



2014

Oregon Student Wellness Survey

2014 Oregon Student Wellness Survey

Oregon Health Authority, Addictions and Mental Health Division

Conducted by International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

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1 INTRODUCTION

This is a report of key findings from the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey*, a survey of 6th, 8th and 11th grade youth, conducted in the spring of 2014. The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* is an anonymous and voluntary survey sponsored by the Oregon Health Authority (OHA) in collaboration with the Oregon Department of Education. OHA contracted with International Survey Associates to recruit schools, administer the survey and report survey results. The survey was available free of charge to all Oregon schools that chose to participate including public, charter and private. Schools that agreed to participate in the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* were given the option of administering the survey either online over the Internet or by paper and pencil with the districts determining which method would be best for their particular circumstances.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* was designed to assess a wide range of topics that included school climate, positive youth development, mental health, physical health, substance use, problem gambling, fighting and other problem behaviors.

Oregon Student Wellness Survey results are used by schools, state and local agencies, organizations and communities to assess and monitor the health and well being of Oregon youth and the environments in which they live. *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* data can serve as a valuable tool for program planning, implementation, and evaluation. The data are essential information for communications with legislators and the public, and communities and local agencies will find the data improves their ability to procure funding by providing the baseline data needed for grant writing. In these ways, schools, communities and policy makers will find themselves poised to make effective decisions about health related policies, services, programs and educational activities.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* was designed as a split survey. The 6th and 8th grade version of the survey consisted of a subset of the questions found on the 11th grade version. In order to provide results that spanned all grade levels in a single report, the data for questions that did not appear on the 6th and 8th grade version appear in this report as missing.

The initial dataset for the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* consisted of 63,104 surveys collected from 35 counties, 123 public school districts, and 458 schools. The filtering process removed records that had invalid grade values, reported ages that were out of sync with the reported grade levels, had unrealistically high levels of use for illicit drugs or showed bad behavior and inconsistent responses to lifetime vs past 30 day use for illicit drugs. The final dataset consisted of 59,528 surveys (before weighting). It is important to note that all of the tables and graphs in this report are based on *weighted* data. For weighted data, frequency counts for a particular variable are based on the sum of the weights rather than on the distribution of

values. This has the effect that frequency counts for each variable can vary slightly depending on the results of the rounding. The total n-size for the final *weighted* data set is 59,462.

This report is divided into topic specific sections. Each section provides a brief overview of the topic, followed by summary data tables that include results for all three grades. State data was weighted in a manner similar to the Oregon Healthy Teen Survey to allow for comparative results on questions that both surveys have in common. The primary weighting factor was based on enrollment numbers.

Your questions, concerns and comments are invited. For more information about the theory behind the content of the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* or how to use survey results for prevention planning, contact:

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1.1 Participants by Gender

Table 1: Participants by Gender

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Female	10,366	10,833	8,354
Male	10,349	10,621	8,436
NA*	207	178	118
TOTAL	20,922	21,632	16,908

* NA - No Answer

1.2 Race and Ethnicity

Schools throughout Oregon vary considerably in the racial and ethnic composition of their students. The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks one question about race and another about Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.

The table below shows the percentage of students that self-identified as...

Table 2: Race and Ethnicity

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.5	3.2	2.3
Asian	3.7	3.9	3.9
Black or African American	2.5	2.1	2.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.0	1.0	0.8
White	55.9	57.3	63.4
Multiracial	13.7	15.0	13.2
Other	18.7	17.6	14.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

The table below shows the student responses to the question "Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?"

Table 3: Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Yes	25.6	25.4	23.1
No	74.4	74.6	76.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

1.3 Tribal Affiliation

Students were asked if they were enrolled in any of the following tribes.

Table 4: Tribe

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
I am not enrolled in a tribe	89.6	92.4	93.8
Burns Paiute Tribe	0.1	0.0	0.1
Coquille Indian Tribe	0.3	0.1	0.1
Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Tribe of Indians	0.2	0.2	0.1
Confederated Tribes of Grand Ronde	0.2	0.2	0.1
Klamath Tribes	0.4	0.3	0.3
Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation	0.2	0.2	0.2
Confederated Tribes of the Coos, Lower Umpqua, and Siuslaw Indians	0.1	0.1	0.1
Confederated Tribes of Siletz Indians	0.3	0.2	0.2
Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs	0.2	0.2	0.1
Other	8.4	6.0	4.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

1.4 Language Used at Home

Students were asked what language they used most often at home.

Table 5: Language Used at Home

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
English	82.8	84.3	85.3
Russian	1.2	1.3	1.1
Spanish	12.9	11.3	10.1
Vietnamese	0.6	0.7	0.8
A tribal language	0.1	0.2	0.2
Another language	2.4	2.3	2.5

Percentages exclude missing answers.

2 SCHOOL CLIMATE

School climate is an important issue to parents, administrators and the community. The environment within a school directly impacts students' academic, social, emotional and mental states. Respectful, supportive relationships among students, teachers and parents are fundamental. When students have opportunities to collaborate and share a sense of purpose and ideals, students, faculty and staff look forward to school. When students are attached to school and to teachers and prosocial peers, they are more likely to behave in prosocial ways themselves, and to avoid engaging in high-risk behaviors.

There is strong evidence that the learning environment influences student attachment to school. Classroom and school interventions that make the learning environment safer, more caring, better managed and highly participatory and that enhance students' social competence have been shown to increase student attachment to school. A comprehensive assessment of school climate involves input from students, faculty and staff on a wide range of topics. The data collected with the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* deals exclusively with the student perception aspect of school climate. It provides an assessment of whether students feel they belong, are valued and physically and emotionally safe at school.

2.1 Supportive Atmosphere

In supportive atmospheres students feel more comfortable approaching and interacting with teachers and peers, thereby strengthening their relationships.

The table below reports the percentage of students that agree with the following statements.

Table 6: Supportive Atmosphere

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	81.4	67.9	65.1
I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.	71.0	56.5	59.7
In my school, teachers treat students with respect.	90.6	78.7	76.5
Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.	78.2	65.3	58.8
In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.	31.5	27.2	20.2

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Supportive Atmosphere
2014 Oregon Student Wellness Survey

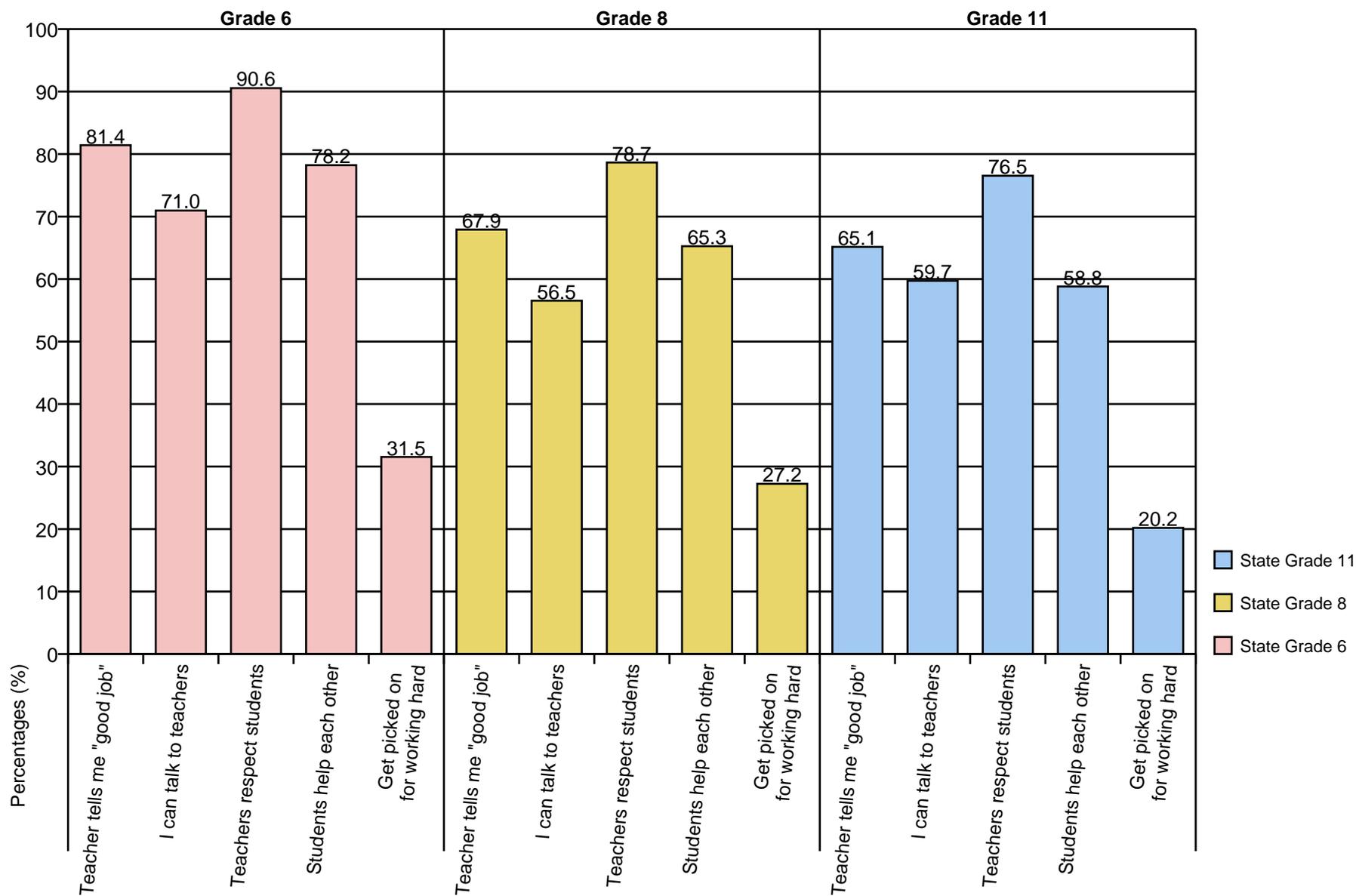


Figure 1: Supportive Atmosphere

2.2 Attachment to School

Students who like school, feel their assignments are important, and that what they are learning in school will be valuable to them later in life, are better prepared to make successful transitions after graduation. Young people who do not feel a part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible are at high risk of academic failure and developing mental, emotional or behavioral disorders.

Table 7: Attachment to School

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
I like school	63.0	44.4	39.6
I did not skip school in the last four weeks	74.5	76.2	69.3
I respect my teachers	95.1	89.2	90.6

Percentages exclude missing answers.

The following tables show the percentage of students who say...

Table 8: Value School Work

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
I feel that schoolwork is meaningful and important	66.4	44.1	25.1
I tried to do my best work in school over the past year	88.4	78.2	66.5
I think the things I am learning in school are going to be important later in life	81.6	62.2	41.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 9: Accountability to Parents

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	91.6	83.1	72.1
My parents would catch me if I skipped school.	91.9	85.8	71.9
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and whom I am with.	91.6	88.0	81.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Attachment to School
2014 Oregon Student Wellness Survey

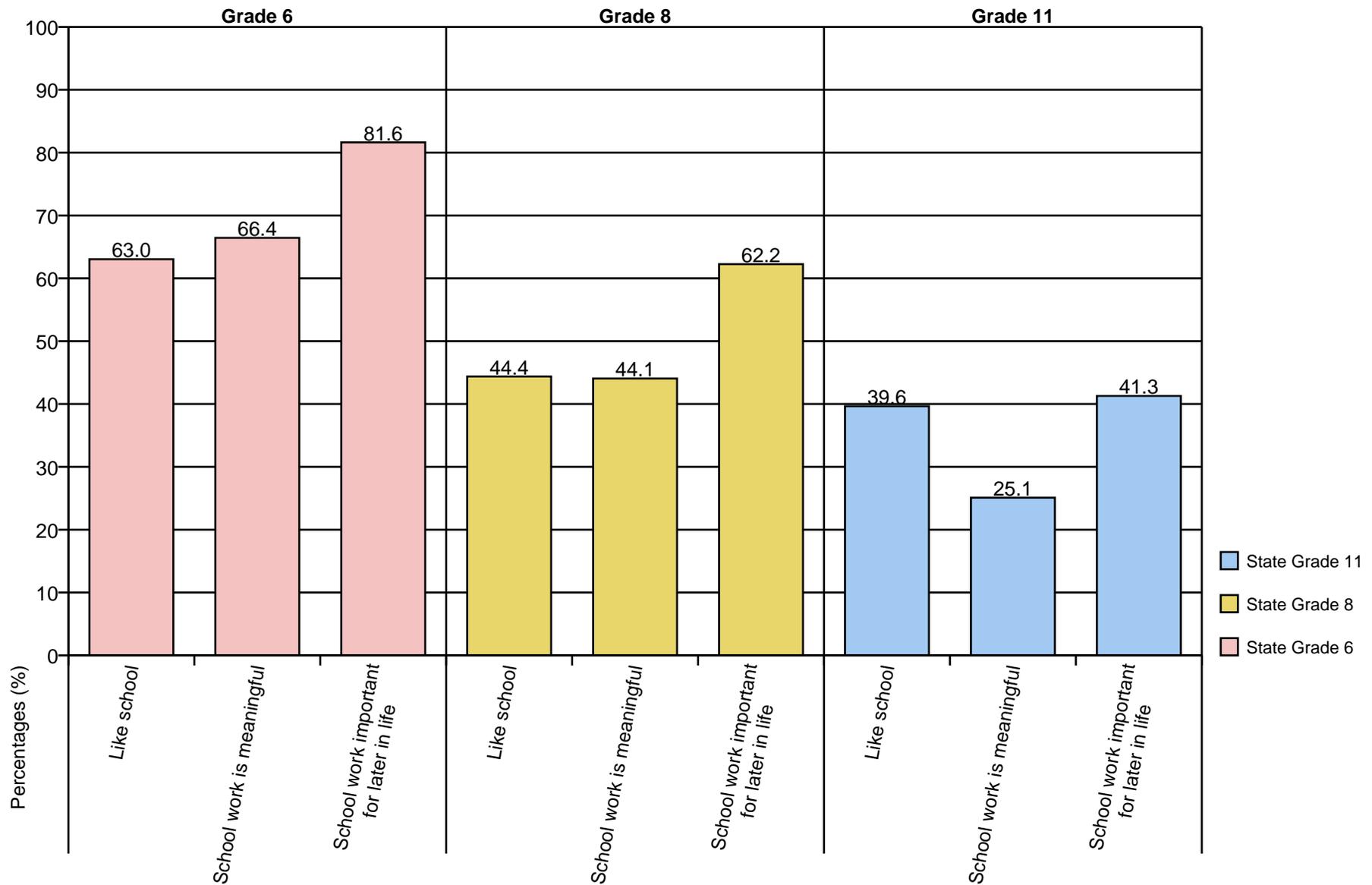


Figure 2: Attachment to School

2.3 Opportunities for Participation

When young people are given many opportunities to participate meaningfully in school activities that are important to them, they are less likely to engage in problem behaviors. When opportunities are available for positive participation outside of class, children are less likely to engage in substance use, and other problem behaviors.

The table below shows the percentage of students that agree with the following statements about their school.

Table 10: Opportunities for Participation

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	90.7	87.0	87.2
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	89.9	85.7	89.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Opportunities for Participation
2014 Oregon Student Wellness Survey

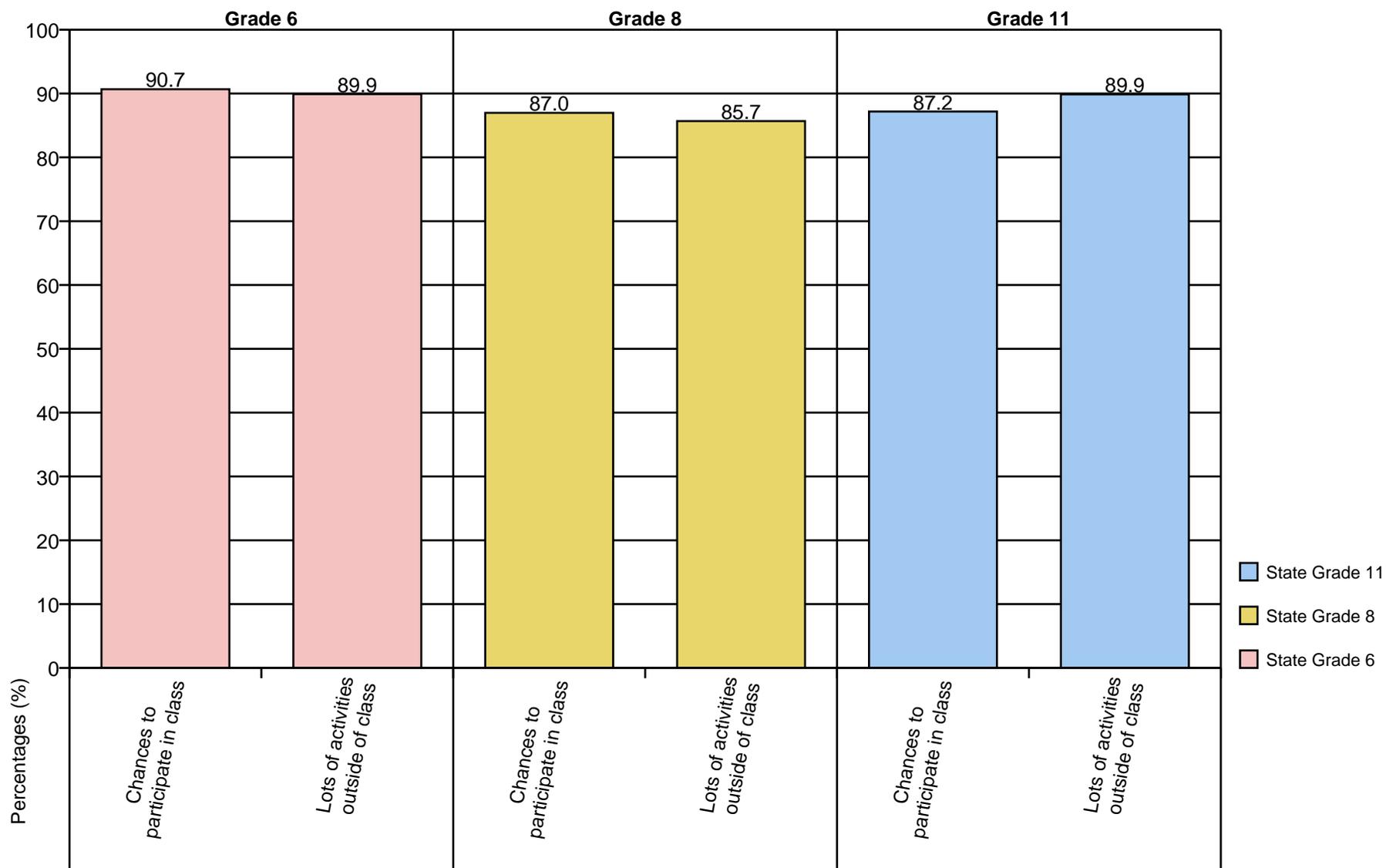


Figure 3: Opportunities for Participation

2.4 Safe Environment

Students who are harassed, feel unsafe or otherwise victimized are more likely to cut classes, skip school, feel depressed or become involved in problem behaviors. Comprehensive discipline, positive behavior support and anti-bullying programs in schools have been shown to reduce the incidence of harassment.

Table 11: Safe Environment

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Did not go to school one or more times in the past 30 days because you felt unsafe at school or on your way to or from school	8.7	7.6	5.7

Percentages exclude missing answers.

The following table shows the percentage of students that witnessed another student being harassed in school or on the school bus in the past year.

Table 12: Bullying

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?	65.6	74.7	70.1
Seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?	48.1	55.5	46.4
Heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?	61.0	70.8	70.8

Percentages exclude missing answers.

This table shows the percentage of students that have been harassed during the past 30 days. Students were asked to indicate whether they were harassed at school or on the way to or from school for any of the following reasons.

Table 13: Harassment

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Your race or ethnic origin	8.6	11.9	9.6
Someone said you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender	12.9	12.3	7.0
Your group of friends	19.0	20.4	14.7
Your weight, clothes, acne or other physical characteristics	25.3	28.7	20.7
Unwanted sexual comments or attention	6.1	10.2	10.5
E-mail, chat rooms, IM, web sites, texting or phone	13.7	17.9	14.3
For other reasons.	20.0	23.5	16.5
Any harassment in the past 30 days	46.1	49.1	39.5

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Harassment - Grade 6
2014 Oregon Student Wellness Survey

Grade 6

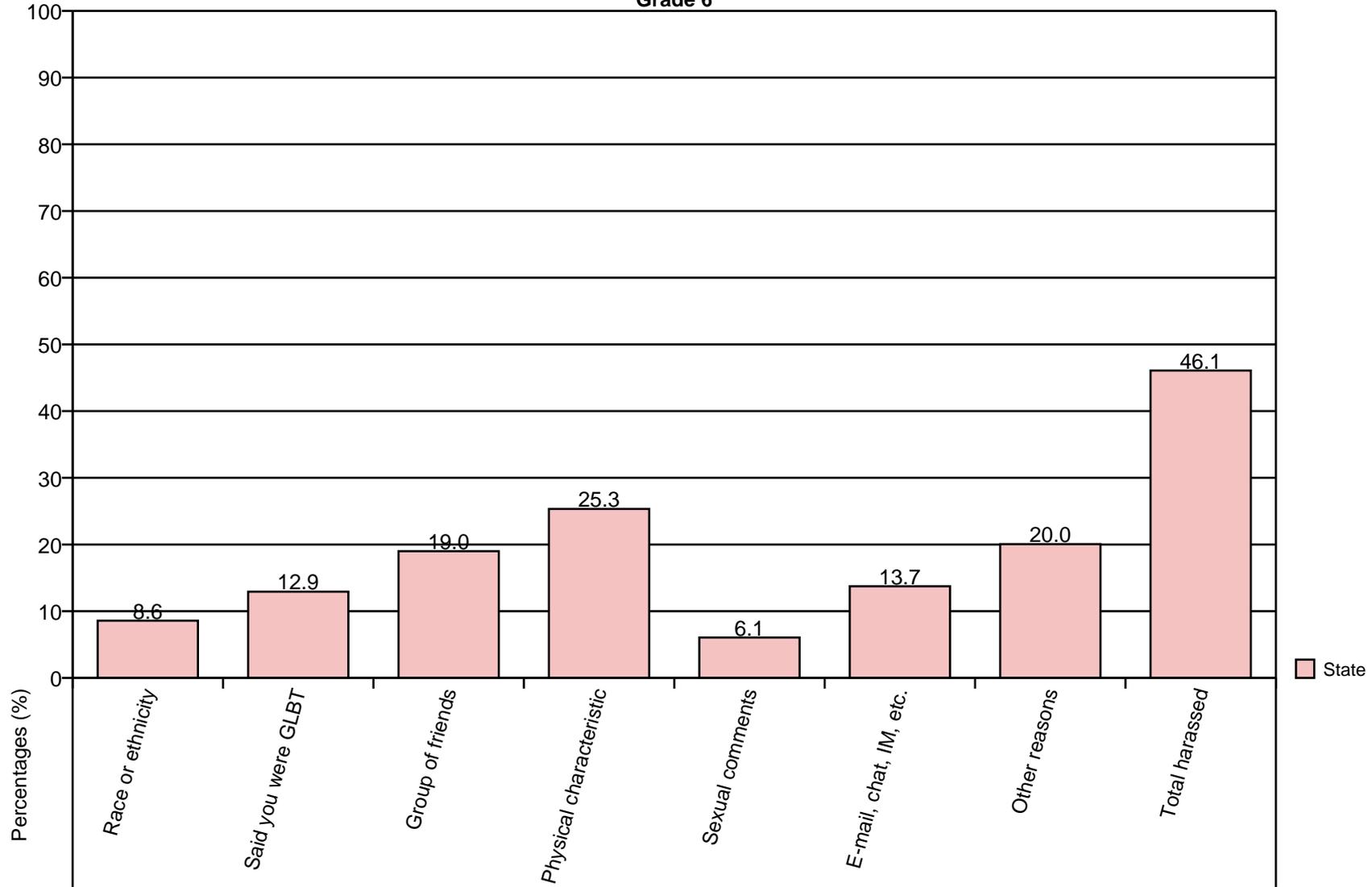


Figure 4: Harassment - Grade 6

Harassment - Grade 8
2014 Oregon Student Wellness Survey

Grade 8

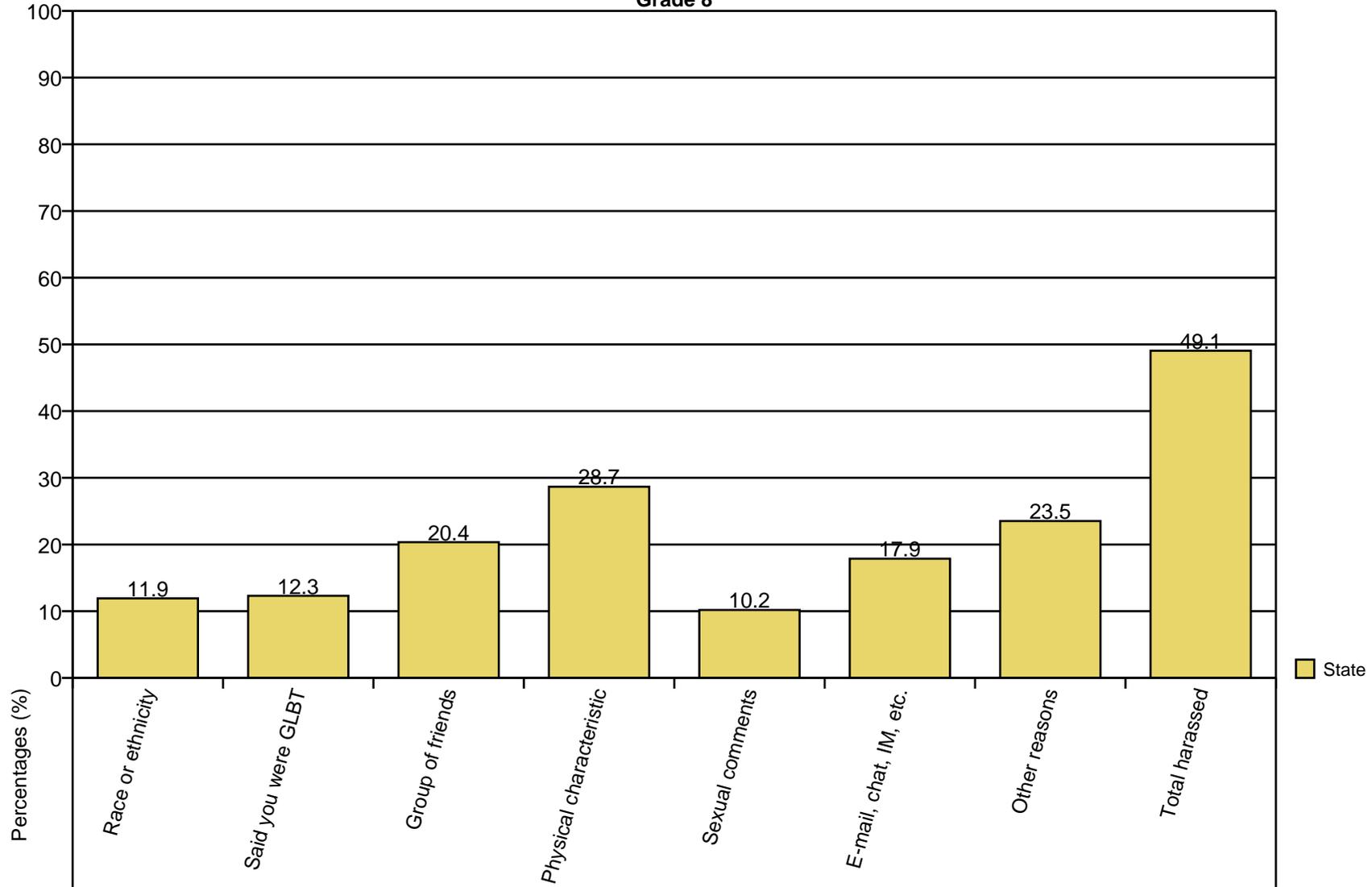


Figure 5: Harassment - Grade 8

Harassment - Grade 11
2014 Oregon Student Wellness Survey

Grade 11

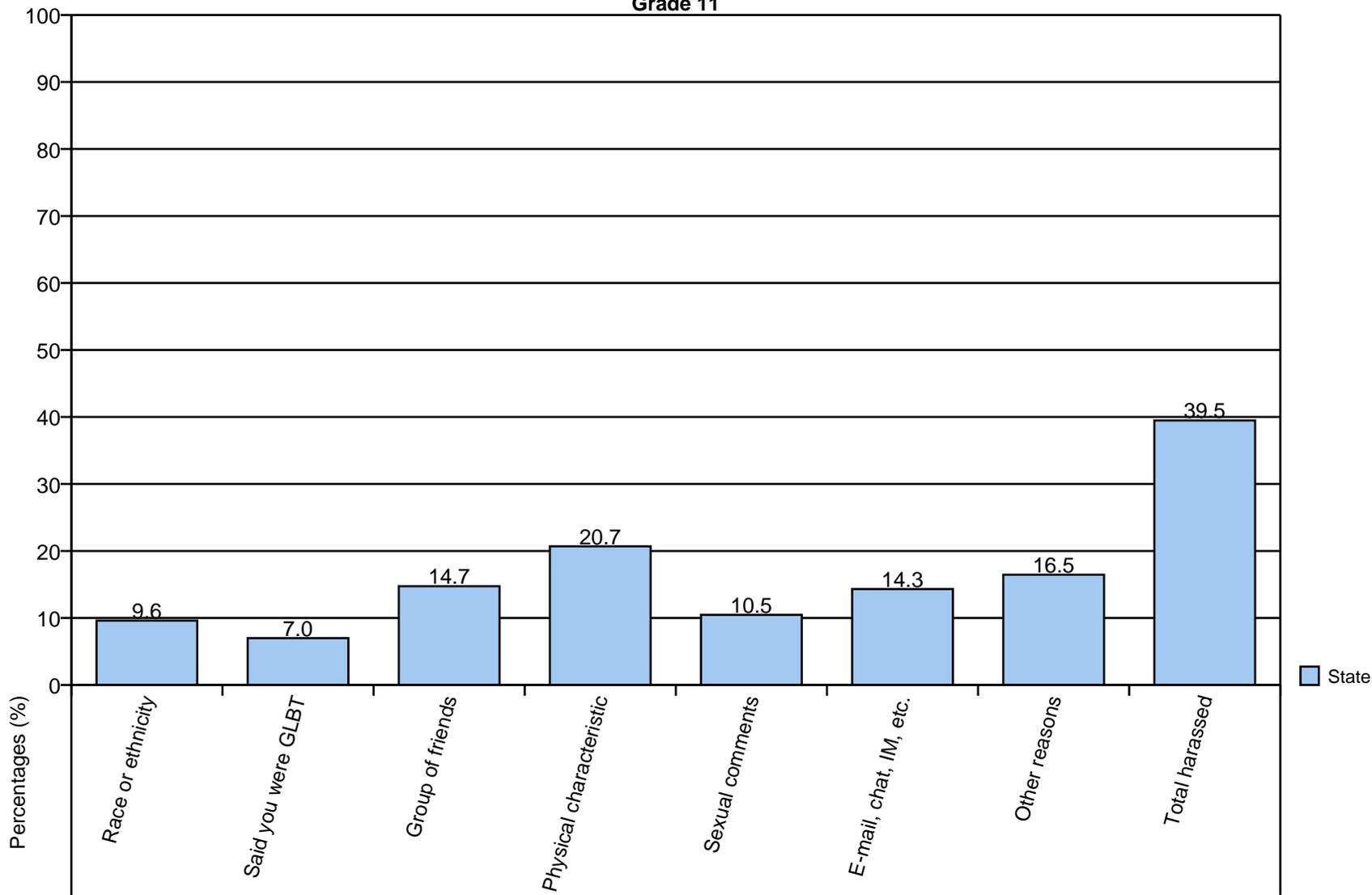


Figure 6: Harassment - Grade 11

2.5 Serious Problem Behaviors

Schools are one of the safest places for our children. This does not mean that they are free of serious problem behaviors.

This table shows the prevalence of other serious problem behaviors reported to have occurred in the past 12 months at school.

Table 14: Serious Problem Behaviors on School Property - Past 12 Months

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Someone has offered, sold or given you an illegal drug at school	2.3	10.4	18.7
Were in a physical fight on school property	12.6	12.3	5.9
Been threatened with a weapon on school property	8.7	10.4	6.2

Percentages exclude missing answers.

This table shows the prevalence of other serious problem behaviors reported to have occurred in the past 30 days at school.

Table 15: Serious Problem Behaviors on School Property - Past 30 Days

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Took a weapon other than a gun to school	2.1	4.6	7.6
Took a gun to school	0.7	1.1	1.4
Have a gun/weapon on school property	2.3	4.8	7.8

Percentages exclude missing answers.

This table shows problem behaviors that took place in the past 12 months, but they may take place anywhere, not necessarily on school property.

Table 16: Serious Problem Behaviors

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
In a physical fight	24.3	24.5	16.4
Bullied someone physically or verbally	16.2	21.4	15.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Serious Problem Behaviors
2014 Oregon Student Wellness Survey

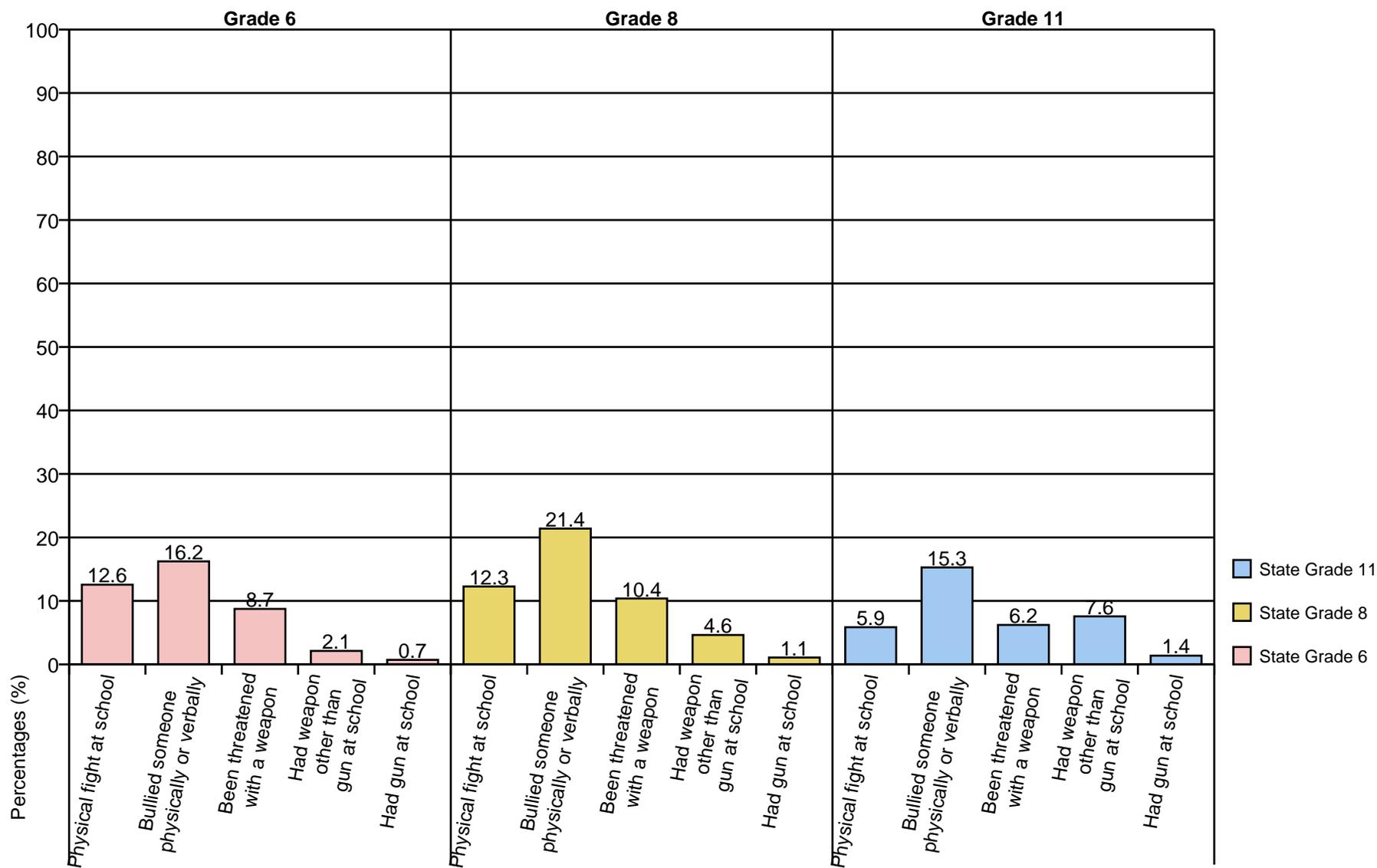


Figure 7: Serious Problem Behaviors

3 POSITIVE YOUTH DEVELOPMENT

In 2006, a statewide benchmark of positive youth development (PYD) was established for 8th and 11th graders. High levels of positive youth development are strongly associated with healthy behaviors and student success. The benchmark looks at six components: emotional and mental health, physical health, feelings of competence, self-confidence, support of a caring adult in school, and service to the community.

3.1 Positive Youth Development Benchmark

Students that answer at least five of the six PYD questions in a positive manner are considered to have strong positive youth development.

Table 17: PYD Benchmark

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Strong positive youth development	67.9	58.8	62.4
Weak positive youth development	32.1	41.2	37.6

3.2 General Health

Two questions are asked as an assessment of student health.

Table 18: General Health

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Good to excellent physical health	93.5	91.1	86.7
Good to excellent emotional and mental health	92.8	85.8	82.0

3.3 Competence, Confidence, Support and Service

The following table reports the percentage of students that indicated the statement is "pretty much true" or "very much true."

Table 19: Competence, Confidence, Support and Service

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
I can work out my problems.	83.7	81.4	86.4
I can do most things if I try.	76.1	81.1	90.0
There is at least one teacher or other adult in my school that really cares about me.	75.7	65.3	69.1
I volunteer to help others in my community.	60.0	49.3	53.1

Positive Youth Development - Grade 6 2014 Oregon Student Wellness Survey

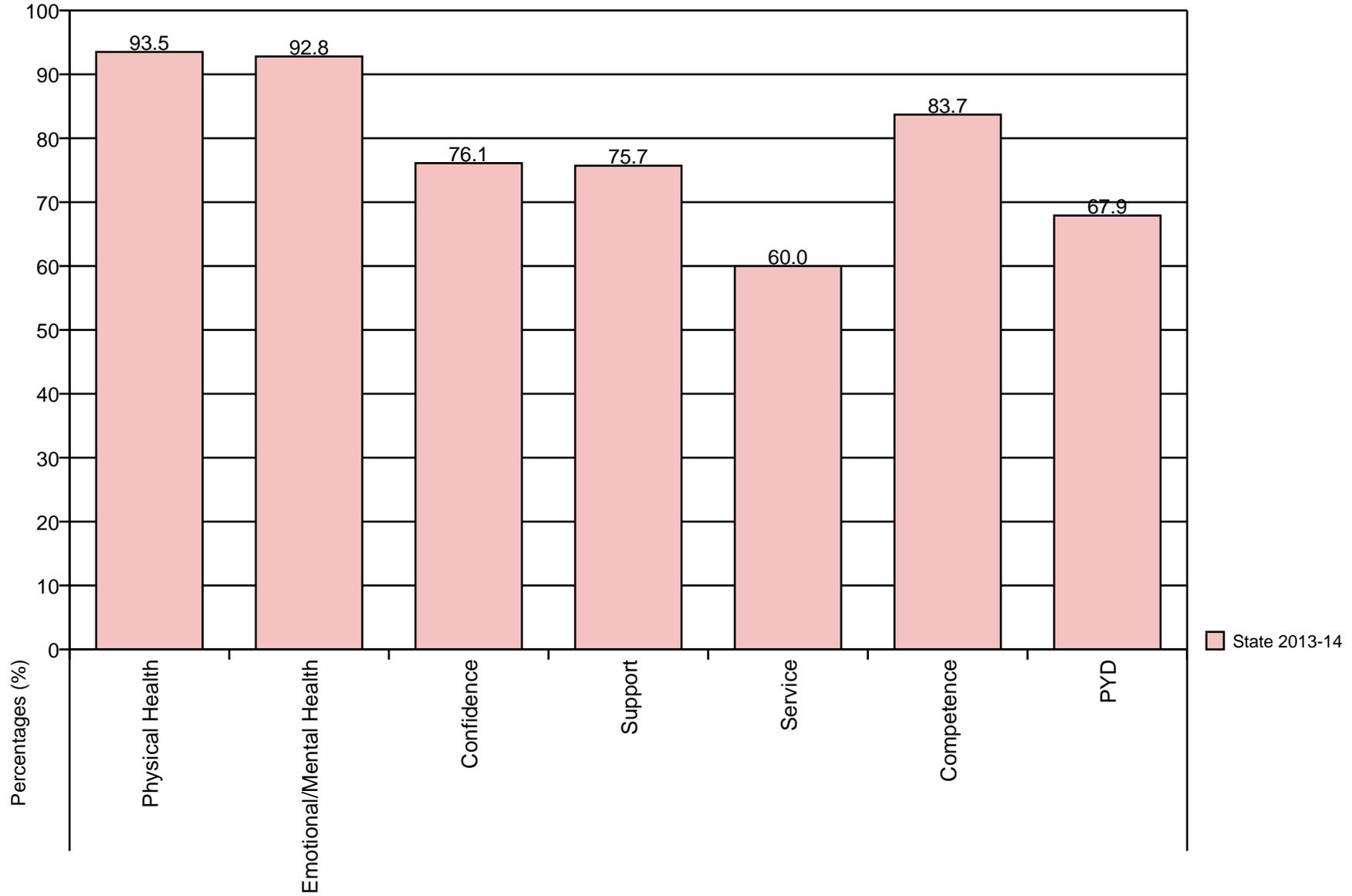


Figure 8: Positive Youth Development - Grade 6

Positive Youth Development - Grade 8 2014 Oregon Student Wellness Survey

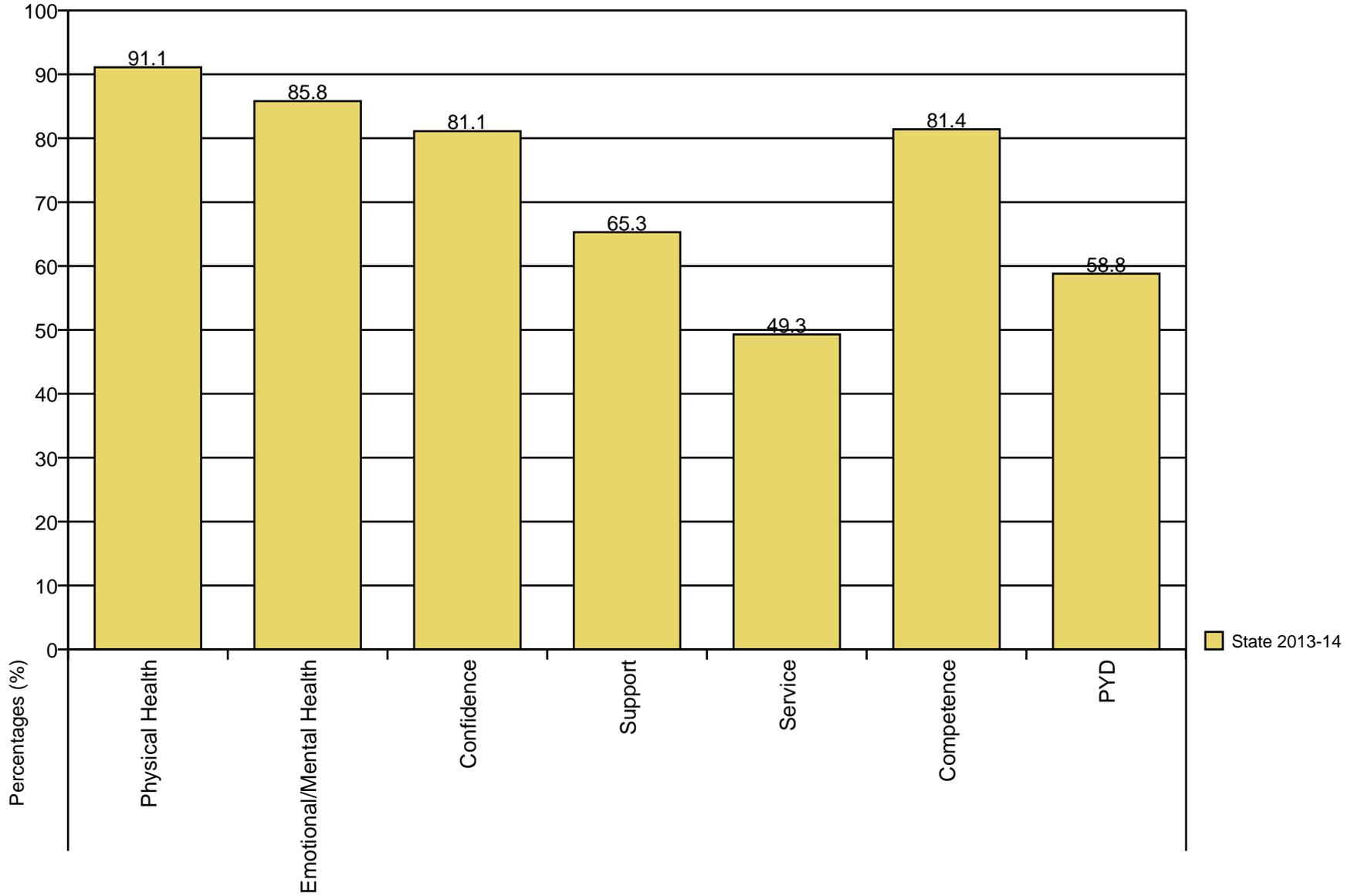


Figure 9: Positive Youth Development - Grade 8

Positive Youth Development - Grade 11
2014 Oregon Student Wellness Survey

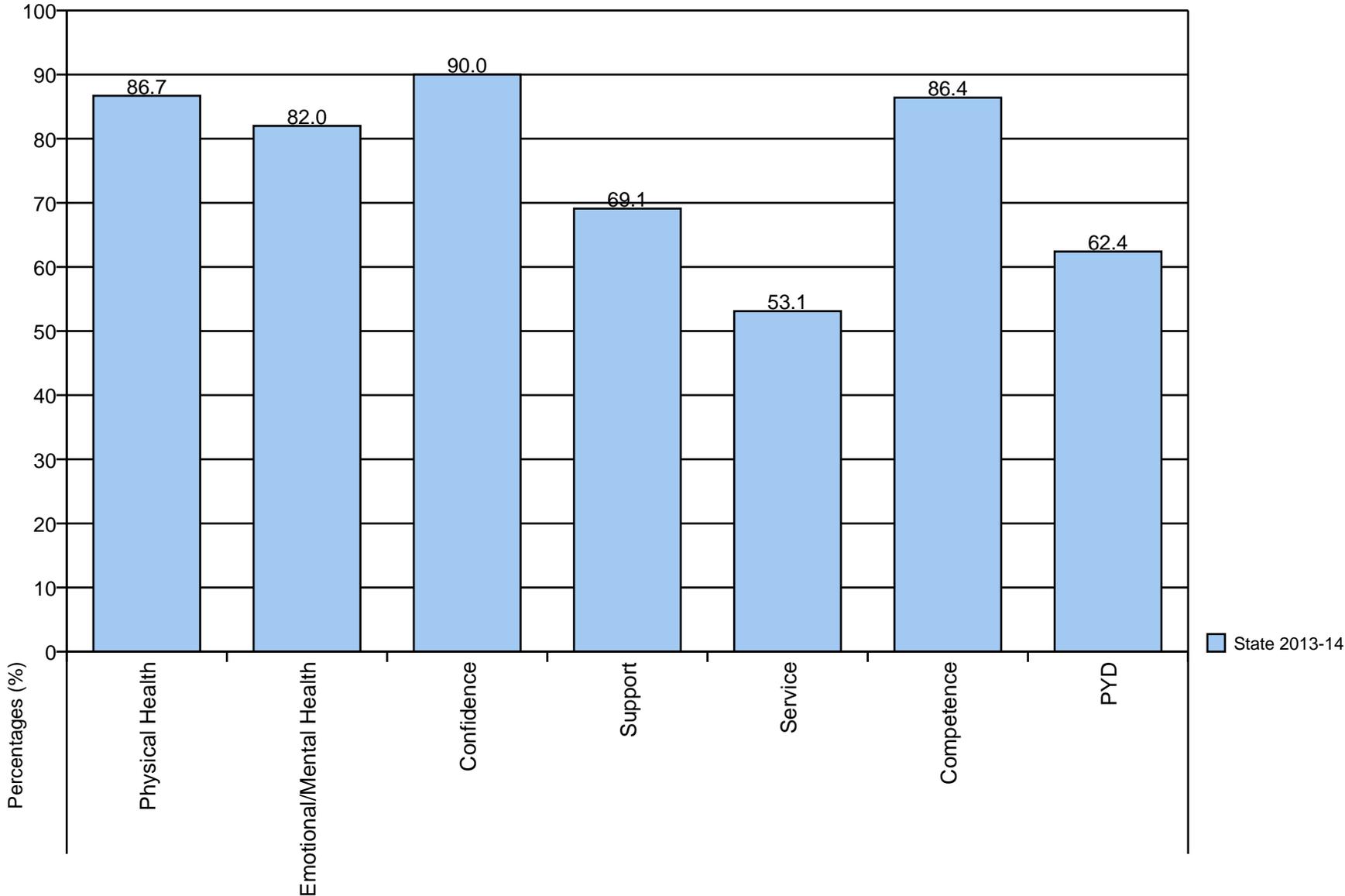


Figure 10: Positive Youth Development - Grade 11

4 MENTAL AND EMOTIONAL HEALTH

Good mental and emotional health makes it easier for youth to establish constructive interpersonal relationships, succeed in school and make a successful transition into the workforce. Depression and psychological distress can interfere with the development of positive teacher and peer relationships. Youth with depression or high levels of psychological distress may find it difficult to focus on academics. They are more likely to smoke, drink alcohol or use other drugs and they are at increased risk of suicide.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks questions about emotional and mental health, depression, suicide thoughts and suicide attempts. The survey also asks a series of five questions known as the Mental Health Inventory (MHI-5). When responses for all five are considered together, the result is an estimate of the level of psychological distress that youth are experiencing. MHI-5 scores range from five to 30. Scores of 21 or higher are an indication that youth may be experiencing a mental health concern that requires further assessment.

4.1 Psychological Distress

This table shows the percentage of students with high levels of psychological distress during the past 30 days based on an MHI-5 score of 21 or higher.

Table 20: Psychological Distress

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Below MHI-5 cutoff	94.6	89.3	88.4
At or above MHI-5 cutoff	5.4	10.7	11.6

The following table contains data on each of the five Mental Health Inventory questions. This series of questions asks about how the student was feeling during the past 30 days. The table reports the percentage of students who indicated "a good bit of the time," "most of the time", or "all of the time."

Table 21: Mental Health Inventory-5 Questions

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Been a happy person?	85.2	75.9	72.9
Felt calm and peaceful?	70.5	62.2	57.3
Been a very nervous person?	28.7	29.9	32.9
Felt downhearted and blue?	17.8	22.9	26.5
Felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?	12.9	17.3	17.6

4.2 Depression and Suicide Ideation

Suicide is the second leading cause of death among Oregon youth aged 10-24. Depression is the most common underlying cause of suicide. The following table reports the percentage of students who had signs of depression, thoughts about suicide, or actually attempted suicide during the last 12 months.

Table 22: Depression and Suicide Ideation

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	18.2	24.7	29.2
Did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	8.5	17.4	17.7
Actually attempted suicide?	4.7	9.9	7.7

Psychological Distress, Depression and Suicide
2014 Oregon Student Wellness Survey

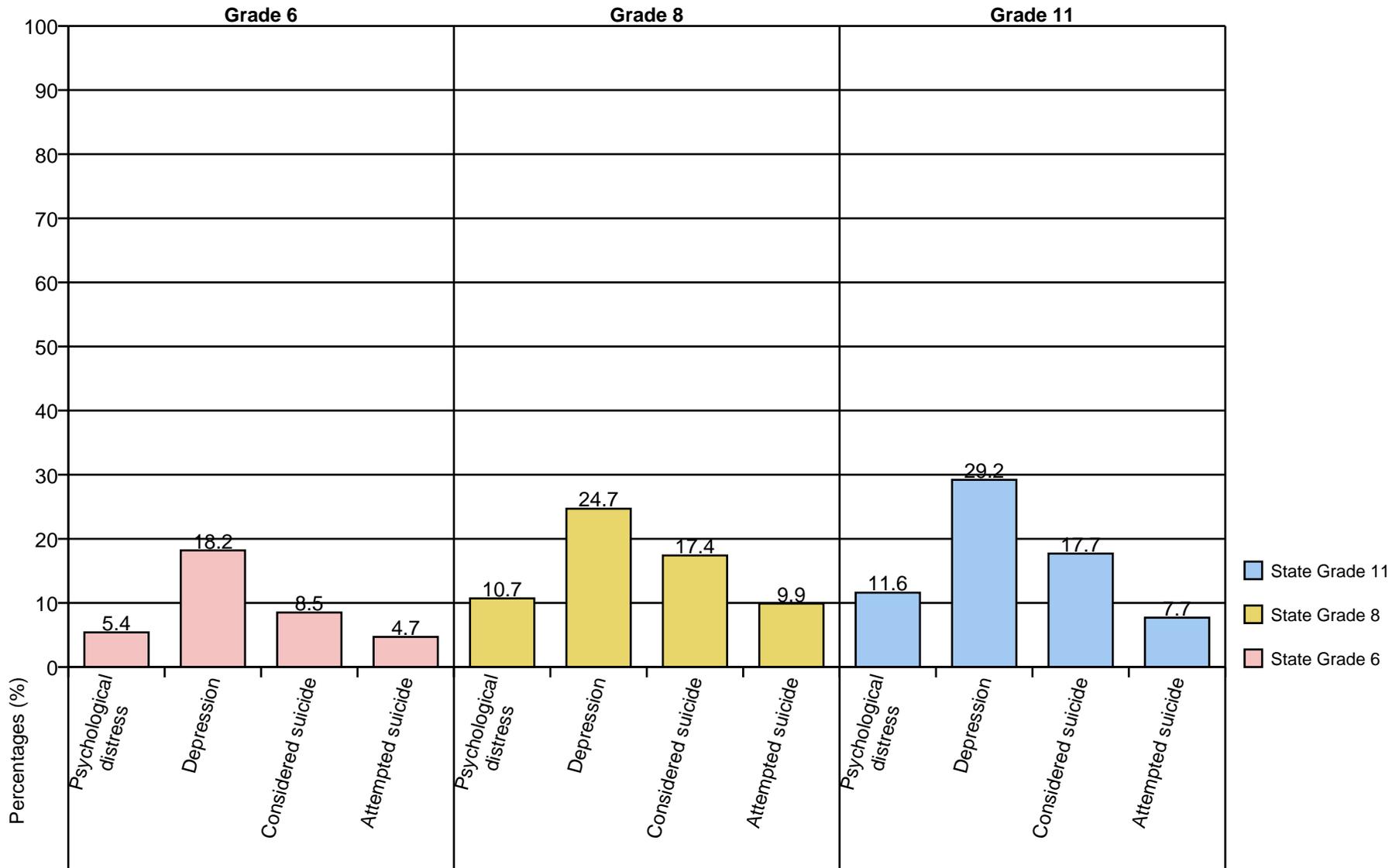


Figure 11: Psychological Distress, Depression and Suicide

4.3 Adverse Childhood Experiences

Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) is a term used to describe neglect, abuse, violence and/or distressed family environments that children under the age of 18 years may experience. The cumulative effect of ACEs can be traumatic, especially if experienced repeatedly beginning at a young age. There is a strong association between the amount of ACEs an individual experienced during childhood and the increased risk for negative health behaviors (smoking, drug and alcohol abuse and risky sexual behaviors), chronic mental health concerns (depression and suicidal thoughts) and chronic diseases (heart disease, stroke, diabetes and cancer) later in life.

The following table details the percentage of students who responded **YES** to the ACE questions:

Table 23: Adverse Childhood Experience*

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Were your parents ever separated or divorced after you were born?	0.0	0.0	43.8
Have you ever lived with someone who is/was a problem drinker or alcoholic?	0.0	0.0	34.7
Have you ever lived with someone who uses/used street drugs?	0.0	0.0	23.7
Have you ever lived with a household member who is/was depressed or mentally ill?	0.0	0.0	35.6
Have you ever felt that you did not have enough to eat?	0.0	0.0	15.7
Have you ever felt that you had to wear dirty clothes?	0.0	0.0	9.2
Have you ever felt that you had no one to protect you?	0.0	0.0	14.2

*These were not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Adverse Childhood Experience - Grade 11

2014 Oregon Student Wellness Survey

Grade 11

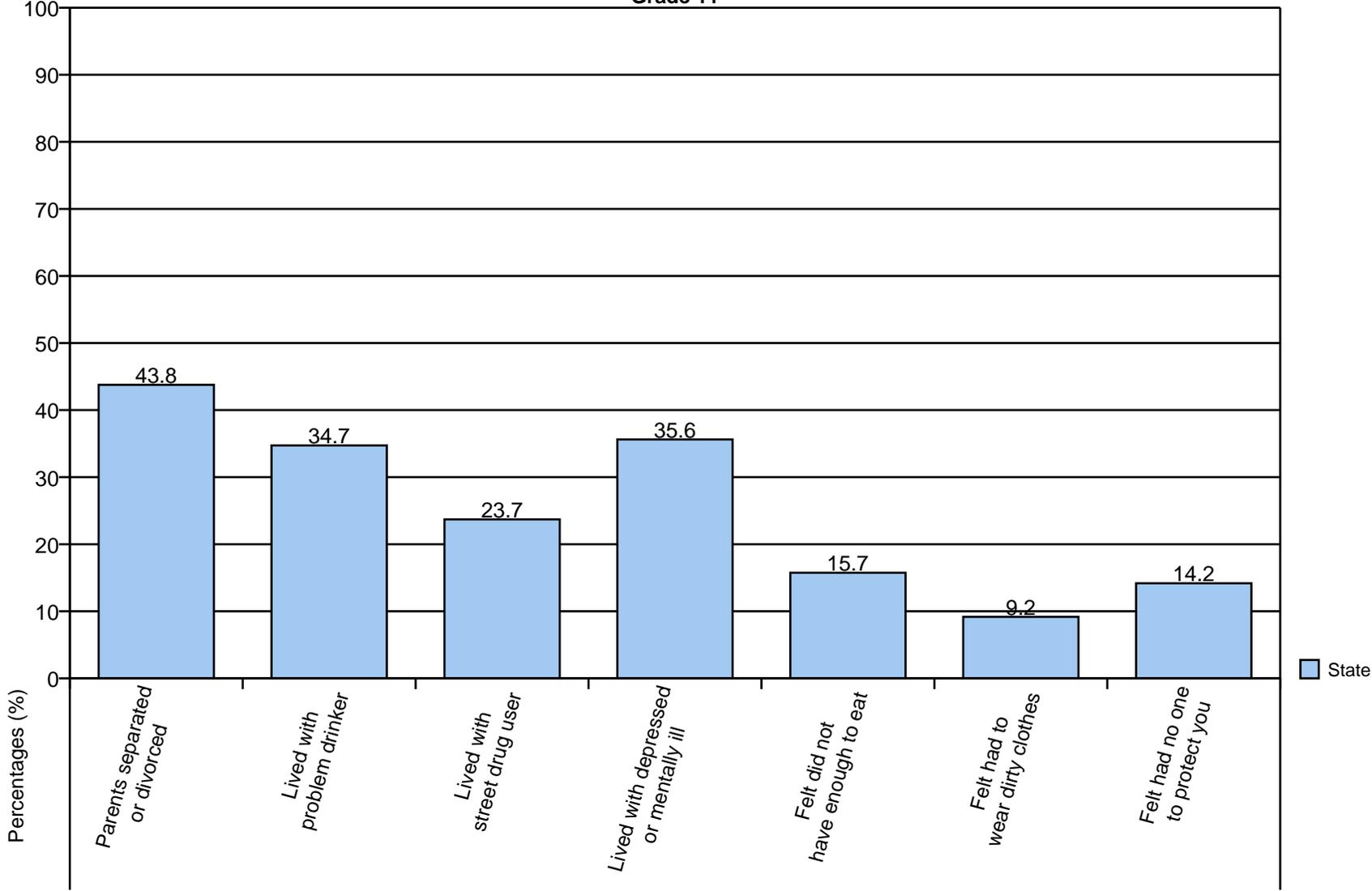


Figure 12: Adverse Childhood Experience - Grade 11

5 PROBLEM GAMBLING

Students today are increasingly being exposed to gambling opportunities - on the Internet, in the community, at home and even at church - so it's no surprise that problems associated with gambling are being seen in youth. It's generally not perceived nor treated as risky, yet research shows that youth who gamble are much more likely to engage in other risky behaviors such as drinking, smoking and using drugs and some of them will go on to develop serious gambling problems.

The adolescent brain is developmentally inclined towards risk, minimal consideration of consequences, preference for stimulation and novelty, all of which gambling offers in abundance.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks a series of questions that address and measure various gambling activities. Students were asked questions regarding the types of gambling in which they participated, in their feelings about being involved in gambling and the degree to which parents and teachers have communicated to the students the risks involved in engaging in this particular activity.

Gambling can be addictive, yet most youth and parents treat it as harmless entertainment. The following tables and charts contain data on gambling questions. These percentages are provided by grade level. For more information on youth gambling in Oregon, including more data and educational resources, go to www.problemgamblingprevention.org

5.1 Types of Gambling in the Past 30 Days

Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event. The following table shows the percentage of students who participated in these types of gambling in the last 30 days.

Table 24: Types of Gambling in the Past 30 Days

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
I did not gamble during the last 30 days.	70.3	66.9	69.4
Playing lottery tickets / Powerball / Megabucks.	2.7	4.2	5.2
Playing dice or coin flips.	7.2	7.7	5.8
Playing cards (poker, etc.).	5.2	8.9	9.8
Betting on a sports team.	11.1	14.7	12.9
Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, dares, etc.).	9.9	13.9	12.7
Gambling on the Internet for free or with money.	1.3	2.3	3.0
Playing Bingo for money.	2.7	2.7	2.2
Other.	7.5	9.3	7.5

Percentages exclude missing answers.

5.2 Risk of Problem Gambling

Most youth don't have large sums of money to spend on gambling, so this measure must be looked at within that context. The fact that youth are spending any money on a potentially addictive behavior is of concern, and some youth spend significant amounts on it. Even those who spend a small amount of money are still "spending" time and attention on gambling at the expense of other activities and responsibilities. By the time they get into college, where problem gambling rates are among the highest and the average college student gets 25 credit card solicitations a year, some youth have developed seemingly innocent gambling habits that will cost them dearly.

The following table shows the percentage of 11th grade students who reported the following signs of problem gambling in the last 12 months. The last two questions (lied about/bet more) are based on a valid and reliable problem gambling screening instrument which has been used for many years; saying yes to either of these is highly correlated to a potential gambling problem and indicates a need for further assessment by a trained counselor.

Table 25: Signs of Problem Gambling

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money	2.8	2.4	2.4
Felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could	3.0	1.8	1.3
Lied to anyone about betting/gambling	3.5	4.4	3.6
Bet/gambled more than you wanted to	3.2	4.2	4.8

5.3 Communication about the Risks of Gambling

Table 26: Communication About the Risks of Gambling

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Parents have talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling	49.0	45.9	37.0
Teachers have talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling	18.8	23.9	19.6

Gambling - Grade 6
2014 Oregon Student Wellness Survey

Grade 6

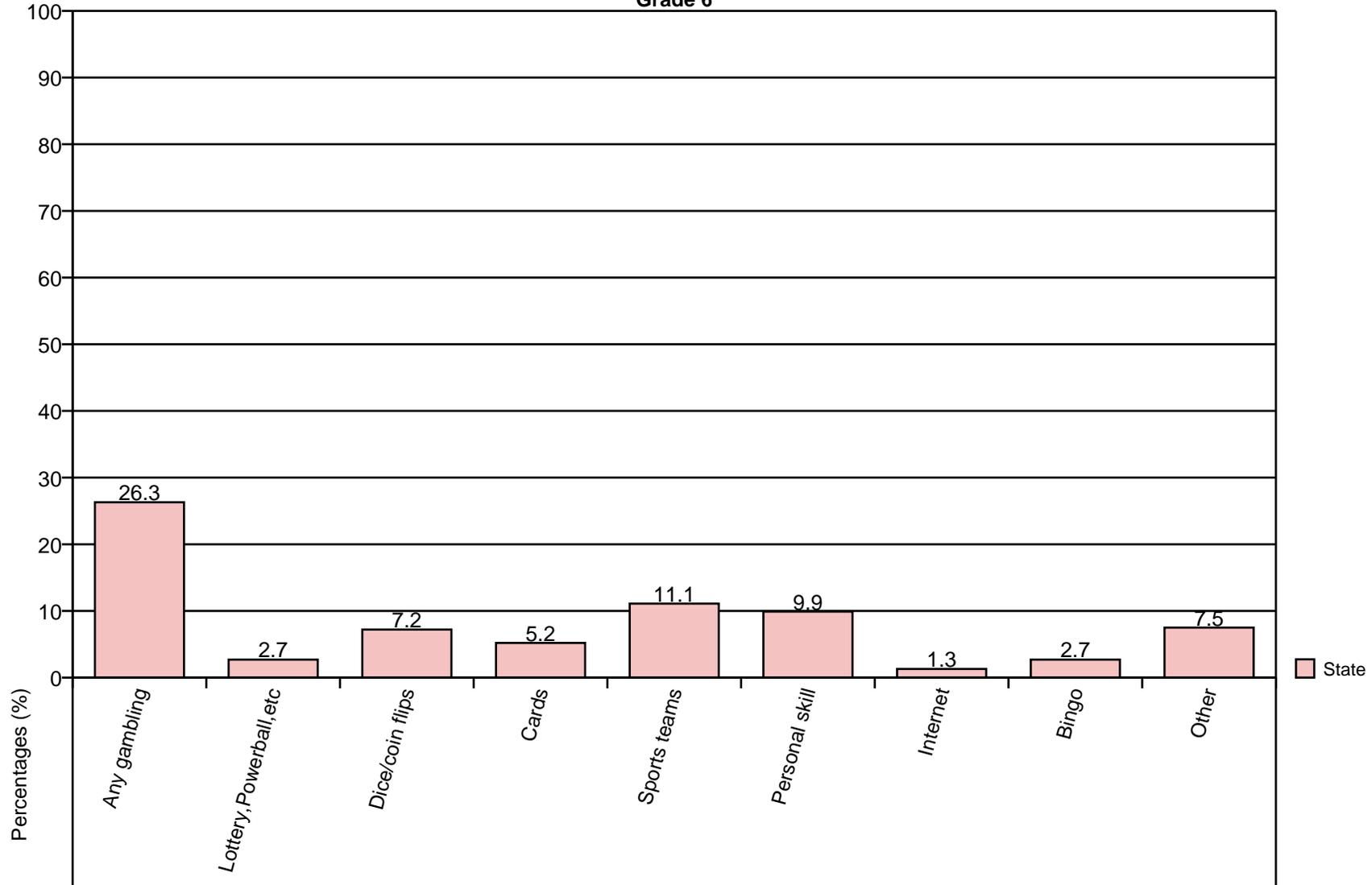


Figure 13: Gambling - Grade 6

Gambling - Grade 8
2014 Oregon Student Wellness Survey

Grade 8

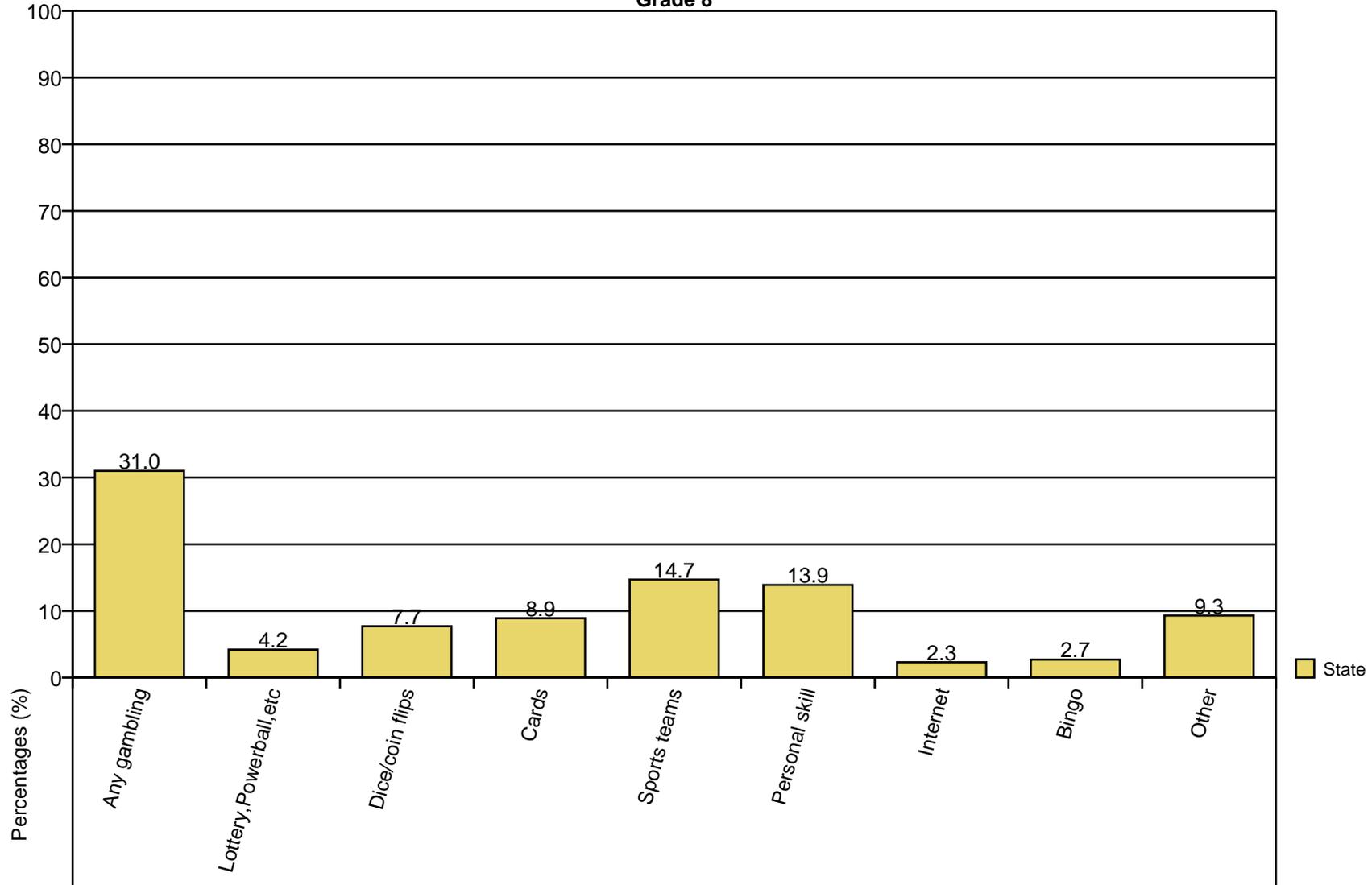


Figure 14: Gambling - Grade 8

Gambling - Grade 11
2014 Oregon Student Wellness Survey

Grade 11

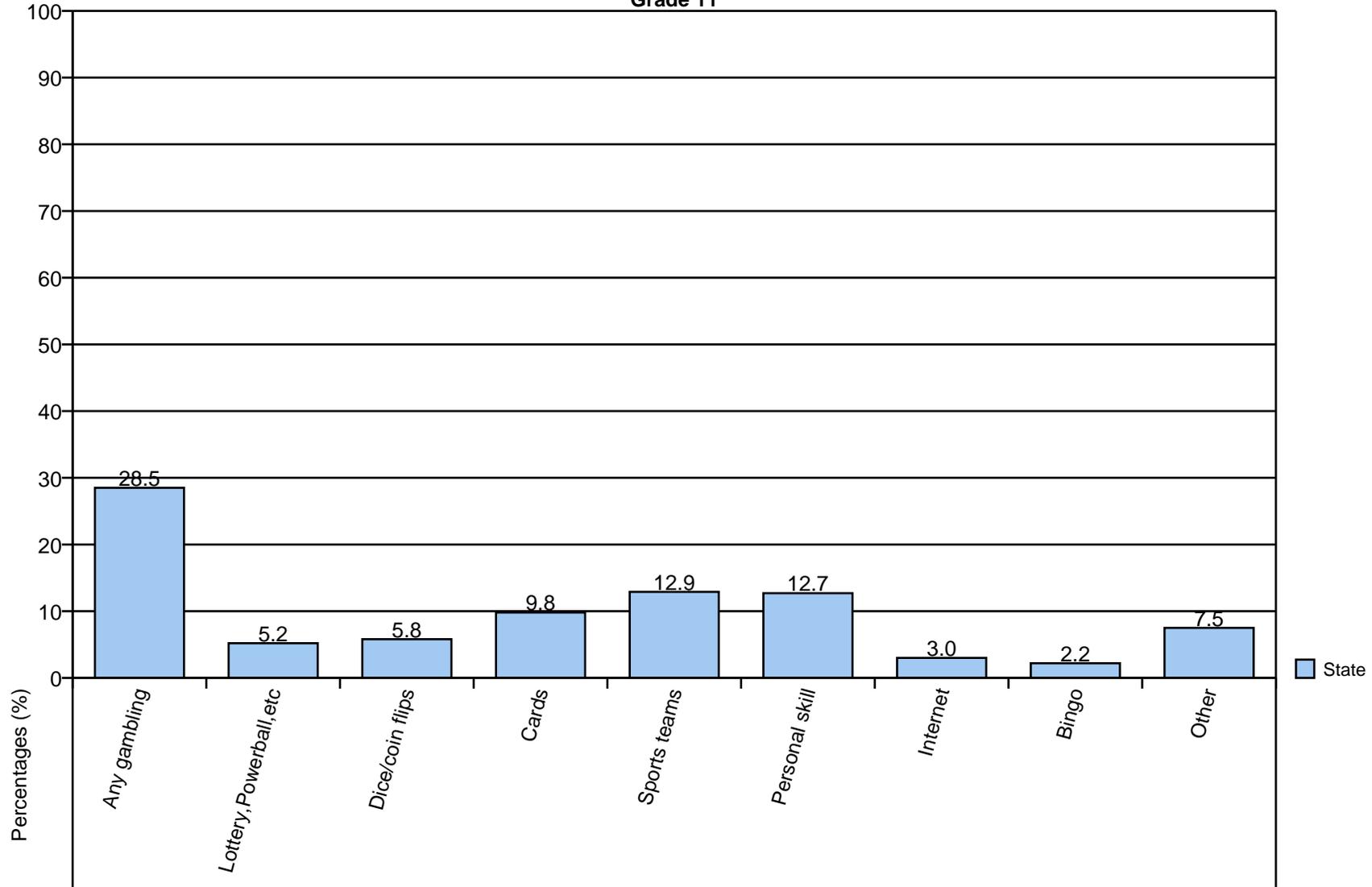


Figure 15: Gambling - Grade 11

Signs of Problem Gambling
2014 Oregon Student Wellness Survey

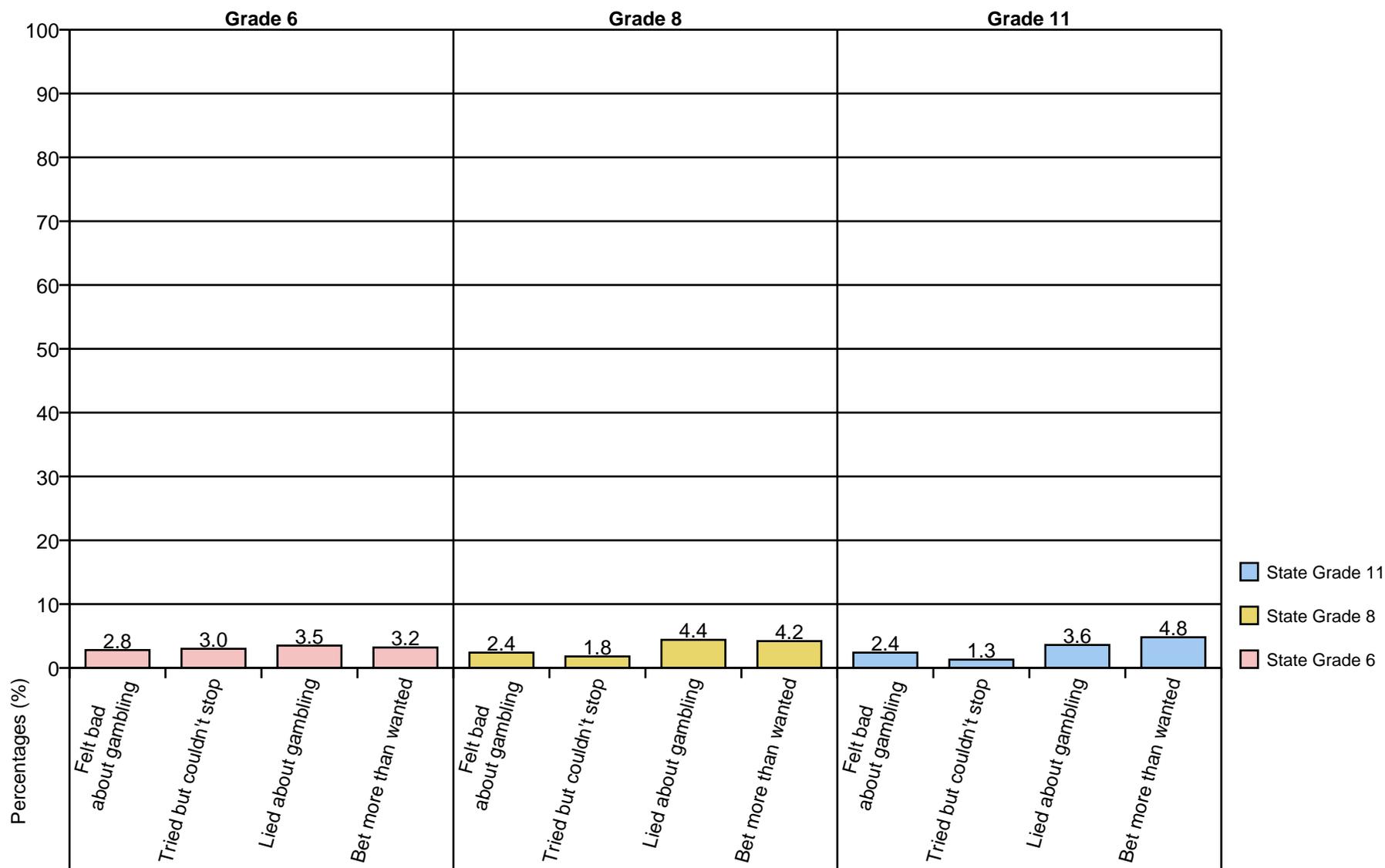


Figure 16: Signs of Problem Gambling

6 SUBSTANCE USE

During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use cigarettes, alcohol or other drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Typically, by 11th grade, most students have tried alcohol, and many have tried marijuana, cigarettes or other tobacco products.

6.1 Abstinence from Substance Use

The following table shows the percent of students that have never used these substances.

Table 27: Abstinence from Substance Use

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Never smoked a whole cigarette	98.0	90.6	78.5
Never used other tobacco products	98.4	93.4	79.4
Never had more than a sip or two of alcohol	80.1	60.7	32.9
Never tried marijuana	97.6	85.2	60.3
Never tried synthetic marijuana	99.0	94.7	89.7

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.2 Substance Use in the Past 30 Days

The table below provides the percentage of students who used one or more times in the past 30 days.

Table 28: Substance Use in the Past 30 Days

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Smoked cigarettes	0.8	4.5	10.0
Used other tobacco products	0.5	3.0	7.3
Used a hookah for tobacco	0.0	0.0	16.5
Had at least one drink of alcohol	4.5	16.9	33.5
Had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours	1.0	6.6	18.9
Used marijuana	1.2	7.9	18.7
Use synthetic marijuana	0.8	3.4	3.9
Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or any paints or sprays to get high	4.6	4.9	1.6
Used prescription drugs (without a doctor's orders)	1.0	3.3	7.1
Any illicit drug use including marijuana, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines	1.4	8.1	19.1
Any illicit drug use including cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines	0.5	1.5	2.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
2014 Oregon Student Wellness Survey

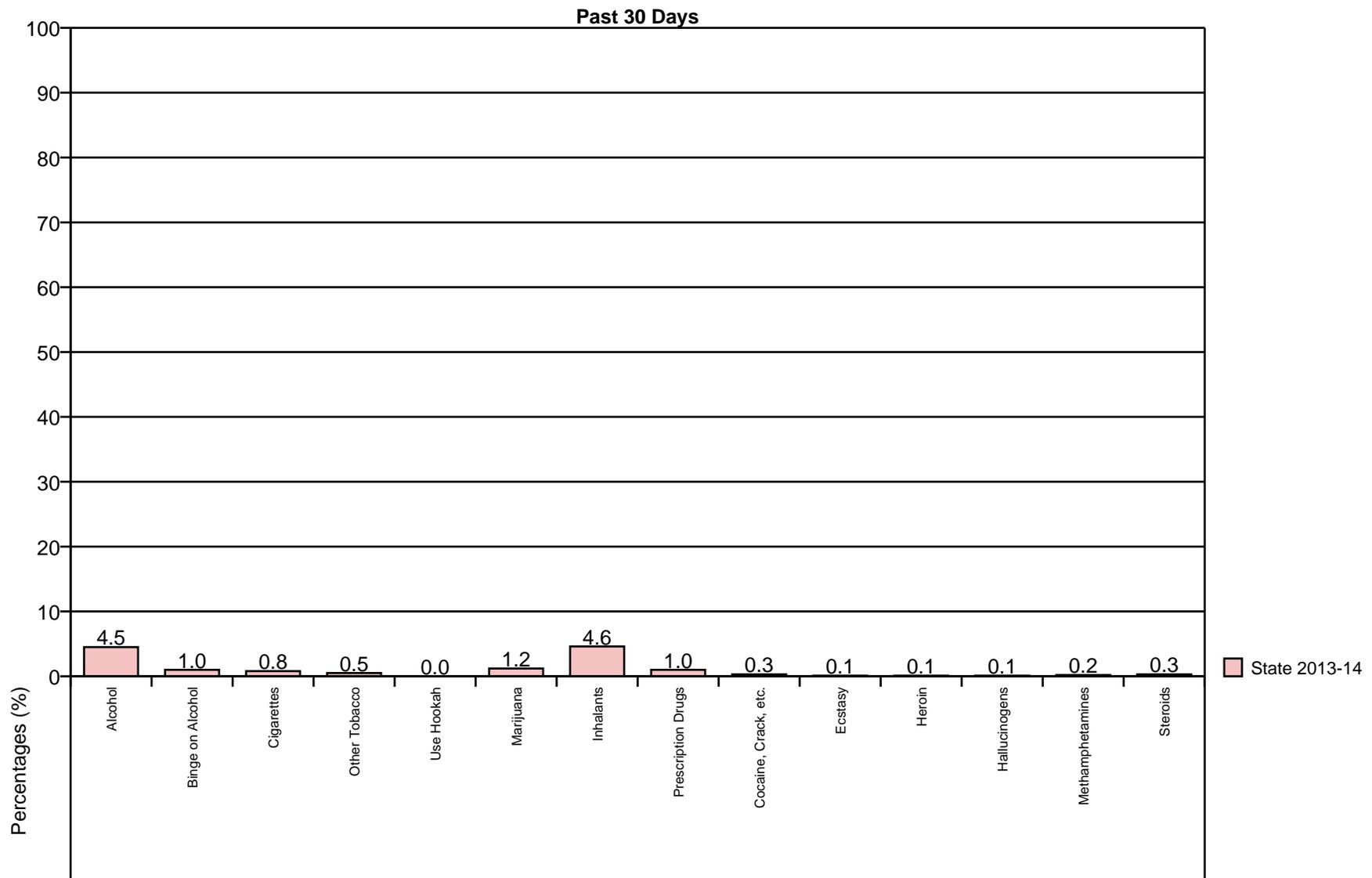


Figure 17: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8
2014 Oregon Student Wellness Survey

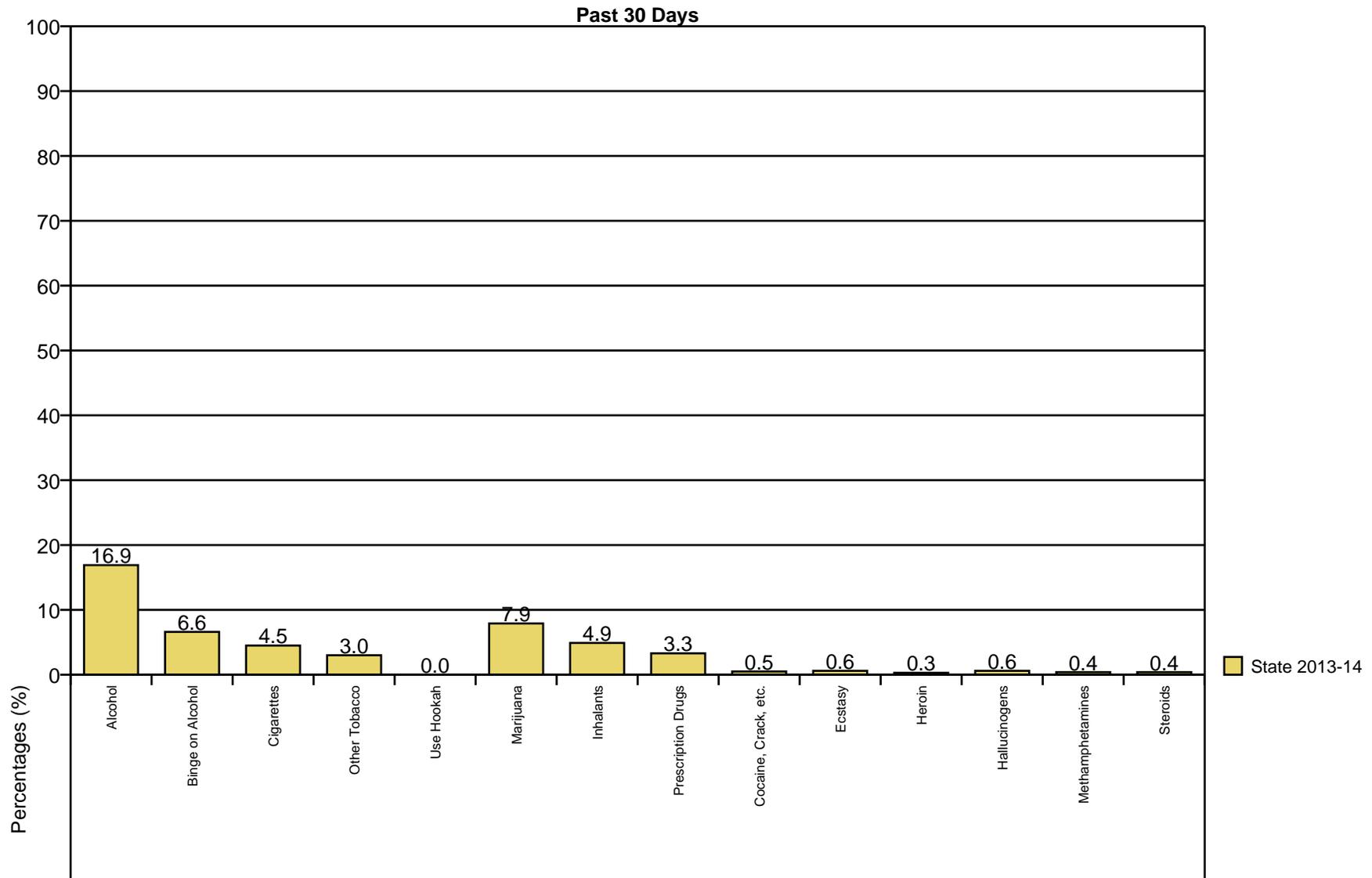


Figure 18: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 11

2014 Oregon Student Wellness Survey

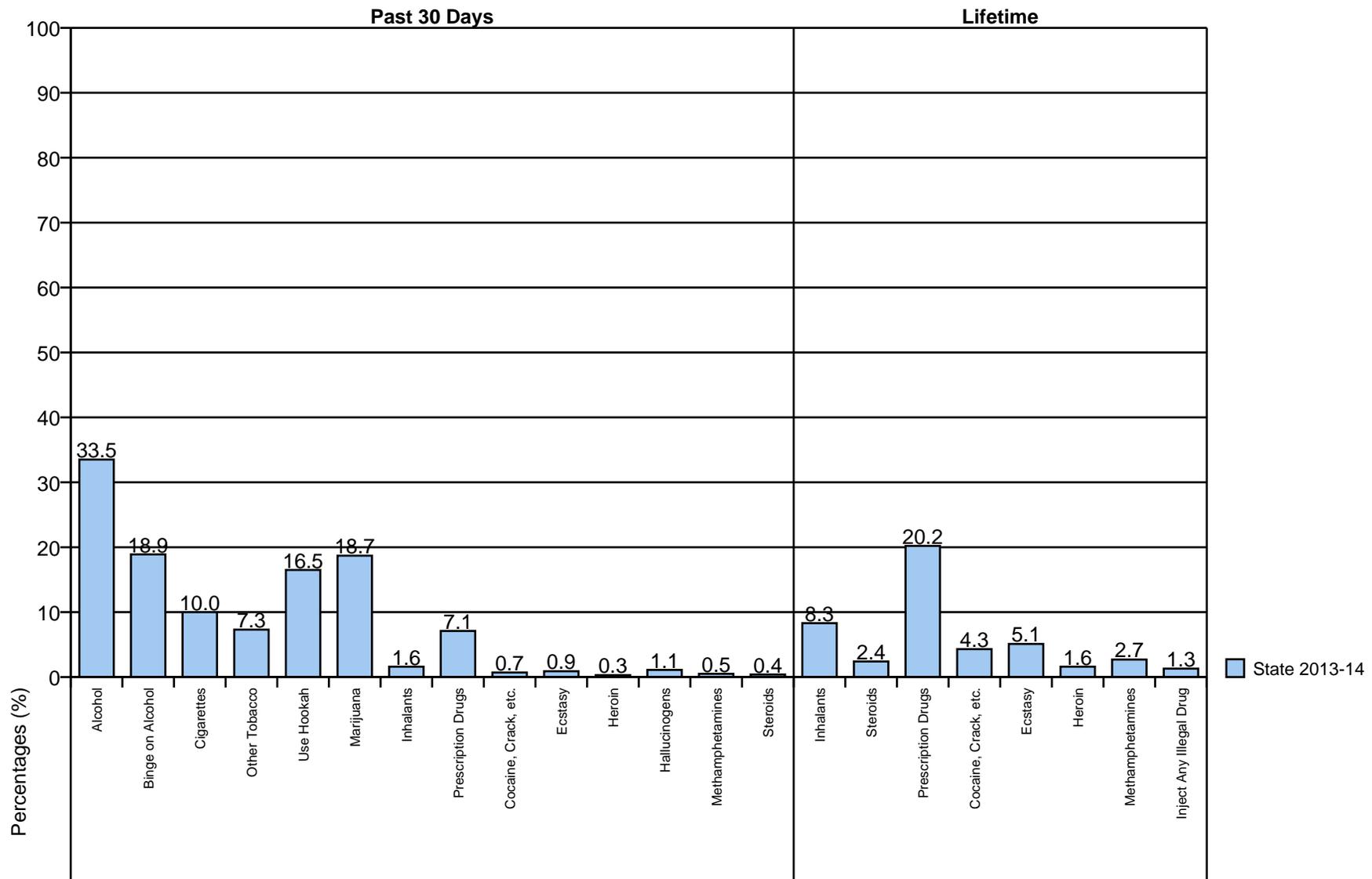


Figure 19: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 11

6.3 Norms About Alcohol Use

“Everybody’s doing it!” is a refrain commonly heard by parents and believed by far too many youth in Oregon. The Student Wellness Survey provides information about alcohol norms. A series of questions allows the comparison of actual alcohol-related behaviors to what youth think most students are doing.

Correcting misperceptions is essential to establishing new, healthy norms about underage drinking.

The table below provides the percentage of students who responded one or more times in the past 30 days.

Table 29: Alcohol Use in the Past 30 Days

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Had at least one drink of alcohol	4.5	16.9	33.5
Think most students had at least one drink of alcohol	35.0	58.4	82.2
Had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours	1.0	6.6	18.9
Think most students had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row	15.6	36.8	71.5

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 30: Alcohol and Vehicles in the Past 30 Days

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Rode in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking	10.3	12.7	13.9
Rode in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol	0.0	0.0	7.2
Drove a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol	0.0	0.0	4.6
Think most students rode in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking	23.0	33.9	46.3
Think most students rode in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol	0.0	0.0	51.2
Think most students drove a car or other vehicle when they had been drinking alcohol	0.0	0.0	48.2

Percentages exclude missing answers.

The table below provides the percentage of students who responded "somewhat disapprove" or "strongly disapprove"

Table 31: Attitudes about Drinking

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	75.5	72.4	63.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.4 Factors Associated with Initiation of Substance Use

This section reports on a variety of factors associated with initiation of substance use. Easy availability, attitudes about use, perceptions about the risk of harm from use and communication about substance use all influence whether young people choose to use tobacco, alcohol or other drugs.

6.5 Availability

Adolescents that report easy availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs are more likely to use these substances. Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption.

The table below shows the percentage of students that said it would be "sort of easy" or "very easy" for the student to...

Table 32: Availability

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Get some cigarettes?	10.7	27.5	57.7
Get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	15.1	39.2	68.3
Get some marijuana?	6.4	29.8	66.0
Get some synthetic marijuana, example: K2, spice, etc.?	3.5	15.0	35.1
Get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines?	2.8	8.0	20.7
Get prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	12.2	29.2	45.0

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.6 Parental Attitude toward Substance Use

In families where parents are heavy users of alcohol, use illegal drugs or are tolerant of children's use, adolescents are more likely to engage in substance use. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own using behavior such as asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks students about how their parents would feel if the student used alcohol, cigarettes or marijuana. The table below reports the percentage of students who said their parents feel it would be "wrong" or "very wrong" for youth to...

Table 33: Parental Attitude toward Substance Use

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Smoke cigarettes	98.8	97.9	94.8
Drink alcohol nearly every day	97.8	95.6	91.5
Smoke marijuana	98.4	95.0	87.5
Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	98.6	97.8	96.0

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.7 Student Attitude toward Substance Use

Youth who disapprove of substance use are less likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors.

The following table shows the percentage of students that "somewhat disapprove" or "strongly disapprove" for someone their age...

Table 34: Student Attitude toward Substance Use

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Smoking one or more packs of cigarettes a day	78.7	80.8	79.2
Having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	75.5	72.4	63.9
Trying marijuana or hashish once or twice	77.1	69.4	48.7
Using prescription drugs not prescribed to them	77.8	78.9	76.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.8 Perceived Risk of Harm

Students who perceive cigarette, alcohol or marijuana use as risky are less likely to engage in use.

The following table reports the percentage of students who think there is "moderate risk" or "great risk" of harming themselves (physically or in other ways).

Table 35: Perceived Risk of Harm

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day is risky	78.3	82.5	83.2
Taking one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day is risky	42.6	47.2	48.9
Having five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week is risky	61.2	67.9	72.5
Trying marijuana once or twice is risky	50.8	39.9	22.9
Smoking marijuana once or twice a week is risky	67.5	61.3	41.7
Using prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them is risky	79.1	84.3	86.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.9 Communication about Substance Use

The table below shows the percentage of students who recall communication about substance use during the past 12 months.

Table 36: Communication about Substance Use

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use	59.9	64.9	69.0
Had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school	32.7	49.6	47.5
Recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse	34.3	52.5	69.7

Percentages exclude missing answers.

7 DRUG FREE COMMUNITIES CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities (DFC) Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which are typically referred to as the Core Measures. Beginning in 2013, there was a new set of Core Measures. The 2014 Student Wellness Survey meets these new Core Measure requirements. At this time, grantees are required to report on four drug categories: tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. A number of Oregon DFCs focus on other substances, so this report also includes 30-day use data for binge drinking, methamphetamines, and any illicit drugs other than marijuana.

Data in the tables that follow are provided by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported.

7.1 30 Day Use

Table 37: 30 Day Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
Had at least one drink of alcohol	19,501	4.5	20,683	16.9	16,383	33.5
Had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours	19,427	1.0	20,580	6.6	16,287	18.9
Smoked cigarettes	19,064	0.8	20,185	4.5	16,239	10.0
Used marijuana	20,922	1.2	21,631	7.9	16,907	18.7
Used prescription drugs (without a doctor's orders)	18,748	1.0	20,324	3.3	15,948	7.1
Used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)	20,922	0.2	21,631	0.4	16,907	0.5

7.2 Perception of Moderate or Great Risk

The following table is based on the question *How much do you think people harm themselves (physically or in other ways)...*

Table 38: Perception of Moderate or Great Risk

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
If they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	18,546	42.6	19,989	47.2	15,993	48.9
When they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	18,396	61.2	19,878	67.9	15,968	72.5
If they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	18,411	78.3	19,873	82.5	15,898	83.2
If they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	18,036	67.5	19,653	61.3	15,844	41.7
If they use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	18,330	79.1	19,866	84.3	15,920	86.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

7.3 Parents Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong

Table 39: Parents Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
Parent disapproval - cigarettes	18,368	98.8	20,010	97.9	15,639	94.8
Parent disapproval - alcohol	18,367	97.8	20,045	95.6	15,636	91.5
Parent disapproval - marijuana	18,304	98.4	19,968	95.0	15,629	87.5
Parent disapproval - prescription drugs	18,170	98.6	19,927	97.8	15,611	96.0

Percentages exclude missing answers.

7.4 Friends Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong

Table 40: Friends Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
Friend disapproval - tobacco	18,262	96.6	19,944	87.6	15,600	72.6
Friend disapproval - alcohol	18,350	94.3	19,999	81.9	15,600	66.3
Friend disapproval - marijuana	18,172	95.2	19,917	77.7	15,590	51.8
Friend disapproval - prescription drugs	18,149	96.3	19,911	91.0	15,572	81.2

Percentages exclude missing answers.

7.5 Average Age (in years) of Onset

Table 41: Average Age (in years) of Onset

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11				
	n	Age	n	Age	n	Age			
Smoked a whole cigarette	19,028	.54	9.9	20,227	.26	11.6	16,081	.31	13.6
Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	19,097	.21	9.4	20,271	.41	10.8	1,619	5.5	13.3
Tried marijuana	18,975	.21	10.5	20,167	.61	11.9	16,096	.74	14.0

Percentages exclude missing answers.

8 HEIGHT, WEIGHT & BODY MASS INDEX (BMI)

The 11th grade version of the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* contains questions about height and weight. Information from these questions are broken down by sex rather than by grade. From these questions it is possible to calculate a Body Mass Index (BMI) and to classify students on a percentile ranking, based on previous CDC analysis, as being either underweight (less than 5th percentile), healthy weight (5th percentile to less than 85th percentile), overweight (85th to less than 95th percentile) or obese (greater than or equal to 95th percentile). This information is detailed in the following tables.

Table 42: Average Weight

	Female		Male	
	N	Pounds	N	Pounds
Average	7377	138.1	7255	166.7

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 43: Average Height

	Female		Male	
	N	Inches	N	Inches
Average	7672	64.3	7393	70.0

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 44: BMI Categories

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Underweight	163	2.2	290	4.1
Healthy Weight	5241	72.0	4639	65.2
Overweight	1143	15.7	978	13.7
Obese	729	10.0	1212	17.0

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 45: How do you describe your weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Very underweight	91	1.2	209	2.7
Slightly underweight	598	7.7	1203	15.8
About the right weight	4050	52.0	4203	55.1
Slightly overweight	2457	31.5	1716	22.5
Very overweight	593	7.6	292	3.8

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 46: What are you trying to do about your weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Lose weight	4611	59.1	2369	31.1
Gain weight	346	4.4	2008	26.4
Stay the same weight	1366	17.5	1325	17.4
I am not trying to do anything about my weight	1480	19.0	1907	25.1

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 47: During the past 30 days, did you go without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Yes	1322	16.9	608	8.0
No	6490	83.1	7002	92.0

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 48: During the past 30 days, did you take diet pills, powders, or liquids to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Yes	626	8.0	250	3.3
No	7172	92.0	7346	96.7

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 49: During the past 30 days, did you vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Yes	540	6.9	204	2.7
No	7248	93.1	7382	97.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

9 COMPARISON TO PAST SURVEYS

This section contains comparisons to past survey results for specific variables. They are detailed below.

9.1 Past 30 Day Use

Table 50: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	state	6.7	4.5
8	state	19.6	16.9
11	state	35.9	33.5

Table 51: Binge - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	state	1.7	1.0
8	state	8.1	6.6
11	state	21.4	18.9

Table 52: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	state	1.5	1.2
8	state	8.7	7.9
11	state	21.8	18.7

Table 53: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	state	1.5	0.8
8	state	5.6	4.5
11	state	11.9	10.0

Table 54: Illicit Drug Use - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	state	1.8	1.4
8	state	9.0	8.1
11	state	22.2	19.1

9.2 Perceived Risk of Use

Table 55: Alcohol - Perceived Risk

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	state	65.6	61.2
8	state	72.6	67.9
11	state	76.0	72.5

Table 56: Marijuana - Perceived Risk

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	state	74.7	67.5
8	state	70.2	61.3
11	state	51.7	41.7

Table 57: Cigarettes - Perceived Risk

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	state	81.1	78.3
8	state	85.5	82.5
11	state	87.1	83.2

9.3 Availability

Table 58: Alcohol - Easy to Get

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	state	19.8	15.1
8	state	43.6	39.2
11	state	71.1	68.3

Table 59: Cigarettes - Easy to Get

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	state	15.2	10.7
8	state	32.4	27.5
11	state	63.6	57.7

Table 60: Marijuana - Easy to Get

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	state	9.2	6.4
8	state	32.8	29.8
11	state	69.3	66.0

9.4 Depression

Table 61: Felt sad almost every day for two weeks or more

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	state	19.3	18.2
8	state	22.7	24.7
11	state	27.9	29.2

Table 62: Seriously consider attempting suicide

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	state	9.0	8.5
8	state	15.8	17.4
11	state	15.1	17.7

Table 63: Actually attempted suicide

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	state	5.2	4.7
8	state	8.0	9.9
11	state	6.0	7.7

9.5 Harassment In The Last 30 Days For:

Table 64: Race or ethnic origin

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	state	88.6	91.4
8	state	86.8	88.1
11	state	89.2	90.4

Table 65: Being gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	state	84.0	87.1
8	state	86.3	87.7
11	state	91.9	93.0

Table 66: Who your friends are

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	state	78.6	81.0
8	state	77.3	79.6
11	state	83.9	85.3

Table 67: How you look

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	state	71.4	74.7
8	state	69.8	71.3
11	state	78.8	79.3

Table 68: Received unwanted sexual comments

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	state	91.8	93.9
8	state	87.9	89.8
11	state	88.6	89.5

Table 69: Through e-mail, social media sites (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	state	87.5	86.3
8	state	84.6	82.1
11	state	88.1	85.7

Table 70: For other reasons

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	state	76.9	80.0
8	state	76.1	76.5
11	state	83.8	83.5

9.6 Feeling Unsafe At or On the Way to School

Table 71: Did not go to school because of feelings about safety

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	state	8.3	8.7
8	state	7.0	7.6
11	state	4.1	5.7

9.7 Skipped School in the Last Four Weeks

Table 72: Skipped school

Grade	Group	2011-12	2013-14
6	state	24.1	25.5
8	state	23.3	23.8
11	state	30.1	30.7

A FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all of the questions found on the 2014 *Oregon Student Wellness Survey*. Two versions of the survey were used, one for 6th and 8th grades and another for the 11th grade. The 6th and 8th grade survey consisted of a subset of the questions found on the 11th grade version. In order to provide results that spanned all grade levels in a single report, the data for questions that did not appear on the 6th and 8th grade version were coded as missing.

A.1 Frequency Distribution Tables

A.1.1 Demographics

Table 73: How old are you?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
10 or younger	0.4	0.0	0.0
11 years old	49.3	0.0	0.0
12 years old	48.9	0.2	0.0
13 years old	1.4	48.7	0.0
14 years old	0.0	49.7	0.0
15 years old	0.0	1.4	0.4
16 years old	0.0	0.0	48.0
17 years old	0.0	0.0	50.2
18 years old	0.0	0.0	1.5
19 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	20,855	21,584	16,859
N of Miss	67	48	49

Table 74: What is your sex?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Female	50.0	50.5	49.8
Male	50.0	49.5	50.2
N of Valid	20,715	21,454	16,790
N of Miss	207	178	118

Table 75: Which of the following best describes you?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Heterosexual (straight)	0.0	0.0	91.5
Gay or lesbian	0.0	0.0	1.2
Bisexual	0.0	0.0	4.9
I wonder/think I'm transgendered	0.0	0.0	0.5
Not sure	0.0	0.0	2.0
N of Valid	0	0	16,699
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	209

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 76: In what grade are you?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
6th	100.0	0.0	0.0
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	100.0	0.0
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0
11th	0.0	0.0	100.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ungraded or other grade	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	20,922	21,632	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0

Table 77: What is your race?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.5	3.2	2.3
Asian	3.7	3.9	3.9
Black or African American	2.5	2.1	2.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.0	1.0	0.8
White	55.9	57.3	63.4
Multiracial	13.7	15.0	13.2
Other	18.7	17.6	14.3
N of Valid	20,038	21,128	16,621
N of Miss	884	504	287

Table 78: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Yes	25.6	25.4	23.1
No	74.4	74.6	76.9
N of Valid	19,135	20,616	16,293
N of Miss	1,787	1,016	614

Table 79: What is the language you use most often at home?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
English	82.8	84.3	85.3
Russian	1.2	1.3	1.1
Spanish	12.9	11.3	10.1
Vietnamese	0.6	0.7	0.8
A tribal language	0.1	0.2	0.2
Another language	2.4	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	20,381	21,075	16,636
N of Miss	541	557	272

A.1.2 Transitions and Mobility

Table 80: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Yes	67.0	25.6	17.7
No	33.0	74.4	82.3
N of Valid	20,322	21,209	16,479
N of Miss	600	423	429

Table 81: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Never	36.6	30.7	26.6
1 or 2 times	32.3	33.0	32.1
3 or 4 times	19.0	20.0	20.4
5 or 6 times	7.3	9.1	11.0
7 or more times	4.7	7.1	9.9
N of Valid	20,371	21,254	16,719
N of Miss	551	378	189

A.2 School Climate

A.2.1 Academic Performance

Table 82: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Mostly A's	41.4	38.4	30.8
Mostly B's	39.2	34.5	36.1
Mostly C's	15.0	18.9	24.6
Mostly D's	3.0	5.3	6.0
Mostly F's	1.4	2.8	2.4
N of Valid	19,388	20,927	16,534
N of Miss	1,534	705	374

A.2.2 School Commitment

Table 83: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
None	74.5	76.2	69.3
1 day	9.7	8.6	10.1
2 days	5.8	5.7	6.5
3 days	4.2	3.7	5.3
4 to 5 days	3.3	3.2	4.9
6 to 10 days	1.4	1.5	2.0
11 or more days	1.0	1.2	1.8
N of Valid	20,326	21,277	16,692
N of Miss	596	355	215

Table 84: How do you like school?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
I like school very much	21.5	10.2	7.2
I like school	41.5	34.1	32.5
I neither like nor dislike school	27.2	37.6	37.5
I dislike school	5.4	9.5	13.8
I dislike school very much	4.4	8.5	9.1
N of Valid	20,553	21,324	16,709
N of Miss	369	308	198

Table 85: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Very important	52.2	30.7	16.2
Quite important	29.4	31.6	25.1
Fairly important	13.8	24.2	32.6
Slightly important	3.7	10.7	20.9
Not at all important	0.9	2.9	5.3
N of Valid	20,464	21,288	16,698
N of Miss	458	344	210

Table 86: How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Almost always	30.3	12.7	4.8
Often	36.1	31.4	20.3
Sometimes	26.8	38.6	43.0
Seldom	4.4	12.8	25.1
Never	2.4	4.5	6.8
N of Valid	19,098	20,221	15,736
N of Miss	1,824	1,411	1,171

Table 87: Thinking back over the past school year, how often did you try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Almost always	60.0	40.5	25.6
Often	28.4	37.6	40.9
Sometimes	9.4	16.6	24.6
Seldom	1.6	4.1	7.3
Never	0.6	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	19,215	20,306	15,744
N of Miss	1,707	1,326	1,164

Table 88: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Strongly agree	43.2	36.5	33.3
Somewhat agree	47.5	50.5	53.9
Somewhat disagree	7.1	10.3	10.5
Strongly disagree	2.2	2.8	2.3
N of Valid	19,841	20,971	16,556
N of Miss	1,081	661	352

Table 89: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Strongly agree	56.7	50.5	58.7
Somewhat agree	33.2	35.2	31.2
Somewhat disagree	7.6	11.0	7.7
Strongly disagree	2.5	3.3	2.5
N of Valid	19,782	20,906	16,520
N of Miss	1,140	726	387

Table 90: I respect most of my teachers.

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Strongly agree	73.5	54.9	53.0
Somewhat agree	21.6	34.3	37.5
Somewhat disagree	3.8	8.1	7.7
Strongly disagree	1.1	2.7	1.7
N of Valid	19,539	20,582	16,375
N of Miss	1,383	1,050	532

Table 91: My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Strongly agree	37.1	24.6	19.9
Somewhat agree	44.4	43.3	45.2
Somewhat disagree	13.8	22.8	25.9
Strongly disagree	4.8	9.3	9.0
N of Valid	19,867	20,921	16,474
N of Miss	1,055	711	433

Table 92: I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Strongly agree	33.9	21.1	20.7
Somewhat agree	37.1	35.4	39.0
Somewhat disagree	18.6	26.3	27.0
Strongly disagree	10.4	17.2	13.3
N of Valid	19,750	20,831	16,466
N of Miss	1,172	801	442

Table 93: In my school, teachers treat students with respect.

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Strongly agree	59.6	37.0	28.7
Somewhat agree	30.9	41.6	47.9
Somewhat disagree	7.2	15.8	18.5
Strongly disagree	2.3	5.5	5.0
N of Valid	19,677	20,753	16,385
N of Miss	1,245	879	523

Table 94: Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Strongly agree	34.1	20.9	14.1
Somewhat agree	44.1	44.3	44.7
Somewhat disagree	16.6	24.3	29.2
Strongly disagree	5.2	10.4	12.0
N of Valid	19,725	20,778	16,431
N of Miss	1,197	854	476

Table 95: In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Strongly agree	11.1	7.5	4.3
Somewhat agree	20.5	19.7	15.9
Somewhat disagree	27.0	33.8	36.8
Strongly disagree	41.5	38.9	43.0
N of Valid	19,654	20,776	16,409
N of Miss	1,268	856	499

A.2.3 Safe School Environment

Table 96: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 days	91.3	92.4	94.3
1 day	5.0	4.1	3.1
2 or 3 days	2.4	2.1	1.5
4 or 5 days	0.5	0.6	0.4
6 or more days	0.7	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	20,107	21,063	16,569
N of Miss	815	568	339

Table 97: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun as a weapon on school property?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 days	99.3	98.9	98.6
1 day	0.3	0.4	0.4
2 or 3 days	0.1	0.1	0.3
4 or 5 days	0.0	0.1	0.1
6 or more days	0.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	20,031	21,010	16,537
N of Miss	891	622	371

Table 98: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon (other than a gun) such as a knife or club on school property?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 days	97.9	95.4	92.4
1 day	1.3	2.3	1.9
2 or 3 days	0.4	0.8	1.3
4 or 5 days	0.1	0.3	0.5
6 or more days	0.4	1.2	3.9
N of Valid	20,072	21,007	16,538
N of Miss	850	625	370

Table 99: During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 times	75.7	75.5	83.6
1 time	13.1	12.2	8.7
2 or 3 times	6.2	7.3	4.7
4 or 5 times	2.1	2.1	1.3
6 or 7 times	0.8	0.8	0.4
8 or 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.3
10 or 11 times	0.1	0.2	0.1
12 or more times	1.6	1.4	0.9
N of Valid	20,041	21,025	16,554
N of Miss	881	607	354

Table 100: During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 times	87.4	87.7	94.1
1 time	8.0	8.2	4.0
2 or 3 times	3.0	2.7	1.1
4 or 5 times	0.8	0.6	0.3
6 or 7 times	0.2	0.2	0.2
8 or 9 times	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 11 times	0.1	0.1	0.0
12 or more times	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	20,068	20,987	16,530
N of Miss	854	645	378

Table 101: During the past 12 months, how many times did you bully someone (such as hitting, kicking, pushing, saying mean things, spreading rumors, or making sexual comments that bothered them)?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 times	83.8	78.6	84.7
1 time	10.1	10.7	5.7
2 or 3 times	3.7	5.7	4.6
4 or 5 times	0.9	1.8	1.5
6 or 7 times	0.4	0.7	0.8
8 or 9 times	0.2	0.3	0.4
10 or 11 times	0.1	0.2	0.2
12 or more times	0.9	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	20,092	21,019	16,525
N of Miss	830	613	383

Table 102: During the past 12 months, how many times have you been suspended from school?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 times	92.9	87.1	88.3
1 time	4.6	7.6	7.4
2 or 3 times	1.6	3.3	2.8
4 or 5 times	0.4	1.0	0.8
6 or 7 times	0.1	0.4	0.3
8 or 9 times	0.1	0.2	0.2
10 or 11 times	0.0	0.1	0.1
12 or more times	0.2	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	19,988	20,928	16,481
N of Miss	934	704	427

Table 103: During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 times	91.3	89.6	93.8
1 time	5.5	6.0	3.3
2 or 3 times	1.9	2.2	1.5
4 or 5 times	0.5	0.8	0.5
6 or 7 times	0.2	0.3	0.3
8 or 9 times	0.1	0.2	0.2
10 or 11 times	0.1	0.1	0.1
12 or more times	0.5	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	20,134	21,066	16,529
N of Miss	788	566	379

Table 104: During the past 12 months, how many times have you been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 times	0.0	0.0	82.8
1 time	0.0	0.0	4.2
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.0	3.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.0	1.8
6 or 7 times	0.0	0.0	1.1
8 or 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.6
10 or 11 times	0.0	0.0	0.4
12 or more times	0.0	0.0	5.3
N of Valid	0	0	16,536
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	372

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 105: During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Yes	2.3	10.4	18.7
No	97.7	89.6	81.3
N of Valid	18,892	19,317	15,367
N of Miss	2,030	2,315	1,540

A.2.4 Harassment and Bullying

Table 106: Any harassment in the past 30 days

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
No	53.9	50.9	60.5
Yes	46.1	49.1	39.5
N of Valid	20,533	21,364	16,685
N of Miss	389	267	223

Table 107: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because of your race or ethnic origin?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 times	91.4	88.1	90.4
1 time	4.4	5.2	4.1
2 or 3 times	2.2	3.6	2.9
4 or 5 times	0.6	0.9	0.6
6 or more times	1.3	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	20,171	21,197	16,611
N of Miss	752	435	297

Table 108: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because someone said you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 times	87.1	87.7	93.0
1 time	6.5	5.0	2.6
2 or 3 times	3.4	3.4	2.1
4 or 5 times	0.9	1.1	0.7
6 or more times	2.2	2.8	1.7
N of Valid	20,133	21,130	16,580
N of Miss	789	501	328

Table 109: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because of who your friends are?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 times	81.0	79.6	85.3
1 time	10.7	10.3	7.2
2 or 3 times	4.8	5.8	4.5
4 or 5 times	1.4	1.6	1.2
6 or more times	2.1	2.7	1.8
N of Valid	19,580	20,643	16,325
N of Miss	1,342	989	582

Table 110: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because of how you look (weight, clothes, acne, or other physical characteristics)?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 times	74.7	71.3	79.3
1 time	11.7	11.8	8.0
2 or 3 times	6.6	8.1	6.7
4 or 5 times	2.4	3.0	2.2
6 or more times	4.7	5.9	3.8
N of Valid	20,036	21,075	16,541
N of Miss	886	557	367

Table 111: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because you received unwanted sexual comments or attention?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 times	93.9	89.8	89.5
1 time	3.4	4.3	3.9
2 or 3 times	1.4	2.8	3.3
4 or 5 times	0.4	1.2	1.2
6 or more times	0.8	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	20,013	21,089	16,563
N of Miss	909	543	345

Table 112: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed through e-mail, social media sites (Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, etc.), chat rooms, instant messaging, web sites, texting or phone?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 times	86.3	82.1	85.7
1 time	7.2	7.3	5.7
2 or 3 times	3.8	6.1	5.2
4 or 5 times	1.0	1.7	1.4
6 or more times	1.8	2.7	2.1
N of Valid	20,338	21,238	16,599
N of Miss	584	394	308

Table 113: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school for other reasons?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 times	80.0	76.5	83.5
1 time	8.3	8.0	5.7
2 or 3 times	5.3	6.5	4.9
4 or 5 times	1.9	2.7	1.8
6 or more times	4.5	6.2	4.0
N of Valid	19,917	21,006	16,500
N of Miss	1,005	626	408

Table 114: How often have you seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Never	51.9	44.5	53.6
Once or twice per year	28.5	32.7	32.6
Once or twice per month	9.0	11.3	7.8
Once or twice per week	7.1	7.4	3.9
Every day	3.6	4.1	2.1
N of Valid	20,202	21,155	16,552
N of Miss	720	477	355

Table 115: How often have you heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Never	34.4	25.3	29.9
Once or twice per year	26.4	25.0	27.3
Once or twice per month	14.8	18.6	19.0
Once or twice per week	12.9	16.1	13.6
Every day	11.5	15.0	10.1
N of Valid	20,134	21,079	16,522
N of Miss	788	553	386

Table 116: How often have you heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Never	39.0	29.2	29.2
Once or twice per year	25.1	23.1	23.6
Once or twice per month	14.8	18.8	19.9
Once or twice per week	11.7	15.1	14.2
Every day	9.4	13.7	13.1
N of Valid	20,064	21,078	16,506
N of Miss	858	554	402

A.3 Social, Emotional and Mental Health

A.3.1 Positive Youth Development

Table 117: Positive Youth Development

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Strong positive youth development	67.9	58.8	62.4
Weak positive youth development	32.1	41.2	37.6
N of Valid	15,834	18,632	14,942
N of Miss	5,089	3,000	1,966

Table 118: Would you say that in general your emotional and mental health is...

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Excellent	33.2	28.5	24.2
Very good	35.4	34.2	31.7
Good	24.3	23.0	26.1
Fair	5.6	10.2	13.1
Poor	1.5	4.0	4.9
N of Valid	19,512	21,077	16,641
N of Miss	1,410	555	267

Table 119: Would you say that in general your physical health is...

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Excellent	35.1	29.5	22.8
Very good	34.3	34.6	32.4
Good	24.0	27.0	31.5
Fair	5.5	7.5	11.0
Poor	1.0	1.4	2.3
N of Valid	19,394	21,039	16,654
N of Miss	1,528	593	254

Table 120: I can do most things if I try.

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Very much true	42.6	44.7	53.2
Pretty much true	33.6	36.4	36.8
A little true	14.3	13.9	8.3
Not at all true	9.6	5.1	1.7
N of Valid	18,289	20,071	15,615
N of Miss	2,633	1,561	1,292

Table 121: I can work out my problems.

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Very much true	46.6	43.2	46.3
Pretty much true	37.1	38.2	40.1
A little true	12.2	14.4	11.5
Not at all true	4.1	4.2	2.1
N of Valid	18,292	20,028	15,566
N of Miss	2,630	1,604	1,342

Table 122: I volunteer to help others in my community.

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Very much true	32.7	24.7	27.7
Pretty much true	27.3	24.6	25.3
A little true	27.9	32.8	33.0
Not at all true	12.1	18.0	13.9
N of Valid	17,767	19,640	15,395
N of Miss	3,156	1,992	1,513

Table 123: There is at least one teacher or other adult in my school that really cares about me.

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Very much true	53.5	41.6	43.5
Pretty much true	22.2	23.8	25.6
A little true	14.8	20.8	20.2
Not at all true	9.5	13.9	10.7
N of Valid	18,174	19,915	15,525
N of Miss	2,749	1,717	1,383

Table 124: On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
4 or less	0.0	0.0	7.1
5 hours	0.0	0.0	12.3
6 hours	0.0	0.0	23.8
7 hours	0.0	0.0	30.4
8 hours	0.0	0.0	20.2
9 hours	0.0	0.0	4.7
10 or more hours	0.0	0.0	1.4
N of Valid	0	0	16,406
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	501

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

A.3.2 Mental Health Inventory

Table 125: Mental Health Inventory 5

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Below MHI-5 cutoff	94.6	89.3	88.4
At or above MHI-5 cutoff	5.4	10.7	11.6
N of Valid	18,440	19,985	15,933
N of Miss	2,483	1,647	974

Table 126: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you been a happy person?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
All of the time	26.8	19.6	14.1
Most of the time	44.9	40.0	38.4
A good bit of the time	13.6	16.3	20.4
Some of the time	8.5	13.3	16.1
A little of the time	5.0	8.6	9.4
None of the time	1.2	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	20,056	21,109	16,541
N of Miss	866	523	366

Table 127: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you been a very nervous person?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
All of the time	6.3	6.7	6.5
Most of the time	11.1	11.2	11.7
A good bit of the time	11.3	12.0	14.6
Some of the time	16.8	18.2	20.6
A little of the time	34.2	33.3	31.6
None of the time	20.2	18.6	14.9
N of Valid	19,897	21,023	16,495
N of Miss	1,025	609	413

Table 128: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you felt calm and peaceful?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
All of the time	21.5	15.7	12.5
Most of the time	31.0	27.8	24.9
A good bit of the time	18.0	18.7	19.9
Some of the time	13.5	16.5	19.6
A little of the time	9.9	13.8	16.6
None of the time	6.0	7.4	6.5
N of Valid	19,710	20,846	16,384
N of Miss	1,212	786	524

Table 129: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you felt downhearted and blue?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
All of the time	3.4	4.6	4.3
Most of the time	6.8	8.4	10.0
A good bit of the time	7.6	9.8	12.2
Some of the time	12.2	14.2	18.5
A little of the time	29.6	29.4	31.7
None of the time	40.4	33.5	23.2
N of Valid	19,220	20,471	16,170
N of Miss	1,702	1,161	738

Table 130: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
All of the time	3.6	4.5	3.8
Most of the time	4.5	6.1	6.3
A good bit of the time	4.7	6.7	7.5
Some of the time	7.2	8.5	10.3
A little of the time	18.2	18.6	22.1
None of the time	61.7	55.6	50.0
N of Valid	20,005	21,090	16,481
N of Miss	917	542	427

A.3.3 Depression and Suicidality

Table 131: During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Yes	18.2	24.7	29.2
No	81.8	75.3	70.8
N of Valid	20,222	21,174	16,572
N of Miss	700	458	336

Table 132: During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Yes	8.5	17.4	17.7
No	91.5	82.6	82.3
N of Valid	19,995	21,052	16,512
N of Miss	927	580	395

Table 133: During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 times	95.3	90.1	92.3
1 time	2.9	5.0	4.1
2 or 3 times	1.1	3.1	2.4
4 or 5 times	0.4	0.8	0.5
6 or more times	0.4	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	20,091	21,121	16,554
N of Miss	832	511	353

A.3.4 Problem Gambling

Table 134: Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event with an uncertain outcome. Please mark ALL the different types of betting that you have done, if any, during the last 30 days:

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
I did not gamble during the last 30 days.	70.3	66.9	69.4
Playing lottery tickets / Powerball / Megabucks.	2.7	4.2	5.2
Playing dice or coin flips.	7.2	7.7	5.8
Playing cards (poker, etc.).	5.2	8.9	9.8
Betting on a sports team.	11.1	14.7	12.9
Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, dares, etc.).	9.9	13.9	12.7
Gambling on the Internet for free or with money.	1.3	2.3	3.0
Playing Bingo for money.	2.7	2.7	2.2
Other.	7.5	9.3	7.5
N of Valid	20,922	21,632	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0

Table 135: During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Yes	2.8	2.4	2.4
No	20.1	26.2	30.6
I don't bet for money.	77.1	71.5	67.0
N of Valid	19,637	20,664	16,162
N of Miss	1,285	968	746

Table 136: During the last 12 months, have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Yes	3.0	1.8	1.3
No	17.5	23.8	28.7
I don't bet for money.	79.5	74.3	70.0
N of Valid	19,253	20,402	16,162
N of Miss	1,669	1,230	746

Table 137: Have you ever lied to anyone about betting/gambling?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Yes	3.5	4.4	3.6
No	96.5	95.6	96.4
N of Valid	19,256	20,487	16,334
N of Miss	1,666	1,145	574

Table 138: Have you ever bet/gambed more than you wanted to?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Yes	3.2	4.2	4.8
No	96.8	95.8	95.2
N of Valid	19,060	20,342	16,233
N of Miss	1,862	1,290	675

Table 139: Have your parents ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Yes	49.0	45.9	37.0
No	51.0	54.1	63.0
N of Valid	19,096	20,355	16,258
N of Miss	1,826	1,277	649

Table 140: Have your teachers ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Yes	18.8	23.9	19.6
No	81.2	76.1	80.4
N of Valid	19,080	20,393	16,255
N of Miss	1,842	1,239	653

A.3.5 Adverse Childhood Experiences

Table 141: Were your parents ever separated or divorced after you were born?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Yes	0.0	0.0	43.8
No	0.0	0.0	56.2
N of Valid	0	0	15,623
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	1,284

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 142: Have you ever lived with someone who is/was a problem drinker or alcoholic?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Yes	0.0	0.0	34.7
No	0.0	0.0	65.3
N of Valid	0	0	15,627
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	1,281

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 143: Have you ever lived with someone who uses/used street drugs?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Yes	0.0	0.0	23.7
No	0.0	0.0	76.3
N of Valid	0	0	15,419
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	1,488

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 144: Have you ever lived with a household member who is/was depressed or mentally ill?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Yes	0.0	0.0	35.6
No	0.0	0.0	64.4
N of Valid	0	0	15,413
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	1,495

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 145: Have you ever felt that you did not have enough to eat?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Yes	0.0	0.0	15.7
No	0.0	0.0	84.3
N of Valid	0	0	15,628
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	1,279

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 146: Have you ever felt that you had to wear dirty clothes?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Yes	0.0	0.0	9.2
No	0.0	0.0	90.8
N of Valid	0	0	15,620
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	1,288

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 147: Have you ever felt that you had no one to protect you?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Yes	0.0	0.0	14.2
No	0.0	0.0	85.8
N of Valid	0	0	15,623
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	1,285

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

A.4 Substance Use

A.4.1 Tobacco Use

Table 148: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 days	99.2	95.5	90.0
1 or 2 days	0.5	1.9	3.3
3 to 5 days	0.1	0.9	1.4
6 to 9 days	0.1	0.5	1.0
10 to 19 days	0.0	0.4	1.1
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.3	0.8
All 30 days	0.0	0.6	2.4
N of Valid	19,065	20,185	16,239
N of Miss	1,857	1,447	668

Table 149: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use other tobacco products?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 days	99.5	97.0	92.7
1 or 2 days	0.3	1.3	2.6
3 to 5 days	0.1	0.6	1.1
6 to 9 days	0.0	0.3	0.8
10 to 19 days	0.0	0.2	0.7
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.1	0.6
All 30 days	0.1	0.3	1.6
N of Valid	19,082	20,210	16,182
N of Miss	1,840	1,422	726

Table 150: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke tobacco in a "Hookah," also known as a water pipe?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 days	0.0	0.0	83.5
1 or 2 days	0.0	0.0	7.3
3 to 5 days	0.0	0.0	3.7
6 to 9 days	0.0	0.0	2.4
10 to 19 days	0.0	0.0	1.4
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.0	0.6
All 30 days	0.0	0.0	1.2
N of Valid	0	0	16,173
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	735

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 151: During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get tobacco (cigarettes, chew, cigars)? Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
I did not get tobacco during the past 30 days	0.0	0.0	77.8
A store or gas station	0.0	0.0	4.1
Friends 18 or older	0.0	0.0	10.1
Friends under 18	0.0	0.0	5.8
Took from home without permission	0.0	0.0	1.0
A family member	0.0	0.0	2.8
The Internet	0.0	0.0	0.6
Some other source	0.0	0.0	3.1
N of Valid	20,922	21,632	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 152: Used any tobacco product during the past 30 days

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
No Use	99.0	94.2	77.2
Use	1.0	5.8	22.8
N of Valid	19,283	20,417	16,334
N of Miss	1,639	1,214	574

Table 153: How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Never have	98.0	90.6	78.5
8 years old or younger	0.5	0.9	1.0
9 years old	0.3	0.6	0.6
10 years old	0.5	1.0	0.9
11 years old	0.5	1.1	1.1
12 years old	0.2	2.3	2.0
13 years old	0.0	2.9	2.7
14 years old	0.0	0.6	3.9
15 years old	0.0	0.1	4.3
16 years old	0.0	0.0	3.9
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	19,029	20,227	16,081
N of Miss	1,894	1,405	826

Table 154: How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Avg Age in Years	9.9	11.6	13.6

Table 155: How old were you the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Never have	98.4	93.4	79.4
8 years old or younger	0.4	0.7	0.7
9 years old	0.2	0.3	0.3
10 years old	0.3	0.6	0.7
11 years old	0.4	0.8	0.7
12 years old	0.2	1.2	1.2
13 years old	0.0	2.3	1.8
14 years old	0.0	0.7	3.0
15 years old	0.0	0.1	4.9
16 years old	0.0	0.0	6.1
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	1.4
N of Valid	19,088	20,247	16,081
N of Miss	1,834	1,385	827

Table 156: How old were you the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Avg Age in Years	10.0	11.7	14.3

A.4.2 Alcohol Use

Table 157: During your life, on how many days have you had at least one drink of alcohol?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 days	0.0	0.0	34.9
1 or 2 days	0.0	0.0	16.2
3 to 9 days	0.0	0.0	16.7
10 to 19 days	0.0	0.0	10.3
20 to 39 days	0.0	0.0	8.9
40 to 99 days	0.0	0.0	6.6
100 or more days	0.0	0.0	6.5
N of Valid	0	0	16,394
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	514

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 158: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 days	95.5	83.1	66.5
1 or 2 days	3.7	11.6	21.2
3 to 5 days	0.4	2.4	7.0
6 to 9 days	0.2	1.5	3.1
10 to 19 days	0.1	0.7	1.4
20 to 29 days	0.1	0.3	0.3
All 30 days	0.0	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	19,502	20,684	16,383
N of Miss	1,420	948	524

Table 159: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 days	99.0	93.4	81.1
1 or 2 days	0.6	4.2	11.9
3 to 5 days	0.1	1.0	3.9
6 to 9 days	0.1	0.7	1.7
10 to 19 days	0.1	0.3	0.8
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.1	0.2
All 30 days	0.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	19,427	20,581	16,288
N of Miss	1,495	1,051	620

Table 160: During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school had at least one drink of alcohol? (your best estimate)

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 days	65.0	41.6	17.8
1 or 2 days	24.0	30.4	19.4
3 to 5 days	6.2	14.1	23.6
6 to 9 days	2.5	7.2	18.4
10 to 19 days	1.1	3.8	12.3
20 to 29 days	0.4	1.1	3.5
All 30 days	0.8	2.0	4.9
N of Valid	19,286	20,495	16,273
N of Miss	1,636	1,136	635

Table 161: During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours? (your best estimate)

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 days	84.4	63.2	28.5
1 or 2 days	10.4	21.3	27.0
3 to 5 days	2.8	7.7	18.8
6 to 9 days	1.1	3.9	13.0
10 to 19 days	0.6	1.8	7.5
20 to 29 days	0.3	0.9	2.3
All 30 days	0.4	1.3	2.8
N of Valid	19,166	20,441	16,191
N of Miss	1,756	1,191	717

Table 162: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past 12 months, how many of your best friends have tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
None of my friends	0.0	0.0	33.3
1 of my friends	0.0	0.0	16.4
2 of my friends	0.0	0.0	16.1
3 of my friends	0.0	0.0	10.3
4 of my friends	0.0	0.0	23.8
N of Valid	0	0	16,258
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	650

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 163: During the past 30 days, what type of alcohol did you usually drink? Select only one response.

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.	0.0	0.0	66.3
I do not have a usual type.	0.0	0.0	3.9
Beer.	0.0	0.0	6.3
Flavored beverages (such as Smirnoff, Bacardi Silver, and Hard Lemonade).	0.0	0.0	5.2
Wine coolers (such as Bartles and Jaymes or Seagrams).	0.0	0.0	0.4
Wine.	0.0	0.0	1.9
Liquor (such as vodka, rum, scotch, bourbon, or whiskey).	0.0	0.0	15.0
Some other type.	0.0	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	0	0	15,456
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	1,451

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 164: During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get the alcohol you drank? Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.	0.0	0.0	61.3
At a party	0.0	0.0	14.0
Friends under 21	0.0	0.0	9.7
Friends 21 or older	0.0	0.0	10.2
A brother or sister	0.0	0.0	3.6
A parent	0.0	0.0	8.4
A store or gas station	0.0	0.0	1.6
Liquor store	0.0	0.0	2.3
Bar, night club or restaurant	0.0	0.0	0.8
Took it from home without permission	0.0	0.0	4.7
By asking a stranger to buy it for me	0.0	0.0	2.0
I got it some other way	0.0	0.0	6.5
N of Valid	20,922	21,632	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 165: In the last 12 months, which of the following have you experienced? Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
I did not drink alcohol in the last 12 months.	0.0	0.0	55.6
Missed school or class because of drinking alcohol.	0.0	0.0	2.0
Gotten sick to my stomach because of drinking alcohol.	0.0	0.0	13.4
Not been able to remember what happened while I was drinking alcohol.	0.0	0.0	11.9
Later regretted something I did while drinking alcohol.	0.0	0.0	8.5
Worried that I drank alcohol too much or too often.	0.0	0.0	4.7
N of Valid	20,922	21,632	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 166: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 times	89.7	87.3	86.1
1 time	6.2	7.1	7.2
2 or 3 times	2.4	3.3	4.3
4 or 5 times	0.5	1.0	0.9
6 or more times	1.2	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	18,769	20,068	16,067
N of Miss	2,153	1,564	841

Table 167: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 times	0.0	0.0	92.8
1 time	0.0	0.0	4.0
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.0	2.1
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.5
6 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	0	0	16,044
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	864

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 168: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 times	0.0	0.0	95.4
1 time	0.0	0.0	2.7
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.0	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.4
6 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	0	0	15,935
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	973

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 169: During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 times	77.0	66.1	53.7
1 time	12.5	16.8	22.6
2 or 3 times	7.0	12.0	17.8
4 or 5 times	1.6	2.8	3.4
6 or more times	1.9	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	18,610	19,903	15,657
N of Miss	2,312	1,729	1,250

Table 170: During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 times	0.0	0.0	48.8
1 time	0.0	0.0	22.0
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.0	19.7
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.0	6.1
6 or more times	0.0	0.0	3.4
N of Valid	0	0	15,648
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	1,260

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 171: During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school drive a car or other vehicle when they had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 times	0.0	0.0	51.8
1 time	0.0	0.0	23.7
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.0	16.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.0	4.4
6 or more times	0.0	0.0	3.3
N of Valid	0	0	15,637
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	1,270

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 172: How old were you when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Never have	80.1	60.7	32.9
8 years old or younger	7.6	9.1	6.5
9 years old	3.1	3.5	2.3
10 years old	4.0	4.4	3.0
11 years old	3.8	4.2	3.0
12 years old	1.3	7.0	5.8
13 years old	0.0	8.6	7.7
14 years old	0.0	2.3	10.0
15 years old	0.0	0.1	14.4
16 years old	0.0	0.0	11.9
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	2.6
N of Valid	19,097	20,271	16,196
N of Miss	1,825	1,360	712

Table 173: How old were you when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Avg Age in Years	9.4	10.8	13.3

Table 174: How old were you when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Never have	97.9	90.6	69.3
8 years old or younger	0.5	0.6	0.6
9 years old	0.2	0.3	0.3
10 years old	0.5	0.6	0.3
11 years old	0.6	0.7	0.7
12 years old	0.2	2.0	1.3
13 years old	0.0	3.6	2.1
14 years old	0.0	1.4	3.9
15 years old	0.0	0.1	8.1
16 years old	0.0	0.0	10.6
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	2.9
N of Valid	19,062	20,231	16,085
N of Miss	1,860	1,401	823

Table 175: How old were you when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Avg Age in Years	10.1	12.1	14.8

A.4.3 Marijuana Use

Table 176: During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 times	98.6	90.6	78.8
1 or 2 times	0.8	3.7	7.0
3 to 9 times	0.3	2.4	5.2
10 to 19 times	0.1	1.1	2.8
20 to 39 times	0.1	0.6	1.9
40 or more times	0.1	1.5	4.3
N of Valid	19,058	20,293	16,276
N of Miss	1,864	1,339	632

Table 177: During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get marijuana? Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
I did not use marijuana during the past 30 days	0.0	0.0	75.2
A public event such as a concert or sporting event	0.0	0.0	1.4
A party	0.0	0.0	6.4
Friends 18 or older	0.0	0.0	8.2
Friends under 18	0.0	0.0	10.8
A family member	0.0	0.0	3.2
A medical marijuana cardholder or grower	0.0	0.0	3.2
I gave someone money to buy it for me	0.0	0.0	3.9
I grew it	0.0	0.0	1.3
I got it some other way	0.0	0.0	5.7
N of Valid	20,922	21,632	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 178: How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Never have	97.6	85.2	60.3
8 years old or younger	0.3	0.8	1.0
9 years old	0.3	0.6	0.4
10 years old	0.4	1.0	0.9
11 years old	0.9	1.9	1.4
12 years old	0.4	4.0	3.5
13 years old	0.0	5.2	5.6
14 years old	0.0	1.2	8.4
15 years old	0.0	0.1	9.9
16 years old	0.0	0.0	7.3
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	1.3
N of Valid	18,975	20,168	16,097
N of Miss	1,947	1,464	811

Table 179: How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Avg Age in Years	10.5	11.9	14.0

Table 180: How old were you when you first tried synthetic marijuana (also called K2, Spice, etc.) for the first time?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Never have	99.0	94.7	89.7
8 years old or younger	0.2	0.4	0.4
9 years old	0.2	0.2	0.1
10 years old	0.2	0.3	0.2
11 years old	0.3	0.6	0.3
12 years old	0.2	1.3	0.6
13 years old	0.0	2.0	1.2
14 years old	0.0	0.6	1.8
15 years old	0.0	0.0	2.7
16 years old	0.0	0.0	2.5
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	18,960	20,186	16,114
N of Miss	1,962	1,446	793

Table 181: How old were you when you first tried synthetic marijuana (also called K2, Spice, etc.) for the first time?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Avg Age in Years	10.4	12.0	14.2

A.4.4 Other Drug Use

Table 182: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you sniff glue, breathe the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhale any paints or sprays to get high?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 days	95.4	95.1	98.4
1 or 2 days	3.5	2.9	0.8
3 to 5 days	0.6	0.9	0.3
6 to 9 days	0.3	0.4	0.2
10 to 19 days	0.1	0.2	0.1
20 to 29 days	0.1	0.1	0.0
All 30 days	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	18,880	20,395	16,001
N of Miss	2,042	1,236	907

Table 183: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice, etc.?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 days	99.2	96.6	96.1
1 or 2 days	0.4	1.5	1.7
3 to 5 days	0.1	0.6	0.7
6 to 9 days	0.1	0.4	0.4
10 to 19 days	0.1	0.3	0.3
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.2	0.1
All 30 days	0.1	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	18,722	20,328	15,953
N of Miss	2,200	1,304	955

Table 184: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's orders?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 days	99.0	96.7	92.9
1 or 2 days	0.6	1.6	3.6
3 to 5 days	0.1	0.6	1.5
6 to 9 days	0.0	0.3	0.9
10 to 19 days	0.0	0.3	0.5
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.1	0.2
All 30 days	0.2	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	18,748	20,324	15,948
N of Miss	2,174	1,308	960

Table 185: Which of the following illicit drugs did you use during the past 30 days? Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
I did not use illicit drugs during the past 30 days	83.6	82.4	74.7
Marijuana	1.2	7.9	18.7
Any form of cocaine including powder, crack or freebase	0.3	0.5	0.7
Ecstasy (also called MDMA)	0.1	0.6	0.9
Heroin or other opiates or narcotics	0.1	0.3	0.3
LSD or other hallucinogens or psychedelics	0.1	0.6	1.1
Methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)	0.2	0.4	0.5
Steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription	0.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	20,922	21,632	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0

Table 186: Any illicit drug use including marijuana, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
No Use	98.6	91.9	80.9
Use	1.4	8.1	19.1
N of Valid	20,922	21,632	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0

Table 187: Any illicit drug use including cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
No Use	99.5	98.5	97.7
Use	0.5	1.5	2.3
N of Valid	20,922	21,632	16,908
N of Miss	0	0	0

A.4.5 Lifetime Drug Use

Table 188: During your life, how many times have you used marijuana?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 times	0.0	0.0	59.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	7.9
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	7.7
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	5.0
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	4.6
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	15.1
N of Valid	0	0	15,996
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	911

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 189: During your life, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 times	0.0	0.0	91.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	4.6
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	1.8
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.8
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.4
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	0	0	15,991
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	917

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 190: During your life, how many times have you taken steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 times	0.0	0.0	97.6
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.9
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.6
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.2
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.1
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	0	0	16,002
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	905

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 191: During your life, how many times have you taken a prescription drug not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 times	0.0	0.0	79.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	9.0
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	5.7
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	2.5
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	1.3
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	1.6
N of Valid	0	0	15,942
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	966

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 192: During your life, how many times have you used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack or freebase?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 times	0.0	0.0	95.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	2.0
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.9
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.4
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.3
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	0	0	16,018
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	889

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 193: During your life, how many times have you used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 times	0.0	0.0	94.9
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	2.5
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	1.2
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.6
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.3
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	0	0	15,898
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	1,010

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 194: During your life, how many times have you used heroin (also called smack, junk, or China White)?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 times	0.0	0.0	98.4
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.6
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.2
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.2
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	0	0	16,005
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	903

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 195: During your life, how many times have you used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 times	0.0	0.0	97.3
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.0	1.1
3 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.5
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.3
20 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.3
40 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	0	0	16,006
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	902

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 196: During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
0 times	0.0	0.0	98.7
1 time	0.0	0.0	0.7
2 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	0	0	15,855
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	1,053

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 197: Lifetime drug use (includes marijuana, inhalants, steroids, prescription drugs, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, methamphetamines)

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
No Use	0.0	0.0	53.2
Use	0.0	0.0	46.8
N of Valid	0	0	16,121
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	787

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 198: Lifetime drug use other than marijuana (includes inhalants, steroids, prescription drugs, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, methamphetamines)

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
No Use	0.0	0.0	75.1
Use	0.0	0.0	24.9
N of Valid	0	0	16,098
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	810

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

A.4.6 Availability of Alcohol, Tobacco and Drugs

Table 199: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Very hard	71.2	40.6	15.3
Somewhat hard	13.7	20.2	16.4
Sort of easy	9.4	22.3	33.0
Very easy	5.7	16.9	35.3
N of Valid	18,089	20,078	15,949
N of Miss	2,833	1,554	959

Table 200: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some cigarettes?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Very hard	79.6	55.0	24.1
Somewhat hard	9.8	17.5	18.2
Sort of easy	6.1	13.9	22.5
Very easy	4.5	13.6	35.2
N of Valid	17,936	19,985	15,876
N of Miss	2,986	1,647	1,032

Table 201: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some marijuana?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Very hard	88.2	58.3	21.6
Somewhat hard	5.4	11.9	12.4
Sort of easy	3.3	12.7	21.4
Very easy	3.1	17.1	44.6
N of Valid	17,748	19,803	15,841
N of Miss	3,174	1,829	1,067

Table 202: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice, etc.?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Very hard	91.9	72.5	40.8
Somewhat hard	4.5	12.5	24.1
Sort of easy	1.6	7.5	17.3
Very easy	1.9	7.5	17.8
N of Valid	17,805	19,819	15,751
N of Miss	3,117	1,813	1,157

Table 203: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Very hard	93.8	82.4	57.9
Somewhat hard	3.5	9.6	21.4
Sort of easy	1.4	4.0	10.7
Very easy	1.4	4.0	10.1
N of Valid	17,785	19,876	15,830
N of Miss	3,138	1,756	1,078

Table 204: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Very hard	78.1	54.7	34.6
Somewhat hard	9.7	16.1	20.4
Sort of easy	6.2	13.9	20.6
Very easy	6.0	15.3	24.4
N of Valid	17,788	19,924	15,848
N of Miss	3,134	1,708	1,060

A.4.7 Perceived Risk of Harm from Substance Use

Table 205: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
No risk	21.5	17.0	17.3
Slight risk	35.9	35.9	33.8
Moderate risk	25.0	28.9	29.8
Great risk	17.6	18.3	19.1
N of Valid	18,547	19,989	15,993
N of Miss	2,375	1,642	915

Table 206: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
No risk	16.1	10.0	8.6
Slight risk	22.8	22.1	18.9
Moderate risk	35.5	38.4	38.3
Great risk	25.6	29.5	34.3
N of Valid	18,397	19,879	15,968
N of Miss	2,525	1,753	940

Table 207: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
No risk	13.8	8.4	8.1
Slight risk	7.9	9.1	8.7
Moderate risk	17.8	19.7	18.1
Great risk	60.5	62.8	65.1
N of Valid	18,411	19,873	15,899
N of Miss	2,511	1,759	1,009

Table 208: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
No risk	19.9	25.6	44.6
Slight risk	29.3	34.4	32.6
Moderate risk	27.0	21.9	13.5
Great risk	23.8	18.0	9.3
N of Valid	18,151	19,688	15,806
N of Miss	2,771	1,944	1,102

Table 209: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
No risk	16.7	18.0	30.1
Slight risk	15.9	20.7	28.2
Moderate risk	30.0	30.2	24.8
Great risk	37.5	31.1	16.9
N of Valid	18,036	19,653	15,844
N of Miss	2,886	1,979	1,063

Table 210: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
No risk	14.2	7.9	6.1
Slight risk	6.7	7.7	7.6
Moderate risk	18.7	22.6	24.5
Great risk	60.4	61.8	61.8
N of Valid	18,330	19,867	15,921
N of Miss	2,592	1,765	987

Table 211: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Neither approve or disapprove	15.1	19.9	30.7
Somewhat disapprove	7.9	17.6	25.6
Strongly disapprove	67.7	54.8	38.3
Don't know or can't say	9.3	7.7	5.4
N of Valid	18,306	20,046	15,728
N of Miss	2,616	1,586	1,180

Table 212: How do you feel about someone your age smoking one or more packs of cigarettes a day?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Neither approve or disapprove	13.1	12.6	16.4
Somewhat disapprove	3.3	7.7	13.3
Strongly disapprove	75.5	73.0	65.9
Don't know or can't say	8.2	6.6	4.4
N of Valid	18,170	19,968	15,697
N of Miss	2,752	1,664	1,211

Table 213: How do you feel about someone your age trying marijuana or hashish once or twice?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Neither approve or disapprove	14.3	23.1	45.8
Somewhat disapprove	6.7	16.9	21.4
Strongly disapprove	70.3	52.5	27.3
Don't know or can't say	8.7	7.5	5.5
N of Valid	18,129	19,949	15,669
N of Miss	2,793	1,683	1,239

Table 214: How do you feel about someone your age using prescription drugs not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Neither approve or disapprove	13.1	12.9	17.3
Somewhat disapprove	5.2	9.6	16.7
Strongly disapprove	72.7	69.3	60.2
Don't know or can't say	9.1	8.2	5.7
N of Valid	18,097	19,918	15,653
N of Miss	2,826	1,714	1,255

A.4.8 Communication about Substance Use

Table 215: During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Yes	34.3	52.5	69.7
No	37.1	24.1	16.8
Don't know or can't say	28.6	23.4	13.5
N of Valid	18,425	20,151	15,822
N of Miss	2,497	1,481	1,086

Table 216: During the past 12 months, have you had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Yes	32.7	49.6	47.5
No	57.6	40.9	43.2
Don't know or can't say	9.6	9.5	9.3
N of Valid	18,403	20,033	15,762
N of Miss	2,519	1,599	1,146

Table 217: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Yes	59.9	64.9	69.0
No	31.3	26.3	24.6
Don't know or can't say	8.8	8.9	6.4
N of Valid	18,441	20,110	15,760
N of Miss	2,481	1,522	1,148

Table 218: Would you be more or less likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol use on a random basis?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
More likely	0.0	0.0	35.2
Less likely	0.0	0.0	15.2
Would make no difference	0.0	0.0	42.6
Don't know or can't say	0.0	0.0	7.0
N of Valid	0	0	15,584
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	1,324

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

A.5 Parenting and Parental Attitudes

A.5.1 Family Management

Table 219: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Very much true	79.1	64.6	48.3
Pretty much true	12.4	18.5	23.8
A little true	5.1	10.3	16.5
Not at all true	3.3	6.6	11.3
N of Valid	18,251	19,934	15,498
N of Miss	2,671	1,698	1,409

Table 220: My parents would catch me if I skipped school.

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Very much true	83.6	71.9	52.0
Pretty much true	8.4	13.9	19.9
A little true	3.7	8.0	15.9
Not at all true	4.3	6.2	12.2
N of Valid	18,004	19,755	15,309
N of Miss	2,918	1,877	1,598

Table 221: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and whom I am with.

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Very much true	79.1	70.1	55.3
Pretty much true	12.5	17.9	26.0
A little true	4.5	7.7	13.1
Not at all true	3.9	4.2	5.6
N of Valid	18,283	19,999	15,527
N of Miss	2,639	1,633	1,380

Table 222: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Very much true	85.8	76.3	62.3
Pretty much true	7.8	12.5	19.8
A little true	3.1	6.8	12.3
Not at all true	3.3	4.4	5.7
N of Valid	18,226	19,938	15,434
N of Miss	2,696	1,694	1,474

Table 223: How would most students in your school respond to this statement:
"My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use."

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Very much true	0.0	0.0	20.7
Pretty much true	0.0	0.0	36.4
A little true	0.0	0.0	34.7
Not at all true	0.0	0.0	8.2
N of Valid	0	0	15,310
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	1,598

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

A.5.2 Parental Attitudes towards Substance Use

Table 224: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Very wrong	93.6	88.1	78.8
Wrong	4.2	7.5	12.7
A little bit wrong	1.3	2.8	5.7
Not wrong at all	0.9	1.5	2.7
N of Valid	18,368	20,046	15,636
N of Miss	2,555	1,586	1,271

Table 225: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Very wrong	96.2	93.0	86.0
Wrong	2.6	4.8	8.7
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.1	3.3
Not wrong at all	0.7	1.0	1.9
N of Valid	18,368	20,011	15,640
N of Miss	2,554	1,621	1,268

Table 226: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Very wrong	96.2	89.3	76.6
Wrong	2.2	5.8	10.8
A little bit wrong	0.7	3.0	7.4
Not wrong at all	0.9	2.0	5.1
N of Valid	18,305	19,968	15,629
N of Miss	2,617	1,663	1,279

Table 227: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Very wrong	96.3	93.9	88.9
Wrong	2.4	3.9	7.1
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.1	2.5
Not wrong at all	0.9	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	18,171	19,927	15,612
N of Miss	2,752	1,705	1,296

A.6 Influence of Friendships

A.6.1 Friends' Attitudes towards Substance Use

Table 228: How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Very wrong	80.1	58.9	39.4
Wrong	14.1	23.0	26.9
A little bit wrong	4.0	12.4	19.9
Not wrong at all	1.8	5.7	13.7
N of Valid	18,350	19,999	15,601
N of Miss	2,572	1,633	1,307

Table 229: How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Very wrong	86.1	67.6	47.7
Wrong	10.5	20.0	24.9
A little bit wrong	2.1	8.0	15.7
Not wrong at all	1.3	4.4	11.7
N of Valid	18,263	19,945	15,600
N of Miss	2,659	1,687	1,307

Table 230: How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Very wrong	88.0	63.1	34.8
Wrong	7.2	14.6	17.0
A little bit wrong	2.5	11.1	19.6
Not wrong at all	2.2	11.2	28.5
N of Valid	18,173	19,917	15,590
N of Miss	2,749	1,714	1,318

Table 231: How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Very wrong	86.7	74.5	58.4
Wrong	9.7	16.5	22.8
A little bit wrong	2.2	5.7	11.9
Not wrong at all	1.5	3.4	6.9
N of Valid	18,150	19,912	15,572
N of Miss	2,772	1,720	1,336

A.7 Height and Weight

A.7.1 Body Mass Index and Weight

Table 232: Body Mass Index Percentile Ranking

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Underweight	0.0	0.0	3.1
Healthy Weight	0.0	0.0	68.6
Overweight	0.0	0.0	14.7
Obese	0.0	0.0	13.5
N of Valid	0	0	14,394
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	2,514

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 233: How do you describe your weight?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Very underweight	0.0	0.0	2.0
Slightly underweight	0.0	0.0	11.6
About the right weight	0.0	0.0	53.6
Slightly overweight	0.0	0.0	27.0
Very overweight	0.0	0.0	5.8
N of Valid	0	0	15,496
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	1,412

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 234: Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Lose weight	0.0	0.0	45.3
Gain weight	0.0	0.0	15.3
Stay the same weight	0.0	0.0	17.5
I am not trying to do anything about my weight	0.0	0.0	22.0
N of Valid	0	0	15,495
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	1,413

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 235: During the past 30 days, did you go without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Yes	0.0	0.0	12.6
No	0.0	0.0	87.4
N of Valid	0	0	15,503
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	1,405

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 236: During the past 30 days, did you take any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? (Do not include meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.)

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Yes	0.0	0.0	5.7
No	0.0	0.0	94.3
N of Valid	0	0	15,471
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	1,436

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 237: During the past 30 days, did you vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Grade 6 State	Grade 8 State	Grade 11 State
Yes	0.0	0.0	4.9
No	0.0	0.0	95.1
N of Valid	0	0	15,455
N of Miss	20,922	21,632	1,453

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

11. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

12. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly A's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly C's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly F's

13. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1 day
- 2 days
- 3 days
- 4 to 5 days
- 6 to 10 days
- 11 days or more

14. How do you like school?

- I like school very much
- I like school
- I neither like nor dislike school
- I dislike school
- I dislike school very much

15. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

16. How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?
 17. Thinking back over the past school year, how often did you try to do your best work in school?

- Almost always
- Often
- Sometimes
- Seldom
- Never

How much do you agree with the following statements about school?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Strongly disagree
18. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
19. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
20. I respect most of my teachers.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
21. My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
22. I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
23. In my school, teachers treat students with respect.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
24. Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
25. In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	0 days	1 day	2 or 3 days	4 or 5 days	6 or more days
26. not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?	<input type="radio"/>				
27. carry a gun as a weapon on school property?	<input type="radio"/>				
28. carry a weapon (other than a gun) such as a knife or club on school property?	<input type="radio"/>				

During the past 12 months, how many times...

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or 7 times	8 or 9 times	10 or 11 times	12 or more times
29. were you in a physical fight?	<input type="radio"/>							
30. were you in a physical fight on school property?	<input type="radio"/>							
31. did you bully someone (such as hitting, kicking, pushing, saying mean things, spreading rumors, or making sexual comments that bothered them)?	<input type="radio"/>							
32. have you been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>							
33. has someone threatened you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	<input type="radio"/>							

34. During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?

- Yes
- No

55. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?

- Yes
- No
- I don't bet for money

	Yes	No
56. Have you ever lied to anyone about betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
57. Have you ever bet/gambled more than you wanted to?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
58. Have your parents ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
59. Have your teachers ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

The next questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking beer, wine/wine coolers, flavored beverages such as Mike's Hard Lemonade and liquor ("shots") such as rum, gin, vodka, or whiskey. For these questions, drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	All 30 days	20 to 29 days	10 to 19 days	6 to 9 days	3 to 5 days	1 or 2 days	0 days
60. have at least one drink of alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>						
61. have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?	<input type="radio"/>						

During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school...

62. had at least one drink of alcohol? (your best estimate)	<input type="radio"/>						
63. had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours? (your best estimate)	<input type="radio"/>						

64. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?

	6 or more times	4 or 5 times	2 or 3 times	1 time	0 times
65. During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>				

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	All 30 days	20 to 29 days	10 to 19 days	6 to 9 days	3 to 5 days	1 or 2 days	0 days
66. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>						
67. use other tobacco products such as snuff, dip, or chewing tobacco (Redman, Copenhagen, Marlboro Snus, etc.)?	<input type="radio"/>						

68. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

- 0 times
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 to 9 times
- 10 to 19 times
- 20 to 39 times
- 40 or more times

How old were you...

	8 years old or younger	9 years old	10 years old	11 years old	12 years old	13 years old	14 years old	15 years old
69. when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
70. when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
71. when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
72. the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
73. when you tried marijuana for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
74. when you tried synthetic marijuana (also called K2, Spice, etc.) for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways)...

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
75. if they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
76. when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
77. if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
78. if they try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
79. if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
80. if they use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

12. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

13. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly A's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly C's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly F's

14. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1 day
- 2 days
- 3 days
- 4 to 5 days
- 6 to 10 days
- 11 days or more

15. How do you like school?

- I like school very much
- I like school
- I neither like nor dislike school
- I dislike school
- I dislike school very much

16. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

17. How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- Almost always
- Often
- Sometimes
- Seldom
- Never

18. Thinking back over the past school year, how often did you try to do your best work in school?

- Almost always
- Often
- Sometimes
- Seldom
- Never

How much do you agree with the following statements about school?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Strongly disagree
19. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
20. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
21. I respect most of my teachers.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
22. My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
23. I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
24. In my school, teachers treat students with respect.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
25. Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
26. In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	0 days	1 day	2 or 3 days	4 or 5 days	6 or more days
27. not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?	<input type="radio"/>				
28. carry a gun as a weapon on school property?	<input type="radio"/>				
29. carry a weapon (other than a gun) such as a knife or club on school property?	<input type="radio"/>				

During the past 12 months, how many times...

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or 7 times	8 or 9 times	10 or 11 times	12 or more times
30. were you in a physical fight?	<input type="radio"/>							
31. were you in a physical fight on school property?	<input type="radio"/>							
32. did you bully someone (such as hitting, kicking, pushing, saying mean things, spreading rumors, or making sexual comments that bothered them)?	<input type="radio"/>							
33. have you been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>							
34. has someone threatened you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	<input type="radio"/>							
35. have you been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>							

36. During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?

- Yes
- No

Harassment can include

threatening, bullying, name-calling or obscenities, offensive notes or graffiti, unwanted touching, and being pushed around or hit. In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school...

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or more times
37. because of your race or ethnic origin?	<input type="radio"/>				
38. because someone said you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender?	<input type="radio"/>				
39. because of who your friends are?	<input type="radio"/>				
40. because of how you look (weight, clothes, acne, or other physical characteristics)?	<input type="radio"/>				
41. because you received unwanted sexual comments or attention?	<input type="radio"/>				
42. for other reasons?	<input type="radio"/>				

43. In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed through e-mail, social media sites (Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, etc.), chat rooms, instant messaging, web sites, texting or phone?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

How often have you...

	Never	Once or twice per year	Once or twice per month	Once or twice per week	Every day
44. seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
45. heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
46. heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

47. On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?

- 4 or less
- 5 hours
- 6 hours
- 7 hours
- 8 hours
- 9 hours
- 10 or more hours

During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you...

	All of the time	Most of the time	A good bit of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
48. been a happy person?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
49. been a very nervous person?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
50. felt calm and peaceful?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
51. felt downhearted and blue?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
52. felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

53. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

- Yes
- No

54. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

- Yes
- No

55. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

56. Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event with an uncertain outcome. Please mark ALL the different types of betting that you have done, if any, during the last 30 days:

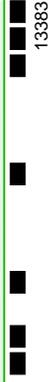
- I did not gamble during the last 30 days
- Playing lottery tickets/Powerball/Megabucks
- Playing dice or coin flips
- Playing cards (poker, etc.)
- Betting on a sports team
- Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, darts, etc.)
- Gambling on the Internet for free or with money
- Playing Bingo for money
- Other

57. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?

- Yes
- No
- I don't bet for money

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[SERIAL]



13383

58. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?

- Yes
- No
- I don't bet for money

	Yes	No
59. Have you ever lied to anyone about betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
60. Have you ever bet/gambled more than you wanted to?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
61. Have your parents ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
62. Have your teachers ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

The next questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking beer, wine/wine coolers, flavored beverages such as Mike's Hard Lemonade and liquor ("shots") such as rum, gin, vodka, or whiskey. For these questions, drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes.

63. During your life, on how many days have you had at least one drink of alcohol?

- 0 days
- 1 or 2 days
- 3 to 9 days
- 10 to 19 days
- 20 to 39 days
- 40 to 99 days
- 100 or more days

	1 or 2 days	3 to 9 days	10 to 19 days	20 to 29 days	All 30 days
64. have at least one drink of alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>				
65. have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?	<input type="radio"/>				

During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school...

66. had at least one drink of alcohol? (your best estimate)	<input type="radio"/>				
67. had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours? (your best estimate)	<input type="radio"/>				

68. Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past 12 months, how many of your best friends have tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

- None of my friends
- 1 of my friends
- 2 of my friends
- 3 of my friends
- 4 of my friends

69. During the past 30 days, what type of alcohol did you usually drink? Select only one response.

- I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days
- I do not have a usual type
- Beer
- Flavored beverages (such as Smirnoff, Bacardi Silver, Hard Lemonade, Jooze and Sparks)
- Wine coolers (such as Bartles & Jaymes or Seagrams)
- Wine
- Liquor (such as vodka, rum, scotch, bourbon or whiskey)
- Some other type

70. During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get the alcohol you drank? Please mark all that apply.

- I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days
- At a party
- Friends under 21
- Friends 21 or older
- A brother or sister
- A parent
- A store or gas station
- Liquor store
- Bar, night club or restaurant
- Took it from home without permission
- By asking a stranger to buy it for me
- I got it some other way

71. In the last 12 months, which of the following have you experienced? Please mark all that apply.

- I did not drink alcohol in the last 12 months
- Missed school or class because of drinking alcohol
- Gotten sick to my stomach because of drinking alcohol
- Not been able to remember what happened while I was drinking alcohol
- Later regretted something I did while drinking alcohol
- Worried that I drank alcohol too much or too often

During the past 30 days, how many times did you...

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or more times
72. ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>				
73. ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>				
74. drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>				

During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school...

75. ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>				
76. ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>				
77. drive a car or other vehicle when they had been drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>				

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	0 days	1 or 2 days	3 to 5 days	6 to 9 days	10 to 19 days	20 to 29 days	All 30 days
78. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>						
79. use other tobacco products such as snuff, dip or chewing tobacco (Redman, Copenhagen, Marlboro Snus, etc)?	<input type="radio"/>						
80. smoke tobacco in a "hookah," also known as a water pipe?	<input type="radio"/>						

81. During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get tobacco (cigarettes, chew, cigars)? Please mark all that apply.

- I did not get tobacco during the past 30 days
- A store or gas station
- Friends 18 or older
- Friends under 18
- Took from home without permission
- A family member
- The Internet
- Some other source

82. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

- 0 times
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 to 9 times
- 10 to 19 times
- 20 to 39 times
- 40 or more times

83. During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get marijuana? Please mark all that apply.

- I did not use marijuana during the past 30 days
- A public event such as a concert or sporting event
- A party
- Friends 18 or older
- Friends under 18
- A family member
- A medical marijuana cardholder or grower
- I gave someone money to buy it for me
- I grew it
- I got it some other way

How old were you...

	8 Years old or younger	9 Years old	10 Years old	11 Years old	12 Years old	13 Years old	14 Years old	15 Years old	16 Years old	17 Years old or older
84. when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
85. when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
86. when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
87. the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. when you tried marijuana for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. when you first tried synthetic marijuana (also called K2, Spice, etc.) for the first time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways)...

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
90. if they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. if they try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
95. if they use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to...

	Very hard	Somewhat hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
96. get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
97. get some cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
98. get some marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
99. get some synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
100. get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
101. get prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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[SERIAL]



13385

During your life, how many times have you... 102. Used marijuana?	40 or more times	30 to 39 times	20 to 29 times	10 to 19 times	3 to 9 times	1 or 2 times	0 times
	103. Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?	<input type="checkbox"/>					
104. Taken steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
105. Taken a prescription drug not prescribed to you?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
106. Used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack or freebase?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
107. Used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
108. Used heroin (also called smack, junk, or China White)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
109. Used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

110. During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body?

0 times
 1 time
 2 or more times

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you... 111. sniff glue, breathe the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhale any paints or sprays to get high?	All 30 days	20 to 29 days	10 to 19 days	6 to 9 days	3 to 5 days	1 or 2 days	0 days
	112. use synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice, etc.?	<input type="checkbox"/>					
113. use a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's orders?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

114. Which of the following illicit drugs did you use during the past 30 days? Please mark all that apply.

I did not use illicit drugs during the past 30 days
 Marijuana
 Any form of cocaine including powder, crack or freebase
 Ecstasy (also called MDMA)
 Heroin or other opiates or narcotics
 LSD or other hallucinogens or psychedelics
 Methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)
 Steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription

During the past 12 months... 115. do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse?	Don't know or can't say	
	Yes	No
116. have you had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
117. have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use? By parents we mean your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians, whether or not they live with you.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

118. Would you be more or less likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol use on a random basis?

More likely
 Less likely
 Would make no difference
 Don't know or can't say

How do you feel about someone your age... 119. having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Don't know or can't say		
	Strongly disapprove	Somewhat disapprove	Neither approve nor disapprove
120. smoking one or more packs of cigarettes a day?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
121. trying marijuana or hashish once or twice?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
122. using prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to... 123. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly everyday?	Not wrong at all		
	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
124. smoke tobacco?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
125. smoke marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
126. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to... 127. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly everyday?	Not wrong at all		
	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
128. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
129. smoke marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
130. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

The next questions ask about certain experiences you may have or had in your life, which might have made you feel uncomfortable or sad in your surroundings.

	Yes	No
131. Were your parents ever separated or divorced after you were born?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Have you ever lived with someone who...		
132. is/was a problem drinker or alcoholic?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
133. uses/used street drugs?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
134. Have you ever lived with a household member who is/was depressed or mentally ill?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Have you ever felt that...		
135. you did not have enough to eat?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
136. you had to wear dirty clothes?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
137. you had no one to protect you?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

How true are the following statements?

	Very much true	A little true	Not at all true
138. I can do most things if I try.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
139. I can work out my problems.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
140. I volunteer to help others in my community.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
141. There is at least one teacher or other adult in my school that really cares about me.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
142. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
143. My parents would catch me if I skipped school.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
144. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and whom I am with.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
145. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
146. How would most students in your school respond to this statement: "My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use."	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

147. How tall are you without your shoes on?

Directions: Write your height in the shaded blank boxes. Fill in the matching circle below each number.

Height		Height	
Feet	Inches	Feet	Inches
4	10		
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

148. How much do you weigh without your shoes on?

Directions: Write your weight in the shaded blank boxes. Fill in the matching circle below each number.

Weight		Weight	
Pounds		Pounds	
0	5		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

149. How do you describe your weight?

- Very underweight
- Slightly underweight
- About the right weight
- Slightly overweight
- Very overweight

150. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

- Lose weight
- Gain weight
- Stay the same weight
- I am not trying to do anything about my weight

During the past 30 days, did you...

	Yes	No
151. Go without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
152. Take any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? (Do not include meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
153. Vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]