The Surgeon General's Call to Action to Support Breastfeeding, 2011 (SGCTA) outlines six areas to focus support to increase breastfeeding: mothers and their families, communities, health care, employment, research and surveillance and public health infrastructure. The strategies below are addressed in this call to action. An action guide based on the SGCTA, <a href="How Public Health Professionals Can Help">How Public Health Professionals Can Help</a>, identifies the public health role.

Strategy Number	Strategy name/brief description	Sample local level activities	Implementation resources
1	Increase the number of fathers, non-nursing partner and family members, especially grandmothers, who learn about the importance of breastfeeding	INDIVIDUAL Educate fathers, families, and support members to help them understand the importance of breastfeeding	Fathers Supporting Breastfeeding USDA  Resource for Dads Breastmilk Counts  Dads and Breastfeeding Kelly Mom  NACCHO Public Health Breastfeeding Webinar Series—Engaging the Hard-to-Reach Webinar #3
		COMMUNITY Provide outreach to families to encourage accompanying mothers who attend breastfeeding classes / support Provide community awareness activities	How Communities Can Support Breastfeeding CDC Communities Supporting Breastfeeding AMCHP  Breastfeeding Initiative Training Webinars— Marketing and Engagement, Reaching Families in Your Community
2	Fill unmet needs for peer support of breastfeeding	INDIVIDUAL Provide quality breastfeeding support groups—both prenatally and postpartum— led by trained peer facilitators	CDC Peer Support Programs  Peer programs:  Baby Café  HealthConnect One La Leche League  Mom2MomGlobal

Strategy Number	Strategy name/brief description	Sample local level activities	Implementation resources
		COMMUNITY/INSTITUTIONAL Support and fund community-based organizations to promote and support breastfeeding among communities of color  Collaborate with local community—based organizations and hospitals to support creation and/or maintenance of mother-to- mother support groups  Establish referral pathways from the hospital to community support for all types of lactation care	How Communities Can Support Breastfeeding CDC Communities Supporting Breastfeeding AMCHP  Advancing Health Equity in Breastfeeding  HealthConnect One  NACCHO Public Health Breastfeeding Webinar Series  Closing the Care Gap Webinar #2  Leveraging Funds and Partnerships for Sustainability Webinar #4  Building Sustainable Programs Webinar #6
			Breastfeeding Initiative Training Webinar –Health Inequity and Structural Breastfeeding Barriers
3	Educate pregnant women about breastfeeding	INDIVIDUAL Provide breastfeeding education that promotes self-efficacy, especially for pregnant teens and underserved women	CDC Access to Breastfeeding Education & Information  Breastfeeding resources for mom, Office of Women's Health
		Ensure that new mothers are educated about the use of breast pumps and have access to resources supporting breastfeeding initiation and duration	WIC education resources  Breast pumps and Storage Oregon Health Authority
		COMMUNITY / INSTITUTIONAL Collaborate with hospitals, primary care providers, and CCOs to expand structured	Strategies for Providing Lactation Services, an evidence-based guide for CCOs

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Strategy Number	Strategy name/brief description	Sample local level activities	Implementation resources
		prenatal breastfeeding education classes/workshops and/or other means for pregnant women	Access to Breastfeeding Education CDC
4	Increase workforce support for breastfeeding through training and access to high quality services	INDIVIDUAL Provide professional breastfeeding support that is accessible, timely and culturally appropriate for all women served  COMMUNITY	CDC Access to Professional Support  Breastfeeding Initiative Training Webinars— Cultural Humility, Shifting the Care Paradigm
		Train health care providers about breastfeeding:  Develop a lactation community of practice where IBCLCs partner and mentor "Breastfeeding Champions" who work in primary care clinics	CDC How Health Care Leaders Can Support Breastfeeding  CDC Professional Education  NACCHO Public Health Breastfeeding Webinar Series—
		Collaborate with organizations that provide breastfeeding support from professionals (including nurses, lactation consultants, dietitians):  • During the postpartum period to increase the reach of their programs supporting new mothers  • Evidence-based support can be provided in a variety of settings (e.g. WIC, home, by telephone)	<ul> <li>Leveraging Funds and Partnerships for Sustainability Webinar #4</li> <li>Moving from National Programs to Local Initiatives Webinar #5</li> </ul>
		Foster and support partnerships to increase the number of racial and ethnic minority IBCLCs to provide breastfeeding counseling	

Strategy Number	Strategy name/brief description	Sample local level activities	Implementation resources
		<ul> <li>INSTITUTIONAL         Train health care providers about breastfeeding:         <ul> <li>Ensure local staff meet minimum competency and skills in lactation care and support (e.g. home visiting nurse competent to function as breastfeeding consultant)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Train public health home visiting nurses to become IBCLCs so that they are able to provide breastfeeding support while they are already in the home</li> </ul>	The Core Competencies in Breastfeeding Care and Services for All Health Professionals  Education:  Lactation Education Courses PSU GOLD Lactation Online Conference Foundations for Best Practice in Lactation Care Health e-Learning Healthy Children's Center for Breastfeeding iLactation online breastfeeding conference UC San Diego Extension Lactation Education Lactation Education Resources WIC Breastfeeding Basics Outpatient Breastfeeding Champion training
		SOCIETAL Improve access to professional lactation support through work with local CCO:  E.g. provide education about rights for lactation services and breast pumps under the Affordable Care Act and Oregon's Reproductive Health Equity Act	Strategies for Providing Lactation Services, an evidence-based guide for CCOs  Reproductive Health Equity Act
5	Increase access to workplace breastfeeding support	INDIVIDUAL Address barriers to breast pump access and ensure that new mothers are educated on the use of breast pumps	Breast pumps and Storage Oregon Health Authority  Mom's Rising #IPumpedHere campaign  Breastfeeding Employee Rights Wallet Card and Brochure Oregon Health Authority

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Strategy Number	Strategy name/brief description	Sample local level activities	Implementation resources
			Breastfeeding resources for returning to work or school, Oregon Health Authority
		COMMUNITY / INSTITUTIONAL Foster community partnerships in promotion and adoption of lactation accommodation laws  Provide education and technical assistance about the benefits of comprehensive, high-quality support for breastfeeding employees  Promote innovative programs that allow mothers to directly breastfeed their babies after they return to work	Return to Work and School Oregon Health Authority Workplace Resources US Breastfeeding Committee  Toolkits  Business Case for Breastfeeding Supporting Nursing Moms at Work: Employer Solutions  Lactation in the Workplace Toolkit  A comprehensive Oregon resource from the Healthy Columbia Willamette Collaborative. Toolkit includes a list of best practices, a lactation room checklist, an equity lens tool, a model policy, a survey tool for returning parents, sample communications for returning parents, and a manager / supervisor PowerPoint and training script. Available as a word document to be customizable for organization needs.  Babies at Work sample policies and toolkit  Crib Notes: Babies at Work article from Society for Human Resource Management

Strategy Number	Strategy name/brief description	Sample local level activities	Implementation resources
			<ul> <li>Lactation Stations:</li> <li>Portable Lactation Station for Non-Office Settings</li> <li>Mamava nursing pods</li> </ul>
		SOCIETAL  Develop and implement workplace policy and practice tools for employers to accommodate breastfeeding mothers	Sample workplace policies
6	Increase the support of breastfeeding at child care settings through policy, training, and workforce development	COMMUNITY / INSTITUTIONAL Provide public health consultation for Early Care and Education (ECE) providers to support breastfeeding  • E.g. Develop a written breastfeeding policy  Promote available trainings on breastfeeding for ECE providers.  Provide resources, information, and tools to ECE providers.	CDC Breastfeeding Support in Early Care & Education  Child Care and Breastfeeding Oregon Health Authority  Sample child care breastfeeding policy, from Carolina Global Breastfeeding Institute Sample child care breastfeeding policy, from Let's Go  How to Support Breastfeeding Mothers and Families: A Simple Guide for Child Care Providers (10-minute video)  Let's Move Childcare: Resources to support breastfeeding  Breastfeeding Friendly Child Care

### **Examples of work at the different levels of influence**

Level of influence	Examples (spectrum of prevention)
Individual/relationship	Strengthening individual knowledge and skills
Community	Promoting community education; fostering coalitions or networks
Institutional	Changing organizational practices, educating providers
Societal	Influencing policy and legislation