

# 2016

## Oregon

### Student Wellness Survey

Polk County

# Oregon Health Authority

Conducted by International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys





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| 154 | How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time? . . . . .   | 78 |

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| 231 | How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you? . . . . .                        | 96 |
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| 233 | How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to smoke e-cigarettes, vape-pens, or e-hookahs? . . . . .                         | 96 |
| 234 | How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day? . . . . .    | 97 |
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| 238 | How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to use synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice? . . . . .                         | 97 |
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# 1 INTRODUCTION

This is a report of key findings from the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey*, a survey of 6th, 8th and 11th grade youth, conducted in the spring of 2016. The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* is an anonymous and voluntary survey sponsored by the Oregon Health Authority (OHA) in collaboration with the Oregon Department of Education. OHA contracted with International Survey Associates to recruit schools, administer the survey and report survey results. The survey was available free of charge to all Oregon public and charter schools that chose to participate. Schools that agreed to participate in the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* were given the option of administering the survey either online or by paper and pencil with the school district determining which method would be best for their particular circumstances.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* was designed to assess a wide range of topics that included school climate, positive youth development, mental health, physical health, substance use, problem gambling, fighting and other problem behaviors.

*Oregon Student Wellness Survey* results are used by schools, state and local agencies, organizations and communities to assess and monitor the health and well being of Oregon youth and the environments in which they live. *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* data can serve as a valuable tool for program planning, implementation, and evaluation. The data are essential information for communications with legislators and the public, and communities and local agencies will find the data improves their ability to procure funding by providing the baseline data needed for grant writing. In these ways, schools, communities and policy makers will find themselves poised to make effective decisions about behavior and health related policies, services, programs and educational activities.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* was designed as a split survey. The 6th and 8th grade version of the survey consisted of a subset of the questions found on the 11th grade version. In order to provide results that spanned all grade levels in a single report, the data for questions that did not appear on the 6th and 8th grade version appear in this report as missing.

This report is divided into topic specific sections. Each section provides a brief overview of the topic, followed by summary data tables that include results for all three grades. In addition, both local data and state data are reported. The state data for this report has been weighted based on enrollment numbers. The county data in this report has also been weighted.

For questions about the survey please contact:

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## 1.1 Participants by Gender

Table 1: Participants by Gender

|             | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|             | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Female      | 50.6    | 49.5  | 49.0    | 48.5  | 43.7     | 47.7  |
| Male        | 48.1    | 49.6  | 49.5    | 49.5  | 53.0     | 50.0  |
| Transgender | 0.2     | 0.3   | 0.7     | 0.7   | 0.0      | 0.8   |
| Other       | 1.1     | 0.7   | 0.7     | 1.3   | 3.3      | 1.5   |

\* NA - No Answer

## 1.2 Race and Ethnicity

Schools throughout Oregon vary considerably in the racial and ethnic composition of their students. The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks one question about race and another about Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.

The table below shows the percentage of students that self-identified as...

Table 2: Race and Ethnicity

|   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 6.1     | 3.6   | 3.0     | 2.5   | 2.4      | 1.8   |
| Asian                                     | 1.0     | 4.4   | 2.3     | 4.2   | 0.5      | 4.0   |
| Black or African American                 | 2.5     | 2.7   | 2.1     | 2.6   | 1.4      | 2.1   |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | 1.3     | 0.9   | 1.9     | 1.1   | 1.4      | 1.0   |
| White                                     | 55.3    | 54.5  | 54.0    | 56.4  | 53.6     | 64.6  |
| Multiracial                               | 13.7    | 13.5  | 13.6    | 13.0  | 11.4     | 10.5  |
| Other                                     | 20.2    | 20.2  | 23.2    | 20.2  | 29.4     | 16.1  |

Percentages exclude missing answers.

The table below shows the student responses to the question "Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?"

Table 3: Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

|     | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|     | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Yes | 28.0    | 25.8  | 32.5    | 26.7  | 41.3     | 23.9  |
| No  | 72.0    | 74.2  | 67.5    | 73.3  | 58.7     | 76.1  |

Percentages exclude missing answers.

### 1.3 Tribal Affiliation

Students were asked if they were enrolled in any of the following tribes.

Table 4: Tribe

|  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| I am not enrolled in a tribe                                       | 88.9    | 91.1  | 92.0    | 93.1  | 94.9     | 94.7  |
| Burns Paiute Tribe   | 0.2     | 0.1   | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.0      | 0.1   |
| Coquille Indian Tribe  | 0.0     | 0.2   | 0.0     | 0.2   | 0.0      | 0.1   |
| Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Tribe of Indians                          | 0.0     | 0.2   | 0.0     | 0.2   | 0.0      | 0.2   |
| Confederated Tribes of Grand Ronde                                 | 0.2     | 0.1   | 0.6     | 0.1   | 1.0      | 0.2   |
| Klamath Tribes   | 0.0     | 0.4   | 0.2     | 0.2   | 0.0      | 0.3   |
| Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation             | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.0     | 0.2   | 0.5      | 0.1   |
| Confederated Tribes of the Coos, Lower Umpqua, and Siuslaw Indians | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.0      | 0.1   |
| Confederated Tribes of Siletz Indians                              | 1.1     | 0.2   | 1.0     | 0.3   | 0.0      | 0.1   |
| Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs                                | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.2     | 0.1   | 0.5      | 0.2   |
| Other  | 9.6     | 7.3   | 6.0     | 5.5   | 3.1      | 4.0   |

Percentages exclude missing answers.

## 1.4 Language Used at Home

Students were asked what language they used most often at home.

Table 5: Language Used at Home

|                   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| English           | 84.5    | 83.0  | 84.9    | 83.6  | 84.5     | 85.5  |
| Russian           | 0.4     | 0.9   | 1.3     | 1.2   | 0.9      | 1.0   |
| Spanish           | 13.5    | 12.7  | 12.0    | 12.0  | 14.1     | 9.9   |
| Vietnamese        | 0.2     | 0.6   | 0.0     | 0.7   | 0.0      | 0.6   |
| A tribal language | 0.2     | 0.1   | 0.0     | 0.2   | 0.0      | 0.3   |
| Another language  | 1.3     | 2.7   | 1.7     | 2.3   | 0.5      | 2.6   |

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

## 2 SCHOOL CLIMATE

School climate is an important issue to parents, administrators and the community. The environment within a school directly impacts students' academic, social, emotional and mental states. Respectful, supportive relationships among students, teachers and parents are fundamental. When students have opportunities to collaborate and share a sense of purpose and ideals, students, faculty and staff look forward to school. When students are attached to school and to teachers and prosocial peers, they are more likely to behave in prosocial ways themselves, and to avoid engaging in high-risk behaviors.

There is strong evidence that the learning environment influences student attachment to school. Classroom and school interventions that make the learning environment safer, more caring, better managed and highly participatory and that enhance students' social competence have been shown to increase student attachment to school. A comprehensive assessment of school climate involves input from students, faculty and staff on a wide range of topics. The data collected with the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* deals exclusively with the student perception aspect of school climate. It provides an assessment of whether students feel they belong, are valued and physically and emotionally safe at school.

### 2.1 Supportive Atmosphere

In supportive atmospheres students feel more comfortable approaching and interacting with teachers and peers, thereby strengthening their relationships.

The table below reports the percentage of students that agree with the following statements.

Table 6: Supportive Atmosphere

|   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.                   | 75.4    | 79.0  | 67.4    | 68.8  | 57.6     | 64.7  |
| I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.                            | 69.0    | 68.9  | 56.6    | 56.6  | 53.4     | 61.1  |
| In my school, teachers treat students with respect.                                       | 91.6    | 88.6  | 74.7    | 77.1  | 77.7     | 76.6  |
| Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.                   | 81.5    | 76.8  | 65.0    | 63.8  | 57.7     | 60.9  |
| In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students. | 23.9    | 29.0  | 26.1    | 24.5  | 16.2     | 19.1  |

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

# Supportive Atmosphere

## Polk County

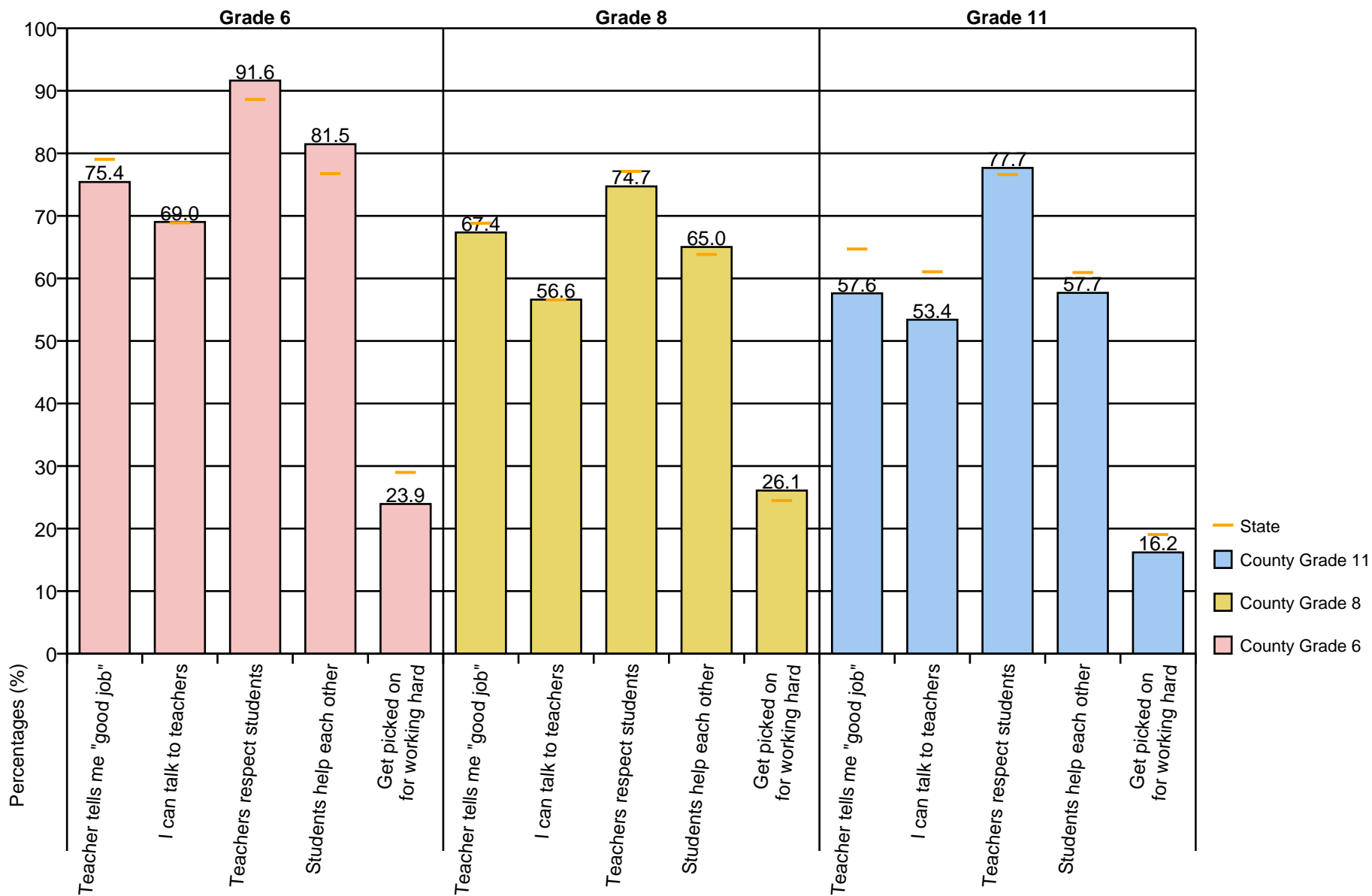


Figure 1: Supportive Atmosphere

## 2.2 Attachment to School

Students who like school, feel their assignments are important, and that what they are learning in school will be valuable to them later in life, are better prepared to make successful transitions after graduation. Young people who do not feel a part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible are at high risk of academic failure and developing mental, emotional or behavioral disorders.

Table 7: Attachment to School

|  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| I like school                                | 60.3    | 59.7  | 46.8    | 44.2  | 38.6     | 38.9  |
| I did not skip school in the last four weeks | 70.2    | 74.5  | 76.7    | 76.5  | 65.2     | 67.9  |
| I respect my teachers                        | 94.8    | 94.5  | 89.3    | 89.1  | 89.9     | 90.8  |

Percentages exclude missing answers.

The following tables show the percentage of students who say...

Table 8: Value School Work

|  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| I feel that schoolwork is meaningful and important                                 | 59.4    | 63.5  | 44.9    | 42.0  | 23.7     | 25.1  |
| I tried to do my best work in school over the past year                            | 87.7    | 87.8  | 78.7    | 77.2  | 64.0     | 67.4  |
| I think the things I am learning in school are going to be important later in life | 72.3    | 75.9  | 57.3    | 56.5  | 28.6     | 37.8  |

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 9: Accountability to Parents

|   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.                               | 91.1    | 88.8  | 82.1    | 80.8  | 69.1     | 70.8  |
| My parents would catch me if I skipped school.                                | 92.6    | 90.6  | 84.8    | 84.8  | 72.7     | 72.0  |
| When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and whom I am with. | 91.7    | 90.4  | 88.0    | 87.6  | 79.6     | 81.1  |

Percentages exclude missing answers.



## Attachment to School Polk County

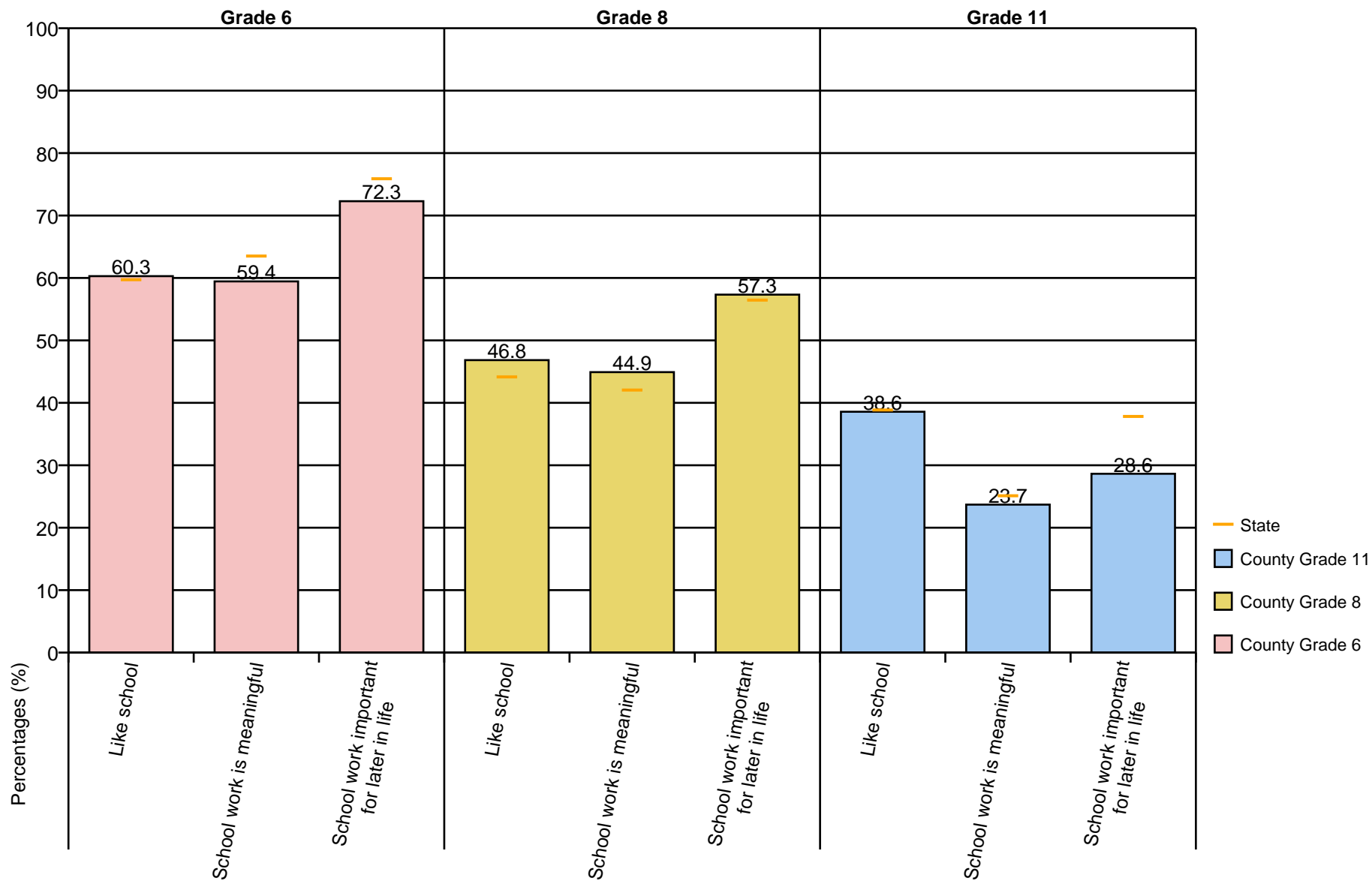


Figure 2: Attachment to School

## 2.3 Opportunities for Participation

When young people are given many opportunities to participate meaningfully in school activities that are important to them, they are less likely to engage in problem behaviors. When opportunities are available for positive participation outside of class, children are less likely to engage in substance use, and other problem behaviors.

The table below shows the percentage of students that agree with the following statements about their school.

Table 10: Opportunities for Participation

|   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.   | 88.9    | 89.6  | 86.3    | 87.2  | 84.4     | 87.7  |
| There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class. | 88.2    | 90.0  | 89.9    | 86.9  | 87.1     | 89.9  |

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

# Opportunities for Participation

Polk County

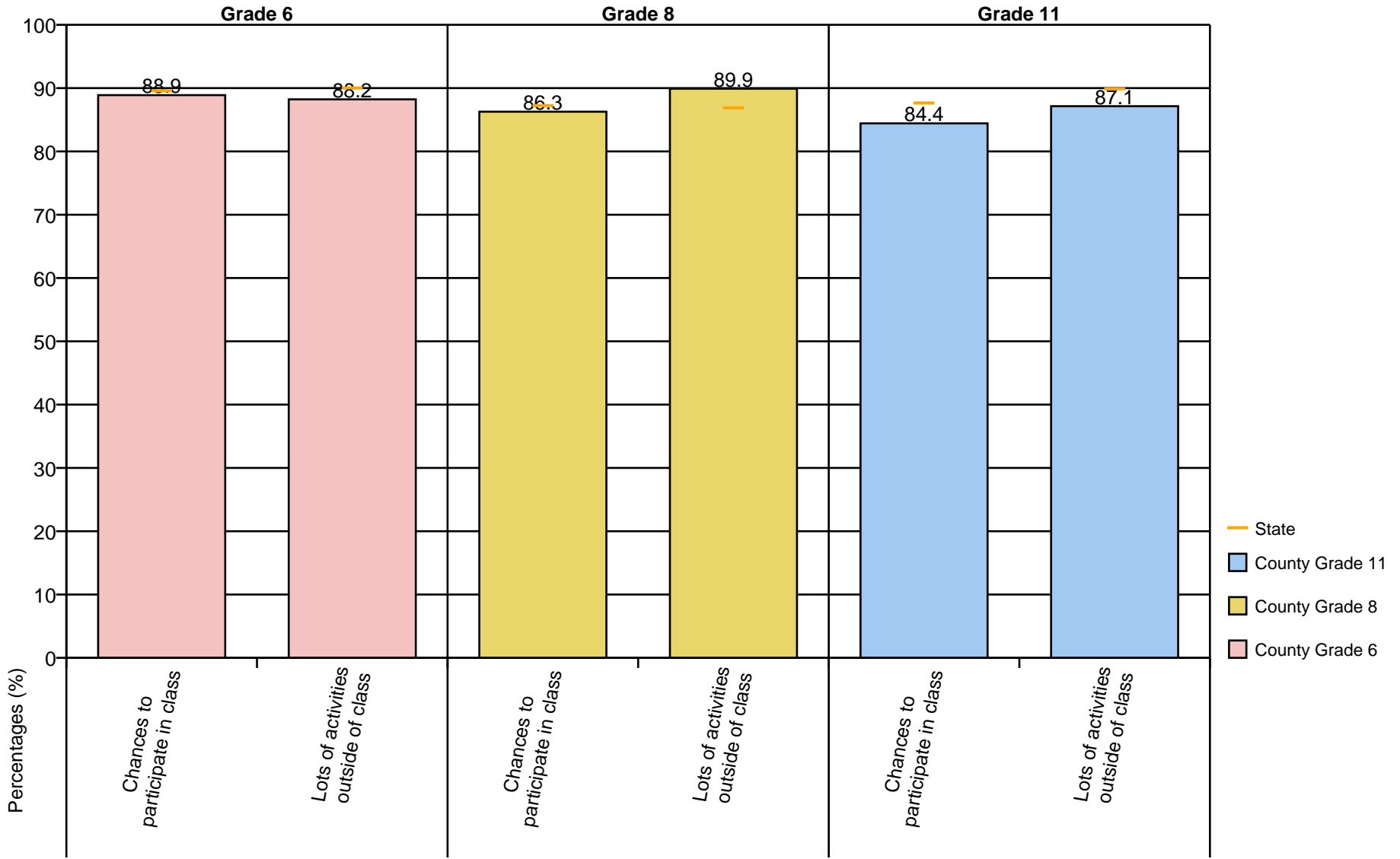


Figure 3: Opportunities for Participation

## 2.4 Safe Environment

Students who are harassed, feel unsafe or otherwise victimized are more likely to cut classes, skip school, feel depressed or become involved in problem behaviors. Comprehensive discipline, positive behavior support and anti-bullying programs in schools have been shown to reduce the incidence of harassment.

Table 11: Safe Environment

|   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Did not go to school one or more times in the past 30 days because you felt unsafe at school or on your way to or from school | 9.7     | 8.7   | 8.8     | 7.3   | 10.5     | 7.7   |

Percentages exclude missing answers.

The following table shows the percentage of students that witnessed another student being harassed in school or on the school bus in the past year.

Table 12: Bullying

|  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus? | 50.3    | 67.1  | 63.1    | 74.7  | 60.3     | 66.8  |
| Seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?              | 29.7    | 49.8  | 39.8    | 54.9  | 38.9     | 42.9  |
| Heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?     | 50.1    | 63.6  | 67.1    | 72.0  | 68.1     | 68.4  |

Percentages exclude missing answers.

This table shows the percentage of students that have been harassed during the past 30 days. Students were asked to indicate whether they were harassed at school or on the way to or from school for any of the following reasons.

Table 13: Harassment

|  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Your race or ethnic origin                                   | 5.6     | 8.8   | 11.3    | 12.5  | 11.8     | 9.7   |
| Someone said you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender  | 11.0    | 13.3  | 11.8    | 12.8  | 6.9      | 7.3   |
| Your group of friends  | 16.6    | 19.8  | 18.6    | 20.7  | 12.7     | 14.0  |
| Your weight, clothes, acne or other physical characteristics | 21.2    | 25.9  | 24.3    | 29.7  | 21.0     | 19.8  |
| Unwanted sexual comments or attention                        | 6.2     | 6.5   | 8.9     | 11.0  | 11.9     | 10.9  |
| E-mail, chat rooms, IM, web sites, texting or phone          | 10.8    | 13.6  | 13.9    | 18.7  | 13.8     | 13.5  |
| For other reasons.   | 18.1    | 20.9  | 21.5    | 23.1  | 20.6     | 15.4  |
| Any harassment in the past 30 days                           | 38.1    | 45.7  | 44.7    | 48.9  | 37.6     | 36.7  |

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

# Harassment - Grade 6

Polk County

Grade 6

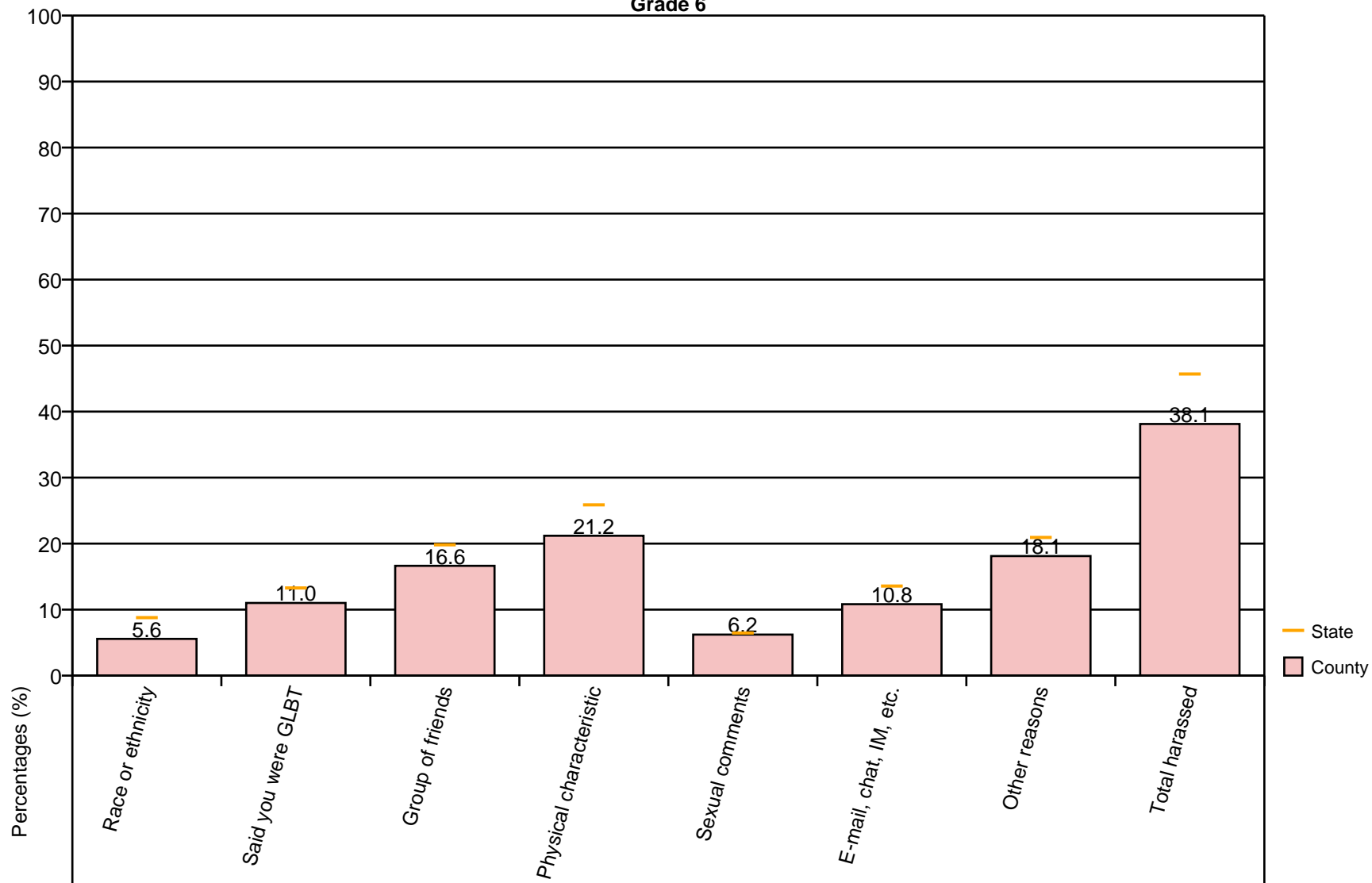


Figure 4: Harassment - Grade 6

# Harassment - Grade 8

Polk County

**Grade 8**

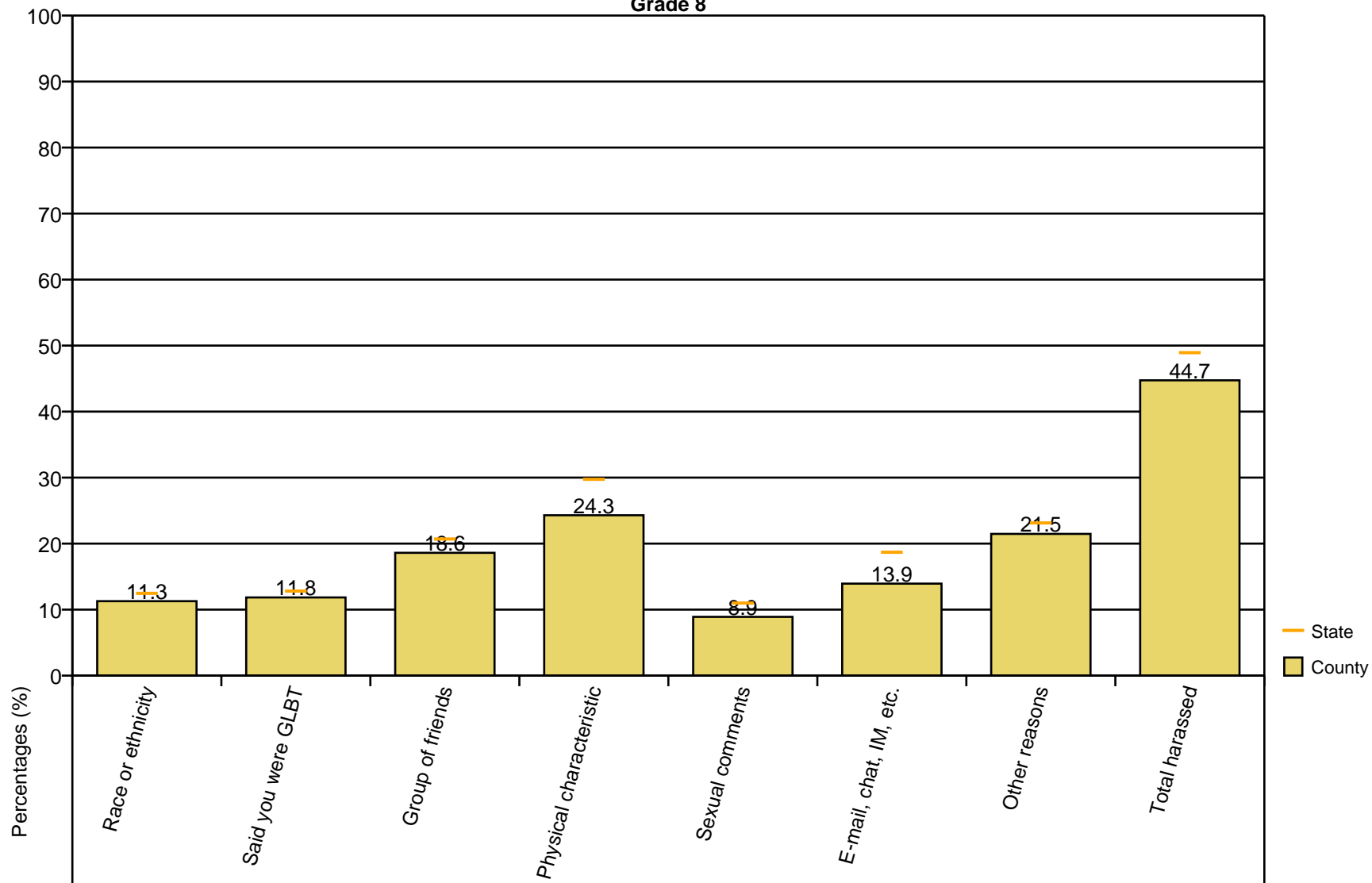


Figure 5: Harassment - Grade 8

Harassment - Grade 11  
Polk County

Grade 11

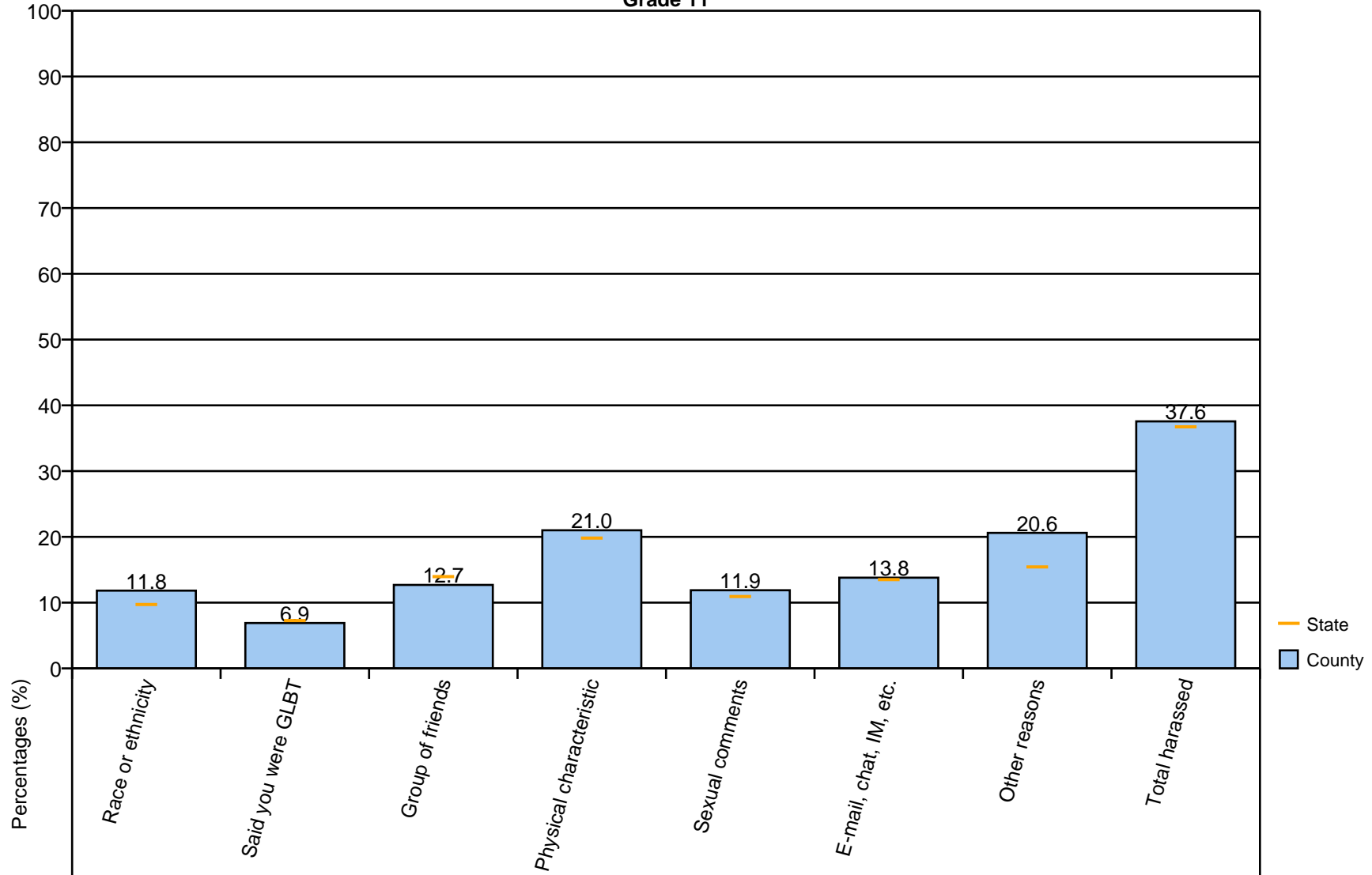


Figure 6: Harassment - Grade 11



## 2.5 Serious Problem Behaviors

Schools are one of the safest places for our children. This does not mean that they are free of serious problem behaviors.

This table shows the prevalence of other serious problem behaviors reported to have occurred in the past 12 months at school.

Table 14: Serious Problem Behaviors on School Property - Past 12 Months

|  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Someone has offered, sold or given you an illegal drug at school | 1.5     | 2.4   | 7.4     | 9.3   | 21.8     | 18.3  |
| Were in a physical fight on school property                      | 9.9     | 14.9  | 11.2    | 12.5  | 7.7      | 5.8   |
| Been threatened with a weapon on school property                 | 7.9     | 9.0   | 9.4     | 10.9  | 6.2      | 7.0   |

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

This table shows the prevalence of other serious problem behaviors reported to have occurred in the past 30 days at school.

Table 15: Serious Problem Behaviors on School Property - Past 30 Days

|  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Took a weapon other than a gun to school | 2.1     | 2.4   | 4.2     | 4.8   | 7.7      | 7.3   |
| Took a gun to school                     | 0.4     | 0.7   | 1.5     | 1.0   | 1.4      | 1.4   |
| Have a gun/weapon on school property     | 2.1     | 2.5   | 4.3     | 5.0   | 7.7      | 7.6   |

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

This table shows problem behaviors that took place in the past 12 months, but they may take place anywhere, not necessarily on school property.

Table 16: Serious Problem Behaviors

|  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| In a physical fight                    | 21.6    | 26.3  | 21.3    | 23.8  | 14.9     | 14.2  |
| Bullied someone physically or verbally | 8.8     | 15.2  | 15.6    | 19.2  | 10.7     | 12.4  |

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

## Serious Problem Behaviors Polk County

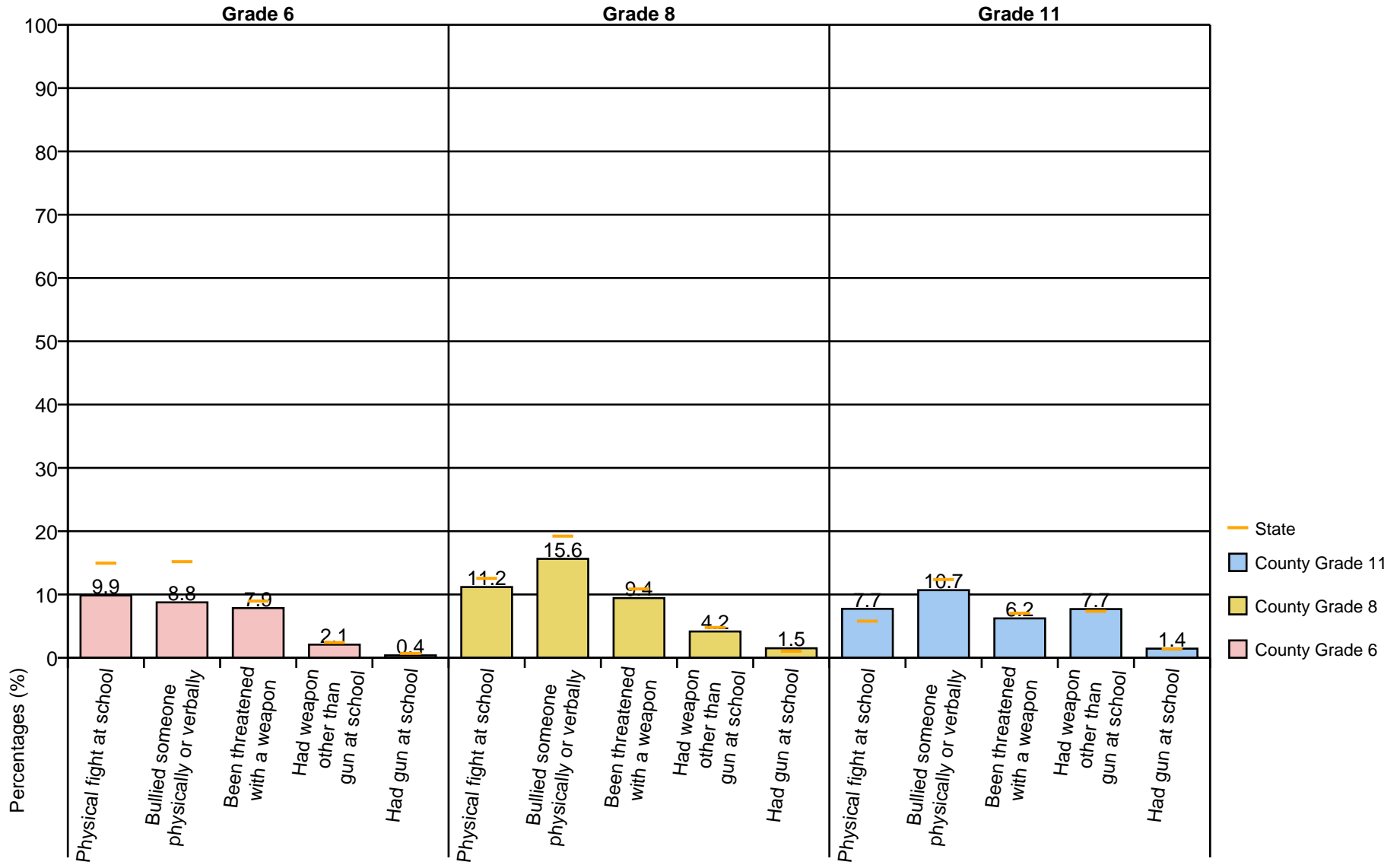


Figure 7: Serious Problem Behaviors

### 3 POSITIVE YOUTH DEVELOPMENT

In 2006, a statewide benchmark of positive youth development (PYD) was established for 8th and 11th graders. High levels of positive youth development are strongly associated with healthy behaviors and student success. The benchmark looks at six components: emotional and mental health, physical health, feelings of competence, self-confidence, support of a caring adult in school, and service to the community.

#### 3.1 Positive Youth Development Benchmark

Students that answer at least five of the six PYD questions in a positive manner are considered to have strong positive youth development.

Table 17: PYD Benchmark

|                                   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                                   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Strong positive youth development | 58.4    | 63.3  | 56.1    | 54.8  | 51.4     | 59.3  |
| Weak positive youth development   | 41.6    | 36.7  | 43.9    | 45.2  | 48.6     | 40.7  |

### 3.2 General Health

Two questions are asked as an assessment of student health.

Table 18: General Health

|   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Good to excellent physical health             | 90.8    | 90.7  | 87.2    | 85.9  | 81.3     | 81.9  |
| Good to excellent emotional and mental health | 89.4    | 88.7  | 83.8    | 79.5  | 69.5     | 72.5  |

#### 3.3 Competence, Confidence, Support and Service

The following table reports the percentage of students that indicated the statement is "pretty much true" or "very much true."

Table 19: Competence, Confidence, Support and Service

|   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| I can work out my problems.   | 79.8    | 80.8  | 82.1    | 78.7  | 84.1     | 84.6  |
| I can do most things if I try.  | 70.4    | 75.3  | 79.3    | 78.3  | 83.9     | 87.2  |
| There is at least one teacher or other adult in my school that really cares about me. | 69.3    | 73.5  | 60.7    | 66.1  | 61.6     | 71.2  |
| I volunteer to help others in my community.   | 55.6    | 57.4  | 50.2    | 48.9  | 47.4     | 55.4  |

# Positive Youth Development - Grade 6

Polk County

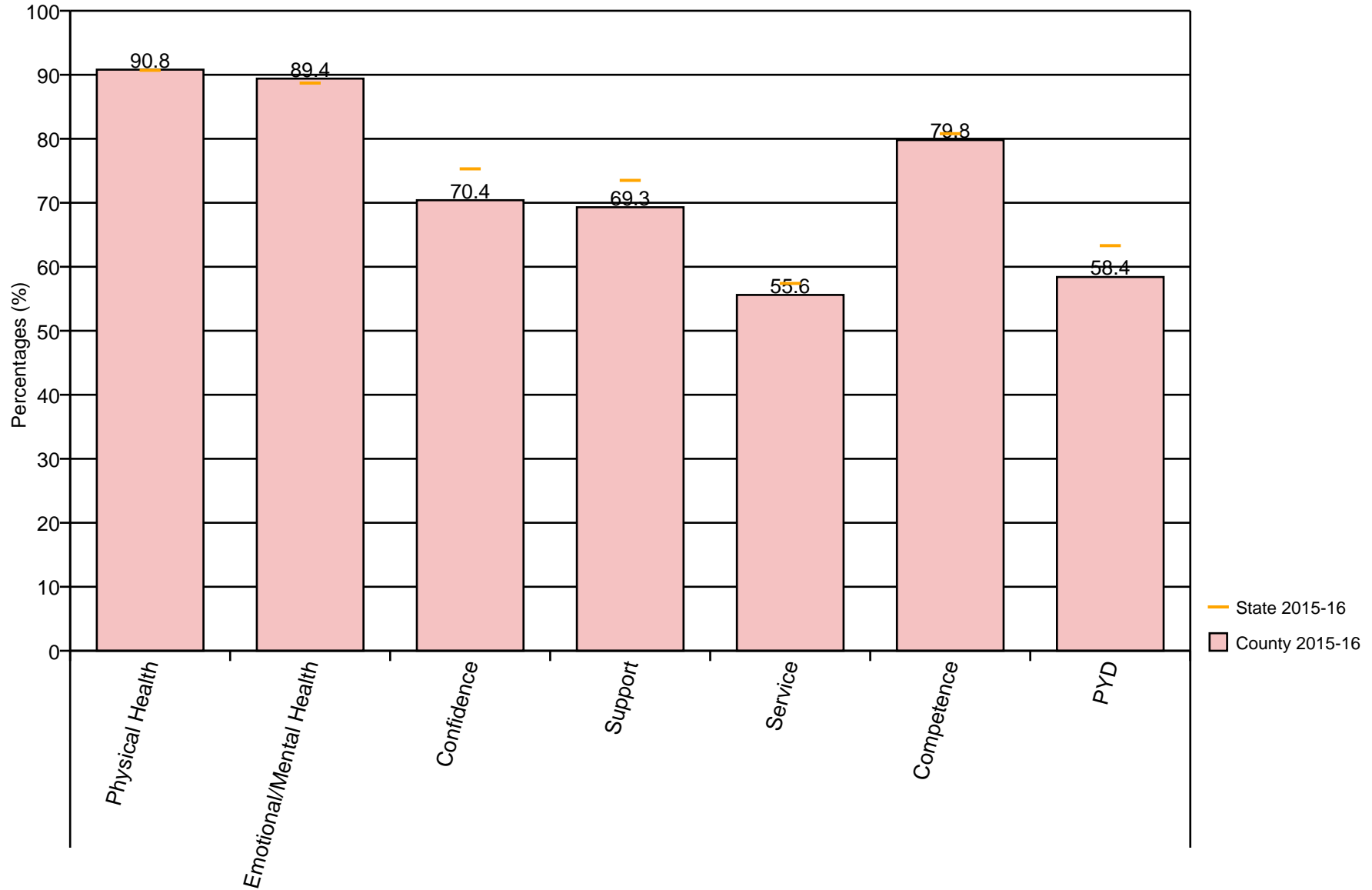


Figure 8: Positive Youth Development - Grade 6

# Positive Youth Development - Grade 8

Polk County

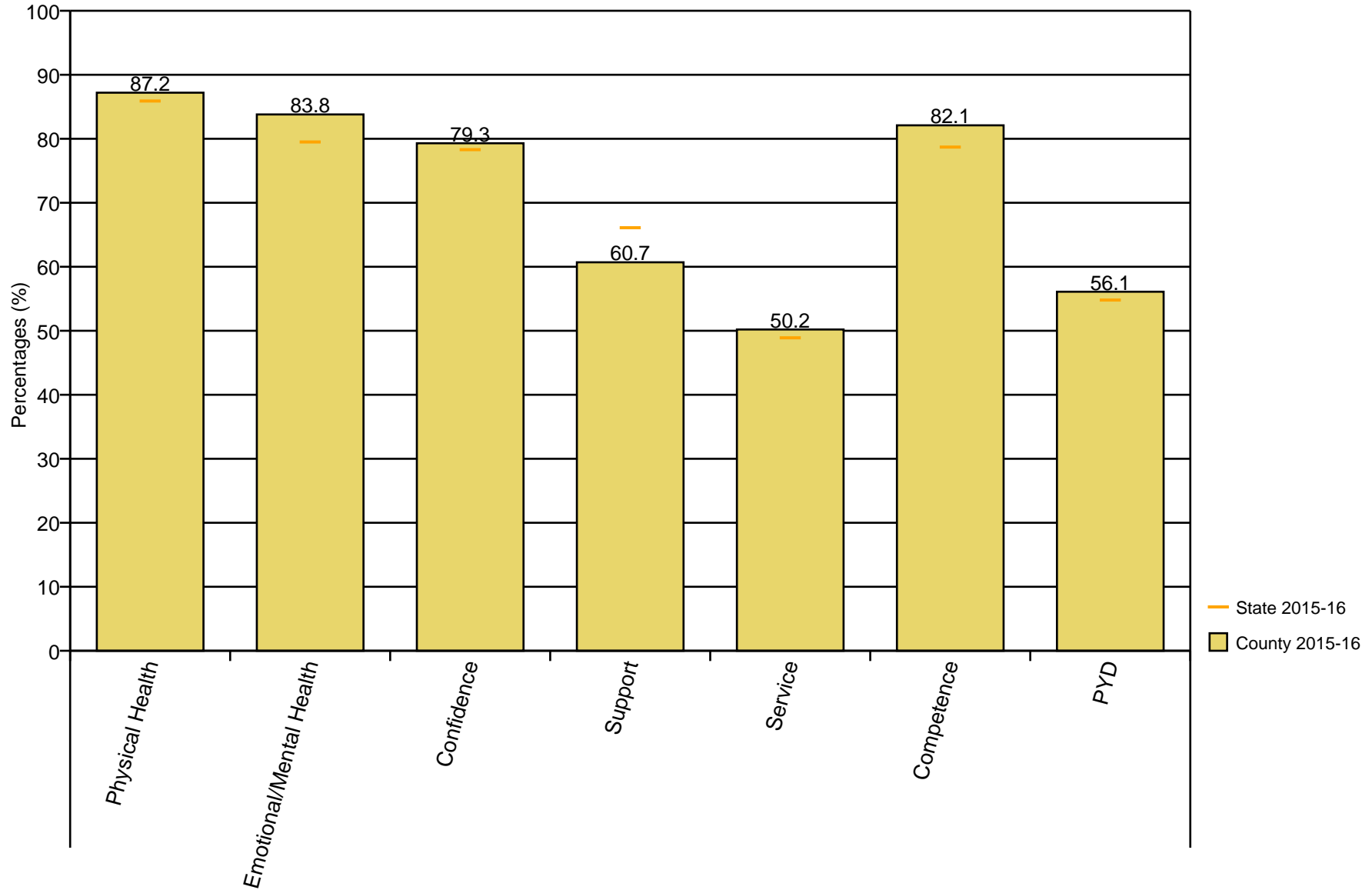


Figure 9: Positive Youth Development - Grade 8

Positive Youth Development - Grade 11  
Polk County

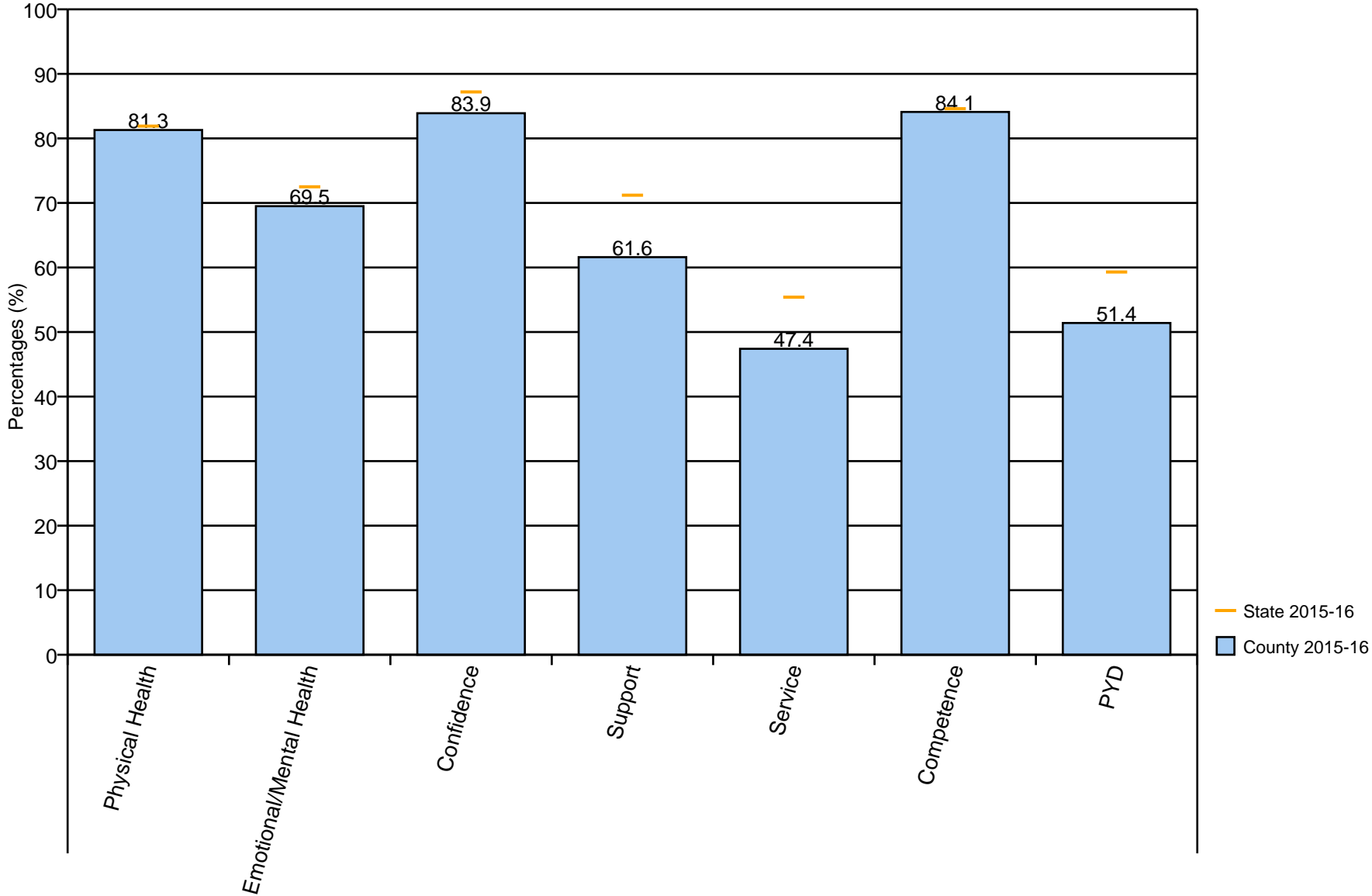


Figure 10: Positive Youth Development - Grade 11

## 4 MENTAL AND EMOTIONAL HEALTH

Good mental and emotional health makes it easier for youth to establish constructive interpersonal relationships, succeed in school and make a successful transition into the workforce. Depression and psychological distress can interfere with the development of positive teacher and peer relationships. Youth with depression or high levels of psychological distress may find it difficult to focus on academics. They are more likely to smoke, drink alcohol or use other drugs and they are at increased risk of suicide.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks questions about emotional and mental health, depression, suicide thoughts and suicide attempts. The survey also asks a series of five questions known as the Mental Health Inventory (MHI-5). When responses for all five are considered together, the result is an estimate of the level of psychological distress that youth are experiencing. MHI-5 scores range from five to 30. Scores of 21 or higher are an indication that youth may be experiencing a mental health concern that requires further assessment.

### 4.1 Psychological Distress

This table shows the percentage of students with high levels of psychological distress during the past 30 days based on an MHI-5 score of 21 or higher.

Table 20: Psychological Distress

|                          | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                          | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Below MHI-5 cutoff       | 93.4    | 93.5  | 93.1    | 87.9  | 86.9     | 85.3  |
| At or above MHI-5 cutoff | 6.6     | 6.5   | 6.9     | 12.1  | 13.1     | 14.7  |

The following table contains data on each of the five Mental Health Inventory questions. This series of questions asks about how the student was feeling during the past 30 days. The table reports the percentage of students who indicated "a good bit of the time," "most of the time", or "all of the time."

Table 21: Mental Health Inventory-5 Questions

|  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Been a happy person?                                       | 81.1    | 82.6  | 78.5    | 73.8  | 64.3     | 68.3  |
| Felt calm and peaceful?                                    | 67.9    | 67.5  | 62.7    | 59.2  | 53.4     | 53.6  |
| Been a very nervous person?                                | 26.0    | 27.1  | 29.6    | 33.9  | 35.4     | 38.4  |
| Felt downhearted and blue?                                 | 14.8    | 17.4  | 17.5    | 24.5  | 31.7     | 28.7  |
| Felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up? | 12.6    | 12.6  | 10.1    | 17.9  | 22.7     | 18.7  |

## 4.2 Depression and Suicide Ideation

Suicide is the second leading cause of death among Oregon youth aged 10-24. Depression is the most common underlying cause of suicide. The following table reports the percentage of students who had signs of depression, thoughts about suicide, or actually attempted suicide during the last 12 months.

Table 22: Depression and Suicide Ideation

|  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities? | 16.8    | 19.0  | 20.4    | 25.9  | 34.6     | 31.9  |
| Did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?  | 11.0    | 10.5  | 12.6    | 17.6  | 20.3     | 18.1  |
| Actually attempted suicide?  | 6.7     | 6.2   | 7.5     | 9.4   | 8.2      | 7.8   |



# Psychological Distress, Depression and Suicide

Polk County

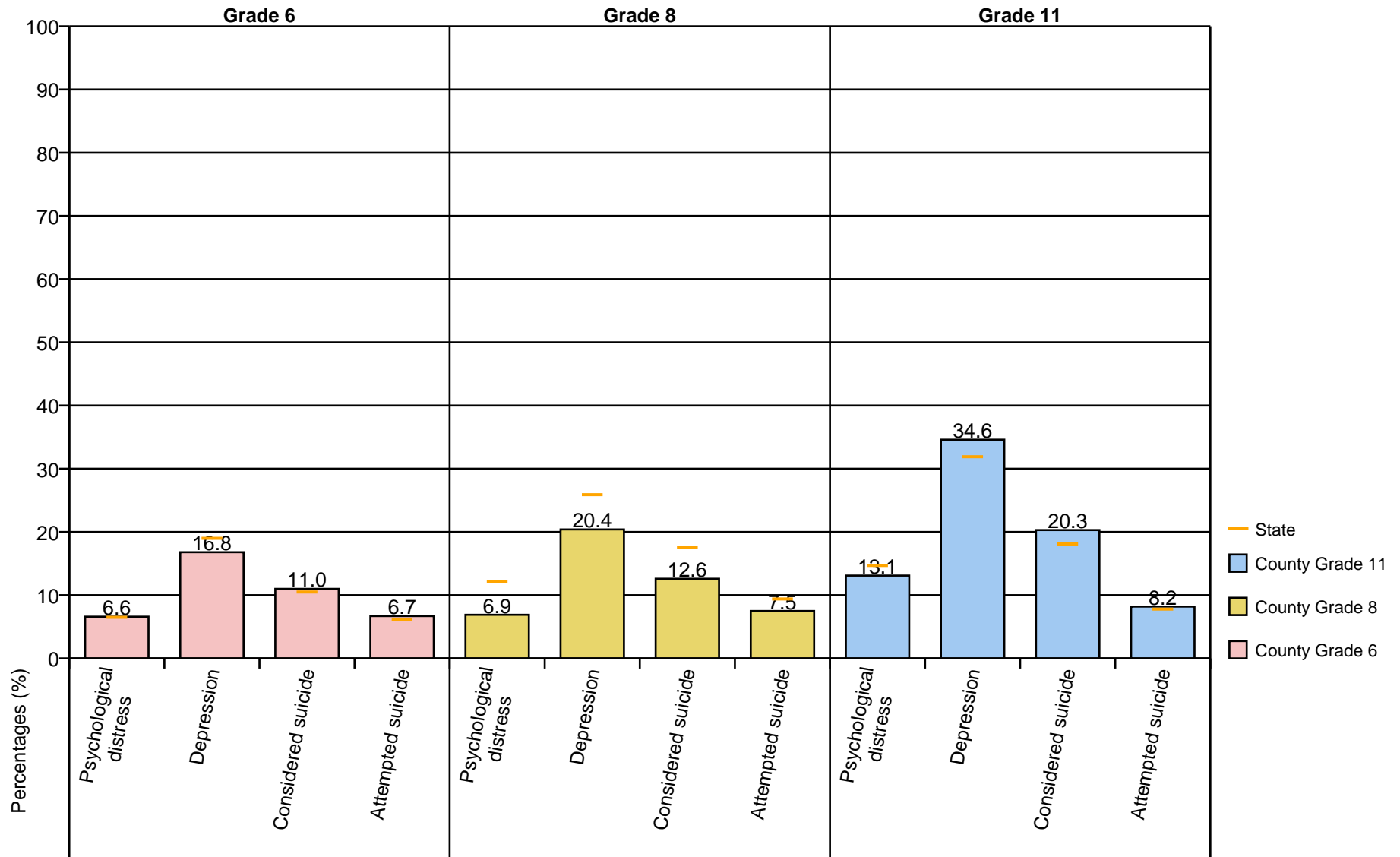


Figure 11: Psychological Distress, Depression and Suicide

### 4.3 Adverse Childhood Experiences

**Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs)** is a term used to describe neglect, abuse, violence and/or distressed family environments that children under the age of 18 years may experience. The cumulative effect of ACEs can be traumatic, especially if experienced repeatedly beginning at a young age. There is a strong association between the amount of ACEs an individual experienced during childhood and the increased risk for negative health behaviors (smoking, drug and alcohol abuse and risky sexual behaviors), chronic mental health concerns (depression and suicidal thoughts) and chronic diseases (heart disease, stroke, diabetes and cancer) later in life.

The following table details the percentage of students who responded **YES** to the ACE questions:

Table 23: Adverse Childhood Experience\*

|   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Were your parents ever separated or divorced after you were born?                 | 33.7    | 35.2  | 33.9    | 40.4  | 43.6     | 42.8  |
| Have you ever lived with someone who is/was a problem drinker or alcoholic?       | 20.0    | 22.2  | 26.9    | 31.4  | 44.8     | 35.2  |
| Have you ever lived with someone who uses/used street drugs?                      | 8.5     | 11.4  | 17.5    | 20.7  | 22.1     | 23.6  |
| Have you ever lived with a household member who is/was depressed or mentally ill? | 21.1    | 20.4  | 28.4    | 30.7  | 38.2     | 39.0  |
| Have you ever felt that you did not have enough to eat?                           | 19.7    | 19.9  | 16.2    | 18.2  | 15.1     | 15.8  |
| Have you ever felt that you had to wear dirty clothes?                            | 9.9     | 9.9   | 9.9     | 11.2  | 8.0      | 10.2  |
| Have you ever felt that you had no one to protect you?                            | 15.4    | 14.7  | 12.3    | 16.4  | 14.8     | 14.1  |

# Adverse Childhood Experience

## Polk County

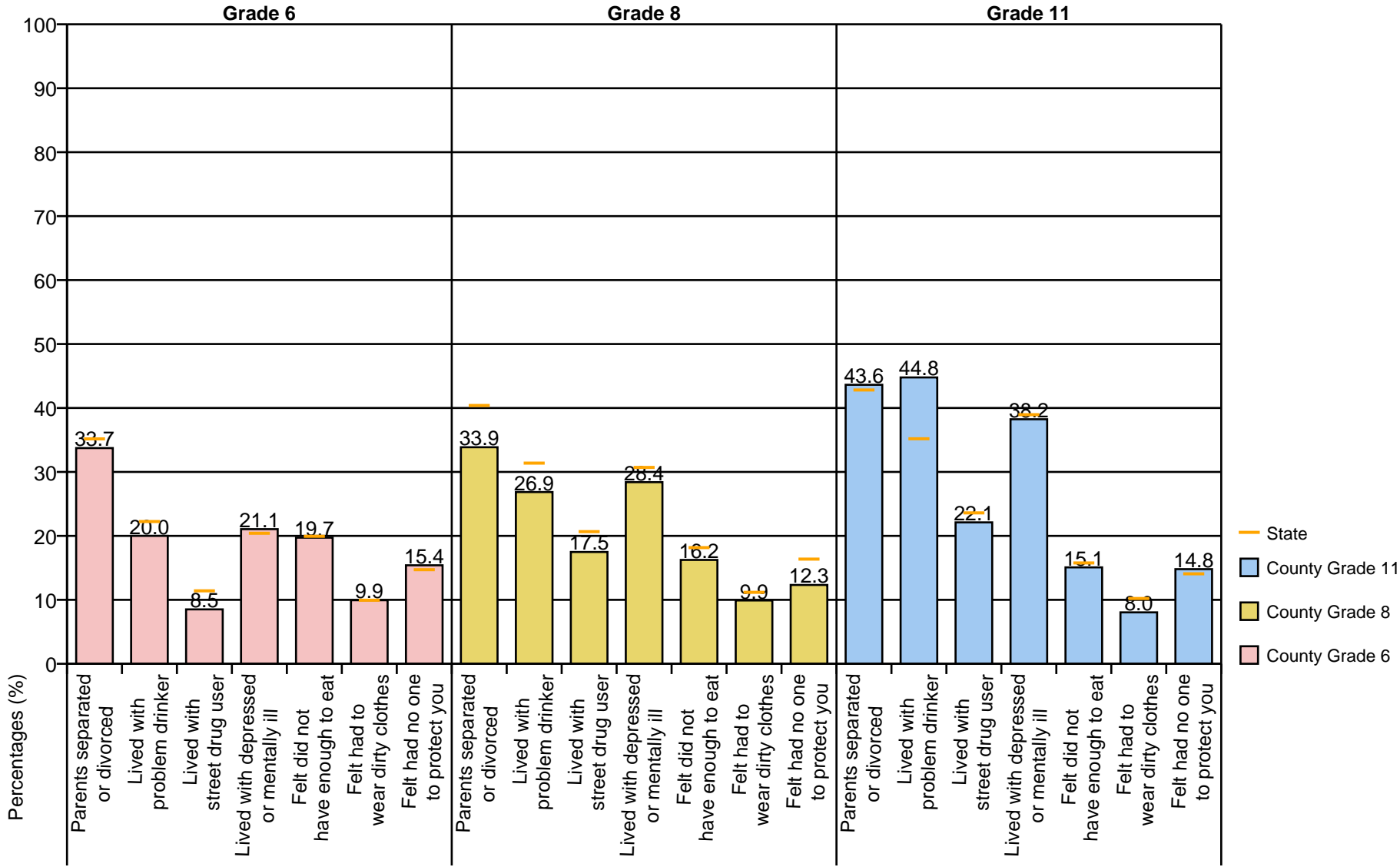


Figure 12: Adverse Childhood Experience

## 5 PROBLEM GAMBLING

Students today are increasingly being exposed to gambling opportunities - on the Internet, in the community, at home and even at church - so it's no surprise that problems associated with gambling are being seen in youth. It's generally not perceived nor treated as risky, yet research shows that youth who gamble are much more likely to engage in other risky behaviors such as drinking, smoking and using drugs and some of them will go on to develop serious gambling problems.

The adolescent brain is developmentally inclined towards risk, minimal consideration of consequences, preference for stimulation and novelty, all of which gambling offers in abundance.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks a series of questions that address and measure various gambling activities. Students were asked questions regarding the types of gambling in which they participated, in their feelings about being involved in gambling and the degree to which parents and teachers have communicated to the students the risks involved in engaging in this particular activity.

Gambling can be addictive, yet most youth and parents treat it as harmless entertainment. The following tables and charts contain data on gambling questions. These percentages are provided by grade level and statewide data are included for comparison purposes. For more information on youth gambling in Oregon, including more data and educational resources, go to [www.problemgamblingprevention.org](http://www.problemgamblingprevention.org)

### 5.1 Types of Gambling in the Past 30 Days

Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event. The following table shows the percentage of students who participated in these types of gambling in the last 30 days.

Table 24: Types of Gambling in the Past 30 Days

|   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| I did not gamble during the last 30 days.                               | 69.8    | 68.2  | 68.1    | 66.0  | 63.4     | 67.6  |
| Playing lottery tickets / Powerball / Megabucks.                        | 4.1     | 2.8   | 5.9     | 4.4   | 11.6     | 5.1   |
| Playing dice or coin flips.   | 9.7     | 7.3   | 8.5     | 8.4   | 3.7      | 5.5   |
| Playing cards (poker, etc.).  | 6.3     | 5.4   | 11.4    | 8.6   | 10.2     | 8.1   |
| Betting on a sports team.   | 9.5     | 9.7   | 9.2     | 11.9  | 11.6     | 10.0  |
| Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, dares, etc.). | 10.6    | 10.9  | 11.8    | 14.0  | 13.0     | 12.2  |
| Gambling on the Internet for free or with money.                        | 1.6     | 1.1   | 2.8     | 2.8   | 3.2      | 3.3   |
| Playing Bingo for money.  | 2.3     | 2.5   | 3.3     | 2.9   | 3.2      | 2.1   |
| Other.  | 7.0     | 7.5   | 5.7     | 8.7   | 10.2     | 6.6   |

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

## 5.2 Risk of Problem Gambling

Most youth don't have large sums of money to spend on gambling, so this measure must be looked at within that context. The fact that youth are spending any money on a potentially addictive behavior is of concern, and some youth spend significant amounts on it. Even those who spend a small amount of money are still "spending" time and attention on gambling at the expense of other activities and responsibilities. By the time they get into college, where problem gambling rates are among the highest and the average college student gets 25 credit card solicitations a year, some youth have developed seemingly innocent gambling habits that will cost them dearly.

The following table shows the percentage of students who reported the following signs of problem gambling in the last 12 months. The last two questions (lied about/bet more) are based on a valid and reliable problem gambling screening instrument which has been used for many years; saying yes to either of these is highly correlated to a potential gambling problem and indicates a need for further assessment by a trained counselor.

Table 25: Signs of Problem Gambling

|   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money | 1.7     | 2.4   | 1.5     | 2.3   | 1.9      | 2.2   |
| Felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could   | 1.1     | 2.6   | 1.5     | 1.8   | 2.0      | 1.4   |
| Lied to anyone about betting/gambling                                       | 2.4     | 3.0   | 5.5     | 4.3   | 4.4      | 3.6   |
| Bet/gambling more than you wanted to  | 1.7     | 2.7   | 3.6     | 4.1   | 7.5      | 4.7   |

## 5.3 Communication about the Risks of Gambling

Table 26: Communication About the Risks of Gambling

|   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Parents have talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling  | 49.5    | 49.4  | 46.1    | 48.5  | 34.2     | 36.4  |
| Teachers have talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling | 18.2    | 19.2  | 22.0    | 23.2  | 16.0     | 18.0  |

Gambling - Grade 6  
Polk County

Grade 6

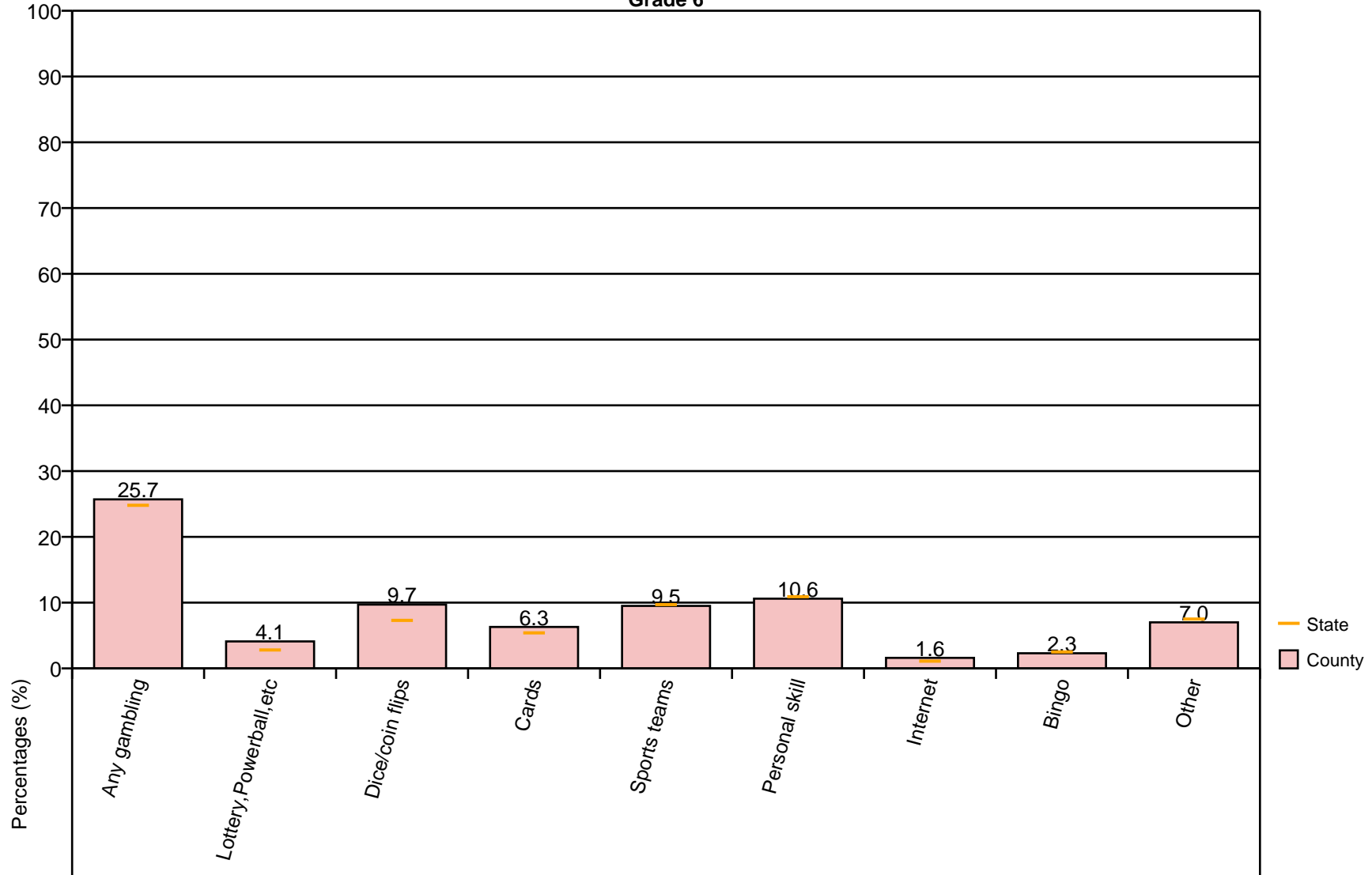


Figure 13: Gambling - Grade 6

Gambling - Grade 8  
Polk County

Grade 8

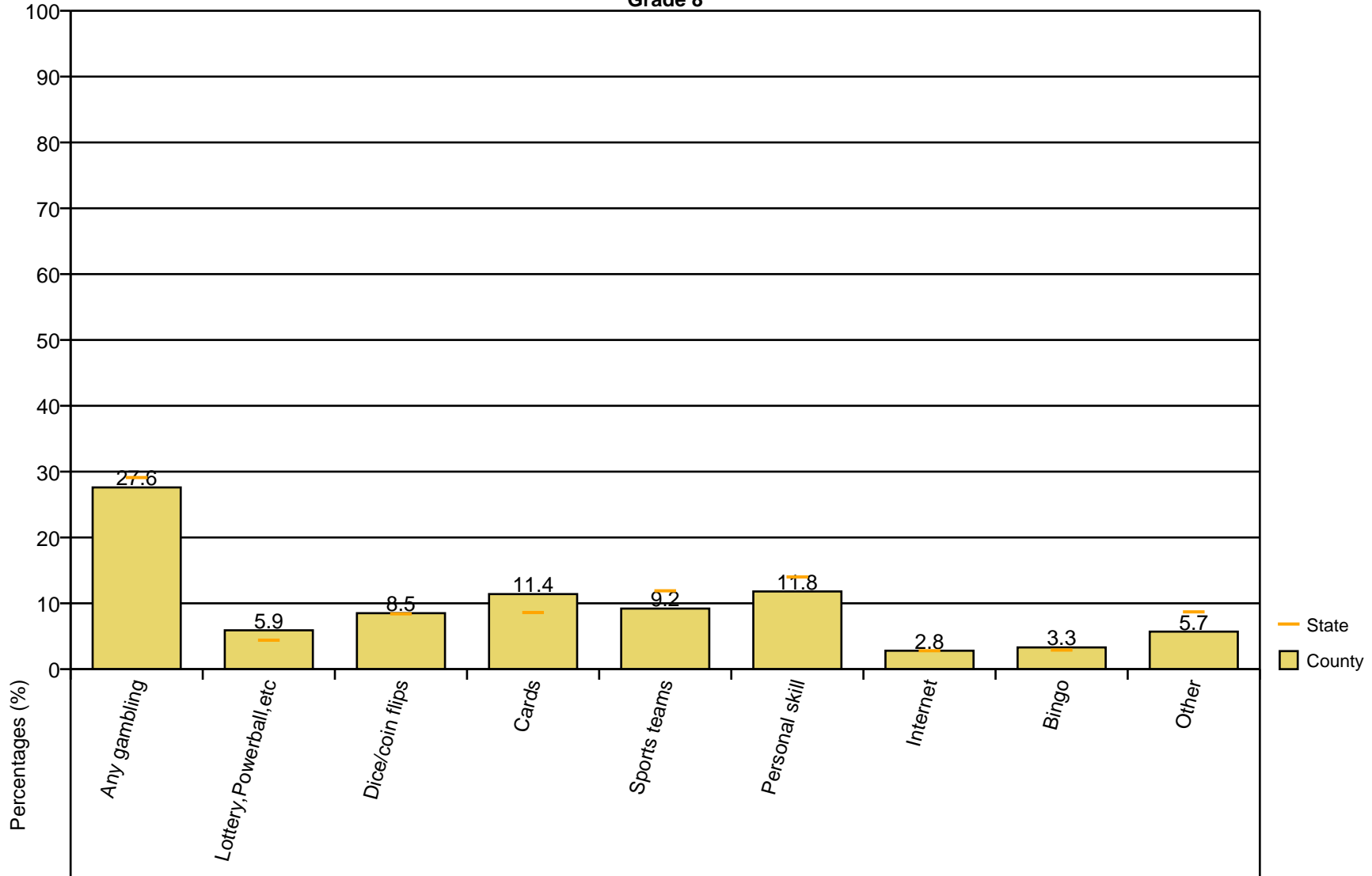


Figure 14: Gambling - Grade 8

# Gambling - Grade 11

Polk County

## Grade 11

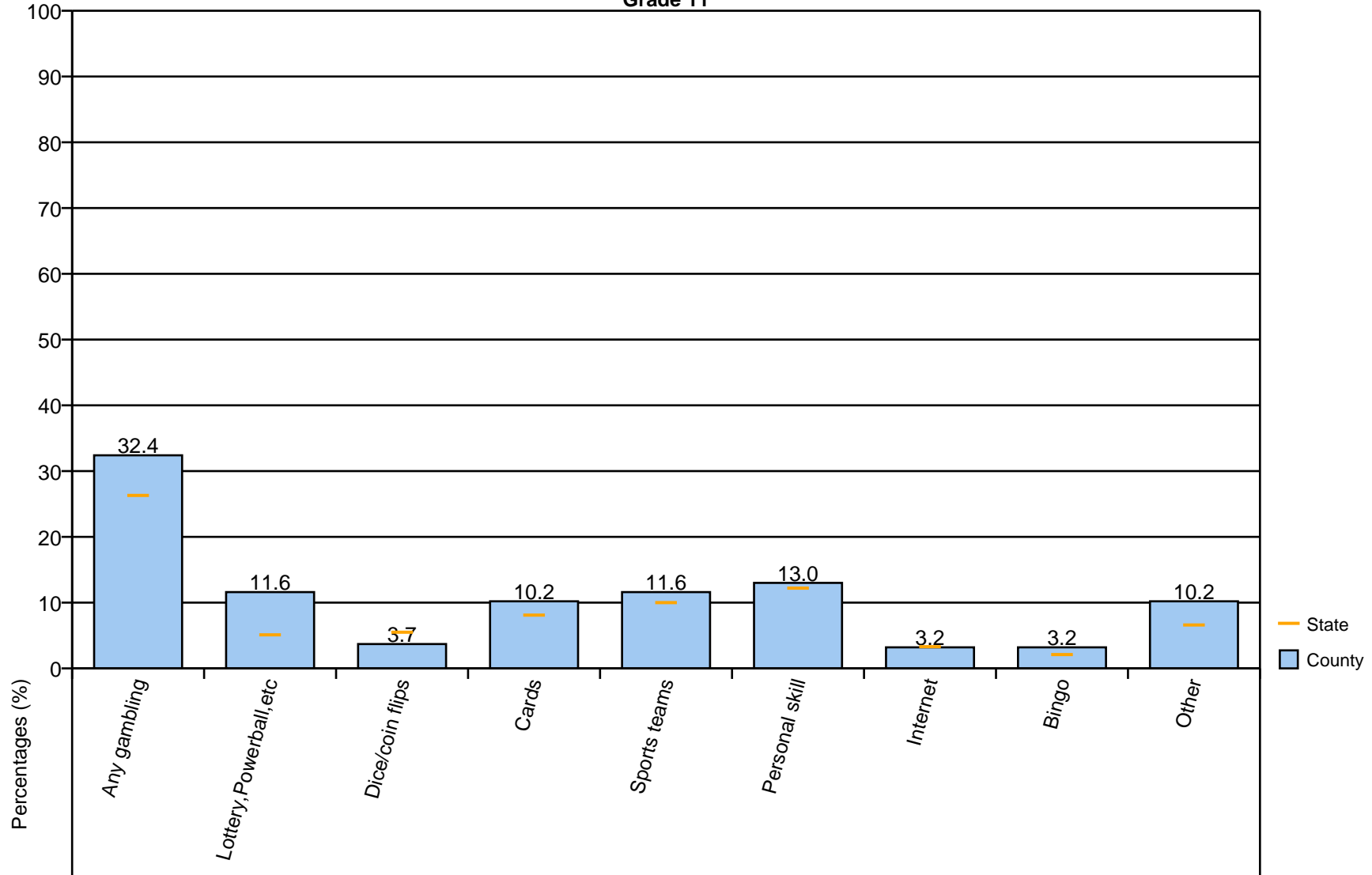


Figure 15: Gambling - Grade 11



## Signs of Problem Gambling Polk County

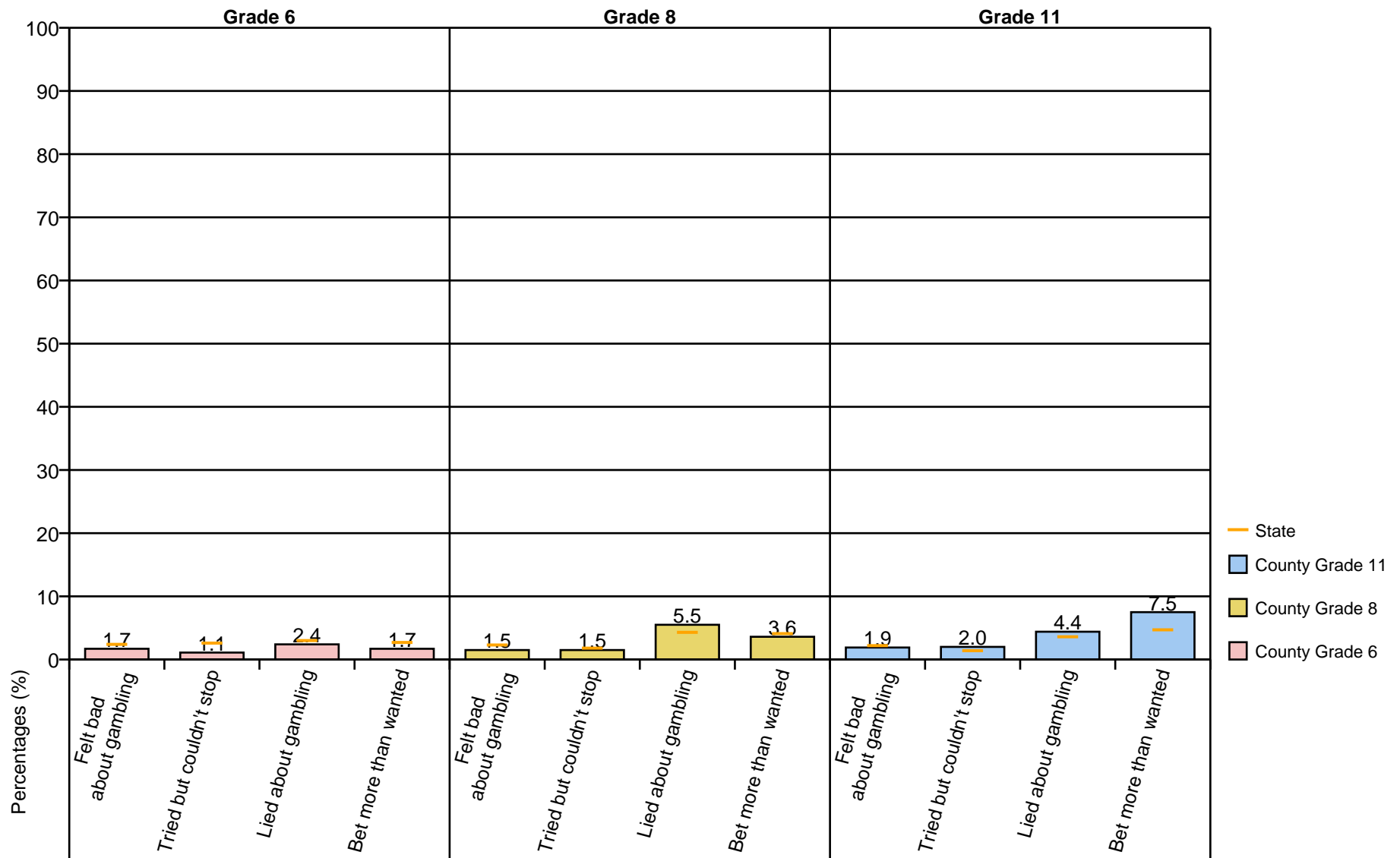


Figure 16: Signs of Problem Gambling

## 6 SUBSTANCE USE

During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use cigarettes, alcohol or other drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Typically, by 11th grade, most students have tried alcohol, and many have tried marijuana, cigarettes or other tobacco products.

### 6.1 Abstinence from Substance Use

The following table shows the percent of students that have never used these substances.

Table 27: Abstinence from Substance Use

|   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Never smoked a whole cigarette              | 98.4    | 97.9  | 95.6    | 91.9  | 82.5     | 81.5  |
| Never used other tobacco products           | 98.6    | 98.3  | 96.3    | 93.8  | 88.9     | 84.5  |
| Never had more than a sip or two of alcohol | 81.4    | 78.2  | 62.0    | 59.9  | 35.7     | 36.0  |
| Never tried marijuana                       | 99.2    | 97.4  | 91.8    | 85.6  | 55.6     | 60.6  |
| Never tried synthetic marijuana             | 99.8    | 98.9  | 96.9    | 95.9  | 90.8     | 92.9  |

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

## 6.2 Substance Use in the Past 30 Days

The table below provides the percentage of students who used one or more times in the past 30 days.

Table 28: Substance Use in the Past 30 Days

|  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Smoked cigarettes  | 0.6     | 0.9   | 1.9     | 3.3   | 7.1      | 7.7   |
| Used other tobacco products  | 0.6     | 0.6   | 1.5     | 2.5   | 2.9      | 5.8   |
| Used a hookah for tobacco  | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 4.8      | 5.3   |
| Used an e-cigarette, vape-pen or e-hookah  | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 14.5     | 14.0  |
| Had at least one drink of alcohol  | 3.2     | 4.0   | 15.9    | 15.4  | 30.8     | 29.8  |
| Had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours  | 0.8     | 0.9   | 2.7     | 5.4   | 17.3     | 15.5  |
| Used marijuana   | 0.9     | 1.2   | 4.1     | 7.2   | 22.7     | 18.9  |
| Used synthetic marijuana   | 0.2     | 0.8   | 2.4     | 2.7   | 2.4      | 2.8   |
| Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or any paints or sprays to get high                             | 4.4     | 4.8   | 5.5     | 4.5   | 1.5      | 1.5   |
| Used prescription drugs (without a doctor's orders)  | 1.0     | 1.1   | 2.6     | 3.3   | 10.1     | 6.2   |
| Any illicit drug use including marijuana, synthetic marijuana, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines | 1.4     | 1.7   | 4.6     | 7.9   | 22.7     | 19.6  |
| Any illicit drug use including cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines                                 | 1.1     | 0.5   | 0.6     | 1.4   | 1.9      | 2.7   |

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

*Only 11th graders were asked about hookah and e-cigarette use.*

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Polk County

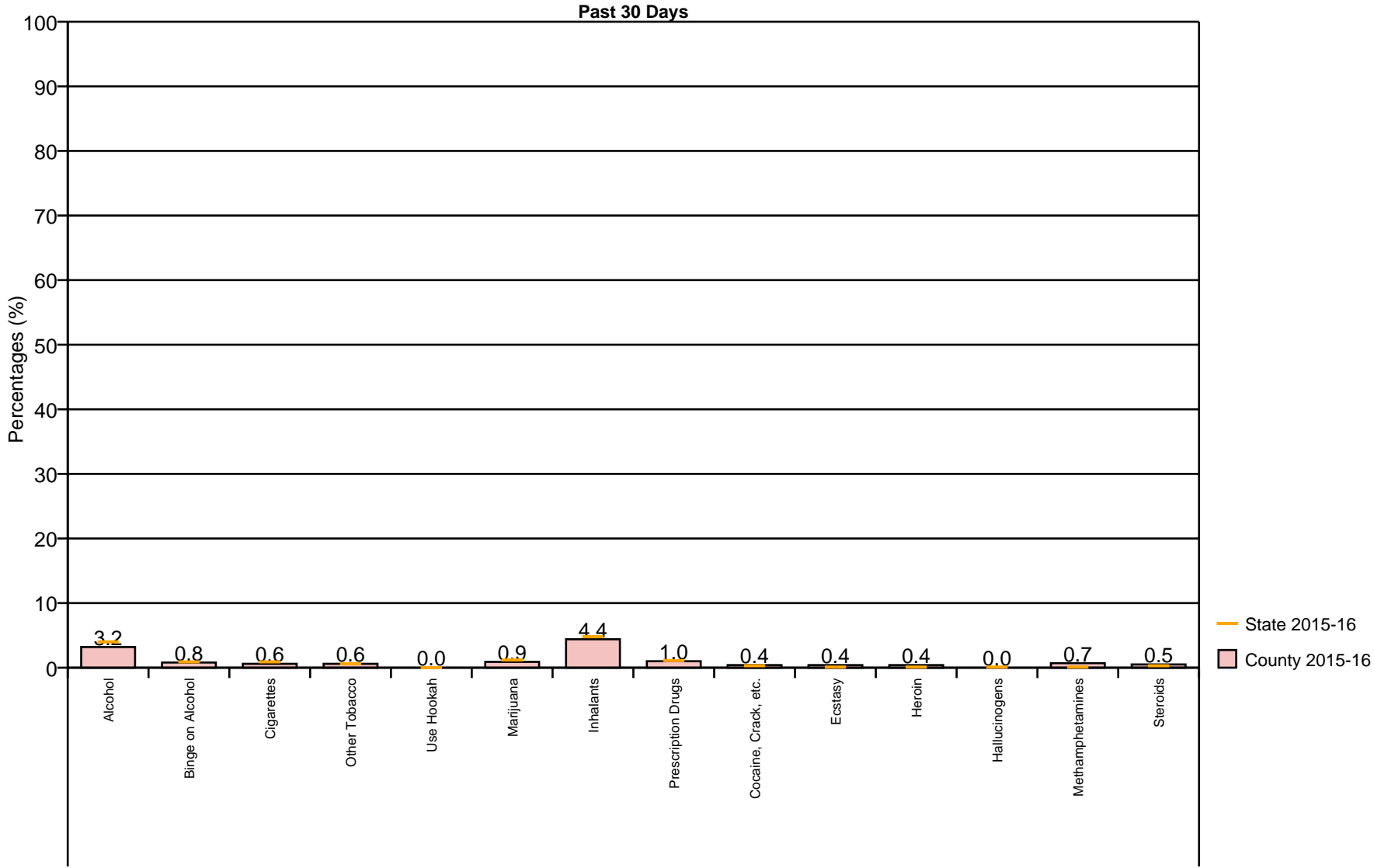


Figure 17: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

## Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Polk County

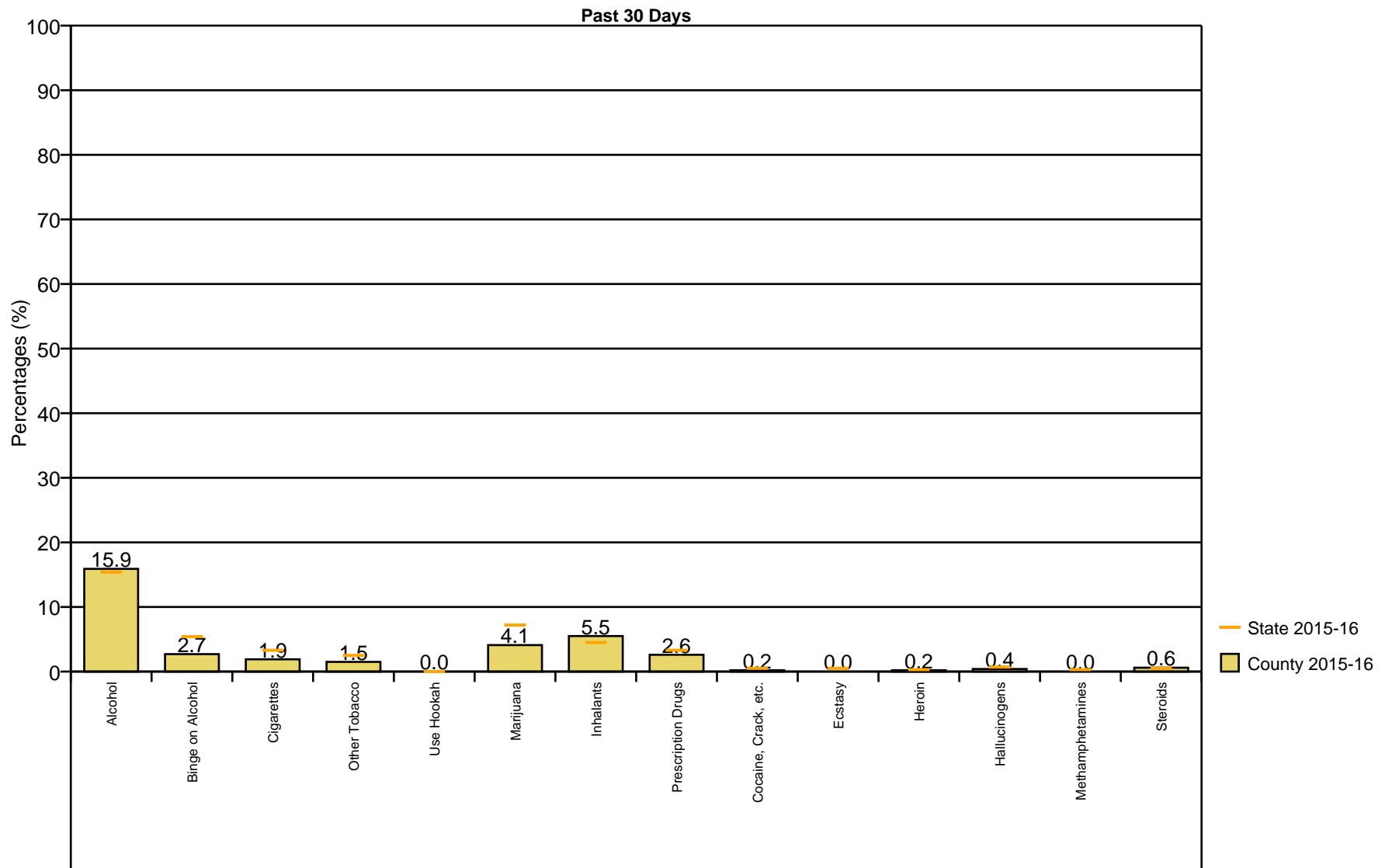


Figure 18: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

## Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 11 Polk County

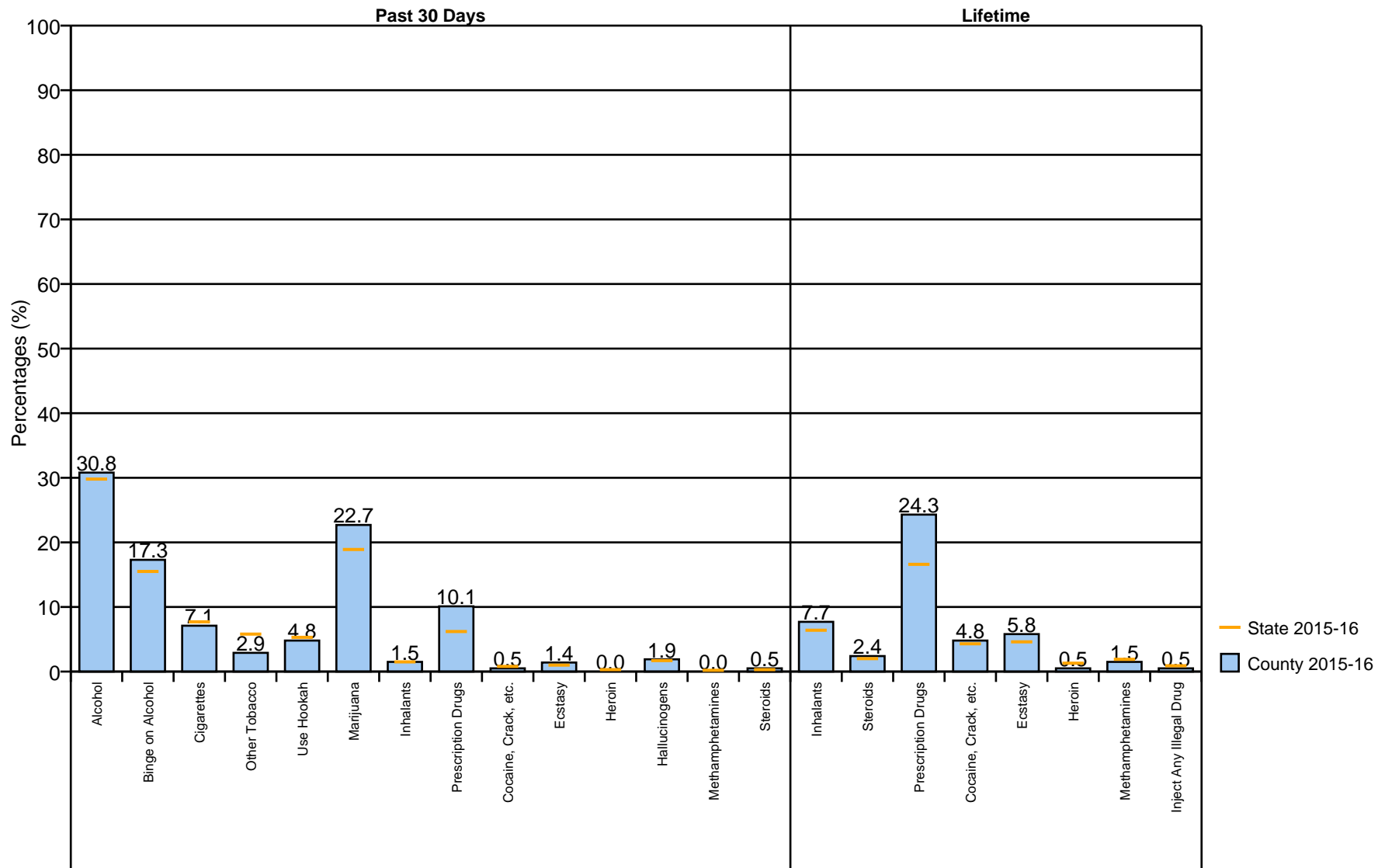


Figure 19: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 11

### 6.3 Norms About Alcohol Use

“Everybody’s doing it!” is a refrain commonly heard by parents and believed by far too many youth in Oregon. The Student Wellness Survey provides information about alcohol norms. A series of questions allows the comparison of actual alcohol-related behaviors to what youth think most students are doing.

Correcting misperceptions is essential to establishing new, healthy norms about underage drinking.

The table below provides the percentage of students who responded one or more times in the past 30 days.

Table 29: Alcohol Use in the Past 30 Days

|   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Had at least one drink of alcohol   | 3.2     | 4.0   | 15.9    | 15.4  | 30.8     | 29.8  |
| Think most students had at least one drink of alcohol                       | 32.8    | 33.6  | 49.0    | 54.8  | 81.1     | 79.8  |
| Had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours | 0.8     | 0.9   | 2.7     | 5.4   | 17.3     | 15.5  |
| Think most students had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row                | 15.2    | 14.1  | 26.1    | 32.6  | 68.1     | 67.8  |

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 30: Alcohol and Vehicles in the Past 30 Days

|   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Rode in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking                     | 8.2     | 10.3  | 14.4    | 14.4  | 13.8     | 13.0  |
| Rode in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol                          | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 5.9      | 6.1   |
| Drove a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol                               | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 2.5      | 3.8   |
| Think most students rode in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking | 21.9    | 23.6  | 31.0    | 33.6  | 44.4     | 42.8  |
| Think most students rode in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol      | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 45.6     | 48.0  |
| Think most students drove a car or other vehicle when they had been drinking alcohol          | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 44.2     | 44.8  |

Percentages exclude missing answers.

The table below provides the percentage of students who responded "somewhat disapprove" or "strongly disapprove"

Table 31: Attitudes about Drinking

|  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day? | 81.0    | 77.8  | 73.4    | 74.4  | 70.9     | 64.9  |

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*



## 6.4 Factors Associated with Initiation of Substance Use

This section reports on a variety of factors associated with initiation of substance use. Easy availability, attitudes about use, perceptions about the risk of harm from use and communication about substance use all influence whether young people choose to use tobacco, alcohol or other drugs.

## 6.5 Availability

Adolescents that report easy availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs are more likely to use these substances. Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption.

The table below shows the percentage of students that said it would be "sort of easy" or "very easy" for the student to...

Table 32: Availability

|  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Get some cigarettes?   | 9.5     | 12.3  | 19.2    | 26.8  | 52.0     | 54.2  |
| Get some e-cigarettes, vape-pens, or e-hookahs?                            | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 58.3     | 61.2  |
| Get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)? | 16.3    | 16.5  | 36.5    | 38.7  | 59.9     | 66.0  |
| Get some marijuana?  | 6.1     | 9.0   | 22.3    | 32.0  | 71.9     | 67.9  |
| Get some synthetic marijuana, example: K2, spice, etc.?                    | 2.5     | 4.7   | 10.9    | 15.5  | 33.5     | 34.1  |
| Get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines?                             | 2.3     | 3.1   | 6.5     | 7.4   | 23.3     | 21.4  |
| Get prescription drugs not prescribed to you?                              | 13.7    | 12.3  | 24.3    | 28.4  | 36.8     | 39.5  |

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

*Only 11th graders were asked about e-cigarettes.*

## 6.6 Parental Attitude toward Substance Use

In families where parents are heavy users of alcohol, use illegal drugs or are tolerant of children's use, adolescents are more likely to engage in substance use. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own using behavior such as asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks students about how their parents would feel if the student used alcohol, cigarettes or marijuana. The table below reports the percentage of students who said their parents feel it would be "wrong" or "very wrong" for youth to...

Table 33: Parental Attitude toward Substance Use

|  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Smoke cigarettes                             | 98.2    | 97.8  | 96.4    | 97.3  | 94.3     | 94.6  |
| Smoke e-cigarettes, vape-pens, or e-hookahs  | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 86.2     | 87.8  |
| Drink alcohol nearly every day               | 97.0    | 96.6  | 94.1    | 95.0  | 92.2     | 90.8  |
| Smoke marijuana                              | 98.0    | 97.3  | 95.5    | 93.5  | 82.8     | 84.6  |
| Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you | 97.1    | 97.8  | 96.6    | 97.2  | 96.4     | 95.3  |
| Use synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice  | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 95.9     | 95.1  |

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Only 11th graders were asked about e-cigarettes and synthetic marijuana.

## 6.7 Student Attitude toward Substance Use

Youth who disapprove of substance use are less likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors.

The following table shows the percentage of students that "somewhat disapprove" or "strongly disapprove" for someone their age...

Table 34: Student Attitude toward Substance Use

|  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Smoking one or more packs of cigarettes a day                      | 84.3    | 81.0  | 80.9    | 82.1  | 77.8     | 77.9  |
| Smoke e-cigarettes, vape-pens, or e-hookahs                        | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 50.5     | 53.9  |
| Having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day | 81.0    | 77.8  | 73.4    | 74.4  | 70.9     | 64.9  |
| Trying marijuana or hashish once or twice                          | 82.1    | 78.3  | 72.7    | 69.7  | 46.7     | 44.1  |
| Using prescription drugs not prescribed to them                    | 82.3    | 80.0  | 77.8    | 80.2  | 74.7     | 74.7  |
| Use synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice                        | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 66.0     | 67.2  |

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Only 11th graders were asked about e-cigarettes and synthetic marijuana.

## 6.8 Perceived Risk of Harm

Students who perceive cigarette, alcohol or marijuana use as risky are less likely to engage in use.

The following table reports the percentage of students who think there is "moderate risk" or "great risk" of harming themselves (physically or in other ways).

Table 35: Perceived Risk of Harm

|   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day is risky                          | 81.7    | 78.4  | 73.7    | 80.2  | 87.6     | 81.3  |
| If they smoke e-cigarettes, vape-pens, or e-hookahs                               | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 36.3     | 36.7  |
| Taking one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day is risky       | 52.7    | 49.7  | 54.9    | 53.1  | 61.5     | 58.1  |
| Having five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week is risky | 67.4    | 64.2  | 67.3    | 70.2  | 76.4     | 75.1  |
| Trying marijuana once or twice is risky   | 51.9    | 48.5  | 42.1    | 36.5  | 19.6     | 20.8  |
| Smoking marijuana once or twice a week is risky                                   | 72.1    | 66.2  | 63.8    | 58.9  | 36.5     | 38.8  |
| Using prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them is risky                 | 82.5    | 80.7  | 78.6    | 83.9  | 83.9     | 83.6  |

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Only 11th graders were asked about e-cigarettes and synthetic marijuana.

## 6.9 Communication about Substance Use

The table below shows the percentage of students who recall communication about substance use during the past 12 months.

Table 36: Communication about Substance Use

|   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use | 61.8    | 61.6  | 67.1    | 67.1  | 56.3     | 68.4  |
| Had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school  | 56.6    | 33.8  | 61.1    | 54.0  | 43.6     | 46.9  |
| Recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse   | 34.9    | 37.8  | 50.5    | 57.6  | 70.3     | 73.5  |

Percentages exclude missing answers.

## 7 DRUG FREE COMMUNITIES CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities (DFC) Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which are typically referred to as the Core Measures. Beginning in 2013, there was a new set of Core Measures. The 2016 Student Wellness Survey meets these new Core Measure requirements. At this time, grantees are required to report on four drug categories: tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. A number of Oregon DFCs focus on other substances, so this report also includes 30-day use data for binge drinking, methamphetamines, and any illicit drugs other than marijuana.

Data in the tables that follow are provided by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question is reported.

### 7.1 30 Day Use

Table 37: 30 Day Use

|   | Grade 6<br>County | Grade 8<br>County | Grade 11<br>County |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Had at least one drink of alcohol   | 3.2               | 15.9              | 30.8               |
| Had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours | 0.8               | 2.7               | 17.3               |
| Smoked cigarettes   | 0.6               | 1.9               | 7.1                |
| Used an e-cigarette, vape-pen or e-hookah                                   | 0.0               | 0.0               | 14.5               |
| Used marijuana  | 0.9               | 4.1               | 22.7               |
| Used prescription drugs (without a doctor's orders)                         | 1.0               | 2.6               | 10.1               |
| Used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack or freebase               | 0.4               | 0.2               | 0.5                |
| Used ecstasy (also called mdma)   | 0.4               | 0.0               | 1.4                |
| Used heroin or other opiates or narcotics                                   | 0.4               | 0.2               | 0.0                |
| Used lsd or other hallucinogens or psychedelics                             | 0.0               | 0.4               | 1.9                |
| Used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)            | 0.7               | 0.0               | 0.0                |
| Used steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription                 | 0.5               | 0.6               | 0.5                |

*Only 11th graders were asked about e-cigarettes.*

## 7.2 Perception of Moderate or Great Risk

The following table is based on the question *How much do you think people harm themselves (physically or in other ways)...*

Table 38: Perception of Moderate or Great Risk

|  | Grade 6<br>County | Grade 8<br>County | Grade 11<br>County |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| If they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day? | 52.7              | 54.9              | 61.5               |
| When they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?              | 67.4              | 67.3              | 76.4               |
| If they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?   | 81.7              | 73.7              | 87.6               |
| If the smoke e-cigarettes, vape-pens, or e-hookahs?  | 0.0               | 0.0               | 27.5               |
| If they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?  | 72.1              | 63.8              | 36.5               |
| If they use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?   | 82.5              | 78.6              | 83.9               |

*Only 11th graders where asked about e-cigarettes.*

## 7.3 Parents Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong

Table 39: Parents Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong

|   | Grade 6<br>County | Grade 8<br>County | Grade 11<br>County |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Parent disapproval - cigarettes               | 98.2              | 96.4              | 94.3               |
| Parent disapproval - e-cigarettes - vape-pens | 0.0               | 0.0               | 86.2               |
| Parent disapproval - alcohol                  | 97.0              | 94.1              | 92.2               |
| Parent disapproval - marijuana                | 98.0              | 95.5              | 82.8               |
| Parent disapproval - synthetic marijuana      | 0.0               | 0.0               | 95.9               |
| Parent disapproval - prescription drugs       | 97.1              | 96.6              | 96.4               |

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

*Only 11th graders where asked about e-cigarettes and synthetic marijuana.*

## 7.4 Friends Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong

Table 40: Friends Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong

|   | Grade 6<br>County | Grade 8<br>County | Grade 11<br>County |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Friend disapproval - tobacco                  | 96.5              | 90.5              | 71.1               |
| Friend disapproval - e-cigarettes - vape-pens | 0.0               | 0.0               | 51.0               |
| Friend disapproval - alcohol                  | 93.9              | 83.8              | 61.4               |
| Friend disapproval - marijuana                | 96.6              | 86.1              | 42.3               |
| Friend disapproval - synthetic marijuana      | 0.0               | 0.0               | 72.9               |
| Friend disapproval - prescription drugs       | 96.8              | 91.4              | 73.1               |

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Only 11th graders where asked about e-cigarettes and synthetic marijuana.

## 7.5 Average Age (in years) of Onset

Table 41: Average Age (in years) of Onset

|   | Grade 6<br>County | Grade 8<br>County | Grade 11<br>County |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Had more than a sip or two of alcohol       | 9.3               | 10.6              | 12.8               |
| Drinking alcohol regularly                  | 9.8               | 11.8              | 14.7               |
| Smoked a whole cigarette                    | 10.1              | 12.2              | 13.4               |
| Used tobacco products other than cigarettes | 10.1              | 11.7              | 14.2               |
| Tried marijuana                             | 11.5              | 12.1              | 14.3               |
| Tried synthetic marijuana                   | 9.0               | 11.7              | 14.3               |
| Tried e-cigarettes, vape-pens or e-hookahs  | 0.0               | 0.0               | 14.9               |

Only 11th graders where asked about e-cigarettes.

## 8 HEIGHT, WEIGHT & BODY MASS INDEX (BMI)

The 11th grade version of the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* contains questions about height and weight. Information from these questions are broken down by sex rather than by grade. From these questions it is possible to calculate a Body Mass Index (BMI) and to classify students on a percentile ranking, based on previous CDC analysis, as being either underweight (less than 5th percentile), healthy weight (5th percentile to less than 85th percentile), overweight (85th to less than 95th percentile) or obese (greater than or equal to 95th percentile). This information is detailed in the following tables.

Table 42: Average Weight

|         | Female<br>Pounds | Male<br>Pounds |
|---------|------------------|----------------|
| Average | 140.1            | 163.6          |

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

Table 43: Average Height

|         | Female<br>Inches | Male<br>Inches |
|---------|------------------|----------------|
| Average | 63.9             | 70.1           |

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

Table 44: BMI Categories

|                | Female<br>Pct | Male<br>Pct |
|----------------|---------------|-------------|
| Underweight    | 2.5           | 4.2         |
| Healthy Weight | 65.0          | 64.6        |
| Overweight     | 21.2          | 14.6        |
| Obese          | 11.2          | 16.7        |

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

Table 45: How do you describe your weight?

|                        | Female<br>Pct | Male<br>Pct |
|------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| Very underweight       |               | 0.9         |
| Slightly underweight   | 6.8           | 15.9        |
| About the right weight | 45.5          | 62.6        |
| Slightly overweight    | 40.9          | 16.8        |
| Very overweight        | 6.8           | 3.7         |

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

Table 46: What are you trying to do about your weight?

|  | Female<br>Pct | Male<br>Pct |
|--|---------------|-------------|
| Lose weight                                    | 56.7          | 28.0        |
| Gain weight                                    | 2.2           | 32.7        |
| Stay the same weight                           | 17.8          | 13.1        |
| I am not trying to do anything about my weight | 23.3          | 26.2        |

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

Table 47: During the past 30 days, did you go without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

|     | Female<br>Pct | Male<br>Pct |
|-----|---------------|-------------|
| Yes | 22.5          | 8.7         |
| No  | 77.5          | 91.3        |

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

Table 48: During the past 30 days, did you take diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

|     | Female<br>Pct | Male<br>Pct |
|-----|---------------|-------------|
| Yes | 9.0           | 3.7         |
| No  | 91.0          | 96.3        |

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*

Table 49: During the past 30 days, did you vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

|     | Female<br>Pct | Male<br>Pct |
|-----|---------------|-------------|
| Yes | 9.1           | 1.0         |
| No  | 90.9          | 99.0        |

*Percentages exclude missing answers.*



## 9 COMPARISON TO PAST SURVEYS

This section contains comparisons to past survey results for specific variables. They are detailed below.

### 9.1 Past 30 Day Use

Table 50: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade | Group  | 2011-12 | 2013-14 | 2015-16 |
|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 6     | county | 6.6     | 3.2     | 3.2     |
|       | state  | 6.7     | 4.5     | 4.0     |
| 8     | county | 25.0    | 17.3    | 15.9    |
|       | state  | 19.6    | 16.9    | 15.4    |
| 11    | county | 31.6    | 25.8    | 30.8    |
|       | state  | 35.9    | 33.5    | 29.8    |

Table 51: Binge - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade | Group  | 2011-12 | 2013-14 | 2015-16 |
|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 6     | county | 2.0     | 2.1     | 0.8     |
|       | state  | 1.7     | 1.0     | 0.9     |
| 8     | county | 13.1    | 5.1     | 2.7     |
|       | state  | 8.1     | 6.6     | 5.4     |
| 11    | county | 15.8    | 11.1    | 17.3    |
|       | state  | 21.4    | 18.9    | 15.5    |

Table 52: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade | Group  | 2011-12 | 2013-14 | 2015-16 |
|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 6     | county | 3.2     | 1.4     | 0.9     |
|       | state  | 1.5     | 1.2     | 1.2     |
| 8     | county | 10.8    | 8.5     | 4.1     |
|       | state  | 8.7     | 7.9     | 7.2     |
| 11    | county | 20.0    | 10.8    | 22.7    |
|       | state  | 21.8    | 18.7    | 18.9    |

Table 53: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade | Group  | 2011-12 | 2013-14 | 2015-16 |
|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 6     | county | 2.0     | 0.0     | 0.6     |
|       | state  | 1.5     | 0.8     | 0.9     |
| 8     | county | 11.9    | 1.7     | 1.9     |
|       | state  | 5.6     | 4.5     | 3.3     |
| 11    | county | 5.3     | 5.5     | 7.1     |
|       | state  | 11.9    | 10.0    | 7.7     |

Table 54: Illicit Drug Use - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade | Group  | 2011-12 | 2013-14 | 2015-16 |
|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 6     | county | 3.2     | 1.4     | 1.4     |
|       | state  | 1.8     | 1.4     | 1.7     |
| 8     | county | 12.5    | 8.5     | 4.6     |
|       | state  | 9.0     | 8.1     | 7.9     |
| 11    | county | 20.0    | 11.5    | 22.7    |
|       | state  | 22.2    | 19.1    | 19.6    |

### 9.2 Perceived Risk of Use

Table 55: Alcohol - Perceived Risk

| Grade | Group  | 2011-12 | 2013-14 | 2015-16 |
|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 6     | county | 62.5    | 55.1    | 67.4    |
|       | state  | 65.6    | 61.2    | 64.2    |
| 8     | county | 65.8    | 66.1    | 67.3    |
|       | state  | 72.6    | 67.9    | 70.2    |
| 11    | county | 72.2    | 69.3    | 76.4    |
|       | state  | 76.0    | 72.5    | 75.1    |

Table 56: Marijuana - Perceived Risk

| Grade | Group  | 2011-12 | 2013-14 | 2015-16 |
|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 6     | county | 79.2    | 67.6    | 72.1    |
|       | state  | 74.7    | 67.5    | 66.2    |
| 8     | county | 66.2    | 65.7    | 63.8    |
|       | state  | 70.2    | 61.3    | 58.9    |
| 11    | county | 73.7    | 47.3    | 36.5    |
|       | state  | 51.7    | 41.7    | 38.8    |

Table 57: Cigarettes - Perceived Risk

| Grade | Group  | 2011-12 | 2013-14 | 2015-16 |
|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 6     | county | 82.8    | 70.1    | 81.7    |
|       | state  | 81.1    | 78.3    | 78.4    |
| 8     | county | 74.8    | 77.6    | 73.7    |
|       | state  | 85.5    | 82.5    | 80.2    |
| 11    | county | 77.8    | 83.5    | 87.6    |
|       | state  | 87.1    | 83.2    | 81.3    |

### 9.3 Availability

Table 58: Alcohol - Easy to Get

| Grade | Group  | 2011-12 | 2013-14 | 2015-16 |
|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 6     | county | 14.8    | 11.2    | 16.3    |
|       | state  | 19.8    | 15.1    | 16.5    |
| 8     | county | 41.1    | 31.4    | 36.5    |
|       | state  | 43.6    | 39.2    | 38.7    |
| 11    | county | 78.9    | 58.9    | 59.9    |
|       | state  | 71.1    | 68.3    | 66.0    |

Table 59: Cigarettes - Easy to Get

| Grade | Group  | 2011-12 | 2013-14 | 2015-16 |
|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 6     | county | 20.3    | 10.1    | 9.5     |
|       | state  | 15.2    | 10.7    | 12.3    |
| 8     | county | 38.2    | 20.3    | 19.2    |
|       | state  | 32.4    | 27.5    | 26.8    |
| 11    | county | 72.2    | 47.5    | 52.0    |
|       | state  | 63.6    | 57.7    | 54.2    |

Table 60: Marijuana - Easy to Get

| Grade | Group  | 2011-12 | 2013-14 | 2015-16 |
|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 6     | county | 7.5     | 2.3     | 6.1     |
|       | state  | 9.2     | 6.4     | 9.0     |
| 8     | county | 29.7    | 21.1    | 22.3    |
|       | state  | 32.8    | 29.8    | 32.0    |
| 11    | county | 66.7    | 57.3    | 71.9    |
|       | state  | 69.3    | 66.0    | 67.9    |

### 9.4 Depression

Table 61: Felt sad almost every day for two weeks or more

| Grade | Group  | 2011-12 | 2013-14 | 2015-16 |
|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 6     | county | 15.9    | 16.7    | 16.8    |
|       | state  | 19.3    | 18.2    | 19.0    |
| 8     | county | 13.7    | 19.8    | 20.4    |
|       | state  | 22.7    | 24.7    | 25.9    |
| 11    | county | 26.2    | 27.4    | 34.6    |
|       | state  | 27.9    | 29.2    | 31.9    |

Table 62: Seriously consider attempting suicide

| Grade | Group  | 2011-12 | 2013-14 | 2015-16 |
|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 6     | county | 8.7     | 2.5     | 11.0    |
|       | state  | 9.0     | 8.5     | 10.5    |
| 8     | county | 13.9    | 15.6    | 12.6    |
|       | state  | 15.8    | 17.4    | 17.6    |
| 11    | county | 7.9     | 17.5    | 20.3    |
|       | state  | 15.1    | 17.7    | 18.1    |

Table 63: Actually attempted suicide

| Grade | Group  | 2011-12 | 2013-14 | 2015-16 |
|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 6     | county | 6.5     | 1.0     | 6.7     |
|       | state  | 5.2     | 4.7     | 6.2     |
| 8     | county | 9.8     | 8.6     | 7.5     |
|       | state  | 8.0     | 9.9     | 9.4     |
| 11    | county | 5.0     | 10.5    | 8.2     |
|       | state  | 6.0     | 7.7     | 7.8     |

## 9.5 Harassment In The Last 30 Days Related To:

Table 64: Race or ethnic origin

| Grade | Group  | 2011-12 | 2013-14 | 2015-16 |
|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 6     | county | 7.0     | 7.4     | 5.6     |
|       | state  | 11.4    | 8.6     | 8.8     |
| 8     | county | 12.5    | 17.8    | 11.3    |
|       | state  | 13.2    | 11.9    | 12.5    |
| 11    | county | 2.6     | 11.3    | 11.8    |
|       | state  | 10.8    | 9.6     | 9.7     |

Table 65: Being gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender

| Grade | Group  | 2011-12 | 2013-14 | 2015-16 |
|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 6     | county | 15.8    | 10.3    | 11.0    |
|       | state  | 16.0    | 12.9    | 13.3    |
| 8     | county | 21.8    | 12.0    | 11.8    |
|       | state  | 13.7    | 12.3    | 12.8    |
| 11    | county | 6.5     | 6.8     | 6.9     |
|       | state  | 8.0     | 7.0     | 7.3     |

Table 66: Who your friends are

| Grade | Group  | 2011-12 | 2013-14 | 2015-16 |
|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 6     | county | 19.4    | 19.1    | 16.6    |
|       | state  | 21.4    | 19.0    | 19.8    |
| 8     | county | 28.8    | 20.7    | 18.6    |
|       | state  | 22.7    | 20.4    | 20.7    |
| 11    | county | 7.9     | 15.7    | 12.7    |
|       | state  | 16.1    | 14.7    | 14.0    |

Table 67: How you look

| Grade | Group  | 2011-12 | 2013-14 | 2015-16 |
|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 6     | county | 26.2    | 23.6    | 21.2    |
|       | state  | 28.6    | 25.3    | 25.9    |
| 8     | county | 34.8    | 33.5    | 24.3    |
|       | state  | 30.2    | 28.7    | 29.7    |
| 11    | county | 10.5    | 17.5    | 21.0    |
|       | state  | 21.2    | 20.7    | 19.8    |

Table 68: Received unwanted sexual comments

| Grade | Group  | 2011-12 | 2013-14 | 2015-16 |
|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 6     | county | 8.7     | 5.0     | 6.2     |
|       | state  | 8.2     | 6.1     | 6.5     |
| 8     | county | 16.0    | 11.4    | 8.9     |
|       | state  | 12.1    | 10.2    | 11.0    |
| 11    | county | 10.5    | 10.5    | 11.9    |
|       | state  | 11.4    | 10.5    | 10.9    |

Table 69: Through e-mail, social media sites (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)

| Grade | Group  | 2011-12 | 2013-14 | 2015-16 |
|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 6     | county | 13.5    | 12.3    | 10.8    |
|       | state  | 12.5    | 13.7    | 13.6    |
| 8     | county | 17.2    | 14.4    | 13.9    |
|       | state  | 15.4    | 17.9    | 18.7    |
| 11    | county | 18.5    | 13.5    | 13.8    |
|       | state  | 11.9    | 14.3    | 13.5    |

Table 70: For other reasons

| Grade | Group  | 2011-12 | 2013-14 | 2015-16 |
|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 6     | county | 19.1    | 20.3    | 18.1    |
|       | state  | 23.1    | 20.0    | 20.9    |
| 8     | county | 22.2    | 19.5    | 21.5    |
|       | state  | 23.9    | 23.5    | 23.1    |
| 11    | county | 25.0    | 17.7    | 20.6    |
|       | state  | 16.2    | 16.5    | 15.4    |

## 9.6 Feeling Unsafe At or On the Way to School

Table 71: Did not go to school because of feelings about safety

| Grade | Group  | 2011-12 | 2013-14 | 2015-16 |
|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 6     | county | 6.0     | 10.3    | 9.7     |
|       | state  | 8.3     | 8.7     | 8.7     |
| 8     | county | 10.5    | 10.0    | 8.8     |
|       | state  | 7.0     | 7.6     | 7.3     |
| 11    | county | 0.0     | 8.6     | 10.5    |
|       | state  | 4.1     | 5.7     | 7.7     |

## 9.7 Skipped School in the Last Four Weeks

Table 72: Skipped school

| <b>Grade</b> | <b>Group</b> | <b>2011-12</b> | <b>2013-14</b> | <b>2015-16</b> |
|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 6            | county       | 25.0           | 27.8           | 29.8           |
|              | state        | 24.1           | 25.5           | 25.5           |
| 8            | county       | 24.4           | 24.2           | 23.3           |
|              | state        | 23.3           | 23.8           | 23.5           |
| 11           | county       | 15.0           | 29.1           | 34.8           |
|              | state        | 30.1           | 30.7           | 32.1           |

## A FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all of the questions found on the 2016 *Oregon Student Wellness Survey*. Two versions of the survey were used, one for 6th and 8th grades and another for the 11th grade. The 6th and 8th grade survey consisted of a subset of the questions found on the 11th grade version. In order to provide results that spanned all grade levels in a single report, the data for questions that did not appear on the 6th and 8th grade version were coded as missing.

### A.1 Frequency Distribution Tables

#### A.1.1 Demographics

Table 73: How old are you?

|                       | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                       | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 10 or younger         | 0.9     | 0.3   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.0   |
| 11 years old          | 50.5    | 41.9  | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.0   |
| 12 years old          | 47.7    | 56.4  | 0.2     | 0.2   | 0.0      | 0.0   |
| 13 years old          | 0.9     | 1.4   | 50.6    | 42.1  | 0.0      | 0.0   |
| 14 years old          | 0.0     | 0.0   | 48.9    | 55.9  | 0.0      | 0.0   |
| 15 years old          | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.4     | 1.7   | 0.5      | 0.2   |
| 16 years old          | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 47.7     | 42.9  |
| 17 years old          | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 50.0     | 55.1  |
| 18 years old          | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 1.9      | 1.7   |
| 19 years old or older | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.0   |

Table 74: What is your sex?

|             | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|             | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Female      | 50.6    | 49.5  | 49.0    | 48.5  | 43.7     | 47.7  |
| Male        | 48.1    | 49.6  | 49.5    | 49.5  | 53.0     | 50.0  |
| Transgender | 0.2     | 0.3   | 0.7     | 0.7   | 0.0      | 0.8   |
| Other       | 1.1     | 0.7   | 0.7     | 1.3   | 3.3      | 1.5   |

Table 75: Which of the following best describes you?

|                         | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                         | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Heterosexual (straight) | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 85.8     | 86.6  |
| Gay or lesbian          | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 3.3      | 1.7   |
| Bisexual                | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 5.2      | 6.3   |
| Queer                   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 1.1   |
| Other                   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 1.9      | 1.9   |
| Not sure                | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 3.8      | 2.5   |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 76: In what grade are you?

|                         | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                         | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 6th                     | 100.0   | 100.0 | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.0   |
| 7th                     | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.0   |
| 8th                     | 0.0     | 0.0   | 100.0   | 100.0 | 0.0      | 0.0   |
| 9th                     | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.0   |
| 10th                    | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.0   |
| 11th                    | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 100.0    | 100.0 |
| 12th                    | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.0   |
| Ungraded or other grade | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.0   |

Table 77: What is your race?

|   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 6.1     | 3.6   | 3.0     | 2.5   | 2.4      | 1.8   |
| Asian                                     | 1.0     | 4.4   | 2.3     | 4.2   | 0.5      | 4.0   |
| Black or African American                 | 2.5     | 2.7   | 2.1     | 2.6   | 1.4      | 2.1   |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | 1.3     | 0.9   | 1.9     | 1.1   | 1.4      | 1.0   |
| White                                     | 55.3    | 54.5  | 54.0    | 56.4  | 53.6     | 64.6  |
| Multiracial                               | 13.7    | 13.5  | 13.6    | 13.0  | 11.4     | 10.5  |
| Other                                     | 20.2    | 20.2  | 23.2    | 20.2  | 29.4     | 16.1  |

Table 78: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

|     | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|     | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Yes | 28.0    | 25.8  | 32.5    | 26.7  | 41.3     | 23.9  |
| No  | 72.0    | 74.2  | 67.5    | 73.3  | 58.7     | 76.1  |

Table 79: What is the language you use most often at home?

|                   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| English           | 84.5    | 83.0  | 84.9    | 83.6  | 84.5     | 85.5  |
| Russian           | 0.4     | 0.9   | 1.3     | 1.2   | 0.9      | 1.0   |
| Spanish           | 13.5    | 12.7  | 12.0    | 12.0  | 14.1     | 9.9   |
| Vietnamese        | 0.2     | 0.6   | 0.0     | 0.7   | 0.0      | 0.6   |
| A tribal language | 0.2     | 0.1   | 0.0     | 0.2   | 0.0      | 0.3   |
| Another language  | 1.3     | 2.7   | 1.7     | 2.3   | 0.5      | 2.6   |

### A.1.2 Transitions and Mobility

Table 80: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

|     | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|     | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Yes | 89.5    | 69.3  | 25.4    | 26.6  | 20.4     | 18.0  |
| No  | 10.5    | 30.7  | 74.6    | 73.4  | 79.6     | 82.0  |

Table 81: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

|                 | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                 | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Never           | 33.3    | 35.3  | 32.9    | 30.6  | 19.2     | 27.0  |
| 1 or 2 times    | 32.0    | 33.3  | 29.9    | 32.5  | 31.9     | 32.0  |
| 3 or 4 times    | 21.7    | 19.0  | 19.4    | 20.4  | 25.8     | 20.0  |
| 5 or 6 times    | 6.5     | 7.6   | 8.9     | 9.2   | 14.6     | 11.0  |
| 7 or more times | 6.5     | 4.7   | 8.9     | 7.3   | 8.5      | 9.9   |

## A.2 School Climate

### A.2.1 Academic Performance

Table 82: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

|            | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|            | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Mostly A's | 48.3    | 43.5  | 47.9    | 38.9  | 32.2     | 32.6  |
| Mostly B's | 39.7    | 37.9  | 32.8    | 33.8  | 30.8     | 35.7  |
| Mostly C's | 9.9     | 13.9  | 15.5    | 18.8  | 28.0     | 23.8  |
| Mostly D's | 1.9     | 3.0   | 2.1     | 4.8   | 4.7      | 5.3   |
| Mostly F's | 0.2     | 1.7   | 1.7     | 3.7   | 4.3      | 2.6   |

### A.2.2 School Commitment

Table 83: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

|                 | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                 | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| None            | 70.2    | 74.5  | 76.7    | 76.5  | 65.2     | 67.9  |
| 1 day           | 12.4    | 10.1  | 9.1     | 8.7   | 14.3     | 10.8  |
| 2 days          | 6.9     | 5.9   | 4.8     | 5.2   | 4.8      | 6.2   |
| 3 days          | 3.5     | 3.9   | 5.2     | 3.9   | 6.2      | 5.7   |
| 4 to 5 days     | 3.7     | 3.3   | 2.6     | 3.2   | 5.2      | 5.3   |
| 6 to 10 days    | 2.0     | 1.3   | 0.9     | 1.5   | 2.4      | 2.2   |
| 11 or more days | 1.3     | 1.0   | 0.7     | 0.9   | 1.9      | 2.1   |

Table 84: How do you like school?

|                                   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                                   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| I like school very much           | 24.6    | 20.8  | 10.0    | 9.9   | 3.3      | 6.6   |
| I like school                     | 35.7    | 38.9  | 36.8    | 34.3  | 35.2     | 32.3  |
| I neither like nor dislike school | 27.5    | 29.6  | 35.9    | 38.2  | 34.3     | 36.8  |
| I dislike school                  | 7.1     | 6.0   | 9.9     | 9.7   | 13.3     | 14.7  |
| I dislike school very much        | 5.1     | 4.7   | 7.4     | 7.9   | 13.8     | 9.7   |

Table 85: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

|                      | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|----------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                      | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Very important       | 46.1    | 46.9  | 28.2    | 27.6  | 10.3     | 14.3  |
| Quite important      | 26.2    | 29.0  | 29.1    | 28.9  | 18.3     | 23.5  |
| Fairly important     | 18.3    | 17.2  | 25.4    | 27.0  | 38.5     | 33.5  |
| Slightly important   | 7.0     | 5.6   | 13.4    | 13.4  | 24.9     | 22.8  |
| Not at all important | 2.4     | 1.3   | 3.9     | 3.2   | 8.0      | 5.9   |

Table 86: How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?

|               | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|               | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Almost always | 28.6    | 28.5  | 13.9    | 12.6  | 3.8      | 4.9   |
| Often         | 30.8    | 35.0  | 31.1    | 29.5  | 19.9     | 20.2  |
| Sometimes     | 30.8    | 28.3  | 40.3    | 40.1  | 39.8     | 42.9  |
| Seldom        | 5.5     | 5.4   | 9.6     | 13.1  | 28.9     | 24.6  |
| Never         | 4.2     | 2.8   | 5.2     | 4.8   | 7.6      | 7.4   |

Table 87: Thinking back over the past school year, how often did you try to do your best work in school?

|               | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|               | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Almost always | 61.3    | 59.4  | 46.1    | 41.5  | 24.6     | 27.1  |
| Often         | 26.3    | 28.4  | 32.6    | 35.7  | 39.3     | 40.3  |
| Sometimes     | 9.8     | 9.6   | 14.6    | 17.1  | 24.2     | 23.4  |
| Seldom        | 2.0     | 1.8   | 5.0     | 4.5   | 8.1      | 7.4   |
| Never         | 0.6     | 0.8   | 1.7     | 1.2   | 3.8      | 1.8   |

Table 88: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

|                   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Strongly agree    | 44.4    | 44.5  | 36.0    | 37.6  | 27.8     | 34.7  |
| Somewhat agree    | 44.4    | 45.1  | 50.3    | 49.7  | 56.6     | 53.0  |
| Somewhat disagree | 8.9     | 7.9   | 11.5    | 10.2  | 12.7     | 9.9   |
| Strongly disagree | 2.2     | 2.6   | 2.2     | 2.6   | 2.8      | 2.4   |

Table 89: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

|                   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Strongly agree    | 57.6    | 58.6  | 58.3    | 53.2  | 59.0     | 59.2  |
| Somewhat agree    | 30.7    | 31.5  | 31.6    | 33.7  | 28.1     | 30.7  |
| Somewhat disagree | 8.8     | 7.4   | 8.0     | 10.1  | 10.0     | 7.5   |
| Strongly disagree | 3.0     | 2.6   | 2.1     | 3.0   | 2.9      | 2.6   |



Table 90: I respect most of my teachers.

|                   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Strongly agree    | 76.9    | 72.1  | 55.9    | 56.1  | 56.2     | 54.6  |
| Somewhat agree    | 17.9    | 22.4  | 33.4    | 33.0  | 33.7     | 36.2  |
| Somewhat disagree | 4.1     | 4.0   | 7.5     | 8.5   | 7.7      | 7.4   |
| Strongly disagree | 1.1     | 1.5   | 3.3     | 2.4   | 2.4      | 1.8   |

Table 91: My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

|                   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Strongly agree    | 31.1    | 34.7  | 22.6    | 24.8  | 19.0     | 20.0  |
| Somewhat agree    | 44.4    | 44.3  | 44.8    | 44.0  | 38.6     | 44.7  |
| Somewhat disagree | 17.2    | 15.4  | 22.4    | 21.9  | 28.1     | 26.4  |
| Strongly disagree | 7.4     | 5.6   | 10.3    | 9.3   | 14.3     | 8.9   |

Table 92: I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.

|                   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Strongly agree    | 33.4    | 32.5  | 20.7    | 21.4  | 20.9     | 21.3  |
| Somewhat agree    | 35.6    | 36.4  | 35.9    | 35.2  | 32.5     | 39.7  |
| Somewhat disagree | 18.7    | 19.7  | 25.9    | 26.2  | 27.2     | 26.2  |
| Strongly disagree | 12.3    | 11.4  | 17.5    | 17.3  | 19.4     | 12.7  |

Table 93: In my school, teachers treat students with respect.

|                   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Strongly agree    | 64.5    | 57.2  | 38.6    | 35.4  | 31.1     | 28.7  |
| Somewhat agree    | 27.1    | 31.4  | 36.1    | 41.8  | 46.6     | 48.0  |
| Somewhat disagree | 7.4     | 8.8   | 18.4    | 17.4  | 19.4     | 18.6  |
| Strongly disagree | 0.9     | 2.6   | 6.8     | 5.5   | 2.9      | 4.8   |

Table 94: Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.

|                   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Strongly agree    | 39.3    | 32.3  | 18.7    | 19.5  | 16.3     | 15.8  |
| Somewhat agree    | 42.1    | 44.4  | 46.3    | 44.3  | 41.3     | 45.1  |
| Somewhat disagree | 14.0    | 17.6  | 25.0    | 25.4  | 29.8     | 28.0  |
| Strongly disagree | 4.5     | 5.6   | 10.0    | 10.8  | 12.5     | 11.0  |

Table 95: In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.

|                   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Strongly agree    | 9.6     | 10.4  | 8.6     | 7.1   | 6.2      | 4.8   |
| Somewhat agree    | 14.3    | 18.6  | 17.4    | 17.4  | 10.0     | 14.3  |
| Somewhat disagree | 27.3    | 26.2  | 31.5    | 32.5  | 32.9     | 35.7  |
| Strongly disagree | 48.8    | 44.8  | 42.4    | 43.0  | 51.0     | 45.2  |

### A.2.3 Safe School Environment

Table 96: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?

|                | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|----------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 days         | 90.3    | 91.3  | 91.2    | 92.7  | 89.5     | 92.3  |
| 1 day          | 6.9     | 5.0   | 4.9     | 4.1   | 4.3      | 4.5   |
| 2 or 3 days    | 0.6     | 2.3   | 2.6     | 2.0   | 2.9      | 1.9   |
| 4 or 5 days    | 1.3     | 0.6   | 0.9     | 0.5   | 1.4      | 0.5   |
| 6 or more days | 0.9     | 0.8   | 0.4     | 0.8   | 1.9      | 0.7   |

Table 97: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun as a weapon on school property?

|                | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|----------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 days         | 99.6    | 99.3  | 98.5    | 99.0  | 98.6     | 98.6  |
| 1 day          | 0.0     | 0.3   | 0.4     | 0.4   | 0.0      | 0.4   |
| 2 or 3 days    | 0.2     | 0.1   | 0.4     | 0.1   | 0.0      | 0.3   |
| 4 or 5 days    | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.2     | 0.1   | 1.0      | 0.1   |
| 6 or more days | 0.2     | 0.2   | 0.6     | 0.4   | 0.5      | 0.6   |

Table 98: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon (other than a gun) such as a knife or club on school property?

|                | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|----------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 days         | 97.9    | 97.6  | 95.8    | 95.2  | 92.3     | 92.7  |
| 1 day          | 1.3     | 1.4   | 1.5     | 2.1   | 1.9      | 1.9   |
| 2 or 3 days    | 0.0     | 0.3   | 1.3     | 0.9   | 1.9      | 1.3   |
| 4 or 5 days    | 0.2     | 0.1   | 0.4     | 0.3   | 0.5      | 0.4   |
| 6 or more days | 0.6     | 0.5   | 0.9     | 1.5   | 3.4      | 3.7   |

Table 99: During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

|                  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 times          | 78.4    | 73.7  | 78.7    | 76.2  | 85.1     | 85.8  |
| 1 time           | 10.1    | 13.4  | 10.0    | 12.6  | 7.2      | 7.4   |
| 2 or 3 times     | 6.3     | 7.6   | 5.6     | 6.8   | 3.8      | 4.1   |
| 4 or 5 times     | 1.1     | 2.1   | 2.6     | 1.8   | 1.9      | 1.1   |
| 6 or 7 times     | 0.7     | 0.9   | 0.6     | 0.7   | 0.0      | 0.4   |
| 8 or 9 times     | 0.6     | 0.4   | 0.2     | 0.4   | 1.0      | 0.3   |
| 10 or 11 times   | 0.6     | 0.2   | 0.0     | 0.2   | 0.5      | 0.1   |
| 12 or more times | 2.2     | 1.8   | 2.3     | 1.2   | 0.5      | 0.7   |

Table 100: During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?

|                  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 times          | 90.1    | 85.1  | 88.8    | 87.5  | 92.3     | 94.2  |
| 1 time           | 7.1     | 9.6   | 7.6     | 8.6   | 4.8      | 3.9   |
| 2 or 3 times     | 1.1     | 3.9   | 2.3     | 2.8   | 1.9      | 1.1   |
| 4 or 5 times     | 0.9     | 0.8   | 0.2     | 0.5   | 0.0      | 0.3   |
| 6 or 7 times     | 0.2     | 0.3   | 0.2     | 0.2   | 0.0      | 0.1   |
| 8 or 9 times     | 0.2     | 0.1   | 0.2     | 0.1   | 0.5      | 0.1   |
| 10 or 11 times   | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.2     | 0.1   | 0.5      | 0.1   |
| 12 or more times | 0.4     | 0.2   | 0.6     | 0.2   | 0.0      | 0.1   |

Table 101: During the past 12 months, how many times did you bully someone (such as hitting, kicking, pushing, saying mean things, spreading rumors, or making sexual comments that bothered them)?

|                  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 times          | 91.2    | 84.8  | 84.4    | 80.8  | 89.3     | 87.6  |
| 1 time           | 6.0     | 9.5   | 8.3     | 10.0  | 4.9      | 5.2   |
| 2 or 3 times     | 1.3     | 3.4   | 4.5     | 5.0   | 2.9      | 3.5   |
| 4 or 5 times     | 1.1     | 0.8   | 1.5     | 1.4   | 0.5      | 1.1   |
| 6 or 7 times     | 0.0     | 0.4   | 0.2     | 0.5   | 0.0      | 0.5   |
| 8 or 9 times     | 0.0     | 0.2   | 0.2     | 0.3   | 0.5      | 0.3   |
| 10 or 11 times   | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.0     | 0.2   | 0.5      | 0.2   |
| 12 or more times | 0.4     | 0.8   | 0.9     | 1.8   | 1.5      | 1.7   |

Table 102: During the past 12 months, how many times have you been suspended from school?

|                  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 times          | 92.9    | 92.6  | 92.1    | 87.5  | 89.9     | 89.4  |
| 1 time           | 4.9     | 5.0   | 4.3     | 7.2   | 6.8      | 6.5   |
| 2 or 3 times     | 1.3     | 1.5   | 2.3     | 3.4   | 2.4      | 2.5   |
| 4 or 5 times     | 0.2     | 0.4   | 0.6     | 0.9   | 0.0      | 0.7   |
| 6 or 7 times     | 0.2     | 0.1   | 0.2     | 0.4   | 0.5      | 0.3   |
| 8 or 9 times     | 0.4     | 0.1   | 0.2     | 0.2   | 0.5      | 0.2   |
| 10 or 11 times   | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.0      | 0.1   |
| 12 or more times | 0.2     | 0.2   | 0.4     | 0.3   | 0.0      | 0.2   |

Table 103: During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?

|                  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 times          | 92.1    | 91.0  | 90.6    | 89.1  | 93.8     | 93.0  |
| 1 time           | 4.9     | 5.3   | 5.7     | 5.9   | 3.3      | 3.7   |
| 2 or 3 times     | 1.7     | 1.9   | 1.1     | 2.6   | 1.9      | 1.6   |
| 4 or 5 times     | 0.7     | 0.6   | 0.4     | 0.9   | 0.0      | 0.7   |
| 6 or 7 times     | 0.4     | 0.4   | 1.1     | 0.4   | 0.0      | 0.3   |
| 8 or 9 times     | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.2     | 0.2   | 0.0      | 0.1   |
| 10 or 11 times   | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.2     | 0.1   | 0.0      | 0.1   |
| 12 or more times | 0.2     | 0.5   | 0.8     | 0.7   | 1.0      | 0.5   |

Table 104: During the past 12 months, how many times have you been drunk or high at school?

|                  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 times          | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 79.7     | 84.3  |
| 1 time           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 4.8      | 3.8   |
| 2 or 3 times     | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 2.9      | 3.3   |
| 4 or 5 times     | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 1.4      | 1.6   |
| 6 or 7 times     | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.5      | 0.9   |
| 8 or 9 times     | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 2.4      | 0.7   |
| 10 or 11 times   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.5      | 0.4   |
| 12 or more times | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 7.7      | 5.1   |

\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 105: During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?

|     | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|     | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Yes | 1.5     | 2.4   | 7.4     | 9.3   | 21.8     | 18.3  |
| No  | 98.5    | 97.6  | 92.6    | 90.7  | 78.2     | 81.7  |

#### A.2.4 Harassment and Bullying

Table 106: Any harassment in the past 30 days

|     | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|     | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| No  | 61.9    | 54.3  | 55.3    | 51.1  | 62.4     | 63.3  |
| Yes | 38.1    | 45.7  | 44.7    | 48.9  | 37.6     | 36.7  |

Table 107: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because of your race or ethnic origin?

|                 | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                 | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 times         | 94.4    | 91.2  | 88.7    | 87.5  | 88.2     | 90.3  |
| 1 time          | 2.6     | 4.6   | 4.7     | 5.8   | 5.4      | 4.3   |
| 2 or 3 times    | 1.3     | 2.3   | 3.0     | 3.5   | 3.9      | 2.8   |
| 4 or 5 times    | 1.1     | 0.6   | 0.8     | 0.8   | 1.0      | 0.8   |
| 6 or more times | 0.6     | 1.3   | 2.8     | 2.3   | 1.5      | 1.8   |

Table 108: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because someone said you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender?

|                 | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                 | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 times         | 89.0    | 86.7  | 88.2    | 87.2  | 93.1     | 92.7  |
| 1 time          | 6.2     | 6.3   | 5.5     | 5.0   | 2.5      | 2.9   |
| 2 or 3 times    | 2.8     | 3.2   | 3.2     | 3.6   | 2.0      | 2.1   |
| 4 or 5 times    | 0.7     | 1.2   | 0.9     | 1.0   | 0.0      | 0.6   |
| 6 or more times | 1.3     | 2.6   | 2.3     | 3.3   | 2.5      | 1.7   |

Table 109: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because of who your friends are?

|                 | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                 | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 times         | 83.4    | 80.2  | 81.4    | 79.3  | 87.3     | 86.0  |
| 1 time          | 9.1     | 10.8  | 10.1    | 10.1  | 4.1      | 6.8   |
| 2 or 3 times    | 4.6     | 5.4   | 4.5     | 6.1   | 5.1      | 4.3   |
| 4 or 5 times    | 1.7     | 1.4   | 1.2     | 1.6   | 1.5      | 1.1   |
| 6 or more times | 1.2     | 2.2   | 2.9     | 2.9   | 2.0      | 1.8   |

Table 110: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because of how you look (weight, clothes, acne, or other physical characteristics)?

|                 | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                 | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 times         | 78.8    | 74.1  | 75.7    | 70.3  | 79.0     | 80.2  |
| 1 time          | 12.1    | 11.8  | 10.7    | 12.2  | 7.5      | 8.5   |
| 2 or 3 times    | 4.3     | 6.4   | 6.0     | 8.5   | 8.0      | 6.5   |
| 4 or 5 times    | 0.7     | 2.5   | 1.7     | 3.0   | 2.0      | 1.8   |
| 6 or more times | 4.1     | 5.1   | 5.8     | 6.0   | 3.5      | 3.0   |

Table 111: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because you received unwanted sexual comments or attention?

|                 | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                 | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 times         | 93.8    | 93.5  | 91.1    | 89.0  | 88.1     | 89.1  |
| 1 time          | 3.6     | 3.1   | 4.0     | 4.6   | 3.5      | 4.0   |
| 2 or 3 times    | 1.3     | 1.7   | 2.3     | 3.2   | 4.0      | 3.6   |
| 4 or 5 times    | 0.4     | 0.7   | 0.8     | 1.2   | 0.5      | 1.3   |
| 6 or more times | 0.9     | 1.0   | 1.9     | 2.0   | 4.0      | 2.0   |

Table 112: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school through e-mail, social media sites (Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, etc.), chat rooms, instant messaging, web sites, texting or phone?

|                 | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                 | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 times         | 89.2    | 86.4  | 86.1    | 81.3  | 86.2     | 86.5  |
| 1 time          | 4.9     | 6.5   | 7.2     | 7.5   | 4.9      | 5.1   |
| 2 or 3 times    | 2.4     | 3.5   | 2.4     | 5.4   | 3.4      | 4.0   |
| 4 or 5 times    | 1.3     | 1.3   | 0.8     | 1.8   | 1.5      | 1.5   |
| 6 or more times | 2.2     | 2.3   | 3.6     | 3.9   | 3.9      | 2.8   |

Table 113: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school for other reasons?

|                 | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                 | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 times         | 81.9    | 79.1  | 78.5    | 76.9  | 79.4     | 84.6  |
| 1 time          | 7.3     | 8.4   | 9.3     | 8.3   | 6.5      | 5.6   |
| 2 or 3 times    | 5.4     | 5.6   | 4.8     | 6.2   | 5.5      | 4.6   |
| 4 or 5 times    | 1.5     | 2.1   | 3.1     | 2.5   | 1.5      | 1.8   |
| 6 or more times | 3.9     | 4.9   | 4.3     | 6.2   | 7.0      | 3.5   |

Table 114: How often have you seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?

|                         | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                         | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Never                   | 70.3    | 50.2  | 60.2    | 45.1  | 61.1     | 57.1  |
| Once or twice per year  | 19.9    | 30.1  | 25.6    | 34.0  | 27.9     | 31.3  |
| Once or twice per month | 5.0     | 10.1  | 6.5     | 11.2  | 7.2      | 6.9   |
| Once or twice per week  | 3.3     | 6.7   | 5.2     | 6.4   | 1.9      | 3.0   |
| Every day               | 1.5     | 3.0   | 2.4     | 3.3   | 1.9      | 1.7   |

Table 115: How often have you heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?

|                         | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                         | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Never                   | 49.7    | 32.9  | 36.9    | 25.3  | 39.7     | 33.2  |
| Once or twice per year  | 26.5    | 26.6  | 26.7    | 25.4  | 20.1     | 26.6  |
| Once or twice per month | 10.7    | 15.4  | 14.7    | 18.9  | 21.1     | 19.5  |
| Once or twice per week  | 8.1     | 13.5  | 10.3    | 15.8  | 10.5     | 12.1  |
| Every day               | 5.0     | 11.6  | 11.4    | 14.6  | 8.6      | 8.7   |

Table 116: How often have you heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?

|                         | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                         | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Never                   | 49.9    | 36.4  | 32.9    | 28.0  | 31.9     | 31.6  |
| Once or twice per year  | 25.0    | 25.2  | 22.2    | 24.1  | 21.7     | 24.1  |
| Once or twice per month | 10.4    | 16.3  | 19.3    | 19.0  | 20.8     | 20.0  |
| Once or twice per week  | 8.9     | 12.3  | 12.7    | 15.1  | 14.0     | 13.6  |
| Every day               | 5.9     | 9.7   | 12.9    | 13.7  | 11.6     | 10.7  |

### A.3 Social, Emotional and Mental Health

#### A.3.1 Positive Youth Development

Table 117: Positive Youth Development

|                                   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                                   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Strong positive youth development | 58.4    | 63.3  | 56.1    | 54.8  | 51.4     | 59.3  |
| Weak positive youth development   | 41.6    | 36.7  | 43.9    | 45.2  | 48.6     | 40.7  |

Table 118: Would you say that in general your emotional and mental health is...

|           | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|           | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Excellent | 25.6    | 28.2  | 23.7    | 22.2  | 19.7     | 17.9  |
| Very good | 32.6    | 31.4  | 32.1    | 28.1  | 20.2     | 24.8  |
| Good      | 31.2    | 29.0  | 28.0    | 29.2  | 29.6     | 29.8  |
| Fair      | 9.1     | 8.8   | 12.5    | 14.8  | 21.6     | 19.7  |
| Poor      | 1.5     | 2.4   | 3.7     | 5.7   | 8.9      | 7.8   |

Table 119: Would you say that in general your physical health is...

|           | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|           | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Excellent | 30.3    | 29.7  | 26.5    | 23.2  | 17.8     | 18.0  |
| Very good | 32.4    | 32.0  | 29.1    | 29.9  | 21.5     | 28.4  |
| Good      | 28.1    | 28.9  | 31.5    | 32.9  | 42.1     | 35.4  |
| Fair      | 7.5     | 7.9   | 10.4    | 11.6  | 14.5     | 14.6  |
| Poor      | 1.7     | 1.4   | 2.4     | 2.5   | 4.2      | 3.5   |

Table 120: I can do most things if I try.

|                  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Very much true   | 34.1    | 38.8  | 44.5    | 39.9  | 46.2     | 50.3  |
| Pretty much true | 36.3    | 36.5  | 34.8    | 38.5  | 37.7     | 36.9  |
| A little true    | 18.6    | 15.7  | 14.0    | 15.7  | 13.6     | 10.4  |
| Not at all true  | 11.0    | 9.0   | 6.7     | 5.9   | 2.5      | 2.4   |

Table 121: I can work out my problems.

|                  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Very much true   | 39.7    | 42.0  | 42.2    | 38.7  | 41.8     | 44.5  |
| Pretty much true | 40.1    | 38.7  | 39.8    | 40.0  | 42.3     | 40.1  |
| A little true    | 15.9    | 14.6  | 14.0    | 17.0  | 12.4     | 12.8  |
| Not at all true  | 4.3     | 4.6   | 3.9     | 4.3   | 3.5      | 2.7   |

Table 122: I volunteer to help others in my community.

|                  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Very much true   | 29.0    | 29.2  | 26.4    | 23.5  | 21.1     | 28.0  |
| Pretty much true | 26.6    | 28.2  | 23.8    | 25.4  | 26.3     | 27.4  |
| A little true    | 27.6    | 28.8  | 30.1    | 32.8  | 33.5     | 31.1  |
| Not at all true  | 16.8    | 13.8  | 19.7    | 18.2  | 19.1     | 13.5  |

Table 123: There is at least one teacher or other adult in my school that really cares about me.

|                  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Very much true   | 50.1    | 50.5  | 37.1    | 41.4  | 38.4     | 44.5  |
| Pretty much true | 19.2    | 23.0  | 23.6    | 24.7  | 23.2     | 26.7  |
| A little true    | 21.0    | 16.2  | 23.8    | 20.5  | 26.8     | 19.4  |
| Not at all true  | 9.8     | 10.3  | 15.5    | 13.4  | 11.6     | 9.4   |

Table 124: On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?

|                  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 4 or less        | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 5.3      | 7.4   |
| 5 hours          | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 9.6      | 13.9  |
| 6 hours          | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 27.4     | 25.0  |
| 7 hours          | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 32.7     | 30.7  |
| 8 hours          | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 18.8     | 17.5  |
| 9 hours          | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 5.8      | 4.2   |
| 10 or more hours | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.5      | 1.2   |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

### A.3.2 Mental Health Inventory

Table 125: Mental Health Inventory 5

|                          | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                          | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Below MHI-5 cutoff       | 93.4    | 93.5  | 93.1    | 87.9  | 86.9     | 85.3  |
| At or above MHI-5 cutoff | 6.6     | 6.5   | 6.9     | 12.1  | 13.1     | 14.7  |

Table 126: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you been a happy person?

|                        | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                        | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| All of the time        | 26.7    | 24.6  | 22.1    | 18.0  | 10.1     | 11.5  |
| Most of the time       | 40.9    | 44.1  | 40.2    | 39.4  | 39.1     | 36.2  |
| A good bit of the time | 13.5    | 13.9  | 16.3    | 16.4  | 15.0     | 20.5  |
| Some of the time       | 8.5     | 9.2   | 11.6    | 13.7  | 22.7     | 17.6  |
| A little of the time   | 8.3     | 6.5   | 7.7     | 10.0  | 9.7      | 11.5  |
| None of the time       | 2.0     | 1.8   | 2.2     | 2.4   | 3.4      | 2.6   |

Table 127: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you been a very nervous person?

|                        | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                        | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| All of the time        | 6.3     | 6.1   | 6.6     | 7.8   | 6.8      | 8.5   |
| Most of the time       | 11.3    | 9.6   | 9.0     | 12.4  | 14.1     | 14.1  |
| A good bit of the time | 8.4     | 11.4  | 13.9    | 13.8  | 14.6     | 15.8  |
| Some of the time       | 19.1    | 17.8  | 19.4    | 19.5  | 24.8     | 20.9  |
| A little of the time   | 37.4    | 37.0  | 36.3    | 31.6  | 27.7     | 28.2  |
| None of the time       | 17.5    | 18.1  | 14.7    | 15.0  | 12.1     | 12.4  |



Table 128: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you felt calm and peaceful?

|                        | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                        | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| All of the time        | 22.3    | 19.3  | 15.0    | 13.9  | 9.3      | 10.3  |
| Most of the time       | 23.6    | 29.5  | 26.9    | 26.1  | 19.6     | 22.9  |
| A good bit of the time | 22.0    | 18.7  | 20.8    | 19.2  | 24.5     | 20.4  |
| Some of the time       | 11.6    | 13.2  | 15.0    | 16.6  | 18.6     | 19.8  |
| A little of the time   | 12.6    | 11.9  | 14.3    | 15.9  | 19.1     | 19.1  |
| None of the time       | 7.9     | 7.4   | 8.0     | 8.3   | 8.8      | 7.5   |

Table 129: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you felt downhearted and blue?

|                        | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                        | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| All of the time        | 4.2     | 3.4   | 2.1     | 4.6   | 4.5      | 4.2   |
| Most of the time       | 5.2     | 6.1   | 5.6     | 9.1   | 9.9      | 10.6  |
| A good bit of the time | 5.4     | 8.0   | 9.8     | 10.8  | 17.3     | 13.9  |
| Some of the time       | 10.0    | 12.2  | 11.9    | 15.2  | 20.8     | 18.4  |
| A little of the time   | 29.9    | 31.0  | 31.5    | 29.8  | 26.7     | 31.2  |
| None of the time       | 45.4    | 39.4  | 39.2    | 30.6  | 20.8     | 21.7  |

Table 130: During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?

|                        | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                        | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| All of the time        | 3.8     | 3.2   | 2.6     | 4.4   | 3.9      | 3.8   |
| Most of the time       | 3.6     | 4.6   | 2.4     | 6.2   | 9.2      | 6.6   |
| A good bit of the time | 5.3     | 4.9   | 5.0     | 7.3   | 9.7      | 8.3   |
| Some of the time       | 4.9     | 6.8   | 6.5     | 8.4   | 10.6     | 10.8  |
| A little of the time   | 14.3    | 18.3  | 21.5    | 19.2  | 19.3     | 23.2  |
| None of the time       | 68.3    | 62.3  | 61.9    | 54.4  | 47.3     | 47.3  |

### A.3.3 Depression and Suicidality

Table 131: During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

|     | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|     | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Yes | 16.8    | 19.0  | 20.4    | 25.9  | 34.6     | 31.9  |
| No  | 83.2    | 81.0  | 79.6    | 74.1  | 65.4     | 68.1  |

Table 132: During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

|     | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|     | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Yes | 11.0    | 10.5  | 12.6    | 17.6  | 20.3     | 18.1  |
| No  | 89.0    | 89.5  | 87.4    | 82.4  | 79.7     | 81.9  |

Table 133: During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

|                 | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                 | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 times         | 93.3    | 93.8  | 92.5    | 90.6  | 91.8     | 92.2  |
| 1 time          | 3.2     | 3.6   | 4.5     | 4.9   | 2.4      | 4.2   |
| 2 or 3 times    | 2.2     | 1.7   | 1.5     | 3.1   | 4.3      | 2.6   |
| 4 or 5 times    | 0.7     | 0.4   | 0.7     | 0.7   | 0.5      | 0.5   |
| 6 or more times | 0.6     | 0.5   | 0.7     | 0.8   | 1.0      | 0.5   |

### A.3.4 Problem Gambling

Table 134: Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event with an uncertain outcome. Please mark ALL the different types of betting that you have done, if any, during the last 30 days:

|   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| I did not gamble during the last 30 days.                               | 69.8    | 68.2  | 68.1    | 66.0  | 63.4     | 67.6  |
| Playing lottery tickets / Powerball / Megabucks.                        | 4.1     | 2.8   | 5.9     | 4.4   | 11.6     | 5.1   |
| Playing dice or coin flips.   | 9.7     | 7.3   | 8.5     | 8.4   | 3.7      | 5.5   |
| Playing cards (poker, etc.).  | 6.3     | 5.4   | 11.4    | 8.6   | 10.2     | 8.1   |
| Betting on a sports team.   | 9.5     | 9.7   | 9.2     | 11.9  | 11.6     | 10.0  |
| Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, dares, etc.). | 10.6    | 10.9  | 11.8    | 14.0  | 13.0     | 12.2  |
| Gambling on the Internet for free or with money.                        | 1.6     | 1.1   | 2.8     | 2.8   | 3.2      | 3.3   |
| Playing Bingo for money.  | 2.3     | 2.5   | 3.3     | 2.9   | 3.2      | 2.1   |
| Other.  | 7.0     | 7.5   | 5.7     | 8.7   | 10.2     | 6.6   |

Table 135: During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?

|                        | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                        | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Yes                    | 1.7     | 2.4   | 1.5     | 2.3   | 1.9      | 2.2   |
| No                     | 17.4    | 18.0  | 24.1    | 22.9  | 31.9     | 26.4  |
| I don't bet for money. | 80.9    | 79.6  | 74.3    | 74.9  | 66.2     | 71.3  |

Table 136: During the last 12 months, have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?

|                        | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                        | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Yes                    | 1.1     | 2.6   | 1.5     | 1.8   | 2.0      | 1.4   |
| No                     | 15.7    | 16.5  | 21.5    | 22.3  | 30.2     | 25.8  |
| I don't bet for money. | 83.2    | 80.9  | 76.9    | 75.9  | 67.8     | 72.9  |

Table 137: Have you ever lied to anyone about betting/gambling?

|     | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|     | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Yes | 2.4     | 3.0   | 5.5     | 4.3   | 4.4      | 3.6   |
| No  | 97.6    | 97.0  | 94.5    | 95.7  | 95.6     | 96.4  |

Table 138: Have you ever bet/gambed more than you wanted to?

|     | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|     | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Yes | 1.7     | 2.7   | 3.6     | 4.1   | 7.5      | 4.7   |
| No  | 98.3    | 97.3  | 96.4    | 95.9  | 92.5     | 95.3  |

Table 139: Have your parents ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?

|     | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|     | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Yes | 49.5    | 49.4  | 46.1    | 48.5  | 34.2     | 36.4  |
| No  | 50.5    | 50.6  | 53.9    | 51.5  | 65.8     | 63.6  |

Table 140: Have your teachers ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?

|     | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|     | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Yes | 18.2    | 19.2  | 22.0    | 23.2  | 16.0     | 18.0  |
| No  | 81.8    | 80.8  | 78.0    | 76.8  | 84.0     | 82.0  |

### A.3.5 Adverse Childhood Experiences

Table 141: Were your parents ever separated or divorced after you were born?

|     | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|     | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Yes | 33.7    | 35.2  | 33.9    | 40.4  | 43.6     | 42.8  |
| No  | 66.3    | 64.8  | 66.1    | 59.6  | 56.4     | 57.2  |

Table 142: Have you ever lived with someone who is/was a problem drinker or alcoholic?

|     | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|     | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Yes | 20.0    | 22.2  | 26.9    | 31.4  | 44.8     | 35.2  |
| No  | 80.0    | 77.8  | 73.1    | 68.6  | 55.2     | 64.8  |

Table 143: Have you ever lived with someone who uses/used street drugs?

|     | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|     | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Yes | 8.5     | 11.4  | 17.5    | 20.7  | 22.1     | 23.6  |
| No  | 91.5    | 88.6  | 82.5    | 79.3  | 77.9     | 76.4  |

Table 144: Have you ever lived with a household member who is/was depressed or mentally ill?

|     | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|     | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Yes | 21.1    | 20.4  | 28.4    | 30.7  | 38.2     | 39.0  |
| No  | 78.9    | 79.6  | 71.6    | 69.3  | 61.8     | 61.0  |

Table 145: Have you ever felt that you did not have enough to eat?

|     | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|     | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Yes | 19.7    | 19.9  | 16.2    | 18.2  | 15.1     | 15.8  |
| No  | 80.3    | 80.1  | 83.8    | 81.8  | 84.9     | 84.2  |

Table 146: Have you ever felt that you had to wear dirty clothes?

|     | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|     | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Yes | 9.9     | 9.9   | 9.9     | 11.2  | 8.0      | 10.2  |
| No  | 90.1    | 90.1  | 90.1    | 88.8  | 92.0     | 89.8  |

Table 147: Have you ever felt that you had no one to protect you?

|     | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|     | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Yes | 15.4    | 14.7  | 12.3    | 16.4  | 14.8     | 14.1  |
| No  | 84.6    | 85.3  | 87.7    | 83.6  | 85.2     | 85.9  |

## A.4 Substance Use

### A.4.1 Tobacco Use

Table 148: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

|               | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|               | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 days        | 99.4    | 99.1  | 98.1    | 96.7  | 92.9     | 92.3  |
| 1 or 2 days   | 0.6     | 0.6   | 0.8     | 1.6   | 0.9      | 2.6   |
| 3 to 5 days   | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.4     | 0.5   | 1.4      | 1.1   |
| 6 to 9 days   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.2     | 0.3   | 1.4      | 0.8   |
| 10 to 19 days | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.2     | 0.3   | 1.4      | 0.9   |
| 20 to 29 days | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.2   | 0.9      | 0.8   |
| All 30 days   | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.4     | 0.4   | 0.9      | 1.6   |

Table 149: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use other tobacco products?

|               | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|               | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 days        | 99.4    | 99.4  | 98.5    | 97.5  | 97.1     | 94.2  |
| 1 or 2 days   | 0.6     | 0.4   | 0.8     | 1.1   | 1.9      | 1.8   |
| 3 to 5 days   | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.0     | 0.4   | 0.5      | 1.0   |
| 6 to 9 days   | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.2     | 0.3   | 0.0      | 0.6   |
| 10 to 19 days | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.2     | 0.2   | 0.0      | 0.4   |
| 20 to 29 days | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.2   | 0.5      | 0.5   |
| All 30 days   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.4     | 0.3   | 0.0      | 1.6   |

Table 150: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke tobacco in a "Hookah," also known as a water pipe?

|               | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|               | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 days        | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 95.2     | 94.7  |
| 1 or 2 days   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 1.9      | 2.7   |
| 3 to 5 days   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 1.0      | 1.2   |
| 6 to 9 days   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 1.0      | 0.5   |
| 10 to 19 days | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.4   |
| 20 to 29 days | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.5      | 0.2   |
| All 30 days   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.5      | 0.4   |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 151: During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get tobacco (cigarettes, chew, cigars)? Please mark all that apply.

|   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| I did not get tobacco during the past 30 days | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 82.9     | 80.9  |
| A store or gas station                        | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 1.9      | 3.1   |
| Friends 18 or older                           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 6.5      | 6.9   |
| Friends under 18                              | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 2.8      | 4.2   |
| Took from home without permission             | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.9      | 1.0   |
| A family member                               | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 1.9      | 1.9   |
| The Internet                                  | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.5      | 0.5   |
| Some other source                             | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 2.3      | 2.4   |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 152: Used any tobacco product during the past 30 days

|        | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|        | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| No Use | 99.1    | 98.8  | 97.5    | 95.6  | 89.1     | 86.8  |
| Use    | 0.9     | 1.2   | 2.5     | 4.4   | 10.9     | 13.2  |

Table 153: How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?

|                        | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                        | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Never have             | 98.4    | 97.9  | 95.6    | 91.9  | 82.5     | 81.5  |
| 8 years old or younger | 0.4     | 0.5   | 0.4     | 0.8   | 0.5      | 0.9   |
| 9 years old            | 0.2     | 0.3   | 0.0     | 0.7   | 1.0      | 0.6   |
| 10 years old           | 0.0     | 0.4   | 0.2     | 0.9   | 2.4      | 0.8   |
| 11 years old           | 0.8     | 0.6   | 0.4     | 0.9   | 1.0      | 0.9   |
| 12 years old           | 0.2     | 0.3   | 0.8     | 1.9   | 1.0      | 1.7   |
| 13 years old           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 2.0     | 2.1   | 2.4      | 2.3   |
| 14 years old           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.4     | 0.7   | 1.9      | 3.1   |
| 15 years old           | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.2     | 0.1   | 2.9      | 4.1   |
| 16 years old           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 1.9      | 3.0   |
| 17 years old or older  | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 2.4      | 1.0   |

Table 154: How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?

|                  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Avg Age in Years | 10.1    | 10.1  | 12.2    | 11.5  | 13.4     | 13.6  |

Table 155: How old were you the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?

|                        | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                        | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Never have             | 98.6    | 98.3  | 96.3    | 93.8  | 88.9     | 84.5  |
| 8 years old or younger | 0.4     | 0.4   | 0.2     | 0.7   | 0.0      | 0.8   |
| 9 years old            | 0.0     | 0.3   | 0.4     | 0.4   | 0.5      | 0.4   |
| 10 years old           | 0.4     | 0.2   | 0.6     | 0.6   | 0.0      | 0.6   |
| 11 years old           | 0.2     | 0.4   | 0.2     | 0.7   | 1.0      | 0.6   |
| 12 years old           | 0.4     | 0.2   | 0.6     | 1.1   | 0.5      | 1.1   |
| 13 years old           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 1.2     | 1.9   | 1.0      | 1.4   |
| 14 years old           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.6     | 0.6   | 3.9      | 2.7   |
| 15 years old           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.1   | 1.0      | 3.9   |
| 16 years old           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 1.9      | 3.1   |
| 17 years old or older  | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 1.4      | 0.9   |

Table 156: How old were you the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?

|                  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Avg Age in Years | 10.1    | 10.0  | 11.7    | 11.6  | 14.2     | 13.9  |

Table 157: How old were you when you first tried e-cigarettes, vape-pens, or e-hookahs?

|                        | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                        | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Never have             | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 69.1     | 64.6  |
| 8 years old or younger | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.3   |
| 9 years old            | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.1   |
| 10 years old           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.5      | 0.3   |
| 11 years old           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.5      | 0.6   |
| 12 years old           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 1.4      | 1.2   |
| 13 years old           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 2.9      | 3.0   |
| 14 years old           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 4.3      | 7.8   |
| 15 years old           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 9.7      | 12.3  |
| 16 years old           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 8.2      | 8.2   |
| 17 years old or older  | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 3.4      | 1.6   |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

#### A.4.2 Alcohol Use

Table 158: During your life, on how many days have you had at least one drink of alcohol?

|                  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 days           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 42.0     | 39.6  |
| 1 or 2 days      | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 13.0     | 15.5  |
| 3 to 9 days      | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 14.5     | 17.0  |
| 10 to 19 days    | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 9.7      | 9.6   |
| 20 to 39 days    | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 9.2      | 7.4   |
| 40 to 99 days    | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 4.3      | 5.3   |
| 100 or more days | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 7.2      | 5.6   |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 159: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?

|               | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|               | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 days        | 96.8    | 96.0  | 84.1    | 84.6  | 69.2     | 70.2  |
| 1 or 2 days   | 3.0     | 3.3   | 12.2    | 11.0  | 18.0     | 18.7  |
| 3 to 5 days   | 0.2     | 0.3   | 2.1     | 2.2   | 6.2      | 6.3   |
| 6 to 9 days   | 0.0     | 0.2   | 0.8     | 1.2   | 3.3      | 2.8   |
| 10 to 19 days | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.2     | 0.6   | 1.9      | 1.1   |
| 20 to 29 days | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.2     | 0.2   | 0.9      | 0.4   |
| All 30 days   | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.4     | 0.3   | 0.5      | 0.4   |

Table 160: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

|               | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|               | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 days        | 99.2    | 99.1  | 97.3    | 94.6  | 82.7     | 84.5  |
| 1 or 2 days   | 0.6     | 0.6   | 2.1     | 3.5   | 12.0     | 9.6   |
| 3 to 5 days   | 0.2     | 0.2   | 0.4     | 0.9   | 2.9      | 3.2   |
| 6 to 9 days   | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.0     | 0.5   | 0.5      | 1.4   |
| 10 to 19 days | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.3   | 1.0      | 0.6   |
| 20 to 29 days | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.1   | 1.0      | 0.2   |
| All 30 days   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.2     | 0.2   | 0.0      | 0.4   |

Table 161: During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school had at least one drink of alcohol? (your best estimate)

|               | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|               | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 days        | 67.2    | 66.4  | 51.0    | 45.2  | 18.9     | 20.2  |
| 1 or 2 days   | 20.9    | 22.7  | 29.5    | 29.4  | 22.8     | 19.9  |
| 3 to 5 days   | 6.9     | 6.2   | 10.7    | 12.9  | 19.9     | 21.6  |
| 6 to 9 days   | 2.5     | 2.3   | 5.0     | 6.2   | 18.4     | 17.7  |
| 10 to 19 days | 1.5     | 1.2   | 1.5     | 3.5   | 12.6     | 12.7  |
| 20 to 29 days | 0.4     | 0.4   | 1.0     | 1.0   | 4.4      | 3.4   |
| All 30 days   | 0.6     | 0.8   | 1.3     | 1.9   | 2.9      | 4.5   |

Table 162: During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours? (your best estimate)

|               | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|               | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 days        | 84.8    | 85.9  | 73.9    | 67.4  | 31.9     | 32.2  |
| 1 or 2 days   | 11.0    | 9.6   | 19.0    | 19.4  | 30.4     | 25.7  |
| 3 to 5 days   | 1.7     | 2.3   | 4.2     | 6.6   | 12.6     | 17.5  |
| 6 to 9 days   | 1.2     | 1.1   | 1.7     | 3.1   | 13.0     | 12.6  |
| 10 to 19 days | 0.6     | 0.5   | 0.6     | 1.7   | 7.2      | 7.1   |
| 20 to 29 days | 0.6     | 0.2   | 0.2     | 0.7   | 2.4      | 2.3   |
| All 30 days   | 0.2     | 0.4   | 0.4     | 1.0   | 2.4      | 2.6   |

Table 163: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past 12 months, how many of your best friends have tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

|                    | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                    | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| None of my friends | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 37.4     | 38.1  |
| 1 of my friends    | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 20.9     | 17.2  |
| 2 of my friends    | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 14.2     | 15.2  |
| 3 of my friends    | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 8.1      | 9.4   |
| 4 of my friends    | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 19.4     | 20.1  |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*



Table 164: During the past 30 days, what type of alcohol did you usually drink?  
Select only one response.

|   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.                          | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 68.3     | 70.4  |
| I do not have a usual type.   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 3.0      | 4.2   |
| Beer.   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 3.0      | 5.4   |
| Flavored beverages (such as Smirnoff, Bacardi Silver, and Hard Lemonade). | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 3.0      | 4.4   |
| Wine coolers (such as Bartles and Jaymes or Seagrams).                    | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.3   |
| Wine.   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 2.5      | 2.0   |
| Liquor (such as vodka, rum, scotch, bourbon, or whiskey).                 | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 20.1     | 12.6  |
| Some other type.  | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.8   |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 165: During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get the alcohol you drank? Please mark all that apply.

|  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days. | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 62.0     | 64.0  |
| At a party                                       | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 12.5     | 11.6  |
| Friends under 21                                 | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 10.2     | 8.7   |
| Friends 21 or older                              | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 6.9      | 8.2   |
| A brother or sister                              | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 2.8      | 3.0   |
| A parent   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 8.8      | 7.3   |
| A store or gas station                           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.5      | 1.4   |
| Liquor store                                     | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 2.3      | 1.6   |
| Bar, night club or restaurant                    | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.9      | 0.7   |
| Took it from home without permission             | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 6.9      | 4.3   |
| By asking a stranger to buy it for me            | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 1.4      | 1.5   |
| I got it some other way                          | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 6.0      | 6.1   |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 166: In the last 12 months, which of the following have you experienced?  
Please mark all that apply.

|   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| I did not drink alcohol in the last 12 months.                        | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 57.9     | 59.3  |
| Missed school or class because of drinking alcohol.                   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 1.4      | 1.4   |
| Gotten sick to my stomach because of drinking alcohol.                | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 11.6     | 10.7  |
| Not been able to remember what happened while I was drinking alcohol. | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 7.9      | 9.6   |
| Later regretted something I did while drinking alcohol.               | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 6.9      | 6.6   |
| Worried that I drank alcohol too much or too often.                   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 3.7      | 4.3   |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 167: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?

|                 | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                 | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 times         | 91.8    | 89.7  | 85.6    | 85.6  | 86.2     | 87.0  |
| 1 time          | 5.3     | 6.1   | 9.6     | 8.2   | 6.4      | 6.8   |
| 2 or 3 times    | 2.3     | 2.4   | 2.5     | 3.8   | 5.9      | 4.0   |
| 4 or 5 times    | 0.0     | 0.5   | 1.0     | 1.0   | 1.5      | 0.8   |
| 6 or more times | 0.6     | 1.3   | 1.3     | 1.4   | 0.0      | 1.4   |

Table 168: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?

|                 | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                 | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 times         | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 94.1     | 93.9  |
| 1 time          | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 5.4      | 3.6   |
| 2 or 3 times    | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.5      | 1.6   |
| 4 or 5 times    | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.3   |
| 6 or more times | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.5   |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 169: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

|                 | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                 | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 times         | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 97.5     | 96.2  |
| 1 time          | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 1.5      | 2.1   |
| 2 or 3 times    | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 1.0      | 1.1   |
| 4 or 5 times    | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.3   |
| 6 or more times | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.4   |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 170: During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?

|                 | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                 | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 times         | 78.1    | 76.4  | 69.0    | 66.4  | 55.6     | 57.2  |
| 1 time          | 11.2    | 12.3  | 18.2    | 15.8  | 24.7     | 21.6  |
| 2 or 3 times    | 6.9     | 7.6   | 9.6     | 12.6  | 15.2     | 15.8  |
| 4 or 5 times    | 1.8     | 1.6   | 0.8     | 2.8   | 1.5      | 3.0   |
| 6 or more times | 2.0     | 2.1   | 2.4     | 2.4   | 3.0      | 2.4   |

Table 171: During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?

|                 | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                 | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 times         | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 54.4     | 52.0  |
| 1 time          | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 22.6     | 21.2  |
| 2 or 3 times    | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 15.9     | 18.1  |
| 4 or 5 times    | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 3.6      | 5.5   |
| 6 or more times | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 3.6      | 3.2   |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 172: During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school drive a car or other vehicle when they had been drinking alcohol?

|                 | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                 | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 times         | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 55.8     | 55.2  |
| 1 time          | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 23.9     | 22.5  |
| 2 or 3 times    | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 10.7     | 15.1  |
| 4 or 5 times    | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 6.1      | 4.3   |
| 6 or more times | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 3.6      | 3.0   |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 173: How old were you when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?

|                        | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                        | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Never have             | 81.4    | 78.2  | 62.0    | 59.9  | 35.7     | 36.0  |
| 8 years old or younger | 7.8     | 8.3   | 10.6    | 9.7   | 8.2      | 6.2   |
| 9 years old            | 3.5     | 3.7   | 3.9     | 3.6   | 2.9      | 2.5   |
| 10 years old           | 3.1     | 4.3   | 3.7     | 4.6   | 4.3      | 3.3   |
| 11 years old           | 2.1     | 4.1   | 3.5     | 4.2   | 5.8      | 3.0   |
| 12 years old           | 2.0     | 1.4   | 7.4     | 6.8   | 4.3      | 5.2   |
| 13 years old           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 6.3     | 8.5   | 3.4      | 6.3   |
| 14 years old           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 2.5     | 2.5   | 12.1     | 9.6   |
| 15 years old           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.1   | 12.6     | 13.8  |
| 16 years old           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 7.7      | 11.4  |
| 17 years old or older  | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 2.9      | 2.6   |

Table 174: How old were you when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?

|                  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Avg Age in Years | 9.3     | 9.4   | 10.6    | 10.8  | 12.8     | 13.3  |

Table 175: How old were you when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?

|                        | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                        | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Never have             | 98.1    | 97.8  | 93.3    | 91.3  | 73.2     | 72.6  |
| 8 years old or younger | 0.4     | 0.5   | 1.2     | 0.6   | 0.0      | 0.5   |
| 9 years old            | 0.6     | 0.3   | 0.0     | 0.4   | 0.5      | 0.3   |
| 10 years old           | 0.0     | 0.4   | 0.6     | 0.5   | 1.5      | 0.5   |
| 11 years old           | 1.0     | 0.6   | 0.4     | 0.7   | 1.0      | 0.5   |
| 12 years old           | 0.0     | 0.3   | 1.0     | 1.6   | 0.5      | 1.0   |
| 13 years old           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 2.2     | 3.3   | 2.0      | 1.8   |
| 14 years old           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 1.4     | 1.4   | 3.9      | 3.6   |
| 15 years old           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.1   | 4.9      | 7.1   |
| 16 years old           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 10.2     | 9.2   |
| 17 years old or older  | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 2.4      | 3.0   |

Table 176: How old were you when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?

|                  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Avg Age in Years | 9.8     | 10.1  | 11.8    | 12.1  | 14.7     | 14.8  |

### A.4.3 Marijuana Use

Table 177: During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

|                  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 times          | 99.4    | 98.5  | 94.2    | 91.6  | 76.6     | 78.4  |
| 1 or 2 times     | 0.4     | 0.9   | 3.5     | 3.5   | 8.1      | 7.6   |
| 3 to 9 times     | 0.0     | 0.3   | 1.0     | 2.1   | 4.8      | 5.2   |
| 10 to 19 times   | 0.2     | 0.1   | 0.4     | 1.1   | 3.8      | 2.7   |
| 20 to 39 times   | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.6     | 0.7   | 2.9      | 1.9   |
| 40 or more times | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.4     | 1.1   | 3.8      | 4.2   |

Table 178: During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get marijuana? Please mark all that apply.

|  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| I did not use marijuana during the past 30 days    | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 74.1     | 73.4  |
| A public event such as a concert or sporting event | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.9      | 1.4   |
| A party  | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 6.9      | 5.8   |
| Friends 18 or older                                | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 9.7      | 7.7   |
| Friends under 18                                   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 15.3     | 10.8  |
| A family member                                    | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 3.7      | 3.9   |
| A medical marijuana cardholder or grower           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 2.8      | 2.7   |
| I gave someone money to buy it for me              | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 5.6      | 3.6   |
| I grew it  | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.5      | 1.3   |
| I got it some other way                            | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 7.9      | 5.5   |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 179: How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

|                        | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                        | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Never have             | 99.2    | 97.4  | 91.8    | 85.6  | 55.6     | 60.6  |
| 8 years old or younger | 0.0     | 0.4   | 0.2     | 0.9   | 0.5      | 0.7   |
| 9 years old            | 0.0     | 0.4   | 0.4     | 0.6   | 0.0      | 0.5   |
| 10 years old           | 0.2     | 0.5   | 0.6     | 0.8   | 2.0      | 0.9   |
| 11 years old           | 0.2     | 0.8   | 1.0     | 1.9   | 3.4      | 1.7   |
| 12 years old           | 0.2     | 0.5   | 2.1     | 3.3   | 1.5      | 3.0   |
| 13 years old           | 0.2     | 0.0   | 2.7     | 5.4   | 3.4      | 5.0   |
| 14 years old           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 1.2     | 1.4   | 7.8      | 8.1   |
| 15 years old           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.1   | 15.1     | 9.8   |
| 16 years old           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 7.8      | 7.9   |
| 17 years old or older  | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 2.9      | 1.7   |

Table 180: How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

|                  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Avg Age in Years | 11.5    | 10.3  | 12.1    | 12.0  | 14.3     | 14.1  |

Table 181: How old were you when you first tried synthetic marijuana (also called K2, Spice, etc.) for the first time?

|                        | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                        | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Never have             | 99.8    | 98.9  | 96.9    | 95.9  | 90.8     | 92.9  |
| 8 years old or younger | 0.0     | 0.2   | 0.4     | 0.4   | 0.0      | 0.2   |
| 9 years old            | 0.2     | 0.1   | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.0      | 0.2   |
| 10 years old           | 0.0     | 0.2   | 0.6     | 0.3   | 1.0      | 0.2   |
| 11 years old           | 0.0     | 0.3   | 0.2     | 0.4   | 0.5      | 0.5   |
| 12 years old           | 0.0     | 0.2   | 1.0     | 1.0   | 0.5      | 0.5   |
| 13 years old           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 1.2   | 1.5      | 0.7   |
| 14 years old           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 1.0     | 0.5   | 0.5      | 1.3   |
| 15 years old           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.1   | 2.4      | 1.6   |
| 16 years old           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 1.0      | 1.4   |
| 17 years old or older  | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 1.9      | 0.5   |

Table 182: How old were you when you first tried synthetic marijuana (also called K2, Spice, etc.) for the first time?

|                  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Avg Age in Years | 9.0     | 10.2  | 11.7    | 11.9  | 14.3     | 14.0  |

#### A.4.4 Other Drug Use

Table 183: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you sniff glue, breathe the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhale any paints or sprays to get high?

|               | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|               | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 days        | 95.6    | 95.2  | 94.5    | 95.5  | 98.5     | 98.5  |
| 1 or 2 days   | 3.4     | 3.5   | 3.4     | 2.9   | 1.5      | 0.9   |
| 3 to 5 days   | 0.6     | 0.7   | 0.4     | 0.7   | 0.0      | 0.3   |
| 6 to 9 days   | 0.2     | 0.3   | 0.8     | 0.4   | 0.0      | 0.1   |
| 10 to 19 days | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.0     | 0.2   | 0.0      | 0.1   |
| 20 to 29 days | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.0      | 0.0   |
| All 30 days   | 0.2     | 0.2   | 1.0     | 0.3   | 0.0      | 0.2   |

Table 184: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice, etc.?

|               | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|               | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 days        | 99.8    | 99.2  | 97.6    | 97.3  | 97.6     | 97.2  |
| 1 or 2 days   | 0.2     | 0.4   | 1.4     | 1.2   | 1.5      | 1.3   |
| 3 to 5 days   | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.4     | 0.6   | 0.5      | 0.6   |
| 6 to 9 days   | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.0     | 0.3   | 0.5      | 0.3   |
| 10 to 19 days | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.0     | 0.2   | 0.0      | 0.2   |
| 20 to 29 days | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.2     | 0.1   | 0.0      | 0.1   |
| All 30 days   | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.4     | 0.3   | 0.0      | 0.3   |

Table 185: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's orders?

|               | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|               | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 days        | 99.0    | 98.9  | 97.4    | 96.7  | 89.9     | 93.8  |
| 1 or 2 days   | 0.6     | 0.6   | 0.8     | 1.5   | 5.3      | 3.2   |
| 3 to 5 days   | 0.2     | 0.2   | 0.2     | 0.7   | 1.9      | 1.3   |
| 6 to 9 days   | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.2     | 0.4   | 1.9      | 0.7   |
| 10 to 19 days | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.6     | 0.3   | 0.5      | 0.4   |
| 20 to 29 days | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.2     | 0.1   | 0.5      | 0.2   |
| All 30 days   | 0.2     | 0.1   | 0.6     | 0.3   | 0.0      | 0.4   |

Table 186: Which of the following illicit drugs did you use during the past 30 days? Please mark all that apply.

|   | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|   | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| I did not use illicit drugs during the past 30 days         | 87.9    | 81.6  | 85.8    | 81.8  | 69.9     | 72.5  |
| Marijuana   | 0.9     | 1.2   | 4.1     | 7.2   | 22.7     | 18.9  |
| Any form of cocaine including powder, crack or freebase     | 0.4     | 0.3   | 0.2     | 0.5   | 0.5      | 0.8   |
| Ecstasy (also called MDMA)                                  | 0.4     | 0.1   | 0.0     | 0.5   | 1.4      | 1.0   |
| Heroin or other opiates or narcotics                        | 0.4     | 0.1   | 0.2     | 0.3   | 0.0      | 0.3   |
| LSD or other hallucinogens or psychedelics                  | 0.0     | 0.1   | 0.4     | 0.7   | 1.9      | 1.7   |
| Methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice) | 0.7     | 0.1   | 0.0     | 0.3   | 0.0      | 0.2   |
| Steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription      | 0.5     | 0.3   | 0.6     | 0.5   | 0.5      | 0.3   |

Table 187: Any illicit drug use including marijuana, synthetic marijuana, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines

|        | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|        | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| No Use | 98.6    | 98.3  | 95.4    | 92.1  | 77.3     | 80.4  |
| Use    | 1.4     | 1.7   | 4.6     | 7.9   | 22.7     | 19.6  |

Table 188: Any illicit drug use including cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines

|        | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|        | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| No Use | 98.9    | 99.5  | 99.4    | 98.6  | 98.1     | 97.3  |
| Use    | 1.1     | 0.5   | 0.6     | 1.4   | 1.9      | 2.7   |

#### A.4.5 Lifetime Drug Use

Table 189: During your life, how many times have you Used marijuana?

|                  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 times          | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 54.1     | 60.6  |
| 1 or 2 times     | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 14.0     | 8.5   |
| 3 to 9 times     | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 7.7      | 8.1   |
| 10 to 19 times   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 8.7      | 5.3   |
| 20 to 39 times   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 1.9      | 4.1   |
| 40 or more times | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 13.5     | 13.5  |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 190: During your life, how many times have you Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?

|                  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 times          | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 92.3     | 93.6  |
| 1 or 2 times     | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 4.3      | 3.9   |
| 3 to 9 times     | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 2.4      | 1.2   |
| 10 to 19 times   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 1.0      | 0.5   |
| 20 to 39 times   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.2   |
| 40 or more times | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.6   |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 191: During your life, how many times have you Taken steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription?

|                  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 times          | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 97.6     | 98.0  |
| 1 or 2 times     | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 1.0      | 0.7   |
| 3 to 9 times     | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 1.4      | 0.5   |
| 10 to 19 times   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.3   |
| 20 to 39 times   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.2   |
| 40 or more times | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.3   |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*



Table 192: During your life, how many times have you Taken a prescription drug not prescribed to you?

|                  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 times          | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 75.7     | 83.4  |
| 1 or 2 times     | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 9.7      | 7.3   |
| 3 to 9 times     | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 8.7      | 4.6   |
| 10 to 19 times   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 1.5      | 2.3   |
| 20 to 39 times   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 3.4      | 1.1   |
| 40 or more times | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 1.0      | 1.3   |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 193: During your life, how many times have you Used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack or freebase?

|                  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 times          | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 95.2     | 95.7  |
| 1 or 2 times     | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 3.3      | 2.1   |
| 3 to 9 times     | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.5      | 0.9   |
| 10 to 19 times   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.5      | 0.5   |
| 20 to 39 times   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.5      | 0.2   |
| 40 or more times | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.6   |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 194: During your life, how many times have you Used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?

|                  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 times          | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 94.2     | 95.4  |
| 1 or 2 times     | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 2.9      | 2.4   |
| 3 to 9 times     | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.5      | 1.0   |
| 10 to 19 times   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 1.4      | 0.4   |
| 20 to 39 times   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.2   |
| 40 or more times | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 1.0      | 0.5   |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 195: During your life, how many times have you Used heroin (also called smack, junk, or China White)?

|                  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 times          | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 99.5     | 98.7  |
| 1 or 2 times     | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.5   |
| 3 to 9 times     | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.2   |
| 10 to 19 times   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.1   |
| 20 to 39 times   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.5      | 0.1   |
| 40 or more times | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.4   |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 196: During your life, how many times have you Used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)?

|                  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 times          | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 98.5     | 98.1  |
| 1 or 2 times     | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.5      | 0.8   |
| 3 to 9 times     | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.3   |
| 10 to 19 times   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.5      | 0.2   |
| 20 to 39 times   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.2   |
| 40 or more times | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.5      | 0.5   |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 197: During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body?

|                 | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                 | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| 0 times         | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 99.5     | 99.1  |
| 1 time          | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.5      | 0.3   |
| 2 or more times | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.6   |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 198: Lifetime drug use (includes marijuana, inhalants, steroids, prescription drugs, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, methamphetamines)

|        | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|        | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| No Use | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 50.0     | 55.7  |
| Use    | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 50.0     | 44.3  |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 199: Lifetime drug use other than marijuana (includes inhalants, steroids, prescription drugs, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, methamphetamines)

|        | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|        | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| No Use | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 71.4     | 79.2  |
| Use    | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 28.6     | 20.8  |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

#### A.4.6 Availability of Alcohol, Tobacco and Drugs

Table 200: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

|               | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|               | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Very hard     | 74.6    | 70.4  | 43.8    | 42.4  | 22.3     | 17.3  |
| Somewhat hard | 9.1     | 13.1  | 19.7    | 18.9  | 17.8     | 16.6  |
| Sort of easy  | 8.7     | 9.5   | 20.9    | 21.4  | 31.5     | 32.8  |
| Very easy     | 7.6     | 7.0   | 15.6    | 17.2  | 28.4     | 33.2  |

Table 201: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some cigarettes?

|               | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|               | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Very hard     | 80.3    | 78.5  | 64.0    | 56.1  | 31.8     | 26.7  |
| Somewhat hard | 10.1    | 9.2   | 16.8    | 17.1  | 16.2     | 19.1  |
| Sort of easy  | 4.3     | 6.1   | 9.9     | 13.4  | 20.2     | 22.6  |
| Very easy     | 5.2     | 6.2   | 9.3     | 13.3  | 31.8     | 31.7  |

Table 202: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some marijuana?

|               | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|               | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Very hard     | 88.4    | 84.5  | 64.9    | 55.7  | 21.9     | 21.1  |
| Somewhat hard | 5.5     | 6.5   | 12.7    | 12.4  | 6.2      | 11.0  |
| Sort of easy  | 2.9     | 4.5   | 9.2     | 13.7  | 20.3     | 21.9  |
| Very easy     | 3.2     | 4.6   | 13.1    | 18.3  | 51.6     | 46.0  |

Table 203: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice, etc.?

|               | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|               | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Very hard     | 93.0    | 90.1  | 81.2    | 71.2  | 44.5     | 41.2  |
| Somewhat hard | 4.4     | 5.2   | 7.9     | 13.3  | 22.0     | 24.6  |
| Sort of easy  | 1.1     | 2.1   | 4.4     | 8.1   | 16.2     | 17.8  |
| Very easy     | 1.5     | 2.5   | 6.5     | 7.4   | 17.3     | 16.4  |

Table 204: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines?

|               | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|               | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Very hard     | 94.1    | 93.2  | 86.1    | 83.2  | 58.2     | 56.0  |
| Somewhat hard | 3.6     | 3.6   | 7.3     | 9.4   | 18.5     | 22.6  |
| Sort of easy  | 0.8     | 1.5   | 3.0     | 3.7   | 14.8     | 11.7  |
| Very easy     | 1.5     | 1.6   | 3.6     | 3.7   | 8.5      | 9.7   |

Table 205: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

|               | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|               | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Very hard     | 78.2    | 78.9  | 61.9    | 55.7  | 45.1     | 38.7  |
| Somewhat hard | 8.0     | 8.8   | 13.8    | 15.9  | 18.1     | 21.9  |
| Sort of easy  | 5.5     | 6.1   | 10.5    | 13.1  | 15.0     | 19.6  |
| Very easy     | 8.2     | 6.2   | 13.8    | 15.3  | 21.8     | 19.8  |

Table 206: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some e-cigarettes, vape-pens, or e-hookahs?

|               | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|               | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Very hard     | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 32.8     | 26.6  |
| Somewhat hard | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 8.9      | 12.2  |
| Sort of easy  | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 19.3     | 21.4  |
| Very easy     | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 39.1     | 39.8  |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

#### A.4.7 Perceived Risk of Harm from Substance Use

Table 207: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

|               | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|               | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| No risk       | 18.3    | 19.1  | 16.2    | 14.5  | 10.7     | 13.6  |
| Slight risk   | 28.9    | 31.2  | 28.9    | 32.3  | 27.8     | 28.4  |
| Moderate risk | 31.0    | 27.5  | 31.9    | 31.7  | 28.3     | 33.0  |
| Great risk    | 21.8    | 22.3  | 23.0    | 21.4  | 33.2     | 25.1  |

Table 208: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?

|               | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|               | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| No risk       | 13.2    | 15.0  | 12.7    | 10.0  | 7.4      | 8.5   |
| Slight risk   | 19.4    | 20.7  | 20.1    | 19.7  | 16.3     | 16.4  |
| Moderate risk | 34.9    | 34.5  | 35.9    | 38.0  | 36.5     | 36.3  |
| Great risk    | 32.4    | 29.8  | 31.3    | 32.2  | 39.9     | 38.8  |

Table 209: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

|               | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|               | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| No risk       | 11.1    | 13.6  | 14.1    | 9.9   | 7.4      | 9.4   |
| Slight risk   | 7.2     | 8.0   | 12.1    | 9.9   | 5.0      | 9.2   |
| Moderate risk | 16.9    | 16.3  | 14.5    | 18.4  | 21.3     | 17.3  |
| Great risk    | 64.8    | 62.1  | 59.2    | 61.8  | 66.3     | 64.0  |

Table 210: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they try marijuana once or twice?

|               | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|               | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| No risk       | 16.2    | 20.9  | 21.1    | 27.1  | 49.2     | 46.6  |
| Slight risk   | 31.9    | 30.6  | 36.8    | 36.5  | 31.2     | 32.6  |
| Moderate risk | 29.1    | 25.5  | 23.5    | 20.5  | 8.5      | 12.0  |
| Great risk    | 22.8    | 23.0  | 18.6    | 15.9  | 11.1     | 8.8   |

Table 211: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

|               | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|               | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| No risk       | 12.6    | 17.3  | 16.4    | 18.5  | 33.5     | 30.4  |
| Slight risk   | 15.3    | 16.5  | 19.8    | 22.5  | 29.9     | 30.8  |
| Moderate risk | 34.7    | 29.9  | 32.9    | 31.2  | 20.8     | 24.0  |
| Great risk    | 37.4    | 36.3  | 30.9    | 27.7  | 15.7     | 14.7  |

Table 212: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?

|               | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|               | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| No risk       | 10.4    | 12.5  | 9.9     | 7.7   | 6.8      | 7.2   |
| Slight risk   | 7.1     | 6.9   | 11.5    | 8.4   | 9.3      | 9.2   |
| Moderate risk | 14.2    | 20.0  | 26.8    | 24.8  | 29.8     | 29.2  |
| Great risk    | 68.3    | 60.7  | 51.8    | 59.1  | 54.1     | 54.4  |

Table 213: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

|                               | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                               | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Neither approve or disapprove | 10.9    | 13.7  | 16.5    | 17.4  | 20.7     | 28.2  |
| Somewhat disapprove           | 6.5     | 7.5   | 16.7    | 15.7  | 23.2     | 24.4  |
| Strongly disapprove           | 74.4    | 70.3  | 56.7    | 58.7  | 47.8     | 40.6  |
| Don't know or can't say       | 8.1     | 8.6   | 10.0    | 8.2   | 8.4      | 6.9   |

Table 214: How do you feel about someone your age smoking one or more packs of cigarettes a day?

|                               | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                               | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Neither approve or disapprove | 8.5     | 11.8  | 11.2    | 11.5  | 15.3     | 16.7  |
| Somewhat disapprove           | 2.0     | 3.1   | 8.3     | 6.6   | 12.8     | 11.9  |
| Strongly disapprove           | 82.3    | 77.9  | 72.6    | 75.4  | 65.0     | 66.0  |
| Don't know or can't say       | 7.2     | 7.3   | 7.9     | 6.5   | 6.9      | 5.4   |

Table 215: How do you feel about someone your age trying marijuana or hashish once or twice?

|                               | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                               | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Neither approve or disapprove | 9.6     | 13.9  | 18.4    | 22.5  | 45.2     | 48.7  |
| Somewhat disapprove           | 6.6     | 8.5   | 15.2    | 17.2  | 20.1     | 20.4  |
| Strongly disapprove           | 75.5    | 69.8  | 57.5    | 52.4  | 26.6     | 23.7  |
| Don't know or can't say       | 8.2     | 7.8   | 8.9     | 7.8   | 8.0      | 7.2   |

Table 216: How do you feel about someone your age using prescription drugs not prescribed to them?

|                               | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                               | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Neither approve or disapprove | 8.7     | 12.1  | 12.3    | 11.9  | 16.7     | 18.6  |
| Somewhat disapprove           | 4.4     | 5.8   | 8.3     | 9.2   | 14.6     | 17.0  |
| Strongly disapprove           | 77.8    | 74.2  | 69.5    | 71.0  | 60.1     | 57.7  |
| Don't know or can't say       | 9.1     | 7.9   | 9.9     | 7.9   | 8.6      | 6.7   |

Table 217: How do you feel about someone your age using synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice?

|                               | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                               | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Neither approve or disapprove | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 22.5     | 23.3  |
| Somewhat disapprove           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 15.5     | 17.3  |
| Strongly disapprove           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 50.5     | 49.9  |
| Don't know or can't say       | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 11.5     | 9.5   |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 218: How do you feel about someone your age smoke e-cigarettes, vape-pens, or e-hookahs?

|                               | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                               | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Neither approve or disapprove | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 41.6     | 38.9  |
| Somewhat disapprove           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 17.3     | 23.9  |
| Strongly disapprove           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 33.2     | 30.0  |
| Don't know or can't say       | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 7.9      | 7.2   |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

### A.4.8 Communication about Substance Use

Table 219: During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse?

|                         | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                         | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Yes                     | 34.9    | 37.8  | 50.5    | 57.6  | 70.3     | 73.5  |
| No                      | 38.6    | 35.9  | 28.1    | 22.6  | 17.8     | 14.2  |
| Don't know or can't say | 26.5    | 26.4  | 21.4    | 19.8  | 11.9     | 12.3  |

Table 220: During the past 12 months, have you had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school?

|                         | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                         | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Yes                     | 56.6    | 33.8  | 61.1    | 54.0  | 43.6     | 46.9  |
| No                      | 38.1    | 57.2  | 30.4    | 36.7  | 44.1     | 42.7  |
| Don't know or can't say | 5.3     | 9.0   | 8.5     | 9.3   | 12.4     | 10.4  |

Table 221: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?

|                         | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                         | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Yes                     | 61.8    | 61.6  | 67.1    | 67.1  | 56.3     | 68.4  |
| No                      | 31.4    | 29.8  | 22.0    | 24.3  | 35.0     | 23.9  |
| Don't know or can't say | 6.9     | 8.5   | 10.9    | 8.6   | 8.6      | 7.7   |

Table 222: Would you be more or less likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol use on a random basis?

|                          | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                          | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| More likely              | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 30.6     | 29.9  |
| Less likely              | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 17.9     | 15.3  |
| Would make no difference | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 43.9     | 46.6  |
| Don't know or can't say  | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 7.7      | 8.1   |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

## A.5 Parenting and Parental Attitudes

### A.5.1 Family Management

Table 223: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

|                  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Very much true   | 77.4    | 74.7  | 59.8    | 60.9  | 42.8     | 45.6  |
| Pretty much true | 13.7    | 14.1  | 22.3    | 19.9  | 26.3     | 25.1  |
| A little true    | 6.3     | 6.7   | 10.5    | 11.4  | 14.9     | 17.1  |
| Not at all true  | 2.6     | 4.5   | 7.4     | 7.8   | 16.0     | 12.1  |

Table 224: My parents would catch me if I skipped school.

|                  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Very much true   | 84.2    | 81.5  | 71.6    | 70.4  | 51.5     | 50.7  |
| Pretty much true | 8.4     | 9.1   | 13.2    | 14.4  | 21.2     | 21.3  |
| A little true    | 3.4     | 3.9   | 8.8     | 8.2   | 13.1     | 16.5  |
| Not at all true  | 4.0     | 5.5   | 6.4     | 7.0   | 14.1     | 11.5  |

Table 225: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and whom I am with.

|                  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Very much true   | 78.1    | 76.8  | 69.6    | 68.3  | 55.7     | 53.4  |
| Pretty much true | 13.6    | 13.6  | 18.3    | 19.2  | 23.9     | 27.7  |
| A little true    | 5.1     | 5.0   | 6.3     | 7.9   | 12.4     | 13.0  |
| Not at all true  | 3.2     | 4.6   | 5.7     | 4.5   | 8.0      | 5.8   |

Table 226: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

|                  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Very much true   | 83.7    | 83.6  | 78.4    | 74.3  | 60.7     | 60.1  |
| Pretty much true | 8.9     | 8.4   | 11.1    | 13.8  | 21.4     | 21.2  |
| A little true    | 3.5     | 4.1   | 6.2     | 7.4   | 11.4     | 12.5  |
| Not at all true  | 3.9     | 3.9   | 4.4     | 4.4   | 6.5      | 6.1   |

Table 227: How would most students in your school respond to this statement: "My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use."

|                  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Very much true   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 23.1     | 21.3  |
| Pretty much true | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 35.9     | 37.4  |
| A little true    | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 34.4     | 32.8  |
| Not at all true  | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 6.7      | 8.5   |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

### A.5.2 Parental Attitudes towards Substance Use

Table 228: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

|                    | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                    | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Very wrong         | 92.3    | 91.6  | 85.9    | 86.9  | 81.3     | 77.6  |
| Wrong              | 4.7     | 5.0   | 8.2     | 8.1   | 10.9     | 13.2  |
| A little bit wrong | 1.2     | 1.8   | 2.9     | 3.0   | 4.7      | 5.8   |
| Not wrong at all   | 1.8     | 1.6   | 2.9     | 2.0   | 3.1      | 3.4   |

Table 229: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?

|                    | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                    | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Very wrong         | 94.4    | 94.2  | 91.1    | 91.9  | 85.9     | 84.4  |
| Wrong              | 3.8     | 3.6   | 5.3     | 5.4   | 8.3      | 10.2  |
| A little bit wrong | 0.4     | 0.8   | 1.4     | 1.3   | 0.5      | 2.8   |
| Not wrong at all   | 1.4     | 1.4   | 2.2     | 1.4   | 5.2      | 2.6   |

Table 230: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

|                    | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                    | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Very wrong         | 95.0    | 93.7  | 88.4    | 86.2  | 74.0     | 71.7  |
| Wrong              | 3.0     | 3.6   | 7.1     | 7.3   | 8.9      | 12.9  |
| A little bit wrong | 0.4     | 1.0   | 2.6     | 3.9   | 11.5     | 8.9   |
| Not wrong at all   | 1.6     | 1.7   | 2.0     | 2.7   | 5.7      | 6.6   |

Table 231: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

|                    | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                    | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Very wrong         | 94.7    | 94.4  | 91.3    | 92.3  | 87.0     | 86.5  |
| Wrong              | 2.4     | 3.4   | 5.3     | 4.9   | 9.4      | 8.8   |
| A little bit wrong | 1.0     | 0.8   | 1.8     | 1.3   | 1.0      | 2.4   |
| Not wrong at all   | 1.8     | 1.4   | 1.6     | 1.5   | 2.6      | 2.3   |

Table 232: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to use synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice?

|                    | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                    | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Very wrong         | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 86.5     | 85.9  |
| Wrong              | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 9.3      | 9.2   |
| A little bit wrong | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 1.0      | 2.4   |
| Not wrong at all   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 3.1      | 2.5   |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 233: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to smoke e-cigarettes, vape-pens, or e-hookahs?

|                    | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                    | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Very wrong         | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 74.5     | 75.5  |
| Wrong              | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 11.7     | 12.3  |
| A little bit wrong | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 6.9      | 7.1   |
| Not wrong at all   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 6.9      | 5.2   |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*



## A.6 Influence of Friendships

### A.6.1 Friends' Attitudes towards Substance Use

Table 234: How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

|                    | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                    | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Very wrong         | 78.1    | 75.3  | 62.0    | 56.3  | 38.1     | 37.3  |
| Wrong              | 15.8    | 16.9  | 21.8    | 24.5  | 23.4     | 27.4  |
| A little bit wrong | 3.6     | 4.7   | 11.4    | 12.7  | 24.9     | 20.8  |
| Not wrong at all   | 2.6     | 3.0   | 4.8     | 6.5   | 13.7     | 14.6  |

Table 235: How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?

|                    | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                    | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Very wrong         | 83.5    | 81.5  | 70.2    | 64.9  | 45.2     | 45.9  |
| Wrong              | 13.0    | 13.1  | 20.3    | 22.5  | 25.9     | 27.3  |
| A little bit wrong | 2.0     | 2.9   | 6.2     | 8.0   | 18.3     | 15.1  |
| Not wrong at all   | 1.6     | 2.4   | 3.4     | 4.7   | 10.7     | 11.8  |

Table 236: How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

|                    | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                    | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Very wrong         | 87.1    | 82.2  | 68.5    | 58.8  | 28.1     | 29.5  |
| Wrong              | 9.5     | 10.9  | 17.7    | 16.7  | 14.3     | 17.7  |
| A little bit wrong | 1.0     | 3.4   | 7.9     | 12.3  | 22.4     | 20.2  |
| Not wrong at all   | 2.4     | 3.5   | 6.0     | 12.1  | 35.2     | 32.6  |

Table 237: How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

|                    | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                    | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Very wrong         | 87.2    | 82.8  | 73.9    | 71.4  | 48.7     | 53.1  |
| Wrong              | 9.6     | 12.1  | 17.6    | 18.5  | 24.4     | 26.2  |
| A little bit wrong | 1.8     | 2.7   | 5.4     | 6.1   | 17.1     | 12.7  |
| Not wrong at all   | 1.4     | 2.4   | 3.2     | 4.0   | 9.8      | 7.9   |

Table 238: How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to use synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice?

|                    | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                    | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Very wrong         | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 47.4     | 50.3  |
| Wrong              | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 25.5     | 25.1  |
| A little bit wrong | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 13.5     | 13.7  |
| Not wrong at all   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 13.5     | 10.9  |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 239: How wrong do you think your friends feel it would be for you to smoke e-cigarettes, vape-pens, or e-hookahs?

|                    | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                    | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Very wrong         | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 33.3     | 34.2  |
| Wrong              | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 17.7     | 19.8  |
| A little bit wrong | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 17.7     | 19.4  |
| Not wrong at all   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 31.2     | 26.5  |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

## A.7 Height and Weight

### A.7.1 Body Mass Index and Weight

Table 240: Body Mass Index Percentile Ranking

|                | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|----------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Underweight    | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 3.4      | 3.4   |
| Healthy Weight | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 64.8     | 67.0  |
| Overweight     | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 17.6     | 15.2  |
| Obese          | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 14.2     | 14.4  |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 241: How do you describe your weight?

|                        | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|                        | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Very underweight       | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 1.0      | 2.0   |
| Slightly underweight   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 11.8     | 11.5  |
| About the right weight | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 55.2     | 53.4  |
| Slightly overweight    | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 26.6     | 27.2  |
| Very overweight        | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 5.4      | 5.9   |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 242: Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

|  | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|--|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|  | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Lose weight                                    | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 40.5     | 44.4  |
| Gain weight                                    | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 18.5     | 16.2  |
| Stay the same weight                           | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 16.1     | 16.4  |
| I am not trying to do anything about my weight | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 24.9     | 22.9  |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 243: During the past 30 days, did you Go without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

|     | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|     | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Yes | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 15.9     | 11.9  |
| No  | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 84.1     | 88.1  |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 244: During the past 30 days, did you Take any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? (Do not include meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.)

|     | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|     | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Yes | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 6.4      | 5.2   |
| No  | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 93.6     | 94.8  |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 245: During the past 30 days, did you Vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

|     | Grade 6 |       | Grade 8 |       | Grade 11 |       |
|-----|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
|     | County  | State | County  | State | County   | State |
| Yes | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 5.5      | 4.6   |
| No  | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0   | 94.5     | 95.4  |

*\*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*







The next questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking beer, wine/wine coolers, flavored beverages such as Mike's Hard Lemonade and liquor "shots" such as rum, gin, vodka, or whiskey. For these questions, drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

|   | All 30 days           | 20 to 29 days         | 10 to 19 days         | 6 to 9 days           | 3 to 5 days           | 1 or 2 days           | 0 days                |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 60. have at least one drink of alcohol?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 61. have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?                     | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think <u>most students in your school</u> ...        |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |
| 62. had at least one drink of alcohol? (your best estimate)   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 63. had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours? (your best estimate) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

64. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?

|  | 6 or more times       | 4 or 5 times          | 2 or 3 times          | 1 time                | 0 times               |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 65. During the past 30 days, how many times did <u>most students in your school</u> ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

|  | All 30 days           | 20 to 29 days         | 10 to 19 days         | 6 to 9 days           | 3 to 5 days           | 1 or 2 days           | 0 days                |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 66. smoke cigarettes?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 67. use other tobacco products such as snuff, dip or chewing tobacco (Redman, Copenhagen, Marlboro Snus etc) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

68. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

- 0 times       10 to 19 times  
 1 or 2 times       20 to 39 times  
 3 to 9 times       40 or more times

If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to...

|  | Very easy             | Somewhat hard         | Very hard             |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 69. get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 70. get some cigarettes?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 71. get some marijuana?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 72. get some synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice etc.?                     | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 73. get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines?                             | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 74. get prescription drugs not prescribed to you?                              | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

How old were you...

|   | 8 Years old or younger | 9 Years old           | 10 Years old          | 11 Years old          | 12 Years old          | 13 Years old          | 14 Years old          | 15 Years old          |
|---|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 75. when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?     | <input type="radio"/>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 76. when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?                            | <input type="radio"/>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 77. when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?   | <input type="radio"/>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 78. the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe? | <input type="radio"/>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 79. when you tried marijuana for the first time?  | <input type="radio"/>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 80. when you tried synthetic marijuana (also called K2, Spice, etc.) for the first time?  | <input type="radio"/>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways)...

|  | No risk               | Slight risk           | Moderate risk         | Great risk            |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 81. if they have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 82. when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?              | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 83. if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 84. if they try marijuana once or twice?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 85. if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 86. if they use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?                                | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

|   | 0 days                | 1 or 2 days           | 3 to 5 days           | 6 to 9 days           | 10 to 19 days         | 20 to 29 days         | All 30 days           |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 87. sniff glue, breathe the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhale any paints or sprays to get high?                             | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 88. use synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice etc?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 89. use a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's orders? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |







14. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1 day
- 2 days
- 3 days
- 4 to 5 days
- 6 to 10 days
- 11 days or more

15. How do you like school?

- I like school very much
- I like school
- I neither like nor dislike school
- I dislike school
- I dislike school very much

16. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

|  | Almost always         | Sometimes             | Seldom                | Never                 |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 17. How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?        | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 18. Thinking back over the past school year, how often did you try to do your best work in school? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

How much do you agree with the following statements about school?

|   | Strongly disagree     | Somewhat disagree     | Somewhat agree        | Strongly agree        |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 19. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 20. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 21. I respect most of my teachers.  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 22. My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 23. I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 24. In my school, teachers treat students with respect.   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 25. Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 26. In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

|   | 0 days                | 1 day                 | 2 or 3 days           | 4 or 5 days           | 6 or more days        |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 27. not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 28. carry a gun as a weapon on school property?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 29. carry a weapon (other than a gun) such as a knife or club on school property?                     | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

During the past 12 months, how many times...

|  | 0 times               | 1 time                | 2 or 3 times          | 4 or 5 times          | 6 or 7 times          | 8 or 9 times          | 10 or 11 times        | 12 or more times      |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 30. were you in a physical fight?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 31. were you in a physical fight on school property?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 32. did you bully someone (such as hitting, kicking, pushing, saying mean things, spreading rumors, or making sexual comments that bothered them)? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 33. have you been suspended from school?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 34. has someone threatened you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 35. have you been drunk or high at school?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

36. During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?

- Yes
- No

Harassment can include threatening, bullying, name-calling or obscenities, offensive notes or graffiti, unwanted touching, and being pushed around or hit.

|  | 0 times               | 1 time                | 2 or 3 times          | 4 or 5 times          | 6 or more times       |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus, or going to and from school...                  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 37. because of your race or ethnic origin.   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 38. because someone said you were gay, lesbian, bisexual, or transgender.  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 39. because of who your friends are.   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 40. because of how you look (weight, clothes, acne, or other physical characteristics).  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 41. because you received unwanted sexual comments or attention.  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 42. for other reasons.   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 43. through email, social media sites (Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, etc.), chat rooms, instant messaging, web sites, texting, or phone? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

**How often have you...**

|  | Never                 | Once or twice per year | Once or twice per month | Once or twice per week | Every day             |
|--|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 44. <b>seen</b> another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching, or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?              | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>  | <input type="radio"/>   | <input type="radio"/>  | <input type="radio"/> |
| 45. <b>heard</b> another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing, or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>  | <input type="radio"/>   | <input type="radio"/>  | <input type="radio"/> |
| 46. <b>heard</b> another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?      | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>  | <input type="radio"/>   | <input type="radio"/>  | <input type="radio"/> |

47. **On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?**

- 4 or less  
 5 hours  
 6 hours  
 7 hours  
 8 hours  
 9 hours  
 10 or more hours

**During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you...**

|  | None of the time      | A little of the time  | Some of the time      | A good bit of the time | Most of the time      | All of the time       |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 48. been a happy person?                                       | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 49. been a very nervous person?                                | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 50. felt calm and peaceful?                                    | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 51. felt downhearted and blue?                                 | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 52. felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

53. **During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?**

- Yes  
 No

54. **During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?**

- Yes  
 No

55. **During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?**

- 0 times  
 1 time  
 2 or 3 times  
 4 or 5 times  
 6 or more times

Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event with an uncertain outcome.

56. **Please mark ALL the different types of betting that you have done, if any, during the last 30 days:**

- I did not gamble during the last 30 days  
 Playing lottery tickets/Powerball/Megabucks  
 Playing dice or coin flips  
 Playing cards (poker, etc.)  
 Betting on a sports team  
 Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, dares, etc.)  
 Gambling on the Internet for free or with money  
 Playing Bingo for money  
 Other

57. **During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?**

- Yes  
 No  
 I don't bet for money

58. **During the last 12 months, have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?**

- Yes  
 No  
 I don't bet for money

|  | Yes                   | No                    |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 59. Have you ever lied to anyone about betting/gambling?                       | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 60. Have you ever bet/gambled more than you wanted to?                         | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 61. Have your parents ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 62. Have your teachers ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



The next questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking beer, wine/wine coolers, flavored beverages such as Mike's Hard Lemonade and liquor "shots" such as rum, gin, vodka, or whiskey. For these questions, drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes.

63. During your life, on how many days have you had at least one drink of alcohol?

- 0 days
- 1 or 2 days
- 3 to 9 days
- 10 to 19 days
- 20 to 39 days
- 40 to 99 days
- 100 or more days

|  |               |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|---------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|  | All 30 days   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 20 to 29 days |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 6 to 5 days   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3 to 5 days   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 or 2 days   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 0 days        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

64. have at least one drink of alcohol?  
 65. have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school...

66. had at least one drink of alcohol? (your best estimate)  
 67. had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours? (your best estimate)

68. Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past 12 months, how many of your best friends have tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

- None of my friends
- 1 of my friends
- 2 of my friends
- 3 of my friends
- 4 of my friends

69. During the past 30 days, what type of alcohol did you usually drink? Select only one response.

- I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days
- I do not have a usual type
- Beer
- Flavored beverages (such as Smirnoff, Bacardi Silver, Hard Lemonade, Jooose and Sparks)
- Wine coolers (such as Bartles & Jaymes or Seagrams)
- Wine
- Liquor (such as vodka, rum, scotch, bourbon or whiskey)
- Some other type

70. During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get the alcohol you drank? Please mark all that apply.

- I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days
- At a party
- Friends under 21
- Friends 21 or older
- A brother or sister
- A parent
- A store or gas station
- Liquor store
- Bar, night club, or restaurant
- Took it from home without permission
- By asking a stranger to buy it for me
- I got it some other way

71. In the last 12 months, which of the following have you experienced? Please mark all that apply.

- I did not drink alcohol in the last 12 months
- Missed school or class because of drinking alcohol
- Gotten sick to my stomach because of drinking alcohol
- Not been able to remember what happened while I was drinking alcohol
- Later regretted something I did while drinking alcohol
- Worried that I drank alcohol too much or too often

During the past 30 days, how many times did you...

72. ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?  
 73. ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?  
 74. drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

|  |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|-----------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|  | 6 or more times |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 4 or 5 times    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2 or 3 times    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 time          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 0 times         |  |  |  |  |  |  |

During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school...

75. ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?  
 76. ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?  
 77. drive a car or other vehicle when they had been drinking alcohol?



| During your life,<br>how many times have you...                        | 40 or more times   | 30 to 39 times        | 20 to 29 times        | 10 to 19 times        | 3 to 9 times          | 1 or 2 times          | 0 times               |
|--|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|  | 106. used marijuana?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
|  | 107. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
|  | 108. taken steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
|  | 109. taken a prescription drug not prescribed to you?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 110. used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?   | <input type="radio"/>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |                       |
| 111. used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?                                  | <input type="radio"/>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |                       |
| 112. used heroin (also called smack, junk, or China White)?            | <input type="radio"/>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |                       |
| 113. used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)? | <input type="radio"/>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |                       |

114. During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or more times

| During the past 30 days, on how many days did you... | All 30 days  | 20 to 29 days         | 10 to 19 days         | 6 to 9 days           | 3 to 5 days           | 1 or 2 days           | 0 days                |
|--|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|  | 115. sniff glue, breathe the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhale any paints or sprays to get high?                             | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
|  | 116. use synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice etc?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
|  | 117. use a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's orders? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

118. Which of the following illicit drugs did you use during the past 30 days? Please mark all that apply.

- I did not use illicit drugs during the past 30 days
- Marijuana
- Any form of cocaine including powder, crack or freebase
- Ecstasy (also called MDMA)
- Heroin or other opiates or narcotics
- LSD or other hallucinogens or psychedelics
- Methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)
- Steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription

| During the past 12 months... | Don't know or can't say  | Yes                   | No                    |                       |
|------------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                              | 119. do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
|                              | 120. have you had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
|                              | 121. have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use? By parents we mean your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians, whether or not they live with you. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

122. Would you be more or less likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol use on a random basis?

- More likely
- Less likely
- Would make no difference
- Don't know or can't say

| How do you feel about someone your age...           | Don't know/Can't say   | Strongly Disapprove   | Somewhat Disapprove   | Neither Approve nor Disapprove | Approve               | Strongly Approve      |
|---|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|   | 123. having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>          | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
|   | 124. smoking one or more packs of cigarettes a day?                      | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>          | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
|   | 125. trying marijuana or hashish once or twice?                          | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>          | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
|   | 126. using prescription drugs not prescribed to them?                    | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>          | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 127. using synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice? | <input type="radio"/>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>          | <input type="radio"/> |                       |
| 128. smoking e-cigarettes, vape-pens, or e-hookahs? | <input type="radio"/>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/>          | <input type="radio"/> |                       |

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to...

|   | Very wrong   | Wrong                 | A little bit wrong    | Not wrong at all      |                       |
|---|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|   | 129. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
|   | 130. smoke tobacco?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
|   | 131. use marijuana?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
|   | 132. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?                     | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 133. use synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice? | <input type="radio"/>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |                       |
| 134. smoke e-cigarettes, vape-pens, or e-hookahs? | <input type="radio"/>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |                       |

| How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to... | Very wrong  | Wrong                 | A little bit wrong    | Not wrong at all      |                       |
|--|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|  | 135. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly everyday? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
|  | 136. smoke cigarettes?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
|  | 137. smoke marijuana?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
|  | 138. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?                    | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 139. use synthetic marijuana, example: K2, Spice                   | <input type="radio"/>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |                       |
| 140. smoke e-cigarettes, vape-pens, or e-hookahs                   | <input type="radio"/>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |                       |

