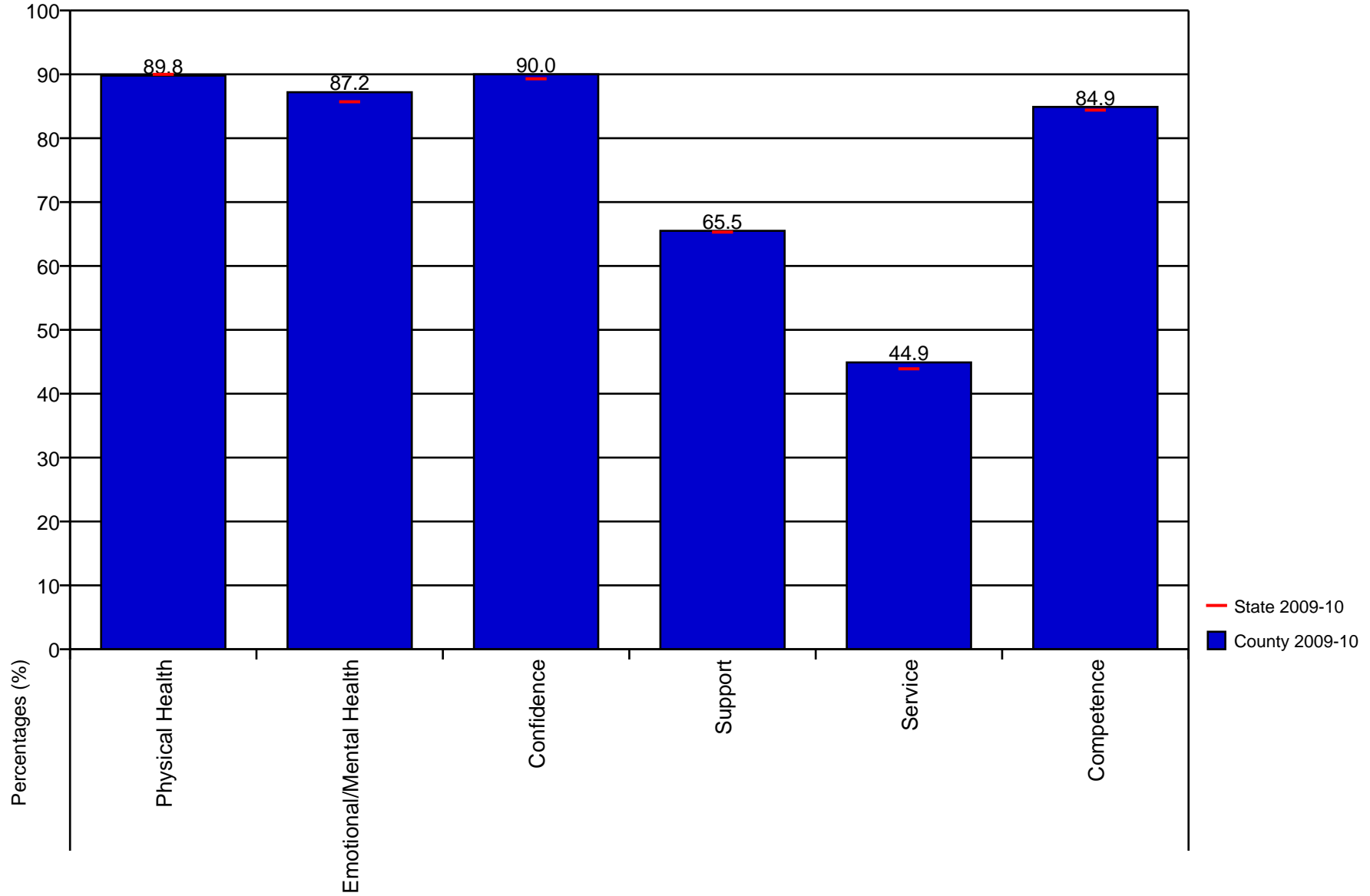


Figure 8: Positive Youth Development - Grade 8

Positive Youth Development - Grade 11
Marion County

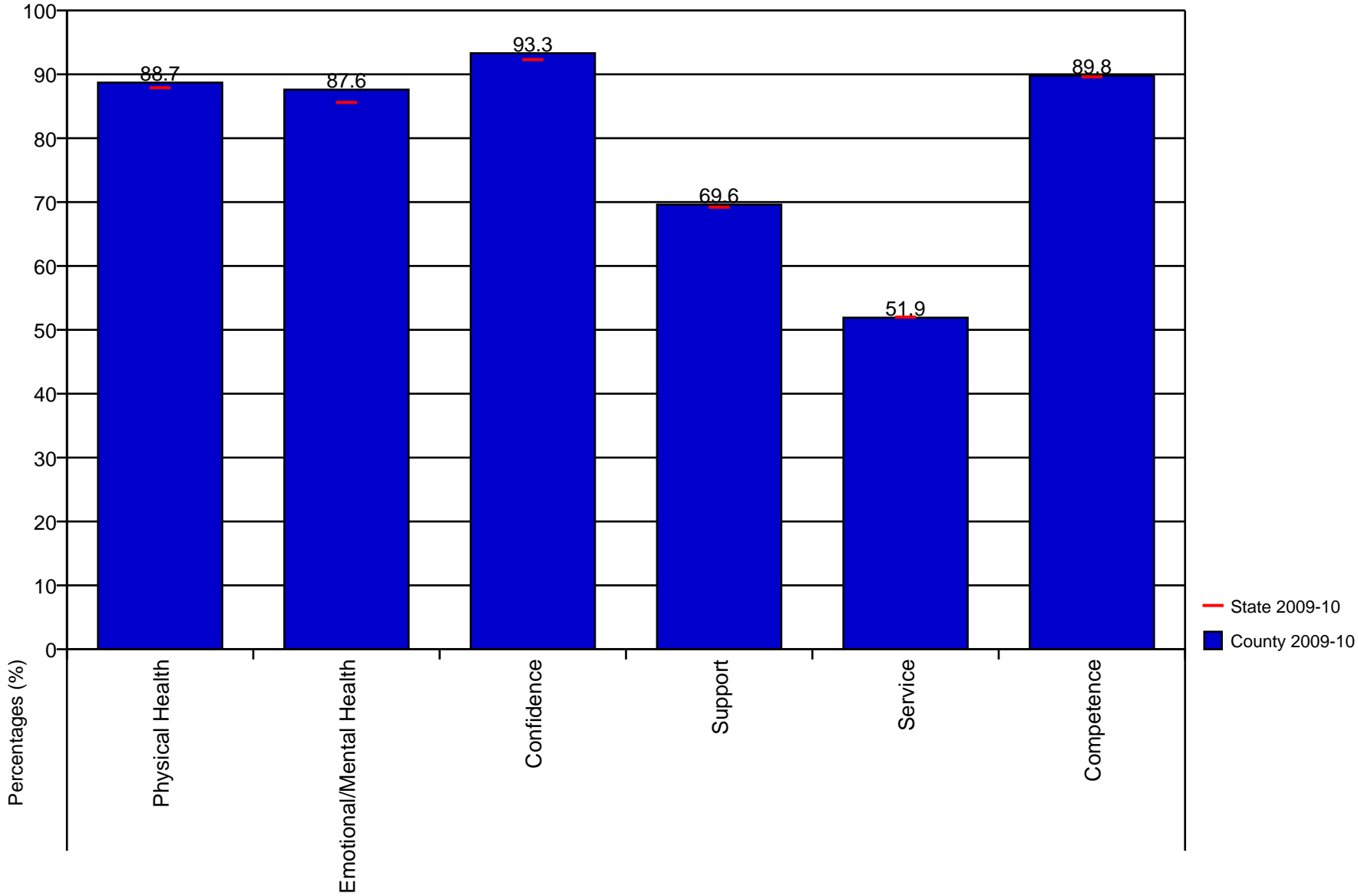


Figure 9: Positive Youth Development - Grade 11

4 MENTAL AND EMOTIONAL HEALTH

Good mental and emotional health makes it easier for youth to establish constructive interpersonal relationships, succeed in school and make a successful transition into the workforce. Depression and psychological distress can interfere with the development of positive teacher and peer relationships. Youth with depression or high levels of psychological distress may find it difficult to focus on academics. They are more likely to smoke, drink alcohol or use other drugs and they are at increased risk of suicide.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks questions about emotional and mental health, depression, suicide thoughts and suicide attempts. The survey also asks a series of five questions known as the Mental Health Inventory (MHI-5). When responses for all five are considered together, the result is an estimate of the level of psychological distress that youth are experiencing. MHI-5 scores range from five to 30. Scores of 21 or higher are an indication that youth may be experiencing a mental health concern that requires further assessment.

4.1 Psychological Distress

This table shows the percentage of students with high levels of psychological distress during the past 30 days based on an MHI-5 score of 21 or higher.

Table 14: Psychological Distress

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Below MHI-5 cutoff	95.4	95.2	94.8	93.3	94.3	93.9
At or above MHI-5 cutoff	4.6	4.8	5.2	6.7	5.7	6.1

Percentages exclude missing answers.

This item was not asked on the 6th grade survey.

The following table contains data on each of the five Mental Health Inventory questions. This series of questions asks about how the student was feeling during the past 30 days. The table reports the percentage of students that indicated "a good bit of the time," "most of the time", or "all of the time."

Table 15: MHI-5 Questions

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Been a happy person?	85.4	83.0	80.5	79.1	81.8	81.1
Felt calm and peaceful?	68.6	68.3	66.1	64.3	67.8	65.6
Been a very nervous person?	23.0	19.8	21.4	18.2	19.0	19.6
Felt downhearted and blue?	18.1	17.2	19.6	19.4	20.2	19.1
Felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?	13.7	13.0	14.5	13.6	12.4	11.5

Percentages exclude missing answers.

These items were not asked on the 6th grade survey.

4.2 Depression and Suicide Ideation

Suicide is the second leading cause of death among Oregon youth aged 10-24. Depression is the most common underlying cause of suicide. The following table reports the percentage of 8th and 11th grade students that had signs of depression, thoughts about suicide, or actually attempted suicide during the last 12 months.

Table 16: Depression and Suicide Ideation

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	16.5	17.7	21.5	22.1	22.2	23.4
Did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	0.0	0.0	12.9	13.9	11.2	12.6
Actually attempted suicide?	0.0	0.0	9.1	9.0	5.7	6.6

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Only the first item was asked on the 6th grade survey.

Psychological Distress, Depression and Suicide Marion County

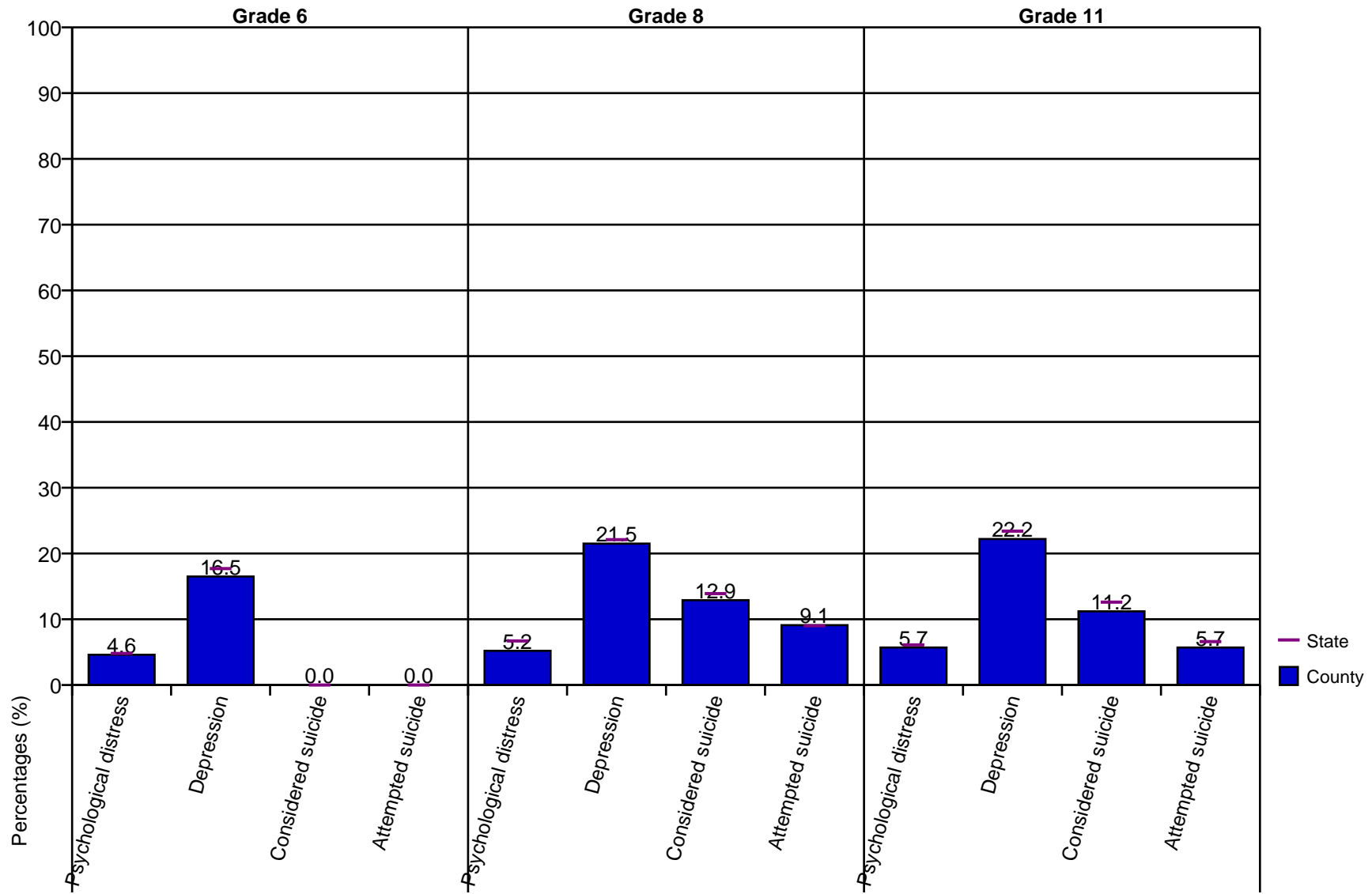


Figure 10: Psychological Distress, Depression and Suicide

5 PROBLEM GAMBLING

Students today are increasingly being exposed to gambling opportunities - on the Internet, in the community, at home and even at church - so it's no surprise that problems associated with gambling are being seen in youth. It's generally not perceived nor treated as risky, yet research shows that youth who gamble are much more likely to engage in other risky behaviors such as drinking, smoking and using drugs and some of them will go on to develop serious gambling problems.

The adolescent brain is developmentally inclined towards risk, minimal consideration of consequences, preference for stimulation and novelty, all of which gambling offers in abundance.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks a series of questions that address and measure various gambling activities. Students were asked questions regarding the types of gambling they participated in, their feelings about being involved in gambling and the degree to which parents and teachers have communicated to the students the risks involved in engaging in this particular activity.

Gambling can be addictive, yet most youth and parents treat it as harmless entertainment. The following tables and charts contain data on gambling questions. These percentages are provided by grade level and statewide data are included for comparison purposes. For more information on youth gambling in Oregon, including more data and educational resources, go to www.problemgamblingprevention.org

5.1 Types of Gambling

Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event. The following table shows the percentage of students that participated in these types of gambling in the last 30 days.

Table 17: Types of Gambling

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Playing lottery tickets.	6.8	6.2	8.0	8.8	12.0	10.1
Playing Powerball or Megabucks.	1.7	2.1	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.6
Playing dice or coin flips.	13.5	12.4	13.8	14.8	8.9	8.3
Playing cards (poker, etc.).	14.5	13.2	17.8	18.8	17.5	17.2
Betting on a sports team.	15.8	14.0	19.4	18.2	16.1	14.5
Betting on a horse/dog race.	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.4
Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, dares, etc.).	20.5	19.7	24.8	25.4	19.6	18.3
Gambling on the Internet for free or with money.	2.3	2.7	4.8	4.7	3.3	4.7
Gambling at a casino.	1.1	0.7	1.6	0.8	1.0	1.1
Playing Bingo for money.	7.9	6.5	7.5	6.0	5.0	3.8
None.	56.9	57.6	50.4	50.9	56.8	58.2
Other.	8.0	8.8	11.6	12.0	9.7	8.0

Percentages exclude missing answers.

5.2 Risk of Problem Gambling

Most youth don't have large sums of money to spend on gambling, so this measure must be looked at within that context. The fact that youth are spending any money on a potentially addictive behavior is of concern, and some youth spend significant amounts on it. Even those who spend a small amount of money are still "spending" time and attention on gambling at the expense of other activities and responsibilities. By the time they get into college, where problem gambling rates are among the highest and the average college student gets 25 credit card solicitations a year, some youth have developed seemingly innocent gambling habits that will cost them dearly.

The following table shows the amount of money 8th and 11th grade students bet in any form (lottery, card games, bingo, Internet, sports, with friends) in the past three months.

Table 18: Gambling Amounts

	Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State
0	62.2	63.5	66.9	68.1
\$1-\$10	26.0	22.9	20.7	18.7
\$11-\$50	7.3	8.1	7.6	7.9
Over \$50	4.5	5.6	4.7	5.4

Percentages exclude missing answers.

This item was not asked on the 6th grade survey.

The next table shows the percentage of 8th and 11th grade students that reported the following signs of problem gambling in the last 12 months. The last two questions (lied about/bet more) are based on a valid and reliable problem gambling screening instrument which has been used for many years; saying yes to either of these is highly correlated to a potential gambling problem and indicates a need for further assessment by a trained counselor.

Table 19: Signs of Problem Gambling

	Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State
Felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money	5.4	4.2	3.1	2.9
Felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could	4.1	2.7	1.7	1.8
Lied to anyone about betting/gambling	6.2	5.9	3.3	3.5
Bet/gambled more than you wanted to	5.9	6.4	5.5	5.5

Percentages exclude missing answers.

These items were not asked on the 6th grade survey.

5.3 Communication about the Risks of Gambling

Table 20: Communication About the Risks of Gambling

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Parents have talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling	61.0	58.3	51.4	46.5	42.1	36.4
Teachers have talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling	43.2	32.3	59.0	30.7	40.9	23.2

Percentages exclude missing answers.

These items were not asked on the 6th grade survey.

Gambling - Grade 6 Marion County

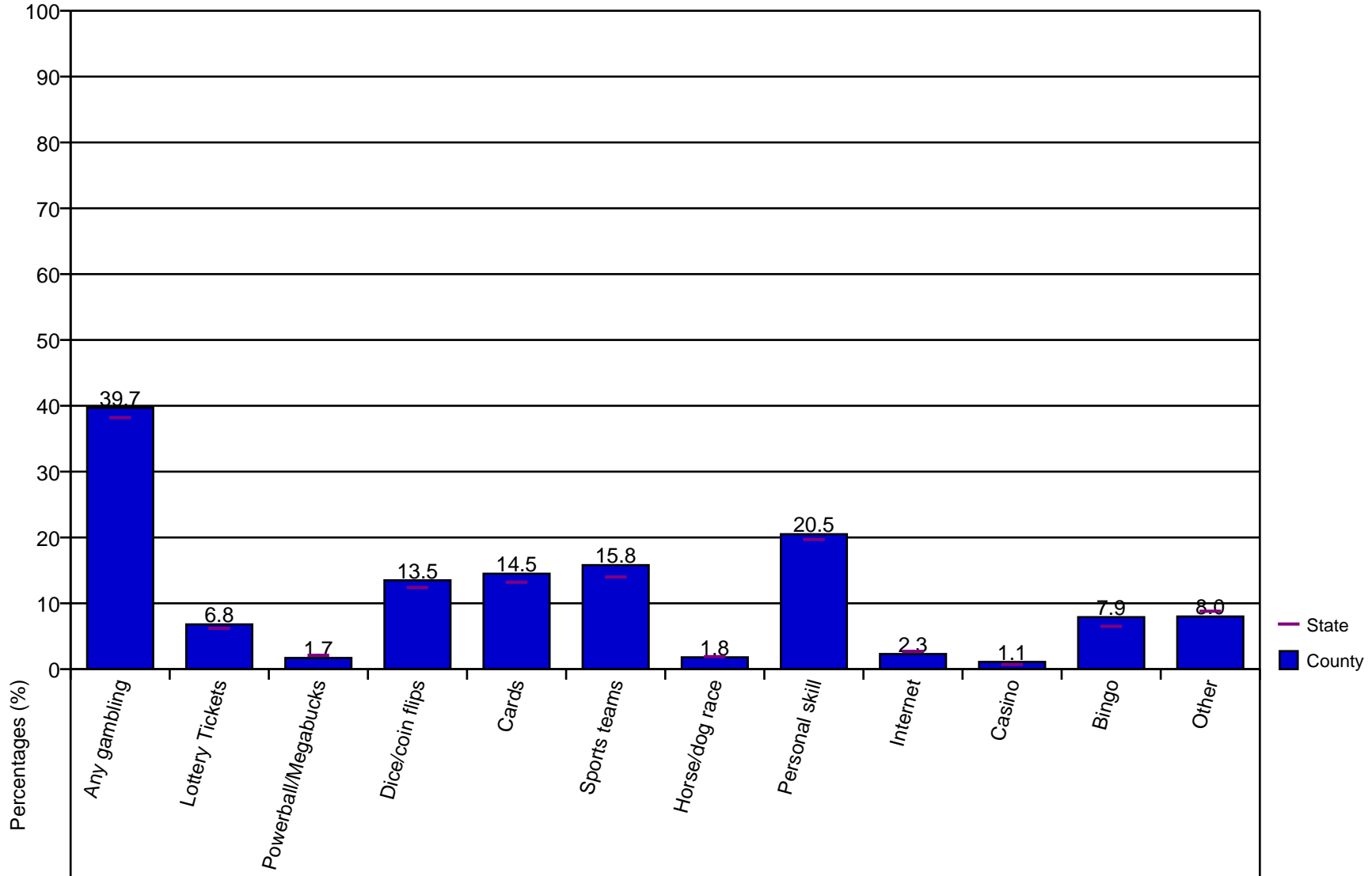


Figure 11: Gambling - Grade 6

Gambling - Grade 8
Marion County

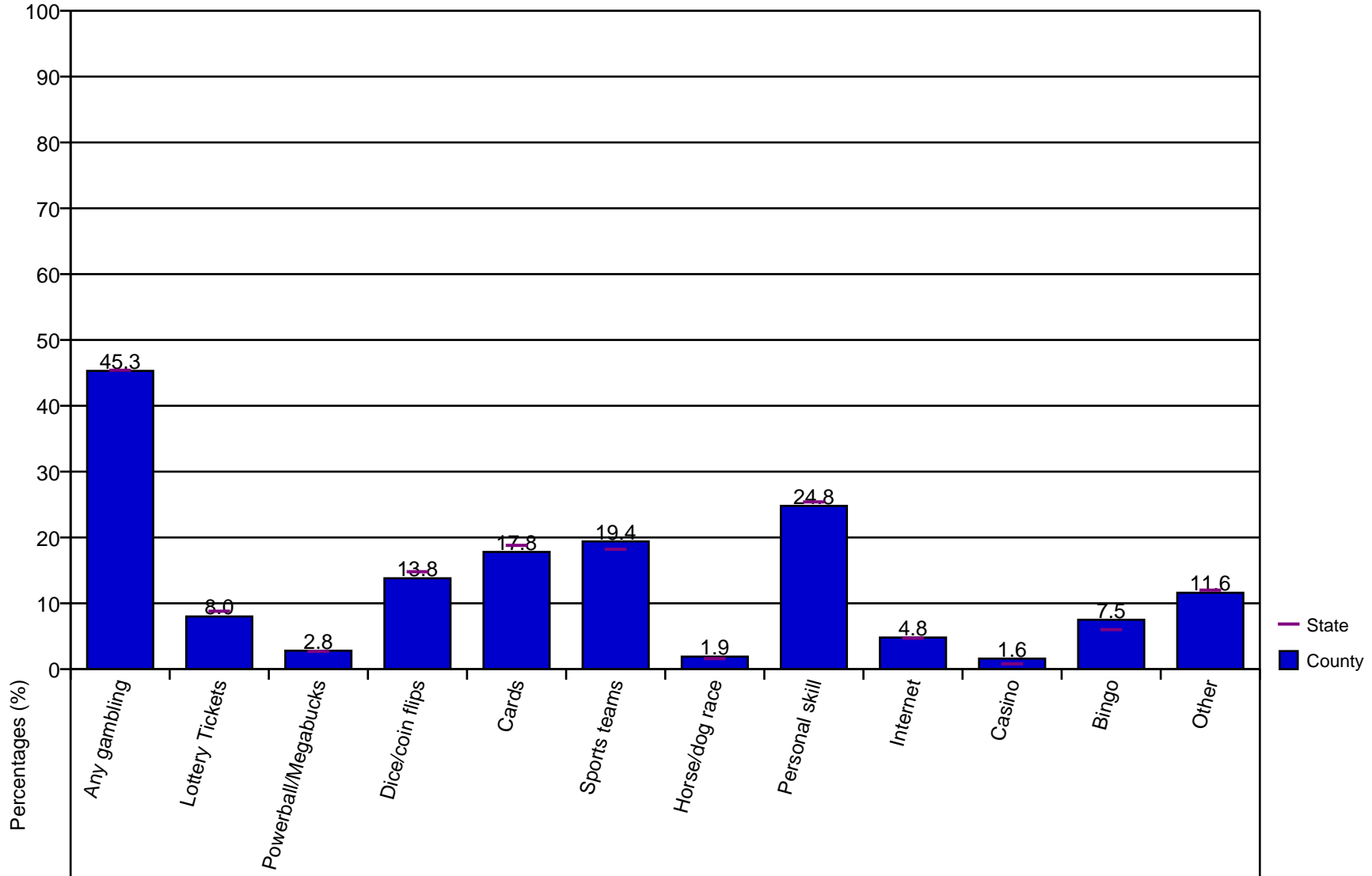


Figure 12: Gambling - Grade 8

Gambling - Grade 11 Marion County

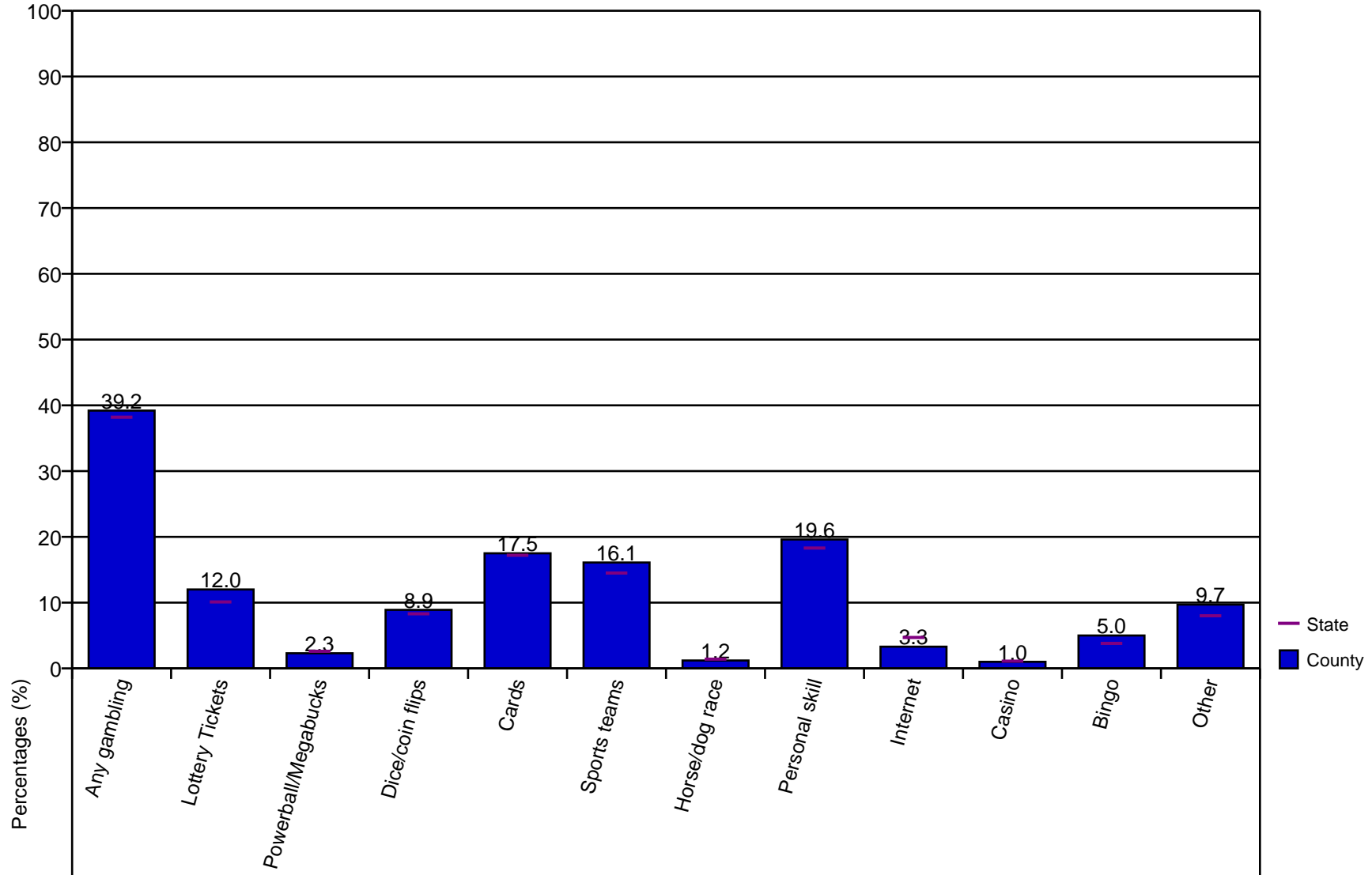


Figure 13: Gambling - Grade 11

Amount of Money Bet

Marion County

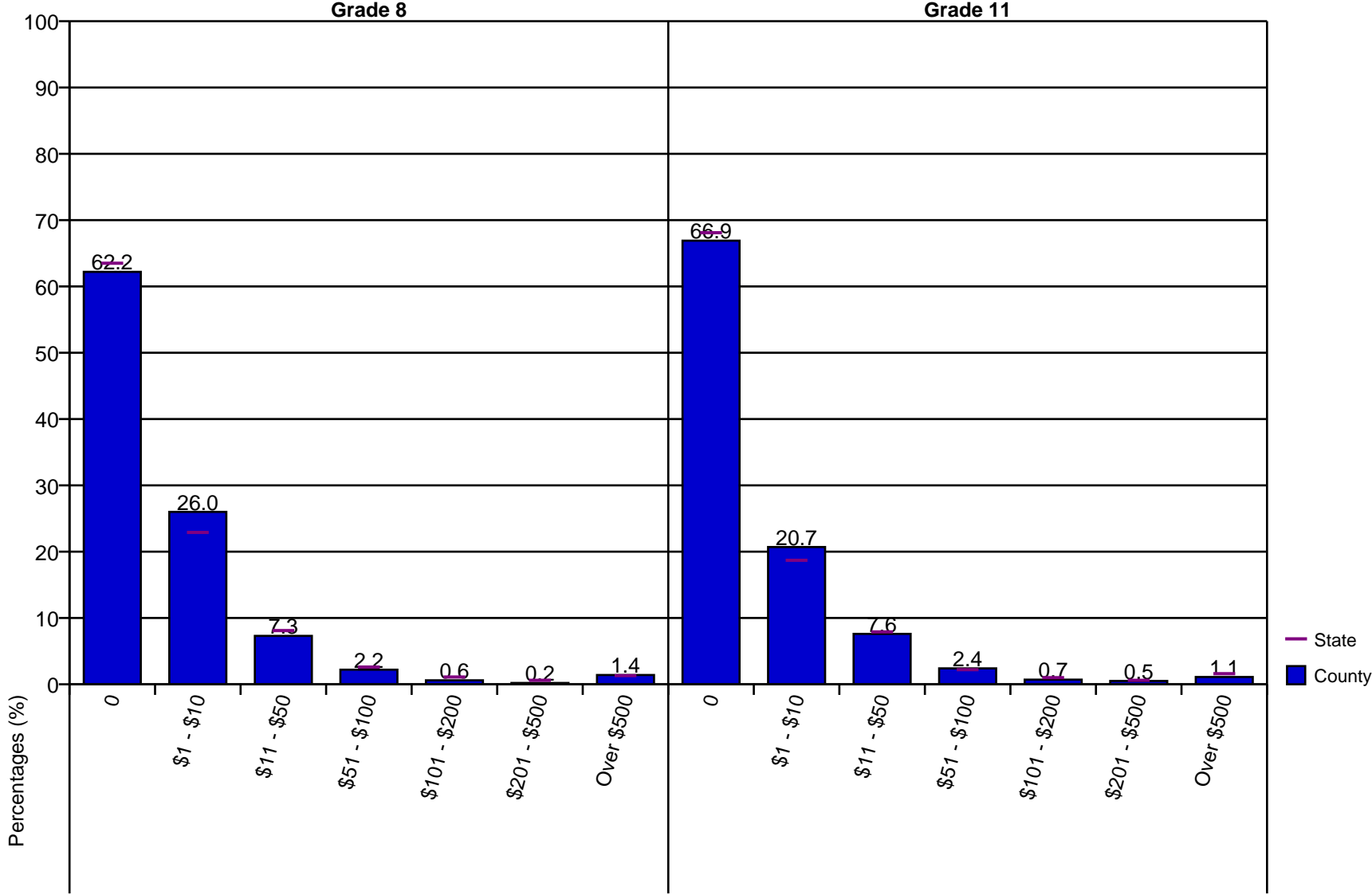


Figure 14: Amount of Money Bet

Signs of Problem Gambling Marion County

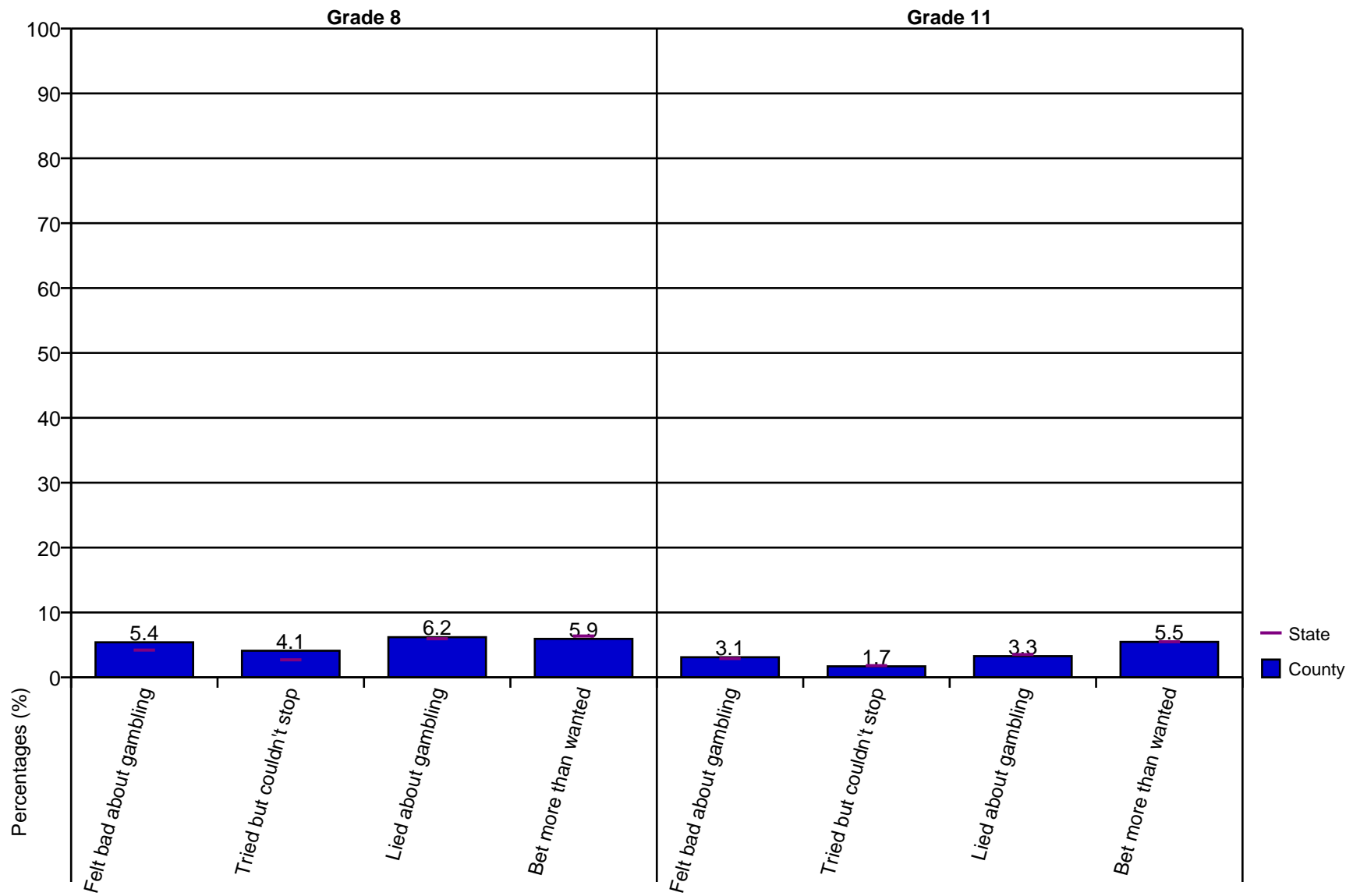


Figure 15: Signs of Problem Gambling

6 SUBSTANCE USE

Smoking is the number one preventable cause of disease and death in this country. Most adult smokers start smoking before the age of 18. Of the 20 adolescents in Oregon who begin smoking each day, one-third will die prematurely from tobacco-related diseases.

Alcohol is the country's most widely used legal drug and, despite the fact that it is illegal to purchase alcohol under 21 years of age, its use is widespread in teens. The brain goes through dynamic change during adolescence, and alcohol can seriously damage long- and short-term growth processes. The American Medical Association warns that damage from alcohol at this time can be irreversible.

Marijuana is the country's most widely used illicit drug. Nationally, nearly half of all high school seniors report some use of marijuana in their lifetime. Recent studies by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration show weekly or more frequent use of marijuana doubles a teen's risk of depression and anxiety and can cause other mental illness.

During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use cigarettes, alcohol or other drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors.

6.1 Abstinence from Substance Use

The following table shows the percent of students that indicated in their lifetime, they "never have" ...

Table 21: Abstinence from Substance Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Smoked a whole cigarette	96.9	95.8	87.1	84.6	77.3	72.1
Used tobacco products other than cigarettes, such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe	98.1	97.4	90.8	90.6	82.0	77.8
Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	85.0	85.0	62.4	62.6	40.1	39.0
Tried marijuana	97.1	96.7	83.7	80.3	68.6	58.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.2 Substance Use in the Past 30 Days

The table below provides the percentage of students that used one or more times in the past 30 days.

Table 22: Substance Use in the Past 30 Days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Smoked cigarettes	2.1	2.7	6.0	8.2	8.2	14.3
Used other tobacco products	1.1	1.6	4.3	5.0	10.1	12.4
Had at least one drink of alcohol	8.4	8.1	21.0	22.5	32.5	36.3
Had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours	1.7	2.0	8.5	8.9	19.1	21.0
Used marijuana	2.2	2.2	9.2	12.2	13.2	23.7
Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or any paints or sprays to get high	4.6	6.5	4.7	5.9	1.1	2.3
Used prescription drugs (without a doctor's orders) to get high	0.0	0.0	4.1	3.9	3.5	6.6
Used illicit drugs other than marijuana (includes any use of cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines)	0.0	0.0	3.3	3.3	1.9	5.1

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Marion County

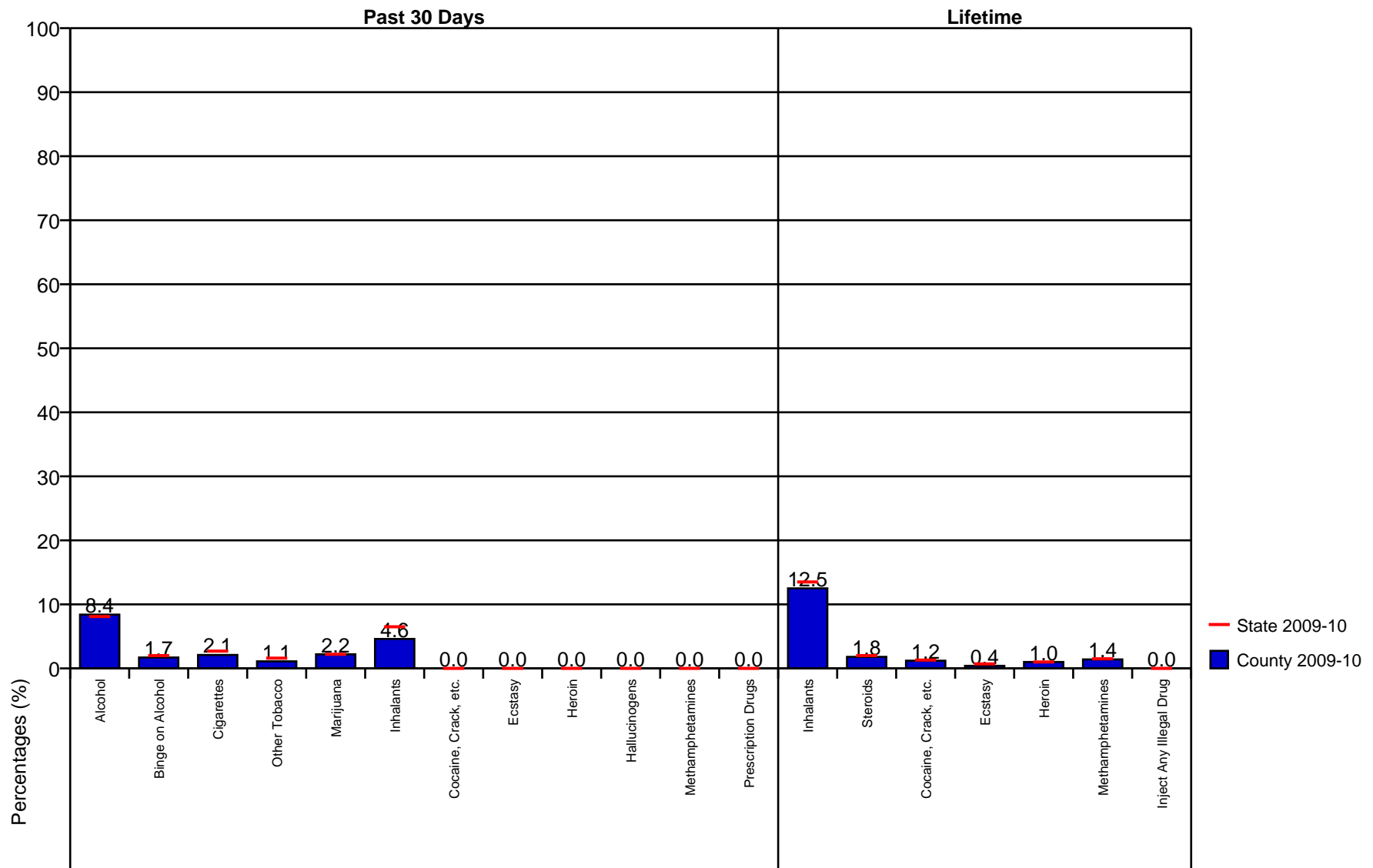


Figure 16: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Marion County

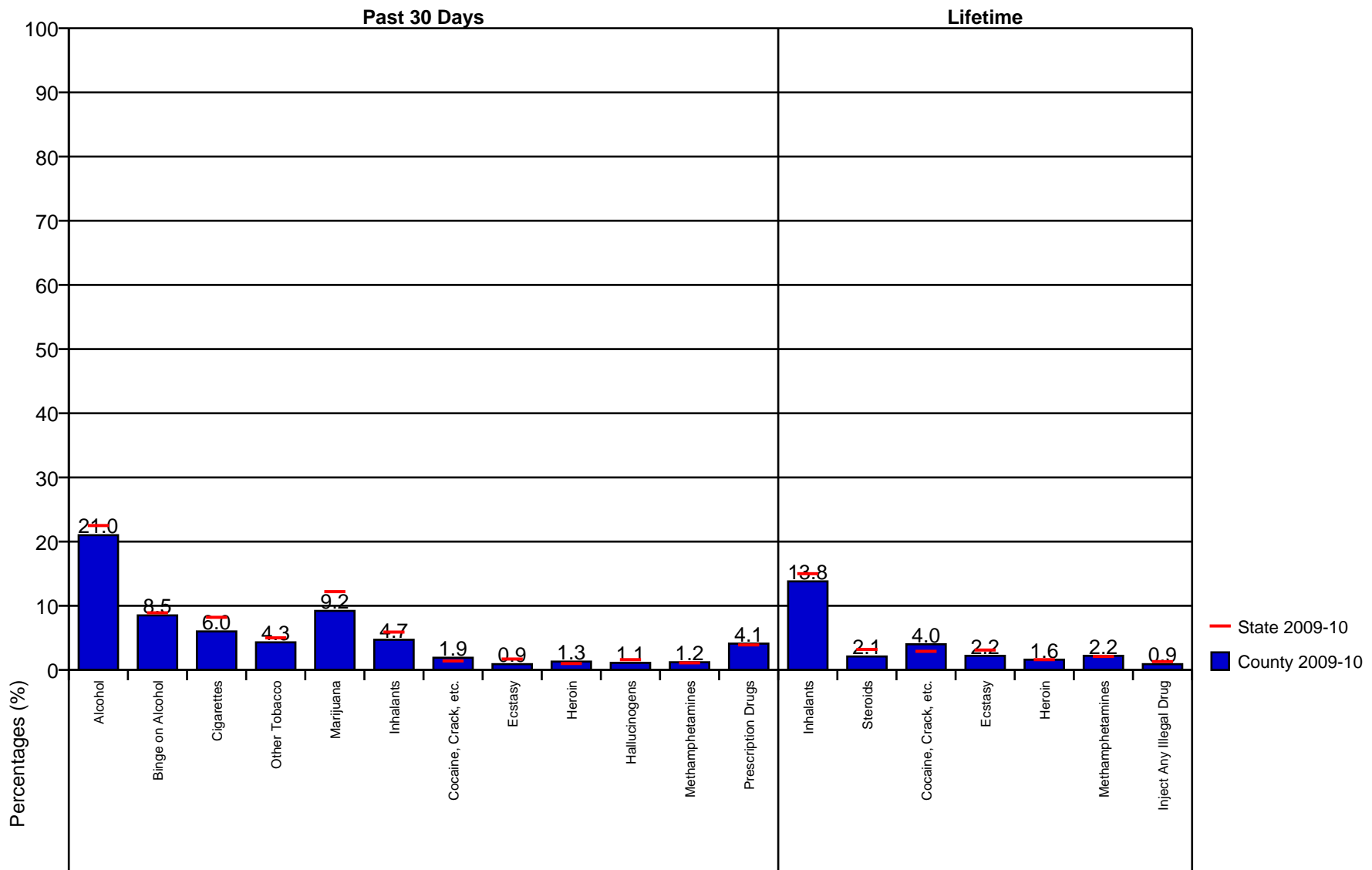


Figure 17: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 11 Marion County

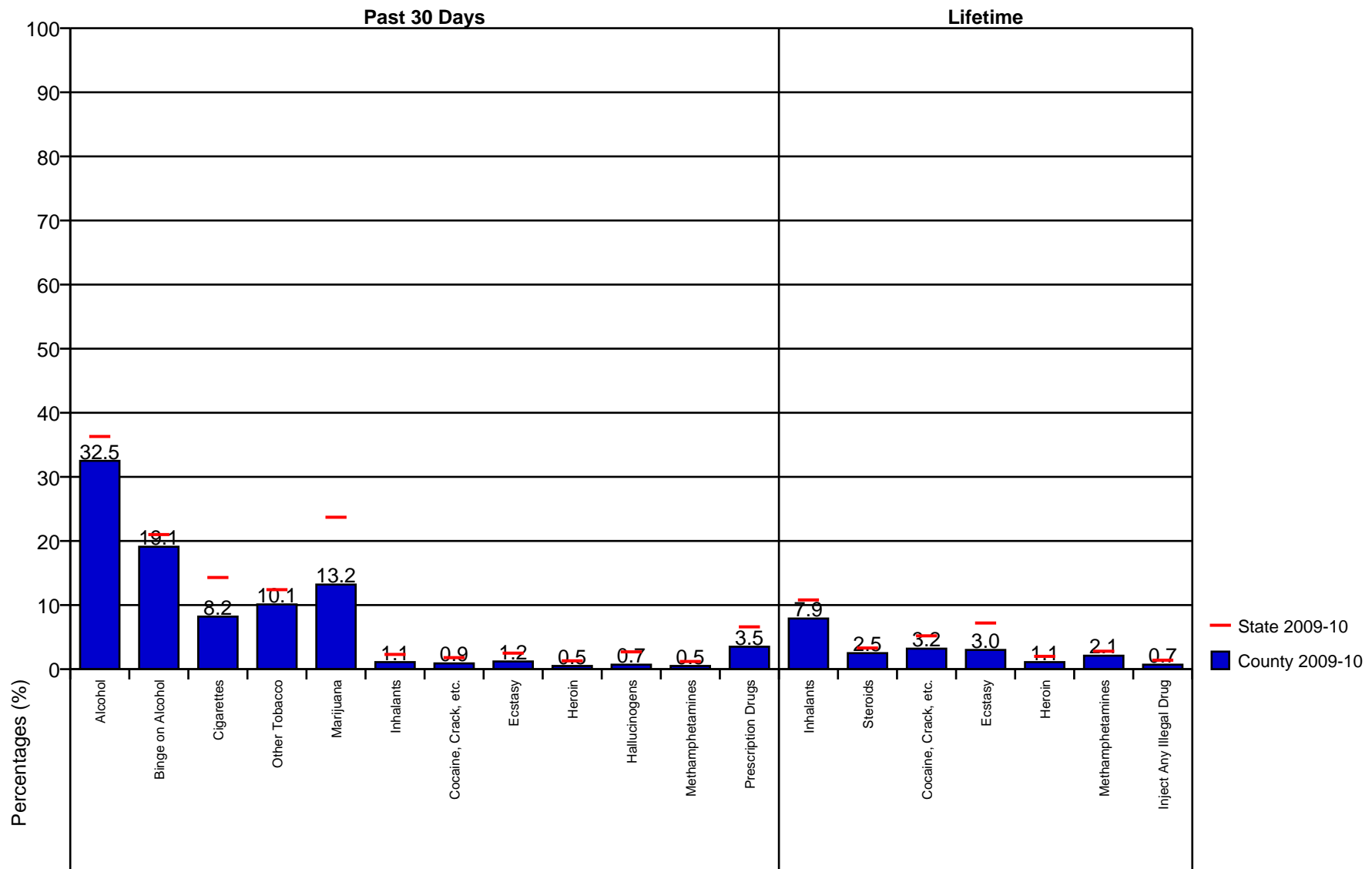


Figure 18: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 11

6.3 Average Age of First Use

Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is associated with a much greater risk of developing dependency. The earlier the onset of any substance use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater the frequency of use. Later age of onset of substance use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.

Among students that have ever used, the table below shows the average age (in years) when they first...

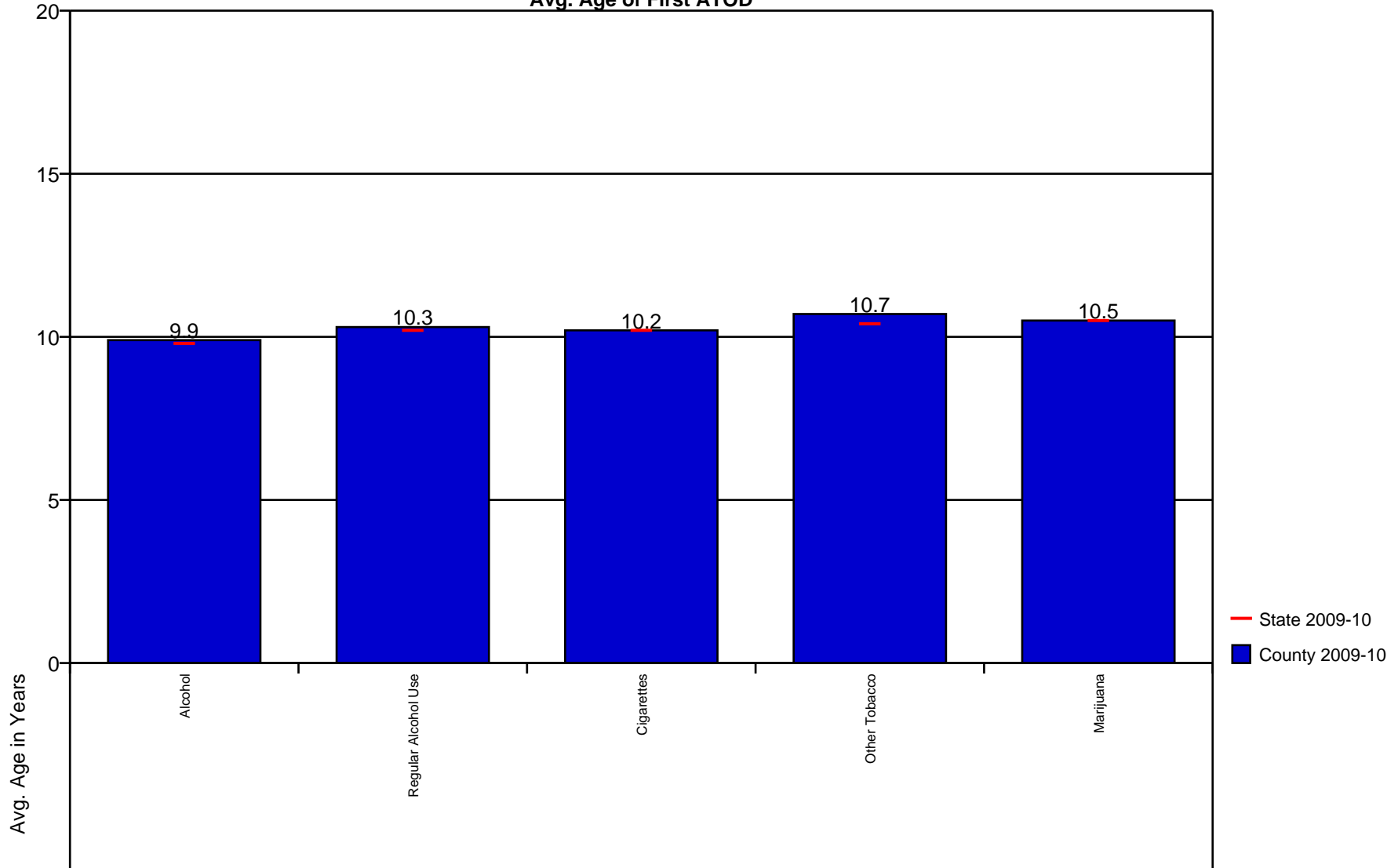
Table 23: Average Age of First Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Smoked a whole cigarette	10.2	10.2	11.2	11.6	13.7	13.7
Used tobacco products other than cigarettes, such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe	10.7	10.4	11.9	11.8	14.5	14.3
Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	9.9	9.8	11.7	11.6	13.9	13.9
First began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	10.3	10.2	12.0	12.0	14.3	14.4
Tried marijuana	10.5	10.5	12.1	12.1	14.2	14.2

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Age of First Use - Grade 6
Marion County

Avg. Age of First ATOD

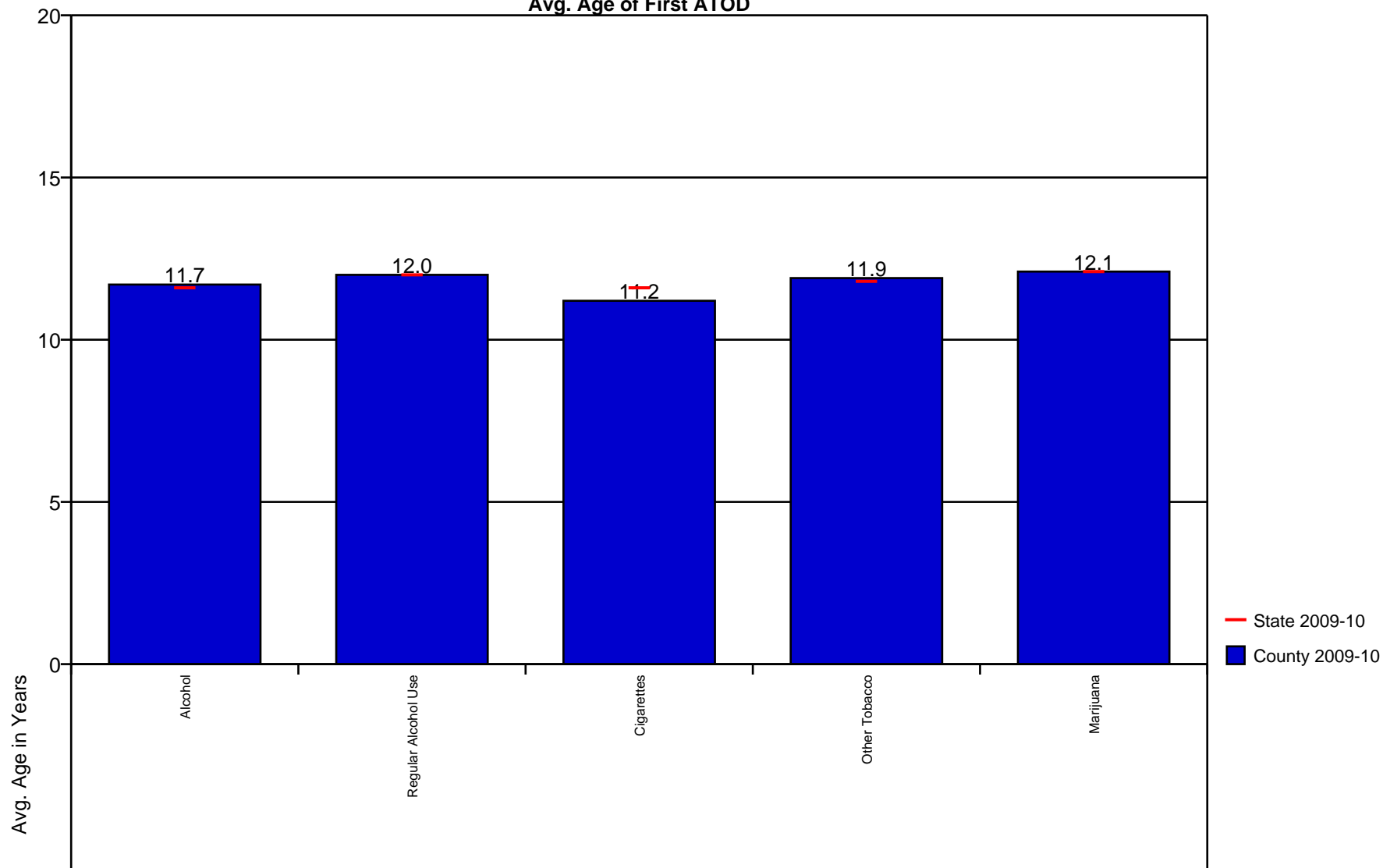


ATOD - Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use

Figure 19: Age of First Use - Grade 6

Age of First Use - Grade 8
Marion County

Avg. Age of First ATOD

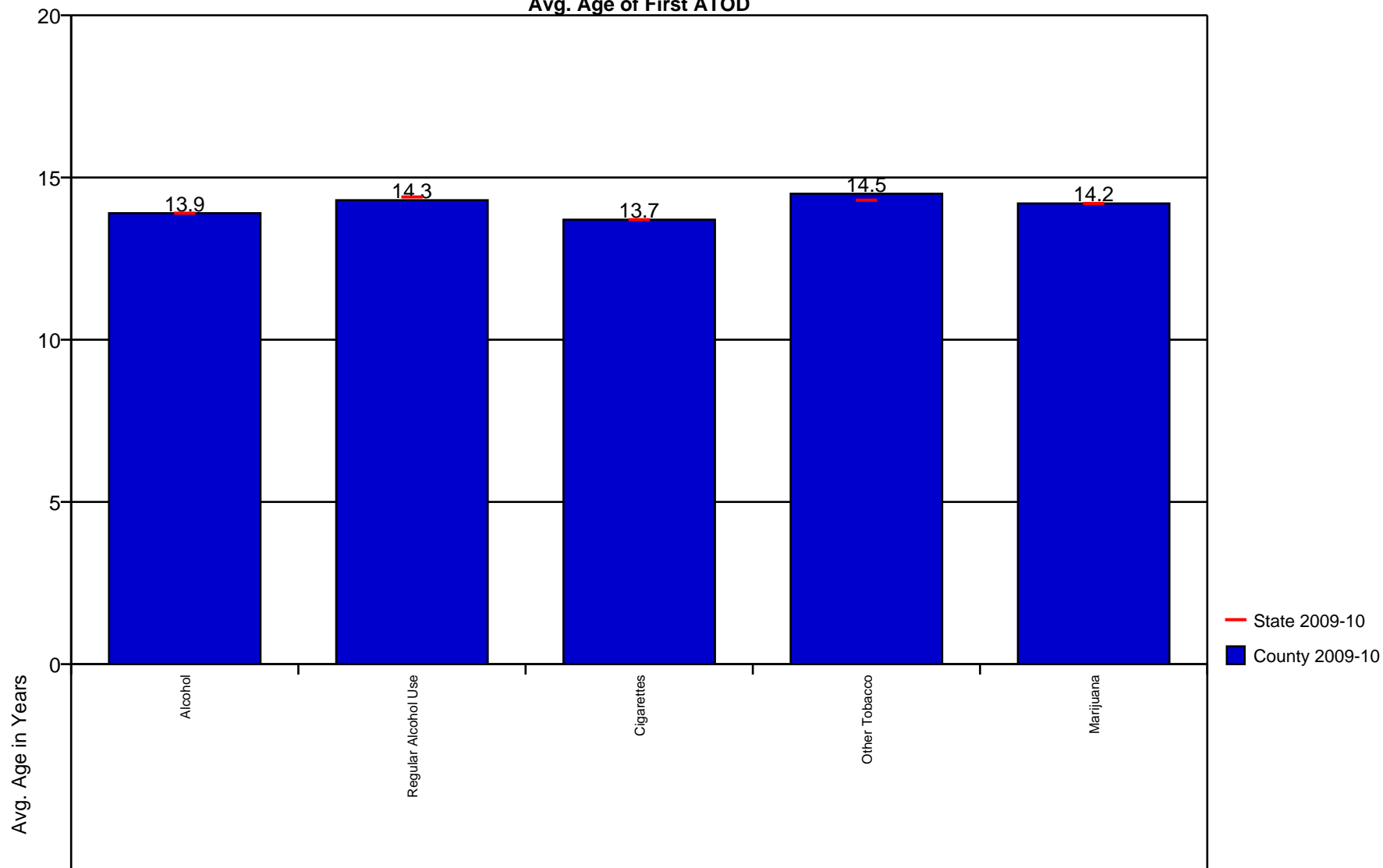


ATOD - Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use

Figure 20: Age of First Use - Grade 8

Age of First Use - Grade 11
Marion County

Avg. Age of First ATOD



ATOD - Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use

Figure 21: Age of First Use - Grade 11

6.4 Factors Associated with Initiation of Substance Use

This section reports on a variety of factors associated with initiation of substance use. Easy availability, attitudes about use, perceptions about the risk of harm from use and communication about substance use all influence whether young people choose to use tobacco, alcohol or other drugs.

6.5 Availability

Adolescents that report easy availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs are more likely to use these substances. Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption.

The table below shows the percentage of students that said it would be "easy" or "very easy" for the student to get...

Table 24: Availability

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Cigarettes	13.4	16.6	33.3	38.4	59.9	66.3
Beer, wine, or liquor	15.5	18.1	44.0	47.1	70.2	72.3
Marijuana	6.4	7.3	30.2	35.9	57.8	66.4
A drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines	2.7	3.0	9.9	10.1	20.8	23.6

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.6 Parental Attitude toward Substance Use

In families where parents are heavy users of alcohol, use illegal drugs or are tolerant of children's use, adolescents are more likely to engage in substance use. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own using behavior such as asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.

The *Student Wellness Survey* asks students about how their parents would feel if the student used alcohol, cigarettes or marijuana. The table below reports the percentage of students that said their parents feel it would be "wrong" or "very wrong" for youth to...

Table 25: Parental Attitude toward Substance Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Smoke cigarettes	98.7	98.7	96.7	96.6	94.2	92.4
Drink beer, wine or liquor regularly	96.2	96.7	90.7	90.3	78.9	79.4
Smoke marijuana	99.0	98.7	96.1	94.1	92.1	88.2

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.7 Student Attitude toward Substance Use

Youth who express positive attitudes toward substance use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors including substance use.

The following table shows the percentage of students that think it is "wrong" or "very wrong" for someone their age to...

Table 26: Student Attitude toward Substance Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day	97.6	98.0	94.0	93.2	91.4	88.5
Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	95.1	95.3	84.9	84.7	81.4	79.7
Try marijuana once or twice	95.4	95.9	84.0	76.6	69.8	56.4
Use marijuana once a month or more	95.0	95.9	85.0	80.2	74.8	62.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.8 Perceived Risk of Harm

Students who do not perceive cigarette, alcohol or marijuana use to be risky are far more likely to engage in use.

The following table reports the percentage of students that think there is "moderate risk" or "great risk" of harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they...

Table 27: Perceived Risk of Harm

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day	81.9	86.8	82.7	85.8	84.3	85.1
Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	67.1	70.7	63.3	64.4	65.6	64.9
Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	74.5	78.3	74.9	75.8	79.2	76.2
Try marijuana once or twice	71.9	74.3	62.7	53.9	48.1	35.0
Smoke marijuana once or twice a week	80.3	85.1	77.1	74.2	70.7	60.1

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.9 Communication about Substance Use

The table below shows the percentage of students that recall communication about substance use during the past 12 months.

Table 28: Communication about Substance Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use	65.2	66.2	65.9	64.9	62.2	64.8
Had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school	44.2	51.6	68.6	57.2	48.6	45.5
Recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse	43.1	47.7	61.9	67.1	69.6	76.8

Percentages exclude missing answers.

7 DRUG FREE COMMUNITIES CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities (DFC) Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which are typically referred to as the Core Measures. Grantees are required to report on three drug categories: tobacco, alcohol and marijuana. A number of Oregon DFCs focus on other substances, so this report also includes 30-day use data for binge drinking, prescription drugs, methamphetamines, and any illicit drugs other than marijuana.

Data in the tables that follow are provided by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For Average Age of Onset, the average age of first use in years and the number of students using is reported. The possible responses to this question range from 10 or under to 17 or older. The table shows the average age of onset of use by those students who answered the question with a response other than "never used."

7.1 30 Day Use

Table 29: 30 Day Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	N	Pct	N	Pct	N	Pct
Had at least one drink of alcohol	985	8.4	986	21.0	563	32.5
Had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours	982	1.7	988	8.5	565	19.1
Smoked cigarettes	982	2.1	984	6.0	562	8.2
Used marijuana	975	2.2	979	9.2	561	13.2
Used prescription drugs (without a doctor's orders) to get high	0	0.0	972	4.1	565	3.5
Used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)	0	0.0	969	1.2	564	0.5
Used illicit drugs other than marijuana (includes any use of cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines)	0	0.0	977	3.3	565	1.9

7.2 Perception of Moderate or Great Risk

Table 30: Perception of Moderate or Great Risk

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	N	Pct	N	Pct	N	Pct
Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	937	67.0	930	63.3	547	65.4
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day	929	81.9	926	82.7	542	84.3
Smoke marijuana once or twice a week	932	80.4	926	77.1	547	70.7

Percentages exclude missing answers.

7.3 Parents Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong

Table 31: Parents Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	N	Pct	N	Pct	N	Pct
Drink beer, wine or liquor regularly	952	96.2	945	90.7	549	78.9
Smoke cigarettes	950	98.7	947	96.7	547	94.1
Smoke marijuana	945	99.0	933	96.2	543	92.1

Percentages exclude missing answers.

7.4 Average Age (in years) of Onset

Table 32: Average Age (in years) of Onset

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	N	Age	N	Age	N	Age
Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	976	9.9	993	11.7	561	13.9
Smoked a whole cigarette	975	10.2	989	11.2	560	13.7
Tried marijuana	976	10.5	992	12.1	560	14.2

Percentages exclude missing answers.

8 RISK AND PROTECTIVE FACTORS

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: to prevent a problem from happening, identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. The Social Development Research Group at the University of Washington defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. They include characteristics of school, community, and family environments as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are associated with increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth.

The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later, even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors include social bonding to family, school, community and peers, and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

The premise of the risk and protective factor approach is to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors by addressing the factors associated with the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* collects data on an essential set of risk and protective factors. The tables that follow give the percentage of students whose factor scores exceed a national norm for each factor. The bars of the graphs indicate the percentage of students whose calculated factor scores exceed the national norm for the particular factor. The percentage figures for the state as a whole are indicated on the graph by the red line for each factor. The lime green dashed line indicates the percentage based on the seven state national normed database. In the tables and charts that follow, if, for example, the percentage for a risk factor was 45.3 that would mean that 45.3 percent of the students had a factor score that was above the cutoff for that particular factor. Ideally, risk factors would have low percentages and protective factors would have high percentages.

8.1 Community Factors

Table 33: Community Factors

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Transitions and mobility (risk)	45.1	51.6	37.4	42.1	37.3	41.9
Laws and norms favorable to drug use (risk)	34.5	34.1	26.4	28.3	29.9	32.7
Perceived availability of drugs (risk)	20.3	24.0	29.3	32.8	33.2	37.2

8.2 Family Factors

Table 34: Family Factors

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Poor family management (risk)	40.6	40.9	42.9	44.0	34.7	37.5
Parental attitudes toward substance use (risk)	14.3	13.2	30.6	33.3	48.8	52.8
Parental attitudes toward antisocial behavior (risk)	42.7	44.3	58.1	60.2	57.7	59.3

8.3 School Factors

Table 35: School Factors

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Academic failure (risk)	48.5	42.4	47.8	45.2	43.7	42.5
Low commitment to school (risk)	39.5	38.8	37.1	38.2	38.9	42.2
School opportunities for prosocial involvement (protective)	62.0	63.9	69.9	66.4	72.3	68.7
School rewards for prosocial involvement (protective)	57.2	56.2	60.2	57.2	57.6	54.0

8.4 Peer / Individual Factors

Table 36: Peer / Individual Factors

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Perceived risks of substance use (risk)	37.0	32.6	47.6	49.8	42.0	51.1
Friends' use of drugs (risk)	20.3	20.8	34.3	35.1	26.7	31.7
Friends' delinquent behavior (risk)	42.9	38.1	50.6	54.4	51.5	53.9
Peer rewards for antisocial behavior (risk)	28.9	28.4	37.5	43.0	29.6	35.2
Attitudes toward antisocial behavior (risk)	49.8	51.0	36.8	39.2	40.3	41.1
Early initiation of drug use (risk)	18.2	17.8	25.2	26.0	21.9	25.3

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Marion County

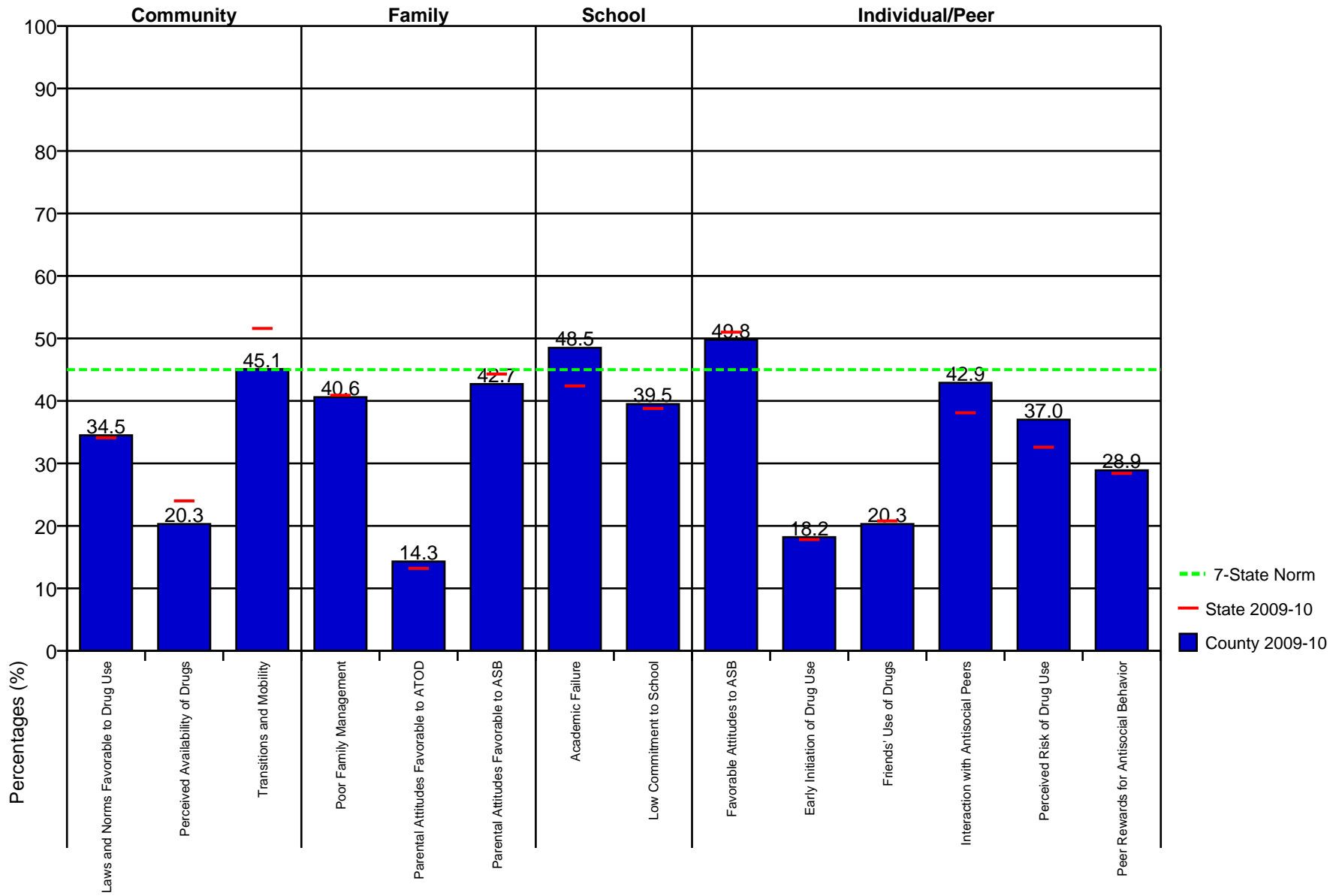


Figure 22: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Marion County

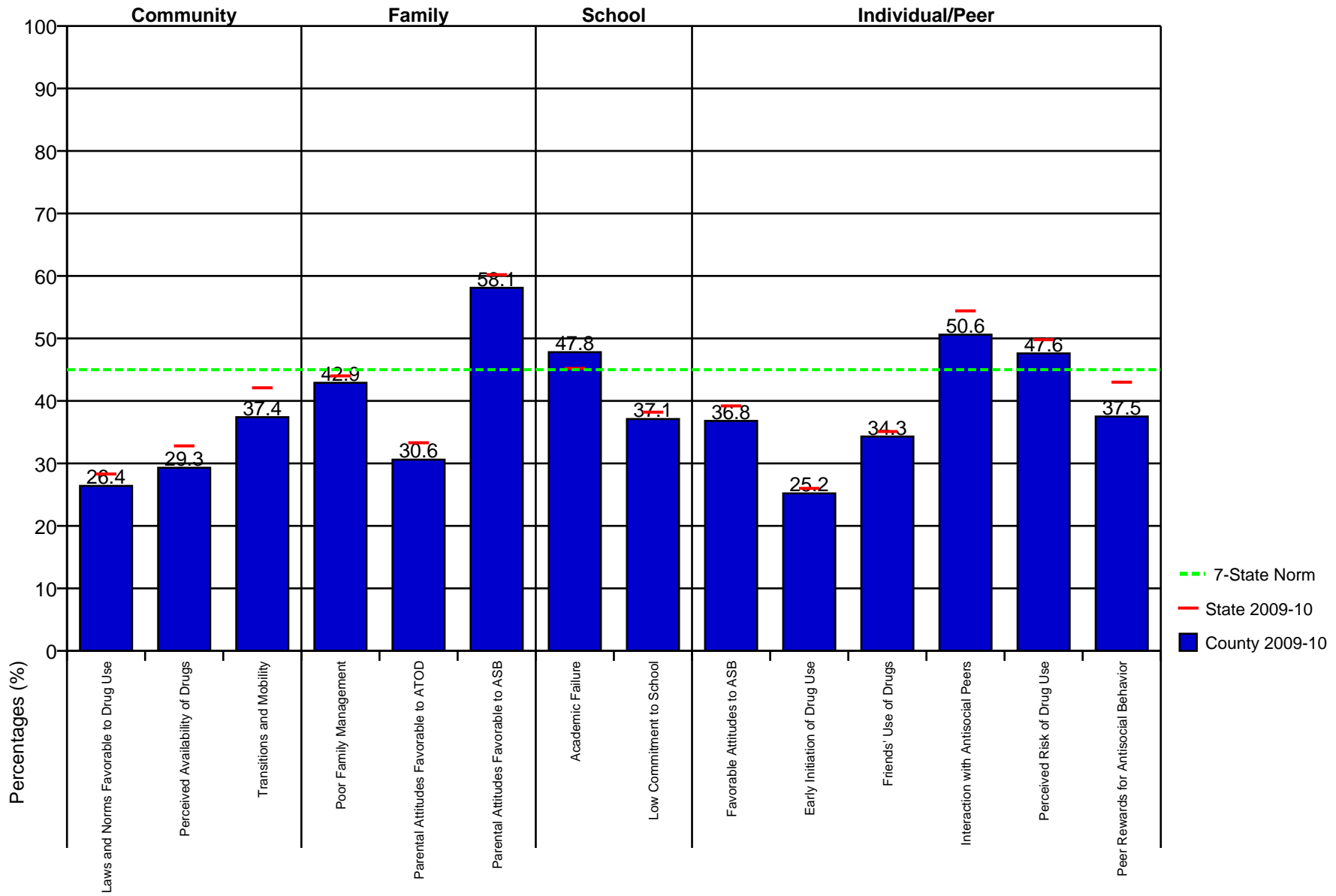


Figure 23: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 11 Marion County

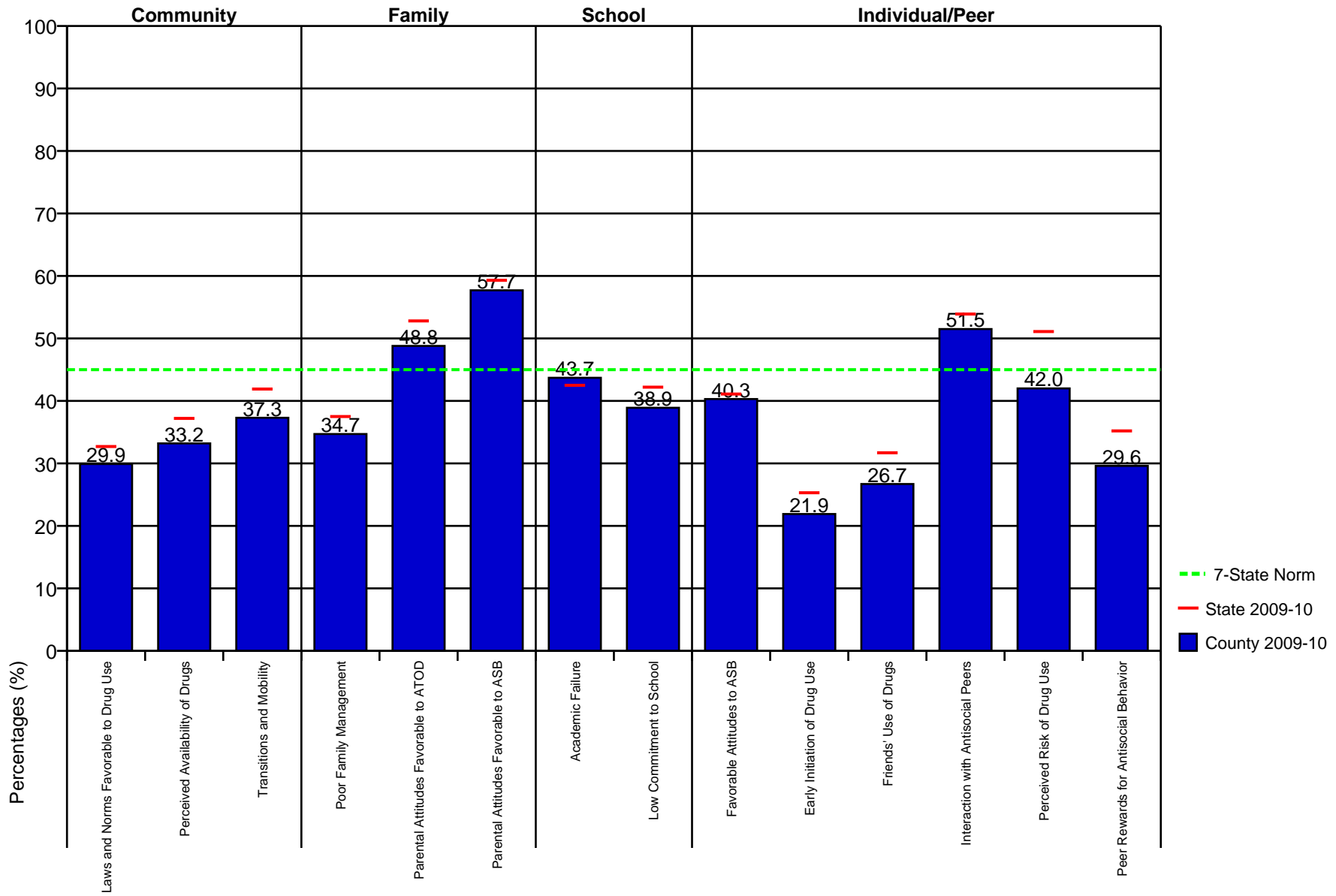


Figure 24: Risk Factors - Grade 11

Protective Factors - Grade 6
Marion County

School

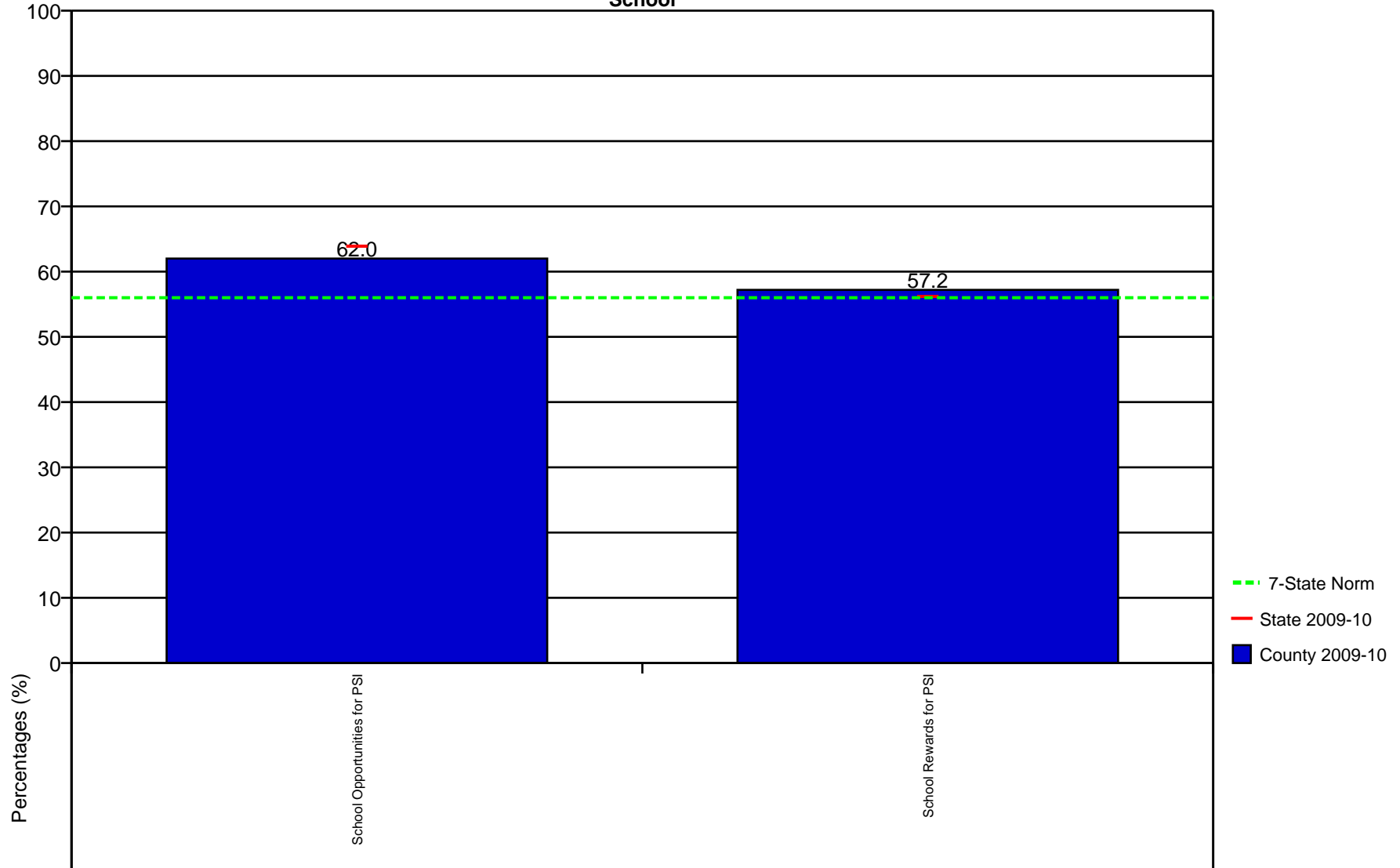


Figure 25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8
Marion County

School

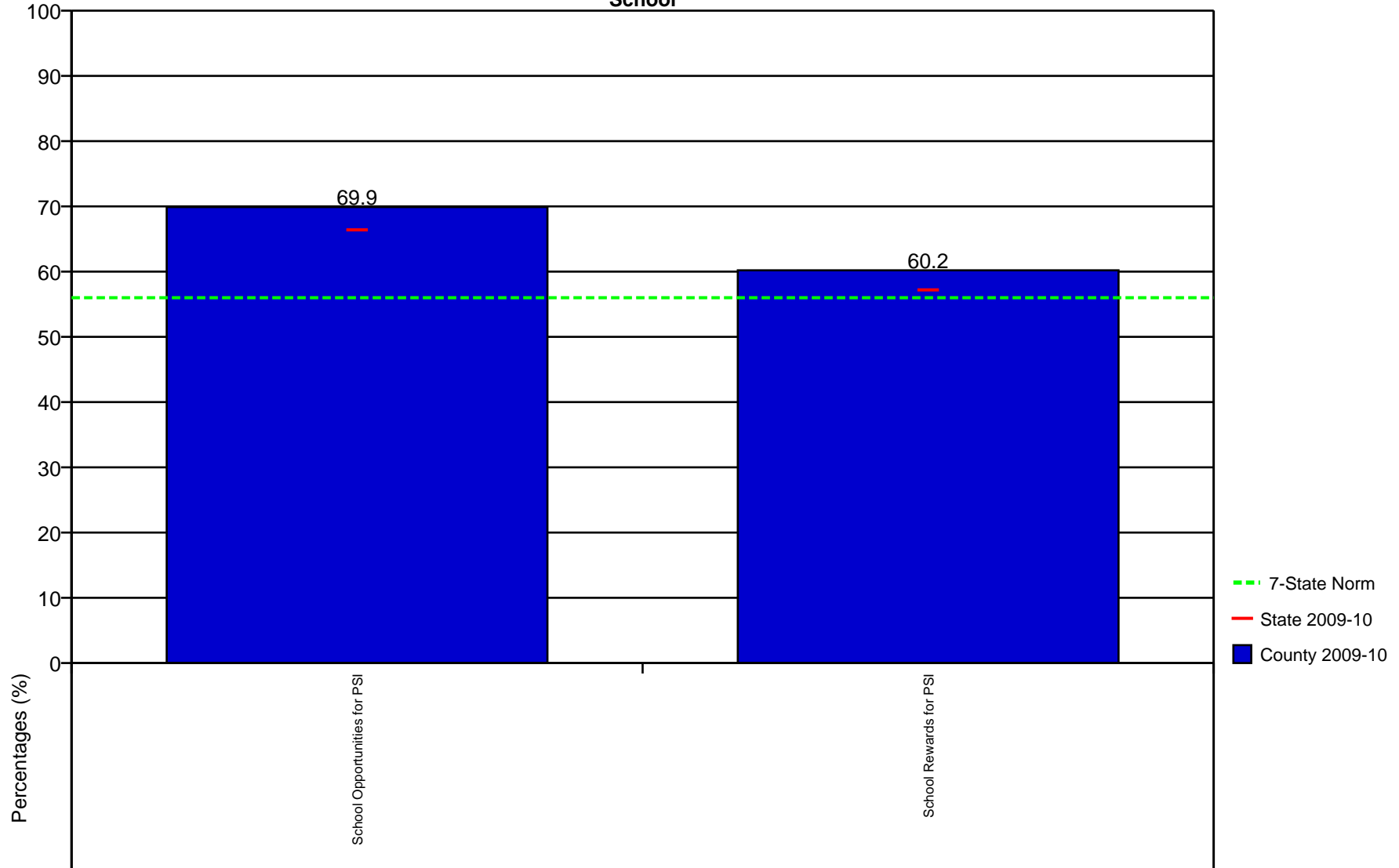


Figure 26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 11
Marion County

School

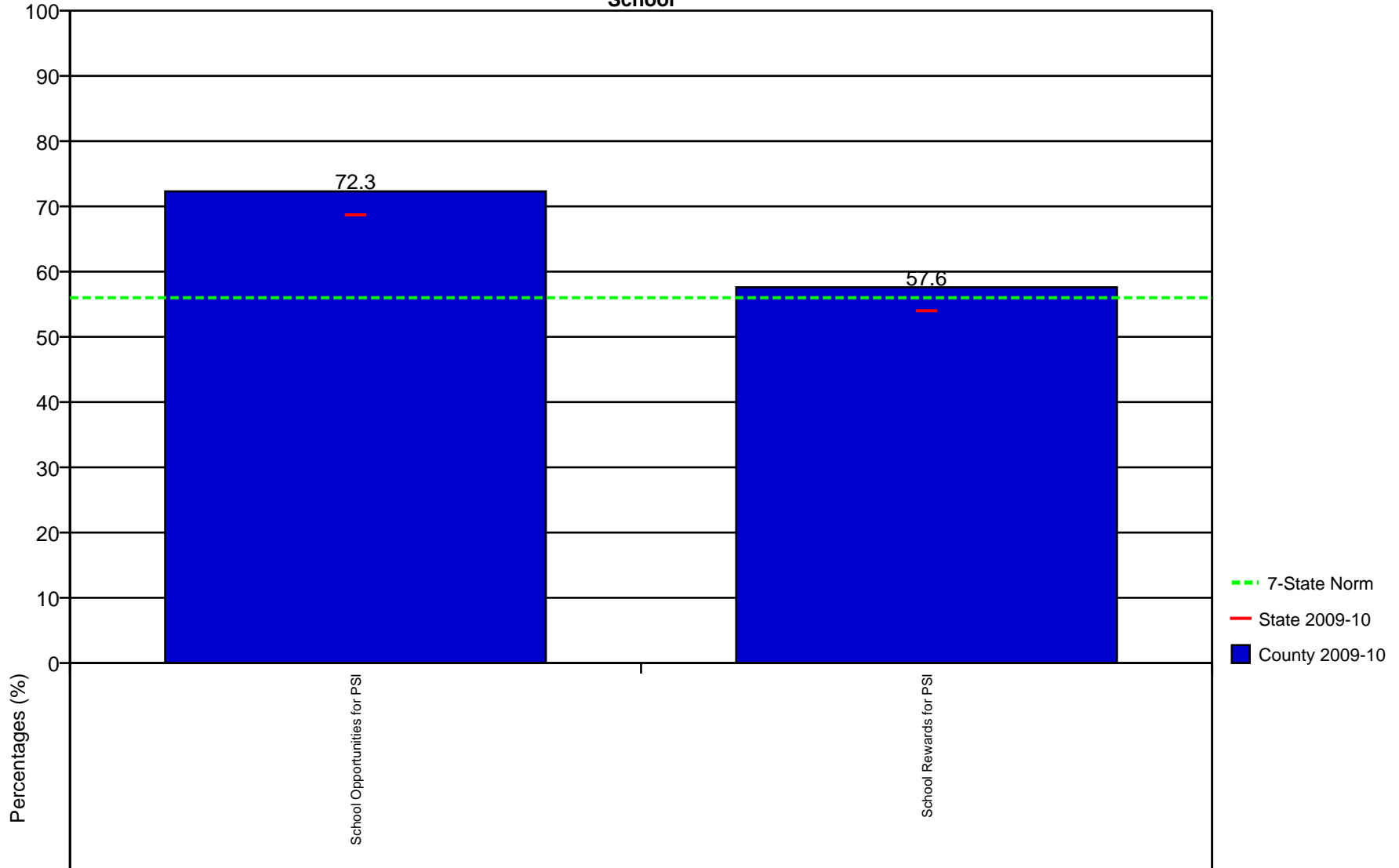


Figure 27: Protective Factors - Grade 11

A FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all of the questions found on the 2010 Oregon Student Wellness Survey. Two versions of the survey were used, one for 6th grade and another for 8th and 11th grades. The 6th grade survey consisted of a subset of the questions found on the 8th/11th grade version. In order to provide results that spanned all grade levels in a single report, the data for questions that did not appear on the 6th grade version were coded as missing.

A.1 Frequency Distribution Tables

A.1.1 Demographics

Table 37: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
10 or younger	0.2	0.1				
11 years old	34.0	33.4				
12 years old	63.4	63.6	0.3	0.2		
13 years old	2.4	2.8	33.3	32.0		
14 years old		0.0	63.6	64.7		
15 years old			2.7	3.0	0.2	0.2
16 years old			0.1	0.1	35.0	33.4
17 years old					62.1	63.3
18 years old					2.6	2.9
19 years old or older					0.2	0.2
N of Valid	998	17,450	1,012	19,417	575	15,668
N of Miss	4	44	2	48	1	9

Table 38: What is your sex?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Female	50.3	50.5	48.7	50.4	51.4	49.8
Male	49.7	49.5	51.3	49.6	48.6	50.2
N of Valid	997	17,392	1,012	19,367	574	15,625
N of Miss	5	102	2	98	2	51

Table 39: In what grade are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
5th						
6th	100.0	100.0				
7th						
8th			100.0	100.0		
9th						
10th						
11th					100.0	100.0
12th						
N of Valid	1,001	17,495	1,014	19,465	576	15,676
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 40: What is your race?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
American Indian or Alaska Native	6.8	6.6	6.1	4.6	4.7	3.1
Asian	1.2	4.8	1.6	4.6	1.8	7.3
Black or African American	3.6	4.5	4.3	4.8	3.5	4.7
Native or Other Pacific Islander	6.0	4.4	7.8	3.9	6.4	3.1
White	82.5	79.7	80.3	82.1	83.6	81.8
N of Valid	753	14,852	770	16,764	451	13,792
N of Miss	247	2,644	245	2,701	126	1,885

Table 41: Are you Hispanic or Latino?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	45.0	23.3	40.2	21.1	40.3	17.6
No	55.0	76.7	59.8	78.9	59.7	82.4
N of Valid	941	16,404	989	18,921	568	15,412
N of Miss	60	1,091	25	544	8	264

Table 42: What is the language you use most often at home?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
English	70.8	85.4	76.9	87.9	75.8	87.5
Spanish	26.5	11.6	21.0	9.0	21.2	7.5
Another language	2.7	3.0	2.1	3.1	3.0	5.0
N of Valid	982	17,230	995	19,164	571	15,513
N of Miss	19	264	19	301	5	163

A.1.2 Transitions and Mobility

Table 43: Have you changed homes in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	26.3	29.7	25.3	26.3	18.7	20.8
No	73.7	70.3	74.7	73.7	81.3	79.2
N of Valid	931	16,038	917	18,081	546	14,790
N of Miss	70	1,458	98	1,383	30	886

Table 44: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle or middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	57.4	59.0	19.7	18.5	13.2	12.5
No	42.6	41.0	80.3	81.5	86.8	87.5
N of Valid	929	15,988	916	18,049	545	14,784
N of Miss	72	1,506	99	1,416	30	892

Table 45: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	42.9	36.3	32.2	29.7	30.8	27.5
1 or 2 times	31.6	33.7	34.8	33.5	35.8	33.6
3 or 4 times	13.6	16.8	15.6	18.7	17.5	19.1
5 or 6 times	6.2	6.4	9.6	8.8	8.3	9.5
7 or more times	5.7	6.9	7.8	9.3	7.6	10.3
N of Valid	924	15,910	908	17,994	542	14,735
N of Miss	77	1,584	106	1,471	35	940

Table 46: How many times have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle or middle to high school) since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	39.8	30.0	33.6	20.5	29.4	21.3
1 or 2 times	36.6	42.7	36.2	43.0	32.5	31.5
3 or 4 times	15.3	17.7	19.6	23.2	24.3	28.9
5 or 6 times	4.3	5.6	6.2	7.7	8.5	11.2
7 or more times	4.0	4.0	4.5	5.6	5.3	7.0
N of Valid	907	15,610	893	17,581	530	14,474
N of Miss	94	1,886	121	1,885	46	1,201

A.2 School Climate

A.2.1 Academic Performance

Table 47: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!	6.4	5.1	6.5	6.6	4.8	5.2
no	37.7	32.4	35.4	32.8	32.2	31.1
yes	44.8	49.2	46.6	46.6	48.6	47.8
YES!	11.2	13.3	11.5	14.1	14.4	15.9
N of Valid	976	17,048	1,006	19,185	568	15,536
N of Miss	25	447	9	280	8	139

Table 48: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Mostly F's	1.9	2.0	2.6	3.6	1.2	2.2
Mostly D's	4.4	3.6	5.7	6.1	5.1	4.8
Mostly C's	17.8	15.1	20.7	19.1	22.9	22.2
Mostly B's	39.1	37.2	36.0	31.9	38.4	36.8
Mostly A's	36.8	42.0	35.0	39.4	32.4	33.9
N of Valid	978	16,849	998	19,053	571	15,490
N of Miss	23	647	17	411	4	186

A.2.2 School Commitment

Table 49: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
None	90.9	90.5	81.7	82.8	74.3	71.5
1	4.1	4.6	6.6	6.8	9.3	10.0
2	1.9	1.6	4.5	3.9	6.6	6.1
3	1.4	1.3	2.4	2.5	3.5	4.3
4 to 5	1.1	1.1	2.8	2.0	3.8	4.1
6 to 10	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.6	2.2
11 or more		0.5	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.8
N of Valid	959	16,446	943	18,397	548	14,936
N of Miss	43	1,049	71	1,068	28	742

Table 50: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very important	63.1	61.6	45.5	42.2	36.8	28.7
Quite important	24.1	23.6	27.6	28.1	26.6	28.4
Fairly important	8.4	9.5	17.0	18.1	22.4	25.4
Slightly important	3.4	3.4	7.3	8.7	11.8	13.8
Not at all important	1.0	1.8	2.6	2.9	2.4	3.7
N of Valid	954	16,400	939	18,349	549	14,938
N of Miss	47	1,094	76	1,117	26	738

Table 51: How interesting are most of your courses to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very interesting and stimulating	24.5	22.2	14.4	11.6	13.6	10.7
Quite interesting	36.0	35.6	25.7	26.6	30.0	27.4
Fairly interesting	23.0	24.2	30.9	32.7	34.4	35.1
Slightly boring	10.6	10.6	15.5	16.6	12.6	17.0
Very boring	6.0	7.5	13.5	12.6	9.3	9.9
N of Valid	928	16,028	940	18,255	546	14,906
N of Miss	73	1,467	75	1,209	30	770

Table 52: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	5.6	6.2	9.9	8.4	7.0	9.2
Seldom	5.4	7.0	13.1	14.8	21.5	23.6
Sometimes	26.7	23.9	33.4	35.4	39.4	38.8
Often	31.2	32.3	28.2	27.5	22.4	21.1
Almost always	31.1	30.5	15.4	14.0	9.6	7.2
N of Valid	891	14,582	901	17,123	540	14,073
N of Miss	111	2,914	114	2,342	36	1,603

Table 53: Now, thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	6.4	7.2	10.3	8.6	6.6	8.2
Seldom	8.7	8.9	11.2	12.9	18.3	17.3
Sometimes	24.5	24.4	30.9	30.9	33.3	34.7
Often	31.4	31.6	31.4	30.9	29.6	29.7
Almost always	28.9	27.9	16.2	16.8	12.2	10.1
N of Valid	938	16,221	932	18,175	547	14,868
N of Miss	63	1,273	83	1,290	30	809

Table 54: Now, thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	20.5	22.6	12.3	11.9	8.2	7.1
Seldom	29.8	29.9	25.2	28.4	24.3	24.6
Sometimes	26.7	26.3	31.6	30.2	36.9	34.3
Often	12.2	11.9	17.4	18.2	20.7	22.8
Almost always	10.8	9.3	13.5	11.2	9.9	11.1
N of Valid	933	16,092	925	18,158	547	14,854
N of Miss	69	1,403	89	1,307	31	822

Table 55: Now, thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	2.0	2.6	4.4	3.0	2.9	2.6
Seldom	3.7	2.6	6.0	5.6	7.7	6.9
Sometimes	13.0	9.3	17.8	17.3	26.3	24.0
Often	25.8	24.1	31.2	31.0	31.8	33.7
Almost always	55.5	61.4	40.6	43.1	31.2	32.8
N of Valid	941	16,180	927	18,196	544	14,841
N of Miss	61	1,314	87	1,270	33	834

A.2.3 Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement in School

Table 56: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!	4.8	4.7	5.4	4.8	4.2	3.6
no	11.5	9.4	11.1	11.3	10.5	10.1
yes	51.0	48.1	52.6	54.8	56.7	61.1
YES!	32.7	37.8	30.9	29.2	28.6	25.3
N of Valid	939	16,065	920	18,098	545	14,824
N of Miss	63	1,431	94	1,368	31	852

Table 57: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!	7.6	8.1	10.7	11.5	9.3	11.0
no	25.0	24.8	32.0	34.0	32.2	36.7
yes	47.9	45.9	41.7	41.3	45.8	42.3
YES!	19.5	21.2	15.6	13.2	12.6	10.0
N of Valid	921	15,871	916	18,008	546	14,762
N of Miss	80	1,624	99	1,457	30	914

Table 58: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!	10.2	11.8	12.2	12.7	10.9	11.0
no	35.5	34.0	39.6	43.8	44.5	49.0
yes	37.3	37.4	37.5	33.5	35.2	33.2
YES!	17.0	16.8	10.7	10.0	9.4	6.8
N of Valid	923	15,687	915	17,749	542	14,592
N of Miss	79	1,808	99	1,716	35	1,083

Table 59: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!	4.3	3.9	4.8	4.6	2.9	3.0
no	7.7	9.0	7.5	10.5	7.7	6.5
yes	42.5	39.2	46.7	47.4	41.1	47.1
YES!	45.5	47.9	40.9	37.6	48.3	43.4
N of Valid	927	15,977	914	17,994	545	14,767
N of Miss	75	1,518	100	1,470	31	910

A.2.4 Rewards for Prosocial Involvement in School

Table 60: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!	5.3	6.3	8.7	7.2	7.2	6.6
no	13.2	14.6	18.8	22.1	22.6	25.7
yes	45.8	44.4	48.0	48.2	51.4	50.7
YES!	35.7	34.7	24.5	22.5	18.9	17.1
N of Valid	925	15,933	913	17,965	541	14,739
N of Miss	76	1,561	102	1,499	34	936

Table 61: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!	7.3	9.0	12.1	10.8	9.8	9.0
no	26.3	24.8	30.2	32.0	34.6	35.1
yes	43.0	42.4	41.2	41.0	42.0	43.0
YES!	23.4	23.8	16.6	16.3	13.6	12.9
N of Valid	915	15,703	911	17,874	543	14,720
N of Miss	85	1,793	104	1,591	33	957

Table 62: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!	13.2	14.6	20.2	19.7	17.6	21.0
no	32.6	34.5	36.4	41.2	43.1	46.4
yes	34.8	32.0	31.7	27.3	30.5	24.8
YES!	19.4	18.9	11.6	11.8	8.8	7.8
N of Valid	917	15,763	911	17,903	545	14,745
N of Miss	84	1,732	103	1,562	31	931

A.2.5 Supportive Atmosphere in School

Table 63: In my school, teachers treat students with respect.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!			13.8	9.7	12.2	7.5
no			14.2	15.1	17.2	16.8
yes			45.5	52.8	49.2	60.6
YES!			26.5	22.4	21.4	15.2
N of Valid	0	0	886	17,787	541	14,644
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	129	1,678	37	1,032

Table 64: I can talk to teachers openly and freely about my concerns.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!	12.6	13.8	25.1	20.3	19.8	14.6
no	17.3	17.4	24.3	27.9	28.1	27.8
yes	39.4	38.9	36.4	37.6	39.1	44.8
YES!	30.7	30.0	14.2	14.2	13.0	12.8
N of Valid	926	16,211	914	18,156	540	14,847
N of Miss	75	1,284	101	1,309	35	829

Table 65: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!	2.5	3.3	5.2	3.9	3.7	3.0
no	7.1	7.2	9.6	10.1	10.3	9.5
yes	40.4	39.1	44.5	49.3	48.4	54.3
YES!	50.1	50.4	40.7	36.6	37.6	33.2
N of Valid	921	15,805	915	17,896	543	14,724
N of Miss	80	1,689	100	1,569	33	952

Table 66: Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!			14.6	10.9	12.9	9.0
no			18.2	20.2	22.3	23.9
yes			49.5	52.4	50.9	55.8
YES!			17.7	16.4	13.8	11.3
N of Valid	0	0	895	18,015	542	14,796
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	119	1,451	34	881

Table 67: Students are picked on by other students for working hard at our school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!			32.4	22.0	27.4	21.8
no			37.0	42.1	42.6	50.1
yes			23.5	26.8	25.2	22.7
YES!			7.0	9.1	4.8	5.4
N of Valid	0	0	894	17,964	544	14,782
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	119	1,501	32	894

A.2.6 Safe School Environment

Table 68: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!	4.3	5.0	7.6	6.0	4.8	4.6
no	10.1	9.4	9.8	12.5	8.7	10.6
yes	40.9	40.7	51.8	53.4	54.5	59.3
YES!	44.7	44.8	30.8	28.0	32.0	25.6
N of Valid	914	15,484	896	17,557	541	14,507
N of Miss	87	2,012	118	1,908	35	1,168

Table 69: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	88.7	90.7	91.6	91.7	95.1	94.7
1 day	6.4	5.5	4.5	4.5	2.9	2.7
2 or 3 days	2.9	2.3	1.4	2.1	1.3	1.2
4 or 5 days	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.4
6 or more days	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	932	16,431	928	18,464	548	15,058
N of Miss	69	1,064	85	1,002	29	618

Table 70: During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	66.0	65.1	63.7	62.2	81.0	77.2
1 time	15.0	14.1	14.5	15.2	8.9	10.3
2 or 3 times	10.0	10.4	11.3	12.4	6.8	7.1
4 or 5 times	3.0	3.8	4.4	4.0	1.5	1.9
6 or 7 times	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.6	0.7	0.9
8 or 9 times	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.4
10 or 11 times	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2
12 or more times	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	0.5	1.9
N of Valid	943	16,163	935	18,067	548	14,812
N of Miss	58	1,332	78	1,398	28	863

Table 71: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never			91.2	89.9	89.1	82.9
1 or 2 times			5.3	5.3	5.2	6.8
3 to 5 times			1.5	1.7	2.0	3.1
6 to 9 times			0.8	0.9	0.7	1.7
10 to 19 times				0.6	0.7	1.3
20 to 29 times			0.3	0.4	0.7	1.1
30 to 39 times			0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5
40+ times			0.9	1.1	1.3	2.6
N of Valid	0	0	895	17,952	542	14,737
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	120	1,513	35	940

Table 72: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never			85.1	85.0	89.3	89.5
1 or 2 times			10.9	10.4	8.1	7.7
3 to 5 times			2.3	2.5	1.3	1.2
6 to 9 times			0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6
10 to 19 times			0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
20 to 29 times			0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
30 to 39 times			0.1	0.1		0.1
40+ times			0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	0	0	897	17,955	542	14,735
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	118	1,510	35	942

Table 73: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never			98.7	98.6	98.7	98.4
1 or 2 times			0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
3 to 5 times				0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times			0.4	0.1		0.2
10 to 19 times				0.1	0.2	0.1
20 to 29 times				0.0	0.2	0.1
30 to 39 times				0.0		0.0
40+ times			0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	0	0	896	17,936	542	14,725
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	119	1,529	35	951

A.2.7 Harassment and Bullying

During the past 30 days have you ever been harassed at school (or on the way to or from school) in relations to any of the following issues?

Table 74: Harassment about your race or ethnic origin.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!	74.4	74.4	60.4	55.6	54.8	57.8
no	19.3	18.0	26.0	29.9	33.5	30.7
yes	4.3	5.2	8.9	10.2	9.1	8.2
YES!	2.0	2.3	4.7	4.3	2.6	3.3
N of Valid	922	16,110	922	18,390	547	15,036
N of Miss	80	1,386	93	1,075	29	641

Table 75: Unwanted sexual comments or attention.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!	76.4	74.8	54.7	48.0	50.8	48.5
no	15.2	14.6	27.7	30.3	34.7	33.5
yes	5.3	6.3	12.6	15.4	11.0	13.6
YES!	3.0	4.3	5.0	6.3	3.5	4.4
N of Valid	919	16,075	911	18,246	545	14,968
N of Miss	82	1,420	103	1,220	31	709

Table 76: Harassment because someone thought you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!	69.0	62.4	66.6	59.5	63.7	62.9
no	15.2	17.2	22.9	25.9	28.2	29.1
yes	11.0	13.5	6.0	9.6	6.2	5.3
YES!	4.8	6.9	4.6	5.0	1.8	2.7
N of Valid	915	16,056	918	18,285	546	14,973
N of Miss	85	1,439	97	1,180	29	703

Table 77: Harassment about your weight, clothes, acne, or other physical characteristics.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!	63.2	60.9	51.9	45.2	52.4	51.3
no	18.7	19.2	25.9	27.5	31.7	31.8
yes	13.2	13.3	16.9	19.1	12.6	12.5
YES!	4.9	6.7	5.3	8.1	3.3	4.4
N of Valid	911	15,904	918	18,259	546	14,961
N of Miss	90	1,591	97	1,205	29	715

Table 78: Harassment about your group of friends.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!	70.9	70.1	52.7	47.1	53.7	51.4
no	15.9	16.3	26.5	30.4	32.6	33.5
yes	9.2	8.6	14.5	16.3	11.4	11.4
YES!	4.0	5.0	6.3	6.2	2.4	3.7
N of Valid	916	16,009	921	18,318	546	14,989
N of Miss	86	1,486	93	1,146	30	687

Table 79: Harassment for other reasons.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!	59.4	56.2	49.5	42.6	49.1	47.8
no	13.9	13.6	23.7	26.0	30.4	30.8
yes	14.8	16.3	16.5	19.4	14.8	14.2
YES!	11.9	13.9	10.3	12.1	5.7	7.2
N of Valid	916	16,021	914	18,197	546	14,951
N of Miss	85	1,474	101	1,269	31	725

A.3 Social, Emotional and Mental Health

A.3.1 Positive Youth Development

Table 80: Positive Youth Development

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strong positive youth development			60.9	60.3	67.2	66.0
Weak positive youth development			39.1	39.7	32.8	34.0
N of Valid	0	0	861	17,088	524	14,358
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	154	2,377	52	1,319

Table 81: Would you say that in general your physical health is...

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Excellent			38.1	37.5	28.4	30.3
Very good			31.2	30.3	34.1	32.5
Good			20.5	22.2	26.3	25.2
Fair			6.8	7.2	8.3	9.4
Poor			3.4	2.8	2.8	2.7
N of Valid	0	0	893	17,852	539	14,685
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	122	1,613	37	990

Table 82: Would you say that in general your emotional and mental health is...

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Excellent			37.1	35.7	32.5	32.4
Very good			32.6	31.3	35.8	32.3
Good			17.6	18.8	19.4	20.8
Fair			8.5	9.3	8.7	10.0
Poor			4.3	5.0	3.7	4.4
N of Valid	0	0	893	17,842	542	14,695
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	121	1,622	35	981

Table 83: I can do most things if I try.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true			52.0	50.4	59.1	54.4
Pretty much true			37.9	38.9	34.4	37.9
A little true			8.6	9.0	5.6	6.7
Not at all true			1.6	1.8	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	0	0	897	17,927	540	14,721
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	118	1,539	36	955

Table 84: I can work out my problems.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true			42.6	41.5	49.9	46.0
Pretty much true			42.3	43.0	40.0	43.6
A little true			12.7	12.8	8.2	9.0
Not at all true			2.3	2.8	1.9	1.4
N of Valid	0	0	895	17,850	537	14,685
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	120	1,615	38	990

Table 85: I volunteer to help others in my community.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true			19.5	19.4	25.9	26.3
Pretty much true			25.5	24.5	25.9	25.7
A little true			35.6	37.3	35.3	33.8
Not at all true			19.5	18.8	12.9	14.3
N of Valid	0	0	884	17,592	536	14,573
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	131	1,873	41	1,103

Table 86: There is at least one teacher or other adult in my school that really cares about me.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true			39.8	39.0	41.3	40.3
Pretty much true			25.6	26.3	28.3	28.9
A little true			21.8	22.1	23.8	21.5
Not at all true			12.8	12.6	6.5	9.3
N of Valid	0	0	886	17,756	537	14,664
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	129	1,708	39	1,011

A.3.2 Mental Health Inventory

Table 87: Mental Health Inventory 5

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Below MHI-5 cutoff	95.4	95.2	94.8	93.3	94.3	93.9
At or above MHI-5 cutoff	4.6	4.8	5.2	6.7	5.7	6.1
N of Valid	910	15,593	953	18,236	544	15,095
N of Miss	92	1,902	61	1,229	31	580

Table 88: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you been a happy person?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	21.7	22.3	20.1	18.9	20.5	18.6
Most of the time	47.6	45.6	43.0	42.8	43.8	43.3
A good bit of the time	16.0	15.1	17.4	17.4	17.5	19.2
Some of the time	8.8	9.9	11.7	12.1	10.2	11.8
A little of the time	4.7	5.0	6.2	7.0	6.8	5.8
None of the time	1.1	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	957	16,593	989	18,993	560	15,414
N of Miss	42	901	26	472	17	262

Table 89: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you felt calm and peaceful?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	18.0	18.0	15.4	14.2	16.3	13.9
Most of the time	29.4	30.8	30.3	29.0	29.3	30.5
A good bit of the time	21.1	19.5	20.4	21.1	22.2	21.2
Some of the time	13.9	14.8	17.8	17.1	18.8	18.3
A little of the time	9.7	10.1	10.6	12.4	9.9	12.2
None of the time	7.8	6.8	5.6	6.2	3.4	3.8
N of Valid	948	16,359	985	18,814	553	15,320
N of Miss	54	1,136	29	650	23	356

Table 90: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you been a very nervous person?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	4.6	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.5
Most of the time	9.4	7.1	7.4	5.8	7.2	6.0
A good bit of the time	9.0	8.3	10.2	8.7	8.6	10.1
Some of the time	16.4	16.8	16.7	17.2	20.8	20.9
A little of the time	38.6	39.5	38.9	41.7	43.4	40.9
None of the time	22.0	23.9	23.0	22.9	16.8	18.6
N of Valid	947	16,388	980	18,884	558	15,373
N of Miss	54	1,107	34	581	18	304

Table 91: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you felt downhearted and blue?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.7	3.1
Most of the time	6.1	6.1	6.8	6.9	6.0	6.0
A good bit of the time	8.6	7.1	8.4	8.5	9.6	10.0
Some of the time	11.7	12.5	13.3	14.4	16.2	17.3
A little of the time	31.1	31.7	32.0	34.2	38.3	38.7
None of the time	39.1	38.6	35.1	32.0	25.3	24.9
N of Valid	935	16,040	971	18,631	554	15,252
N of Miss	68	1,455	43	833	22	424

Table 92: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	3.3	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.8	2.9
Most of the time	5.3	4.4	4.9	4.8	3.9	3.6
A good bit of the time	5.1	4.7	6.2	5.2	4.7	5.0
Some of the time	8.1	6.5	7.6	7.5	7.7	8.0
A little of the time	16.1	17.8	19.3	19.2	21.0	22.1
None of the time	62.1	62.7	58.6	59.7	58.9	58.4
N of Valid	945	16,492	985	18,954	557	15,385
N of Miss	56	1,003	30	511	20	291

A.3.3 Depression and Suicidality

Table 93: During the past 12 months did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	16.5	17.7	21.5	22.1	22.2	23.4
No	83.5	82.3	78.5	77.9	77.8	76.6
N of Valid	958	16,549	991	19,073	562	15,420
N of Miss	43	946	23	391	14	257

Table 94: During the past 12 months did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes			12.9	13.9	11.2	12.6
No			87.1	86.1	88.8	87.4
N of Valid	0	0	473	15,388	134	12,415
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	541	4,077	442	3,261

Table 95: During the past 12 months how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times			90.9	91.0	94.3	93.4
1 time			4.7	4.4	2.6	3.6
2 or 3 times			2.3	2.6	2.2	1.8
4 or 5 times			0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4
6 or more times			1.4	1.3	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	0	0	919	18,470	545	15,075
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	96	994	32	601

A.3.4 Problem Gambling

Table 96: Please mark ALL the different types of gambling that you have bet on, if any, during the last 30 days:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Playing lottery tickets.	6.8	6.2	8.0	8.8	12.0	10.1
Playing Powerball or Megabucks.	1.7	2.1	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.6
Playing dice or coin flips.	13.5	12.4	13.8	14.8	8.9	8.3
Playing cards (poker, etc.).	14.5	13.2	17.8	18.8	17.5	17.2
Betting on a sports team.	15.8	14.0	19.4	18.2	16.1	14.5
Betting on a horse/dog race.	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.4
Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, dares, etc.).	20.5	19.7	24.8	25.4	19.6	18.3
Gambling on the Internet for free or with money.	2.3	2.7	4.8	4.7	3.3	4.7
Gambling at a casino.	1.1	0.7	1.6	0.8	1.0	1.1
Playing Bingo for money.	7.9	6.5	7.5	6.0	5.0	3.8
None.	56.9	57.6	50.4	50.9	56.8	58.2
Other.	8.0	8.8	11.6	12.0	9.7	8.0
N of Valid	1,002	17,495	1,014	19,465	576	15,676
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 97: During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes			5.4	4.2	3.1	2.9
No			31.5	32.9	32.2	33.8
I don't bet for money.			63.0	62.9	64.7	63.3
N of Valid	0	0	936	18,353	549	14,934
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	78	1,112	26	742

Table 98: During the last 12 months, have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes			4.1	2.7	1.7	1.8
No			31.7	33.1	32.8	33.5
I don't bet for money.			64.3	64.1	65.5	64.7
N of Valid	0	0	932	18,317	545	14,931
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	83	1,148	31	745

Table 99: In total, how much money have you bet in any form (lottery, card games, bingo, internet, sports, with friends) in the past three months?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0			62.2	63.5	66.9	68.1
\$1 - \$10			26.0	22.9	20.7	18.7
\$11 - \$50			7.3	8.1	7.6	7.9
\$51 - \$100			2.2	2.6	2.4	2.2
\$101 - \$200			0.6	1.1	0.7	1.0
\$201 - \$500			0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6
Over \$500			1.4	1.3	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	0	0	942	18,489	550	15,008
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	73	977	27	669

Table 100: Have you ever lied to anyone about betting/gambling?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!	66.8	71.2	70.6	69.8	73.0	72.5
no	19.5	18.6	23.2	24.3	23.8	24.0
yes	9.8	6.4	5.4	4.4	2.5	2.4
YES!	3.8	3.7	0.8	1.6	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	914	15,751	953	18,426	551	14,976
N of Miss	87	1,744	62	1,038	25	701

Table 101: Have you ever bet/gambled more than you wanted to?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!	70.4	72.6	72.1	69.5	70.5	71.1
no	17.8	17.2	21.9	24.2	24.0	23.4
yes	7.9	6.6	4.7	4.8	4.2	4.4
YES!	3.8	3.6	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	910	15,613	944	18,315	549	14,924
N of Miss	91	1,883	71	1,151	28	752

Table 102: Have your parents ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!	19.1	19.3	24.6	25.7	30.8	35.1
no	19.9	22.4	24.0	27.8	27.1	28.5
yes	30.9	29.6	30.0	29.2	30.4	25.4
YES!	30.1	28.7	21.4	17.3	11.7	11.1
N of Valid	923	15,820	949	18,345	549	14,935
N of Miss	79	1,675	66	1,120	27	741

Table 103: Have your teachers ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!	27.5	31.8	22.3	32.5	29.9	40.1
no	29.3	35.9	18.8	36.8	29.2	36.7
yes	26.8	19.6	33.1	21.4	30.6	18.2
YES!	16.4	12.7	25.9	9.3	10.3	4.9
N of Valid	919	15,769	943	18,277	545	14,904
N of Miss	83	1,725	71	1,188	31	771

A.4 Substance Use

A.4.1 Tobacco Use

Table 104: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	97.8	97.3	94.0	91.8	91.8	85.7
1 or 2 days	1.2	1.5	2.6	3.6	3.6	4.8
3 to 5 days	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.2	2.1
6 to 9 days	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.1
10 to 19 days	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.4
20 to 29 days	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.3
All 30 days	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	3.6
N of Valid	983	17,198	984	19,003	562	15,416
N of Miss	20	298	31	462	14	260

Table 105: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use other tobacco products?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	98.8	98.4	95.8	95.0	89.9	87.6
1 or 2 days	0.5	0.8	1.5	2.2	4.6	5.0
3 to 5 days	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.4	2.1
6 to 9 days	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.2
10 to 19 days	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.1
20 to 29 days	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8
All 30 days	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.4	2.3
N of Valid	977	17,166	986	18,990	562	15,375
N of Miss	26	328	28	476	14	301

Table 106: Used cigarettes or other tobacco products in the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No use	97.6	96.8	92.3	90.2	85.3	80.0
Use	2.4	3.2	7.7	9.8	14.7	20.0
N of Valid	985	17,256	990	19,096	564	15,467
N of Miss	17	240	24	369	12	209

Table 107: How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	96.9	95.8	87.1	84.6	77.3	72.1
8 or younger	0.3	0.8	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.3
9	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.6
10	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
11	1.1	1.1	2.2	2.0	1.2	1.5
12	0.2	0.6	2.1	3.3	1.6	2.4
13		0.1	2.9	4.6	2.9	3.7
14			1.0	1.4	5.9	4.3
15		0.1		0.0	3.8	6.0
16				0.0	4.3	5.5
17 or older			0.1	0.0	0.7	1.4
N of Valid	975	17,027	989	19,056	560	15,372
N of Miss	26	468	25	408	16	304

Table 108: Average age the first time a whole cigarette was smoked

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Age in years	10.2	10.2	11.2	11.6	13.7	13.7

Table 109: How old were you when you first used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	98.1	97.4	90.8	90.6	82.0	77.8
8 or younger	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.9
9	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
11	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6
12	0.4	0.4	1.2	2.0	1.1	1.5
13	0.1	0.1	3.2	2.9	1.4	1.8
14			1.4	1.3	2.0	3.1
15		0.1		0.0	4.8	5.2
16				0.0	4.5	6.2
17 or older			0.1	0.1	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	980	17,059	991	19,084	560	15,413
N of Miss	22	437	24	380	15	261

Table 110: Average age the first time tobacco products other than cigarettes were used

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Age in years	10.7	10.4	11.9	11.8	14.5	14.3

A.4.2 Alcohol Use

Table 111: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	91.6	91.9	78.9	77.5	67.5	63.7
1 or 2 days	6.5	6.1	14.2	15.2	19.7	22.1
3 to 5 days	1.3	0.9	4.5	3.5	6.7	7.5
6 to 9 days	0.2	0.4	1.5	1.8	3.7	3.8
10 to 19 days	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.8	1.9
20 to 29 days	0.1	0.1		0.4	0.4	0.5
All 30 days	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	985	17,206	987	19,031	563	15,422
N of Miss	17	287	29	433	13	254

Table 112: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	98.3	98.0	91.4	91.1	80.9	79.0
1 or 2 days	1.0	1.3	4.8	5.3	12.0	11.9
3 to 5 days	0.2	0.2	2.5	1.7	3.7	4.8
6 to 9 days	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.8	2.1	2.4
10 to 19 days	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.2
20 to 29 days		0.1		0.2	0.2	0.4
All 30 days	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	982	17,205	989	19,024	565	15,424
N of Miss	19	290	26	440	12	252

Table 113: How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	85.0	85.0	62.4	62.6	40.1	39.0
8 or younger	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.3	3.4	3.4
9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	0.5	1.1
10	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.7	2.5	1.8
11	4.4	3.4	3.8	4.0	2.0	2.1
12	1.9	1.9	6.7	7.7	4.6	4.7
13	0.1	0.1	13.1	11.6	7.7	6.6
14		0.0	3.9	4.2	7.7	9.9
15		0.1	0.1	0.2	15.7	14.2
16					13.7	14.0
17 or older			0.1	0.1	2.1	3.1
N of Valid	976	17,027	993	19,062	561	15,401
N of Miss	25	468	22	404	16	276

Table 114: Average age of first alcohol use (more than a sip or two)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Age in years	9.9	9.8	11.7	11.6	13.9	13.9

Table 115: How old were you when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	91.5	92.7	77.3	78.2	60.0	61.1
8 or younger	1.1	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.4
9	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3
10	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.6	0.9	0.8
11	3.2	1.9	2.2	2.1	0.9	0.9
12	1.2	1.3	4.1	4.6	2.5	2.3
13	0.1	0.1	8.0	7.8	3.2	3.6
14			3.5	2.9	5.3	6.2
15		0.1	0.2	0.1	10.9	9.2
16				0.0	11.6	11.2
17 or older			0.1	0.1	2.3	3.0
N of Valid	981	17,117	990	19,078	562	15,387
N of Miss	21	380	26	388	15	289

Table 116: Average age when first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly (at least once or twice a month)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Age in years	10.3	10.2	12.0	12.0	14.3	14.4

Table 117: During the past 30 days, what type of alcohol did you usually drink?
Select only one response.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.	91.1	91.5	79.1	78.1	66.4	64.3
I do not have a usual type.	1.2	1.5	2.7	2.3	3.1	3.6
Beer.	2.9	1.8	5.9	3.8	15.0	10.1
Flavored beverages (such as Smirnoff, Bacardi Silver, and Hard Lemonade).	1.3	1.3	3.9	4.4	4.9	5.3
Wine coolers (such as Bartles and Jaymes or Seagrams Wine).	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5
Wine.	1.3	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.1	2.3
Liquor (such as vodka, rum, scotch, bourbon, or whiskey).	1.5	1.1	5.1	7.1	8.1	12.7
Some other type.	0.6	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	950	16,752	968	18,436	553	14,837
N of Miss	52	742	47	1,028	22	839

Table 118: During the past 30 days, how did you usually get the alcohol you drank? Select only one response.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.	92.7	92.6	79.8	78.2	67.0	63.9
I bought it in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station.	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.8
I bought it at a restaurant, bar or club.	0.1	0.1		0.2	0.4	0.3
I bought it at a public event such as a concert or sporting event.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
I gave someone else money to buy it for me.	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.5	6.8	6.3
I got it from friends 21 or older.	0.9	0.9	2.5	3.0	9.0	10.3
I got it from friends under 21.	0.6	0.6	2.5	3.1	4.3	5.1
I took it from a store or family member.	1.3	1.4	3.2	4.5	2.0	3.1
I got it some other way.	3.8	4.0	10.1	9.2	9.5	10.1
N of Valid	949	16,744	981	18,888	555	15,232
N of Miss	52	752	35	576	20	443

A.4.3 Alcohol-related Risk Behaviors and Consequences

Table 119: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	85.1	85.6	84.7	83.3	83.2	84.7
1 time	7.0	7.2	8.0	8.6	7.7	7.4
2 or 3 times	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.6	5.7	4.8
4 or 5 times	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.3
6 or more times	3.1	2.7	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.8
N of Valid	942	16,098	928	17,981	543	14,786
N of Miss	58	1,396	86	1,485	32	890

Table 120: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	95.0	95.8	93.4	94.7	87.0	89.7
1 time	2.4	2.0	3.0	2.7	6.4	5.5
2 or 3 times	0.9	0.9	2.2	1.3	4.2	2.8
4 or 5 times	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.9
6 or more times	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	931	16,022	925	17,947	547	14,787
N of Miss	70	1,472	89	1,518	30	888

Table 121: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times			97.2	97.4	93.2	93.3
1 time			0.9	1.2	3.9	3.6
2 or 3 times			0.9	0.6	1.7	1.6
4 or 5 times			0.2	0.2	1.1	0.5
6 or more times			0.9	0.6	0.2	1.0
N of Valid	0	0	918	17,994	545	14,800
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	97	1,471	30	875

Table 122: In the last 12 months, which of the following have you experienced?
Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not drink alcohol in the last 12 months.	86.9	87.8	72.6	72.7	58.9	55.7
Missed school or class because of drinking alcohol.	1.1	0.9	2.7	2.4	4.2	3.6
Got sick to your stomach because of drinking alcohol.	1.7	2.2	7.2	7.3	12.8	14.8
Not been able to remember what happened while you were drinking alcohol.	1.2	1.5	5.8	7.0	10.4	14.0
Later regretted something you did while drinking alcohol.	1.5	1.7	5.2	5.3	9.0	9.5
Worried that you drank alcohol too much or too often.	0.9	1.5	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	1,001	17,495	1,014	19,465	576	15,676
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

A.4.4 Marijuana Use

Table 123: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	97.8	97.8	90.8	87.8	86.8	76.3
1 or 2 days	1.2	1.0	3.7	4.9	4.6	8.4
3 to 5 days	0.1	0.3	1.4	2.0	2.1	3.8
6 to 9 days	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.7
10 to 19 days	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.7
20 to 29 days	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	2.4
All 30 days	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.5	2.1	3.8
N of Valid	975	17,108	979	18,936	561	15,339
N of Miss	27	387	35	529	15	337

Table 124: During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	97.7	97.6	90.8	87.6	85.8	75.7
1 or 2 times	1.0	1.2	4.2	4.9	5.2	8.7
3 to 9 times	0.8	0.5	1.4	3.3	3.6	5.8
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.2	1.4	1.7	2.0	3.1
20 to 39 times	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	2.6
40 or more times	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.5	2.1	4.1
N of Valid	980	17,109	992	19,169	563	15,486
N of Miss	21	386	22	296	13	190

Table 125: How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	97.1	96.7	83.7	80.3	68.6	58.3
8 or younger	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.5	1.3
9	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.8
11	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.7	0.9	1.3
12	0.4	0.7	3.1	4.1	3.2	3.1
13	0.1	0.1	6.5	7.6	3.0	4.8
14		0.0	2.1	2.9	6.1	7.3
15		0.1		0.1	9.3	11.1
16			0.1	0.0	5.7	9.4
17 or older			0.2	0.1	1.8	2.2
N of Valid	976	17,033	992	19,109	560	15,440
N of Miss	25	462	22	357	15	236

Table 126: Average age of first marijuana use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Age in years	10.5	10.5	12.1	12.1	14.2	14.2

A.4.5 Other Drug Use

Table 127: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you sniff glue, breathe the contents of aerosol spray cans, or any paints or sprays to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	95.3	93.5	95.3	94.1	98.9	97.7
1 or 2 days	3.2	4.2	2.9	3.8	0.5	1.4
3 to 5 days	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.3
6 to 9 days	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
10 to 19 days	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3		0.1
20 to 29 days	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1		0.0
All 30 days	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3		0.2
N of Valid	982	17,163	990	19,032	563	15,436
N of Miss	20	333	25	432	13	241

Table 128: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use prescription drugs (without a doctor's orders) to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days			95.8	96.1	96.5	93.4
1 or 2 days			2.4	2.1	2.1	3.3
3 to 5 days			0.4	0.7	0.7	1.4
6 to 9 days			0.6	0.4	0.4	0.8
10 to 19 days			0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
20 to 29 days			0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
All 30 days			0.4	0.2		0.4
N of Valid	0	0	973	18,979	565	15,430
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	43	487	11	245

Table 129: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use any form of cocaine, including powder, crack or freebase?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days			98.1	98.6	99.1	98.2
1 or 2 days			1.0	0.6	0.2	0.9
3 to 5 days			0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
6 to 9 days			0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10 to 19 days				0.1		0.2
20 to 29 days			0.1	0.1		0.1
All 30 days			0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	0	0	975	18,991	564	15,448
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	39	474	12	228

Table 130: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use ecstasy (also called MDMA)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days			99.1	98.3	98.8	97.5
1 or 2 days			0.3	0.9	0.5	1.6
3 to 5 days				0.2	0.5	0.4
6 to 9 days			0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10 to 19 days			0.1	0.1		0.2
20 to 29 days			0.1	0.1		0.1
All 30 days			0.3	0.2		0.1
N of Valid	0	0	972	18,945	563	15,401
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	42	520	13	276

Table 131: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use heroin or other opiates or narcotics?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days			98.7	99.0	99.5	98.7
1 or 2 days			0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5
3 to 5 days			0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
6 to 9 days			0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10 to 19 days			0.3	0.1		0.1
20 to 29 days				0.0		0.1
All 30 days			0.1	0.2		0.1
N of Valid	0	0	969	18,878	562	15,391
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	45	586	14	285

Table 132: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use LSD or other hallucinogens or psychedelics?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days			98.9	98.4	99.3	97.3
1 or 2 days			0.7	0.9	0.4	1.6
3 to 5 days			0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5
6 to 9 days				0.1	0.2	0.2
10 to 19 days				0.1		0.2
20 to 29 days			0.1	0.1		0.1
All 30 days			0.2	0.2		0.2
N of Valid	0	0	969	18,944	564	15,427
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	45	521	13	249

Table 133: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days			98.8	98.9	99.5	98.8
1 or 2 days			0.6	0.5		0.5
3 to 5 days			0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
6 to 9 days			0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10 to 19 days			0.1	0.1		0.1
20 to 29 days			0.1	0.1		0.1
All 30 days			0.1	0.2		0.2
N of Valid	0	0	969	18,950	564	15,417
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	45	515	13	260

Table 134: Used any drugs in past 30 days (includes any use of marijuana, inhalants, prescription drugs, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No use	93.9	92.4	86.5	83.3	84.6	73.9
Use	6.1	7.6	13.5	16.7	15.4	26.1
N of Valid	984	17,250	993	19,123	565	15,470
N of Miss	18	245	21	342	11	206

Table 135: Used illicit drugs in past 30 days (includes any use of marijuana, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No use	97.8	97.8	90.4	87.2	86.5	75.8
Use	2.2	2.2	9.6	12.8	13.5	24.2
N of Valid	975	17,108	992	19,121	565	15,470
N of Miss	27	387	22	344	11	206

Table 136: Used illicit drugs other than marijuana (includes any use of cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No use			96.7	96.7	98.1	94.9
Use			3.3	3.3	1.9	5.1
N of Valid	0	0	977	19,078	565	15,463
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	37	387	11	213

A.4.6 Lifetime Drug Use

Table 137: During your life, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	87.5	86.5	86.2	85.0	92.1	89.2
1 or 2 times	8.4	8.1	8.4	8.7	4.9	6.4
3 to 9 times	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.2	1.1	2.1
10 to 19 times	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.9
20 to 39 times	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
40 or more times	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	983	17,159	993	19,095	568	15,456
N of Miss	18	336	22	371	9	219

Table 138: During your life, how many times have you taken steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	98.1	98.0	97.8	96.8	97.3	96.7
1 or 2 times	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.4
3 to 9 times	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7
10 to 19 times	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
20 to 39 times		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
40 or more times	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	983	17,148	991	19,074	566	15,459
N of Miss	19	346	24	390	11	217

Table 139: During your life, how many times have you used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	98.7	98.7	96.0	97.1	96.8	94.8
1 or 2 times	0.9	0.7	2.5	1.5	1.4	2.5
3 to 9 times	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.1
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
20 to 39 times		0.0	0.1	0.1		0.3
40 or more times	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	981	17,108	991	19,064	563	15,439
N of Miss	22	387	23	402	13	237

Table 140: During your life, how many times have you used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	99.5	99.3	97.8	96.9	96.8	92.8
1 or 2 times	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.6	1.4	3.7
3 to 9 times		0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.9
10 to 19 times	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6
20 to 39 times		0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
40 or more times	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	975	16,827	980	18,926	564	15,366
N of Miss	27	667	35	541	13	310

Table 141: During your life, how many times have you used heroin (also called smack, junk, or China White)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	99.1	99.0	98.4	98.4	98.8	98.0
1 or 2 times	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.9
3 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
20 to 39 times		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
40 or more times	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	974	17,016	991	19,031	564	15,417
N of Miss	26	480	24	435	13	259

Table 142: During your life, how many times have you used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank, or ice)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	98.6	98.5	97.8	97.9	98.0	97.2
1 or 2 times	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.3
3 to 9 times	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5
10 to 19 times	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
20 to 39 times		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
40 or more times	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	976	16,985	991	19,033	564	15,436
N of Miss	26	511	23	432	12	240

Table 143: During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times			99.1	98.7	99.1	98.6
1 or 2 times			0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5
3 to 9 times			0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
10 to 19 times			0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
20 to 39 times				0.1		0.1
40 or more times			0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	0	0	977	19,023	567	15,438
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	37	442	10	237

Table 144: Lifetime drug use (includes any use of marijuana, inhalants, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, or methamphetamines)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No use	85.0	84.4	75.1	72.1	65.8	55.4
Use	15.0	15.6	24.9	27.9	34.2	44.6
N of Valid	989	17,349	1,002	19,310	568	15,588
N of Miss	12	146	13	155	8	88

Table 145: Lifetime illicit drug use (includes any use of marijuana, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, or methamphetamines)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No use	95.9	95.3	82.7	79.5	68.3	58.1
Use	4.1	4.7	17.3	20.5	31.7	41.9
N of Valid	988	17,328	1,001	19,303	567	15,583
N of Miss	13	166	13	162	9	93

Table 146: Lifetime use of illicit drugs other than marijuana (includes any use of cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, or methamphetamines)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No use	97.8	97.5	94.2	94.9	94.9	90.3
Use	2.2	2.5	5.8	5.1	5.1	9.7
N of Valid	982	17,180	995	19,120	566	15,466
N of Miss	19	314	20	345	10	210

A.4.7 Perceived Availability of Drugs

Table 147: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	71.3	67.6	45.9	41.0	23.2	17.1
Sort of hard	15.3	15.8	20.9	20.6	16.8	16.6
Sort of easy	7.5	8.8	16.4	18.0	22.0	22.0
Very easy	5.9	7.8	16.9	20.4	37.9	44.3
N of Valid	969	16,900	988	19,070	564	15,482
N of Miss	32	595	26	394	12	193

Table 148: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	65.7	62.2	33.5	29.4	13.4	11.3
Sort of hard	18.7	19.7	22.5	23.5	16.4	16.3
Sort of easy	10.1	10.9	24.0	25.0	29.6	30.3
Very easy	5.5	7.2	20.0	22.0	40.6	42.0
N of Valid	972	16,981	991	19,117	567	15,526
N of Miss	28	514	23	348	8	150

Table 149: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	86.1	85.4	54.2	49.1	24.9	20.1
Sort of hard	7.5	7.3	15.6	15.0	17.3	13.5
Sort of easy	4.1	3.9	13.1	14.9	21.2	21.6
Very easy	2.3	3.4	17.1	21.0	36.6	44.7
N of Valid	969	16,830	990	19,021	566	15,491
N of Miss	32	664	24	443	11	185

Table 150: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	93.5	91.9	77.6	76.1	52.8	50.2
Sort of hard	3.8	5.1	12.5	13.8	26.4	26.2
Sort of easy	1.7	1.7	5.4	6.2	12.5	13.9
Very easy	1.0	1.3	4.4	3.9	8.3	9.7
N of Valid	967	16,867	992	19,054	568	15,481
N of Miss	34	628	22	411	9	195

A.4.8 Perceived Risk of Harm from Substance Use

Table 151: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	10.4	7.1	6.9	5.6	6.5	5.9
Slight risk	7.6	6.1	10.4	8.6	9.2	9.0
Moderate risk	16.6	16.4	21.1	19.7	19.2	20.2
Great risk	65.3	70.4	61.7	66.1	65.1	64.9
N of Valid	929	15,885	926	17,887	542	14,713
N of Miss	73	1,610	89	1,578	34	964

Table 152: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	11.2	9.2	9.0	9.6	8.8	9.9
Slight risk	21.7	20.2	27.7	26.1	25.6	25.2
Moderate risk	30.2	31.8	32.8	34.6	34.6	35.0
Great risk	36.9	38.9	30.5	29.7	31.0	29.9
N of Valid	938	16,032	929	17,997	546	14,802
N of Miss	64	1,462	85	1,468	30	874

Table 153: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	10.9	7.6	6.6	6.6	5.5	6.0
Slight risk	14.6	14.1	18.5	17.6	15.4	17.8
Moderate risk	31.9	31.2	36.5	35.5	38.0	36.0
Great risk	42.5	47.2	38.4	40.4	41.1	40.2
N of Valid	936	15,965	924	17,932	547	14,776
N of Miss	65	1,531	89	1,533	30	900

Table 154: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	11.8	9.1	15.0	19.6	21.8	34.0
Slight risk	16.3	16.5	22.3	26.5	30.1	31.0
Moderate risk	25.0	26.8	27.2	23.4	22.0	17.5
Great risk	46.9	47.5	35.5	30.5	26.1	17.6
N of Valid	921	15,820	927	17,838	545	14,706
N of Miss	80	1,676	87	1,627	32	970

Table 155: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	11.3	7.7	9.9	11.2	12.1	17.7
Slight risk	8.4	7.2	13.0	14.6	17.2	22.2
Moderate risk	19.4	19.0	24.8	24.0	29.6	27.0
Great risk	60.9	66.1	52.3	50.2	41.1	33.1
N of Valid	931	15,866	926	17,925	547	14,768
N of Miss	69	1,629	89	1,540	30	908

A.4.9 Communication about Substance Use

Table 156: During the past 12 months have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	65.2	66.2	65.9	64.9	62.2	64.8
No	28.4	26.0	28.1	28.9	32.3	30.2
Don't know or can't say	6.4	7.8	6.0	6.2	5.5	5.0
N of Valid	972	17,040	988	19,157	566	15,532
N of Miss	30	456	26	308	10	144

Table 157: During the past 12 months have you had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	44.2	51.6	68.6	57.2	48.6	45.5
No	46.9	39.4	24.2	34.6	44.3	47.0
Don't know or can't say	8.9	9.0	7.2	8.2	7.1	7.6
N of Valid	975	17,053	988	19,138	566	15,522
N of Miss	26	442	27	327	10	154

Table 158: During the past 12 months do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	43.1	47.7	61.9	67.1	69.6	76.8
No	29.4	25.0	22.6	17.4	19.1	13.5
Don't know or can't say	27.5	27.3	15.5	15.4	11.3	9.7
N of Valid	969	16,954	992	19,161	565	15,556
N of Miss	32	541	23	304	11	120

Table 159: Would you be more or less likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol use on a random basis?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
More likely			34.3	34.1	34.6	30.8
Less likely			16.6	15.2	11.9	15.9
Would make no difference			32.4	36.5	45.8	48.0
Don't know or can't say			16.7	14.3	7.6	5.3
N of Valid	0	0	959	18,928	563	15,470
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	56	537	14	206

A.5 Antisocial Behavior

A.5.1 Antisocial Behavior

Table 160: During the past 12 months how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	78.9	78.4	80.7	78.6	92.8	89.9
1 time	11.9	11.6	11.3	11.8	4.4	5.9
2 or 3 times	5.3	6.0	4.5	5.9	1.7	2.3
4 or 5 times	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.6
6 or 7 times	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6		0.3
8 or 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1
10 or 11 times	0.5	0.3		0.2		0.1
12 or more times	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	939	16,496	931	18,491	545	15,068
N of Miss	62	999	83	974	30	607

Table 161: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never			85.3	84.0	88.0	86.9
1 or 2 times			10.9	11.8	9.2	9.7
3 to 5 times			1.4	1.9	1.8	1.6
6 to 9 times			0.7	0.8	0.2	0.7
10 to 19 times			0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4
20 to 29 times			0.1	0.2		0.2
30 to 39 times			0.3	0.1		0.1
40+ times			0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	0	0	898	18,019	541	14,767
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	117	1,447	36	908

Table 162: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never			94.9	94.2	95.2	93.8
1 or 2 times			3.1	4.0	3.3	4.4
3 to 5 times			0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
6 to 9 times			0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10 to 19 times			0.2	0.2		0.1
20 to 29 times			0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
30 to 39 times			0.1	0.1		0.1
40+ times			0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	0	0	897	17,995	542	14,753
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	118	1,471	34	922

Table 163: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never			93.8	94.3	95.0	93.8
1 or 2 times			3.0	3.0	2.2	2.6
3 to 5 times			0.9	0.8	1.5	1.1
6 to 9 times			0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6
10 to 19 times			0.8	0.3	0.4	0.5
20 to 29 times			0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
30 to 39 times				0.1		0.1
40+ times			0.9	0.8	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	0	0	897	17,957	541	14,736
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	118	1,507	35	940

Table 164: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never			95.8	94.8	93.9	90.8
1 or 2 times			1.6	2.3	1.7	3.7
3 to 5 times			0.8	0.9	2.0	1.7
6 to 9 times			0.2	0.4	0.7	0.9
10 to 19 times			0.5	0.3	0.2	0.7
20 to 29 times			0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7
30 to 39 times				0.1	0.6	0.3
40+ times			0.8	0.8	0.6	1.3
N of Valid	0	0	885	17,864	541	14,716
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	130	1,601	35	960

Table 165: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never			97.9	97.7	98.7	97.4
1 or 2 times			0.7	1.2	0.4	1.2
3 to 5 times			0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4
6 to 9 times			0.2	0.2		0.2
10 to 19 times			0.2	0.1		0.1
20 to 29 times				0.1	0.2	0.1
30 to 39 times			0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
40+ times			0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	0	0	895	17,948	541	14,720
N of Miss	1,001	17,495	121	1,517	36	955

A.6 Parenting and Parental Attitudes

A.6.1 Family Management

Table 166: If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!	9.4	9.5	10.2	11.2	14.0	14.8
no	8.1	6.7	15.0	15.8	20.6	23.8
yes	14.7	16.6	23.8	23.5	25.1	23.9
YES!	67.8	67.2	51.1	49.5	40.2	37.6
N of Valid	961	16,766	975	18,787	557	15,266
N of Miss	40	729	40	678	20	410

Table 167: If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!	8.9	9.0	12.8	13.7	18.1	19.3
no	9.1	9.8	28.0	26.8	37.6	42.3
yes	17.3	18.5	20.6	22.7	22.8	19.4
YES!	64.6	62.7	38.5	36.8	21.5	19.0
N of Valid	964	16,857	981	18,920	558	15,326
N of Miss	36	637	33	545	18	350

Table 168: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!	5.5	6.2	6.7	6.6	9.7	10.3
no	6.9	5.8	9.9	11.5	19.9	24.2
yes	18.5	19.4	28.5	30.3	34.1	35.1
YES!	69.1	68.6	55.0	51.6	36.3	30.5
N of Valid	962	16,872	977	18,853	557	15,316
N of Miss	39	622	37	612	19	361

Table 169: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!	5.0	4.1	4.7	4.3	5.2	4.9
no	5.9	6.3	11.8	10.9	13.7	13.6
yes	18.7	17.1	24.8	27.3	33.5	35.5
YES!	70.3	72.5	58.7	57.4	47.6	46.0
N of Valid	961	16,782	984	18,809	555	15,300
N of Miss	41	714	31	657	22	376

Table 170: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!	3.3	3.6	6.3	4.9	8.6	7.6
no	5.1	4.4	10.6	9.3	15.6	16.2
yes	26.8	25.3	32.7	33.8	41.2	38.6
YES!	64.8	66.7	50.4	52.0	34.5	37.6
N of Valid	966	16,874	982	18,905	556	15,346
N of Miss	35	621	33	560	20	330

Table 171: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!	2.8	2.9	4.0	3.6	5.0	3.8
no	4.5	4.7	10.9	9.6	11.0	10.8
yes	29.0	25.3	33.8	36.3	42.5	43.8
YES!	63.6	67.2	51.3	50.5	41.4	41.6
N of Valid	951	16,620	973	18,590	555	15,168
N of Miss	51	875	41	874	21	509

Table 172: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!	4.2	3.7	5.7	4.4	6.5	4.7
no	4.5	4.7	10.1	10.1	11.5	13.6
yes	24.3	24.0	34.5	37.3	41.9	44.3
YES!	66.9	67.6	49.7	48.2	40.1	37.3
N of Valid	968	16,927	990	18,922	556	15,329
N of Miss	34	568	25	542	20	347

Table 173: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.8	6.5	4.7
no	7.7	7.7	11.8	13.0	11.7	14.6
yes	25.8	26.4	36.0	36.1	38.0	41.8
YES!	62.9	62.2	48.1	47.1	43.8	38.9
N of Valid	965	16,872	985	18,878	555	15,344
N of Miss	36	622	30	587	22	332

A.6.2 Parental Attitudes towards Substance Use

Table 174: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	93.5	94.3	87.5	85.6	77.6	74.5
Wrong	5.3	4.4	9.2	11.0	16.6	17.9
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.7	1.9	2.2	4.0	5.0
Not wrong at all	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.8	2.6
N of Valid	950	16,274	947	18,133	548	14,840
N of Miss	52	1,221	68	1,332	29	837

Table 175: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	88.0	88.8	73.3	71.4	54.3	52.1
Wrong	8.2	7.9	17.4	18.9	24.6	27.3
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.4	7.8	7.6	16.8	15.0
Not wrong at all	0.8	1.0	1.5	2.1	4.4	5.7
N of Valid	951	16,297	945	18,146	549	14,830
N of Miss	50	1,197	70	1,319	27	846

Table 176: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	96.7	96.4	88.8	84.8	81.4	72.8
Wrong	2.3	2.2	7.4	9.4	10.7	15.5
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.7	2.1	4.0	5.9	7.7
Not wrong at all	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	4.1
N of Valid	945	16,211	935	17,953	543	14,744
N of Miss	56	1,284	81	1,511	33	933

A.6.3 Parental Attitudes towards Antisocial Behavior

Table 177: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to draw graffiti, or write things or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	85.9	84.9	80.1	76.1	75.6	73.0
Wrong	10.9	11.8	14.5	17.6	18.6	20.1
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.2	3.0	4.6	4.0	4.8
Not wrong at all	1.1	1.1	2.4	1.7	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	948	16,252	936	18,003	549	14,788
N of Miss	54	1,242	78	1,461	28	888

Table 178: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	62.6	60.7	46.0	43.9	48.5	44.8
Wrong	26.2	27.9	34.2	33.3	33.6	34.7
A little bit wrong	9.3	9.1	16.1	18.6	15.9	16.8
Not wrong at all	1.8	2.3	3.7	4.2	2.0	3.6
N of Valid	945	16,224	942	18,052	548	14,808
N of Miss	56	1,271	72	1,412	29	868

Table 179: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to steal something worth more than \$5?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	83.5	83.6	77.1	76.4	75.2	77.9
Wrong	13.6	13.5	17.3	18.4	19.7	17.8
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.0	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.1
Not wrong at all	0.7	0.9	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	948	16,244	940	18,090	549	14,828
N of Miss	53	1,251	75	1,375	27	847

A.7 Influence of Friendships

A.7.1 Friends' Drug Use

Table 180: In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
None of my friends	89.3	88.1	73.2	68.4	58.2	53.8
1 of my friends	6.2	7.0	11.6	13.9	16.2	17.6
2 of my friends	2.9	2.4	6.7	7.2	9.0	11.1
3 of my friends	0.8	0.8	2.8	3.7	6.5	6.1
4 of my friends	0.8	1.7	5.7	6.8	10.1	11.4
N of Valid	968	17,034	990	19,011	555	15,393
N of Miss	34	462	25	453	20	283

Table 181: In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
None of my friends	84.1	84.0	56.0	56.2	33.6	33.7
1 of my friends	9.6	9.0	13.8	15.6	18.0	16.3
2 of my friends	3.7	3.4	11.7	10.6	15.6	14.4
3 of my friends	1.1	1.4	7.4	6.4	9.9	10.8
4 of my friends	1.4	2.2	11.2	11.2	22.8	24.8
N of Valid	971	16,980	986	18,952	556	15,391
N of Miss	31	516	29	513	21	285

Table 182: In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have used marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
None of my friends	92.8	92.0	69.3	63.8	54.0	42.3
1 of my friends	4.2	4.3	11.3	12.6	13.3	15.4
2 of my friends	1.2	1.4	6.1	6.9	10.4	12.5
3 of my friends	0.7	0.8	3.7	5.1	7.4	8.4
4 of my friends	1.0	1.5	9.5	11.5	14.9	21.4
N of Valid	968	16,946	987	18,964	556	15,388
N of Miss	32	549	27	501	20	288

Table 183: In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
None of my friends	96.8	96.4	90.0	90.1	88.3	84.1
1 of my friends	1.8	2.1	5.4	5.3	6.3	8.0
2 of my friends	0.8	0.6	1.7	2.0	2.2	3.5
3 of my friends	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.4
4 of my friends	0.4	0.6	1.9	1.7	2.3	3.0
N of Valid	969	16,966	984	18,939	555	15,369
N of Miss	32	528	30	526	22	309

A.7.2 Friends' Delinquent Behaviors

Table 184: In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
None of my friends	91.5	92.1	83.1	81.0	78.2	78.6
1 of my friends	5.4	5.0	9.6	11.0	12.3	12.0
2 of my friends	1.5	1.5	3.3	4.2	4.6	4.9
3 of my friends	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.6	2.6	1.9
4 of my friends	1.1	1.0	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.6
N of Valid	980	17,249	997	19,206	568	15,568
N of Miss	21	246	16	260	8	108

Table 185: In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
None of my friends	61.0	66.3	58.2	53.0	66.4	64.9
1 of my friends	22.1	20.4	20.7	22.3	18.1	18.0
2 of my friends	8.7	6.8	10.5	11.1	7.6	8.2
3 of my friends	3.2	2.8	2.9	5.2	3.2	3.4
4 of my friends	5.0	3.8	7.6	8.5	4.7	5.6
N of Valid	983	17,217	996	19,180	569	15,559
N of Miss	19	278	18	284	7	118

Table 186: In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
None of my friends	95.0	95.4	90.2	91.9	92.8	89.6
1 of my friends	3.2	2.7	6.5	4.6	4.4	5.4
2 of my friends	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.4	0.5	2.1
3 of my friends	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.8
4 of my friends	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.0
N of Valid	981	17,173	991	19,114	570	15,547
N of Miss	20	323	23	350	7	129

Table 187: In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have dropped out of school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
None of my friends	92.1	91.6	88.0	87.9	75.5	76.0
1 of my friends	5.7	6.0	7.0	7.6	13.7	14.8
2 of my friends	1.3	1.3	2.4	2.3	6.0	5.0
3 of my friends	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.9	2.0
4 of my friends	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.4	2.8	2.3
N of Valid	982	17,181	993	19,060	568	15,493
N of Miss	20	315	21	405	7	182

Table 188: In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
None of my friends	94.5	95.1	82.5	77.5	70.9	66.6
1 of my friends	3.3	3.0	8.5	10.7	13.9	14.0
2 of my friends	0.7	0.8	3.8	4.8	4.8	7.2
3 of my friends	0.6	0.4	1.2	2.3	3.7	4.0
4 of my friends	0.9	0.7	4.0	4.6	6.7	8.1
N of Valid	979	17,110	992	18,979	567	15,482
N of Miss	21	385	22	486	9	196

Table 189: In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
None of my friends	96.5	96.7	92.9	92.6	91.9	92.4
1 of my friends	2.3	2.2	4.1	4.5	5.8	4.4
2 of my friends	0.7	0.5	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.6
3 of my friends	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6
4 of my friends	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	985	17,225	995	19,198	568	15,557
N of Miss	17	269	19	266	8	119

A.7.3 Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Table 190: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No or very little chance	77.2	79.9	61.7	58.9	51.1	49.0
Little chance	13.2	11.7	18.8	20.1	21.5	20.0
Some chance	5.8	4.8	10.9	12.3	15.4	16.6
Pretty good chance	2.1	2.0	5.5	5.6	8.2	9.8
Very good chance	1.6	1.6	3.1	3.1	3.9	4.7
N of Valid	980	17,141	1,000	19,153	564	15,512
N of Miss	22	354	14	312	11	165

Table 191: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No or very little chance	85.2	85.8	66.7	59.6	61.7	50.6
Little chance	7.1	6.4	13.1	14.4	15.0	16.6
Some chance	2.8	2.9	7.6	11.0	9.7	14.8
Pretty good chance	2.7	1.9	5.9	7.6	8.3	10.1
Very good chance	2.3	3.0	6.6	7.4	5.3	7.9
N of Valid	975	17,069	998	19,109	567	15,500
N of Miss	26	425	16	356	9	176

Table 192: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No or very little chance	84.2	84.7	80.7	78.9	83.2	83.2
Little chance	8.5	8.7	9.5	11.9	9.5	9.3
Some chance	3.7	3.3	4.5	4.8	4.1	3.9
Pretty good chance	2.0	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.4	1.5
Very good chance	1.5	1.8	3.1	2.1	1.8	2.2
N of Valid	977	17,102	998	19,141	566	15,520
N of Miss	25	393	17	325	10	156

Table 193: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No or very little chance	83.9	83.7	74.8	69.7	76.0	71.3
Little chance	8.5	8.7	13.0	15.5	14.3	15.2
Some chance	4.1	3.7	6.4	8.2	6.2	7.9
Pretty good chance	2.0	2.0	2.9	4.2	2.3	3.4
Very good chance	1.4	1.9	2.9	2.4	1.2	2.2
N of Valid	977	17,114	996	19,121	567	15,526
N of Miss	25	381	19	343	10	150

A.7.4 Attitudes towards Student Substance Use

Table 194: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	91.2	91.4	79.5	78.6	74.8	67.6
Wrong	6.4	6.6	14.5	14.6	16.6	20.9
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.2	3.7	4.4	6.2	7.7
Not wrong at all	1.5	0.8	2.3	2.4	2.5	3.9
N of Valid	988	17,200	999	19,150	567	15,490
N of Miss	12	295	15	314	10	186

Table 195: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	83.1	82.9	62.6	60.5	53.2	49.4
Wrong	12.1	12.3	22.3	24.1	28.2	30.3
A little bit wrong	2.4	3.4	10.4	10.9	13.2	14.2
Not wrong at all	2.4	1.3	4.7	4.4	5.4	6.2
N of Valid	986	17,250	1,001	19,231	570	15,573
N of Miss	15	245	13	233	7	103

Table 196: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	87.0	85.8	64.4	56.7	49.8	35.9
Wrong	8.4	10.1	19.6	19.9	20.0	20.5
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.6	9.1	12.4	16.7	19.2
Not wrong at all	2.6	1.5	6.8	11.0	13.5	24.4
N of Valid	988	17,137	995	19,196	570	15,552
N of Miss	14	358	20	269	8	124

Table 197: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use marijuana once a month or more?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	85.4	85.7	67.6	61.3	53.2	40.8
Wrong	9.6	10.2	17.3	18.9	21.5	21.5
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.6	8.2	10.4	13.7	17.3
Not wrong at all	2.5	1.5	6.8	9.4	11.6	20.5
N of Valid	987	17,146	998	19,239	571	15,590
N of Miss	15	348	17	226	5	86

A.8 Community Laws and Norms

A.8.1 Norms about Kids' Drug Use

Table 198: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age to drink alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	71.5	73.0	50.5	51.6	30.4	31.9
Wrong	20.1	19.6	30.8	31.3	40.4	40.9
A little bit wrong	6.5	5.4	13.6	13.4	25.0	22.2
Not wrong at all	2.0	2.0	5.0	3.7	4.2	5.0
N of Valid	961	16,478	954	18,378	552	14,961
N of Miss	41	1,016	60	1,087	24	714

Table 199: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age to smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	76.7	77.5	64.5	61.2	43.3	41.1
Wrong	16.2	16.2	23.4	26.5	37.6	37.3
A little bit wrong	4.8	4.3	8.1	8.9	15.8	16.5
Not wrong at all	2.3	2.0	4.0	3.4	3.3	5.1
N of Valid	956	16,449	953	18,339	550	14,946
N of Miss	46	1,046	62	1,126	26	732

Table 200: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age to use marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	86.3	87.8	74.1	69.3	57.5	50.9
Wrong	10.0	8.2	15.3	17.8	27.5	29.1
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.2	6.5	8.5	11.5	14.0
Not wrong at all	2.0	1.8	4.1	4.3	3.6	6.0
N of Valid	957	16,417	952	18,346	550	14,941
N of Miss	44	1,078	62	1,119	26	736

A.8.2 Community Law Enforcement

Table 201: If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!	6.6	7.9	18.8	17.3	20.1	21.6
no	28.5	26.2	43.4	46.8	56.5	57.7
yes	35.6	37.1	23.9	24.6	16.9	15.3
YES!	29.3	28.9	13.8	11.3	6.5	5.3
N of Valid	910	15,540	919	17,592	538	14,552
N of Miss	91	1,954	95	1,873	38	1,124

Table 202: If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
NO!	5.4	7.2	19.9	17.8	20.2	23.8
no	19.0	18.3	34.8	38.8	51.9	51.9
yes	37.7	34.3	26.5	26.5	18.9	17.4
YES!	37.9	40.1	18.8	16.8	8.9	6.8
N of Valid	924	15,895	928	17,740	539	14,695
N of Miss	77	1,601	86	1,725	37	982

A.9 Risk and Protective Factors

A.9.1 Risk and Protective Factors

Table 203: Transitions and mobility (risk)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Below Cutoff	54.9	48.4	62.6	57.9	62.7	58.1
Above Cutoff	45.1	51.6	37.4	42.1	37.3	41.9
N of Valid	926	15,933	907	17,984	541	14,743
N of Miss	76	1,562	107	1,482	35	933

Table 204: Laws and norms favorable to drug use (risk)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Below Cutoff	65.5	65.9	73.6	71.7	70.1	67.3
Above Cutoff	34.5	34.1	26.4	28.3	29.9	32.7
N of Valid	936	16,051	934	17,838	542	14,714
N of Miss	66	1,445	81	1,627	34	962

Table 205: Perceived availability of drugs (risk)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Below Cutoff	79.7	76.0	70.7	67.2	66.8	62.8
Above Cutoff	20.3	24.0	29.3	32.8	33.2	37.2
N of Valid	972	16,913	992	19,087	567	15,511
N of Miss	30	581	22	378	9	165

Table 206: Poor family management (risk)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Below Cutoff	59.4	59.1	57.1	56.0	65.3	62.5
Above Cutoff	40.6	40.9	42.9	44.0	34.7	37.5
N of Valid	975	17,057	991	19,085	559	15,442
N of Miss	26	438	24	380	17	234

Table 207: Parental attitudes toward substance use (risk)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Below Cutoff	85.7	86.8	69.4	66.7	51.2	47.2
Above Cutoff	14.3	13.2	30.6	33.3	48.8	52.8
N of Valid	954	16,307	948	18,175	549	14,853
N of Miss	48	1,188	67	1,290	26	823

Table 208: Parental attitudes toward antisocial behavior (risk)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Below Cutoff	57.3	55.7	41.9	39.8	42.3	40.7
Above Cutoff	42.7	44.3	58.1	60.2	57.7	59.3
N of Valid	950	16,290	943	18,128	551	14,844
N of Miss	52	1,205	72	1,336	26	831

Table 209: Academic failure (risk)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Below Cutoff	51.5	57.6	52.2	54.8	56.3	57.5
Above Cutoff	48.5	42.4	47.8	45.2	43.7	42.5
N of Valid	961	16,533	993	18,859	565	15,387
N of Miss	40	962	21	606	11	288

Table 210: Low commitment to school (risk)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Below Cutoff	60.5	61.2	62.9	61.8	61.1	57.8
Above Cutoff	39.5	38.8	37.1	38.2	38.9	42.2
N of Valid	944	16,282	936	18,274	547	14,899
N of Miss	58	1,213	79	1,191	30	777

Table 211: School opportunities for prosocial involvement (protective)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Below Cutoff	38.0	36.1	30.1	33.6	27.7	31.3
Above Cutoff	62.0	63.9	69.9	66.4	72.3	68.7
N of Valid	927	15,951	919	18,017	546	14,793
N of Miss	74	1,543	96	1,448	30	883

Table 212: School rewards for prosocial involmnet (protective)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Below Cutoff	42.8	43.8	39.8	42.8	42.4	46.0
Above Cutoff	57.2	56.2	60.2	57.2	57.6	54.0
N of Valid	929	15,898	913	17,961	545	14,759
N of Miss	72	1,597	101	1,504	31	916

Table 213: Perceived risks of substance use (risk)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Below Cutoff	63.0	67.4	52.4	50.2	58.0	48.9
Above Cutoff	37.0	32.6	47.6	49.8	42.0	51.1
N of Valid	932	15,937	929	17,955	547	14,776
N of Miss	69	1,559	85	1,510	29	900

Table 214: Friends' use of drugs (risk)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Below Cutoff	79.7	79.2	65.7	64.9	73.3	68.3
Above Cutoff	20.3	20.8	34.3	35.1	26.7	31.7
N of Valid	973	17,009	989	18,984	555	15,392
N of Miss	28	487	26	481	21	284

Table 215: Friends' delinquent behavior (risk)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Below Cutoff	57.1	61.9	49.4	45.6	48.5	46.1
Above Cutoff	42.9	38.1	50.6	54.4	51.5	53.9
N of Valid	986	17,266	998	19,230	569	15,594
N of Miss	14	229	16	235	7	83

Table 216: Peer rewards for antisocial behavior (risk)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Below Cutoff	71.1	71.6	62.5	57.0	70.4	64.8
Above Cutoff	28.9	28.4	37.5	43.0	29.6	35.2
N of Valid	977	17,122	998	19,143	567	15,523
N of Miss	24	373	16	322	9	154

Table 217: Attitudes toward antisocial behavior (risk)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Below Cutoff	50.2	49.0	63.2	60.8	59.7	58.9
Above Cutoff	49.8	51.0	36.8	39.2	40.3	41.1
N of Valid	986	17,221	1,001	19,217	568	15,577
N of Miss	15	273	14	248	8	98

B SWS QUESTIONNAIRES

Oregon Student Wellness Survey for Grade 6



1. The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.

2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.

3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.

4. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**

Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.

Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.

Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.

Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

NO! no yes YES!

In the example above, that student marked “yes” because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

5. Please mark only one answer for each question by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. How old are you?

- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old

2. What is your sex?

- Female
- Male

3. In what grade are you?

- 5th
- 6th
- 7th
- 8th

4. What is your race?

- American Indian or Alaska Native
- Asian
- Black or African American
- Native or Other Pacific Islander
- White

5. Are you Hispanic or Latino?

- Yes
- No

6. What is the language you use most often at home?

- English
- Spanish
- Another language

7. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

- NO!
- no
- yes
- YES!

8. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly F's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly C's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly A's

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...	Not wrong at all		
	A little bit wrong		Wrong
	Very wrong		
9. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting him or her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. steal anything worth more than \$5?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. try marijuana or hashish once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. use marijuana once a month or more?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past 12 months, how many of your best friends have...	4 of my friends			
	3 of my friends			1 of my friends
	2 of my friends		None of my friends	
	1 of my friends			
18. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
19. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
20. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
21. dropped out of school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
22. sold marijuana or illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
23. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you...	Very good chance			
	Pretty good chance			Little chance
	Some chance		No or very little chance	
	1 of my friends			
24. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
25. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
26. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
27. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 12 months...	Don't know or can't say	
	Yes	No
28. do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
29. have you had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
30. have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use? By parents we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians, whether or not they live with you.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

If you wanted to get...	Very easy		
	Somewhat hard		Very hard
	Sort of easy		
31. some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
32. some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
33. some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
34. a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During your life, how many times have you...	40 or more times				
	20 to 39 times				0 times
	10 to 19 times				
	3 to 9 times				
	1 or 2 times				
35. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
36. taken steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
37. used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
38. used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
39. used heroin (also called smack, junk, or China White)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
40. used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank, or ice)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	1 or 2 days	3 to 5 days	6 to 9 days	10 to 19 days	20 to 29 days	All 30 days
41. have at least one drink of alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
42. have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
43. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
44. use other tobacco products?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
45. use marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
46. sniff glue, breathe the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhale any paints or sprays to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

47. During the past 30 days, what type of alcohol did you usually drink? Select only one response.

- I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.
- I do not have a usual type.
- Beer.
- Flavored beverages (such as Smirnoff, Bacardi Silver, and Hard Lemonade).
- Wine coolers (such as Barties and Jaymes or Seagrams Wine).
- Wine.
- Liquor (such as vodka, rum, scotch, bourbon, or whiskey).
- Some other type.

48. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get the alcohol you drank? Select only one response.

- I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.
- I bought it in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station.
- I bought it at a restaurant, bar or club.
- I bought it at a public event such as a concert or sporting event.
- I gave someone else money to buy it for me.
- I got it from friends 21 or older.
- I got it from friends under 21.
- I took it from a store or family member.
- I got it some other way.

49. In the last 12 months, which of the following have you experienced? Please mark all that apply.

- I did not drink alcohol in the last 12 months.
- Missed school or class because of drinking alcohol.
- Gotten sick to your stomach because of drinking alcohol.
- Not been able to remember what happened while you were drinking alcohol.
- Later regretted something you did while drinking alcohol.
- Worried that you drank alcohol too much or too often.

50. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

- 0 times
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 to 9 times
- 10 to 19 times
- 20 to 39 times
- 40 or more times

How old were you when you...

	Never have	8 Years old	9 Years old	10 Years old	11 Years old	12 Years old	13 Years old
51. first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
52. had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
53. smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
54. first used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
55. tried marijuana for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

56. If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

	NO	Yes	NO	Yes
57. if you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
58. if you skipped school, would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
59. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
60. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
61. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
62. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
63. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Think of your four best friends

(the friends you feel closest to). In the past 12 months, how many of your best friends have...

	4 of my friends	3 of my friends	2 of my friends	1 of my friends	None of my friends
64. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
65. tired beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
66. used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
67. used marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you...

	None of the time	A little of the time	Some of the time	A good bit of the time	Most of the time	All of the time
68. been a happy person?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
69. been a very nervous person?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
70. felt calm and peaceful?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
71. felt downhearted and blue?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
72. felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

73. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

- Yes
 No

74. Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event. Please mark ALL the different types of gambling that you have bet on, if any, during the last 30 days:

- Playing lottery tickets.
- Playing Powerball or Megabucks.
- Playing dice or coin flips.
- Playing cards (poker, etc.).
- Betting on a sports team.
- Betting on a horse/dog race.
- Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, darts, etc.).
- Gambling on the Internet for free or with money.
- Gambling at a casino.
- Playing Bingo for money.
- None.
- Other.

How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age to...

	Not wrong at all	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
75. drink alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
76. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
77. use marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

78. If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?

79. If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

	No	Yes	Yes!
78.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
79.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...

	Not wrong at all	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
80. drink beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
81. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
82. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...

	Not wrong at all	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
83. draw graffiti, or write things or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
84. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
85. steal something worth more than \$5?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways)...

	Great risk	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
86. if they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
87. when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. if they try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by...

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or more times
91. a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

93. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

- 0 times
 1 time
 2 or 3 times
 4 or 5 times
 6 or 7 times
 8 or 9 times
 10 or 11 times
 12 or more times

94. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "out"?

- None
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4 to 5
- 6 to 10
- 11 or more

95. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

96. How interesting are most of your courses to you?

- Very interesting
- Quite interesting
- Fairly interesting
- Slightly boring
- Very boring

97. How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?

Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you...

- 98. enjoy being in school?
- 99. hate being in school?
- 100. try to do your best work in school?

Almost always
Often
Sometimes
Seldom
Never

-
-
-
-
-

Yes
No

- 101. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.
- 102. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.
- 103. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.
- 104. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.
- 105. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher.
- 106. I feel safe at my school.
- 107. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.
- 108. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.
- 109. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.
- 110. Have you ever lied to anyone about betting/gambling?
- 111. Have you ever bet/gambled more than you wanted to?
- 112. Have your parents ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?
- 113. Have your teachers ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?

114. Have you changed homes in the past year?

- Yes
- No

115. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- Yes
- No

7 or more times
3 or 4 times
1 or 2 times
Never

How many times have you...

- 116. changed homes since kindergarten?
- 117. changed schools since kindergarten?

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

118. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or 7 times
- 8 or 9 times
- 10 or 11 times
- 12 or more times

119. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?

- 0 days
- 1 day
- 2 or 3 days
- 4 or 5 days
- 6 or more days

In the last 30 days, have you been picked on at school, on a school bus, or going to and from school? For example, have you been called names, been threatened, got mean notes or graffiti, been pushed around or hit, or received unwanted touching:

	NO	Yes	YES!
120. Because of my race or ethnic origin.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
121. Because someone thought I was gay, lesbian or bisexual.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
122. Because of how I look.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
123. Because of who my friends are.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
124. I've received unwanted sexual comments or attention.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
125. For other reasons.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

126. I can talk to teachers openly and freely about my concerns.

- NO!
- no
- yes
- YES!

Oregon Student Wellness Survey for Grades 8 & 11

1. The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.

2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.

3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.

4. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**

Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.

Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.

Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.

Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

NO! **no** **yes** **YES!**

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

5. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. How old are you?

- 10 years old 15 years old
 11 years old 16 years old
 12 years old 17 years old
 13 years old 18 years old
 14 years old 19 years old or older

2. What is your sex?

- Female
 Male

3. In what grade are you?

- 7th 10th
 8th 11th
 9th 12th

4. What is your race?

- American Indian or Alaska Native
 Asian
 Black or African American
 Native or Other Pacific Islander
 White

5. Are you Hispanic or Latino?

- Yes
 No

6. What is the language you use most often at home?

- English
 Spanish
 Another language

7. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

- NO!**
 no
 yes
 YES!

8. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly F's
 Mostly D's
 Mostly C's
 Mostly B's
 Mostly A's

How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...

	Not wrong at all	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
9. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting him or her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. steal anything worth more than \$5?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. try marijuana or hashish once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. use marijuana once a month or more?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past 12 months, how many of your best friends have...

	None of my friends	1 of my friends	2 of my friends	3 of my friends	4 of my friends
18. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
19. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
20. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
21. dropped out of school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
22. sold marijuana or illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
23. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you...

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
24. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
25. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
26. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
27. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Would you be more or less likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol use on a random basis?

More likely
 Less likely
 Would make no difference
 Don't know or can't say

During the past 12 months...

	Don't know or can't say	No	Yes
29. do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
30. have you had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
31. have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use? By parents we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians, whether or not they live with you.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

If you wanted to get...

	Very easy	Sort of easy	Somewhat hard	Very hard
32. some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
33. some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
34. some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
35. a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During your life, how many times have you...

	0 times	1 or 2 times	3 to 9 times	10 to 19 times	20 to 39 times	40 or more times
36. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
37. taken steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
38. used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
39. used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
40. used heroin (also called smack, junk, or China White)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
41. used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank, or ice)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
42. used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	0 days	1 or 2 days	3 to 5 days	6 to 9 days	10 to 19 days	20 to 29 days	All 30 days
43. have at least one drink of alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
44. have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
45. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
46. use other tobacco products?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
47. use marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
48. sniff glue, breathe the contents of aerosol spray cans, or any paints or sprays to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
49. use any form of cocaine, including powder, crack or freebase?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
50. use ecstasy (also called MDMA)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
51. use heroin or other opiates or narcotics?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
52. use LSD or other hallucinogens or psychedelics?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
53. use methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
54. use prescription drugs (without a doctor's orders) to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

55. During the past 30 days, what type of alcohol did you usually drink? Select only one response.

- I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.
- I do not have a usual type.
- Beer.
- Flavored beverages (such as Smirnoff, Bacardi Silver, and Hard Lemonade).
- Wine coolers (such as Bartles and Jaymes or Seagrams Wine).
- Wine.
- Liquor (such as vodka, rum, scotch, bourbon, or whiskey).
- Some other type.

56. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get the alcohol you drank? Select only one response.

- I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.
- I bought it in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station.
- I bought it at a restaurant, bar or club.
- I bought it at a public event such as a concert or sporting event.
- I gave someone else money to buy it for me.
- I got it from friends 21 or older.
- I got it from friends under 21.
- I took it from a store or family member.
- I got it some other way.

57. In the last 12 months, which of the following have you experienced? Please mark all that apply.

- I did not drink alcohol in the last 12 months.
- Missed school or class because of drinking alcohol.
- Gotten sick to your stomach because of drinking alcohol.
- Not been able to remember what happened while you were drinking alcohol.
- Later regretted something you did while drinking alcohol.
- Worried that you drank alcohol too much or too often.

58. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

- 0 times
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 to 9 times
- 10 to 19 times
- 20 to 39 times
- 40 or more times

How old were you when you...

	Never, have	8 Years old	9 Years old	10 Years old	11 Years old	12 Years old	13 Years old	14 Years old	15 Years old	16 Years old	17 Years or older
59. first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
60. had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
61. smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
62. first used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
63. tried marijuana for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No	Yes
64. If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
65. If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
66. If you skipped school, would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
67. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
68. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
69. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
70. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
71. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to).

	None of my friends	1 of my friends	2 of my friends	3 of my friends	4 of my friends
72. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
73. tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
74. used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
75. used marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	None of the time	A little of the time	Some of the time	A good bit of the time	Most of the time	All of the time
During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you...	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
76. been a happy person?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
77. been a very nervous person?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
78. felt calm and peaceful?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
79. felt downhearted and blue?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
80. felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

81. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

- Yes
- No

82. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

- Yes
- No

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

83. Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event. Please mark ALL the different types of gambling that you have bet on, if any, during the last 30 days:

- Playing lottery tickets.
- Playing Powerball or Megabucks.
- Playing dice or coin flips.
- Playing cards (poker, etc.).
- Betting on a sports team.
- Betting on a horse/dog race.
- Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, dares, etc.).
- Gambling on the internet for free or with money.
- Gambling at a casino.
- Playing Bingo for money.
- None.
- Other.

84. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?

- Yes
- No
- I don't bet for money

85. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?

- Yes
- No
- I don't bet for money

86. In total, how much money have you bet in any form (lottery, card games, bingo, internet, sports, with friends) in the past three months?

- 0
- \$1-\$10
- \$11-\$50
- \$51-\$100
- \$101-\$200
- \$201-\$500
- Over \$500

87. Have you ever lied to anyone about betting/gambling?

	No	Yes
88. Have you ever bet/gambed more than you wanted to?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
89. Have your parents ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
90. Have your teachers ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age to...

	Not wrong at all	A little bit wrong	Very wrong
91. drink alcohol?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
92. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
93. use marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

	No	Yes
94. If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
95. If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...

	Not wrong at all	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
96. drink beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
97. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
98. smoke marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
99. draw graffiti, or write things or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
100. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
101. steal something worth more than \$5?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways)...

	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk	Great risk
102. if they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
103. when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
104. if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
105. if they try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
106. if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

During the past 30 days, how many times did you...

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or more times
107. drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
108. ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
109. ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

110. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or 7 times
- 8 or 9 times
- 10 or 11 times
- 12 or more times



111. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
 1
 2
 3
 4 to 5
 6 to 10
 11 or more

112. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
 Quite important
 Fairly important
 Slightly important
 Not at all important

113. How interesting are most of your courses to you?

- Very interesting
 Quite interesting
 Fairly interesting
 Slightly boring
 Very boring

114. How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Almost always	Sometimes	Seldom	Never
Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you...	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
115. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
116. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
117. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

118. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Yes	No	Yes	No
119. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
120. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
121. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
122. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
123. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
124. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
125. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
126. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

127. Have you changed homes in the past year?

- Yes
 No

128. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- Yes
 No

	7 or more times	5 or 6 times	3 or 4 times	1 or 2 times	Never
How many times have you...	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
129. changed homes since kindergarten?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
130. changed schools since kindergarten?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How many times in the past year (12 months), have you...

	40 or more times	20 to 39 times	10 to 19 times	6 to 9 times	3 to 5 times	1 or 2 times	Never
131. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
132. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
133. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
134. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
135. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
136. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
137. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
138. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

139. I can do most things if I try.

	Very much true	A little true	Not at all true
140. I can work out my problems.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
141. I volunteer to help others in my community.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
142. There is at least one teacher or other adult in my school that really cares about me.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Would you say that in general your...

	Excellent	Very good	Good	Fair	Poor
143. emotional and mental health is...	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
144. physical health is...	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

145. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

146. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or 7 times
- 8 or 9 times
- 10 or 11 times
- 12 or more times

147. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?

- 0 days
- 1 day
- 2 or 3 days
- 4 or 5 days
- 6 or more days

Harassment can include threatening, bullying, name calling or obscenities, offensive notes or graffiti, unwanted touching, and physical attacks. During the past 30 days, have you ever been harassed at school (or on the way to or from school) in relation to any of the following issues?

	No	Yes	Yes!
148. Harassment about your race or ethnic origin.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
149. Unwanted sexual comments or attention.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
150. Harassment because someone thought you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
151. Harassment about your weight, clothes, acne, or other physical characteristics.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
152. Harassment about your group of friends.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
153. For other reasons.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No	Yes	Yes!
154. I can talk to teachers openly and freely about my concerns.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
155. Students are picked on by other students for working hard at our school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
156. In my school, teachers treat students with respect.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
157. Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>