

**Medical and health characteristics of birth by race/ethnicity, Oregon residents,
2014-2016**

Deschutes County

Selected medical or health characteristics	Total	Non-Hispanic single mention race							Hispanic
		White	Black	AI/ AN ¹	Asian	NH/ PI ²	Other/ unk	Multiple race	
Total births	5,359	4,347	11	21	86	3	67	168	656
Birthweight less than 1500 grams by gestation in weeks									
< 28 weeks	16	10	—	—	—	—	1	2	3
28-36 weeks	22	18	—	—	—	—	1	—	3
37-40 weeks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
41+ weeks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Birthweight between 1500-2499 grams by gestation in weeks									
< 28 weeks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28-36 weeks	167	138	—	—	7	—	2	4	16
37-40 weeks	139	112	—	—	5	—	4	4	14
41+ weeks	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Birthweight greater than 2500 grams by gestation in weeks									
< 28 weeks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28-36 weeks	140	112	—	—	6	—	2	6	14
37-40 weeks	4,197	3,383	10	16	65	2	48	136	537
41+ weeks	671	567	1	5	3	1	9	16	69
Unknown	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All births									
Tobacco use									
Didn't smoke	4,690	3,760	9	16	85	3	57	140	620
Prior to pregnancy ³ ..	174	153	—	—	—	—	3	8	10
During pregnancy	480	424	1	5	1	—	4	20	25
Unknown	15	10	1	—	—	—	3	—	1
Method of delivery									
Vaginal	3,878	3,157	9	17	46	2	51	122	474
VBAC ⁴	101	81	—	—	1	—	1	7	11
Primary cesarean	985	797	1	2	29	—	9	29	118
Repeat cesarean	395	312	1	2	10	1	6	10	53
Place of birth									
In hospital	5,171	4,173	11	21	84	3	66	164	649
Out-of-hospital	188	174	—	—	2	—	1	4	7
Source of Payment									
Medicaid/OHP ⁵	2,481	1,827	8	15	26	2	28	94	481
Private insurance	2,694	2,358	3	6	56	1	37	69	164
Self-pay	107	97	—	—	2	—	1	1	6
Other coverage	60	51	—	—	2	—	1	2	4
Unknown mention	17	14	—	—	—	—	—	2	1
Breast fed									
Yes	4,666	3,791	9	19	68	1	48	152	578
No	192	149	—	1	2	1	6	3	30
Unknown	501	407	2	1	16	1	13	13	48

— Quantity is zero.
¹ Includes American Indian and Alaskan Native.
² Includes Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander.
³ Smoking only during the three months prior to pregnancy.
⁴ Vaginal birth after a previous cesarean section.
⁵ Oregon Health Plan.