

TABLE 2-25. Selected Medical or Health Characteristics by Mother's Race (Percents), Oregon Resident Births, 2012

Characteristic	Total Births	Single Mention Race							Hispanic ¹
		White	African American	American Indian	Asian	Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Other/Unk.	Mult. Races	
All Births - Mother									
Total Births	45,059	30,928	906	515	2,158	297	96	1,415	8,521
First Trimester Care	75.9	78.5	65.6	67.0	79.2	42.4	72.2	74.3	69.1
Inadequate Care ²	5.5	4.8	11.0	11.1	4.9	24.1	10.0	6.9	6.4
No Prenatal Care	0.7	0.6	0.6	2.0	0.4	3.5	—	1.0	0.6
Out-Of-Hospital Birth ..	3.7	4.8	0.7	3.9	1.0	1.3	5.2	2.5	0.9
Primary Cesarean	17.0	17.5	20.6	19.6	19.5	13.1	13.5	17.0	13.9
Repeat Cesarean	11.3	10.7	13.5	11.7	11.7	19.5	10.4	12.2	13.0
Multiple Births	3.3	3.6	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.0	—	3.7	2.2
Tobacco Use	10.6	12.7	9.2	22.4	0.9	4.1	5.4	18.5	3.5
Overweight/Obese ³	48.7	46.9	56.5	67.9	23.6	69.5	40.2	51.4	59.1
All Births - Infant									
Preterm Births ⁴	7.5	7.5	10.5	12.4	6.2	7.4	6.2	7.4	7.2
Very Low Birthweight ⁵	1.0	1.0	2.4	2.5	0.9	1.0	—	0.8	0.9
Low Birthweight ⁶	6.2	6.0	9.8	8.9	7.2	5.4	5.2	7.1	5.7
Fetal Macrosomia ⁷	10.6	11.5	6.3	14.0	5.4	9.8	8.3	9.8	8.9
5 Minute Apgar < 7	2.6	2.6	4.5	3.7	2.0	1.7	—	3.1	2.2
Mothers Born in the U.S.									
Total Births	35,992	29,180	587	514	387	128	63	1,327	3,601
First Trimester Care	77.7	79.1	70.0	66.9	81.8	51.6	62.7	74.5	71.0
Inadequate Care ²	5.1	4.6	9.2	11.2	3.3	16.0	13.6	6.9	6.8
No Prenatal Care	0.7	0.6	0.9	2.0	0.3	1.6	—	1.1	1.0
Out-Of-Hospital Birth ..	4.4	4.9	0.7	3.9	2.1	3.1	6.3	2.2	1.8
Primary Cesarean	17.6	17.7	20.6	19.6	19.6	14.1	9.5	17.1	16.0
Repeat Cesarean	10.8	10.7	14.1	11.7	9.6	10.2	11.1	12.1	10.7
Multiple Births	3.5	3.6	4.4	3.1	2.6	3.1	—	3.6	2.2
Tobacco Use	12.9	13.3	13.8	22.4	2.3	6.2	6.7	19.5	7.6
Overweight/Obese ³	49.1	47.5	61.8	67.9	36.2	73.8	36.1	52.3	56.9
Infants of Mothers Born in the U.S.									
Preterm Births ⁴	7.7	7.6	12.3	12.5	7.8	5.5	6.3	7.5	7.4
Very Low Birthweight ⁵	1.0	0.9	3.1	2.5	0.8	0.8	—	0.8	1.1
Low Birthweight ⁶	6.2	6.0	11.2	8.9	8.8	3.9	3.2	7.3	6.0
Fetal Macrosomia ⁷	11.1	11.6	5.6	13.8	3.9	10.2	11.1	10.2	8.6
5 Minute Apgar < 7	2.7	2.6	5.0	3.7	1.6	0.8	—	3.1	2.5

— Quantity is zero.
See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2-25. Selected Medical or Health Characteristics by Mother's Race (Percents), Oregon Resident Births, 2012 (Continued)

Characteristic	Total Births	Single Mention Race							Hispanic ¹
		White	African American	American Indian	Asian	Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Other/Unk.	Mult. Races	
Mothers Born Outside the U.S.									
Total Births	9,067	1,748	319	1	1,771	169	33	88	4,920
First Trimester Care	68.9	67.8	57.5	100.0	78.6	35.3	90.3	70.6	67.6
Inadequate Care ²	6.9	7.3	14.2	–	5.2	30.4	3.2	6.2	6.0
No Prenatal Care	0.5	0.5	–	–	0.5	5.0	–	–	0.4
Out-Of-Hospital Birth ..	1.1	3.3	0.6	–	0.8	–	3.0	6.8	0.3
Primary Cesarean	14.6	15.0	20.7	–	19.4	12.4	21.2	15.9	12.4
Repeat Cesarean	13.2	9.1	12.2	–	12.2	26.6	9.1	12.5	14.6
Multiple Births	2.6	3.9	3.8	–	2.8	1.2	–	5.7	2.1
Tobacco Use	1.2	3.5	0.6	–	0.6	2.4	3.0	3.4	0.5
Overweight/Obese ³	47.3	36.5	46.2	100.0	20.7	65.7	48.4	37.6	60.7
Infants of Mothers Born Outside the U.S.									
Preterm Births ⁴	6.8	6.6	7.3	–	5.9	8.9	6.1	5.7	7.1
Very Low Birthweight ⁵	0.9	1.3	1.3	–	1.0	1.2	–	–	0.8
Low Birthweight ⁶	6.0	6.1	7.3	–	6.8	6.5	9.1	3.4	5.6
Fetal Macrosomia ⁷	8.7	11.0	7.6	100.0	5.7	9.5	3.0	3.4	9.2
5 Minute Apgar < 7	2.2	2.5	3.8	–	2.1	2.4	–	3.4	2.1

– Quantity is zero.

¹ Hispanic includes any mention of race.

² Less than 5 prenatal visits or care began in the third trimester.

³ Body Mass Index of greater than 25.0 kg/m².

⁴ Born prior to 37 completed weeks of gestation.

⁵ Birthweight of less than 1,500 grams (3 lb 4 oz).

⁶ Birthweight of less than 2,500 grams (5 lb 8 oz).

⁷ Birthweight of more than 4,000 grams (8 lb 13 oz).

NOTE: Rates and percentages are calculated excluding missing and unknown values.

**TABLE 2-25. Selected Medical or Health Characteristics by Mother's Race (Percents)
Oregon Resident Births, 2012 (Continued)**

Characteristic	Total Births	Multiple Mention Race and Ethnicity							
		White	African American	American Indian	Asian	Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Other	Unk.	Hispanic ¹
All Births - Mother									
Total Births	45,059	38,740	1,383	1,440	2,696	493	1,808	511	8,521
First Trimester Care	75.9	76.8	67.2	70.4	78.3	52.2	69.9	67.8	69.1
Inadequate Care ²	5.5	5.1	10.5	9.0	5.3	18.3	5.8	9.5	6.4
No Prenatal Care	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.6	2.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
Out-Of-Hospital Birth ..	3.7	4.1	1.3	3.1	1.4	1.2	0.6	2.0	0.9
Primary Cesarean	17.0	16.9	19.2	19.0	18.9	14.4	14.5	13.1	13.9
Repeat Cesarean	11.3	11.1	13.0	11.7	11.9	16.2	13.1	10.8	13.0
Multiple Births	3.3	3.4	4.2	2.8	3.0	1.6	2.5	0.8	2.2
Tobacco Use	10.6	11.5	12.3	22.2	2.8	9.0	2.9	3.0	3.5
Overweight/Obese ³	48.7	49.1	57.4	59.4	28.0	61.8	56.4	54.0	59.1
All Births - Infant									
Preterm Births ⁴	7.5	7.5	9.8	9.0	6.7	8.5	7.2	8.8	7.2
Very Low Birthweight ⁵	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.5	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.9
Low Birthweight ⁶	6.2	6.0	8.8	7.5	7.5	6.1	6.4	6.9	5.7
Fetal Macrosomia ⁷	10.6	11.1	8.1	12.2	5.8	9.5	8.6	11.2	8.9
5 Minute Apgar < 7	2.6	2.6	4.2	3.4	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.2
Mothers Born in the U.S.									
Total Births	35,992	33,301	1,047	1,402	832	303	705	251	3,601
First Trimester Care	77.7	78.3	70.6	70.3	78.6	60.9	74.0	66.7	71.0
Inadequate Care ²	5.1	4.9	9.2	9.2	5.2	12.4	4.9	11.1	6.8
No Prenatal Care	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.7	0.9	1.3	1.0
Out-Of-Hospital Birth ..	4.4	4.6	1.4	3.1	2.2	2.0	1.4	2.8	1.8
Primary Cesarean	17.6	17.5	18.6	19.0	17.8	14.9	17.4	15.1	16.0
Repeat Cesarean	10.8	10.8	13.4	11.7	11.3	10.6	10.5	10.0	10.7
Multiple Births	3.5	3.5	4.2	2.9	3.1	2.0	2.3	1.6	2.2
Tobacco Use	12.9	13.1	16.0	22.7	7.6	13.2	6.7	5.9	7.6
Overweight/Obese ³	49.1	48.4	60.8	59.2	42.0	61.0	55.5	51.5	56.9
Infants of Mothers Born in the U.S.									
Preterm Births ⁴	7.7	7.6	10.4	9.2	8.5	8.6	7.2	10.4	7.4
Very Low Birthweight ⁵	1.0	0.9	2.1	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.1
Low Birthweight ⁶	6.2	6.0	9.2	7.5	9.3	6.3	7.0	7.6	6.0
Fetal Macrosomia ⁷	11.1	11.3	8.1	12.3	6.1	9.9	8.1	9.2	8.6
5 Minute Apgar < 7	2.7	2.6	4.4	3.4	2.1	1.7	3.0	3.2	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2-25. Selected Medical or Health Characteristics by Mother's Race (Percents)
Oregon Resident Births, 2012 (Continued)**

Characteristic	Total Births	Multiple Mention Race and Ethnicity							
		White	African American	American Indian	Asian	Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Other	Unk.	Hispanic ¹
Mothers Born Outside the U.S.									
Total Births	9,067	5,439	336	38	1,864	190	1,103	260	4,920
First Trimester Care	68.9	67.7	56.5	73.0	78.2	38.3	67.3	68.9	67.6
Inadequate Care ²	6.9	6.3	14.8	–	5.4	27.9	6.4	8.0	6.0
No Prenatal Care	0.5	0.5	–	–	0.5	4.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Out-Of-Hospital Birth ..	1.1	1.4	0.9	–	1.1	–	0.1	1.2	0.3
Primary Cesarean	14.6	13.2	21.1	15.8	19.4	13.7	12.7	11.2	12.4
Repeat Cesarean	13.2	12.9	11.9	13.2	12.2	25.3	14.7	11.5	14.6
Multiple Births	2.6	2.7	4.2	–	3.0	1.1	2.6	–	2.1
Tobacco Use	1.2	1.5	0.6	2.6	0.7	2.2	0.5	0.4	0.5
Overweight/Obese ³	47.3	53.2	46.2	68.6	21.6	63.1	57.0	56.3	60.7
Infants of Mothers Born Outside the U.S.									
Preterm Births ⁴	6.8	6.8	7.8	2.7	5.9	8.4	7.2	7.3	7.1
Very Low Birthweight ⁵	0.9	1.0	1.2	–	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.8
Low Birthweight ⁶	6.0	5.6	7.5	7.9	6.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	5.6
Fetal Macrosomia ⁷	8.7	9.6	8.1	10.5	5.6	8.9	8.9	13.1	9.2
5 Minute Apgar < 7	2.2	2.2	3.6	5.3	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.1

– Quantity is zero.

¹ Hispanic includes any mention of race.

² Less than 5 prenatal visits or care began in the third trimester.

³ Body Mass Index of greater than 25.0 kg/m².

⁴ Born prior to 37 completed weeks of gestation.

⁵ Birthweight of less than 1,500 grams (3 lb 4 oz).

⁶ Birthweight of less than 2,500 grams (5 lb 8 oz).

⁷ Birthweight of more than 4,000 grams (8 lb 13 oz).

NOTE: Rates and percentages are calculated excluding missing and unknown values.