

Oregon State Public Health Laboratory (OSPHL) Overview

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Get to Know Your Lab...

- Review OSPHL scope and lab services
- How to find what you need
 - Available tests
 - · Ordering test kits
 - Specimen collection and storage
- Intro to packaging and shipping specimens

Question:

Have you worked with OSPHL?

How often?

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OSPHL Scope and Services

- Laboratory Compliance (CLIA, ORELAP)
- Laboratory Operations (e.g., receiving, data entry, test kits)
- Administration, Policy, and Informatics
- General Microbiology
- Virology and Immunology
- Newborn Screening

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General Microbiology

- Bacteriology
 - Culture (isolation and reference testing)
 - · Biothreat agents
- Foodborne outbreak support (bacterial subtyping)
- Tuberculosis testing
 - QuantiFERON®
 - · TB susceptibility testing
- · Water microbiology
- · Special projects





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Virology and Immunology

- Sexually transmitted infections (STIs)
 - · Chlamydia, gonorrhea, HIV, hepatitis
- Norovirus and other gastrointestinal viruses
- Influenza, SARS-CoV-2, and other respiratory viruses
- Viral biothreat agents
- Special projects





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Newborn Bloodspot Screening

- · Screening for heritable disorders
 - · Hemoglobinopathy Screening (e.g. Sickle Cell Disease)
 - Endocrine Screening (e.g. Hypothyroidism)
 - Metabolic Screening (e.g. PKU)
 - Severe Combined Immunodeficiency (SCID) Screening
 - · Cystic Fibrosis Screening
 - · Lysosomal Storage Disorders
 - Spinal Muscular Atrophy (SMA)
- Regional testing program
 - Oregon, New Mexico, Navajo Nation, some military bases
- Screen for over 40 disorders per specimen





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How to Find Answers to Your Questions

OSPHL Test Menu

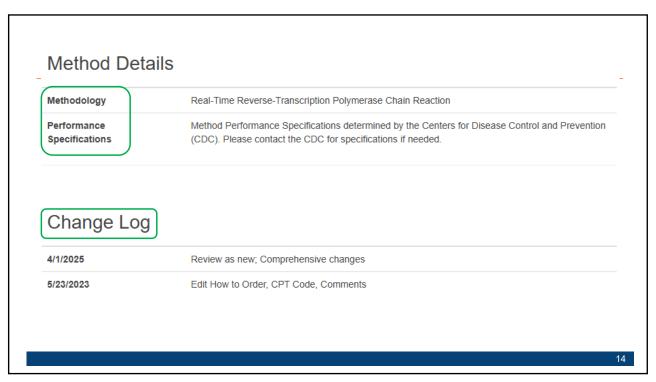
www.healthoregon.org/labtests



Test Menu Search A to Z Listing of Lab Tests Tip: Use the search box to locate your test. For example, search for "Newborn" to see a list of all newborn screening tests. Please note: If the Test Details page you have selected does not print correctly, try using another browser such as Chrome or Internet The Oregon State Public Health Laboratory follows mandatory reporting guidelines as required by Oregon Administrative Rule 333-018. = Sort → Q noro × **Test Name** BioFire FilmArray Adenovirus F40/41; Astrovirus; Campylobacter (jejuni, coli, and upsaliensis); Clostridium difficile (toxin A/B); Cryptosporidium; Cyclospora cayetanensis; E. coli O157; Entamoeba histolytica; Enteroaggregative E. coli Multiplex Gastrointestinal PCR (EAEC); Enteropathogenic E. coli (EPEC); Enterotoxigenic E. coli (ETEC) It/st; Giardia lamblia; Norovirus GI/GII; Plesiomonas shigelloides; Rotavirus A; Salmonella; Sapovirus (I, II, IV, and V); Shiga-like toxin-Panel producing E. coli (STEC) stx1/stx2; Shigella/Enteroinvasive E. coli (EIEC); Vibrio (parahaemolyticus, vulnificus, and cholerae); Yersinia enterocolitica Norovirus, Real-Time Astrovirus; Calicivirus; Norovirus (I and II); Sapovirus; Rotavirus; Gastrointestinal Viruses RT-PCR

Updated	4/1/2025
Search Terms	Astrovirus; Calicivirus; Norovirus (I and II); Sapovirus; Rotavirus; Gastrointestinal Viruses; Norwalk
How to Order	On the <u>Virology/Immunology Test Request Form (OHA0042)</u> , in the "Molecular" section, check the "MOL NOV: Norovirus RT-PCR" box.
	If the specimen is associated with an identified outbreak, include the outbreak number in the
	Outbreak Number box on the Test Request Form.
	If the specimen is associated with a study, include the study identification in the Study box on the Test Request Form.
Availability	With approval from the Acute and Communicable Disease Program or Local Public Health Authorities
Performed	As needed
Time to Reporting	Within 7 working days after receipt of specimen
Public Health Data	Data from norovirus testing and genetic sequencing are shared with the Centers for Disease Contro and Prevention (CDC) as part of the <u>CaliciNet Surveillance Network</u> .
CPT Code	87798

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Specimen Co	ollection Details	
Collection	Ideally, collect specimens in the acute phase of illness while stool is still liquid or semi-soft (typically up to 72 hours after symptom onset). Specimens may be collected up to 14 days after symptom onset; sensitivity decreases 7-14 days after illness onset but can remain detectable.	
	Preferred specimen types: Raw stool in a clean, screw-top plastic container Stool in Cary Blair enteric pathogen transport media	
	Acceptable specimen: Vomit in a clean screw top plastic container.	
Optimal Volume	Solid or Liquid Stool; Vomit - 5 gm or 5 mL Stool in Cary Blair enteric pathogen transport media to the fill line on vial (approx. 5 gm or 5 mL)	
Minimum Volume	Solid Stool - 2 gm	
	Liquid Stool; Vomit - 2 mL	
	Approx. 1.0 mL stool in Cary Blair enteric pathogen transport media	
Handling	Store all specimen types at refrigerated temperatures (2-8°C) pending transport. Transport as soon as possible after specimen collection. Avoid extreme temperatures.	
Transport	Package all specimen types with fully frozen ice packs to maintain refrigerated temperatures during transport. Raw stool or vomit: Specimens should be received at OSPHL within 5 days of collection. Stool in Cary Blair: Specimens must be received at OSPHL within 4 days of collection. Avoid extreme temperatures.	
Rejection Criteria	Raw stool and vomit. Specimens received more than 10 calendar days after specimen collection. Stool in Cary Bair. Specimens received more than 4 days after specimen collection.	
	Specimens are subject to the requirements of the <u>OSPHL Specimen Submission Policy (pdf)</u> .	
Comments	Original material submitted for testing is retained for 7 calendar days after receipt at the laboratory.	
	Norovirus is a primary cause of viral gastroenteritis. Other gastrointestinal viruses (astrovirus, sapovirus, and rotavirus) will only be tested upon request and approval from state or local public	



Section	What it tells you	Section	What it tells you
Updated	Last changed date	Minimum Volume	Minimum sample size
Search Terms	Other names for the test	Handling	Storage conditions
How to Order	Forms to fill out	Transport	Shipping conditions and maximum time frame
Availability	Who can order/approval steps	Rejection Criteria	Invalidating factors
Performed	When this test is performed at the lab	Comments	Other notes
Time to Reporting	How long results will take	Methodology	Specific type of testing
CPT Code	Service code	Performance Specifications	Details about the testing
Collection	What sample type, what type of container to use, etc.	Change Log	List of past updates
Optimal Volume	Ideal sample size		

Exercise

Measles PCR Test Menu Page

www.bitly.com/measles2



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Example – Measles Investigation

It is Friday at 2:00pm. You've just been notified of need to collect a specimen from a patient with symptoms consistent with measles. Rash onset was Wednesday.

Questions	Answers
Who can be tested?	
When should I collect the sample?	
What do I need for testing?	
How should I store the sample?	
How long is the sample viable?	
How should I ship the sample?	

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Measles Investigation - Questions

Questions	Answers
Who can be tested?	
When should I collect the sample?	
What do I need for testing?	
How should I store the sample?	
How long is the sample viable?	
How should I ship the sample?	

What else do we need to know?

- · What day to collect sample
- · How to transport sample shipping conditions

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It is Friday at 2:00pm. You've just been notified of need to collect a specimen from a patient with symptoms consistent with measles. Rash onset was Wednesday.

You contact the Oregon ACDP epidemiologist for approval. Testing is approved, but Saturday specimen transport and testing is not approved.

The specimen cannot be collected until after your Friday courier pick-up.

The next available pick-up would be on Monday and the specimen wouldn't be delivered until Tuesday morning.

- · When do you decide to collect the sample?
- · Are there any special considerations?
- Are there any other options?
- Any other steps you should take before leaving for the weekend?
 - o See if you have collection kits
 - o Order a courier pickup

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How to Get the Tools

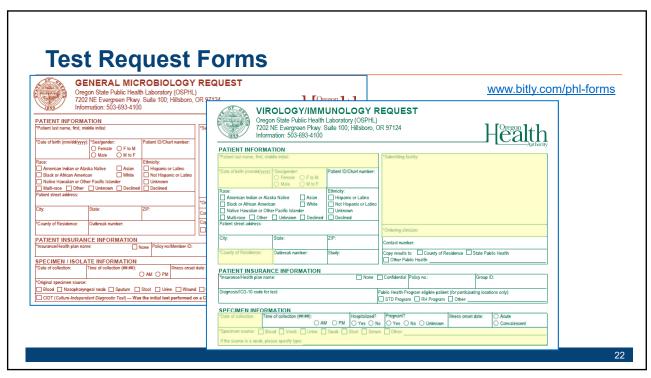
Ordering Collection Kits

http://bitly.com/PHLStockOrder

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Ordering Supplies and Collection Kits Oregon State Public Treatm 71-54 Stockroom Order – Form 71-54 **Oregon State Public Health Laboratory** www.bitly.com/PHLStockOrder Please fill out completely. Write legibly and use numerals (e.g., 1, 2) for quantities. Consider supply expiration dates when choosing quantities. Fax completed form to 503-693-5600. Call 503-693-4100 with questions. Facility Name: Telephone: Street Address: _ __ City, State, Zip: _ (no PO boxes) Contact Name: - Contact Phone: * Collection Kits: Contain biohazard specimen bag, absorbent square, and media or specimen collection device. <u>Do not</u> automatically include Test Request Forms. $\hfill\square$ Please include Test Request Forms with my order. ☐ Don't include forms. Our facility orders testing electronically, or I will use the fillable PDF or print my own forms from the OSPHL website: www.bitly.com/phl-forms Media Only Cary Blair – Bacterial Enteric Stool Regan Lowe - Pertussis Chlamydia/gonorrhea (CT/GC) Universal Transport Media (UTM) – Multitest Swab (vaginal) 42 **Respiratory Viruses** Unisex Swab (cervical, urethral, Saline transport media – COVID-19 42 rectal, pharyngeal) Courier Supplies 42 Gel/Ice Packs Virology / Immunology Blood 42



Example – GI Outbreak

- You have a repot of a gastroenteritis outbreak and you need to collect specimens for lab testing. You realize you don't have any collection kits!
- Steps:
 - 1. Check the test menu for what you need to know
 - 2. Order collection kits based on testing required
 - 3. Arrange specimen transport to lab (we'll get to this soon!)

GI Outbreak Specimens

Organism(s) Suspected	Туре	Test to Order	Specimen *
Astrovirus; Calicivirus; Norovirus; Sapovirus; Rotavirus	Viral	Viral Gastroenteritis Panel, RT-PCR	Raw stool in collection cup
Salmonella; Shigella; E. coli O157; STEC; Campylobacter	Bacterial	Enteric Pathogen Culture	Stool in Cary Blair
Bacillus cereus; Staphylococcus aureus; Clostridium perfringens; Listeria monocytogenes	Bacterial	Referral Testing to CDC	Depends on organism suspected

*Find complete instructions on our Lab Test Menu at www.healthoregon.org/labtests

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Oregon 141 Oregon	State P	ublic Hea	lth Laboratory		
		er – Form			
Instructions: Please fill out complet					
			osing quantities. Fax completed form to 503-	693-5600.	
Call 503-693-4100 with	question	s.			
Facility Name:			Telephone:		-
Street Address:			City, State, Zip:		
(no PO boxes)					
Contact Name:			Contact Phone:		
* Collection Kits:					
 Contain biohazard specimen b 	ag, absort	ent square,	and media or specimen collection device.		
 Do not automatically include T 	est Reque	st Forms.			
☐ Please include Test Request	Forms w	th my order	r.		
			ectronically, or I will use the fillable PDF or pri	nt my own	
forms from the OSPHL we	bsite: wv	w.bitly.com	/phl-forms.		
Collection Kits*	Form	# of	Media Only	Quantity	
Collection Ris		Kits	Cary Blair – Bacterial Enteric Stool	Qualitity	
For All Clients:	-		Regan Lowe – Pertussis		
Chlamydia/gonorrhea (CT/GC)		\neg	Universal Transport Media (UTM) –		
Multitest Swab (vaginal)	42		Respiratory Viruses		
Unisex Swab (cervical, urethral,	42		Saline transport media – COVID-19		
rectal, pharyngeal)			Courier Supplies	Quantity	
Urine	42		Gel/Ice Packs	Qualitity	
Virology / Immunology Blood (Hepatitis, HIV, syphilis, serology)	42		Transport Manifest (1 page to be copied)		
Virology / Immunology Blood (Hepatitis, HIV, syphilis, serology) Tuberculosis	42	\dashv	Transport Manifest (1 page to be copied) Forms Only	Quantity	
(Hepatitis, HIV, syphilis, serology)	60	=		Quantity	
(Hepatitis, HIV, syphilis, serology) Tuberculosis			Forms Only	Quantity	
(Hepatitis, HIV, syphilis, serology) Tuberculosis Sputum, NAAT (respiratory			Forms Only Virology/Immunology (Green) #42	Quantity	
(Hepatitis, HIV, syphilis, serology) Tuberculosis Sputum, NAAT (respiratory specimens) QuantiFERON	60		Forms Only Virology/Immunology (Green) #42 General Microbiology (Red) #60	Quantity	
(Hepatitis, HIV, syphilis, serology) Tuberculosis Sputum, NAAT (respiratory specimens) QuantiFERON For LPHAs, Outbreaks, Public Health	60 60 Partners:		Forms Only Virology/Immunology (Green) #42 General Microbiology (Red) #60 Stockroom Request #71-54	Quantity	
(Hepatitis, HIV, syphilis, serology) Tuberculosis Sputum, NAAT (respiratory specimens) QuantiFERON	60		Forms Only Virology/Immunology (Green) #42 General Microbiology (Red) #60 Stockroom Request #71-54 Environmental Water #01		
(Hepatitis, HIV, syphilis, serology) Tuberculosis Sputum, NAAT (respiratory specimens) QuantiFERON For LPHAS, Outbreaks, Public Health Pertussis	60 60 Partners:		Forms Only Viriology/Immunology (Green) #42 Viriology/Immunology (Red) #60 Stockroom Request #71-54 Environmental Water #01 Public Drinking Water #50 Miscellaneous	Quantity	
(Hepatitis, HIV, syphilis, serology) Tuberculosis Sputum, NAAT (respiratory specimens) QuantiFERON For LPHAs, Outbreaks, Public Health Pertussis Enteric Outbreak Stool Collection	60 60 Partners:		Forms Only Virology/Immunology (Green) #42 General Microbiology (Red) #60 Stockroom Request #71-54 Environmental Water #01 Public Drinking Water #50		
(Hepatitis, HIV, syphilis, serology) Tuberculosis Sputum, NAAT (respiratory specimens) QuantiFERON For LPHAs, Outbreaks, Public Health Pertussis Enteric Outbreak Stool Collection Viral – Raw Stool Collection Kit Bacterial – Cary Blair Collection Kit Respiratory Illness	60 60 Partners: 60		Forms Only Viriology/Immunology (Green) #42 General Microbiology (Red) #60 Stockroom Request #71-54 Environmental Water #01 Public Drinking Water #50 Miscellaneous 6 mL Vacutainer Tubes (Red top / 100/box)	Quantity	
(Hepatitis, HIV, syphilis, serology) Tuberculosis Sputum, NAAT (respiratory specimens) QuantiFERON For LPHAS, Outbreaks, Public Health Pertussis Enteric Outbreak Stool Collection Kit Bacterial - Cary Blair Collection Kit Respiratory illness Regular Swab with UTM¹ (Fiu/Covio)	60 60 Partners: 60		Forms Only Virology/Immunology (Green) #42 General Microbiology (Red) #60 Stockroom Request #71-54 Environmental Water #01 Public Drinking Water #50 Miscellaneous 6 mt Vacutainer Tubes	Quantity □ Tubes	
(Hepatitis, HIV, syphilis, serology) Tuberculosis Sputum, NAAT (respiratory specimens) QuantiFERON For LPHAs, Outbreaks, Public Health Pertussis Enteric Outbreak Stool Collection Viral – Raw Stool Collection Kit Bacterial – Cary Blair Collection Kit Respiratory Illness	60 60 Partners: 60		Forms Only Viriology/Immunology (Green) #42 General Microbiology (Red) #60 Stockroom Request #71-54 Environmental Water #01 Public Drinking Water #50 Miscellaneous 6 mL Vacutainer Tubes (Red top / 100/box)	Quantity □ Tubes	2

Common GI Outbreak Kits

- · Test Kit Contents:
 - · Citizen Instructions
 - · Specimen Container
 - · Toilet Liner
 - · Paper Bowl
 - Spoon
 - · Gloves

- Gauze Pad
- Lab Slip
- Alcohol Pad
- · Specimen Transport Bag
- · Absorbent Material
- · Paper Sack



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GI Outbreak Kits

Viral

- Raw stool in specimen collection container
 - · Refrigerate after collection
 - · Ship with ice packs



Bacterial / Unknown

- · Cary Blair transport media
 - · Check expiration date and color
 - Transfer some specimen into this media container to the fill line.
 - · Refrigerate after inoculation
 - · Transport on ice packs



Get it to the Lab!

Packaging and Shipping Specimens

http://bitly.com/phl-courier

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Labeling Specimens

- Labeling the specimens
 - Two unique patient identifiers matching the test request form.
 - Do not cover patient information.
 - Leave the expiration date uncovered.
 - Leave viewing space to allow contents to be seen.



www.bitly.com/SpecimenCriteria

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Packaging Basics: Triple Packaging



Secondary **Tertiary**

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Transporting Specimens

- · Shippers of infectious substances are subject to regulations from:
 - U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT)
 - U.S. Postal Service (USPS)
 - International Air Transport Association (IATA)
- Shipping training is required if you classify, package, label, or transport infectious material



Some training resources:

- Free, online training from CDC (www.cdc.gov/labtraining)
 Instructor-led, virtual shipping training courses from Saf-T-Pak and APHL
- Free, regional, in-person or virtual shipping training courses available

Contact OSPHL LRN Coordinator for inquiries

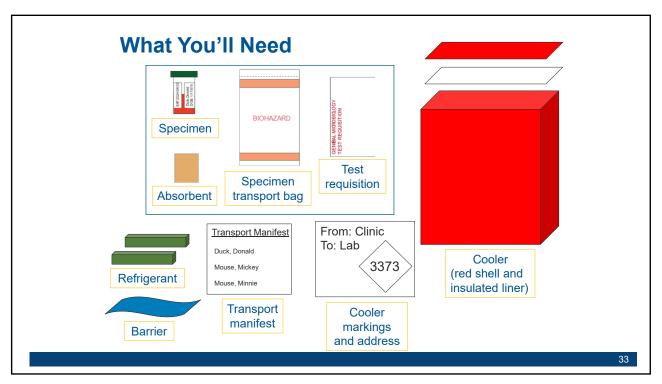
Let's Pack a Cooler!

Things to keep in mind:

- Always abide by transportation regulations
- These steps are for ground transport, Category B shipments (ex. with the OSPHL contracted couriers)
 - · Air transport? Different rules
 - · Category A? Different rules
 - Shipping with FedEx or UPS? Different rules
- Cooler is the term we use at OSPHL. Room temperature samples can also go in them just don't add ice!

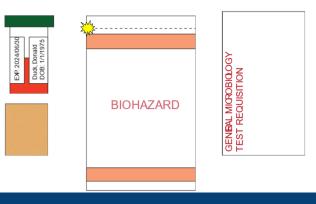
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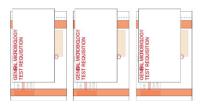


- 2. Absorbent material into specimen transport bag
- 3. Close specimen transport bag
- 4. Test requisition in outer pouch of specimen transport bag



5. Gather all specimens with same temperature requirements

6. Create Transport Manifest for shipment



Transport Manifest

Duck, Donald

Mouse, Mickey

Mouse, Minnie

A Transport Manifest tells the recipient what is included in the shipment. It should include:

- Shipping facility
- Shipping date
- List of specimens in shipment

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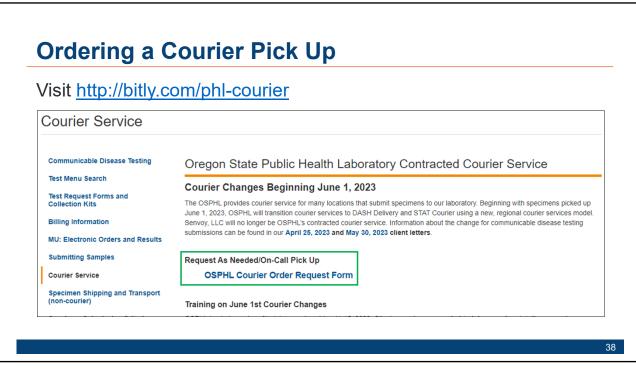
- 7. Gather transport cooler
- 8. Add refrigerant and barrier to cooler if needed
- 9. Add samples to cooler
- 10. Cover with cooler lid
- 11. Place manifest on lid
- 12. Close red lid
- 13. Flip address label to outbound side facing

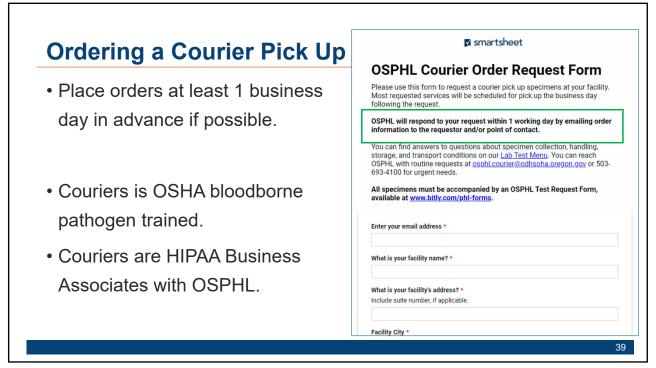


Packing a Cooler Summary (Ground transport - Category B)

- Labeled specimen container into specimen transport bag
- 2. Absorbent material into specimen transport bag
- 3. Close specimen transport bag
- 4. Test requisition in outer pouch of specimen transport bag
- 5. Gather all specimens with same temperature requirements
- 6. Create Sample Manifest for shipment

- 7. Gather transport cooler
- 8. Add refrigerant and barrier to cooler if needed
- 9. Add samples to cooler
- 10. Cover with cooler lid
- 11. Place manifest on lid
- 12. Close red lid
- 13. Flip address label to outbound facing side





We're Here to Help!

Give us a call! 503-693-4100

- Main webpage www.healthoregon.org/phl
- Test menu <u>www.healthoregon.org/labtests</u>
- Stockroom orders http://bitly.com/PHLStockOrder
- Test requests forms http://bitly.com/phl-forms
- Courier requests http://bitly.com/phl-courier

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